

تعلم
القرآن الكريم لفظاً لفظاً

Study the NOBLE QUR'ÂN

Word-for-Word

Volume 1

Part 1-10

For the first time
Word-for-word English translation
to increase the awareness of
the Arabic Verses

Compiled by
D ARUSSALAM



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Publishers & Distributors
Riyadh, Houston, New York, Lahore

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سُورَةُ الْبَقَرَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْآءِۡمِۡنِۡمُۡ ۙ ذٰلِكَ الْكِتٰبُ لَا رَيْبَۤ فِيْهِ هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِيۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۱ الَّذِيۡنَ يُؤْمِنُوۡنَ بِالْغَيْۡبِ وَيُقِيۡمُوۡنَ الصَّلٰوةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنٰهُمْ يُنْفِقُوۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۲ وَالَّذِيۡنَ يُؤْمِنُوۡنَ بِمَاۤ اُنۡزِلَ اِلَيْكَ وَمَاۤ اُنۡزِلَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَبِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُوۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۳ اُولٰٓئِكَ عَلٰى هُدًى مِّنۡ رَّبِّهِمْۙ وَاُولٰٓئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُوۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۴ اِنَّ الَّذِيۡكَ كَفَرُوۡا سَوَآءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَاۡنَدَرْتَهُمْ اَمْ لَمْ تُنۡدِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُوۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۵

Alif-Lam-Mim ۝۱۱ that the Book لَا رَيْبَ no doubt in it هُدًى a guidance لِّلْمُتَّقِيۡنَ ۙ for the pious ۝۱۲ الَّذِيۡنَ who who يُؤْمِنُوۡنَ believe in unseen (unperceivable humanly apparently) بِالْغَيْۡبِ We have رَزَقْنٰهُمْ and out of what وَمِمَّا the prayer الصَّلٰوةَ and perform provided them يُنْفِقُوۡنَ ۙ and who وَالَّذِيۡنَ they spend ۝۱۳ اُولٰٓئِكَ provided them اُولٰٓئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُوۡنَ ۙ ۝۱۴ اِنَّ الَّذِيۡكَ KAFARU was revealed (sent down) اُنۡزِلَ in what ۝۱۵ اِنَّ الَّذِيۡكَ KAFARU was revealed اُنۡزِلَ what



تعلم القرآن الكريم لفظاً لفظاً

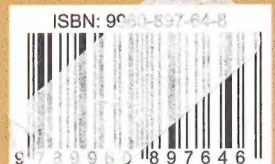
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الْبَقَرَةِ ١ ذَٰلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ٢ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْغَيْبِ وَيُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ٣ وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا أُنزِلَ مِن قَبْلِكَ وَبِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ٤ أُولَٰئِكَ عَلَىٰ هُدًى مِّن رَّبِّهِمْ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ٥ ٦ إِنَّا الَّذِي كَفَرُوا سَوَاءً عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ٧

Alif-Lam-Mim ١ ذَٰلِكَ the Book ٢ that الْكِتَابُ in it هُدًى a guidance لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ for the pious ٣ الَّذِينَ who يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِالْغَيْبِ in unseen (unperceivable humanly apparently) وَيُقِيمُونَ the prayer الصَّلَاةَ and perform رَزَقْنَاهُمْ and out of what وَمِمَّا they spend ٤ وَالَّذِينَ they spend ٥ provided them يُؤْمِنُونَ and who ٦ أُولَٰئِكَ has been revealed (sent down) أُنزِلَ in what ٧ بِمَا أُنزِلَ what



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Word-for-Word

Volume 3

Part 21 - 30

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جنتي يرفون العاكس من
 فبما وقول الذي جعل لك
 فبما وقول الذي جعل لك

اولئك الذين تركوا
 فبما وقول الذي جعل لك
 فبما وقول الذي جعل لك

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تعلم القرآن الكريم لفكها لفكها

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Word-for-Word
from Arabic to English

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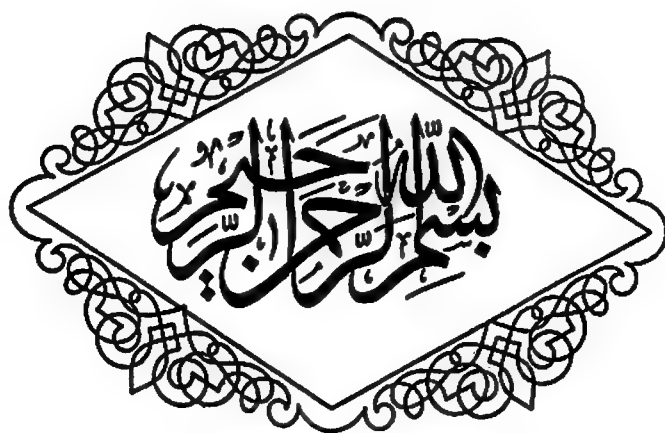
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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

A Note from the Publisher

To understand the Qur'ân, it is necessary that one should know the translation of every word of the Verses. It is very difficult to understand the Qur'ân without knowledge of the meanings of the Arabic words. Therefore, to overcome this difficulty and to convey to the people the accurate meaning of the Qur'ânic Verses, we are producing the word-for-word translation of the meanings of the Noble Qur'ân. Since mere word-for-word translation itself does not lead to complete understanding, we have produced the idiomatic translation also in order to allow the readers to see the word-for-word translation of the Arabic Verses along with the idiomatic one on the same page.

I remember from my childhood, when I was studying in the fourth grade, my father used to teach us the Qur'ân along with its Urdu translation. We studied the necessary interpretation and the Arabic grammar. After about three years of study, I was able to recite on my own the first few parts of the Qur'ân while understanding its meaning in the Urdu language. Whenever the *Imam* recited Verses from those parts in the congregational prayers at the mosque, I easily understood the meaning of the Verses. I felt great joy at being able to understand the recitation of the *Imam*.

This memory initiated me to produce this translation of the meanings of the Noble Qur'ân so that the readers and reciters of the Qur'ân may extract more pleasure from the recitation by understanding its meanings.

All the present English translations of the meanings of the Qur'ân are idiomatic. Such translations are not designed to help the reader learn the meanings of each Arabic word. Therefore, the readers and reciters simply proceed forward without knowledge of the Arabic vocabulary used in the Verses. But when one knows the meanings of each Arabic word of the Verse, then whether he himself recites the Qur'ân, or listens to some other's recitation, he gets the pleasure of understanding it.

The real marvel of the Qur'ân comes with its understanding. The Qur'ân itself emphasizes this point:

﴿وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَكِّرٍ﴾ [القمر : ٤٠]

“And indeed, We have made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember?” (*Sûrat Al-Qamar*, 54:40)

Also Allâh has encouraged us to contemplate the meanings of the Qur'ân. We receive blessings for its recital, but mere recital alone in melodious tone is not the goal of Qur'ânic recitation. The intent of reading the Qur'ân should be to reflect upon and understand the address of Allâh Himself to mankind. Allâh says:

﴿ أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ أَتَرَعَلَى قُلُوبٍ أَقْفَالُهَا ﴾ [محمد: ٢٤]

“Do they not then **think deeply (contemplate)** in the Qur’ân, or are their hearts locked up (from understanding it)?” (*Sûrat Muhammad*, 47:24)

If one approaches the Qur’ân with the intent of reflecting upon its meanings, then he achieves the full objective of the Qur’ân’s revelation, which is guidance for mankind. As Allâh says:

﴿ شَهْرُ رَمَضَانَ الَّذِي أُنزِلَ فِيهِ الْقُرْآنُ هُدًى لِّلنَّاسِ ﴾ [البقرة: ١٨٥]

“The month of Ramadan, in which the Qur’ân was revealed as a **guidance** for mankind.” (*Sûrat Al-Baqarah*, 2:185)

It should also be noted that some Islamic scholars have certain reservations about the word-for-word translation, saying that such a translation may cause confusion in the minds of the readers. But other renowned scholars of the Indo-Pak Subcontinent have produced such translations in the Urdu language. The most popular one being done by Shah Rafiuddin, the son of Shah Waliullah. Until now, this translation is considered the best and the most authentic one. Hafiz Nazeer Ahmad, the former principal of Oriental College, Lahore, performed another recent word-for-word translation in the Urdu language. Some other scholars have also contributed in this regard.

It may be that the native speakers of Arabic do not give much importance to the word-for-word translation, but they will know its importance if they ask any non-Arab Muslim about it. This will be especially clear after one has gone through this translation of the Qur’ân which we have produced. After studying this translation, the native English speaker will relate how pleased he is with his increased understanding of the Qur’ânic recitation.

I must thank Mr. Aqeel Walker, Mr. Said Dabas, Mr. Syed Masoodul Hasan, Mr. Mohammad Ayub and Mr. Aziz-ur-Rahman who worked on this project.

It should be particularly noted that in this compilation, we have produced with all its references, the translation of the interpretation of the meanings of the Noble Qur’ân done by Dr. Muhammad Taqi-ud-Din Al-Hilalî and Dr. Muhammad Muhsin Khân.

We will be thankful for every comment, suggestion or advice by the readers and reciters of the Qur’ân, that may help to improve this presentation. وما علينا إلا البلاغ

Abdul Malik Mujahid

General Manager

November 1999

1. In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. 2. All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Alamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 3. The Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. 4. The Only Owner (and the Only Ruling Judge) of the Day of Recompense (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) 5. You (Alone) we worship, and You (Alone) we ask for help (for each and everything). 6. Guide us to the Straight Way. 7. The way of those on whom You have bestowed Your Grace, not (the way) of those who earned Your Anger, nor of those who went astray.

سُورَةُ الْبَقَرَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١﴾

الْأَمِّ ﴿١﴾ ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ هُدًى لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْغَيْبِ وَيُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنْفِقُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا أُنزِلَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَبِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٤﴾ أُولَئِكَ عَلَى هُدًى مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنْذَرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦﴾

Alif-Lam-Mim ﴿١﴾ that the Book ﴿٢﴾ in it a guidance ﴿٣﴾ for the pious ﴿٤﴾ who believe in unseen (unperceivable humanly apparently) and perform the prayer ﴿٥﴾ and out of what they spend ﴿٦﴾ and who believe ﴿٧﴾ in what has been revealed (sent down) ﴿٨﴾ in what was revealed before you ﴿٩﴾ and in the Hereafter ﴿١٠﴾ they believe with certainty ﴿١١﴾ they believe from their Lord ﴿١٢﴾ and those (are) the successful ﴿١٣﴾ the successful the successful ﴿١٤﴾ whether you warn them or not they would believe

Sûrat Al-Baqarah

(The Cow) II

In the Name of Allâh,

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Alif-Lâm-Mîm. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. This is the Book (the Qur'ân), whereof there is no doubt, a guidance to those who are Al-Muttaqûn [the pious believers of

Islamic Monotheism who fear Allâh much (abstain from all kinds of sins and evil deeds which He has forbidden) and love Allâh much (perform all kinds of good deeds which He has ordained)]. 3. Who believe in the *Ghaib* and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and spend out of what we have provided for them [i.e. give *Zakât*, spend on themselves, their parents, their children, their wives, and also give charity to the poor and also in Allâh's Cause — *Jihâd*]. 4. And who believe in (the Qur'ân and the *Sunnah*) which has been sent down (revealed) to you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and in that which were sent down before you [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injîl (Gospel)] and they believe with certainty in the Hereafter. (Resurrection, recompense of their good and bad deeds, Paradise and Hell). 5. They are on (true) guidance from their Lord, and they are the successful. 6. Verily, those who disbelieve, it is the same to them whether you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) warn them or do not warn them, they will not believe.

خَتَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ وَعَلَى سَمْعِهِمْ وَعَلَى أَبْصَارِهِمْ غِشْوَةٌ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾ وَ مِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يَقُولُ آمَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَيَا أَيُّهَا الْآخِرِ وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨﴾ يَخْتَدِعُونَ اللَّهَ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَمَا يَخْدَعُونَ إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٩﴾ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ فَزَادَهُمُ اللَّهُ مَرَضًا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْذِبُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

and on their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ on Allah الله (has) set a seal خَتَمَ (there is) غِشْوَةٌ their eyes أَبْصَارِهِمْ and on their hearings سَمْعِهِمْ وَلَهُمْ a covering عَذَابٌ a great عَظِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾ and of النَّاسِ people (mankind) مَنْ (there are some) who يَقُولُ say آمَنَّا and in Day الْآخِرِ the Last وَمَا we believe in Allah الله they deceive يَخْتَدِعُونَ believe ﴿٨﴾ they هُمْ not they deceive يَخْدَعُونَ while (do) not وَمَا believe and those who they perceive يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٩﴾ and do not وَمَا themselves أَنفُسَهُمْ except إِلَّا and increased فَزَادَهُمُ (is) a disease مَرَضٌ their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ in في Allah الله them مَرَضًا disease (in) وَلَهُمْ and for them عَذَابٌ tell يَكْذِبُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ they used to كَانُوا for what بِمَا a painful torment lies

7. Allâh has set a seal on their hearts and on their hearing, (i.e. they are closed from accepting Allâh's Guidance), and on their eyes there is a covering. Theirs will be a great torment. 8. And of mankind, there are some (hypocrites) who say: "We believe in Allâh and the Last Day," while in fact they believe not. 9. They (think to) deceive Allâh and those who believe, while they only deceive themselves, and

perceive (it) not! 10. In their hearts is a disease (of doubt and hypocrisy) and Allâh has increased their disease. A painful torment is theirs because they used to tell lies.

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ لَا تُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ قَالُوا إِنَّمَا نَحْنُ مُصْلِحُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ هُمُ الْمُفْسِدُونَ وَلَكِنْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ ءَامِنُوا كَمَا ءَامَنَ النَّاسُ قَالُوا أَنُؤْمِنُ كَمَا ءَامَنَ الْأَشْفَهَاءُ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ هُمُ الْأَشْفَهَاءُ وَلَكِنْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذْ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا ءَامِنُوا ءَامِنًا وَإِذَا خَلَوْا إِلَىٰ شُيَاطِينِهِمْ قَالُوا إِنَّا مَعَكُمْ إِنَّمَا نَحْنُ مُسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ لَا تُفْسِدُوا (you) do not to them لَهُمْ it is said and when وَإِنَّمَا they say قَالُوا the earth فِي make mischief only نَحْنُ we (are) مُصْلِحُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ peace-makers أَلَا verily إِنَّهُمْ they are هُمُ they are الْمُفْسِدُونَ who (are) mischief-makers وَلَكِنْ but لَا do not يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١١﴾ they perceive and when قَالُوا (other) people النَّاسُ believe as ءَامِنُ believe they say قَالُوا (other) people النَّاسُ believe as ءَامِنُ shall we believe أَنُؤْمِنُ believe as ءَامِنُ the fools الْأَشْفَهَاءُ believe as ءَامِنُ the fools they (themselves are) هُمُ they verily إِنَّهُمْ they know and when قَالُوا they say ءَامِنًا we believe and when قَالُوا those (who) الَّذِينَ ءَامِنُوا believe قَالُوا they privately meet إِلَىٰ to شُيَاطِينِهِمْ their devils (evil geniuses) قَالُوا they say إِنَّا truly we (are) مَعَكُمْ with you إِنَّمَا only we مُسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ (were) mocking

11. And when it is said to them: "Make not mischief on the earth," they say: "We are only peacemakers." 12. Verily, they are the ones who make mischief, but they perceive not. 13. And when it is said to them (hypocrites): "Believe as the people (followers of Muhammad ﷺ, *Al-Ansâr* and *Al-Muhajirîn*) have believed," they say: "Shall we believe as the fools have believed?" Verily, they are the fools, but they know not. 14. And when they meet those who believe, they say: "We believe," but when they are alone with their *Shayâtîn* (devils — polytheists, hypocrites), they say: "Truly, we are with you; verily, we were but mocking."

اللَّهُ يَسْتَهْزِئُ بِهِمْ وَيَمُدُّهُمْ فِي طُغْيَانِهِمْ يَعْمَهُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ اشْتَرُوا الضَّلَالَةَ بِالْهُدَىٰ فَمَا رَبَحَت بِتَحْرِيرِهِمْ وَمَا كَانُوا مُنْتَفِعِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ مِثْلَهُمْ كَمِثْلِ الَّذِينَ اسْتَوْفَدُوا فَلَمَّا أَصَاعَتْ مَا حَوْلَهُمْ دَهَبَ اللَّهُ بِنُورِهِمْ وَزَكَّاهُمْ فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ ضَمَّ بَيْنَهُمْ عَمًى فَهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

and gives them rope وَتَكُفُّهُمْ at them يَسْتَهْزِئُ mocks Allah الله
 they wander يَتَفَتَّحُونَ their wrong-doings يَتَفَتَّحُونَ (increases) فِي
 they who أَشْتَرُوا purchased الصَّلَاةُ blindly أُولَئِكَ
 error بِالْهَدَىٰ for guidance فَمَا so did not رِيحَتْ bring profit يَجْعَلُهُمْ
 guided مُهْتَدِينَ they were كَاوُوا and not وَمَا their commerce
 (of one) who الَّذِي (is) like a parable كَثَلِ their parable مَثَلُهُمْ
 what مَا it lighted أَضَاءَتْ then when فَلَمَّا a fire نَارًا kindled اسْتَوْقَدَ
 their سُرِيرِهِمْ Allah الله took away ذَهَبَ (was) around him حَوْلَهُ
 (do) not لَا darkness ظَلَمَتْ in فِي and left them وَزَكَتْهُمْ light
 so بَصِيرُونَ (17) they see صُمُّ (they are) deaf بُكْمٌ dumb عُمَىٰ blind فَهُمْ
 return يَرْجِعُونَ (18) (will) not لَا they

15. Allâh mocks at them and gives them increase in their wrong-doing to wander blindly. 16. These are they who have purchased error for guidance, so their commerce was profitless. And they were not guided. 17. Their likeness is as the likeness of one who kindled a fire; then, when it lighted all around him, Allâh took away their light and left them in darkness. (So) they could not see. 18. They are deaf, dumb, and blind, so they return not (to the Right Path).

أَوْ كَصَيْبٍ مِّنَ السَّمَاءِ فِيهِ ظُلُمَاتٌ وَرَعْدٌ وَرَقٌّ يَجْعَلُونَ أَصْوَعًا فِي ءَاذَانِهِم مِّنَ الصَّوَاعِقِ حَذَرَ الْمَوْتِ وَاللَّهُ مُحِيطٌ
 بِالْكَافِرِينَ (17) يَكَادُ الْبَرْقُ يَخْطَفُ أَبْصَارَهُمْ كُلَّمَا أَضَاءَ لَهُمْ مَشَوْا فِيهِ وَإِذَا أَظْلَمَ عَلَيْهِمْ قَامُوا وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَذَهَبَ
 بِسَمْعِهِمْ وَأَبْصَارِهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ (18) يَأْتِيهَا النَّاسُ أَعْبُدُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِكُمْ
 لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ (19)

wherein فِي the sky السَّمَاءِ from مِّنَ like rainstrom كَصَيْبٍ or
 they يَجْعَلُونَ and lightning وَرَقٌّ and thunder وَرَعْدٌ darknesses ظُلُمَاتٌ
 their ears مِّنَ ءَاذَانِهِم in فِي their fingers أَصْوَعًا thrust (they put)
 and death الْمَوْتِ حَذَرَ for fear of الصَّوَاعِقِ thunder claps وَاللَّهُ
 almost يَكَادُ the disbelievers بِالْكَافِرِينَ (17) encompasses مُحِيطٌ Allah
 the lightning يَخْطَفُ snatches away أَبْصَارَهُمْ their sight كُلَّمَا
 in it فِي they walk مَشَوْا for them لَهُمْ it flashes أَضَاءَ whenever
 they stand قَامُوا against them عَلَيْهِمْ it darkens أَظْلَمَ and when وَإِذَا

still وَلَوْ and if شَاءَ Allah ﷻ willed لَذَهَبَ He took away يَسْمِعُهُمْ their hearing وَأَبْصَرَهُمْ their sight إِنَّك certainly Allah ﷻ عَلَى O تَبَاطَيْتُهَا النَّاسُ (is) All-Powerful قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ things شَيْءُ all كَلِّ over created خَلَقَكُمْ Who أَلَيْسَ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ worship عِبُدُوا mankind! so that you may تَلْمِزُكُمْ before you مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ and those وَالَّذِينَ you تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ become pious

19. Or like a rainstorm from the sky, wherein is darkness, thunder, and lightning. They thrust their fingers in their ears to keep out the stunning thunderclap for fear of death. But Allâh ever encompasses the disbelievers (i.e. Allâh will gather them all together). 20. The lightning almost snatches away their sight, whenever it flashes for them, they walk therein, and when darkness covers them, they stand still. And if Allâh willed, He could have taken away their hearing and their sight. Certainly, Allâh has power over all things. 21. O mankind! Worship your Lord (Allâh), Who created you and those who were before you so that you may become *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2).

أَلَيْسَ جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ فِرَاشًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجَ بِهِ مِنَ الثَّمَرَاتِ رِزْقًا لَكُمْ فَلَا تَجْعَلُوا لِلَّهِ أَنْدَادًا وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ فِي رَيْبٍ مِمَّا نَزَّلْنَا عَلَىٰ عَبْدِنَا فَأْتُوا بِسُورَةٍ مِثْلِهِ وَادْعُوا شُهَدَاءَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

أَلَيْسَ Who جَعَلَ لَكُمُ the earth فِرَاشًا a resting place وَالسَّمَاءَ and the sky بِنَاءً as a canopy وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً the sky rain فَأَخْرَجَ (water) from الثَّمَرَاتِ (from) fruits (food) رِزْقًا as a provision لَكُمْ rivals أَنْدَادًا unto Allah ﷻ set up تَجْعَلُوا so (do) not فَلَا for you وَأَنْتُمْ while you تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ know وَإِنْ and if كُنْتُمْ you are فِي in رَبِّ رَيْبٍ doubt مِمَّا نَزَّلْنَا about what رَبَّنَا We sent down عَلَى to عِبْدِنَا Our slave فَأْتُوا then produce سُورَةٍ a Surah (chapter) مِثْلِهِ of your witnesses (supporters) شُهَدَاءَكُمْ and call وَادْعُوا like of it besides Allah ﷻ إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ truthful

22. Who has made the earth a resting place for you, and the sky as a canopy, and sent down water (rain) from the sky and brought forth therewith fruits as a

provision for you. Then do not set up rivals unto Allâh (in worship) while you know (that He Alone has the right to be worshipped). 23. And if you (Arab pagans, Jews, and Christians) are in doubt concerning that which We have sent down (i.e. the Qur'ân) to Our slave (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), then produce a Sûrah (chapter) of the like thereof and call your witnesses (supporters and helpers) besides Allâh, if you are truthful.

فَإِنْ لَّمْ تَفْعَلُوا وَلَنْ تَفْعَلُوا فَاتَّقُوا النَّارَ الَّتِي وَقُودُهَا النَّاسُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ أُعِدَّتْ لِلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَيَبَشِّرِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أَنَّ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ كُلَّمَا رُزِقُوا مِنْهَا مِنْ ثَمَرٍ رِزْقًا قَالُوا هَذَا الَّذِي رُزِقْنَا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَأَتُوا بِهِمْ مُتَشَبِهًا وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا أَزْوَاجٌ مُطَهَّرَةٌ وَهُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾

فَإِنْ لَّمْ تَفْعَلُوا and shall not you do it (could) not but if (تَفْعَلُوا) whose the Fire النَّارَ then fear (فَاتَّقُوا) you (be able to) do it (it is) أُعِدَّتْ and stones وَالْحِجَارَةُ men النَّاسُ fuel (would be) أُعِدَّتْ and give glad tidings وَيَبَشِّرِ for the disbelievers لِلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ prepared and do وَعَمِلُوا believe (those) who الَّذِينَ to (are) Gardens جَنَّاتٍ for them that لَهُمْ that righteas deeds أَنَّ flowing from تَحْتِهَا under them الْأَنْهَارُ the rivers كُلَّمَا every time رُزِقُوا (whenever) they are provided مِنْهَا therefrom of ثَمَرٍ (is) what الَّذِي this they say قَالُوا as a provision رِزْقًا fruit and they will be given مِنْ قَبْلُ we were provided before وَأَتُوا بِهِمْ and for مُتَشَبِهًا therefrom وَلَهُمْ things having resemblance and فِيهَا therein أَزْوَاجٌ (will be) spouses مُطَهَّرَةٌ pure وَهُمْ and they فِيهَا therein خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ shall abide forever

24. But if you do it not, and you can never do it, then fear the Fire (Hell) whose fuel is men and stones, prepared for the disbelievers. 25. And give glad tidings to those who believe and do righteous good deeds, that for them will be Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise). Every time they will be provided with a fruit therefrom, they will say: "This is what we were provided with before," and they will be given things in resemblance (i.e. in the same form but different in taste) and they shall have therein Azwâjun Mutahharatun (purified mates or wives), and they will abide therein forever.

﴿٢٥﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَسْتَحْيِي أَنْ يَضْرِبَ مَثَلًا مَّا بَعُوضَةً فَمَا فَوْقَهَا فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فَيَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَيَقُولُونَ مَاذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِهَذَا مَثَلًا يُضِلُّ بِهِ كَثِيرًا وَيَهْدِي بِهِ كَثِيرًا

وَمَا يُضِلُّ بِهِ إِلَّا الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ الَّذِينَ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مِيثَاقِهِ وَيَقْطَعُونَ مَا أَمَرَ اللَّهُ بِهِ أَنْ يُوصَلَ وَيُفْسِدُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily Allah لَا يَسْتَحْيِ is ashamed or disdains أَنْ يَضْرِبَ (of) a مَثَلًا even مَا a parable or similitude قَوْفَهَا more (insignificant) than it and (even) something فَمَا mosquito they know الَّذِينَ (those) who يَكْفُرُونَ believe فَيَعْلَمُونَ and as for أَمَّا and for رَبِّهِمْ their Lord وَأَمَّا and for رَبِّهِمْ the truth الْحَقُّ that it is الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve فَيَقُولُونَ مَاذَا what أَرَادَ did intend اللَّهُ by this مَثَلًا parable or similitude يُضِلُّ by it and He guides وَيَهْدِي many كَثِيرًا by it He misleads كَثِيرًا many وَمَا (does) not يُضِلُّ He misleads بِهِ by it إِلَّا except the الْفَاسِقِينَ the disobedient ones الَّذِينَ those who يَنْقُضُونَ break عَهْدَ covenant of اللَّهِ after مِيثَاقِهِ its ratification وَيَقْطَعُونَ what أَمَرَ ordered اللَّهُ Allah بِهِ (for it) أَنْ to be joined يُوصَلَ and do mischief وَيُفْسِدُونَ in (on) الْأَرْضِ the earth أُولَٰئِكَ (they) who هُمُ it is they الْخَاسِرُونَ (are) the losers ﴿٦٧﴾

26. Verily, Allâh is not ashamed to set forth a parable even of a mosquito or so much more when it is bigger (or less when it is smaller) than it. And as for those who believe, they know that it is the Truth from their Lord, but as for those who disbelieve, they say: "What did Allâh intend by this parable?" By it He misleads many, and many He guides thereby. And He misleads thereby only those who are *Al-Fâsiqûn* (the rebellious, disobedient to Allâh. 27. Those who break Allâh's Covenant after ratifying it, and sever what Allâh has ordered to be joined (as regards Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism, and to practise its laws on the earth and also as regards keeping good relations with kith and kin), and do mischief on earth, it is they who are the losers.

كَيْفَ تَكْفُرُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَكُنْتُمْ أَمْوَاتًا فَأَحْيَاكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمَيِّتُكُمْ ثُمَّ يُحْيِيكُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ أَسْتَوَىٰ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ فَسَوَّاهُنَّ سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي جَاعِلٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ خَلِيفَةً قَالُوا أَتَجْعَلُ فِيهَا مَنْ يُفْسِدُ فِيهَا وَيَسْفِكُ الدِّمَاءَ وَنَحْنُ نُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِكَ وَنُقَدِّسُ لَكَ قَالَ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾

كَيْفَ how تَكْفُرُونَ you disbelieve بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَكُنْتُمْ while you were أَمْوَاتًا lifeless فَأَخْيَضَكُمْ and He gave you life ثُمَّ then يُبْئِيتُكُمْ then He would give you death ثُمَّ then إِيَّاهُ unto Him تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ (is) He هُوَ you will be returned unto Him (is) the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) in فِي what مَا for you لَكُمْ created Who خَلَقَ then ثُمَّ then أَتَوَى (He ascended) He turned (is) إِلَى to السَّمَاءِ the heavens فَسَوَّاهُنَّ seven سَبْعَ and He made them هُوَ and when إِذْ and He بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ of every عَالِمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ thing عَلِيمٌ All-Knower (is) وَإِذْ said قَالَ رَبُّكَ Your Lord لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ to the angels إِنِّي I am verily جَاعِلٌ a successor (mankind with خَلِيفَةً the earth الْأَرْضِ in فِي going to place those who مَنْ in it فِيهَا will You place أَتَجْعَلُ they said قَالُوا free will) يُفْسِدُ will make mischief فِيهَا in it وَتَسْفِكُ and will shed الدِّمَاءَ the blood وَنَحْنُ while we تُسَبِّحُ glorify بِحَمْدِكَ with Your praises and thanks وَتُقَدِّسُ and sanctify لَكَ you قَالَ He said إِنِّي I indeed أَعْلَمُ know مَا what لَا (do) not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ you know

28. How can you disbelieve in Allâh? Seeing that you were dead and He gave you life. Then He will give you death, then again will bring you to life (on the Day of Resurrection) and then unto Him you will return. (See V.40:11) 29. He it is Who created for you all that is on earth. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) towards the heaven and made them seven heavens and He is the All-Knower of everything. 30. And (remember) when your Lord said to the angels: "Verily, I am going to place (mankind) generations after generations on earth." They said: "Will You place therein those who will make mischief therein and shed blood, — while we glorify You with praises and thanks and sanctify You." He (Allâh) said: "I know that which you do not know."

وَعَلَّمَ آدَمَ الْأَسْمَاءَ كُلَّهَا ثُمَّ عَرَضَهُمْ عَلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ فَقَالَ أَنْبِئُونِي بِأَسْمَاءِ هَؤُلَاءِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ يَتَقَدَّمُ أُنْثَاهُمْ بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ فَلَمَّا أَنْبَأَهُمْ بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ قَالَ أَلَمْ أَقُلْ لَكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ غَيْبَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَأَعْلَمُ مَا تُبْدُونَ وَمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَعَلَّمَ and He taught آدَمَ Adam الْأَسْمَاءَ the names كُلَّهَا all of them ثُمَّ then عَرَضَهُمْ He showed (set) them عَلَى the angels الْمَلَائِكَةِ before

and said أَنبِئُونِي tell me بِأَسْمَاءِ the names of هَؤُلَاءِ these إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ truthful قَالُوا they said سُبْحَنَكَ Glory is to You لَا except مَا what عَلَّمْنَا You taught عِلْمَ knowledge لَّا we have the All-Knower الْعَلِيمُ You (Alone are) أَنْتَ verily You إِنَّكَ us inform them يَا أَدَمُ O Adam يُكَادِمُ He said قَالَ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣٢﴾ of their names بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ and when فَلَمَّا of أَنبَأَهُمْ he informed them بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ that their names قَالَ He said أَلَمْ (did) not أَقُلْ I tell لَكُمْ (to) you إِنَّي (of) the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ unseen (secrets/hidden facts) غَيْبٍ know I وَأَعْلَمُ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and I know مَا and تُبْدُونَ you reveal وَمَا you reveal وَكُنْتُمْ and what تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ concealing

31. And He taught Adam all the names (of everything), then He showed them to the angels and said, "Tell Me the names of these if you are truthful." 32. They (angels) said: "Glory is to You, we have no knowledge except what you have taught us. Verily, it is You, the All-Knower, the All-Wise." 33. He said: "O Adam! Inform them of their names," and when he had informed them of their names, He said: "Did I not tell you that I know the *Ghaib* (Unseen) in the heavens and the earth, and I know what you reveal and what you have been concealing?"

وَلِذَٰلِكَ لَنَبْلُوَكُمُ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ أَبَىٰ وَاسْتَكْبَرَ وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَقُلْنَا يٰٓأَدَمُ اسْكُنْ أَنْتَ وَزَوْجُكَ الْجَنَّةَ وَكُلَا مِنْهَا رَغَدًا حَيْثُ شِئْتُمَا وَلَا تَقْرَبَا هَٰذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ فَتَكُونَا مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ فَأَزَلَّهُمَا الشَّيْطَانُ عَنْهَا فَأَخْرَجَهُمَا مِمَّا كَانَا فِيهِ وَقُلْنَا اهْبِطُوا بَعْضُكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٌّ وَلَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مُسْتَقَرٌّ وَمَتَاعٌ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿٣٣﴾

وَلِذَٰلِكَ لَنَبْلُوَكُمُ We said قُلْنَا and (remember) when اسْجُدُوا to the angels لِبِالْبَيْتِكَ to Adam فَسَجَدُوا except إِبْلِيسَ so they prostrated وَاسْتَكْبَرَ he refused أَبَىٰ Iblis (Satan) وَكَانَ and was مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ (one) of الْكَافِرِينَ the disbelievers وَقُلْنَا and We said يَا أَدَمُ اسْكُنْ أَنْتَ وَزَوْجُكَ the الْجَنَّةَ and your wife وَكُلَا مِنْهَا رَغَدًا from it and eat both of you وَكُلَا Paradise حَيْثُ pleasure (from) wherever شِئْتُمَا you wish وَلَا but (do) not تَقْرَبَا هَٰذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ this tree فَتَكُونَا or you both will be مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ the wrong-doers فَأَزَلَّهُمَا الشَّيْطَانُ then made both of them slip

from what وَمَا and got them out فَأَخْرَجَهُمَا therefrom عَنْهَا the Satan
 get you down أَهْبَطُوا and We said وَقُلْنَا in it فِيهِ they were
 in (on) فِي and for you وَلَكُمْ as an enemy عَدُوًّا to others لِبَعْضٍ some of you
 for إِلَى and a livelihood وَمَتَّعَ (is) a dwelling place الْمُسْتَقَرَّ the earth الْأَرْضَ
 a (specific) time جِزْءٍ ﴿١٧﴾

34. And (remember) when We said to the angels: "Prostrate yourselves before Adam." And they prostrated except *Iblîs* (Satan), he refused and was proud and was one of the disbelievers (disobedient to Allâh). 35. And We said: "O Adam! Dwell you and your wife in the Paradise and eat both of you freely with pleasure and delight, of things therein as wherever you will, but come not near this tree or you both will be of the *Zâlimûn* (wrong-doers)." 36. Then the *Shaitân* (Satan) made them slip therefrom (the Paradise), and gthem out from that in which they were. We said: "Get you down, all, with enmity between yourselves. On earth will be a dwelling place for you and an enjoyment for a time."

فَلَقَّحَ ءَادَمَ مِنْ رَبِّهِ كَلِمَةً فَتَابَ عَلَيْهِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٧﴾ فَلَمَّا أَهْبَطُوا مِنْهَا جَمِيعًا فَإِمَّا يَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ مِنِّي هُدًى
 فَمَنْ يَئِجْ هُدَاىَ فَلَا خَوْفَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا
 خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ يٰٓبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ اذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتِيَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَأَوْفُوا بِعَهْدِي أُوفِ بِعَهْدِكُمْ وَإِنِّي فَازَهَبُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

words فَلَقَّحَ his Lord رَبِّهِ from Adam ءَادَمَ then received
 (is) فَتَابَ He عَلَيْهِ (on) him إِنَّهُ هُوَ the التَّوَّابُ He (is)
 We said فَلَمَّا the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٧﴾ the Acceptor of repentance
 أَهْبَطُوا and whenever فَإِمَّا all جَمِيعًا from it مِنْهَا you get down
 يَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ then whoever فَمَنْ هُدًى from Me مِنِّي comes to you
 عَلَيْهِمْ fear خَوْفٌ then (there is) no فَلَا My guidance هُدَاىَ follows
 but those وَالَّذِينَ shall grieve يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ they هُمْ and not وَلَا on them
 who كَفَرُوا disbelieved وَكَذَّبُوا and denied بِآيَاتِنَا Our Signs
 in it هُمْ (of) the النَّارِ dwellers أَصْحَابُ they are
 خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ O Children يٰٓبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ of Israel اذْكُرُوا
 I bestowed أَنْعَمْتُ which الَّتِي My Favour نِعْمَتِيَ remember
 I shall fulfil أُوفِ My Covenant بِعَهْدِي and fulfil وَأَوْفُوا upon you
 (you) fear فَازَهَبُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ and Me alone وَإِنِّي your covenant بِعَهْدِكُمْ

37. Then Adam received from his Lord Words. And his Lord pardoned him (accepted his repentance). Verily, He is the One Who forgives (accepts repentance), the Most Merciful. 38. We said: "Get down all of you from this place (the Paradise), then whenever there comes to you Guidance from Me, and whoever follows My Guidance, there shall be no fear on them, nor shall they grieve. 39. But those who disbelieve and belie Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) — such are the dwellers of the Fire. They shall abide therein forever. 40. O Children of Israel! Remember My Favour which I bestowed upon you, and fulfil (your obligations to) My Covenant (with you) so that I fulfil (My Obligations to) your covenant (with Me), and fear none but Me.

وَمَا آمَنُوا بِمَا أَنزَلْتُ مُصَدِّقًا لِّمَا مَعَكُمْ وَلَا تَكُونُوا أَوَّلَ كَافِرٍ بِهِ وَلَا تَشْتَرُوا بِآيَاتِي ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا وَإِنِّي فَاتَّقُونِ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَلَا تَلْبِسُوا الْحَقَّ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتَكْتُمُوا الْحَقَّ وَأَنتُمْ تَعْمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَارْكَعُوا مَعَ الرَّاكِعِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ أَتَأْمُرُونَ النَّاسَ بِالْبِرِّ وَتَنْسَوْنَ أَنفُسَكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

وَمَا آمَنُوا I have sent down أَنزَلْتُ in what بِمَا and believe and (do) not وَلَا (is) with you مَعَكُمْ that (which) لِمَا confirming تَكُونُوا be أَوَّلَ first كَافِرٍ disbeliever بِهِ in it وَلَا and (do) not تَشْتَرُوا and Me وَإِنِّي. small قَلِيلًا price ثَمَنًا with My Verses buy the truth فَاتَّقُونِ ﴿٣٧﴾ (alone) fear وَلَا (do) not تَلْبِسُوا mix الْحَقَّ the truth and (not) conceal وَتَكْتُمُوا with the falsehood بِالْبَاطِلِ وَأَنتُمْ while you تَعْمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ know وَأَقِيمُوا and perform الصَّلَاةَ the prayer وَارْكَعُوا Zakat and give الزَّكَاةَ مَعَ with الرَّاكِعِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ (on the) أَنَأْمُرُونَ those who bow down do you enjoin النَّاسَ and you forget أَنفُسَكُمْ piety and righteousness وَتَنْسَوْنَ people بِالْبِرِّ and you forget أَنفُسَكُمْ the Scripture أَتَأْمُرُونَ the Scripture تَعْقِلُونَ do not

41. And believe in what I have sent down (this Qur'ân), confirming that which is with you [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)], and be not the first to disbelieve therein, and buy [get (تأخذ احصرا)] not with My Verses [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injîl (Gospel)] a small price (i.e. getting a small gain by selling My Verses), and fear Me and Me Alone. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*, Vol. I, Page 253) 42. And mix not truth with falsehood, nor conceal the truth [i.e. Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم is Allâh's Messenger and his qualities are written in your Scriptures, the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] while you know (the truth). 43. And perform As-

Salât (Iqâmat-as-Salât), and give *Zakât*, and bow down (or submit yourselves with obedience to Allâh) along with *Ar-Râki'ûn*. 44. Enjoin you *Al-Birr* (piety and righteousness and each and every act of obedience to Allâh) on the people and you forget (to practise it) yourselves, while you recite the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah)]! Have you then no sense?

وَأَسْتَعِينُوا بِالصَّبْرِ وَالصَّلَاةِ وَإِنَّهَا لَكَبِيرَةٌ إِلَّا عَلَى الْخَاشِعِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ الَّذِينَ يَظُنُّونَ أَنَّهُمْ مُلَاقُوا رَبِّهِمْ وَأَنَّهُمْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ قَرِيبُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَإِذْ يُوحَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ أَذْكُرْ مَا بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكَ أَلَيْسَ الْأَتَىٰ أَنَّمَنُتُ عَلَيْكَ وَأَنِّي فَضَّلْتُكَ عَلَىٰ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَاتَّقُوا يَوْمًا لَا تَجْزِي نَفْسٌ عَنْ نَفْسٍ شَيْئًا وَلَا يُقْبَلُ مِنْهَا شَفَعَةٌ وَلَا يُؤْخَذُ مِنْهَا عَدْلٌ وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

وَأَسْتَعِينُوا and prayer وَالصَّلَاةِ in patience بِالصَّبْرِ and seek help وَإِنَّهَا the ١٩ on إِلَّا very hard لَكَبِيرَةٌ and truly it is . ٢٠ that surely they أَنَّهُمْ realize يَظُنُّونَ who الْخَاشِعِينَ humble minded unto إِلَىٰ and that they وَأَنَّهُمْ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ are going to meet (of) Israel إِبْرَاهِيمَ O Children بَيْنِي are going to return ٢١ Him أَذْكُرْأ remember بَيْنِي My Favours أَلَيْسَ which أَنَّمَنُتُ I bestowed عَلَيْكَ all ٢١ over عَلَى preferred you فَضَّلْتُكُمْ and that I وَأَنِّي upon you shall تَجْزِي not لَا a Day (when) يَوْمًا and fear وَاتَّقُوا the worlds nor شَيْئًا anything (person) نَفْسٌ a person عَنْ نَفْسٍ avail nor وَلَا intercession شَفَعَةٌ from him مِنْهَا will be accepted يُقْبَلُ وَلَا compensation (ransom) عَدْلٌ from him مِنْهَا will be taken يُؤْخَذُ وَلَا compensation (ransom) عَدْلٌ from him مِنْهَا will be taken يُنصَرُونَ they هُمْ and not ٢٢ would be helped ٢٢

45. And seek help in patience and *As-Salât* (the prayer) and truly, it is extremely heavy and hard except for *Al-Khâshi'ûn* [i.e. the true believers in Allâh — those who obey Allâh with full submission, fear much from His punishment, and believe in His Promise (Paradise) and in His Warnings (Hell)]. 46. (They are those) who are certain that they are going to meet their Lord, and that unto Him they are going to return. 47. O Children of Israel! Remember My Favour which I bestowed upon you and that I preferred you to the '*Alamîn* [mankind and jinn (of your time period, in the past)]. 48. And fear a Day (of Judgement) when a person shall not avail another, nor will intercession be accepted from him nor will compensation be taken from him nor will they be helped.

وَإِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَإِذْ يُوحَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ أَذْكُرْ مَا بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكَ أَلَيْسَ الْأَتَىٰ أَنَّمَنُتُ عَلَيْكَ وَأَنِّي فَضَّلْتُكَ عَلَىٰ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَاتَّقُوا يَوْمًا لَا تَجْزِي نَفْسٌ عَنْ نَفْسٍ شَيْئًا وَلَا يُقْبَلُ مِنْهَا شَفَعَةٌ وَلَا يُؤْخَذُ مِنْهَا عَدْلٌ وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

to his people يَقَوْمِهِ Moses موسى said قَالَ (remember) when
 have wronged ظَلَمْتُمْ verily you إِنَّكُمْ O my people
 the calf أَلْعِجَل by your taking (for worship) بِأَيْحَادِكُمْ yourselves
 and قَاتِلُوا your Creator بَارِئِكُمْ to إِيَّاي so turn in repentance
 فَتُوبُوا kill أَنْفُسَكُمْ yourselves ذَلِكُمْ that خَيْرٌ (is) better لَكُمْ for you عِنْدَ
 بَارِئِكُمْ your Creator فَتَابَ then He accepted repentance عَلَيْكُمْ
 He (Who is) هُوَ truly He is إِنَّهُ of you
 the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٥١﴾ repentance

52. Then after that We forgave you so that you might be grateful. 53. And (remember) when We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah)] and the criterion (of right and wrong) so that you may be guided aright." 54. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "O my people! Verily, you have wronged yourselves by worshipping the calf. So turn in repentance to your Creator and kill yourselves (the innocent kill the wrongdoers among you), that will be better for you with your Creator." Then He accepted your repentance. Truly, He is the One Who accepts repentance, the Most Merciful.

وَإِذْ قُلْتُمْ يٰمُوسَىٰ لَنْ نُّؤْمِنَ لَكَ حَتَّىٰ نَرَىٰ اللَّهَ جَهْرَةً فَأَخَذْنَاكَمُ الصَّيْقَةَ وَأَنْتُمْ تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَاكَ مِنْ بَعْدِ
 مَوْتِكَ لَمَّا كُنْتُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَظَلَّلْنَا عَلَيْكُمُ الْغَمَامَ وَأَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكُمُ الْمَنَّاءَ وَالسَّلَوىٰ كُلُوا مِنْ طَيِّبَاتِ مَا
 رَزَقْنَاكُمْ وَمَا ظَلَمُونَا وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾

shall وَإِذْ O Moses يٰمُوسَىٰ you said قُلْتُمْ and (remember) when
 Allah we see نَرَىٰ till حَتَّىٰ (in) you لَكَ we believe نُؤْمِنُ never
 the جَهْرَةً so seized (over took) you فَأَخَذْنَاكَمُ plainly
 وَأَنْتُمْ while you تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ ثُمَّ were looking بَعَثْنَاكُمْ then
 so that you مَوْتِكَمُ your death لَمَّا كُنْتُمْ We raised you
 and We shaded (caused وَظَلَّلْنَا return thanks تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾
 and sent أَنْزَلْنَا (with) the clouds الْغَمَامَ over you عَلَيْكُمْ shadow)
 eat كُلُوا and the quails وَالسَّلَوىٰ Al Manna الْمَنَّاءَ on you عَلَيْكُمْ down
 We have رَزَقْنَاكُمْ which مَا good (pure, lawful) things طَيِّبَاتِ of مِنْ
 but وَلَكِنْ they wrong Us ظَلَمُونَا and (did) not وَمَا provided for you
 wrong يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ themselves أَنْفُسَهُمْ they did كَانُوا

55. And (remember) when you said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! We shall never believe in you until we see Allâh plainly." But you were seized with a thunderbolt (lightning) while you were looking. 56. Then We raised you up after your death, so that you might be grateful. 57. And We shaded you with clouds and sent down on you *Al-Manna* and the quail, (saying): "Eat of the good lawful things We have provided for you," (but they rebelled). And they did not wrong Us but they wronged themselves.

وَإِذْ قُلْنَا ادْخُلُوا هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةَ فَكُلُوا مِنْهَا حَيْثُ شِئْتُمْ رَغَدًا وَادْخُلُوا الْبَابَ سُجَّدًا وَقُولُوا حِطَّةٌ نَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ خَطِيئَتَكُمْ وَسَيَزِيدُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ فَبَدَّلَ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا قَوْلًا غَيْرَ الَّذِي قِيلَ لَهُمْ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا رِجْزًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَإِذْ اسْتَسْقَى مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ فَقُلْنَا اضْرِبْ بِعَصَاكَ الْحَجَرَ فَانْفَجَرَتْ مِنْهُ اثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ عَيْنًا قَدْ عَلِمَ كُلُّ أُنَاسٍ مَفْزِعَهُمْ كَلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا مِنْ رِزْقِ اللَّهِ وَلَا تَعْتَوْا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾

وَإِذْ قُلْنَا and (remember) when ادْخُلُوا enter this الْقَرْيَةَ town
فَكُلُوا and eat مِنْهَا therein حَيْثُ wherever شِئْتُمْ you wish رَغَدًا
in prostration سُجَّدًا the gate الْبَابَ and enter وَادْخُلُوا with pleasure
وَقُولُوا and say حِطَّةٌ forgive us نَغْفِرْ We shall forgive لَكُمْ you
(for) the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ and We will increase وَسَيَزِيدُ your sins
فَبَدَّلَ but changed الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا did wrong (change) قَوْلًا
to them لَّهُمْ was told قِيلَ that (which) الَّذِي other (than) غَيْرَ word
فَأَرْسَلْنَا so We sent عَلَى upon الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا wronged رِجْزًا
they used to كَانُوا because بِمَا the heaven السَّمَاءِ from punishment
asked for water يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ disobey وَإِذْ and (remember)when اسْتَسْقَى
مُوسَى Moses لِقَوْمِهِ for his people اضْرِبْ We said بِعَصَاكَ strike
from مِنْهُ then gushed forth فَانْفَجَرَتْ the stone الْحَجَرُ with your stick
people اثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ it عَيْنًا twelve قَدْ عَلِمَ knew كُلُّ every أُنَاسٍ
مَفْزِعَهُمْ their drinking place كَلُوا eat وَاشْرَبُوا and drink مِنْ from رِزْقِ
act تَعْتَوْا and (do) not وَلَا (of) Allah اللَّهِ provision (sustenance)
making mischief مُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ the earth الْأَرْضِ (in) on فِي corruptly

58. And (remember) when We said: "Enter this town (Jerusalem) and eat bountifully therein with pleasure and delight wherever you wish, and enter the gate in prostration (or bowing with humility) and say: 'Forgive us,' and We shall

grows, its herbs, its cucumbers, its *Fûm* (wheat or garlic), its lentils and its onions." He said, "Would you exchange that which is better for that which is lower? Go you down to any town and you shall find what you want!" And they were covered with humiliation and misery, and they drew on themselves the Wrath of Allâh. That was because they used to disbelieve the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations etc.) of Allâh and killed the Prophets wrongfully. That was because they disobeyed and used to transgress the bounds (in their disobedience to Allâh, i.e. commit crimes and sins).

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَالَّذِينَ هَادُوا وَالصَّابِئِينَ مَنْ ءَامَنَ بِاللّٰهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ
عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِيثَاقَكُمْ وَرَفَعْنَا فَوْقَكُمُ الطُّورَ خُذُوا مَا ءَاتَيْنَاكُمْ
يَقُولُوا وَادْكُرُوا مَا فِيهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ ثُمَّ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ فَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللّٰهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ لَكُنْتُمْ مِنَ
الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿١٨﴾

and those who **وَالَّذِينَ** believed **ءَامَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ**
and Sabians **وَالصَّابِئِينَ** and Christians **وَالنَّصَارَى** became Jews **هَادُوا**
the **الْيَوْمِ** and Day **وَالْآخِرِ** in Allah **بِاللّٰهِ** believed **مَنْ ءَامَنَ** whoever **مَنْ**
(is) **أَجْرُهُمْ** for them **فَلَهُمْ** good deeds **صَالِحًا** and does **وَعَمِلَ** Last
خَوْفٌ and (there is) no **لَا** their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** with **عِنْدَ** their reward
وَأَذْ shall grieve **يَحْزَنُونَ** they **هُمْ** nor **لَا** on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** fear
and (remember) when **أَخَذْنَا** We took **مِيثَاقَكُمْ** your covenant **وَرَفَعْنَا**
the Tur (Mount Sinai) **الطُّورَ** above you **فَوْقَكُمْ** and We raised
with strength **يَقُولُوا** We have given you **ءَاتَيْنَاكُمْ** what **مَا** hold
so that you **لَعَلَّكُمْ** therein **فِيهِ** what (is) **مَا** and remember **وَادْكُرُوا**
you **تَوَلَّيْتُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** act piously (become pious) **تَتَّقُونَ** may
Grace **فَضْلُ** had it not been **فَلَوْلَا** that **ذَلِكَ** after **بَعْدَ** turned away
Allah **اللّٰهُ** (of) Allah **عَلَيْكُمْ** upon you **وَرَحْمَتُهُ** and His Mercy **لَكُنْتُمْ**
the losers **الْخَاسِرِينَ** of **يَنْ** indeed you would have been

62. Verily, those who believe and those who are Jews and Christians, and Sabians, whoever believes in Allâh and the Last Day and does righteous good deeds shall have their reward with their Lord, on them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve.
63. And (O Children of Israel, remember) when We took your covenant and We raised above you the Mount (saying): "Hold fast to that which We have given you, and remember that which is therein so that you may become *Al-Muttaqûn* (the

pious. See V.2:2). 64. Then after that you turned away. Had it not been for the Grace and Mercy of Allâh upon you, indeed you would have been among the losers.

وَلَقَدْ عَلِمْتُمُ الَّذِينَ اعْتَدَوْا مِنْكُمْ فِي السَّبْتِ فَقُلْنَا لَهُمْ كُونُوا قِرَدَةً خَاسِئِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾ جَعَلْنَاهَا نَكَالًا لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهَا وَمَا خَلْفَهَا وَمَوْعِظَةً لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُكُمْ أَنْ تَذْبَحُوا بَقَرَةً قَالُوا أَنُذْخِدُنَا هَؤُلَاءِ قَالَ أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ أَن أَكُونَ مِنَ الْجَاهِلِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾

وَلَقَدْ those who الَّذِينَ you knew عَلِمْتُمْ and indeed اعْتَدَوْا
(of) the السَّبْتِ (in) the matter فِي amongst you مِنْكُمْ transgressed
be you كُونُوا to them لَهُمْ We said فَقُلْنَا Sabbath (Saturday)
and We made جَعَلْنَاهَا despised (and rejected) خَاسِئِينَ monkeys
in front بَيْنَ يَدَيْهَا for those لِّمَا (punishment) an example نَكَالًا this
and a lesson وَمَوْعِظَةً after them خَلْفَهَا and those وَمَا of them
لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ and (remember) when وَإِذْ for the pious
said قَالَ and (remember) when وَإِذْ for the pious
commands يَأْمُرُكُمْ Allah الله verily إِنَّ to his people Moses
قَالُوا a cow بَقَرَةً you slaughter تَذْبَحُوا that أَنْ you
أَعُوذُ I take refuge he said قَالَ fun هَؤُلَاءِ do you make of us
the foolish الْجَاهِلِينَ among مِنْ I be أَكُونَ that with Allah

65. And indeed you knew those amongst you who transgressed in the matter of the Sabbath (i.e. Saturday). We said to them: "Be you monkeys, despised and rejected." 66. So We made this punishment an example to their own and to succeeding generations and a lesson to those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 67. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "Verily, Allâh commands you that you slaughter a cow." They said, "Do you make fun of us?" He said, "I take Allâh's Refuge from being among *Al-Jâhilûn* (the ignorant or the foolish)."

قَالُوا أَذْهَبْنَا رِبَّكَ يَبْنَ لَنَا مَا هِيَ قَالَ إِنَّهُ يَقُولُ إِنَّهَا بَقَرَةٌ لَا فَارِضٌ وَلَا يَكْرُ عَوَائٍ بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ فَأَفْعَلُوا مَا تَأْمُرُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ قَالُوا أَذْهَبْنَا رِبَّكَ يَبْنَ لَنَا مَا لَوْنُهَا قَالَ إِنَّهُ يَقُولُ إِنَّهَا بَقَرَةٌ صَفْرَاءُ فَاقِعٌ لَّوْنُهَا تَسُرُّ النَّاظِرِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ قَالُوا أَذْهَبْنَا رِبَّكَ يَبْنَ لَنَا مَا هِيَ إِنَّ الْبَقَرَ تَشَبَهَ عَلَيْنَا وَإِنَّا إِن شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَمُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾

قَالُوا أَنُعِ call upon لَنَا for us رَبِّكَ your Lord يَا رَبِّ He
 he said قَالَ it is (like) هِيَ what مَا to us لَنَا will make clear
 إِنَّهَا says يَقُولُ verily it (should be) بَقْرَةٌ a cow لَا
 (but) عَوَانٌ immature (young) يَكُنْ nor وَلَا old فَارِضٌ neither
 what مَا so do فَافْعَلُوا that ذَلِكَ between يَبِينُ middling
 for لَنَا call upon أَنُعِ they said قَالُوا you are commanded ﴿٦٨﴾
 us رَبِّكَ your Lord يَبِينُ to make clear لَنَا to us مَا what لَوْثُهَا
 a بَقْرَةٌ it is إِنَّهَا says يَقُولُ verily He إِنَّهُ he said قَالَ its color (is)
 that تَسْرُ (in) its color لَوْثُهَا bright فَاصْفَاءُ yellow صَفْرَاءُ cow
 لَنَا call upon أَنُعِ they said قَالُوا the beholders ﴿٦٩﴾
 it هِيَ what مَا to us لَنَا to make clear يَبِينُ your Lord رَبِّكَ for us
 and وَإِنَّا to us عَيْنَا are alike تَسْبَهُ the cows الْبَقَرُ verily إِنَّ (is)
 will be guided ﴿٧٠﴾ اللهُ Allah wills شَاءَ if إِن surely we

68. They said, "Call upon your Lord for us that He may make plain to us what it is!" He said, "He says, 'Verily, it is a cow neither too old nor too young, but (it is) between the two conditions', so do what you are commanded." 69. They said, "Call upon your Lord for us to make plain to us its colour." He said, "He says, 'It is a yellow cow, bright in its colour, pleasing the beholders.' " 70. They said, "Call upon your Lord for us to make plain to us what it is. Verily, to us all cows are alike. And surely, if Allâh wills, we will be guided."

قَالَ إِنَّهُ يَقُولُ إِنَّهَا بَقْرَةٌ لَا ذَلُولٌ تُثِيرُ الْأَرْضَ وَلَا تَسْقِي الْمَرْثَ مُسَلَّمَةٌ لَا شِئَةَ فِيهَا قَالُوا أَلَنَ جِئْتَ بِالْحَقِّ
 فَذَبَحُوهَا وَمَا كَادُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَإِذْ قَتَلْتُمْ نَفْسًا فَادَرَأْتُمْ فِيهَا وَاللَّهُ مُخْرِجٌ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ فَقُلْنَا اضْرِبُوهُ
 بِبَعْضِهَا كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ الْفُتُورَ وَيُرِيكُمْ ءَايَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

قَالَ He said إِنَّهُ He indeed يَقُولُ says إِنَّهَا it is بَقْرَةٌ a cow لَا
 (it) neither ذَلُولٌ trained تُثِيرُ to till الْأَرْضَ the soil وَلَا nor تَسْقِي (it)
 mark, الْمَرْثَ waters the fields مُسَلَّمَةٌ sound لَا (with) no شِئَةَ
 you (have) جِئْتَ now أَلَنَ they said قَالُوا in it فِيهَا blemish
 and (did) وَمَا so they slaughtered it فَذَبَحُوهَا the truth بِالْحَقِّ brought
 and (remember) وَإِذْ doing (it) ﴿٧١﴾ يَفْعَلُونَ they almost كَادُوا not

when you killed **فَقَتَلْتُمْ** a man **فَكَذَرْتُمْ** then you disputed **فَبَيَّغْتُمْ** regarding it **وَاللَّهُ** what **كُنْتُمْ** brought forth **مَا** but Allah **مُخْرِجٌ** were **تَكُونُونَ** concealing **فَقُلْنَا** so We said **أَخْبِرُوهُ** strike him **بِبَعْضِهَا** thus **يُنِى** with a piece of it **كَذَلِكَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** brings to life **الْمَوْتِ** so that you **لَكُمْ** His Signs **آيَاتِهِ** and shows you **وَرُيِّكُمْ** the dead **تَعْقِلُونَ** may understand

71. He [Mûsâ (Moses)] said, "He says, 'It is a cow neither trained to till the soil nor water the fields, sound, having no other colour except bright yellow.' " They said, "Now you have brought the truth." So they slaughtered it though they were near to not doing it. 72. And (remember) when you killed a man and fell into dispute among yourselves as to the crime. But Allâh brought forth that which you were hiding. 73. So We said: "Strike him (the dead man) with a piece of it (the cow)." Thus Allâh brings the dead to life and shows you His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) so that you may understand.

ثُمَّ قَسَتْ قُلُوبُكُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ فَهِيَ كَالْحِجَارَةِ أَوْ أَشَدُّ قَسْوَةً وَإِنَّ مِنَ الْحِجَارَةِ لَمَا يَتَفَجَّرُ مِنْهُ الْأَنْهَارُ وَإِنَّ مِنْهَا لَمَا يَشْقُقُ فَيَخْرُجُ مِنْهُ الْمَاءُ وَإِنَّ مِنْهَا لَمَا يَهْبِطُ مِنْ خَشْيَةِ اللَّهِ وَمَا اللَّهُ بِمُنْظِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ أَفَنُظْمِعُونَ أَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا لَكُمْ وَقَدْ كَانَ فَرِيقٌ مِنْهُمْ يَسْمَعُونَ كَلِمَ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ يُحَرِّفُونَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا عَقَلُوهُ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

ثُمَّ قَسَتْ قُلُوبُكُمْ after **بَعْدَ** your hearts **قُلُوبُكُمْ** were hardened **قَسَتْ** then **ثُمَّ** that **فَهِيَ** as stones **كَالْحِجَارَةِ** so they (were) **أَوْ** **أَشَدُّ** (even) worse **قَسْوَةً** in hardness **وَإِنَّ** of **الْحِجَارَةِ** and indeed **مِنْ** the stones **لَمَا** gush forth **يَتَفَجَّرُ** there are some **مِنْهُ** from them **الْأَنْهَارُ** the rivers **يَشْقُقُ** which **لَهَا** of them (are stones) **مِنْهَا** and indeed **وَإِنَّ** asunder **فَيَخْرُجُ** so that flows **مِنْهُ** from them **الْمَاءُ** the water **وَلَا** fall down **يَهْبِطُ** which **لَهَا** of them (are stones) **مِنْهَا** and indeed **وَإِنَّ** from **خَشْيَةِ اللَّهِ** fear **وَمَا** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** and not **بِمُنْظِلٍ** (is) **أَفَنُظْمِعُونَ** you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** (of) what **عَمَّا** unaware **أَنْ** do you covet **يُؤْمِنُوا** that **لَكُمْ** they will believe **وَقَدْ** while indeed **كَانَ** the **يَسْمَعُونَ** of them **مِنْهُمْ** a group **فَرِيقٌ** used to **كَلِمَ** hear **اللَّهُ** Word **ثُمَّ** (of) Allah **يُحَرِّفُونَهُ** then **مِنْ بَعْدِ** they change it **وَهُمْ** they understood it **عَقَلُوهُ** what **مَا** know **يَعْلَمُونَ**

74. Then, after that, your hearts were hardened and became as stones or even worse in hardness. And indeed, there are stones out of which rivers gush forth, and indeed, there are of them (stones) which split asunder so that water flows from them, and indeed, there are of them (stones) which fall down for fear of Allâh. And Allâh is not unaware of what you do. 75. Do you (faithful believers) covet that they will believe in your religion inspite of the fact that a party of them (Jewish rabbis) used to hear the Word of Allâh [the Taurât (Torah)], then they used to change it knowingly after they understood it?

وَإِذَا لَقُوا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا قَالُوا ءَامَنُوا وَإِذَا خَلَا بِبَعْضِهِمْ ءَامَنُوا قَالُوا لَا تَحَدِّثُوهُمْ بِمَا فَتَحَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمْ لِيُحَاجُّوكُمْ بِهِ عِنْدَ رَبِّكُمْ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ أَوَلَا يَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا يُرْسُوتُ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ أُمِّيُونَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ الْكِتَابَ إِلَّا ءَامَانٍ وَإِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَظُنُّونَ ﴿٧٦﴾

وَإِذَا and when لَقُوا they meet الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe قَالُوا they say ءَامَنُوا we believe وَإِذَا but when خَلَا privately بِبَعْضِهِمْ some of them إِلَيْنَ with بَعْضِ some others قَالُوا they say أَلَا تَحَدِّثُوهُمْ shall you tell them بِمَا what فَتَحَ revealed اللَّهُ (disclosed) عَلَيْكُمْ to you لِيُحَاجُّوكُمْ so that they argue with رَبِّكُمْ your Lord أَفَلَا do not then عِنْدَ therewith بِهِ you تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ you understand أَوَلَا do not يَعْلَمُونَ they know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah يَسْلَمُ knows مَا what يُرْسُوتُ they conceal وَمَا and what يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ they reveal وَمِنْهُمْ they reveal أُمِّيُونَ (are) unlettered and among them أَلَا the Book الْكِتَابَ know يَعْلَمُونَ (do) not لَا people (who) ءَامَانٍ false desires وَإِنْ (not) هُمْ and they إِلَّا but يَظُنُّونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ guess

76. And when they (Jews) meet those who believe (Muslims), they say, "We believe", but when they meet one another in private, they say, "Shall you (Jews) tell them (Muslims) what Allâh has revealed to you [Jews, about the description and the qualities of Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم, which are written in the Taurât (Torah)], that they (Muslims) may argue with you (Jews) about it before your Lord?" Have you (Jews) then no understanding? 77. Know they (Jews) not that Allâh knows what they conceal and what they reveal? 78. And there are among them (Jews) unlettered people, who know not the Book, but they trust upon false desires and they but guess.

فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ يَكْتُبُونَ الْكِتَابَ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ ثُمَّ يَقُولُونَ هَذَا مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ لِيَشْتَرُوا بِهِمْ ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا فَوَيْلٌ لَهُمْ مِمَّا كَتَبَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَوَيْلٌ لَهُمْ مِمَّا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ وَقَالُوا لَنْ نَمَسَّنَا النَّارُ إِلَّا أَنْبَاءًا مَعْدُودَةً قُلْ أَخَذْتُ مِنَ اللَّهِ عَهْدًا فَلَنْ يُخْلَفَ اللَّهُ عَهْدَهُ أَمْ تَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ بَلَى مَنْ كَسَبَ سَيِّئَةً وَأَحَاطَتْ بِهِ خَطِيئَتُهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨١﴾

فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ يَكْتُبُونَ the Book write بِأَيْدِيهِمْ to those who with their own hands ثُمَّ then يَقُولُونَ this هَذَا they say عِنْدَ اللَّهِ (is) from Allah لِيَشْتَرُوا with it ثَمَنًا price (gain) قَلِيلًا little فَوَيْلٌ so woe لَهُمْ to them وَوَيْلٌ their hands and woe كَتَبَتْ what wrote أَيْدِيهِمْ for what نَمَسَّنَا the Fire touch us إِلَّا but أَنْبَاءًا (for) days مَعْدُودَةً Allah from have you taken أَخَذْتُ say قُلْ a few numbered عَهْدًا oppose (break) يُخْلَفُ so will never اَللَّهُ a covenant فَلَنْ what Allah on you say تَقُولُونَ or أَمْ His covenant لا not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ you know بَلَى yes! مَنْ whosoever كَسَبَ evil سَيِّئَةً and surrounded وَأَحَاطَتْ his sin خَطِيئَتُهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ they أَصْحَابُ (are) dwellers (inmates) النَّارِ of the Fire هُمْ in shall abide forever خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ it

79. Then woe to those who write the Book with their own hands and then say, "This is from Allâh," to purchase with it a little price! Woe to them for what their hands have written and woe to them for that they earn thereby. 80. And they (Jews) say, "The Fire (i.e. Hell-fire on the Day of Resurrection) shall not touch us but for a few numbered days." Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم to them): "Have you taken a covenant from Allâh, so that Allâh will not break His Covenant? Or is it that you say of Allâh what you know not?" 81. Yes! Whosoever earns evil and his sin has surrounded him, they are dwellers of the Fire (i.e. Hell); they will dwell therein forever.

وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِيثَاقَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ لَا تَعْبُدُونَ إِلَّا اللَّهَ وَالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالسَّكِينِ وَقُولُوا لِلنَّاسِ حُسْنًا وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ ثُمَّ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِّنْكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾

وَالَّذِينَ good and do وَعَمِلُوا believe مَأْمُونًا and those (who) أُولَئِكَ (of) Paradise الْجَنَّةُ (are) dwellers (inmates) أَصْحَابُ they أَوْثِقَ deeds هُمْ فِيهَا in it خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ shall abide forever وَإِذْ (remember) أَخَذْنَا when أَخَذْنَا We took مِيثَاقَ a covenant (from) بَنِي the Children إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) Israel لَا (of) إِسْرَءِيلَ you shall worship إِلَّا but اللَّهُ Allah and to parents and (to) kindreded وَذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ and (to) orphans وَالسَّكِينِ and (to) the poor (needy) وَقُولُوا and speak good (kindly) حَسَنًا to people النَّاسِ and perform وَأَقِيمُوا good (kindly) الصَّلَاةَ the prayer and give وَأَتُوا زَكَاةً and Zakat (poor-due) ثُمَّ then تَوَلَّيْتُمْ you turned back إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا a few مِنْكُمْ of you وَأَنْتُمْ while you are مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾ averse (backsliders)

82. And those who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh - Islāmīc Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, they are dwellers of Paradise, they will dwell therein forever. (See V.2:257) 83. And (remember) when We took a covenant from the Children of Israel, (saying): Worship none but Allāh (Alone) and be dutiful and good to parents, and to kindred, and to orphans and *Al-Masākīn* (the poor), and speak good to people [i.e. enjoin righteousness and forbid evil, and say the truth about Muhammad ﷺ], and perform *As-Salāt* (*Iqāmat-as-Salāt*), and give *Zakāt*. Then you slid back, except a few of you, while you are backsliders. (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubī*, Vol. 2, Page 392)

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِيثَاقَكُمْ لَا تَسْفِكُونَ دِمَاءَكُمْ وَلَا تُخْرِجُونَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ مِنْ دِيَارِكُمْ ثُمَّ أَقْرَرْتُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ تَسْهَوْنَ ﴿٨٢﴾ ثُمَّ أَنْتُمْ هَؤُلَاءِ تَقْسِلُونَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ وَتُخْرِجُونَ فَرِيقًا مِنْكُمْ مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ تَظَاهَرُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِالْإِلْمِ وَالْعُدْوَانِ وَإِنْ يَأْتُوكُمْ أُسْرَىٰ تَقْتُلُوهُمْ وَهِيَ مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ إِخْرَاجُهُمْ أَفَتُؤْمِنُونَ بِبَعْضِ الْكِتَابِ وَتَكْفُرُونَ بِبَعْضٍ فَمَا جَزَاءُ مَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ مِنْكُمْ إِلَّا خِزْيٌ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَيَوْمَ أَقِيمُوا يَوْمَئِذٍ إِلَهُ أَشَدَّ الْعَذَابِ وَمَا اللَّهُ بِغَفِيلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾

وَإِذْ your covenant مِيثَاقَكُمْ We took أَخَذْنَا and (remember) when لَا (do) not تَسْفِكُونَ you shed دِمَاءَكُمْ your blood وَلَا (do) not تُخْرِجُونَ your dwellings دِيَارِكُمْ from دِيَارِكُمْ yourselves أَنْفُسَكُمْ you turn out ثُمَّ then أَقْرَرْتُمْ you ratified وَأَنْتُمْ and you تَسْهَوْنَ ﴿٨٢﴾ bear witness

ثُمَّ أَنْتُمْ هَؤُلَاءِ those (who) تَقْتُلُونَ kill أَنْفُسَكُمْ then
 مِنْكُمْ a party قَرِيبًا and drive out وَتُخْرِجُونَ yourselves
 مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ تَظَاهَرُونَ assisting one another عَلَيْهِمْ (assist) from
 فِي الذَّنْبِ and transgression وَالْعَدْوِيَّةِ in sin بِأَلْفٍ against them
 يَأْتُونَكَ as captives أَسْرَى (as) قَدْ رُدُّوهُمْ ransom you
 وَهُمْ مَحْرُومٌ though (this) مُحَرَّمٌ forbidden عَلَيْهِمْ to you إِخْرَاجُهُمْ
 in part بَعْضُ then do you believe أَتُؤْمِنُونَ their expulsion (was)
 بَعْضُ and you reject وَتَكْفُرُونَ (of) the Scripture الْكِتَابِ
 (of) those who مَنْ (is the) recompense جَزَاءُ then what فَمَا it
 يَفْعَلُ ذَلِكَ مِنْكُمْ among you إِلَّا except خِزْيٌ disgrace
 فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا (of) (this) world وَوَيْلٌ (of) (this) and on the Day
 الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection يَرْدُّونَ they would be consigned إِلَيْهِ to أَشَدِّ
 الْعَذَابِ most grievous torment وَمَا and not يُعْذِرُ Allah (is)
 عَمَّا unaware of what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ you do

84. And (remember) when We took your covenant (saying): Shed not the blood of your (people), nor turn out your own people from their dwellings. Then, (this) you ratified and (to this) you bear witness. 85. After this, it is you who kill one another and drive out a party of you from their homes, assist (their enemies) against them, in sin and transgression. And if they come to you as captives, you ransom them, although their expulsion was forbidden to you. Then do you believe in a part of the Scripture and reject the rest? Then what is the recompense of those who do so among you, except disgrace in the life of this world, and on the Day of Resurrection they shall be consigned to the most grievous torment. And Allâh is not unaware of what you do.

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ اشْتَرُوا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا بِالْآخِرَةِ فَلَا يَخَفُ عَنْهُمْ الْعَذَابُ وَلَا هُمْ يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ وَقَفَّيْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ بِالرُّسُلِ وَآتَيْنَا عِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ وَأَيَّدْنَاهُ بِرُوحِ الْقُدُسِ أَفَكُلَّمَا جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولٌ بِمَا لَا تَهْوَى أَنْفُسُكُمْ اسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ فَفَرِيقًا كَذَّبْتُمْ وَفَرِيقًا تَقْتُلُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَقَالُوا قُلُوبُنَا غُلْفٌ بَلْ لَعَنَهُمُ اللَّهُ بِكُفْرِهِمْ فَقَلِيلًا مَّا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

أُولَئِكَ those (are) الَّذِينَ they who اشْتَرُوا the life الْحَيَاةِ bought
 of (this) world بِالْآخِرَةِ for the Hereafter فَلَا so not يَخَفُ shall be
 the torment الْعَذَابُ on them وَلَا nor هُمْ they lightened عَنْهُمْ

يُنصرون ﴿٨٦﴾ We gave مَاآتَيْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ shall be helped
 مِنَ بَعْدِهِ and We followed him up وَقَفَّيْنَا the Book الْكِتَابَ Moses
 ابْنِ Jesus and We gave وَمَاآتَيْنَا by Prophets بِالرُّسُلِ after him
 and supported him وَأَيَّدْنَاهُ clear signs (of) Mary مَرْيَمَ son
 يُرِيعُ الْقُدُسِ the holy Ghost (Gabriel) أَفَكُلَّمَا with the holy Ghost
 جَاءَكُمْ then whenever أَفَكُلَّمَا with the holy Ghost
 لَا not with what بِمَا a Messenger رَسُولٌ came to you
 and فَتَرَفْتُمْ you grew arrogant أَنْتُمْ yourselves
 قَتَلْتُمْ and some قَتَلْتُمْ and some قَتَلْتُمْ you disbelieved
 كَذَّبْتُمْ some وَقَالُوا and they said وَقَالُوا and they said
 قُلُوبُنَا our hearts غُلِّقْنَا are wrapped بَلْ nay
 لَعَنَهُمُ Allah cursed them لَعَنَهُمُ Allah cursed them
 بِكُفْرِهِمْ for their disbelief قَلِيلًا so little
 مَا they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ (is) that which

86. Those are they who have bought the life of this world at the price of the Hereafter. Their torment shall not be lightened nor shall they be helped. 87. And indeed, We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Book and followed him up with a succession of Messengers. And We gave 'Isâ (Jesus), the son of Maryam (Mary), clear signs and supported him with *Rûh-ul-Qudus* [Jibrâil (Gabriel) عده السلام]. Is it that whenever there came to you a Messenger with what you yourselves desired not, you grew arrogant? Some you disbelieved and some you killed. 88. And they say, "Our hearts are wrapped (i.e. do not hear or understand Allâh's Word)." Nay, Allâh has cursed them for their disbelief, so little is that which they believe.

وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ كِتَابٌ مِّنْ عِندِ اللَّهِ مُصَدِّقٌ لِّمَا مَعَهُمْ وَكَانُوا مِن قَبْلُ يَسْتَفْتِحُونَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ مَا عَرَفُوا كَفَرُوا بِهِ فَلَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ بِسْمَا أَشْرَفُوا بِهِ أَنْفُسَهُمْ أَن يَكْفُرُوا
 بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ بَغْيًا أَنْ يَنْزِلَ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ فَبَاءُوا بِغَضَبٍ عَلَى غَضَبٍ وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ
 عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿٨٧﴾

وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ and when جَاءَهُمْ a Book كِتَابٌ came to them
 مِنَ عِندِ اللَّهِ from عِندِ اللَّهِ confirming لِمَا with them مَعَهُمْ (is) with them
 وَكَانُوا invoking for victory يَسْتَفْتِحُونَ aforetime مِنْ قَبْلُ though they were
 عَلَى الَّذِينَ over those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved فَلَمَّا and when جَاءَهُمْ
 they عَرَفُوا what مَا came to them
 كَفَرُوا they recognised (be) on عَلَى (of) Allah اللَّهُ so the curse
 فَلَعْنَةُ in it فَلَعْنَةُ disbelieved

they bought اشْتَرَوْا how bad is that بِئْسَمَا the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٩﴾
 they يَكْفُرُوا that أَنْ their ownelves أَنفُسَهُمْ for it بِهِ
 Allah revealed أَنْزَلَ in (that) which بِمَا (should) disbelieve
 His فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ Allah reveals يُنَزِّلُ that أَنْ grudging بَغْيًا
 His slaves عِبَادِهِ of مِنْ He wills يَشَاءُ whom مَنْ unto عَلَى Grace
 anger غَضَبٍ upon عَلَى anger يَغْضِبُ they have drawn (incurred) بَاءَهُمْ
 (there is a) مُهِيتٌ ﴿٩٠﴾ torment عَذَابٌ and for the disbelievers وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ
 disgracing

89. And when there came to them (the Jews), a Book (this Qur'ân) from Allâh confirming what is with them [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)], although aforetime they had invoked Allâh (for coming of Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) in order to gain victory over those who disbelieved, then when there came to them that which they had recognised, they disbelieved in it. So let the Curse of Allâh be on the disbelievers. 90. How bad is that for which they have sold their ownelves, that they should disbelieve in that which Allâh has revealed (the Qur'ân), grudging that Allâh should reveal of His Grace unto whom He wills of His slaves. So they have drawn on themselves wrath upon wrath. And for the disbelievers, there is disgracing torment.

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ ءَامِنُوا بِمَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ قَالُوا تَأْمِنُوا بِمَا نُنَزِّلُ عَلَيْنَا وَيَكْفُرُونَ بِمَا وَرَاءَهُ وَهُوَ الْحَقُّ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا مَعَهُمْ قُلْ فَلِمَ تَقْتُلُونَ أَنْبِيَاءَ اللَّهِ مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ مُوسَىٰ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ ثُمَّ اتَّخَذْتُمُ الْعِجْلَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَأَنْتُمْ ظَالِمُونَ ﴿٩١﴾

and when إِذَا قِيلَ it is said لَهُمْ to them ءَامِنُوا believe بِمَا in what
 in what بِمَا we believe تَأْمِنُوا they say قَالُوا Allah أَنْزَلَ sent down
 أَنْزَلَ was sent down عَلَيْنَا to us وَيَكْفُرُونَ and they disbelieve بِمَا
 (came) what وَرَاءَهُ after it وَهُوَ the truth مُصَدِّقًا
 confirming لِمَا what is مَعَهُمْ with them قُلْ فَلِمَ say قُلْ if
 قَتَلْتُمْ أَنْبِيَاءَ Allah (of) مِنْ قَبْلُ aforetime إِنْ
 كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ (true) believers ﴿٩١﴾ and indeed جَاءَكُمْ
 came to you مُوسَىٰ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ yet اتَّخَذْتُمْ
 the calf الْعِجْلَ you took (for worship) مِنْ بَعْدِهِ after him وَأَنْتُمْ
 (were) ظَالِمُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ wrong-doers

91. And when it is said to them (the Jews), "Believe in what Allâh has sent down," they say, "We believe in what was sent down to us." And they disbelieve in that which came after it, while it is the truth confirming what is with them. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to them): "Why then have you killed the Prophets of Allâh aforetime, if you indeed have been believers?" **92.** And indeed Mûsâ (Moses) came to you with clear proofs, yet you worshipped the calf after he left, and you were *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers).

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِيثَاقَكُمْ وَرَفَعْنَا فَوْقَكُمُ الطُّورَ خُذُوا مَا آتَيْنَاكُمْ بِقُوَّةٍ وَاسْمَعُوا قَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَعَصَيْنَا
وَأَشْرَيْنَا فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الْأَعْجَلَ بِكَفَرِهِمْ قُلْ يَنْصَبُوا أَمْرُكُمْ بَعْدَ إِيمَانِكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣﴾
قُلْ إِنْ كَانَتْ لَكُمْ الدَّارُ الْآخِرَةُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَالِصَةً مِنْ دُونِ النَّاسِ فَتَمَنَّوْا الْمَوْتَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

your covenant **مِيثَاقَكُمْ** We took **أَخَذْنَا** and (remember) when **وَإِذْ**
the Tur (mount Sinai) **أَطْوَرَ** above you **فَوْقَكُمْ** and We raised **وَرَفَعْنَا**
and **وَأَسْمَعُوا** firmly **بِقُوْفٍ** We gave you **ءَاتَيْنَاكُمْ** what **مَا** hold **حُدُّوا**
فَالَوْ hear **سَمِعْنَا** they said **وَعَصَيْنَا** and we disobeyed **وَأَشْرَبُوا**
their hearts **فَلَوْبِهِمْ** in **فِي** and they were cherished (drunk the love of)
أَلْوَجَلْ the calf **بِكُفْرِهِمْ** (because) of their disbelief **قُلْ** say **بِسْمَا**
your faith **إِيمَانَكُمْ** to it **بِهِ** commands you **يَأْمُرُكُمْ** evil is what
لَكُمْ is **كَانَتْ** if **إِنْ** say **قُلْ** believers **مُؤْمِنِينَ** you are **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ**
Allah **عِنْدَ** (of) the Hereafter **الْآخِرَةُ** the home **الْأَدَارُ** for you
then long **فَتَمَنَّوْا** (other) people **النَّاسِ** excluding **مِنْ دُونِ** specially **خَالِصَةً**
truthful **صَادِقِينَ** you are **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** (for) death **الْمَوْتِ**

93. And (remember) when We took your covenant and We raised above you the Mount (saying), "Hold firmly to what We have given you and hear (Our Word)." They said, "We have heard and disobeyed." And their hearts absorbed (the worship of) the calf because of their disbelief. Say: "Worst indeed is that which your faith enjoins on you if you are believers." 94. Say to (them): "If the home of the Hereafter with Allâh is indeed for you specially and not for others, of mankind, then long for death if you are truthful."

وَلَنْ يَسْمَنُوهُ أَبَدًا بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ ۗ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ وَلَجَدْنَاهُمْ أَرَصَ النَّاسِ عَلَى حَيَوتِهِ وَمَنْ الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا ۚ يَوْمَ أَحَدُهُمْ لَوْ يُعَمَّرُ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ وَمَا هُوَ بِمُعَزِّجٍ مِنْ الْعَذَابِ ۚ إِنَّ يُعَمَّرُ ۖ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾

قُلْ مَنْ كَانَ عَدُوًّا لِجِبْرِيلَ فَإِنَّهُ نَزَّلَهُ عَلَى قَلْبِكَ بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَهُدًى وَبُشْرَى
لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَلَنْ يَسْتَمْنُوهُ but will never أَبَدًا ever بِمَا for what قَدَّمَتْ sent ahead أَيْدِيَهُمْ their hands وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Aware وَلَنَجْذِثَهُمْ of the wrong-doers ﴿١٨﴾ بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ أَغْرَمَ greediest النَّاسِ (of) mankind عَلَى for حَيَوةٍ life وَمَنْ and of الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا those who ascribed partners to Allah يَوَدُّ wishes أَحَدُهُمْ (of) if يُعَمَّرَ he could be given a life أَلْفَ a thousand سَنَةٍ years وَمَا but not هُوَ this بِمُزَجَّجَةٍ (save) though يُعَمَّرُ the punishment الْعَذَابِ from remove him away مَنْ he be given that life وَاللَّهُ and Allah بَصِيرٌ (is) All-Seer بِمَا of what يَسْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قُلْ they do مَنْ say قُلْ مَنْ عَدُوًّا is عَدُوًّا enemy لِّجِبْرِيلَ to Gabriel فَإِنَّهُ for indeed he نَزَّلَهُ (has) brought it down عَلَى to قَلْبِكَ your heart بِإِذْنِ (leave) by Allah (of) Allah مُصَدِّقًا confirming لِمَا (came) what بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ before it وَهُدًى and guidance وَبُشْرَى and glad tidings لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

95. But they will never long for it because of what their hands have sent before them (i.e. what they have done). And Allâh is All-Aware of the *Zâlimun* (polytheists and wrongdoers). 96. And verily, you will find them (the Jews) the greediest of mankind for life and (even greedier) than those who ascribe partners to Allâh (and do not believe in Resurrection — Majûs, pagans, and idolaters). Everyone of them wishes that he could be given a life of a thousand years. But the grant of such life will not save him even a little from (due) punishment. And Allâh is All-Seer of what they do. 97. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Whoever is an enemy to Jibrâil (Gabriel) (let him die in his fury), for indeed he has brought it (this Qur'ân) down to your heart by Allâh's Permission, confirming what came before it [i.e. the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] and guidance and glad tidings for the believers.

مَنْ كَانَ عَدُوًّا لِلَّهِ وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَجِبْرِيلَ وَمِيكَائِيلَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَدُوٌّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ ءَايَاتِنَا بَيِّنَاتٍ وَمَا يَكْفُرُ بِهَا إِلَّا الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَوْ كَلَّمَا عَاهَدُوا عَهْدًا نَبَذَهُ فَرِيقٌ مِنْهُمْ بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ مُصَدِّقٌ لِمَا مَعَهُمْ بَدَّ فَرِيقٌ مِنَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ

كِتَابَ اللَّهِ وَرَأَى ظُهُورِهِمْ كَأَنَّهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠١﴾

and His وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ to Allah لِلَّهِ enemy كَانَ is whoso مَنْ
and Gabriel وَرُسُلِهِ and His Messengers وَمِيكَائِيلَ and angels
to (is) enemy اللَّهُ then verily فَاتَكَ Michael
إِلَيْكَ We sent down أَنْزَلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ the disbelievers
ءَايَاتِنَا Ayat (proofs, verses) بَيِّنَاتٍ and none وَمَا يَكْفُرُ
is disobedient ones أَفَلَا but إِلَّا in them يَهْتَابُ disbelieve
a covenant عَهْدًا they contract عَنْهُمْ it not so (that) whenever
most of أَكْثَرُهُمْ nay بَلْ of them مِنْهُمْ a party فَرِيقٌ threw it away
came جَاءَهُمْ and when وَلَكِنَّا believe يَكْفُرُونَ (do) not لَا them
a Messenger مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ from Allah مُصَدِّقٌ to them
a confirming لَمَّا what was مَعَهُمْ with them فَرِيقٌ threw away
the party مِنَ الَّذِينَ of (who) أُولَئِكَ were given الْكِتَابِ the Scripture
behind ظُهُورِهِمْ (of) Allah the Book كَتَبَ Scripture
know يَعْلَمُونَ (do) not لَا as if they كَانَتْ their backs

98. "Whoever is an enemy to Allâh, His Angels, His Messengers, Jibrâil (Gabriel) and Mikâil (Michael), then verily, Allâh is an enemy to the disbelievers." 99. And indeed We have sent down to you manifest Ayât (these Verses of the Qur'ân which inform in detail about the news of the Jews and their secret intentions), and none disbelieve in them but Fâsiqûn (those who rebel against Allâh's Command). 100. Is it not (the case) that every time they make a covenant, some party among them throw it aside? Nay! (the truth is:) most of them believe not. 101. And when there came to them a Messenger from Allâh (i.e. Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) confirming what was with them, a party of those who were given the Scripture threw away the Book of Allâh behind their backs as if they did not know!

وَاتَّبَعُوا مَا تَتْلُوا الشَّيَاطِينُ عَلَىٰ مُلْكٍ سَلِيمٍ ۖ وَمَا كَفَرُوا سَلِيمِينَ وَلَكِنَّ الشَّيَاطِينَ كَفَرُوا يُعَلِّمُونَ النَّاسَ
السِّعْرَ ۖ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ بِبَابِلَ هُرُوتَ وَمُرُوتَ ۖ وَمَا يُعَلِّمَانِ مِنْ أَحَدٍ حَتَّى يَقُولَا إِنَّمَا نَحْنُ فِتْنَةٌ فَلَا
تَكْفُرْ ۖ فَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ مِنْهُمَا مَا يُفَرِّقُونَ بِهِ بَيْنَ الْمَرْءِ وَزَوْجِهِ ۚ وَمَا هُمْ بِضَارِينَ بِهِ مِنَ أَحَدٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ
وَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ مَا يَضُرُّهُمْ وَلَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ ۖ وَلَقَدْ عَلَّمُوا لَمَنِ اشْتَرَاهُ مَا لَهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنْ خَلْقٍ وَلَبِئْسَ مَا
شَكَّرُوا بِهِ أَنفُسَهُمْ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠٢﴾

وَاتَّبَعُوا (gave out) recited تَتْلُوا what مَا and they followed
 and not وَمَا (of) Solomon سُلَيْمَانُ kingdom مُلْكُ in عَلَى the devils
 the الشَّيَاطِينُ and but وَلَكِنَّ Solomon سُلَيْمَانُ disbelieved كَفَرُوا
 magic السِّحْرَ men النَّاسَ teaching يُعَلِّمُونَ disbelieved كَفَرُوا devils
 وَمَا and what أَنْزَلَ came down عَلَى to الْمَلَائِكَةِ the two angels بِإِذْنِ
 at هَارُوتَ Harut وَمَارُوتَ Marut وَمَا but neither يُعَلِّمَانِ
 they (had) said قَوْلًا till حَتَّى anyone مِنْ أَحَدٍ (of) these two taught
 إِنَّمَا only نَحْنُ we (are) فِتْنَةً (for) trial فَلَا (do) not تَكْفُرُوا so
 from these two مِنْهُمَا but they did learn فَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ disbelieve
 (angels) مَا (angels) يُفَرِّقُونَ what مَا they might separate بِهِ with it بَيْنَ
 they هُمُ but do not وَمَا and his wife وَزَوْجِهِ man أَلْتَمَوْا between
 by بِإِذْنِ except إِلَّا anyone مِنْ أَحَدٍ with it بِهِ harm يَصْأَرِينَ
 and they learn وَتَتَعَلَّمُونَ (of) Allah اللَّهُ Permission
 and indeed وَلَقَدْ profits them يَنْفَعُهُمْ and not وَلَا harms them
 عَلِمُوا they knew لَمَنِ that whosoever اشْتَرَاهُ buys it مَا not لَمْ
 any share مِنْ خَلْقٍ the Hereafter فِي (is) for him
 وَلَيْسَ (was) indeed how bad مَا and شَرَوْا they sold بِهِ for
 they أَنْفُسَهُمْ their ownelves لَوْ كَانُوا would that يَعْلَمُونَ they knew!

102. They followed what the *Shayâtîn* (devils) gave out (falsely of the magic) in the lifetime of Sulaimân (Solomon). Sulaimân did not disbelieve, but the *Shayâtîn* (devils) disbelieved, teaching men magic and such things that came down at Babylon to the two angels, Hârût and Mârût, but neither of these two (angels) taught anyone (such things) till they had said, "We are for trial, so disbelieve not (by learning this magic from us)." And from these (angels) people learn that by which they cause separation between man and his wife, but they could not thus harm anyone except by Allâh's Leave. And they learn that which harms them and profits them not. And indeed they knew that the buyers of it (magic) would have no share in the Hereafter. And how bad indeed was that for which they sold their ownelves, if they but knew.

وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا وَاتَّقَوْا لَمَثُوبَةٌ مِّنْ عِندِ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ لَّوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠٢﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَقُولُوا رَاعَيْتَ وَاقُولُوا نَعْمَ وَأَنْظِرْنَا وَأَسْمِعُوا وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾ مَا يُوَدُّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ

الْكِتَابِ وَلَا الشِّرْكَ أَنْ يُنْزَلَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ خَيْرٍ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَخْتَصُّ بِرَحْمَتِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١٠٤﴾

and became pious وَأَتَّقُوا believed ءَامَنُوا they أَنَّهُمْ and if وَلَوْ لَشَوْبَةً لَمْ تُؤْتُوا from Allah ﷻ indeed (for them was) reward خَيْرٌ know يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ يَقُولُوا (do) not لَا believe ءَامَنُوا O you who رَاعِنَا "Ra'ina" (pay attention to us) وَقُولُوا but say أَنْظِرْنَا and for the وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ and listen وَأَسْمِعُوا please look upon us like أَلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا disbelieved أَيْسَرُ torment مَا painful يَوْمَ the أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ among مِنْ disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who أَلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا nor لَا People of the Sripture أَنْ polytheists that بُرِّئَ from any good خَيْرٍ upon you عَلَيْكُمْ should be sent down for His رَبِّكُمْ your Lord ﷻ but ﷻ chooses بِرَحْمَتِهِ Mercy مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ He wills ﷻ and ﷻ (is) Owner ﷻ of الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ Great Bounty of

103. And if they had believed and guarded themselves from evil and kept their duty to Allāh, far better would have been the reward from their Lord, if they but knew! 104. O you who believe! Say not (to the Messenger ﷺ) *Rā'ina* but say *Unzurna* (make us understand) and hear. And for the disbelievers there is a painful torment. (See Verse 4:46) 105. Neither those who disbelieve among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) nor *Al-Mushrikūn* (the idolaters, polytheists, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allāh, pagans) like that there should be sent down unto you any good from your Lord. But Allāh chooses for His Mercy whom He wills. And Allāh is the Owner of Great Bounty.

﴿ مَا نَنْسَخْ مِنْ آيَةٍ أَوْ نُنسِهَا نَأْتِ بِخَيْرٍ مِنْهَا أَوْ مِثْلَهَا أَلَمْ تَعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴾ ﴿ أَلَمْ تَعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا لَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴾ ﴿ أَمْ تَرْيَدُونَ أَنْ نَسْأَلَكُمْ كَمَا سَأَلَ مُوسَى مِنْ قَبْلُ وَمَنْ يَتَّبِعِ الْكُفْرَ الْإِيمَانِ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ سَوَاءَ السَّبِيلِ ﴾

﴿ مَا نَنْسَخْ ﴾ We abrogate نَنْسَخْ whatever مَا or آيَةٍ of a Verse أَوْ or نُنسِهَا cause or خَيْرٍ better مِنْهَا or ثَاتٍ We bring it to be forgotten

مِثْلِهِمَا that أَنْ you know تَعْلَم did not أَلَمْ similar to it
 عَلَى over كُلِّ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ is All-Powerful
 تَعْلَمُ you know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah for Him تِلْكَ (is) dominion
 السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا and not لَكُمْ
 وَلِيٌّ Wali of (any) مِنْ Allah besides مِنْ دُونِ (is) for you
 لَا nor نَصِيرٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ (protector/friend) or أَمْ (any) helper تُرِيدُونَ do
 أَنْ you want تَسْأَلُوا that your Messenger رُسُلَكُمْ as كَمَا
 سِئِلَ was asked مُوسَى Moses مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَمَنْ and whoso يَتَّبِعْ
 الْكُفْرَ changes disbelief بِالْإِيمَانِ for faith فَقَدْ verily ضَلَّ he went
 سَوَاءً astray from the even (Right) السَّبِيلِ ﴿٤١﴾ Way

106. Whatever a Verse (revelation) do We abrogate or cause to be forgotten, We bring a better one or similar to it. Know you not that Allâh is Able to do all things?

107. Know you not that it is Allâh to Whom belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth? And besides Allâh you have neither any Wali (protector or guardian) nor any helper. 108. Or do you want to ask your Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) as Mûsâ (Moses) was asked before (i.e. show us openly our Lord)? And he who changes Faith for disbelief, verily, he has gone astray from the Right Way.

وَدَّ كَثِيرٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ لَوْ يَرُدُّوكُمْ مِّنْ بَعْدِ إِيمَانِكُمْ كُفَّارًا حَسَدًا مِّنْ عِندِ أَنْفُسِهِمْ مِّنْ بَعْدِ مَا
 بَيَّنَّ لَهُمُ الْحَقُّ فَاعْتُوا وَأَصْفَحُوا حَتَّىٰ يَأْتِيَ اللَّهُ بِأَمْرٍ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ
 وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَمَا تُقَدِّمُوا لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ مِنْ خَيْرٍ يَجِدُوهُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

وَدَّ كَثِيرٌ many مِّنْ أَهْلِ the People الْكِتَابِ of
 لَوْ if يَرُدُّوكُمْ they could turn you back مِّنْ بَعْدِ after إِيمَانِكُمْ
 كُفَّارًا (as) disbelievers حَسَدًا your belief (you have believed)
 مِّنْ عِندِ from أَنْفُسِهِمْ their ownelves مِّنْ بَعْدِ after مَا what بَيَّنَّ
 so forgive فَاعْتُوا the truth الْحَقُّ unto them لَهُمْ had become manifest
 وَأَصْفَحُوا and overlook حَتَّىٰ till يَأْتِيَ brings اللَّهُ Allah بِأَمْرٍ His
 إِنَّ Command اللَّهُ Allah عَلَىٰ over كُلِّ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ (is) All-Powerful
 وَأَقِيمُوا (is) All-Powerful and perform الصَّلَاةَ the prayer وَآتُوا and give
 وَمَا Zakat (poor-due) لَقُدِّمُوا and whatever وَمَا you send forth

لَأَنشُرَنَّكُمْ for yourselves of حَسْبُ good نَجِدُوهُ you shall find it عند
 with اللهُ Allah إِنَّ certainly اللهُ Allah بما of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do
 بصيرٌ (is) All-Seer ﴿١٠٩﴾

109. Many of the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) wish that if they could turn you away as disbelievers after you have believed, out of envy from their own selves, even after the truth (that Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم is Allâh's Messenger) has become manifest unto them. But forgive and overlook, till Allâh brings His Command. Verily, Allâh is Able to do all things. 110. And perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and give *Zakât*, and whatever of good (deeds that Allâh loves) you send forth for yourselves before you, you shall find it with Allâh. Certainly, Allâh is All-Seer of what you do.

وَقَالُوا لَن يَدْخُلَ الْجَنَّةَ إِلَّا مَن كَانَ هُودًا أَوْ نَصْرِيًّا تِلْكَ أَمَانِيُّهُمْ قُلْ هَاتُوا بُرْهَانَكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ بَلَىٰ مَن أَسْلَمَ وَجْهَهُ لِلَّهِ وَهُوَ مُحْسِنٌ فَلَهُ أَجْرٌ عِندَ رَبِّهِ وَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١١٠﴾ وَقَالَتِ الْيَهُودُ لَن نَّصْرِيَّ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ وَقَالَتِ النَّصْرِيُّ لَن يَكُونَ الْيَهُودُ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ وَهُمْ يَتْلُونَ الْكِتَابَ كَذَلِكَ قَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ مِثْلَ قَوْلِهِمْ فَاللَّهُ يَحْكُمُ بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١١١﴾

وَقَالُوا لَن يَدْخُلَ الْجَنَّةَ Paradise none shall enter and they said
 مَنْ except كَانَ who هُودًا أَوْ or نَصْرِيًّا a Christian تِلْكَ a
 أَمَانِيُّهُمْ these are قُلْ say هَاتُوا bring بُرْهَانَكُمْ your proof
 إِن if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ truthfully بَلَىٰ yes مَنْ
 whoever أَسْلَمَ submitted وَجْهَهُ his face لِلَّهِ to Allah وَهُوَ to
 مُحْسِنٌ (is) good-doer فَلَهُ (is) أَجْرٌ then for him عِندَ (is) his reward
 رَبِّهِ His Lord وَلَا nor وَلَا on them عَلَيْهِمْ fear وَلَا nor هُمْ
 they يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١١٠﴾ shall grieve وَقَالَتِ الْيَهُودُ the Jews لَن يَكُونَ
 the Christians النَّصْرِيُّ are not عَلَىٰ on شَيْءٍ anything وَقَالَتِ
 the Jews الْيَهُودُ are not لَن يَكُونَ the Christians عَلَىٰ on شَيْءٍ
 anything وَهُمْ though they يَتْلُونَ the Scripture كَذَلِكَ the
 similarly قَالَ said الَّذِينَ those who لَا (do) not يَعْلَمُونَ know
 like قَوْلِهِمْ their words فَاللَّهُ so Allah يَحْكُمُ shall judge بَيْنَهُمْ
 between them يَوْمَ the Day الْقِيَمَةِ (of) Resurrection فِيمَا about
 that كَانُوا they (have been) فِيهِ wherein يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١١١﴾ differing

111. And they say, "None shall enter Paradise unless he be a Jew or a Christian." These are their own desires. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ), "Produce your proof if you are truthful." 112. Yes, but whoever submits his face (himself) to Allâh (i.e. follows Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism) and he is a *Muhsin* then his reward is with his Lord (Allâh), on such shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve. [See *Tafsir Ibn Kathîr*, Vol.1, Page 154]. 113. The Jews said that the Christians follow nothing (i.e. are not on the right religion); and the Christians said that the Jews follow nothing (i.e. are not on the right religion); though they both recite the Scripture. Like unto their word, said (the pagans) who know not. Allâh will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection about that wherein they have been differing.

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّن مَّنَعَ مَسْجِدَ اللَّهِ أَنْ يُذْكَرَ فِيهَا اسْمُهُ وَسَعَىٰ فِي خَرَابِهِمْ أُولَٰئِكَ مَا كَانَ لَهُمْ أَنْ يَدْخُلُوهَا إِلَّا خَافِيَةً لَهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا خِزْيٌ وَلَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١١٢﴾ وَاللَّهُ الشَّرِيفُ الْكَرِيمُ فَأَيْنَمَا تَوَلَّوْا فَمِنْ وَجْهِ اللَّهِ إِنَّا اللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَقَالُوا اتَّخَذَ اللَّهُ وَلَدًا سُبْحَنَهُ بَلْ لَمْ يَكُنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ كُلُّ لَمْ قَانِئُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾

than greater wrong-doer (unjust) أَظْلَمُ and who (is) وَمَنْ Mosques مَسْجِدَ forbid those (who) to يُذْكَرُ (of) Allah اللَّهُ in them be mentioned اسْمُهُ His Name وَسَعَى and strive فِي their ruin أُولَٰئِكَ these people مَا كَانَ was لَهُمْ (proper) in fear خَافِيَةً except إِلَّا enter them to أَنْ for them and وَلَهُمْ (is) disgrace خِزْيٌ the world الدُّنْيَا in for them and وَلَهُمْ (is) torment عَذَابٌ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ in for them and the west وَالْكَرِيمُ the east الشَّرِيفُ and for Allah (is) great وَاللَّهُ so there will be فَمِنْ you turn (your face) تَوَلَّوْا so wherever فَأَيْنَمَا face وَجْهِ Allah اللَّهُ (of) Allah إِنَّا surely (is) Infinite, وَاسِعٌ All-Embracing عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٣﴾ and they said وَقَالُوا All-knower اتَّخَذَ and Glory is to Him سُبْحَنَهُ a son وَلَدًا Allah اللَّهُ taken (begotten) but لَمْ (is) for Him (is) مَا in what (is) فِي السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth كُلُّ لَمْ قَانِئُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾ (are) subservient to Him

114. And who are more unjust than those who forbid that Allâh's Name be glorified and mentioned much (i.e. prayers and invocations) in Allâh's mosques and strive for their ruin? It was not fitting that such should themselves enter them

(Allâh's mosques) except in fear. For them there is disgrace in this world, and they will have a great torment in the Hereafter. **115.** And to Allâh belong the east and the west, so wherever you turn (yourselves or your faces) there is the Face of Allâh (and He is High above, over His Throne). Surely, Allâh is All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Knowing. **116.** And they (Jews, Christians and pagans) say: 'Allâh has begotten a son (children or offspring).' Glory be to Him (Exalted is He above all that they associate with Him). Nay, to Him belongs all that is in the heavens and on earth, and all surrender with obedience (in worship) to Him.

يَدْعُ السَّمَكُونَ وَالْأَنْصَابَ إِذَا اقْتَضَىٰ امْرَأًا فَلَمَّا يَقُولُ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿١١٦﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ لَوْلَا يُكَلِّمُنَا اللَّهُ أَوْ تَأْتِينَا آيَةٌ كَذَلِكَ قَالَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ مِثْلَ قَوْلِهِمْ تَشَبَّهَتْ مُلُوكُهُمْ قَدْ بَيَّنَّا الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ بِالْحَقِّ بَشِيرًا وَنَذِيرًا وَلَا تُسْتَلَّ عَنْ أَهْلِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١١٨﴾

and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** (of) the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** the Originator **يَدْعُ**
 He **يَقُولُ** so only **فَأَمَّا** a matter **أَمْرًا** He decrees **فَقَضَىٰ** and when **وَإِذَا**
 and said **وَقَالَ** and it becomes **فَيَكُونُ** be **كُنْ** to it **لَهُ** says
 why (does) not **لَوْلَا** know **يَعْلَمُونَ** do not **لَا** those who
 a sign **آيَةً** come to us **تَأْتِينَا** or **أَوْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** speak to us
 those (people) who were **الَّذِينَ** have said **قَالَ** so (even thus)
 are alike **قَوْلُهُمْ** their words **تَشَبَّهَتْ** like **مِثْلَ** before them **قَبْلِهِمْ**
 the **الْأَيْتِ** We have made clear **بَيِّنًا** indeed **فَدَّ** their hearts **قُلُوبَهُمْ**
 (who) believe firmly **يُؤْمِنُونَ** for people **لِقَوْمٍ** Signs/Verses
 bearer of **بَشِيرًا** with the truth **بِالْحَقِّ** sent you **أَرْسَلْنَاكَ** verily We
 you will be **تُسَلِّ** and not **وَلَا** and a warner **وَنَذِيرًا** glad tidings
 (of) the blazing Fire **الْجَحِيمِ** dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** about **عَنْ** asked

117. The Originator of the heavens and the earth. When He decrees a matter, He only says to it : "Be!" — and it is. **118.** And those who have no knowledge say: "Why does not Allâh speak to us (face to face) or why does not a sign come to us?" So said the people before them words of similar import. Their hearts are alike, We have indeed made plain the signs for people who believe with certainty. **119.** Verily, We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) with the truth (Islâm), a bringer of glad tidings (for those who believe in what you brought, that they will enter Paradise) and a warner (for those who disbelieve in what you brought, that they will enter the Hell-fire). And you will not be asked about the dwellers of the blazing Fire.

وَلَنْ رَضَىٰ عَنْكَ الْيَهُودُ وَلَا النَّصْرَىٰ حَتَّىٰ تَتَّبِعَ مِلَّتَهُمْ ۚ قُلْ إِنْ هَدَىٰ اللَّهُ هُوَ الْهَدَىٰ وَلَئِنْ أَتَبَعْتَ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ بَعْدَ الَّذِي جَاءَكَ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ مَا لَكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴿١٢٠﴾ الَّذِينَ ءَاتَيْنَاهُمُ الْكِتَابَ يَتْلُونَهُ حَقَّ تِلَاوَتِهِ أُولَٰئِكَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ ۚ وَمَن يَكْفُرْ بِهِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٢١﴾ يٰبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ اذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتِيَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَأَنِّي فَضَّلْتُكُمْ عَلَىٰ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٢٢﴾

the Jews الْيَهُودُ with you عَنْكَ will be pleased رَضَىٰ and never وَلَنْ
 their مِلَّتَهُمْ you follow تَتَّبِعَ till the Christians النَّصْرَىٰ nor وَلَا
 (of) the Guidance هَدَىٰ verily إِنْ say قُلْ religion (creed)
 you أَتَبَعْتَ and if وَلَئِنْ guidance الْهَدَىٰ that (is only) هُوَ Allah
 came to جَاءَكَ what الَّذِي after their desires أَهْوَاءَهُمْ followed
 from مِنْ for you لَكَ not مَا the knowledge الْعِلْمِ of you
 (any) (wrath of) اللَّهُ Allah مِنْ any وَلِيٍّ protector وَلَا nor نَصِيرٍ ﴿١٢٠﴾
 helper الَّذِينَ those ءَاتَيْنَاهُمُ We gave them الْكِتَابَ the Book يَتْلُونَهُ
 those (are) أُولَٰئِكَ to be recited تِلَاوَتِهِ (as it has) right حَقَّ recite it
 who) يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِهِ in it وَمَن and whoso يَكْفُرْ disbelieves بِهِ
 the losers الْخَاسِرُونَ they (who are) هُم then those (are) هُم in it
 My يٰبَنِي remember إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) Israel! اذْكُرُوا Favours
 and that I أَنْعَمْتُ which عَلَيْكُمْ I bestowed upon you وَأَنِّي and that I
 all the communities الْعَالَمِينَ over preferred you فَضَّلْتُكُمْ

120. Never will the Jews nor the Christians be pleased with you (O Muhammad ﷺ) till you follow their religion. Say: "Verily, the Guidance of Allāh (i.e. Islāmic Monotheism) that is the (only) Guidance. And if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) were to follow their (Jews and Christians) desires after what you have received of Knowledge (i.e. the Qur'ān), then you would have against Allāh neither any *Walī* (protector or guardian) nor any helper. 121. Those (who embraced Islām from Banī Isrā'īl) to whom We gave the Book [the Taurāt (Torah)] [or those (Muhammad's Companions) to whom We have given the Book (the Qur'ān)] recite it (i.e. obey its orders and follow its teachings) as it should be recited (i.e. followed), they are the ones who believe therein. And whoso disbelieve in it (the Qur'ān), those are they who are the losers. (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubī*. Vol. 2, Page 95). 122. O Children of Israel! Remember My Favours which I bestowed upon you and that I preferred you to the 'Alamīn [mankind and jinn (of your time period, in the past)].

وَأَتَّقُوا يَوْمًا لَا تَجْزِي نَفْسٌ عَنْ نَفْسٍ شَيْئًا وَلَا يُقْبَلُ مِنْهَا عَدْلٌ وَلَا تَنْفَعُهَا شَفْعَةٌ وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾ وَإِذْ ابْتَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ رَبُّهُ بِكَلِمَاتٍ فَأَتَمَّهُنَّ قَالَ إِنِّي جَاعِلُكَ لِلنَّاسِ إِمَامًا قَالَ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي قَالَ لَا يَنَالُ عَهْدِي الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ وَإِذْ جَعَلْنَا الْبَيْتَ مَثَابَةً لِّلنَّاسِ وَأَمْنَا وَاتَّخِذُوا مِن مَّقَامِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ مُصَلًّى وَعَهِدْنَا إِلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ أَن طَهِّرَا بَيْتِيَ لِلطَّائِفِينَ وَالْقَائِمِينَ وَالرُّكَّعِ السُّجُودِ ﴿١٢٥﴾

وَأَتَّقُوا and fear يَوْمًا the Day (when) لَا not تَجْزِي will avail نَفْسٌ person
عَنْ نَفْسٍ another شَيْئًا in the least وَلَا nor يُقْبَلُ shall be accepted مِنْهَا
shall benefit شَفْعَةٌ nor وَلَا any ransom (compensation) عَدْلٌ from him
هُم nor وَلَا intercession تَنْفَعُهُ shall be helped يُنصَرُونَ they ﴿١٢٣﴾ وَإِذْ
his Lord رَبُّهُ tried إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham and (remember) when ابْتَلَىٰ
He said قَالَ then he fulfilled them فَأَتَمَّهُنَّ with Words (Commands)
a leader إِمَامًا for mankind النَّاسِ going to make you جَاعِلُكَ verily I am
قَالَ he said وَمِنْ of ذُرِّيَّتِي my offspring قَالَ He said لَا (does)
the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ My Covenant عَهْدِي reach (includes) يَنَالُ
وَإِذْ when جَعَلْنَا and (remember) We made الْبَيْتَ the House (Ka'bah)
مَثَابَةً a resort لِّلنَّاسِ for mankind وَأَمْنَا and safety وَاتَّخِذُوا and take
(as) place of مُصَلًّى (of) Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ Maqam (place of standing)
وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ Abraham with إِلَىٰ and We covenanted وَعَهِدْنَا prayer
أَن and Ishmael طَهِّرَا that بَيْتِي My House (Ka'bah) لِّلطَّائِفِينَ
and those who stay (for I'tikaf) وَالْقَائِمِينَ for those who circumambulate it
وَالرُّكَّعِ and those who bow down السُّجُودِ ﴿١٢٥﴾ (and) prostrate

123. And fear the Day (of Judgement) when no person shall avail another, nor shall compensation be accepted from him, nor shall intercession be of use to him, nor shall they be helped. 124. And (remember) when the Lord of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) [i.e., Allâh] tried him with (certain) Commands, which he fulfilled. He (Allâh) said (to him), "Verily, I am going to make you an *Imâm* (a leader) for mankind (to follow you)." [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said, "And of my offspring (to make leaders)." (Allâh) said, "My Covenant (Prophethood) includes not *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers)." 125. And (remember) when We made the House (the Ka'bah at Makkah) a place of resort for mankind and a place of safety. And take you (people) the *Maqâm* (place) of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) [or the stone on which Ibrâhîm (Abraham) عليه السلام stood while he was building the Ka'bah] as a place of prayer (for some of your prayers, e.g. two *Rak'at* after the *Tawâf* of the Ka'bah at Makkah),

and We commanded Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and Ismâ'îl (Ishmael) that they should purify My House (the Ka'bah at Makkah) for those who are circumambulating it, or staying (*I'tikâf*), or bowing or prostrating themselves (there, in prayer).

وَلَا قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ هَذَا بَلَدًا آمِنًا وَارْزُقْ أَهْلَهُ مِنَ الثَّمَرَاتِ مَنْ آمَنَ مِنْهُمْ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ قَالَ وَمَنْ كَفَرَ فَأُمِتُمْ بِهِ فَعَلَّمَ اللَّهُ الْقُرْآنَ هَاتِيكُمَا نِعْمَ الْمَوْعِدُ ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَإِذْ يَرْفَعُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْقَوَاعِدَ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ وَإِسْمَاعِيلُ رَبَّنَا تَقَبَّلْ مِنَّا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿١٢٧﴾ رَبَّنَا وَاجْعَلْنَا مُسْلِمَيْنِ لَكَ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِنَا أُمَّةً مُسْلِمَةً لَكَ وَأَرِنَا مَنَاسِكَنَا وَتُبْ عَلَيْنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٢٨﴾

وَلَاذَ my Lord رَبِّ Abraham اِبْرٰهِيْمُ said قَالَ and (remember) when وَلَاذَ
its اَهْلَهُ and provide وَارْزُقْ of security اَيْنَا a city بَلَدًا this هٰذَا make
of them اِنَّهُمْ believed اَمَّنَ who مَن fruits اَلْشَّرَائِ with يَن people
and who وَنَن He said قَالَ the Last اَلْآخِرُ and Day وَالْيَوْمِ in Allah
I would let him enjoy (leave him in contentment) فَاسْتَعِذْ disbelieve
إِلَى I shall compel him اَضْطَرُّهُ then ثُمَّ (for a) short/while
وَيُسَّ (of) the Fire اَلنَّارِ torment اَلْمَصِيْدُ and worst (is that)
وَإِذَ (were) raising يَرْفَعُ and (remember) when وَإِذَ destination
the House اَلْبَيْتِ of مِّنَ the foundations اَلْقَوَاعِدَ Abraham
verily You اِنَّكَ from us مِنَّا accept قَبَّلَ our Lord رَبَّنَا Ishmael
You اَلْصَّامِعُ (are) All-Knower اَلْعَلِيْمُ رَبَّنَا All-Hearer اَلْمُسْمِعُ our Lord!
and of وَمِنَ unto You لَكَ submissive مُسْلِمَيْنِ and make us
and show us وَارِنَا to You لَكَ submissive مُسْلِمَةً a nation اُمَّة offspring
our Manasik (ceremonies of pilgrimage, rites of Hajj) وَمَنَّا
to us عَلَيْنَا pardon (accept our repentance, relent toward, turn to)
You اَنْتَ truly [You] اَلرَّحِيْمُ (are) Acceptor of repentance (relenting) اَلتَّوَّابُ

Most Merciful اَلرَّحِيْمُ

126. And (remember) when Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said, "My Lord, make this city (Makkah) a place of security and provide its people with fruits, such of them as believe in Allâh and the Last Day." He (Allâh) answered: "As for him who disbelieves, I shall leave him in contentment for a while, then I shall compel him to the torment of the Fire, and worst indeed is that destination!" **127.** And (remember) when Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and (his son) Ismâ'îl (Ishmael) were raising the foundations of the House (the Ka'bah at Makkah), (saying), "Our Lord! Accept

(this service) from us. Verily, You are the All-Hearer, the All-Knower." 128. "Our Lord! And make us submissive unto You and of our offspring a nation submissive unto You, and show us our *Manâsik* (all the ceremonies of pilgrimage — *Hajj* and 'Umrah), and accept our repentance. Truly, You are the One Who accepts repentance, the Most Merciful.

رَبَّنَا وَأَبْعَثْ فِيهِمْ رَسُولًا مِّنْهُمْ يَتْلُو عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتِكَ وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١٢٩﴾ وَمَنْ يَرْغَبْ عَن مِّلَّةِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِلَّا مَن سَفِهَ نَفْسَهُ وَلَقَدْ اصْطَفَيْنَاهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَإِنَّهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ لَكَانَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٣٠﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُ رَبُّهُ أَسْلِمْ قَالَ أَسْلَمْتُ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٣١﴾

رَبَّنَا our Lord! وَأَبْعَثْ amongst them فِيهِمْ and send مِّنْهُمْ (out) of them يَتْلُو عَلَيْهِمْ who shall recite آيَاتِكَ unto them وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ Verses and teach (instruct) them الْكِتَابَ and the Book وَالْحِكْمَةَ and the Wisdom وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ You أَنْتَ verily You إِنَّكَ and purify them وَمَنْ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ (are) the All-Mighty turns يَرْغَبُ and who وَمَن the All-Wise (who) سَفِهَ befooled نَفْسَهُ himself وَلَقَدْ and truly اصْطَفَيْنَاهُ and chose him in the world الدُّنْيَا and verily he وَإِنَّهُ the Hereafter كَانَ among the righteous الصَّالِحِينَ (would be) among إِذْ the righteous he said قَالَ submit رَبُّهُ his Lord أَسْلِمْتُ to him when he said قَالَ submit رَبُّهُ his Lord أَسْلَمْتُ to Lord رَبِّ I submitted of the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ to Lord رَبِّ I submitted

129. "Our Lord! Send amongst them a Messenger of their own (and indeed Allâh answered their invocation by sending Muhammad (صلى الله عليه وسلم), who shall recite unto them Your Verses and instruct them in the Book (this Qur'ân) and *Al-H* (full knowledge of the Islâmic laws and jurisprudence or wisdom or Prophethood), and purify them. Verily, You are the All-Mighty, the All-Wise." 130. And who turns away from the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism) except him who befools himself? Truly, We chose him in this world and verily, in the Hereafter he will be among the righteous. 131. When his Lord said to him, "Submit (i.e. be a Muslim)!" He said, "I have submitted myself (as a Muslim) to the Lord of the 'Alamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)."

وَوَصَّىٰ بِهَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ بَنِيهِ وَيَعْقُوبُ يٰبَنِيَّ إِنَّ اللَّهَ اصْطَفَىٰ لَكُمُ الدِّينَ فَلَا تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ أَمْ كُنتُمْ شُهَدَاءَ إِذْ حَضَرَ يَعْقُوبَ الْمَوْتَ إِذْ قَالَ لِبَنِيهِ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ مِن بَعْدِي قَالُوا نَعْبُدُ إِلَهَكَ وَإِلَهَ آبَائِكَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

وَأَسْمِعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ إِلَٰهًا وَجِدًا وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ تِلْكَ أُمَّةٌ قَدْ خَلَتْ لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَلَكُمْ مَا كَسَبْتُمْ وَلَا تُسْأَلُونَ عَمَّا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٣٣﴾

وَوَصَّى بِهَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ ابْنِيهِ to it and enjoined his sons and Jacob
has chosen Allah verily إِنَّ o my sons! and Isaac
لَكُمْ the (true) religion for you die then not إِلَّا you die
Muslims (who have surrendered unto) you are وَأَنْتُمْ but
came حَضَرَ when witnesses شَهِدَاءُ were you أَمْ or Him
he قَالَ when the death الْمَوْتُ to Jacob يَعْقُوبَ (approached)
will you worship تَعْبُدُونَ what to his sons إِبْنِيهِ said
your God إِلَٰهَكُمْ we shall worship نَعْبُدُ they said قَالُوا after me
وَاللَّهُ and God ءَابَاءَكُمْ (of) your fathers and Ishmael
وَأِسْحَاقَ and Isaac and God وَجِدًا One and we وَنَحْنُ and
تِلْكَ (are) submissive مُسْلِمُونَ to Him that (was a) أُمَّة nation
خَلَتْ that has passed away لَهَا that for them مَا what كَسَبَتْ
and not وَلَكُمْ earned and for you مَا what كَسَبْتُمْ you earn
تُسْأَلُونَ of what عَمَّا you will be asked كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ
(they were doing)

132. And this (submission to Allâh, Islâm) was enjoined by Ibrâhîm (Abraham) upon his sons and by Ya'qûb (Jacob) (saying), "O my sons! Allâh has chosen for you the (true) religion, then die not except in the Faith of Islâm (as Muslims — Islâmic Monotheism)." 133. Or were you witnesses when death approached Ya'qûb (Jacob)? When he said unto his sons, "What will you worship after me?" They said, "We shall worship your *Ilâh* (God — Allâh) the *Ilâh* (God) of your fathers, Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ismâ'îl (Ishmael), Ishâq (Isaac), One *Ilâh* (God), and to Him we submit (in Islâm)." 134. That was a nation who has passed away. They shall receive the reward of what they earned and you of what you earn. And you will not be asked of what they used to do.

وَقَالُوا كُونُوا هُودًا أَوْ نَصَارَى تَهْتَدُوا قُلْ بَلْ مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ قُولُوا آمَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ وَلَا أَسْبَاطَ وَمَا أُوتِيَ مُوسَىٰ وَعِيسَىٰ وَمَا أُوتِيَ النَّبِيُّونَ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ لَا نُفَرِّقُ بَيْنَ أَحَدٍ مِنْهُمْ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣٥﴾

Christians قَوْمًا or Jews هُودًا be كُونُوا and they said وَقَالُوا هَتَدُوا the creed (the مِلَّةَ nay بَلْ say قُلْ you would be guided تَهْتَدُوا) (of) Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ religion) حَنِيفًا وَمَا and not كَانَ we مَأْمَنَّا say قُولُوا the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٣٥﴾ of مِنْ he was إِلَيْنَا has been sent down أُنزِلَ and what وَمَا in Allah بِاللَّهِ believe Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ to إِلَهِ was sent down أُنزِلَ and what وَمَا to us and وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ and Ishmael وَإِسْحَاقَ and Isaac وَيَعْقُوبَ and Jacob وَالْأَسْبَاطِ and Jacob's descendants (the tribes) أُولَئِكَ was given أُولَئِكَ and what وَمَا (their) descendants (the tribes) distinction we تَفَرِّقُ no لَا their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from مِنْ the Prophets to Him لَكُمْ and we وَنَحْنُ of them مِنْهُمْ any أَحَدٍ between بَيْنَ make are submissive مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣٦﴾

135. And they say, "Be Jews or Christians, then you will be guided." Say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ), "Nay, (we follow) only the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham), *Hanîf* [Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. to worship none but Allâh (Alone)], and he was not of *Al-Mushrikûn* (those who worshipped others along with Allâh — see V.2:105)." 136. Say (O Muslims): "We believe in Allâh and that which has been sent down to us and that which has been sent down to Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ismâ'il (Ishmael), Ishâq (Isaac), Ya'qûb (Jacob), and to *Al-Asbât* [the offspring of the twelve sons of Ya'qûb (Jacob)], and that which has been given to Mûsâ (Moses) and 'Isâ (Jesus), and that which has been given to the Prophets from their Lord. We make no distinction between any of them, and to Him we have submitted (in Islâm)."

فَإِنْ ءَامَنُوا بِمِثْلِ مَا ءَامَنَ بِهِ فَقَدْ اهْتَدَوْا وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَإِنَّمَا هُمْ فِي شِقَاقٍ فَسَيَكْفِيكَهُمُ اللَّهُ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْكَرِيمُ ﴿١٣٦﴾ صِبْغَةَ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ مِنْ اللَّهِ صِبْغَةً وَنَحْنُ لَهُ عَابِدُونَ ﴿١٣٧﴾ قُلْ أَتُمَارِءُونَنَا فِي اللَّهِ وَهُوَ رَبُّنَا وَرَبُّكُمْ وَلَنَا أَعْمَالُنَا وَلَكُمْ أَعْمَالُكُمْ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُخْلِصُونَ ﴿١٣٨﴾

فَإِنْ ءَامَنُوا what مَا in the like of بِمِثْلِ they believed so if they are guided, they have اهْتَدَوْا then فَقَدْ in it بِهِ you believe but if تَوَلَّوْا they turn away فَإِنَّمَا then only هُمْ then only فَسَيَكْفِيكَهُمُ schism (opposition) شِقَاقٍ in فِي they (are) the السَّمِيعُ and He (is) وَهُوَ Allah اللَّهُ suffice you against them

(Our life takes its) hue **صِبْغَةً** the All-Knower **الْكَلِيمُ** All-Hearer **اللَّهُ** than **مِنْ** (is) better **أَحْسَنُ** and who **وَمَنْ** (from) Allah **اللَّهُ** are **صِبْغَةً** Allah **وَنَحْنُ** at coloring **لَهُ** to Him **عِبَادُونَ** and we **فِي** do you dispute with us **أَتُحَاجُّونَنَا** say **قُلْ** worshippers **وَهُوَ** Allah (is) **رَبُّنَا** while He (is) **وَرَبُّكُمْ** and your Lord **وَلَنَا** and for us (are) **أَعْمَلْنَا** our deeds **وَلَكُمْ** and for you (are) **أَعْمَلْتُمْ** and we **وَنَحْنُ** your deeds **لَهُ** and we **وَنَحْنُ** sincere **غُلُوصُونَ** to Him (are) **لَهُ** and we **وَنَحْنُ** your deeds

137. So if they believe in the like of that which you believe then they are rightly guided; but if they turn away, then they are only in opposition. So Allâh will suffice for you against them. And He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 138. [Our *Sibghah* (religion) is] the *Sibghah* (religion) of Allâh (Islâm) and which *Sibghah* (religion) can be better than Allâh's? And we are His worshippers. [Tafsir Ibn Kathîr] 139. Say (O Muhammad **صلى الله عليه وسلم** to the Jews and Christians), "Dispute you with us about Allâh while He is our Lord and your Lord? And we are to be rewarded for our deeds and you for your deeds. And we are sincere to Him [in worship and obedience (i.e. we worship Him Alone and none else, and we obey His Orders)]."

أَمْ تَقُولُونَ إِنَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ وَالْأَسْبَاطَ كَانُوا هُودًا أَوْ نَصَارَى قُلْ أَعْلَمُ أَمِ اللَّهُ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّن كَتَبَ شَهَادَةً عِنْدَ رَبِّهِ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَمَا اللَّهُ بِغَافِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ **تِلْكَ أُمَّةٌ قَدْ خَلَتْ لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَلَكُمْ مَا كَسَبْتُمْ وَلَا تُسْأَلُونَ عَمَّا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ**

or **أَمْ** you say **تَقُولُونَ** **إِنَّ** that **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** Abraham **وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ** and **إِسْحَاقَ** Ishmael **وَيَعْقُوبَ** and Jacob **وَالْأَسْبَاطَ** and **نَصَارَى** or **أَوْ** **هُودًا** were **كَانُوا** (their) descendants (the tribes) **أَعْلَمُ** do you **أَنْتُمْ** say **قُلْ** Christians **وَمَنْ** (is) **أَظْلَمُ** and who **مِمَّنْ** more unjust **كَتَبَ** than he who **عِنْدَ** testimony **مِنَ** (that is) with him **اللَّهُ** from **وَمَا** Allah and not **يَغْفِلُ** Allah **عَمَّا** is unaware **تَعْمَلُونَ** **تِلْكَ** that (was a) **أُمَّةٌ** nation **قَدْ خَلَتْ** that has **وَلَكُمْ** they earned **كَسَبَتْ** what **لَهُمْ** for them **وَلَا** you will be **تُسْأَلُونَ** and not **كَسَبْتُمْ** you earn **لَكُمْ** what **عَمَّا** of what **كَانُوا** asked **يَعْمَلُونَ** they used **تَفْعَلُونَ** to do

140. Or say you that Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ismâ'îl (Ishmael), Ishâq (Isaac), Ya'qûb (Jacob) and *Al-Asbât* [the offspring of the twelve sons of Ya'qûb (Jacob)] were Jews or Christians? Say, "Do you know better or does Allâh (know better... that they all were Muslims)? And who is more unjust than he who conceals the testimony [i.e. to believe in Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم when he comes, as is written in their Books. (See Verse 7:157)] he has from Allâh? And Allâh is not unaware of what you do." 141. That was a nation who has passed away. They shall receive the reward of what they earned, and you of what you earn. And you will not be asked of what they used to do.

﴿ سَيَقُولُ السُّفَهَاءُ مِنَ النَّاسِ مَا وَلَّاهُمْ عَنْ قِبْلَتِهِمُ الَّتِي كَانُوا عَلَيْهَا قُلْ لِلَّهِ الْمَشْرِقُ وَالْمَغْرِبُ يَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴾

﴿ سَيَقُولُ السُّفَهَاءُ the fools among the people مَا وَلَّاهُمْ عَنْ قِبْلَتِهِمُ (prayer direction) what turned them from قِبْلَتِهِمُ (prayer direction) their Qiblah (prayer direction) that (which) كَانُوا عَلَيْهَا on it قُلْ say اللَّهُ and the west الْمَغْرِبُ the east الْمَشْرِقُ for Allah (belong to Allah) يَهْدِي He guides مَنْ He guides يَشَاءُ whom He wills إِلَى a Way صِرَاطٍ to Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴾

142. The fools (pagans, hypocrites, and Jews) among the people will say: "What has turned them (Muslims) from their *Qiblah* [prayer direction (towards Jerusalem)] to which they used to face in prayer." Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم); "To Allāh belong both, east and the west. He guides whom He wills to the Straight Way."

وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً وَسَطًا لِتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَيَكُونَ الرَّسُولُ عَلَيْكُمْ شَهِيدًا وَمَا جَعَلْنَا الْقِبْلَةَ الَّتِي كُنْتَ عَلَيْهَا إِلَّا لِنَعْلَمَ مَنْ يَتَّبِعِ الرَّسُولَ مِمَّنْ يَنْقَلِبُ عَلَى عَقْبَيْهِ وَإِنْ كَانَتْ لَكَبِيرَةً إِلَّا عَلَى الَّذِينَ هَدَى اللَّهُ وَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُضِلَّكُمْ إِنَّمَا يَكُنِ اللَّهُ بِالْكَاسِ لَرُءُوفٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٢٢﴾

وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً a nation وَسَطًا We have made you جَعَلْنَاكُمْ and thus اُمَّةً over عَلَى witnesses شُهَدَاءَ that you be لِنَكُونُوا just (and best) over عَلَيْكُمْ the Messenger الرَّسُولُ and be وَيَكُونَ mankind النَّاسِ the Messenger الرَّسُولُ We make جَعَلْنَا and did not وَمَا a witness شَهِيدًا you that كُنْتَ that اَلَّتِي Qiblah that كُنْتَ on it عَلَيْهَا you were إِلَّا except لِنَعْلَمَ the Messenger الرَّسُولُ follows يَتَّبِعِ whoso مَنْ We might know مِمَّنْ يَنْقَلِبُ from those عَلَى عَقْبَيْهِ on who would be turned يَنْقَلِبُ from those عَلَى عَقْبَيْهِ on who would be turned إِلَّا great (hard test) لَكَبِيرَةً it was كَانَتْ and indeed for الَّذِينَ those whom هَدَى guided اللَّهُ Allah وَمَا and not كَانَ Allah truly إِنَّ your faith لِيُضِلَّكُمْ to let lose يَضِلُّكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ was (is) Most Compassionate بِالْكَاسِ towards mankind لَرُءُوفٌ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٢٢﴾

143. Thus We have made you [true Muslims — real believers of Islâmic Monotheism, true followers of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and his *Sunnah* (legal ways)], a just (and the best) nation, that you be witnesses over mankind and the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) be a witness over you. And We made the *Qiblah* (prayer direction towards Jerusalem) which you used to face, only to test those who followed the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from those who would turn on their heels (i.e. disobey the Messenger). Indeed it was great (heavy) except for those whom Allâh guided. And Allâh would never make your faith (prayers) to be lost (i.e. your prayers offered towards Jerusalem). Truly, Allâh is full of kindness, the Most Merciful towards mankind.

قَدْ رَأَى تَقَلُّبَ وَجْهِكَ فِي السَّمَاءِ فَلَنُوَلِّيَنَّكَ قِبْلَةً تَرْضَاهَا فَوَلِّ وَجْهَكَ شَطْرَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ وَحَيْثُ مَا كُنْتُمْ فَوَلُّوا وُجُوهَكُمْ شَطْرَهُ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ لَيَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَمَا اللَّهُ بِغَافِلٍ عَمَّا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤٣﴾

قَدْ رَأَى verily We see تَقَلُّبَ turning وَجْهِكَ (of) your face in the سَّمَاءِ the heaven فَلَنُوَلِّيَنَّكَ the heaven a قِبْلَةً so surely We shall turn you (to) Qiblah رَضَاهَا so turn you will be pleased with it وَجْهَكَ and the Sacred الْمَسْجِدِ Mosque towards شَطْرَ your face your faces وَجُوهَكُمْ turn فَوَلُّوا you (people) are مَا كُنْتُمْ wheresoever were شَطْرَهُ towards it وَإِنَّ and certainly الَّذِينَ those who أُوتُوا the أَلْكِتَابَ the Scripture لَيَعْلَمُونَ that أَنَّهُ know (well) الْحَقُّ Allah and not رَبِّهِمْ (is) from the truth وَمَا they do يَعْمَلُونَ of what (is) unaware

144. Verily, We have seen the turning of your (Muhammad's) face towards the heaven. Surely, We shall turn you to a *Qiblah* (prayer direction) that shall please you, so turn your face in the direction of *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (at Makkah). And wheresoever you people are, turn your faces (in prayer) in that direction. Certainly, the people who were given the Scripture (i.e. Jews and the Christians) know well that, that (your turning towards the direction of the Ka'bah at Makkah in prayers) is the truth from their Lord. And Allâh is not unaware of what they do.

وَلَيْنَ اتَّيْتِ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ بِكُلِّ آيَةٍ مَا تَتَّبِعُوا فِئَتَكُمْ وَمَا أَتَتْ بِإِغْيَابِ قِبْلَةٍ بَعْضُ وَلَيْنَ اتَّيْتِ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ مِنْ بَدَلِ مَا جَاءَكَ مِنَ الْوَيْلِ إِنَّكَ إِذَا لَنِ الظَّالِمِينَ الَّذِينَ آتَيْنَاهُمُ الْكِتَابَ يَعْرِفُونَهُ كَمَا يَعْرِفُونَ أَبْنَاءَهُمْ وَإِنَّ فَرِيقًا مِنْهُمْ لَيَكْتُمُونَ الْحَقَّ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٤٤﴾

(to) those who وَلَئِنْ you were to bring آتَيْنَ and even if وَلَئِنْ أَوْثَرُوا Signs آيَاتِهِ all بِكُلِّ the Scripture الْكِتَابِ were given مَا nor وَمَا your Qiblah فِئْتَاكَ they follow تَتَّبِعُوا (would) not وَمَا (of) their Qiblah فِئْلَهُمْ (be) a follower يَتَّبِعُ you of بَعْضٍ (of) the Qiblah قِبْلَةٍ (are) followers يَتَّبِعُ some of them وَمِنْ their desires أَهْوَاءَهُمْ you followed أَتَّبَعْتُ and if وَلَئِنْ others بَدَّ after مَا what جَاءَكَ came to you مِنْ of أَلِيمٍ knowledge إِنَّكَ indeed you إِذَا (will be) لَئِنْ of الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ the الْكِتَابِ to whom We gave آتَيْنَاهُمْ those الَّذِينَ wrong-doers يَتَّبِعُونَ as يَتَّبِعُونَ recognize it كَمَا recognize it يَتَّبِعُونَ Scripture وَلَئِنْ their sons وَلَئِنْ a group مِنْهُمْ of them لَيَكُونُوا know يَكُونُوا while they وَمَنْ the truth الْحَقَّ conceal

145. And even if you were to bring to the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) all the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), they would not follow your *Qiblah* (prayer direction), nor are you going to follow their *Qiblah* (prayer direction). And they will not follow each other's *Qiblah* (prayer direction). Verily, if you follow their desires after that which you have received of knowledge (from Allâh), then indeed you will be one of the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers). **146.** Those to whom We gave the Scripture (Jews and Christians) recognise him (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم or the Ka'bah at Makkah) as they recognize their sons. But verily, a party of them conceal the truth while they know it — [i.e. the qualities of Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم which are written in the *Taurât* (Torah) and the *Injeel* (Gospel)].

الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُمْتَرِينَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَلِكُلِّ وُجْهٍ هُومٌ لَهَا فَاسْتَبِقُوا الْحَيَاتِ آيُنَ مَا تَكُونُوا يَأْتِ بِكُمْ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٢٧﴾ وَمِنْ حَيْثُ خَرَجْتَ فَوَلِّ وَجْهَكَ شَطْرَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ وَإِنَّهُ لَلْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ وَمَا اللَّهُ بِغَفِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾

so do not **فَلَا** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** from **مِنْ** (this is) the truth **الْحَقُّ**
and for **وَلِكُلِّ** those who doubt **الْمُتَشَكِّكِينَ** of **مِنْ** (you) be **تَكُونَنَّ**
to which **مَوْلَاهَا** He **هُوَ** (there is) a direction **وَجْهَهُ** every (nation)
so try to excel **فَانْتَفِعُوا** He turns them (they face in their (prayers))

وَمِنْ وَجْهِكَ turn your face سَطَرَ towards the Sacred Mosque الْمَسْجِدَ الْحَرَامِ wheresoever حَيْثُ and from وَمِنْ you come forth قَوْلٍ so that not يَكُونُ your faces سَطَرُ towards it إِنَّمَا except إِلَّا an argument حُجَّةٌ against you عَلَيْكُمْ for people الَّذِينَ except لَا of them مِنْهُمْ do injustice ظَلَمُوا those who فَلا so (do) not تَخْشَوْهُمْ so that I may complete وَلَئِنَّمْ but fear Me وَاتَّقُونِي fear them and that you may be عَلَيْكُمْ My Favours وَلَكُمْ upon you and that you may be فِيكُمْ We have sent أَرْسَلْنَا as كَمَا guided هَدَيْنَاكُمْ ﴿٥٥﴾

(who) recites **يَتْلُوا** from among you **مِنْكُمْ** a Messenger **رَسُولًا** and sanctifies you **وَيُزَكِّىكُمْ** Our Verses **آيَاتِنَا** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ** the Book **الْكِتَابَ** and teaches you **وَيُعَلِّمُكُمْ** (purifies your lives) what **مَا** and teaches you **وَيُعَلِّمُكُمْ** and Wisdom **وَالْحِكْمَةَ** (Qur'an) **لَمْ تَكُونُوا** you did not know **تَعْلَمُونَ** ﴿١٥٠﴾

150. And from wheresoever you start forth (for prayers), turn your face in the direction of *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (at Makkah), and wheresoever you are, turn your faces towards it (when you pray) so that men may have no argument against you except those of them that are wrongdoers, so fear them not, but fear Me! — And so that I may complete My Blessings on you and that you may be guided. 151. Similarly (to complete My Blessings on you), We have sent among you a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) of your own, reciting to you Our Verses (the Qur'ân) and purifying you, and teaching you the Book (the Qur'ân) and the *Hikmah* (i.e. *Sunnah*, Islâmic laws and *Fiqh* — jurisprudence), and teaching you that which you did not know.

فَأَذْكُرُوا I will remember you **أَذْكُرْكُمْ** therefore remember Me **وَأَشْكُرُوا** and give thanks **لِي** to Me **وَلَا تَكْفُرُوا** and (do) not be **يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اسْتَعِينُوا بِالصَّبْرِ وَالصَّلَاةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ** ﴿١٥١﴾ **وَلَا تَقُولُوا لِمَن يُقْتَلُ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَمُوتَ بَلْ أَحْيَاءٌ وَلَكِن لَّا تَشْعُرُونَ** ﴿١٥٢﴾ **وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ الْخَوْفِ وَالْجُوعِ وَنَقْصٍ مِّنَ الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَنْفُسِ وَالثَّمَرَاتِ وَبَشِّرِ الصَّابِرِينَ** ﴿١٥٣﴾

I will remember you **أَذْكُرْكُمْ** therefore remember Me **وَأَشْكُرُوا** and give thanks **لِي** to Me **وَلَا تَكْفُرُوا** and (do) not be **يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اسْتَعِينُوا** believe **بِالصَّبْرِ وَالصَّلَاةِ** with patience seek help **إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ** (is) with Allah **وَلَا تَقُولُوا لِمَن يُقْتَلُ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَمُوتَ** (you) say (are) killed of those who **بَلْ أَحْيَاءٌ** (they are) dead **وَلَكِن لَّا تَشْعُرُونَ** (they are) alive but **وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ الْخَوْفِ وَالْجُوعِ وَنَقْصٍ مِّنَ الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَنْفُسِ وَالثَّمَرَاتِ** We shall test you with something and the hunger and loss of wealth and lives but give glad tidings **وَبَشِّرِ الصَّابِرِينَ** (to) the patient ones ﴿١٥٣﴾

152. Therefore remember Me (by praying, glorifying). I will remember you, and be grateful to Me (for My countless Favours on you) and never be ungrateful to Me. 153. O you who believe! Seek help in patience and *As-Salât* (the prayer). Truly, Allâh is with *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient). 154. And say not of those who are killed in the way of Allâh, "They are dead." Nay, they are living, but you perceive (it) not. 155. And certainly, We shall test you with something of fear, hunger, loss of wealth, lives and fruits, but give glad tidings to *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient).

الَّذِينَ إِذَا أَصَابَتْهُمْ مُصِيبَةٌ قَالُوا إِنَّا لِلَّهِ وَإِنَّا إِلَيْهِ رَاجِعُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ عَلَيْهِمْ صَلَوَاتٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَرَحْمَةٌ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ إِنَّ الصَّفَا وَالْمَرْوَةَ مِنْ شَعَابِرِ اللَّهِ فَمَنْ حَجَّ الْبَيْتَ أَوِ اعْتَمَرَ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِ أَنْ يَطَّوَّفَ بِهِمَا وَمَنْ تَطَوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ شَاكِرٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٥٤﴾

الَّذِينَ إِذَا those who أَصَابَتْهُمْ afflicts them مُصِيبَةٌ calamity قَالُوا they say إِنَّا we belong to اللَّهُ truly we وَإِنَّا and indeed we إِلَيْهِ (shall) return رَاجِعُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ (they are) those أُولَٰئِكَ (they are) those عَلَيْهِمْ thier Lord رَبِّهِمْ from blessings مِنْ upon whom (are) رَحْمَةٌ and mercy وَأُولَٰئِكَ and (they are) those هُمُ who (are) الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ the guided ones إِنَّ ﴿١٥٤﴾ the الصَّفَا As-Safa and الْمَرْوَةَ Al-Marwah (two mountains in Makkah) (are) of مِنْ the شَعَابِرِ (are) of symbols اللَّهِ (of) Allah فَمَنْ (of) whoever حَجَّ Hajj (there) performed Umrah أَوِ (of) the بَيْتِ the House فَلَا (is) no جُنَاحَ sin عَلَيْهِ on him أَنْ that يَطَّوَّفُ he walks (between) the two بِهِمَا وَمَنْ the two تَطَوَّعَ and whoever خَيْرًا does voluntarily فَإِنَّ then verily اللَّهُ All-Recogniser شَاكِرٌ (is) عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٥٤﴾ All-Knower

156. Those who, when afflicted with calamity, say: "Truly, to Allâh we belong and truly, to Him we shall return." 157. They are those on whom are the *Salawât* (i.e. who are blessed and will be forgiven) from their Lord, and (they are those who) receive His Mercy, and it is they who are the guided ones. 158. Verily, As-Safâ and Al-Marwah (two mountains in Makkah) are of the Symbols of Allâh. So it is not a sin on him who performs *Hajj* or '*Umrah* (pilgrimage) of the House (the Ka'bah at Makkah) to perform the going (*Tawâf*) between them (As-Safâ and Al-Marwah). And whoever does good voluntarily, then verily, Allâh is All-Recogniser, All-Knower.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَكْتُمُونَ مَا أُنزِلَ مِنَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ وَالْهُدَىٰ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا بَيَّنَّاهُ لِلنَّاسِ فِي الْكِتَابِ أُولَٰئِكَ يَلْعَنُهُمُ اللَّهُ وَيَلْعَنُهُمُ
 اللَّعْنُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ تَابُوا وَأَصْلَحُوا وَبَيَّنَّاهُمْ فَأُولَٰئِكَ أَتُوبُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَنَا التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
 وَمَاتُوا وَهُمْ كُفَّارٌ أُولَٰئِكَ لَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾

We have أَنْزَلْنَا what مَا conceal يَكْتُمُونَ those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ and the guidance وَالْهُدَىٰ the clear proofs الْبَيِّنَاتِ of مِنْ sent down for the النَّاسِ We have made it clear بَيَّنَّاهُ that مَا after مِنْ بَعْدِ curses يَلْعَنُهُمْ such are those أُولَٰئِكَ the Book الْكِتَابِ in فِي people لَا the cursers اللَّعْنُونَ and curse them وَيَلْعَنُهُمُ Allah اللَّهُ them and mend (their وَأَصْلَحُوا repent تَابُوا those who الَّذِينَ except I أَتُوبُ those (are) فَأُولَٰئِكَ and declare (the truth) وَبَيَّنَّاهُمْ ways) (am) وَأَنَا for them عَلَيْهِمْ will accept repentance those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ Oft-Returning (were) كُفَّارٌ while they وَهُمْ and died وَمَاتُوا disbelieved كَفَرُوا (of) curse لَعْنَةُ on them (is) عَلَيْهِمْ it is they أُولَٰئِكَ disbelievers and (of) mankind وَالنَّاسِ and (of) the angels وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ Allah أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ combined

159. Verily, those who conceal the clear proofs, evidences and the guidance, which We have sent down, after We have made it clear for the people in the Book, they are the ones cursed by Allâh and cursed by the cursers. 160. Except those who repent and do righteous deeds, and openly declare (the truth which they concealed). These, I will accept their repentance. And I am the One Who accepts repentance, the Most Merciful. 161. Verily, those who disbelieve, and die while they are disbelievers, it is they on whom is the Curse of Allâh and of the angels and of mankind, combined.

خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا لَا يَخَفُ عَنْهُمْ الْعَذَابُ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ وَاللَّهُ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٦٣﴾ وَاللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦٤﴾

خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا they shall abide فِيهَا in it لَا neither يَخَفُ will be they عَنْهُمْ lightened from them الْعَذَابُ the punishment وَلَا nor هُمْ they يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ will be reprieved وَاللَّهُ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٦٣﴾ and your God اللَّهُ (is) God وَلَا One (there is) no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He الرَّحْمَنُ the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦٤﴾ Most Beneficent

162. They will abide therein (under the curse in Hell), their punishment will neither be lightened, nor will they be reprieved. 163. And your *Ilâh* (God) is One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh), *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (there is none who has the right to be worshipped but He), the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

إِنَّ فِي خَلْقِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافِ اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ وَالْفُلِّ الَّتِي تَجْرِي فِي الْبَحْرِ بِمَا يَنْفَعُ النَّاسَ وَمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مِنْ مَّاءٍ فَأَحْيَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا وَبَيَّتَ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ دَابَّةٍ وَتَصْرِيفِ الرِّيْحِ وَالسَّحَابِ الْمُسَخَّرِ بَيْنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾

إِنَّ verily فِي in خَلْقِ the creation السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the earth and the night اللَّيْلِ and (in) the alternation وَاخْتِلَافِ and the day النَّهَارِ and the ships وَالْفُلِّ الَّتِي which تَجْرِي sail in the sea الْبَحْرِ through which يَنْفَعُ benefits النَّاسَ mankind from وَمَا the mankind أَنْزَلَ and what اللَّهُ sent down مِنَ Allah and (and) thus مَاءٍ water (rain) of السَّمَاءِ the sky (height) the earth الْأَرْضَ therewith made alive بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا its death وَبَيَّتَ and scattered فِيهَا therein مِنْ of كُلِّ (of) all (kinds) دَابَّةٍ (of) the winds الرِّيْحِ and (in) veering وَتَصْرِيفِ moving creatures وَالسَّحَابِ which are controlled بَيْنَ the clouds الْمُسَخَّرِ and (are) indeed proofs لَآيَاتٍ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the sky السَّمَاءِ (signs) لِقَوْمٍ who understand يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾

164. Verily, in the creation of the heavens and the earth, and in the alternation of night and day, and the ships which sail through the sea with that which is of use to mankind, and the water (rain) which Allâh sends down from the sky and makes the earth alive therewith after its death, and the moving (living) creatures of all kinds that He has scattered therein, and in the veering of winds and clouds which are held between the sky and the earth, are indeed *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, signs, etc.) for people of understanding.

وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يَتَّخِذُ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَندَادًا يُحِبُّونَهُمْ كَحُبِّ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَشَدُّ حُبًّا لِلَّهِ وَلَوْ رَأَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا إِذْ يَرُونَ الْعَذَابَ أَنَّ الْقُوَّةَ لِلَّهِ جَمِيعًا وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعَذَابِ ﴿١٦٤﴾ إِذْ تَبَرَّأَ الَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوا مِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوا وَرَأَوْا الْعَذَابَ وَتَقَطَّعَتْ بِهِمُ الْأَسْبَابُ ﴿١٦٥﴾

take يَتَّخِذُوا (are) (some) who مَن people النَّاسِ yet of وَمِنْ (others) مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah أُنْدَادًا (as) rivals (with Allah) يُحِبُّونَهُمْ they love them كَحُبِّ اللَّهِ like the love (of) اللَّهُ Allah وَالَّذِينَ (are) stauncher أَشَدَّ believed مَاتُوا but those who (could) see يَرَى and if only (would that) وَلَوْ for Allah يَتَّو love they will see يَرَوْنَ when إِذْ did wrong ظَلَمُوا those who الَّذِينَ the torment أَلْعَذَابِ أَنَّ the القوةَ that اللَّهُ all power belongs to Allah جَمِيعًا wholly وَأَنَّ and that اللَّهُ Allah شَدِيدُ (is) Severe الْعَذَابِ (is) those who الَّذِينَ will disown تَبَرَّأَ when إِذْ (in) punishment اتَّبَعُوا those who اتَّبَعُوا those who اتَّبَعُوا were followed وَرَأَوْا followed (them) and they would see وَتَقَطَّعَتِ the torment وَالْعَذَابِ and they would see all relations الْأَنْسَابِ from them (between them) يَوْمَ off

165. And of mankind are some who take (for worship) others besides Allâh as rivals (to Allâh). They love them as they love Allâh. But those who believe, love Allâh more (than anything else). If only, those who do wrong could see, when they will see the torment, that all power belongs to Allâh and that Allâh is Severe in punishment. 166. When those who were followed disown (declare themselves innocent of) those who followed (them), and they see the torment, then all their relations will be cut off from them.

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوا لَوْ أَنَا كَرِهَ فَنَتَّبِعَ مِنْهُمْ كَمَا تَبَرَّأُوا مِنَّا كَذَلِكَ يُرِيدُهُ اللَّهُ أَعْمَلْتُمْ حَسْرَتٍ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَا هُمْ بِخَارِجِينَ مِنَ النَّارِ ﴿١٦٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ كُلُوا مِمَّا فِي الْأَرْضِ حَلْالًا طَيِّبًا وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا خُطُوَاتِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِنَّهُ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٦٧﴾ إِنَّمَا يَأْمُرُكُمْ بِالسُّوءِ وَالْفَحْشَاءِ وَأَن تَقُولُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦٨﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوا those who الَّذِينَ and will say وَقَالَ لَوْ أَنَا Kَرِهَ (were) a return فَتَتَّبِعَ that then we would disown مِنْهُمْ كَمَا تَبَرَّأُوا as كَمَا they have disowned مِنَّا us كَذَلِكَ thus يُرِيدُهُ اللَّهُ Allah أَعْمَلْتُمْ their deeds حَسْرَتٍ (as) regrets عَلَيْهِمْ for them وَمَا never هُمْ and they بِخَارِجِينَ will get out of that النَّارِ the Fire يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّاسُ people كُلُوا eat مِمَّا of that and which (is) فِي in الْأَرْضِ the earth حَلْالًا lawful طَيِّبًا good وَلَا

(do) not تَتَّبِعُوا follow the footsteps خُطَوَاتِ (of) Satan الشَّيْطَانِ only إِنَّمَا open مُبِينٌ an enemy عَدُوٌّ for you لَكُمْ verily he (is) and the وَالْفَحْشَاءِ of the evil بِالسُّوءِ He commands you بِأَمْرِكُمْ obscenity وَأَنْ and that تَقُولُوا you say عَلَى you Allah اللَّهُ about مَا what لَا (do) not تَعْلَمُونَ you know

167. And those who followed will say: "If only we had one more chance to return (to the worldly life), we would disown (declare ourselves as innocent from) them as they have disowned (declared themselves as innocent from) us." Thus Allāh will show them their deeds as regrets for them. And they will never get out of the Fire. 168. O mankind! Eat of that which is lawful and good on the earth, and follow not the footsteps of *Shaitân* (Satan). Verily, he is to you an open enemy. 169. He [*Shaitân* (Satan)] commands you only what is evil and *Fahshâ* (sinful), and that you should say against Allāh what you know not.

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ اتَّبِعُوا مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ قَالُوا بَلْ نَتَّبِعُ مَا أَلْفَيْنَا عَلَيْهِ آبَاءَنَا أَوَلَوْ كَانَ آبَاؤُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٦٧﴾ وَمَثَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا كَمَثَلِ الَّذِي يَبْعُثُ بِمَا لَا يَسْمَعُ إِلَّا دُعَاءَ وَنِدَاءَ صُمُّ بُكْمٌ عُمْى فَهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُلُوا مِنْ طَيِّبَاتِ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ وَاشْكُرُوا لِلَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ إِيَّاهُ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿١٦٩﴾

وَإِذَا قِيلَ and when قِيلَ it is said لَهُمُ to them اتَّبِعُوا follow مَا what we shall أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ has sent down قَالُوا they say بَلْ nay تَتَّبِعُ we shall our fathers أَلْفَيْنَا what follow مَا upon it عَلَيْهِ we found آبَاءَنَا our fathers أَوَلَوْ even if كَانَ did آبَاؤُهُمْ their fathers لَا not يَعْقِلُونَ (did) they find Right يَهْتَدُونَ nor وَلَا anything شَيْئًا understand disbelieved كَفَرُوا (of) those who الَّذِينَ and the example وَمَثَلِ guidance كَمَثَلِ like (is) الَّذِي he who يَبْعُثُ (of) shouts بِمَا to that لَا does not يَسْمَعُ hear إِلَّا except دُعَاءَ shouts وَنِدَاءَ and cries صُمُّ and (they are) deaf بُكْمٌ dumb عُمْى blind فَهُمْ so they لَا (do) not يَعْقِلُونَ understand يَا أَيُّهَا O you! الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe كُلُوا We have رَزَقْنَاكُمْ that مَا the good (lawful) things طَيِّبَاتِ of eat مِنْ eat if إِلَى to Allah اللَّهُ and be grateful وَاشْكُرُوا provided you (with) كُنْتُمْ you إِيَّاهُ Him (alone) تَعْبُدُونَ [you] worship

170. When it is said to them: "Follow what Allâh has sent down." They say: "Nay! We shall follow what we found our fathers following." (Would they do that!) even though their fathers did not understand anything nor were they guided? 171. And the example of those who disbelieve is as that of him who shouts to those (flock of sheep) that hears nothing but calls and cries. (They are) deaf, dumb and blind. So they do not understand. 172. O you who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism)! Eat of the lawful things that We have provided you with, and be grateful to Allâh, if it is indeed He Whom you worship.

إِنَّمَا حَرَّمَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْمَيْتَةَ وَالدَّمَ وَلَحْمَ الْخَنزِيرِ وَمَا أُهِلَّ بِهِ لِغَيْرِ اللَّهِ فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ غَيْرَ بَاغٍ وَلَا عَادٍ فَلَا إِثْمَ عَلَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٧١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَكْتُمُونَ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ وَيَشْتُرُونَ بِهِ ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا أُولَٰئِكَ مَا يَأْكُلُونَ فِي بُطُونِهِمْ إِلَّا النَّارَ وَلَا يُكَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَلَا يُزَكِّيهِمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧٢﴾

إِنَّمَا verily حَرَّمَ He has forbidden عَلَيْكُمْ on you الْمَيْتَةَ the dead (flesh) وَالدَّمَ and blood وَلَحْمَ and flesh الْخَنزِيرِ (of) swine وَمَا (of) that أُهِلَّ consecrated بِهِ to لِغَيْرِ اللَّهِ any other than اللَّهُ Allah فَمَنِ Allah (is) forced by necessity اضْطُرَّ but whoso غَيْرَ بَاغٍ (is) then عَادٍ nor وَلَا disobedience (there is) no إِثْمَ sin عَلَيْهِ on him إِنَّ on him عَفُورٌ Allah indeed رَّحِيمٌ Oft-Forgiving Most-Merciful ﴿١٧١﴾ إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ those who يَكْتُمُونَ conceal مَا what أَنْزَلَ Allah has sent down مِنَ the Book وَيَشْتُرُونَ and purchase بِهِ there with ثَمَنًا a قَلِيلًا gain small أُولَٰئِكَ they مَا do not يَأْكُلُونَ into فِي their bellies إِلَّا but النَّارَ fire وَلَا and not يُكَلِّمُهُمُ will speak اللَّهُ to them يَوْمَ Day (on) الْقِيَمَةِ Resurrection وَلَا (of) وَلَهُمْ will purify them يُزَكِّيهِمْ and for them (will be) عَذَابٌ painful أَلِيمٌ torment ﴿١٧٢﴾

173. He has forbidden you only the *Maitah* (dead animals), and blood, and the flesh of swine, and that which is slaughtered as a sacrifice for others than Allâh (or has been slaughtered for idols, on which Allâh's Name has not been mentioned while slaughtering). But if one is forced by necessity without willful disobedience nor transgressing due limits, then there is no sin on him. Truly, Allâh is Oft-

Forgiving, Most Merciful. 174. Verily, those who conceal what Allâh has sent down of the Book, and purchase a small gain therewith (of worldly things), they eat into their bellies nothing but fire. Allâh will not speak to them on the Day of Resurrection, nor purify them, and theirs will be a painful torment.

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ اشْتَرُوا الضَّلَالَةَ بِالْهُدَى وَالْعَذَابَ بِالْمَغْفِرَةِ فَمَا أَصْبَرَهُمْ عَلَى النَّارِ ﴿١٧٤﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّ اللَّهَ نَزَّلَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ اخْتَلَفُوا فِي الْكِتَابِ لَفِي شِقَاقٍ بَعِيدٍ ﴿١٧٥﴾

أُولَئِكَ those (are) الَّذِينَ they who اشْتَرُوا purchased error الضَّلَالَةَ at the price of guidance بِالْهُدَى and torment وَالْعَذَابَ at the price of forgiveness بِالْمَغْفِرَةِ so how فَمَا the price of forgiveness أَصْبَرَهُمْ audacious they are عَلَى النَّارِ the Fire ﴿١٧٤﴾ because أَنَّ that (is) ذَلِكَ the Fire because اللَّهُ Allah نَزَّلَ the Book الْكِتَابَ has sent down بِالْحَقِّ the truth وَإِنَّ with the truth الَّذِينَ verily those who اخْتَلَفُوا differed in the Book concerning the شِقَاقٍ (are) in بَعِيدٍ a schism far

175. Those are they who have purchased error at the price of guidance, and torment at the price of forgiveness. So how bold they are (for evil deeds which will push them) to the Fire. 176. That is because Allâh has sent down the Book (the Qur'ân) in truth. And verily, those who disputed as regards the Book are far away in opposition.

لَيْسَ الْبِرَّ أَنْ تُوَلُّوا وُجُوهَكُمْ قِبَلَ الْمَشْرِقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ وَلَكِنَّ الْبِرَّ مَنْ ءَامَنَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ وَالْكِتَابِ وَالنَّبِيِّينَ وَءَاتَى الْمَالَ عَلَى حُبِّهِ ذَوِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَابْنَ السَّبِيلِ وَالسَّائِلِينَ وَفِي الرِّقَابِ وَأَقَامَ الصَّلَاةَ وَءَاتَى الزَّكَاةَ وَالْمُوفُونَ بِعَهْدِهِمْ إِذَا عَاهَدُوا وَالصَّابِرِينَ فِي الْبَأْسَاءِ وَالضَّرَّاءِ وَحِينَ الْبَأْسِ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ صَدَقُوا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿١٧٦﴾

لَيْسَ (it is) not الْبِرَّ righteousness أَنْ that تُوَلُّوا you turn وُجُوهَكُمْ your faces قِبَلَ towards الْمَشْرِقِ the east وَالْمَغْرِبِ the west and (or) he who ءَامَنَ believes بِاللَّهِ Allah وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ the Last Day وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ and the angels وَالْكِتَابِ the Book وَالنَّبِيِّينَ and the Prophets وَءَاتَى and gives الْمَالَ and wealth عَلَى in spite of حُبِّهِ his love for it ذَوِي الْقُرْبَىٰ the needy وَالْيَتَامَىٰ and the orphans وَالْمَسْكِينِ and the poor and the السَّائِلِينَ the beggars

and (to those) who ask (for help) **وَالسَّائِلِينَ** and the wayfarer **وَالضَّالِّينَ** and offers **وَأَقَامَ** the ransom of slaves; **وَالرِّقَابَ** and in (for) and who fulfil **وَالْمُؤْتُونَ** Zakat **وَالزَّكَاةَ** and pays **وَمَا آتَى** the prayer and **يَعْتَدُوا** they promise **إِذَا** when their promise **بِعَهْدِهِمْ** and affliction **وَالضَّرَّاءَ** adversity **فِي** in who remain patient **وَالَّذِينَ** such are they **أُولَئِكَ** peril **وَالَّذِينَ** and at the time of **وَحِينَ** they (who are) **هُمْ** and those (are) **وَأُولَئِكَ** have proved true **صَدَقُوا** **وَالْمُتَّقُونَ** pious

177. It is not *Al-Birr* (piety, righteousness, and each and every act of obedience to Allâh) that you turn your faces towards east and (or) west (in prayers); but *Al-Birr* is (the quality of) the one who believes in Allâh, the Last Day, the Angels, the Book, the Prophets and gives his wealth, in spite of love for it, to the kinsfolk, to the orphans, and to *Al-Masâkin* (the poor), and to the wayfarer, and to those who ask, and to set slaves free, performs *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and gives the *Zakât*, and who fulfil their covenant when they make it, and who are patient in extreme poverty and ailment (disease) and at the time of fighting (during the battles). Such are the people of the truth and they are *Al-Muttaqûn*.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْقِصَاصُ فِي الْقَتْلِ الْحُرِّ بِالْحُرِّ وَالْعَبْدُ بِالْعَبْدِ وَالْأُنْثَىٰ بِالْأُنْثَىٰ فَمَنْ عُفِيَ لَهُ مِنْ أَخِيهِ شَيْءٌ فَاتِّبَاعٌ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَأَدَاءٌ إِلَيْهِ بِإِحْسَنٍ ذَلِكَ تَخْفِيفٌ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَرَحْمَةٌ فَمَنِ اعْتَدَىٰ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فَلَهُ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ

اليسر (١٧٧)

يَا أَيُّهَا O you **الَّذِينَ** who **آمَنُوا** believe **كُتِبَ** (is) prescribed **عَلَيْكُمْ** the **الْقِصَاصُ** retribution **فِي** in (cases of) **الْقَتْلِ** murder **الْحُرِّ** free for the slave **وَالْعَبْدُ** and the slave **وَالْعَبْدُ** for the free **وَالْحُرِّ** free **وَالْأُنْثَىٰ** and the female **وَالْأُنْثَىٰ** but whoso **فَمَنْ** for the female **عُفِيَ** but whoso **لَهُ** forgiven **مِنْ** for him (is) **أَخِيهِ** his brother **شَيْءٌ** something **فَاتِّبَاعٌ** (of blood money) **بِالْمَعْرُوفِ** then adhering to it **وَأَدَاءٌ** and payment be made **إِلَيْهِ** to him **وَأَدَاءٌ** usage (with fairness) **بِإِحْسَنٍ** in a goodly manner **ذَلِكَ** that (is) **تَخْفِيفٌ** an alleviation **مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ** your Lord **وَرَحْمَةٌ** and a Mercy **فَمَنِ** and whoever **اعْتَدَىٰ** and whoever **بَعْدَ** after **ذَلِكَ** this **فَلَهُ** for him (is) **عَذَابٌ** a torment **أَلِيمٌ** painful

اليسر (١٧٨)

178. O you who believe! *Al-Qisâs* (the Law of Equality in punishment) is prescribed for you in case of murder: the free for the free, the slave for the slave, and the female for the female. But if the killer is forgiven by the brother (or the relatives) of the killed against blood money, then adhering to it with fairness and payment of the blood money to the heir should be made in fairness. This is an alleviation and a mercy from your Lord. So after this whoever transgresses the limits (i.e. kills the killer after taking the blood money), he shall have a painful torment.

وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقِصَاصِ حَيَوةٌ يَا أُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ لَعَلَّكُمْ لَتَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٧٨﴾ كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ إِذَا حَضَرَ أَحَدَكُمُ الْمَوْتُ إِنْ تَرَكَ خَيْرًا الْوَصِيَّةُ لِلْوَالِدَيْنِ وَالْأَقْرَبِينَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ حَقًّا عَلَى الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٧٩﴾ فَمَنْ بَدَّلَهُ بَعْدَ مَا سَمِعَهُ فَأَنَّى إِنَّمَا عَلَى الَّذِينَ يُبَدِّلُونَهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٨٠﴾

وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقِصَاصِ حَيَوةٌ (is) life (is) retribution and for you يَا أُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ O men of understanding! لَعَلَّكُمْ that you may تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٧٨﴾ when كُتِبَ (it is) prescribed عَلَيْكُمْ (it is) become pious إِذَا for you حَضَرَ أَحَدَكُمُ approaches any of you الْمَوْتُ death إِنْ if تَرَكَ he leaves خَيْرًا wealth الْوَصِيَّةُ the making of bequest لِلْوَالِدَيْنِ (is) for parents وَالْأَقْرَبِينَ and next of kin بِالْمَعْرُوفِ according to reasonable manners حَقًّا (it is) an obligation عَلَى on الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٧٩﴾ the God-fearing فَمَنْ then whoever بَدَّلَهُ (the will) changes it (the will) بَعْدَ after that سَمِعَهُ he had heard it فَأَنَّى then only إِنَّمَا its sin عَلَى (will be) upon الَّذِينَ those who يُبَدِّلُونَهُ change it إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ All-Knower عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Hearer سَمِيعٌ Allah

179. And there is (a saving of) life for you in *Al-Qisâs* (the Law of Equality in punishment), O men of understanding, that you may become *Al-Muttaqûn*. 180. It is prescribed for you, when death approaches any of you, if he leaves wealth, that he makes a bequest to parents and next of kin, according to reasonable manners. (This is) a duty, upon *Al-Muttaqûn* 181. Then whoever changes the bequest after hearing it, the sin shall be on those who make the change. Truly, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

فَمَنْ خَافَ مِنْ مَوْصٍ جَنَفًا أَوْ إِثْمًا فَأَصْلَحَ بَيْنَهُمْ فَلَا إِثْمَ عَلَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٨١﴾ يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الصِّيَامُ كَمَا كُتِبَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٨٢﴾

فَمَنْ a testator مُوصٍ from مِنْ fears خَافَ then whoso
 and فَاصْلَحَ wrong-doing إِمَّا or أَوْ partiality (some unjust act)
 (there is) no مَلَا between them (the parties) يَبْنِيهِمْ makes peace
 (is) Oft-Forgiving عَفُوٌّ Allah الله verily إِنَّ on him عَلَيْهِ sin
 تَجِبُ Most Merciful يَأَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who مَأْمُورًا believe كُتِبَ
 it عَلَيْكُمْ (is) prescribed الصِّيَامُ for you كَمَا the fasting كُتِبَ as
 before you لَكُمْ those الَّذِينَ for عَلَى was prescribed
 become God-fearing تَتَّقُونَ so that you may

182. But he who fears from a testator some unjust act or wrong-doing, and thereupon he makes peace between the parties concerned, there shall be no sin on him. Certainly, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 183. O you who believe! Observing *As-Saum* (the fasting) is prescribed for you as it was prescribed for those before you, that you may become *Al-Muttaqûn*.

أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَاتٍ فَمَنْ كَانَ مِنْكُمْ مَّرِيضًا أَوْ عَلَى سَفَرٍ فَعِدَّةٌ مِنْ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرَ وَعَلَى الَّذِينَ يُطِيقُونَهُ فِدْيَةٌ
 طَعَامُ مَسْكِينٍ فَمَنْ تَطَوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَهُ وَأَنْ تَصُومُوا خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ

أَيَّامًا days مَعْدُودَاتٍ numbered فَمَنْ then whoso كَانَ is مِنْكُمْ
 (the same) مَرِيضًا you sick أَوْ or عَلَى on سَفَرٍ journey فَعِدَّةٌ
 those أَيَّامٍ of أَيَّامٍ other وَأَعْلَى upon الَّذِينَ and those
 (is) ransom فِدْيَةٌ afford it (can do it with difficulty) يُطِيقُونَهُ who
 طَعَامُ feeding مَسْكِينٍ (of) a needy person فَمَنْ (of) but whoso تَطَوَّعَ
 خَيْرًا does voluntarily (willingly) فَهُوَ good خَيْرٌ it (is) better لَهُ
 for him وَأَنْ and that تَصُومُوا you fast خَيْرٌ better (is) لَكُمْ
 know تَعْلَمُونَ you if كُنْتُمْ you

184. [Observing *Saum* (fasts)] for a fixed number of days, but if any of you is ill or on a journey, the same number (should be made up) from other days. And as for those who can fast with difficulty, (e.g. an old man), they have (a choice either to fast or) to feed a *Miskîn* (poor person) (for every day). But whoever does good of his own accord, it is better for him. And that you fast is better for you if only you know.

شَهْرَ رَمَضَانَ الَّذِي أُنْزِلَ فِيهِ الْقُرْآنُ هُدًى لِّلنَّاسِ وَبَيِّنَاتٍ مِّنَ الْهُدَىٰ وَالْفُرْقَانِ فَمَن شَهِدَ مِنْكُمُ الشَّهْرَ فَلْيَصُمْهُ وَمَن كَانَ مَرِيضًا أَوْ عَلَىٰ سَفَرٍ فَعِدَّةٌ مِّنْ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرَ يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ بِكُمُ الْيُسْرَ وَلَا يُرِيدُ بِكُمُ الْعُسْرَ وَلِتُكْمِلُوا الْعِدَّةَ وَلِتُكَبِّرُوا اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ مَا هَدَيْتُمْ وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢١٨﴾ وَإِذَا سَأَلَكَ عِبَادِي عَنِّي فَإِنِّي قَرِيبٌ أُجِيبُ دَعْوَةَ الدَّاعِ إِذَا دَعَانِ فَلْيَسْتَجِيبُوا لِي وَلْيُؤْمِنُوا بِي لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْشُدُونَ ﴿٢١٩﴾

شَهْرَ رَمَضَانَ (of) Ramadan the month (is) that أُنْزِلَ (is) revealed in it the Qur'an هُدًى a guidance لِّلنَّاسِ for mankind and clear proofs وَبَيِّنَاتٍ of الْهُدَى the guidance وَالْفُرْقَانِ and the criterion فَمَن so whoever شَهِدَ witnesses/sights of you الشَّهْرَ (of Ramadan) فَلْيَصُمْهُ the month (of Ramadan) وَمَن it and whosoever كَانَ is مَرِيضًا sick or عَلَى or سَفَرٍ on other أَجَرَ days of (the same) number journey فَعِدَّةٌ (later) يُرِيدُ (does) not want يُرِيدُ (later) want اللَّهُ wants for you الْعُسْرَ ease وَلَا and that تُكْمِلُوا hardship for you الْيُسْرَ the number (of days) وَلِتُكَبِّرُوا that you complete He guided هَدَيْتُمْ that on مَا you should magnify اللَّهُ you give thanks (to Him) تَشْكُرُونَ so that you may وَلَعَلَّكُمْ you about Me عَنِّي My slaves عِبَادِي ask you سَأَلَكَ and when وَإِذَا I respond to قَرِيبٌ then indeed I am فَإِنِّي دَعْوَةَ call الدَّاعِ (of) the caller إِذَا when دَعَانِ he calls (on) Me فَلْيَسْتَجِيبُوا to Me لِي so let them respond وَلْيُؤْمِنُوا and believe لَعَلَّهُمْ in Me يَرْشُدُونَ so that they may

185. The month of Ramadan in which was revealed the Qur'ân, a guidance for mankind and clear proofs for the guidance and the criterion (between right and wrong). So whoever of you sights (the crescent on the first night of) the month (of Ramadan i.e. is present at his home), he must observe *Saum* (fasts) that month, and whoever is ill or on a journey, the same number [of days which one did not observe *Saum* (fasts) must be made up] from other days. Allâh intends for you ease, and He does not want to make things difficult for you. (He wants that you) must complete the same number (of days), and that you must magnify Allâh [i.e.

to say *Takbîr* (*Allâhu Akbar*: Allâh is the Most Great)] for having guided you so that you may be grateful to Him. 186. And when My slaves ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) concerning Me, then (answer them), I am indeed near (to them by My Knowledge). I respond to the invocations of the supplicant when he calls on Me (without any mediator or intercessor). So let them obey Me and believe in Me, so that they may be led aright.

أَحِلَّ لَكُمْ لَيْلَةَ الصِّيَامِ الرَّفَثُ إِلَى نِسَائِكُمْ هُنَّ لِيَابُكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ لِيَاسُهُنَّ وَلَهُنَّ عِلْمٌ اللَّهُ أَنْتُمْ كُنْتُمْ
تُخْتَاوْنَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ فَتَابَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَعَفَا عَنْكُمْ فَالْتَنَ بِشِرْوَهُنَّ وَاصْبِرُوا مَا كَتَبَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ وَكُلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا حَتَّى
يَتَبَيَّنَ لَكُمُ الْخَيْطُ الْأَبْيَضُ مِنَ الْخَيْطِ الْأَسْوَدِ مِنَ الْفَجْرِ ثُمَّ أَتُوا الصِّيَامَ إِلَى الْبَيْلِ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا هُوَ وَأَنْتُمْ عَنْكُمْ
فِي الْمَسْجِدِ تِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ فَلَا تَقْرُبُوهَا كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لِنَاسٍ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٨٧﴾

أَحِلَّ لَكُمْ is allowed (on) the night لَيْلَةَ الصِّيَامِ of the
they الرَّفَثُ fasts with إِلَى consorting نِسَائِكُمْ your women هُنَّ
لِيَاسُكُمْ (are) garment لَكُمْ for you وَأَنْتُمْ and you (are) لِيَاسُكُمْ
كُنْتُمْ that you أَنْتُمْ Allah knew عِلْمٌ for them garment
so أَنْفُسَكُمْ yourselves فَتَابَ عَلَيْكُمْ deceiving (you) were
(from) you عَنْكُمْ and forgave وَعَفَا He accepted your repentance
and seek فَالْتَنَ بِشِرْوَهُنَّ so now you can associate with them وَاصْبِرُوا
and eat مَا كَتَبَ what Allah ordained لَكُمْ Allah for you وَكُلُوا
وَأَشْرَبُوا and drink حَتَّى until becomes distinct لَكُمْ to you الْخَيْطُ
the black thread الْخَيْطِ from the white thread الْخَيْطِ الْأَسْوَدِ the black
till الْفَجْرِ of the dawn ثُمَّ then أَتُوا الصِّيَامَ complete fasts إِلَى
associate with them تَتَّبِعُوا هُوَ (do) not وَلَا the nightfall الْبَيْلِ
are confining yourselves (in) عَنْكُمْ while you وَأَنْتُمْ (your wives)
limits حُدُودُ these (are) تِلْكَ the mosques in الْمَسْجِدِ I'tikaf) اللَّهُ
thus approach them تَقْرُبُوهَا so (do) not كَذَلِكَ (of) Allah
يُبَيِّنُ Allah makes clear يُبَيِّنُ His Signs (Verses) لِلنَّاسِ to
become God-Fearing لَعَلَّهُمْ mankind تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٨٧﴾

187. It is made lawful for you to have sexual relations with your wives on the night of *As-Saum* (the fasts). They are *Libâs* [i.e. body-cover, or screen, or *Sakan* (i.e. you enjoy the pleasure of living with them — as in Verse 7:189) *Tafsir At-*

Tabarî] for you and you are the same for them. Allâh knows that you used to deceive yourselves, so He turned to you (accepted your repentance) and forgave you. So now have sexual relations with them and seek that which Allâh has ordained for you (offspring), and eat and drink until the white thread (light) of dawn appears to you distinct from the black thread (darkness of night), then complete your *Saum* (fast) till the nightfall. And do not have sexual relations with them (your wives) while you are in *I'tikâf* (i.e. confining oneself in a mosque for prayers and invocations leaving the worldly activities) in the mosques. These are the limits (set) by Allâh, so approach them not. Thus does Allâh make clear His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, lessons, signs, revelations, verses, laws, legal and illegal things, Allâh's set limits, orders, etc.) to mankind that they may become *Al-Muttaqûn*.

وَلَا تَأْكُلُوا أَمْوَالَكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتُدْلُوا بِهَا إِلَى الْحُكَّامِ لِتَأْكُلُوا فَرِيقًا مِّنْ أَمْوَالِ النَّاسِ بِالْإِثْمِ وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨٨﴾ يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْأَهِلَّةِ قُلْ هِيَ مَوَاقِيتُ لِلنَّاسِ وَالْحَجِّ وَلَيْسَ الْبِرُّ بِأَنْ تَأْتُوا الْبُيُوتَ مِنْ ظُهُورِهَا وَلَكِنَّ الْبِرَّ مَنِ اتَّقَى وَأَتُوا الْبُيُوتَ مِنْ أَبْوَابِهَا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٨٩﴾

وَلَا (do) not تَأْكُلُوا (eat up) usurp أَمْوَالَكُمْ your property بَيْنَكُمْ among yourselves (one another) بِالْبَاطِلِ by unjust means وَتُدْلُوا so that تَأْكُلُوا the authorities الْحُكَّامِ to it بِهَا nor present (of) النَّاسِ property أَمْوَالِ of فَرِيقًا a portion you usurp (eat) others بِالْإِثْمِ sinfully وَأَنْتُمْ while you تَعْلَمُونَ know (that) ﴿١٨٨﴾ يَسْأَلُونَكَ they ask you عَنِ of الْأَهِلَّةِ new moons قُلْ say هِيَ they ask you مَوَاقِيتُ times (for the determination of) لِلنَّاسِ are (for) وَالْحَجِّ Hajj وَلَيْسَ and (it is) no الْبِرُّ virtue بِأَنْ that تَأْتُوا you enter الْبُيُوتَ the houses مِنْ from ظُهُورِهَا their backs وَلَكِنَّ but الْبِرَّ the righteous (is) مَنْ the righteous أَتَقَى he who fears (Allah) وَأَتُوا and enter الْبُيُوتَ the houses مِنْ from أَبْوَابِهَا their gates وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ and fear الله لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you may تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٨٩﴾ attain success

188. And eat up not one another's property unjustly (in any illegal way, e.g. stealing, robbing, deceiving), nor give bribery to the rulers (judges before presenting your cases) that you may knowingly eat up a part of the property of others sinfully. 189. They ask you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) about the new moons. Say: These are signs to mark fixed periods of time for mankind and for the

pilgrimage. It is not *Al-Birr* (piety, righteousness) that you enter the houses from the back, but *Al-Birr* (is the quality of the one) who fears Allâh. So enter houses through their proper doors, and fear Allâh that you may be successful.

وَقَاتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ الَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ وَلَا تَعْتَدُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُعْتَدِينَ ﴿١٩٠﴾ وَقَاتِلُوهُمْ حَيْثُ يَفْسُقُوا وَآخِرُوهُمْ مِنْ حَيْثُ أَخْرَجُوكُمْ وَالْفِتْنَةُ أَشَدُّ مِنَ الْقَتْلِ وَلَا تُقَاتِلُوهُمْ عِنْدَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ حَتَّى يُقَاتِلَوكُمْ فِيهِ فَإِنْ قَاتَلُوكُمْ فَاقْتُلُوهُمْ كَذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٩١﴾

وَقَاتِلُوا and fight فِي in سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهُ (of) Allah الَّذِينَ (of) the Way
وَلَا fight you يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ (against) those who لَا do not تَعْتَدُوا but do not
إِنَّ Allah verily اللَّهُ لَا does not يُحِبُّ like الْمُعْتَدِينَ the transgressors
وَقَاتِلُوهُمْ the transgressors حَيْثُ wherever and kill them
وَأَخْرِجُوهُمْ you find them مِنْ from حَيْثُ and turn them out
وَالْفِتْنَةُ they have turned you out where أَخْرَجُوكُمْ and wrongful
أَشَدُّ persecution (is) worse مِنْ (is) than الْقَتْلُ killing وَلَا and do not
عِنْدَ fight them at الْمَسْجِدِ the Mosque الْحَرَامِ the Sacred حَتَّى the Sacred
يُقَاتِلُوكُمْ unless they fight you فِيْ therein فَإِنْ but if قَاتَلُوكُمْ they fight you
فَاتِلُوهُمْ fight you (there) كَذَلِكَ then slay them جَزَاءُ such (is) the
الْكَافِرِينَ reward (of) the disbelievers ﴿١٩١﴾

190. And fight in the way of Allâh those who fight you, but transgress not the limits. Truly, Allâh likes not the transgressors. [This Verse is the first one that was revealed in connection with *Jihâd*, but it was supplemented by another (9:36)].

191. And kill them wherever you find them, and turn them out from where they have turned you out. And *Al-Fitnah* is worse than killing. And fight not with them at *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (the sanctuary at Makkah), unless they (first) fight you there. But if they attack you, then kill them. Such is the recompense of the disbelievers.

فَإِنْ أَنهَوْا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُودٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٩٢﴾ وَقَاتِلُوهُمْ حَتَّى لَا تَكُونَ فِتْنَةٌ وَيَكُونَ الدِّينُ لِلَّهِ فَإِنْ أَنهَوْا فَلَا عُدْوَانَ عَلَيَّ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٩٣﴾ الشَّهْرُ الْحَرَامُ بِالشَّهْرِ الْحَرَامِ وَالْحُرُمَتُ قِمَاصٌ فَمَنْ أَعْدَى عَلَيْكُمْ فَاَعْدُوا عَلَيْهِ بِمِثْلِ مَا أَعْدَى عَلَيْكُمْ وَأَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٩٤﴾ وَأَنفِقُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَلَا تُلْقُوا بِأَيْدِيكُمْ إِلَى التَّهْلُكَةِ وَأَحْسِنُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٩٥﴾

for Allah ﷻ and Umrah **وَالْعُمْرَةَ** the Hajj **وَالْحَجَّ** and complete **وَأَتُوا** then (send) whatever **فَإِذَا** you are prevented **أُحْصِرْتُمْ** and if **بِإِنْ** **أَسْتَيْسَرَ** offering **وَالْمَنْدِي** of **يَنْ** is easy to obtain **وَلَا** and do not **وَلَا** **وَتَحْلِقُوا** the offering **وَالْمَنْدِي** reaches **يَبْلُغُ** until **حَتَّى** your heads **رُءُوسُكُمْ** shave **بِحَلَّتُمْ** among **مِنْكُمْ** is **كَانَ** and whoever **مَنْ** its (appointed) place **أَيُّ** you **مَرِيضًا** sick **أَوْ** or **يَوْء** he has **أَذَى** an ailment **يَنْ** in **رَأْسِهِ** [of] **يَنْ** then (he must pay) ransom **فِدْيَةً** his scalp and if **صَدَقُوا** alms-giving (charity) **أَوْ** or **سَلُّوا** sacrifice **فَإِذَا** took advantage **تَمَتَّعَ** then whoever **مَنْ** you become safe **أَمِنْتُمْ** can be had **أَسْتَيْسَرَ** then whatever **فَإِذَا** Hajj **وَالْحَجَّ** till **إِلَى** of Umrah **يَجِدُ** (did) not **لَمْ** and whoever **مَنْ** offering **وَالْمَنْدِي** of **يَنْ** with ease **فَيَسِيئًا** find **ثَلَاثَةَ** then (he should observe) fast **أَيَّامَ** (for) three **وَإِذَا** and seven (days) **وَسَبْعَةَ** the Hajj **وَالْحَجَّ** during **بِ** **وَسَبْعَةَ** when **وَإِذَا** **وَسَبْعَةَ** in all **كَامِلَةً** (is) ten (days) **عَشْرَةَ** that **بِئِنَّكَ** you have returned **لِئِنَّ** that **لَمْ** (is) for those **يَكُنْ** is not **أَهْلُهُ** whose family **حَاضِرِي** present **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** the Sacred **الْمَكْرَامِ** Mosque **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** and fear **وَأَتُوا** (at) the Sacred **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** Allah **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** (is) Severe **شَدِيدُ** Allah **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** that **أَنَّ** and know **وَأَعْلَمُوا** Allah **وَالْمَسْجِدِ** (in)punishment **وَالْمَسْجِدِ**

196. And perform properly (i.e. all the ceremonies according to the ways of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ), the *Hajj* and 'Umrah (i.e. the pilgrimage to Makkah) for Allâh. But if you are prevented (from completing them), sacrifice a *Hady* (animal, i.e. a sheep, a cow, or a camel) such as you can afford, and do not shave your heads until the *Hady* reaches the place of sacrifice. And whosoever of you is ill or has an ailment in his scalp (necessitating shaving), he must pay a *Fidyah* (ransom) of either observing *Saum* (fasts) (three days) or giving *Sadaqah* (charity — feeding six poor persons) or offering sacrifice (one sheep). Then if you are in safety and whosoever performs the 'Umrah in the months of *Hajj*, before (performing) the *Hajj*, (i.e. *Hajj-at-Tamattu'* and *Al-Qirân*), he must slaughter a *Hady* such as he can afford, but if he cannot afford it, he should observe *Saum* (fasts) three days during the *Hajj* and seven days after his return (to his home), making ten days in all. This is for him whose family is not present at *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (i.e. non-resident of Makkah). And fear Allâh much and know that Allâh is Severe in punishment.

الْحَجَّ أَشْهُرٌ مَّعْلُومَةٌ فَمَنْ رَزَّ فِيهِمُ الْحَجَّ فَلَا رَفَثَ وَلَا فُسُوقَ وَلَا جِدَالَ فِي الْحَجِّ وَمَا تَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ يَعْلَمُهُ اللَّهُ وَكَرَّوْهُمَا فَإِنَّ خَيْرَ الزَّادِ التَّقْوَىٰ وَاتَّقُونِ يَا أُولِيَ الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٩٧﴾

and well-known (is in) months the Hajj أَشْهُرٌ well-known مَنْ whoever رَزَّ undertook (intends) فِيهِمُ in these (months) الْحَجَّ who performs Hajj فَلَا to perform رَفَثَ then (there be) no obscenity (sexual relations) وَلَا nor فُسُوقَ wickedness وَلَا nor جِدَالَ wrangling وَلَا nor جِدَالَ nor مَا whatever تَفْعَلُوا and you do وَمَا the Hajj الْحَجَّ in (during) فِي (of) خَيْرٍ good يَعْلَمُهُ Allah knows it وَكَرَّوْهُمَا and take فَإِنَّ provision خَيْرَ the best الزَّادِ then verily فَإِنَّ provision (of) التَّقْوَىٰ (is) piety يَا أُولِيَ O men اتَّقُونِ so fear Me (of) understanding

197. The *Hajj* (pilgrimage) is (in) the well-known (lunar year) months (i.e. the 10th month, the 11th month and the first ten days of the 12th month of the Islâmic calendar, i.e. two months and ten days). So whosoever intends to perform *Hajj* therein (by assuming *Ihrâm*), then he should not have sexual relations (with his wife), nor commit sin, nor dispute unjustly during the *Hajj*. And whatever good you do, (be sure) Allâh knows it. And take a provision (with you) for the journey, but the best provision is *At-Taqwa* (piety, righteousness). So fear Me, O men of understanding!

لَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ أَنْ تَبْتَغُوا فَضْلًا مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَإِذَا أَفَضْتُمْ مِنْ عَرَفَاتٍ فَأَذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ عِنْدَ الْمَشْعَرِ الْحَرَامِ وَاذْكُرُوهُ كَمَا هَدَانَكُمْ وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ لَيِّنَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿١٩٨﴾ ثُمَّ أَفِضُوا مِنْ حَيْثُ أَفَاضَ النَّاسُ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٩٩﴾

لَيْسَ (there is) no عَلَيْكُمْ on you جُنَاحٌ sin أَنْ that تَبْتَغُوا seek فَضْلًا of رَبِّكُمْ your Lord فَإِذَا and when أَفَضْتُمْ you return مِنْ from عَرَفَاتٍ Arafat then فَأَذْكُرُوا Hajj cite-Muzdalifah اللَّهَ remember عِنْدَ Allah الْحَرَامِ Sacred وَاذْكُرُوهُ and remember Him كَمَا as هَدَانَكُمْ He has وَإِنْ directed you كُنْتُمْ and indeed لَيِّنَ you were مِنْ قَبْلِهِ before this الضَّالِّينَ of those لَيِّنَ then أَفِضُوا who went astray ثُمَّ

the depart (return) أَكْأَصْ where حَيْثُ (return) مِنْ
 verily (of) Allah ﷻ and ask forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا people
 Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ (is) All-Forgiving عَفُورٌ Allah ﷻ

198. There is no sin on you if you seek the Bounty of your Lord (during pilgrimage by trading). Then when you leave 'Arafât, remember Allâh (by glorifying His Praises, i.e. prayers and invocations) at the (Hajj cite-Muzdalifah). And remember Him (by invoking Allâh for all good) as He has guided you, and verily, you were, before, of those who were astray. 199. Then depart from the place whence all the people depart and ask Allâh for His forgiveness. Truly, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most-Merciful.

فَإِذَا قَضَيْتُمْ مَنَاسِكَكُمْ فَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَذِكْرِكُمْ آبَاءَكُمْ أَوْ أَشَدَّ ذِكْرًا فَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يَقُولُ رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا وَمَا لَهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنْ خَلْقٍ ۚ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّن يَقُولُ رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ ۚ

your مَنَاسِكَكُمْ you have accomplished قَضَيْتُمْ and when فَإِذَا
 as your كَذِكْرِكُمْ Allah ﷻ then remember فَاذْكُرُوا Hajj rites
 (with) أَشَدَّ or أَوْ (of) your forefathers آبَاءَكُمْ remembering
 people النَّاسِ but of فَمِنَ remembrance ذِكْرًا far more
 in فِي give us آتِنَا our Lord! رَبَّنَا say يَقُولُ (are) those who
 الدُّنْيَا the world وَمَا and nothing لَهُ (is) for him فِي in الْآخِرَةِ
 (are) مَن and of them وَمِنْهُمْ share خَلْقٍ of مِنْ the Hereafter
 الدُّنْيَا in فِي give us آتِنَا O our Lord! رَبَّنَا say يَقُولُ those who
 حَسَنَةً the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ and in فِي good حَسَنَةً the world
 of the Fire النَّارِ torment عَذَابَ and save us (from) وَقِنَا good

200. So when you have accomplished your *Manâsik*, remember Allâh as you remember your forefathers or with a far more remembrance. But of mankind there are some who say: "Our Lord! Give us (Your Bounties) in this world!" and for such there will be no portion in the Hereafter. 201. And of them there are some who say: "Our Lord! Give us in this world that which is good and in the Hereafter that which is good, and save us from the torment of the Fire!"

mischieف وَإِنَّا and when قِيلَ it is said لَهُ to him أَنَّى fear الله
 Allah أَخَذَتْهُ takes him أَلْمَزَّةُ arrogance بِالْإِثْمِ to sin فَحَسَبُهُمْ
 Hell جَهَنَّمَ suffices for him وَلَيْسَ and indeed (is) worst أَلْمِهَادُ ﴿٦٥﴾
 the resting place

204. And of mankind there is he whose speech may please you (O Muhammad ﷺ), in this worldly life, and he calls Allāh to witness as to that which is in his heart, yet he is the most quarrelsome of the opponents. 205. And when he turns away (from you O Muhammad ﷺ), his effort in the land is to make mischief therein and to destroy the crops and the cattle, and Allāh likes not mischief. 206. And when it is said to him, "Fear Allāh", he is led by arrogance to (more) crime. So enough for him is Hell, and worst indeed is that place to rest!

وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يَشْرِى نَفْسَهُ ابْتِغَاءَ مَرْضَاتِ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ رَءُوفٌ بِالْعِبَادِ ﴿٦٥﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا
 أَدْخُلُوا فِي السِّلْمِ كَآفَّةً وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا خُطُوٰتِ الشَّيْطٰنِ إِنَّكُمْ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٦٦﴾ فَإِن رَّكَلْتُم مِّنْ
 بَعْدِ مَا جَآءَكُمُ الْبَيِّنٰتُ فَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٦٧﴾

وَمِنَ النَّاسِ and of النَّاسِ mankind مَنْ (is) he who يَشْرِى sells نَفْسَهُ
 (of) Allah ابْتِغَاءَ seeking مَرْضَاتِ pleasure الله (His) to (His) بِالْعِبَادِ (is) Most Compassionate رَءُوفٌ and Allah
 يٰٓأَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe أَدْخُلُوا enter فِي and do not وَلَا wholly (completely) كَآفَّةً Islam السِّلْمِ into
 تَتَّبِعُوا (you) follow خُطُوٰتِ footsteps الشَّيْطٰنِ (of) Satan. إِنَّكُمْ (of) Satan
 and indeed he (is) لَكُمْ for you عَدُوٌّ enemy مُّبِينٌ ﴿٦٦﴾ open فَإِن and
 if رَّكَلْتُم you slide back وَمِنْ بَعْدِ after مَا what جَآءَكُمُ came to
 you الْبَيِّنٰتُ the clear signs فَاعْلَمُوا then know أَنَّ indeed الله
 Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty حَكِيمٌ ﴿٦٧﴾ All-Wise

207. And of mankind is he who would sell himself, seeking the Pleasure of Allāh. And Allāh is full of kindness to (His) slaves. 208. O you who believe! Enter perfectly in Islām (by obeying all the rules and regulations of the Islāmic religion) and follow not the footsteps of *Shaitān* (Satan). Verily, he is to you a plain enemy. 209. Then if you slide back after the clear signs (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and this Qur'ān and Islām) have come to you, then know that Allāh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَأْتِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ فِي ظُلَلٍ مِنَ الْغَمَامِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ وَقُضِيَ الْأَمْرُ وَإِلَى اللَّهِ تُرْجَعُ الْأُمُورُ ﴿٢١٠﴾
 سَلِّ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ كَمْ آتَيْنَاهُم مِّنْ آيَاتٍ يَبَيِّنُهَا وَمَن يَبْدُلْ نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَتْهُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢١١﴾ زَيْنَ
 الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا وَسَخَّرُوا مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَالَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا فَوْقَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَاللَّهُ يَرْزُقُ مَن يَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ
 حِسَابٍ ﴿٢١٢﴾

that هَلْ do they wait for (anything else) إِلَّا except أَنْ they should come to them يَأْتِيَهُمُ in ظُلَلٍ shadows of the غَمَامِ clouds and will be وَقُضِيَ (and) the الْمَلَائِكَةُ angels the الْأُمُورُ decided matter وَإِلَى the matter تُرْجَعُ Allah and to الْأُمُورُ (all) matters سَلِّ ask بَنِي Children of إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) Israel كَمْ how many آتَيْنَاهُم We gave them مِّنْ of آيَاتٍ clear signs يَبَيِّنُهَا We gave them وَمَن clear signs يَبْدُلْ and whoever changes نِعْمَةَ the Favour of اللَّهِ Allah then indeed جَاءَتْهُ that مَا after شَدِيدُ (is) Severe الْعِقَابِ (in) punishment زَيْنَ beautified is الَّذِينَ (in) punishment كَفَرُوا disbelieved الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا the worldly life وَسَخَّرُوا the worldly life for those who كَفَرُوا but الَّذِينَ at الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believed but الَّذِينَ those who scoff at those who believe. But those who obey Allah's Orders and keep away from what He has forbidden, will be above them on the Day of Resurrection. And Allah gives (of His Bounty, Blessings, Favours, and Honours on the Day of Resurrection) to whom He wills without limit.

210. Do they then wait for anything other than that Allâh should come to them in the shadows of the clouds and the angels? (Then) the case would be already judged. And to Allâh return all matters (for decision). 211. Ask the Children of Israel how many clear *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) We gave them. And whoever changes Allâh's Favour after it had come to him, [e.g. renounces the religion of Allâh (Islâm) and accepts *Kufr* (disbelief)] then surely, Allâh is Severe in punishment. 212. Beautified is the life of this world for those who disbelieve, and they mock at those who believe. But those who obey Allâh's Orders and keep away from what He has forbidden, will be above them on the Day of Resurrection. And Allâh gives (of His Bounty, Blessings, Favours, and Honours on the Day of Resurrection) to whom He wills without limit.

كَانَ النَّاسُ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً فَبَعَثَ اللَّهُ النَّبِيِّينَ مُبَشِّرِينَ وَمُنْذِرِينَ وَأَنْزَلَ مَعَهُمُ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ لِيَحْكُمَ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ فِي مَا اخْتَلَفُوا فِيهِ وَمَا اخْتَلَفَ فِيهِ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ أُوتُوهُ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَتْهُمْ الْبَيِّنَاتُ بَغْيًا بَيْنَهُمْ فَهَدَى اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لِمَا اخْتَلَفُوا فِيهِ مِنَ الْحَقِّ بِإِذْنِهِ ۗ وَاللَّهُ يَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٣٣﴾

and sent one community mankind were (as) heralds of glad tidings the Prophets Allah (as) heralds of glad tidings and warnings and sent down the Scripture in truth to judge between people in what they differed in it (in it) they differed not in it except those who were given (the Book) after that came to them through hatred the clear proofs one to another then guided Allah those who believed to what they differed in it of the truth by His leave and Allah guides whom He wills to the Straight Path

213. Mankind were one community and Allâh sent Prophets with glad tidings and warnings, and with them He sent down the Scripture in truth to judge between people in matters wherein they differed. And only those to whom (the Scripture) was given differed concerning it after clear proofs had come unto them through hatred, one to another. Then Allâh by His Leave guided those who believed to the truth of that wherein they differed. And Allâh guides whom He wills to the Straight Path.

أَمْ حَسِبْتُمْ أَنْ تُدْخِلُوا الْجَنَّةَ وَلَمَّا يَأْتِكُمْ مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ مَسْتَهْمُ الْبَاسَاءِ وَالضَّرَّةِ وَرَزَّلُوا حَتَّى يَقُولَ الرَّسُولُ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ مَتَى نَصْرُ اللَّهِ ۚ أَلَا إِنَّ نَصْرَ اللَّهِ قَرِيبٌ ﴿١٣٤﴾ يَسْأَلُونَكَ مَاذَا يُنْفِقُونَ قُلْ مَا أَنْفَقْتُ مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَلِللَّهِ الْإِنْفِقِينَ وَالْيَتَامَى وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَابْنِ السَّبِيلِ وَمَا تَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ بِهِ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٣٥﴾

أَمْ or حَسِبْتُمْ you think أَنْ that تُدْخِلُوا you will enter الْجَنَّةَ Paradise وَلَمَّا while يَأْتِكُمْ has not yet قُلْ the like مَثَلُ come to you الَّذِينَ (of) those who خَلَوْا passed away مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ before you مَسْتَهْمُ

and were وَزِلُوا and affliction وَالضَّرَّةُ adversity befell them
 the Messenger الرُّسُولُ said يَقُولُ that even حَقَّ (so) shaken
 when (will مَتَى with him مَعَهُ believed مَأْمُونًا and those who
 Help نَصْرُ certainly إِذَا yes لَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ Help نَصْرُ come)
 what مَاذَا they ask you يَسْأَلُونَكَ (is) near قَرِيبٌ ﴿١١٧﴾ (of) Allah اللَّهُ
 you spend أَنْفَقْتُمْ whatever مَا say قُلْ they should spend يُنْفِقُونَ
 and وَالْأَقْرَبِينَ (is) for parents فِالْوَالِدَيْنِ wealth (good) خَيْرٌ of
 and the needy وَالْمَسْكِينِ and the orphans وَالْيَتَامَى kindered
 of مِنْ you do تَفْعَلُوا and whatever وَمَا and the wayfarer
 (is) Well-Informed عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٨﴾ of it بِهِ Allah اللَّهُ indeed فَإِنَّ good

214. Or think you that you will enter Paradise without such (trials) as came to those who passed away before you? They were afflicted with severe poverty and ailments and were so shaken that even the Messenger and those who believed along with him said, "When (will come) the Help of Allâh?" Yes! Certainly, the Help of Allâh is near! 215. They ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) what they should spend. Say: "Whatever you spend of good must be for parents and kindred and orphans and *Al-Masâkin* (the poor) and the way farer, and whatever you do of good deeds, truly, Allâh knows it well."

كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْقِتَالُ وَهُوَ كُرْهُ لَكُمْ وَعَسَى أَنْ تَكْرَهُوا شَيْئًا وَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ وَعَسَى أَنْ تُحِبُّوا شَيْئًا وَهُوَ شَرٌّ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾

though it is وَهُوَ fighting الْقِتَالُ for you عَلَيْكُمْ is ordained
 you كُرْهُ لَكُمْ dislike كُرْهُ لَكُمْ and it may be وَعَسَى أَنْ تَكْرَهُوا
 and it (is) وَهُوَ a thing شَيْئًا dislike خَيْرٌ good لَكُمْ for you وَعَسَى
 and it (is) وَهُوَ a thing شَيْئًا you like تُحِبُّوا that أَنْ and it may be
 but you شَرٌّ لَكُمْ bad لَكُمْ and Allah اللَّهُ knows يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ
 لَا do not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١٨﴾ know

216. *Jihâd* (holy fighting in Allâh's Cause) is ordained for you (Muslims) though you dislike it, and it may be that you dislike a thing which is good for you and that you like a thing which is bad for you. Allâh knows but you do not know.

يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الشَّهْرِ الْحَرَامِ قِتَالٍ فِيهِ قُلْ فِيهِ كِبِيرٌ وَمَصْدٌ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَكَفْرٌ بِهِ وَالْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ
وإِخْرَاجِ أَهْلِهِ مِنْهُ أَكْبَرُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَالْفِتْنَةُ أَكْبَرُ مِنَ الْقَتْلِ وَلَا يَزَالُونَ يَقْتُلُونَكُمْ حَتَّى يَرُدُّوكُمْ عَنْ دِينِكُمْ إِنْ
اسْتَطَاعُوا وَمَنْ يَرْتَدِدْ مِنْكُمْ عَنْ دِينِهِ فَيَمُتْ وَهُوَ كَافِرٌ فَأُولَئِكَ حَبِطَتْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ
وَأُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢١٧﴾

the prohibited (sacred) Month الشَّهْرِ الْحَرَامِ about they ask you يَسْأَلُونَكَ
(is) قِتَالٍ فِيهِ fighting in it قُلْ say قِتَالٍ فِيهِ fighting in it
Way سَبِيلِ from عَنْ and preventing وَمَصْدٌ a great/grave (offence)
the الْمَسْجِدِ (in) Him بِهِ and disbelieving وَكَفْرٌ (of) Allah
its inhabitants أَهْلِهِ and expelling إِخْرَاجِ the Sacred الْحَرَامِ Mosque
with (in the sight of) عِنْدَ (is) greater (offence) أَكْبَرُ from it مِنْهُ
(is) greater (more) أَكْبَرُ and persecution وَالْفِتْنَةُ Allah
they will cease لَا يَزَالُونَ and not قَتْلٍ than هَيْئَةً (is) greater (more)
from عَنْ they turn you back يَرُدُّوكُمْ till حَتَّى fighting you يَقْتُلُونَكُمْ
and whoso دِينِكُمْ your religion إِنْ if اسْتَطَاعُوا they can وَمَنْ they can
يَرْتَدِدْ مِنْكُمْ of you عَنْ from دِينِهِ his religion فَيَمُتْ
such are كَافِرٌ disbeliever وَأُولَئِكَ while he is وَهُوَ and dies
those (as) حَبِطَتْ rendered vain أَعْمَالُهُمْ their works فِي in الدُّنْيَا
وَالْآخِرَةِ (this) world وَأُولَئِكَ and the Hereafter أَصْحَابُ
وَأُولَئِكَ in it هُمْ (of) the Fire النَّارِ are inhabitants
will abide forever

217. They ask you concerning fighting in the Sacred Months (i.e. 1st, 7th, 11th and 12th months of the Islâmic calendar). Say, "Fighting therein is a great (transgression) but a greater (transgression) with Allâh is to prevent mankind from following the way of Allâh, to disbelieve in Him, to prevent access to *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (at Makkah), and to drive out its inhabitants, and *Al-Fitnah* is worse than killing. And they will never cease fighting you until they turn you back from your religion (Islâmic Monotheism) if they can. And whosoever of you turns back from his religion and dies as a disbeliever, then his deeds will be lost in this life and in the Hereafter, and they will be the dwellers of the Fire. They will abide therein forever."

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَالَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا وَجَاهَدُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَولَئِكَ يَرْجُونَ رَحْمَتَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٢١٨﴾
 وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْخَمْرِ وَالْمَيْسِرِ قُلْ فِيهِمَا إِثْمٌ كَبِيرٌ وَمَنْفَعٌ لِلنَّاسِ وَإِثْمُهُمَا أَكْبَرُ مِنْ نَفْعِهِمَا
 وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ مَاذَا يُنْفِقُونَ قُلِ الْمَفْءُ كَذَٰلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ ءَايَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢١٩﴾

and those الَّذِينَ believed ءَامَنُوا those who verily الَّذِينَ who هَاجَرُوا emigrated وَجَاهَدُوا strove in سَبِيلِ Way of اللَّهِ and those who رَجُونَ hope (for) رَحْمَتَ the Mercy of اللَّهِ Most (is) Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٢١٨﴾ and Allah عَفُورٌ and Allah (of) اللَّهُ Merciful ﴿٢١٩﴾ they ask you وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ about الْخَمْرِ intoxicants and الْمَيْسِرِ evil/sin قُلْ in both فِيهِمَا say قُلْ and games of chance كَبِيرٌ (is) great وَمَنْفَعٌ benefits and لِلنَّاسِ for men وَإِثْمُهُمَا and their evil أَكْبَرُ (is) greater مِنْ than نَفْعِهِمَا their benefit وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ and they ask you مَاذَا what (how much) يُنْفِقُونَ they should spend قُلِ Allah makes clear يُبَيِّنُ thus كَذَٰلِكَ the surplus الْمَفْءُ say لَكُمْ to you (His) revelations لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you may تَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢١٩﴾ reflect

218. Verily, those who have believed, and those who have emigrated (for Allâh's religion) and have striven hard in the way of Allâh, all these hope for Allâh's Mercy. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most-Merciful. 219. They ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) concerning alcoholic drink and gambling. Say: "In them is a great sin, and (some) benefits for men, but the sin of them is greater than their benefit." And they ask you what they ought to spend. Say: "That which is beyond your needs." Thus Allâh makes clear to you His Laws in order that you may give thought."

فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْيَتَامَىٰ قُلْ إِصْلَاحٌ لَّهُمْ خَيْرٌ وَإِنْ تُخَالِطُوهُمْ فَإِخْوَانُكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ الْمُفْسِدَ مِنَ الْمُصْلِحِ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَأَغْنَيْنَاكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٢٠﴾

and the Hereafter وَالْآخِرَةُ (this) world الدُّنْيَا on فِي وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ and the يَتَامَىٰ orphans قُلْ say إِصْلَاحٌ (seeking) good لَّهُمْ for them خَيْرٌ (is) best وَإِنْ and if تُخَالِطُوهُمْ you intermix

then (they are) your brothers **فَاِخْوَانُكُمْ** with them (your affairs) **وَاللّٰهُ** and Allah **يَعْلَمُ** knows the mischievous **مِّنَ** the **الْمُفْسِدِ** **لَاغْنَتَكُمْ** Allah **اللّٰهُ** had willed **وَلَوْ** and the well-wisher **الْمُصْلِحِ** **اِنَّ** He could have put you in difficulties **عَزِيزٌ** Allah **اللّٰهُ** indeed **حَكِيمٌ** All-Wise (is) All-Mighty

220. In (to) this worldly life and in the Hereafter. And they ask you concerning orphans. Say: "The best thing is to work honestly in their property, and if you mix your affairs with theirs, then they are your brothers. And Allâh knows him who means mischief (e.g. to swallow their property) from him who means good (e.g. to save their property). And if Allâh had wished, He could have put you into difficulties. Truly, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise."

وَلَا تُنكِحُوا الْمُشْرِكَةَ حَتَّىٰ يُؤْمِنَ وَلَا أَمَةٌ مُّؤْمِنَةٌ خَيْرٌ مِّنْ مُّشْرِكَةٍ وَلَا أَعْجَبَتْكُمْ وَلَا تُنكِحُوا الْمُشْرِكِينَ حَتَّىٰ يُؤْمِنُوا وَلَعَبْدٌ مُّؤْمِنٌ خَيْرٌ مِّنْ مُّشْرِكٍ وَلَا أَعْجَبَكُمْ أُولَٰئِكَ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى النَّارِ وَاللّٰهُ يَدْعُوا إِلَى الْجَنَّةِ وَالْمَغْفِرَةِ بِآيَاتِهِ ۚ وَبَيِّنَآيَاتِهِ ۖ لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ

until **وَلَا** idolateresses **الْمُشْرِكَةَ** marry **تُنكِحُوا** and do not **يُؤْمِنَ** believing **وَلَا أَمَةٌ** and indeed a slave **مُؤْمِنَةٌ** **أَعْجَبَتْكُمْ** even though **وَلَوْ** an idolatress **مُشْرِكَةٍ** (is) better **يُؤْمِنُوا** until **وَلَعَبْدٌ** and indeed a slave **مُؤْمِنٌ** (is) better **وَلَوْ** an idolater **مُشْرِكٍ** he pleases you **أُولَٰئِكَ** those **يَدْعُونَ** invite (you) **إِلَى النَّارِ** the Fire **وَاللّٰهُ** and Allah **يَدْعُوا** invites (you) **إِلَى الْجَنَّةِ وَالْمَغْفِرَةِ** Paradise and (to) forgiveness **بِآيَاتِهِ ۚ وَبَيِّنَآيَاتِهِ ۖ** by His Leave **لِلنَّاسِ** for people (to mankind) **لَعَلَّهُمْ** so that they may **يَتَذَكَّرُونَ** remember

221. And do not marry *Al-Mushrikât* (idolateresses) till they believe (worship Allâh Alone). And indeed a slave woman who believes is better than a (free) *Mushrikah* (idolateress), even though she pleases you. And give not (your daughters) in

marriage to *Al-Mushrikûn* till they believe (in Allâh Alone) and verily, a believing slave is better than a (free) *Mushrik* (idolater), even though he pleases you. Those (*Al-Mushrikûn*) invite you to the Fire, but Allâh invites (you) to Paradise and forgiveness by His Leave, and makes His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) clear to mankind that they may remember.

وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْمَحِيضِ قُلْ هُوَ أَذًى فَأَعْرِضُوا عَنِ النِّسَاءِ فِي الْمَحِيضِ وَلَا تَقْرُبُوهُنَّ حَتَّى يَطْهَرْنَ فَإِذَا تَطَهَّرْنَ فَأْتُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ أَمَرَكُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ التَّوَّابِينَ وَيُحِبُّ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ ﴿٢٢٢﴾

وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ menstruation about عَنِ and they ask you قُلْ
so keep away فَأَعْرِضُوا noxiousness (illness) أَذًى it (is) هُوَ say
and do لَا menstruation الْمَحِيضِ during فِي (from) women النِّسَاءِ
not تَقْرُبُوهُنَّ approach them حَتَّى they are cleansed يَطْهَرْنَ فَإِذَا
then come (go) to them فَأَتُوهُنَّ they are cleansed تَطَهَّرْنَ and when
Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ Allah اللَّهُ commanded you أَمَرَكُمُ as مِنْ حَيْثُ
يُحِبُّ those who repent التَّوَّابِينَ and loves وَيُحِبُّ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ ﴿٢٢٢﴾
those who purify themselves

222. They ask you concerning menstruation. Say: that is an *Adha* (a harmful thing for a husband to have a sexual intercourse with his wife while she is having her menses), therefore, keep away from women during menses and go not unto them till they are purified (from menses and have taken a bath). And when they have purified themselves, then go in unto them as Allâh has ordained for you (go in unto them in any manner as long as it is in their vagina). Truly, Allâh loves those who turn unto Him in repentance and loves those who purify themselves (by taking a bath and cleaning and washing thoroughly their private parts and bodies for their prayers).

يَسْأَلُكُمْ حَرْثٌ لَكُمْ فَأْتُوا حَرْثَكُمْ أَنْتُمْ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّكُمْ مُنْفِقُونَ وَبَشِّرِ
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢٢٣﴾ وَلَا تَجْعَلُوا اللَّهَ عُرْضَةً لِأَيْدِيكُمْ أَنْ تَبَدُّوا وَتَتَّقُوا وَتُصْلِحُوا بَيْنَ النَّاسِ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ
عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٢٤﴾

يَسْأَلُكُمْ your wives حَرْثٌ (are) (as) لَكُمْ (to) فَأْتُوا for you
(to) حَرْثَكُمْ your tilth أَنْتُمْ as (when and how) وَبَشِّرِ you wish
and تَتَّقُوا for yourselves (your souls) لِأَيْدِيكُمْ and send before you

meet Him **تَلْقَوْهُ** that you **أَنْتُمْ** and know **وَأَعْلَمُوا** Allah **اللَّهُ** fear
 and **وَلَا** the believers **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and give good tidings to **وَبَشِّرِ**
 impediment **عُرْضَةً** Allah (Allah's name) **اللَّهُ** make **تَجْعَلُوا** do not
 you do good **تَبَرُّوا** that **أَب** in your oaths **لَا يَمْنِكُمْ** (an excuse)
وَتَتَّقُوا among **بَيْنَ** and reconcile **وَتُصْلِحُوا** and act piously **وَتَتَّقُوا**
 mankind **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **سَمِيعٌ** (is) All-Hearing **عَلِيمٌ**
 All-Knowing

223. Your wives are a tilth for you, so go to your tilth, when or how you will, and send (good deeds, or ask Allâh to bestow upon you pious offspring) for your own selves beforehand. And fear Allâh, and know that you are to meet Him (in the Hereafter), and give good tidings to the believers (O Muhammad ﷺ).

224. And make not Allâh's (Name) an excuse in your oaths against your doing good and acting piously, and making peace among mankind. And Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower (i.e. do not swear much and if you have sworn against doing something good then give an expiation for the oath and do good).

لَا يُؤَاخِذُكُمُ اللَّهُ بِالْفُتُوِّ فِي أَيْمَانِكُمْ وَلَكِنْ يُؤَاخِذُكُمْ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ قُلُوبُكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ حَلِيمٌ **لِلَّذِينَ يُؤْلُونَ مِنْ نِسَائِهِمْ**
رَبْعَ أَشْهُرٍ فَإِنْ قَامُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ **وَإِنْ عَزَمُوا الطَّلَاقَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ**

لَا **يُؤَاخِذُكُمُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** will blame you **بِالْفُتُوِّ** not **فِي**
 in **أَيْمَانِكُمْ** your oaths **وَلَكِنْ** but **يُؤَاخِذُكُمْ** will call you to account **بِمَا**
 (is) **عَفُورٌ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** your hearts **قُلُوبُكُمْ** earned **كَسَبَتْ** for what
لِلَّذِينَ All-Forbearing **حَلِيمٌ** All-Forgiving
 (is) a **رَبْعَ** their wives **نِسَائِهِمْ** from **مِنْ** swear for abstinence
 they return **قَامُوا** then if **فَإِنْ** months **أَشْهُرٍ** (of) four **أَرْبَعَةَ** waiting
فَإِنَّ Most **رَحِيمٌ** (is) All-Forgiving **عَفُورٌ** Allah **وَاللَّهُ** verily
وَإِنْ Merciful **عَزَمُوا** and if **طَّلَاقَ** they resolve on (decide upon)
فَإِنَّ divorce **وَاللَّهُ** then indeed **سَمِيعٌ** Allah **وَاللَّهُ** (is) All-Hearing **عَلِيمٌ**
 All-Knowing

225. Allâh will not call you to account for that which is unintentional in your oaths, but He will call you to account for that which your hearts have earned. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most-Forbearing. 226. Those who take an oath not to have

sexual relation with their wives must wait for four months, then if they return (change their idea in this period), verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 227. And if they decide upon divorce, then Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

وَالْمُطَلَّقَاتُ يَرْجِعْنَ بِأَنْفُسِهِنَّ ثَلَاثَةَ قُرُوءٍ وَلَا يَحِلُّ لَهُنَّ أَنْ يَكْتُمْنَ مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ فِي أَرْحَامِهِنَّ إِنْ كُنَّ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَيَعُولُنَّ أَحَقُّ بِرَدِّهِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ إِنْ أَرَادُوا إِصْلَاحًا وَلَهُنَّ مِثْلُ الَّذِي عَلَيْهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَلِلرِّجَالِ عَلَيْهِنَّ دَرَجَةٌ ۗ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٢٧﴾

وَالْمُطَلَّقَاتُ shall wait يَرْجِعْنَ and divorced women ثَلَاثَةَ قُرُوءٍ menstrual periods three ثَلَاثَةَ concerning themselves وَلَا they يَكْتُمْنَ that أَنْ to them هُنَّ it is allowed (lawful) يَحِلُّ not their أَرْحَامِهِنَّ in فِي Allah اللَّهُ created مَا what CONCEAL in ALLAH believe يَكْتُمْنَ they كُنَّ if إِنْ wombs have better right (are أَحَقُّ and their husbands وَيَعُولُنَّ the Last الْآخِرُ more entitled) بِرَدِّهِنَّ to take them back فِي in ذَلِكَ (period) that إِنْ and for them وَلَهُنَّ reconciliation إِصْلَاحًا they intended if أَرَادُوا (is) on them عَلَيْهِنَّ (of) that which الَّذِي (is) the like مِثْلُ (wives) over them عَلَيْهِنَّ but for men وَلِلرِّجَالِ to what is reasonable بِالْمَعْرُوفِ (is) a degree دَرَجَةٌ وَاللَّهُ (is) All-Mighty عَزِيزٌ and All-Wise حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٢٧﴾

228. And divorced women shall wait (as regards their marriage) for three menstrual periods, and it is not lawful for them to conceal what Allâh has created in their wombs, if they believe in Allâh and the Last Day. And their husbands have the better right to take them back in that period, if they wish for reconciliation. And they (women) have rights (over their husbands as regards living expenses) similar (to those of their husbands) over them (as regards obedience and respect) to what is reasonable, but men have a degree (of responsibility) over them. And Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

الطَّلَاقُ مَرَّتَانٍ فَإِنْ سَاقَا بِمَعْرُوفٍ أَوْ تَسْرِيحٍ بِإِحْسَنٍ وَلَا يَحِلُّ لَكُمَّ أَنْ تَأْخُذُوا بِمَا آتَيْنَهُنَّ شَيْئًا إِلَّا أَنْ يَخَافَا أَلَّا يُقِيمَا حُدُودَ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ أَلَّا يُقِيمَا حُدُودَ اللَّهِ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا فِيمَا افْتَدَتْ بِهِ تِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ فَلَا تَعْتَدُوهَا وَمَنْ يَتَعَدَّ حُدُودَ اللَّهِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٢٢٨﴾

أَطْلَقُ then retaining فَاِمْسَاكِ (is) twice مَرَّتَيْنِ the divorce
 and لَا with kindness بِإِحْسَنٍ releasing تَسْرِيحٍ or reasonably
 (you) take back تَأْخُذُوا that أَنْ for you لَكُمْ it is lawful يَحِلُّ not
 anything شَيْئًا you had given them (wives) ءَاتَيْتُمُوهُنَّ of what
 they will be يُقِيمَا that not إِلَّا both fear يَخَافَا that أَنْ except
 you fear خِفْتُمْ and if فَإِنْ (of) Allah ﷻ limits حُدُودَ able to keep
 (of) ﷻ limits حُدُودَ they will be able to keep يُقِيمَا that not إِلَّا
 on both of them عَلَيْهِمَا sin جُنَاحٌ then (there is) no فَلَا Allah
 these (are) تِلْكَ for that بِهَا she paid as ransom أَتَتْكَ in what
 transgress تَعْتَدُوهُنَّ so do not فَلَا (of) Allah ﷻ limits حُدُودَ
 (of) ﷻ limits حُدُودَ transgresses يَتَعَدَّ and whoever وَمَنْ them
 the wrong-doers الظَّالِمُونَ ﷻ they هُمْ those (are) ﷻ Allah

229. The divorce is twice, after that, either you retain her on reasonable terms or release her with kindness. And it is not lawful for you (men) to take back (from your wives) any of your *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage) which you have given them, except when both parties fear that they would be unable to keep the limits ordained by Allâh (e.g. to deal with each other on a fair basis). Then if you fear that they would not be able to keep the limits ordained by Allâh, then there is no sin on either of them if she gives back (the *Mahr* or a part of it) for her *Al-Khul'* (divorce). These are the limits ordained by Allâh, so do not transgress them. And whoever transgresses the limits ordained by Allâh, then such are the *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

فَإِنْ طَلَّقَهَا فَلَا يَحِلُّ لَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِ حَتَّى تَنْكِحَ زَوْجًا غَيْرَهُ فَإِنْ طَلَّقَهَا فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا أَنْ يَرَجَعَا إِنْ ظَنَّا أَنْ يُقِيمَا حُدُودَ
 ﷻ وَتِلْكَ حُدُودُ ﷻ يُبَيِّنُهَا لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﷻ

فَإِنْ طَلَّقَهَا and if فَلَا he divorces her طَلَّقَهَا then not يَحِلُّ she is lawful لَهُ
 a مِنْ بَعْدِ thereafter حَتَّى until تَنْكِحَ she marries زَوْجًا
 فَلَا he divorces her طَلَّقَهَا then if فَإِنْ other than him غَيْرَهُ husband
 they يَرَجَعَا that أَنْ on both of them عَلَيْهِمَا sin جُنَاحٌ (there is) no
 يُقِيمَا that أَنْ both of them think ظَنَّا if إِنْ return to one another
 and وَتِلْكَ (of) Allah ﷻ limits حُدُودَ they would be able to keep

He makes them clear ^{يُبَيِّنُهَا} (of) Allah ^{اللَّهِ} limits ^{حُدُودُ} these (are) who know ^{يَعْلَمُونَ} to people ^{لِقَوْمٍ}

230. And if he has divorced her (the third time), then she is not lawful unto him thereafter until she has married another husband. Then, if the other husband divorces her, it is no sin on both of them that they reunite, provided they feel that they can keep the limits ordained by Allâh. These are the limits of Allâh, which He makes plain for the people who have knowledge.

وَإِذَا طَلَقْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَلَمَّا بَلَغْنَ أَجَلَهُنَّ فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ أَوْ سَرِّحُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ وَلَا تُمْسِكُوهُنَّ ضِرَارًا لِّتَعْتَدُوا وَمَن يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ فَقَدْ ظَلَمَ نَفْسَهُ وَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا آيَاتِ اللَّهِ هُزُوًا وَاذْكُرُوا فِعْلَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْكُم مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ وَالْحِكْمَةِ يَعِظُكُم بِهِ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٣٠﴾

and they ^{فَلَمَّا} women ^{النِّسَاءَ} you divorce ^{طَلَقْتُمُ} and when ^{وَإِذَا} then retain them ^{أَمْسِكُوهُنَّ} their prescribed term ^{أَجَلَهُنَّ} reach in a fair ^{بِمَعْرُوفٍ} let them go ^{سَرِّحُوهُنَّ} or ^{أَوْ} in a fair manner ^{بِمَعْرُوفٍ} to hurt (them) ^{ضِرَارًا} retain them ^{تُمْسِكُوهُنَّ} but do not ^{وَلَا} manner ^{مَنْ} that ^{يَفْعَلْ} does ^{ذَلِكَ} and whoso ^{وَمَن} so that you transgress ^{لِّتَعْتَدُوا} indeed ^{فَقَدْ} he wrongs ^{نَفْسَهُ} and do not ^{وَلَا} himself ^{تَتَّخِذُوا} and take ^{أَيَاتِ} Verses ^{اللَّهِ} (of) Allah ^{اللَّهُ} as a jest ^{هُزُوًا} and remember ^{فِعْلَتَ} Favour ^{اللَّهِ} (of) Allah ^{اللَّهُ} upon you ^{عَلَيْكُمْ} and ^{وَمَا} that which ^{أُنْزِلَ} He sent down ^{عَلَيْكُمْ} upon you ^{عَلَيْكُمْ} of the Book ^{مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ} with ^{بِهِ} He admonishes you ^{يَعِظُكُمْ} and (of) the Wisdom ^{وَالْحِكْمَةِ} it ^{وَاتَّقُوا} and fear ^{اللَّهُ} Allah ^{وَعْلَمُوا} and know (well) ^{أَنَّ} that ^{اللَّهُ} Allah ^{بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ} of all things ^{عَلِيمٌ} (is) Aware

231. And when you have divorced women and they have fulfilled the term of their prescribed period, either take them back on reasonable basis or set them free on reasonable basis. But do not take them back to hurt them, and whoever does that, then he has wronged himself. And treat not the Verses (Laws) of Allâh as a jest, but remember Allâh's Favours on you (i.e. Islâm), and that which He has sent down to you of the Book (i.e. the Qur'ân) and *Al-Hikmah* (the Prophet's *Sunnah* — legal ways — Islâmic jurisprudence) whereby He instructs you. And fear Allâh, and know that Allâh is All-Aware of everything.

وَإِذَا طَلَقْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَلَمْ تَمُضُوا مِنْ أَنْ يَنْكِحْنَ أَزْوَاجَهُنَّ إِذَا تَرَاضَوْا بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ ذَلِكَ يُوعَظُ بِهِ مَنْ كَانَ مِنْكُمْ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ ذَلِكَ لَكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾

and they طَلَقْتُمُ women the nîsâ you divorce and when وَإِذَا then do not فَلَمْ their (waiting) prescribed term reach أَجَلَهُنَّ then do not تَمُضُوا that يَنْكِحْنَ prevent them أَزْوَاجَهُنَّ they get married when إِذَا their husbands mutually تَرَاضَوْا they agree بَيْنَهُمْ this (is admonition) بِالْمَعْرُوفِ in a fair manner ذَلِكَ of you مِنْكُمْ (is) كَذَ he who مَنْ with it (is) بِه admonished وَالْيَوْمِ in Allah believes the Last and the Day الْآخِرِ that (is) أَزْكَى cleaner لَكُمْ for you وَأَنتُمْ know Allah لَا and you تَعْلَمُونَ do not know

232. And when you have divorced women and they have fulfilled the term of their prescribed period, do not prevent them from marrying their (former) husbands, if they mutually agree on reasonable basis. This (instruction) is an admonition for him among you who believes in Allâh and the Last Day. That is more virtuous and purer for you. Allâh knows and you know not.

وَالْوَالِدَاتُ يُرْضِعْنَ أَوْلَدَهُنَّ حَوْلَيْنِ كَامِلَيْنِ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُنِمَّ الرِّضَاعَةُ وَعَلَى الْمَوْلُودِ لَهُ يَرْضِعُنَّ وَيَكْسُوْنَهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ لَا تَكْلَفُ نَفْسٌ إِلَّا وَسْعَهَا لَا تُضَارُّ وَلا يُولَدُهَا وَلَا مَوْلُودٌ لَهُ يُولَدُهَا وَعَلَى الْوَارِثِ مِثْلُ ذَلِكَ فَإِنْ أَرَادَا فِصَالًا عَنْ تَرَاضٍ مِنْهُمَا وَشَاوِرٍ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا وَإِنْ أَرَدْتُمْ أَنْ تَسْتَرْضِعُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذَا سَلَّمْتُمْ مَا آتَيْتُم بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَالْقَوْلُ اللَّهُ وَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَالْوَالِدَاتُ shall suckle يُرْضِعْنَ and the mothers أَوْلَدَهُنَّ their for those who حَوْلَيْنِ (for) two years كَامِلَيْنِ whole لِمَنْ أَرَادَ desire أَنْ to يُنِمَّ complete الرِّضَاعَةُ the suckling وَعَلَى the مَوْلُودِ لَهُ him to whom the child is born يَرْضِعُنَّ (is) their (mothers) وَيَكْسُوْنَهُنَّ food not لَا in a fair manner بِالْمَعْرُوفِ and their clothing لَا to its capacity وَسْعَهَا except إِلَّا a soul نَفْسٌ is tasked تَكْلَفُ neither تُضَارُّ (should be) made to suffer وَلا يُولَدُهَا mother

for وَلَدِهِ he to whom the child is born مَوْلُودًا nor وَلَا her child
(of) that ذَٰلِكَ (is) like مِثْلُ the heir الْوَارِثُ and on وَعَلَى his child
فَإِنْ and if أَرَادَا both decide فَصَالًا on weaning عَنْ by رَاضٍ
and (after) وَتَشَاوَرَا of both of them (mutual) مَتَشَاوَرَا consent
on them both عَلَيْهِمَا sin جُنَاحٌ then (there is) no consultation
to give out to nurse (to تَسْتَرْضِعُونَ) you decide أَرَدْتُمْ and if وَلَئِنْ
then (there is) فَلَا your children أَوْلَدَكُمْ engage a wet-nurse (for)
جُنَاحٌ no عَلَيْكُمْ sin on you إِذَا when سَلَّمْتُمْ you pay مَا what مَالَكُمْ
and fear وَالْقَوَا in a fair manner بِالْمَعْرُوفِ (is) due from you
Allah وَأَعْلَمُوا and know well أَنَّ that الله Allah مَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ
(is) All-Seer ﴿٢٣٣﴾ you do

233. The mothers shall give suck to their children for two whole years, (that is) for those (parents) who desire to complete the term of suckling, but the father of the child shall bear the cost of the mother's food and clothing on a reasonable basis. No person shall have a burden laid on him greater than he can bear. No mother shall be treated unfairly on account of her child, nor father on account of his child. And on the (father's) heir is incumbent the like of that (which was incumbent on the father). If they both decide on weaning, by mutual consent, and after due consultation, there is no sin on them. And if you decide on a foster suckling-mother for your children, there is no sin on you, provided you pay (the mother) what you agreed (to give her) on reasonable basis. And fear Allâh and know that Allâh is All-Seer of what you do.

وَالَّذِينَ يُتَوَفَّوْنَ مِنْكُمْ وَيَذَرُونَ أَزْوَاجًا يَرَوْنَ بِأَنْفُسِهِنَّ أَرْبَعَةَ أَشْهُرٍ وَعَشْرًا فَإِذَا بَلَغْنَ أَجَلَهُنَّ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ
فِيمَا فَعَلْنَ فِي أَنْفُسِهِنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٣٤﴾

and leave وَيَذَرُونَ of you مِنْكُمْ die يُتَوَفَّوْنَ and those who
with regard بِأَنْفُسِهِنَّ they (the wives) shall wait يَرَوْنَ wives أَزْوَاجًا
and ten (days) وَعَشْرًا months أَشْهُرٍ (for) four أَرْبَعَةَ to themselves
فَإِذَا and when بَلَغْنَ they reach أَجَلَهُنَّ their (waiting) term فَلَا
they فَعَلْنَ in what فِيمَا on you عَلَيْكُمْ sin جُنَاحٌ then (there is) no

do concerning أَنفُسِهِنَّ themselves بِالْمَعْرُوفِ in a fair manner and وَاللَّهِ (is) Well-Aware تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَيْرٌ ﴿١٢٣﴾

234. And those of you who die and leave wives behind them, they (the wives) shall wait (as regards their marriage) for four months and ten days, then when they have fulfilled their term, there is no sin on you if they (the wives) dispose of themselves in a just and honourable manner (i.e. they can marry). And Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do.

وَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِيمَا عَرَّضْتُمْ بِهِ مِنْ خُطْبَةِ النِّسَاءِ أَوْ أَكْنَنْتُمْ فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ عَلِمَ اللَّهُ أَنَّكُمْ سَتَذْكُرُونَهُنَّ وَلَكِنْ لَا تُوَاعِدُوهُنَّ سِرًّا إِلَّا أَنْ تَقُولُوا قَوْلًا مَعْرُوفًا وَلَا تَعْرِضُوا عُقْدَةَ النِّكَاحِ حَتَّى يَبْلُغَ الْكِتَابُ أَجَلَهُ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ فَاحْذَرُوهُ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢٤﴾

وَلَا (there is) no جُنَاحَ sin عَلَيْكُمْ on you فِيمَا in what عَرَّضْتُمْ you offered (with it) مِنْ of خُطْبَةِ marriage proposal النِّسَاءِ (such) women أَوْ or أَكْنَنْتُمْ you concealed it فِي in أَنْفُسِكُمْ yourselves عَلِمَ Allah knows اللَّهُ that you أَنْكُمْ will سَتَذْكُرُونَهُنَّ that you make تُوَاعِدُوهُنَّ do not لَا but وَلَكِنْ mention them/remember them you secretly إِلَّا except أَنْ that you تَقُولُوا say قَوْلًا (something) a saying مَعْرُوفًا honourably وَلَا and do not تَعْرِضُوا the tie عُقْدَةَ marriage (of) حَتَّى till يَبْلُغَ reaches الْكِتَابُ the prescribed term أَجَلُهُ its end وَاعْلَمُوا and know أَنَّ that Allah يَعْلَمُ knows مَا what (is) فِي in أَنْفُسِكُمْ that and know وَاعْلَمُوا so beware of Him فَاحْذَرُوهُ your minds اللَّهُ Allah عَفُورٌ (is) All-Forgiving حَلِيمٌ All-Forbearing ﴿١٢٤﴾

235. And there is no sin on you if you make a hint of betrothal or conceal it in yourself, Allâh knows that you will remember them, but do not make a promise of contract with them in secret except that you speak an honourable saying according to the Islâmic law. And do not consummate the marriage until the term prescribed is fulfilled. And know that Allâh knows what is in your minds, so fear Him. And know that Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Forbearing.

لَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ إِنْ طَلَقْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ مَا لَمْ تَمْسُوهُنَّ أَوْ تَقْرِضُوا لَهُنَّ فَرِيضَةً وَمَتِّعُوهُنَّ عَلَى الْوَسْعِ قَدَرُهُ وَعَلَى الْمَقْتِرِ قَدَرُهُ مَتْنَعًا بِالْمَعْرُوفِ حَقًّا عَلَى الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٢٣٦﴾

لَا (there is) no جُنَاحَ sin عَلَيْكُمْ on you إِنْ if طَلَقْتُمُ divorce
النِّسَاءَ women مَا while لَمْ not تَمْسُوهُنَّ you have touched them أَوْ
تَقْرِضُوا you have fixed لَهُنَّ for them فَرِيضَةً a settled portion
وَمَتِّعُوهُنَّ (dower) عَلَى and provide for them الْوَسْعِ wealthy قَدَرُهُ
وَعَلَى according to his means الْمَقْتِرِ poor قَدَرُهُ according to his means
حَقًّا reasonable (is) a provision بِالْمَعْرُوفِ to his means
عَلَى upon الْمُحْسِنِينَ the good-doers ﴿٢٣٦﴾

236. There is no sin on you, if you divorce women while yet you have not touched (had sexual relation with) them, nor appointed unto them their *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage). But bestow on them (a suitable gift), the rich according to his means, and the poor according to his means, a gift of reasonable amount is a duty on the doers of good.

وَإِنْ طَلَقْتُمُوهُنَّ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ تَمْسُوهُنَّ وَقَدْ فَرَضْتُمْ لَهُنَّ فَرِيضَةً فَنِصْفُ مَا فَرَضْتُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ يَعْفُوَ أَوْ يَعْفُوا الَّذِي يَدْرِيهِ عُقْدَةُ النِّكَاحِ وَأَنْ تَعْفُوا أَقْرَبُ لِلتَّقْوَى وَلَا تَنْسُوا الْفَضْلَ بَيْنَكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٣٧﴾

وَإِنْ and if طَلَقْتُمُوهُنَّ you divorce them مِنْ قَبْلِ before أَنْ that
تَمْسُوهُنَّ you touch them وَقَدْ (indeed) فَرَضْتُمْ you have fixed
لَهُنَّ for them فَرِيضَةً a settled portion (dower) فَنِصْفُ then half
مَا (of) what فَرَضْتُمْ unless إِلَّا أَنْ they (that) يَعْفُوَ (they)
وَالَّذِي (agrees to) forego أَوْ (agree to) forego يَدْرِيهِ he in
عُقْدَةُ whose hand (is) knot النِّكَاحِ (of) marriage وَأَنْ and that
تَعْفُوا you (agree to) forego أَقْرَبُ (is) closer لِلتَّقْوَى to
piety وَلَا and do not تَنْسُوا (you) forget الْفَضْلَ grace
(liberality) بَيْنَكُمْ among yourselves إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا
of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرٌ (is) All-Seer ﴿٢٣٧﴾

237. And if you divorce them before you have touched (had a sexual relation with) them, and you have appointed unto them the *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage), then pay half of that (*Mahr*), unless they (the women) agree to forego it, or he (the husband), in whose hands is the marriage tie, agrees to forego and give her full appointed *Mahr*. And to forego and give (her the full *Mahr*) is nearer to *At-Taqla* (piety, righteousness). And do not forget liberality between yourselves. Truly, Allâh is All-Seer of what you do.

حَافِظُوا عَلَى الصَّلَوَاتِ وَالصَّلَاةِ الْوُسْطَى وَقُومُوا لِلَّهِ قَانِتِينَ ﴿٢٣٧﴾ فَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ فَرِجَالًا أَوْ رُكْبَانًا فَإِذَا أَمِنْتُمْ فَأَذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَمَا عَلَّمَكُم مَّا لَمْ تَكُونُوا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٣٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُتَوَفَّوْنَ مِنْكُمْ وَيَذَرُونَ أَزْوَاجًا وَصِيَّةً لِأَزْوَاجِهِمْ مَتَاعًا إِلَى الْحَوْلِ غَيْرَ إِخْرَاجٍ فَإِنْ خَرَجْنَ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي مَا فَعَلْنَ فِي أَنْفُسِهِنَّ مِنْ مَعْرُوفٍ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٣٩﴾

the prayers الصَّلَوَاتِ over عَلَى be watchful (offer regularly) حَافِظُوا
for and stand up وَقُومُوا middle الْوُسْطَى and the prayer الصَّلَاةِ
Allah قَانِتِينَ ﴿٢٣٧﴾ and if خِفْتُمْ utmost obediently/truly devout
and when فَإِذَا riding رُكْبَانًا or أَوْ then on foot فَرِجَالًا you fear
as أَمِنْتُمْ Allah الله then remember فَأَذْكُرُوا you feel secured
you did عَلَّمَكُم not لَمْ that which مَّا He has taught you
of you تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٣٨﴾ know وَالَّذِينَ and those يُتَوَفَّوْنَ who die مِنْكُمْ
(should make) a bequest وَصِيَّةً wives أَزْوَاجًا and leave وَيَذَرُونَ
لِأَزْوَاجِهِمْ مَتَاعًا for their wives (for) maintenance إِلَى for الْحَوْلِ
one year غَيْرَ without إِخْرَاجٍ turning them out فَإِنْ but if خَرَجْنَ
in on you عَلَيْكُمْ sin جُنَاحَ then (there is) no فَلَا they leave
in themselves أَنْفُسِهِنَّ for فِي they do فَعَلْنَ what مَّا
(is) All-Mighty عَزِيزٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ an honourable manner
All-Wise حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٣٩﴾

238. Guard strictly (five obligatory) *As-Salawât* (the prayers) especially the middle *Salât* (i.e. the best prayer - '*Asr*'). And stand before Allâh with obedience [and do not speak to others during the *Salât* (prayers)]. 239. And if you fear (an enemy), perform *Salât* (pray) on foot or riding. And when you are in safety, offer the *Salât* (prayer) in the manner He has taught you, which you knew not (before). 240. And

those of you who die and leave behind wives should bequeath for their wives a year's maintenance and residence without turning them out, but if they (wives) leave, there is no sin on you for that which they do of themselves, provided it is honourable (e.g. lawful marriage). And Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

وَالْمُطَلَّقَاتُ مَتَّعٌ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ حَقًّا عَلَى الْمَتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٤١﴾ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ ءَايَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٤٢﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ خَرَجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ وَهُمْ أُلُوفٌ حَذَرَ الْمَوْتِ فَقَالَ لَهُمُ اللَّهُ مُوتُوا ثُمَّ أَحْيَاهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٤٣﴾

وَالْمُطَلَّقَاتُ (is) a provision مَتَّعٌ and for divorced women the الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٤١﴾ on عَلَى a duty حَقًّا on a reasonable (scale) for لَكُمْ Allah الله makes clear يُبَيِّنُ thus كَذَلِكَ God-Fearing ﴿٢٤٢﴾ so that you may لَعَلَّكُمْ His Injunctions ءَايَاتِهِ you ﴿٢٤٣﴾ understand أَلَمْ تَرَ have not تَرَ you looked إِلَى to (at) الَّذِينَ those who خَرَجُوا went forth مِنْ from دِيَارِهِمْ their homes وَهُمْ of the الْمَوْتِ (for) fear حَذَرَ (in) thousands أُلُوفٌ while they (were) then ثُمَّ die مَاتُوا Allah الله to them لَهُمُ and said فَقَالَ death أَحْيَاهُمْ (is) He revived them إِنَّ Allah الله indeed لَذُو فَضْلٍ Bounteous/Gracious عَلَى to النَّاسِ mankind وَلَٰكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَ give thanks يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٤٣﴾ do not لَا people النَّاسِ most

241. And for divorced women, maintenance (should be provided) on reasonable (scale). This is a duty on *Al-Muttaqûn*. 242. Thus Allâh makes clear His *Āyât* (Laws) to you, in order that you may understand. 243. Did you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not think of those who went forth from their homes in thousands, fearing death? Allâh said to them, "Die". And then He restored them to life. Truly, Allâh is full of bounty to mankind, but most men thank not.

وَقَاتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٤٤﴾ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يقرضُ اللَّهُ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا فَيُضَاعِفَهُ لَهُ أَضْعَافًا كَثِيرَةً وَاللَّهُ يَقْبِضُ وَيَبْصُطُ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٢٤٥﴾

وَقَاتِلُوا and fight فِي in سَبِيلِ the Way الله الله (of) and واعْلَمُوا know أَنَّ that الله الله سَمِيعٌ All-Hearer ﴿٢٤٤﴾ (is) عَلِيمٌ All-Knower مَنْ who ذَا (is) الَّذِي that يُقرضُ lends الله الله

قَرْضًا حَسَنًا a loan so that He will multiply it قَرْضًا حَسَنًا goodly قَرْضًا حَسَنًا
 قَرْضًا حَسَنًا many قَرْضًا حَسَنًا times قَرْضًا حَسَنًا for him قَرْضًا حَسَنًا
 and to Him قَرْضًا حَسَنًا and amplifies (increases) قَرْضًا حَسَنًا (decreases)
 قَرْضًا حَسَنًا you will be returned قَرْضًا حَسَنًا

244. And fight in the way of Allâh and know that Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower. 245. Who is he that will lend to Allâh a goodly loan so that He may multiply it to him many times? And it is Allâh that decreases or increases (your provisions), and unto Him you shall return.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الْمَلَكِ مِنْ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مُوسَى إِذْ قَالُوا لِنَبِيِّ لَهُمْ آتِنَا مَلِكًا نُقَاتِلَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ
 قَالَ هَلْ عَسَيْتُمْ إِنْ كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْقِتَالُ أَلَّا تُقَاتِلُوا قَالُوا وَمَا لَنَا أَلَّا نُقَاتِلَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَقَدْ
 أُخْرِجْنَا مِنْ دِيَارِنَا وَأَبْنَاءِنَا فَلَمَّا كُتِبَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقِتَالُ تَوَلَّوْا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِنْهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ
 بِالظَّالِمِينَ

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not تَرَ you turned the vision إِلَى to الْمَلِكِ the Chiefs مِنْ of
 بَنِي Children of إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) إِسْرَءِيلَ after مُوسَى Moses إِذْ when
 قَالُوا they said لِنَبِيِّ to a Prophet لَهُمْ of theirs آتِنَا appoint
 لَنَا for us مَلِكًا a king نُقَاتِلَ we will fight فِي in سَبِيلِ
 اللَّهِ Way (of) Allah قَالَ he said هَلْ عَسَيْتُمْ is it expected of you
 إِنْ (would you) كُتِبَ if عَلَيْكُمُ upon you الْقِتَالُ
 أَلَّا the fighting تَقَاتِلُوا that do not قَالُوا they said وَمَا
 لَنَا and what is لَنَا for us أَلَّا that not نُقَاتِلَ we shall fight فِي
 سَبِيلِ Way (of) Allah وَقَدْ when أُخْرِجْنَا we have been
 وَأَبْنَاءِنَا our homes دِيَارِنَا from دِيَارِنَا driven out
 فَلَمَّا (families) كُتِبَ but when عَلَيْهِمُ was prescribed الْقِتَالُ
 تَوَلَّوْا the fighting إِلَّا they turned back قَلِيلًا a few
 مِنْهُمْ of them وَاللَّهُ and عَلَيْهِمُ (is) بِالظَّالِمِينَ
 of the wrong-doers

246. Have you not thought about the group of the Children of Israel after (the time of) Mûsâ (Moses)? When they said to a Prophet of theirs, "Appoint for us a king

وَقَالَ لَهُمْ and said to them نَبِيُّهُمْ their Prophet إِنَّ there is a sign مُلْكِهِ (of) his dominion (is) that أَنْ يَأْتِيَكُمُ the Ark الْتَابُوتُ in it (lies) فِيهِ سَكِينَةٌ and a remnant رَيْبِكُمْ your Lord وَمِنْ and (of) Moses وَمَا left what تَرَكَ family هَارُونَ (of) Aaron تَحْمِلُهُ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ will bear it إِنَّ truly فِي in ذَلِكَ that لَآيَةً (is) a sign لَكُمْ (is) for you if كُنْتُمْ you are مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ believers

248. And their Prophet (عليه السلام Samuel) said to them: "Verily! The sign of His kingdom is that there shall come to you *Ar-Tâbût* (a wooden box), wherein is *Sakīnah* (peace and reassurance) from your Lord and a remnant of that which Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron) left behind, carried by the angels. Verily, in this is a sign for you if you are indeed believers."

فَلَمَّا فَصَلَ طَالُوتُ بِالْجُنُودِ قَالَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مُبْتَلِيكُمْ بِنَهَرٍ فَمَنْ شَرِبَ مِنْهُ فَلَيْسَ مِنِّي وَمَنْ لَمْ يَطْعَمْهُ فَإِنَّهُ مِنِّي إِلَّا مَنِ اغْتَرَفَ غُرْفَةً بِيَدِهِ فَشَرِبُوا مِنْهُ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِنْهُمْ فَلَمَّا جَاوَزَهُ هُوَ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ قَالُوا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا الْيَوْمَ بِجَالُوتَ وَجُنُودِهِ قَالَ الَّذِينَ يَظُنُّونَ أَنَّهُم مُّلْكُوا اللَّهَ كَمِ مَنْ فَتَنَ قَلِيلَةً غَلَبَتْ قَوْمَهُ كَثِيرَةً يَأْذِنُ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ مَعَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿١٥٦﴾

فَلَمَّا فَصَلَ and when طَالُوتُ Talut (saul) بِالْجُنُودِ with will test you قَالَ he said إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily اللَّهُ Allah مُبْتَلِيكُمْ forces بِنَهَرٍ with a stream فَمَنْ who شَرِبَ so whoever of it فَلَيْسَ of it tastes it يَطْعَمْهُ not لَمْ and whoever of me وَمَنْ he is not takes it فَإِنَّهُ indeed he is مِنِّي of me إِلَّا except مَنْ he who اغْتَرَفَ غُرْفَةً (in the) hollow بِيَدِهِ of his hand فَشَرِبُوا yet they drank مِنْهُ of it إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا a few مِنْهُمْ of them فَلَمَّا so when جَاوَزَهُ he crossed it هُوَ and those who الَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believed قَالُوا with him فَالْيَوْمَ today جَالُوتَ against Jalut (Goliath) وَجُنُودِهِ and his forces قَالَ said الَّذِينَ those who يَظُنُّونَ knew أَنَّهُم that they

(were) مُلْتَقُوا Allah ﷻ to meet كَمْ how often مِّنْ فَتَنَةٍ a group
 قَلِيلَةٍ small غَلَبَتْ overcame فَتَنَةً a group كَثِيرَةً large يَازِيدُ
 (is) with مَعَ and Allah ﷻ (of) Allah ﷻ with (by) Leave
 the patient ones الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿٢١٩﴾

249. Then when Tâlût (Saul) set out with the army, he said: "Verily, Allâh will try you by a river. So whoever drinks thereof, he is not of me; and whoever tastes it not, he is of me, except him who takes (thereof) in the hollow of his hand." Yet, they drank thereof, all, except a few of them. So when he had crossed it (the river), he and those who believed with him, they said: "We have no power this day against Jâlût (Goliath) and his hosts." But those who knew certainty that they were going to meet Allâh, said: "How often a small group overcame a mighty host by Allâh's Leave?" And Allâh is with As-Sâbirûn (the patient).

وَلَمَّا بَرَزُوا لِجَالُوتَ وَجُنُودِهِ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْ عَلَيْنَا صَبْرًا وَثَبِّتْ أَقْدَامَنَا وَانصُرْنَا عَلَى الْقَوْمِ
 الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢١٩﴾ فَهَزَمُوهُمْ يَازِيدُ اللَّهُ ﷻ وَقَتَلَ دَاوُدُ جَالُوتَ وَءَاتَاهُ اللَّهُ الْمُلْكَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ
 وَعَلَّمَهُ مَا يَشَاءُ وَلَوْلَا دَفْعُ اللَّهِ النَّاسَ بَعْضَهُم بِبَعْضٍ لَّفَسَدَتِ الْأَرْضُ وَلَٰكِنَّ اللَّهَ ذُو
 فَضْلٍ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٢٠﴾ تِلْكَ آيَاتُ اللَّهِ تَنْتَلُوهَا عَلَيْكَ بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّكَ لَمِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٢٢١﴾

وَلَمَّا بَرَزُوا and when جَالُوتَ they went forth Jalut (Goliath)
 وَجُنُودِهِ our Lord رَبَّنَا they said قَالُوا and his people (forces)
 أَخْرِجْ عَلَيْنَا pour forth صَبْرًا patience وَثَبِّتْ and make firm
 أَقْدَامَنَا our steps وَانصُرْنَا and grant us victory عَلَى over الْقَوْمِ
 so they routed them الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢١٩﴾ disbelieving فَهَزَمُوهُمْ
 يَازِيدُ by Leave اللَّهُ ﷻ (of) اللَّهُ ﷻ وَقَتَلَ and killed دَاوُدُ David
 جَالُوتَ Goliath وَءَاتَاهُ and gave him اللَّهُ ﷻ the مُلْكَ dominion
 وَالْحِكْمَةَ and wisdom وَعَلَّمَهُ and taught him مَا يَشَاءُ of what
 وَلَوْلَا He willed وَلَوْلَا and had it not been (for) دَفْعُ اللَّهِ ﷻ Allah's
 بَعْضَهُم some of them بَعْضَهُم people النَّاسَ repelling
 لَفَسَدَتِ (others) لَفَسَدَتِ surely (would be) overlaid with mischief
 الْأَرْضُ the earth وَلَٰكِنَّ but اللَّهُ ﷻ Allah ذُو فَضْلٍ (is)
 Bounteous عَلَى (to) الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٢٠﴾ the worlds تِلْكَ (are) these

عَايَاتِ Verses of Allah (of) نَتْلُوهُمَا We recite them عَلَيْكَ to
 you بِالْحَقِّ with truth وَإِنَّكَ and indeed you are لَئِنْ
 the Messengers الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٥٦﴾

250. And when they advanced to meet Jâlût (Goliath) and his forces, they invoked: "Our Lord! Pour forth on us patience, and set firm our feet and make us victorious over the disbelieving people." 251. So they routed them by Allâh's Leave and Dâwûd (David) killed Jâlût (Goliath), and Allâh gave him [Dâwûd (David)] the kingdom [after the death of Talût (Saul) and Samuel] and *Al-Hikmah* (Prophethood), and taught him of that which He willed. And if Allâh did not check one set of people by means of another, the earth would indeed be full of mischief. But Allâh is full of bounty to the 'Âlamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 252. These are the Verses of Allâh, We recite them to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) in truth, and surely, you are one of the Messengers (of Allâh

﴿تِلْكَ الرُّسُلُ فَضَّلْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ مِنْهُمْ مَنْ كَلَّمَ اللَّهُ وَرَفَعَ بَعْضَهُمْ دَرَجَاتٍ وَآتَيْنَا عِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ وَأَيَّدْنَاهُ بِرُوحِ الْقُدُسِ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا اقْتَتَلَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَتْهُمْ الْبَيِّنَاتُ وَلَكِنْ اخْتَلَفُوا فَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ آمَنَ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ كَفَرَ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا اقْتَتَلُوا وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يَفْعَلُ مَا يُرِيدُ﴾ (٢٥٦)

﴿تِلْكَ الرُّسُلُ those Messengers فَضَّلْنَا We preferred (exalted) some of them بَعْضَهُمْ over عَلَى some of them بَعْضٍ over عَلَى some of them مِنْهُمْ some others (are) مَنْ (are) whom (to) كَلَّمَ spoke اللَّهُ Allah وَرَفَعَ and raised بَعْضَهُمْ and We gave دَرَجَاتٍ some of them (in) degrees (status) وَآتَيْنَا (and) clear signs الْبَيِّنَاتِ Mary مَرْيَمَ son of عِيسَى Jesus (granted) of the Holy رُوحِ with spirit (of) الْقُدُسِ and supported him وَأَيَّدْنَاهُ and if وَلَوْ شَاءَ Allah willd مَا would not اقْتَتَلَ have (came) after them الَّذِينَ those who fought one another مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ (Prophets) after مَا that جَاءَتْهُمْ had come to them الْبَيِّنَاتُ and some of them فَمِنْهُمْ they differed اخْتَلَفُوا but clear signs وَلَكِنْ (are) مَنْ (are) who ءَامَنَ believed وَمِنْهُمْ (are) and some of them مَنْ Allah willd شَاءَ and if وَلَوْ disbelieved (denied) who كَفَرَ not مَا اقْتَتَلُوا they would have fought one another وَلَكِنْ but اللَّهُ Allah يَفْعَلُ does مَا what يُرِيدُ ﴿٢٥٦﴾ He likes (wants)

253. Those Messengers! We preferred some of them to others; to some of them Allâh spoke (directly); others He raised to degrees (of honour); and to 'Isâ (Jesus), the son of Maryam (Mary), We gave clear proofs and evidences, and supported him with *Rûh-ul-Qudus* [Jibrîl (Gabriel)]. If Allâh had willed, succeeding generations would not have fought against each other, after clear Verses of Allâh had come to them, but they differed — some of them believed and others disbelieved. If Allâh had willed, they would not have fought against one another, but Allâh does what He likes.

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَتَقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ يَوْمٌ لَا بَيْعٌ فِيهِ وَلَا خُلَّةٌ وَلَا شَفِيعَةٌ وَالْكَافِرُونَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٢٥٧﴾

of that بِتَأْيِهَا O you الَّذِينَ who مَأْمُونًا believe أَنْفِقُوا spend مِمَّا We provided you رَزَقْنَاكُمْ We provided you مِنْ قَبْلُ before أَنْ that يَأْتِيْ comes يَوْمَ a Day لَا (there will be) no بَيْعٌ bargaining (selling) فِيْهِ in it intercession وَلَا nor حُلَّةٌ friendship وَلَا nor شَفَعَةٌ intercession (when) the الْكَافِرُونَ they (indeed) هُمْ and the disbelievers (are) wrong-doers

254. O you who believe! Spend of that with which We have provided for you, before a Day comes when there will be no bargaining, nor friendship, nor intercession. And it is the disbelievers who are the *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْحَيُّ الْقَيُّومُ لَا تَأْخُذُهُ سِنَّةٌ وَلَا نَوْمٌ لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَشْفَعُ عِنْدَهُ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِهِ يَعْلَمُ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَلَا يُحِيطُونَ بِشَيْءٍ مِنْ عِلْمِهِ إِلَّا بِمَا شَاءَ وَسِعَ كُرْسِيُّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَلَا يَئُودُهُ حِفْظُهُمَا وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٢٥٤﴾

Allah ﷻ He ﷻ except إِلَّا god ﷻ (there is) no ﷻ Allah ﷻ Ever-Living ﷻ الْقَيُّومُ neither ﷻ لَا the Sustainer & Protector ﷻ تَأْخُذُهُ to (for) Him ﷻ لَهُ sleep ﷻ نَوْمٌ nor ﷻ وَلَا slumber ﷻ سِنَّةٌ overtakes Him ﷻ in (is) ﷻ مَا what (is) ﷻ فِي in ﷻ السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens ﷻ وَمَا and what (is) ﷻ فِي who (could) ﷻ الَّذِي that ﷻ ذَا Who (is) ﷻ مَنْ the earth ﷻ on (in) ﷻ الْأَرْضِ intercede ﷻ يَشْفَعُ with Him ﷻ عِنْدَهُ except ﷻ إِلَّا with His ﷻ بِإِذْنِهِ Permission ﷻ يَعْلَمُ He knows ﷻ مَا what (is) ﷻ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ between their hands (happens to them now) ﷻ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ and what is after them ﷻ وَلَا (and what will happen to them later) ﷻ يُحِيطُونَ except ﷻ إِلَّا His Knowledge ﷻ عِلْمِهِ of anything ﷻ بِشَيْءٍ encompass ﷻ بِمَا what ﷻ شَاءَ He willed ﷻ وَسِعَ extends (overspread) ﷻ كُرْسِيُّهُ His Chair (dominion) ﷻ السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens ﷻ وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth ﷻ وَلَا their ﷻ حِفْظُهُمَا weary Him (feel fatigue) ﷻ يَئُودُهُ and (does) not ﷻ (is) the Most High ﷻ الْعَلِيُّ and He ﷻ وَهُوَ upholding (guarding them) ﷻ the Most Great ﷻ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٢٥٤﴾

255. Allâh! *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), *Al-Hayyul-Qayyum* (the Ever Living, the One Who sustains and protects all that exists). Neither slumber nor sleep overtakes Him. To Him belongs whatever is in the heavens and whatever is on the earth. Who is he that can intercede with Him except with His Permission? He knows what happens to them (His creatures) in this world, and what will happen to them in the Hereafter. And they will never compass anything of His Knowledge except that which He wills. His *Kursî* extends over the heavens and the earth, and He feels no fatigue in guarding and preserving them. And He is the Most High, the Most Great. [This Verse 2:255 is called *Ayat-ul-Kursî*.]

لَا إِكْرَاهَ فِي الدِّينِ قَدْ بَيَّنَّ الرُّشْدَ مِنَ الْغَيِّ فَمَنْ يَكْفُرْ بِالطَّاغُوتِ وَيُؤْمِرْ بِاللَّهِ فَقَدِ اسْتَمْسَكَ بِالْعُرْوَةِ
الْوُثْقَىٰ لَا انْفِصَامَ لَهَا وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٥٥﴾

لَا no إِكْرَاهَ compulsion فِي in الدِّينِ the religion قَدْ verily بَيَّنَّ the wrong
الرُّشْدَ became distinct مِنَ the Right Path الْغَيِّ from
فَمَنْ hence who يَكْفُرْ disbelieves (rejects) بِالطَّاغُوتِ in false deities
وَيُؤْمِرْ (evil ones) and believes بِاللَّهِ in Allah فَقَدِ indeed
اسْتَمْسَكَ he took hold بِالْعُرْوَةِ of handle الْوُثْقَىٰ firm لَا no
(is) All-Hearer سَمِيعٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ for it لَهَا breakage
All-Knower عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٥٥﴾

256. There is no compulsion in religion. Verily, the Right Path has become distinct from the wrong path. Whoever disbelieves in *Tāghûl* and believes in Allâh, then he has grasped the most trustworthy handhold that will never break. And Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

اللَّهُ وَلِيُّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا يُخْرِجُهُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَوْلِيَائُهُمُ الطَّاغُوتُ يُخْرِجُونَهُم
مِّنَ النُّورِ إِلَى الظُّلُمَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٥٦﴾

اللَّهُ Allâh وَلِيُّ Guardian الَّذِينَ (is) those آمَنُوا (of) who believed
يُخْرِجُهُم He brings them out مِنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ darkness إِلَى to
النُّورِ Light وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا and those الَّذِينَ who disbelieved
أَوْلِيَائُهُمُ their guardians الطَّاغُوتُ (are) false deities (evil ones) يُخْرِجُونَهُم

they bring them out from the Light to the darkness (of) the Fire dwellers those (are) those who will abide forever in it

257. Allâh is the *Walî* (Protector or Guardian) of those who believe. He brings them out from darkness into light. But as for those who disbelieve, their *Auliya* (supporters and helpers) are *Taghût* (false deities and false leaders), they bring them out from light into darkness. Those are the dwellers of the Fire, and they will abide therein forever.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِي حَاجَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ فِي رَبِّهِ أَنْ آتَاهُ اللَّهُ الْمُلْكَ إِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّيَ الَّذِي يُعْبُدُ وَيُشْرِكُ قَالَ أَنَا أُخِي. وَأُمِيتُ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْتِي بِالشَّمْسِ مِنَ الْمَشْرِقِ فَأْتِ بِهَا مِنَ الْمَغْرِبِ فَبُهِتَ الَّذِي كَفَرَ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not you looked إِلَى at الَّذِي who him who disputed حَاجَّ him who (with) إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham فِي about رَبِّهِ his Lord أَنَّ because آتَاهُ had given (granted) him اللَّهُ Allah الْمُلْكَ the kingdom إِذْ when قَالَ said إِبْرَاهِيمُ Abraham رَبِّي (is) my Lord الَّذِي He Who يُعْبُدُ He Who gives life وَيُشْرِكُ and causes death قَالَ He said أَنَا I أُخِي. I give life وَأُمِيتُ and cause death قَالَ said إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham فَإِنَّ the east اللَّهُ Allah يَأْتِي بِالشَّمْسِ the sun مِنَ the east فَأْتِ بِهَا you bring it (out) مِنَ the west فَبُهِتَ the west كَفَرَ he who (had) الَّذِي thus (was confounded) defeated people الْقَوْمَ guide does not لَا and Allah وَاللَّهُ disbelieved wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ

258. Have you not looked at him who disputed with Ibrâhîm (Abraham) about his Lord (Allâh), because Allâh had given him the kingdom? When Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said (to him): "My Lord (Allâh) is He Who gives life and causes death." He said, "I give life and cause death." Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said, "Verily, Allâh brings the sun from the east; then bring it you from the west." So the disbeliever was utterly defeated. And Allâh guides not the people, who are *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

أَوْ كَالَّذِي مَرَّ عَلَى قَرْيَةٍ وَهِيَ خَاوِيَةٌ عَلَى عُرُوشِهَا قَالَ أَنَّى يُحْيِي هَذِهِ اللَّهُ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا فَأَمَاتَهُ اللَّهُ مِائَةَ عَامٍ ثُمَّ بَعَثَهُ قَالَ كَمْ لَبِثْتُ قَالَ لَبِثْتُ يَوْمًا أَوْ بَعْضَ يَوْمٍ قَالَ بَلْ لَبِثْتُ مِائَةَ عَامٍ فَانْظُرْ إِلَى طَعَامِكَ وَشَرَابِكَ لَمْ يَتَسَنَّهْ وَانْظُرْ إِلَى جِمَاركَ وَلِنَجْعَلَكَ آيَةً لِلنَّاسِ وَانْظُرْ إِلَى الْعِظَامِ كَيْفَ نُنشِزُهَا ثُمَّ نَكْسُوهَا لَحْمًا فَلَمَّا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُ قَالَ أَعْلَمُ أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٥٩﴾

or a town كَالَّذِي (by) passed مَرَّ like the one who وَهِيَ خَاوِيَةٌ and it had tumbled عَلَى عُرُوشِهَا upon its roofs قَالَ he said أَنَّى (will) how يُحْيِي (will) bring (restore) life هَذِهِ (to) this (town) اللَّهُ Allah بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا its death فَأَمَاتَهُ so caused him to die اللَّهُ He raised him بَعَثَهُ then مِائَةَ (for) a hundred عَامٍ years ثُمَّ (and) asked كَمْ how long لَبِثْتُ (to life) (dead) قَالَ he said لَبِثْتُ I remained (so) يَوْمًا or a day أَوْ or a day بَعْضَ part (of) a day قَالَ he said نَآي nay لَبِثْتُ you have remained (dead) مِائَةَ (for) a hundred عَامٍ years فَانْظُرْ look إِلَى (at) طَعَامِكَ your food وَشَرَابِكَ your drink لَمْ (did) not يَتَسَنَّهْ and your drink وَانْظُرْ it (get musty) show change at جِمَاركَ your donkey وَلِنَجْعَلَكَ and thus We have made you آيَةً a sign لِلنَّاسِ for people وَانْظُرْ and look إِلَى at الْعِظَامِ the bones كَيْفَ how نُشِزُهَا We will put them together ثُمَّ then نَكْسُوهَا became لَحْمًا (with) flesh فَلَمَّا when تَبَيَّنَ will clothe them اللَّهُ that I know أَنَّ he said أَعْلَمُ clear to him عَلَى over كُلِّ thing قَدِيرٌ is All-Powerful ﴿١٥٩﴾

259. Or like the one who passed by a town and it had tumbled upon its roofs. He said: "Oh! How will Allâh ever bring it to life after its death?" So Allâh caused him to die for a hundred years, then raised him up (again). He said: "How long did you remain (dead)?" He (the man) said: "(Perhaps) I remained (dead) a day or part of a day." He said: "Nay, you have remained (dead) for a hundred years, look at your food and your drink, they show no change; and look at your donkey! And thus We have made of you a sign for the people. Look at the bones, how We bring them together and clothe them with flesh." When this was clearly shown to him, he said, "I know (now) that Allâh is Able to do all things."

وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ أَرِنِي كَيْفَ تُحْيِي الْمَوْتَىٰ قَالَ أُولَٰئِمُتَّوْمِنٌ قَالَ بَلَىٰ وَلَٰكِن لِّيَطْمَئِنَّ قَلْبِي قَالَ فَخُذْ أَرْبَعَةً مِّنَ الطَّيْرِ فَصُرْهُنَّ إِلَيْكَ ثُمَّ أَجْعَلْ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ جَبَلٍ مِّنْهُنَّ جُزْءًا ثُمَّ ادْعُهُنَّ يَأْتِينَكَ سَعْيًا وَاعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٦٠﴾

وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ أَرِنِي كَيْفَ تُحْيِي الْمَوْتَىٰ (to) the You give life how show me (remember) when He said dead قَالَ أُولَٰئِمُتَّوْمِنٌ you believe He said بَلَىٰ he said فَخُذْ my heart to satisfy but وَلَٰكِن yes and (tame) them to فَصُرْهُنَّ birds four أَرْبَعَةً then take every on put أَجْعَلْ then to yourself incline إِلَيْكَ in hill جَبَلٍ مِّنْهُنَّ a (part) portion of them (is) ثُمَّ then ادْعُهُنَّ in haste (flying) they will come to you يَأْتِينَكَ call them and know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ All-Mighty عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Wise حَكِيمٌ

260. And (remember) when Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said, "My Lord! Show me how You give life to the dead." He (Allâh) said: "Do you not believe?" He [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Yes (I believe), but to be stronger in Faith." He said: "Take four birds, then cause them to incline towards you (then slaughter them, cut them into pieces), and then put a portion of them on every hill, and call them, they will come to you in haste. And know that Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise."

مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ كَمَثَلِ حَبَّةٍ أَتَتْ سَنَابِلَ فِي كُلِّ سُبُلَةٍ مِائَةٌ مِّنْ حَبٍّ وَاللَّهُ يُضَاعِفُ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٦١﴾ الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ لَا يُتَّبِعُونَ مَا أَنْفَقُوا مَنًّا وَلَا أَذَىٰ لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾

مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ (of) those who spend أَمْوَالَهُمْ (is) likeness, كَمَثَلِ (of) Allah Way سَبِيلِ in their wealth seven سَبْعَ it grows (sprouted) أَتَتْ (of) a grain حَبَّةً example سَنَابِلَ ears فِي in كُلِّ every سُبُلَةٍ ear مِائَةٌ a hundred حَبٍّ multiples (gives manifold increase) يُضَاعِفُ and Allah

(is) **وَأَسِعَ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** He wills (pleases) **يَشَاءُ** for whom spend **يُنْفِقُونَ** those (who) **الَّذِينَ** All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** Munificent **أَمْوَالَهُمْ** their wealth **فِي** in **سَبِيلِ** Way **اللَّهُ** Allah (of) **ثُمَّ** then **لَا** they spent **أَنْفَقُوا** what **مَا** they follow up **يَتَّبِعُونَ** (do) not and **وَلَا** with reminder of generosity (stressing benevolence) for them (they will **لَهُمْ** hurting (them) injury **أَذَى** neither (by) and **وَلَا** their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** (is) with **عِنْدَ** their reward (have) **أَجْرُهُمْ** they **نُورٌ** nor **وَلَا** on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** fear **خَوْفٌ** (there is) no shall grieve **يَحْزَنُونَ**

261. The likeness of those who spend their wealth in the way of Allâh, is as the likeness of a grain (of corn); it grows seven ears, and each ear has a hundred grains. Allâh gives manifold increase to whom He wills. And Allâh is All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Knower. 262. Those who spend their wealth in the Cause of Allâh, and do not follow up their gifts with reminders of their generosity or with injury, their reward is with their Lord. On them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve.

﴿قَوْلٌ مَّعْرُوفٌ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ خَيْرٌ مِّنْ صَدَقَةٍ يَتَّبِعُهَا أَذَىٰ وَاللَّهُ عَنِّي حَلِيمٌ﴾ **يَتَابِعُهَا** الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَبْطُلُوا صَدَقَتِكُمْ بِالْمَنِّ وَالْأَذَىٰ كَالَّذِي يُنْفِقُ مَالَهُ رِيقَةً تَالَيْسَ النَّاسُ وَلَا يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَمَثَلُهُ كَمَثَلِ صَفْوَانٍ عَلَيْهِ رِثَابٌ فَأَصَابَهُ وَابِلٌ فَتَرَكَهُ صَلْدًا لَا يَقْدِرُونَ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ مِّمَّا كَسَبُوا وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْكَافِرِينَ

﴿قَوْلٌ مَّعْرُوفٌ﴾ word **وَمَغْفِرَةٌ** (a) kind **وَمَغْفِرَةٌ** and forgiving (of faults) **خَيْرٌ** which is **يَتَّبِعُهَا** Sadaqah (charity) **صَدَقَةٍ** than **مِنَ** (are) better (is) **أَذَىٰ** followed by **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **عَنِّي** (hurt) injury **حَلِيمٌ** All-Sufficient (Rich) **يَتَابِعُهَا** O you **الَّذِينَ** your **صَدَقَتِكُمْ** render in vain **تَبْطُلُوا** do not **لَا** believe **ءَامَنُوا** who by (stressing benevolence) reminder of generosity **بِالْمَنِّ** charity spends **وَالْأَذَىٰ** like one who **كَالَّذِي** and causing hurt (injury) **يُنْفِقُ** **مَالَهُ** his wealth **رِيقَةً** to be seen **النَّاسِ** of men **وَلَا** and does not **يُؤْمِنُ** his **بِاللَّهِ** believe **وَالْيَوْمِ** in Allah **وَالْيَوْمِ** and Day **الْآخِرِ** the Last **فَمَثَلُهُ**

(of) a smooth صَفَوَانِ (is) likeness كَمَثَلِ (their) example (likeness) rock عَلَيْهِ over it رُثَابٌ (is) soil/dust فَاصَابَهُمْ and fell on it وَابِلٌ they يَقْدِرُونَ no لَا bare صَدًّا and left it فَزَكَّكُمُ heavy rain they كَسَبُوا for what مِمَّا anything شَيْءٍ over عَلَى have control people وَاللَّهُ earned and لَا and اللَّهُمَّ guide يَهْدِي does not لَا and اللَّهُمَّ deniers (disbelievers) الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾

263. Kind words and forgiving of faults are better than *Sadaqah* (charity) followed by injury. And Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs) and He is Most-Forbearing.

264. O you who believe! Do not render in vain your *Sadaqah* (charity) by reminders of your generosity or by injury, like him who spends his wealth to be seen of men, and he does not believe in Allâh, nor in the Last Day. His likeness is the likeness of a smooth rock on which is a little dust; on it falls heavy rain which leaves it bare. They are not able to do anything with what they have earned. And Allâh does not guide the disbelieving people.

وَمَثَلُ الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ ابْتِغَاءَ مَرْضَاتِ اللَّهِ وَتَثْبِيَةً مِّنْ أَنفُسِهِمْ كَمَثَلِ جَنَّةٍ بِرَبْوَةٍ أَصَابَهَا وَابِلٌ فَتَأْتَتْ أَكْثُلُهَا ضِعْفَيْنِ فَإِن لَّمْ يُصِبْهَا وَابِلٌ فَطَلٌّ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١٦﴾

وَمَثَلُ (of) those who الَّذِينَ and (example) likeness كَمَثَلِ spend يُنْفِقُونَ (of) their wealth ابْتِغَاءَ seeking مَرْضَاتِ Pleasure اللَّهُ (of) their souls أَنفُسِهِمْ of مِّنْ and for strengthening تَثْبِيَةً Allah on a hill بِرَبْوَةٍ (of) a garden جَنَّةٍ (is) like the example كَمَثَلِ its أَصَابَهَا and it yielded فَتَأْتَتْ heavy rain وَابِلٌ fell on it أَكْثُلُهَا fell on يُصِيبُهَا did not لَّمْ and if double فَإِن harvest ضِعْفَيْنِ (smite) it وَابِلٌ heavy rain فَطَلٌّ then light rain وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُمَّ of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١٦﴾ (is) All-Seer

265. And the likeness of those who spend their wealth seeking Allâh's Pleasure while they in their own selves are sure and certain that Allâh will reward them (for their spending in His Cause), is the likeness of a garden on a hill; heavy rain falls on it and it doubles its yield of harvest. And if it does not receive heavy rain, light rain suffices it. And Allâh is All-Seer (knows well) of what you do.

أَبَوْدُ أَحَدُكُمْ أَنْ تَكُونَتْ لَهُ جَنَّةٌ مِّنْ نَّجِيلٍ وَأَعْنَابٍ تَجْرِي مِن تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ لَهُ فِيهَا مِن كُلِّ الثَّمَرَاتِ
وَأَصَابَهُ الْكِبَرُ وَلَهُ ذُرِّيَّةٌ ضِعْفُهُ فَأَصَابَهَا إِعْصَارٌ فِيهِ نَارٌ فَاحْتَرَقَتْ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ الْآيَاتِ
لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٦٦﴾

he أَبَوْدُ it be تَكُونَتْ that أَنْ any of you أَحَدُكُمْ would wish
and grapes وَأَعْنَابٍ date-palms نَّجِيلٍ of مِّنْ a garden جَنَّةٌ have
for تَجْرِي مِن تَحْتِهَا the أَنْهَارُ (streams) rivers underneath it
(of) fruits الثَّمَرَاتِ all kinds (sorts) مِن كُلِّ in it (are) him
and وَأَصَابَهُ الْكِبَرُ old age and has stricken (over taken) him
and it is struck (by) ضِعْفُهُ weak children ذُرِّيَّةٌ he has
and إِعْصَارٌ a whirlwind فِيهِ (there is) نَارٌ fire فَاحْتَرَقَتْ
it is burnt كَذَلِكَ thus يُبَيِّنُ Allah ﷻ لَكُمْ
give لَعَلَّكُمْ Signs لَعَلَّكُمْ for you
thought (reflect)

266. Would any of you wish to have a garden with date palms and grapes with rivers flowing underneath, and all kinds of fruits for him therein, while he is stricken with old age, and his children are weak (not able to look after themselves), then it is struck with a fiery whirlwind, so that it is burnt? Thus does Allâh make clear His Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses) to you that you may give thought.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَنْفِقُوا مِمَّا كَسَبْتُمْ وَمِمَّا أَخْرَجْنَا لَكُمْ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ وَلَا تَيَمَّمُوا الْخَبِيثَ مِنْهُ تُنْفِقُونَ وَلَسْتُمْ بِكَافِرِينَ بِهِ ؕ أَلَا أَنْ تَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٦٧﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَنْفِقُوا believe who الَّذِينَ O you
and out of وَمِمَّا you have earned كَسَبْتُمْ which مَا good things
the أَخْرَجْنَا لَكُمْ We have produced what
of it the الْأَرْضِ from مِّنْ for you
of it bad things الْخَبِيثَ aim at تَيَمَّمُوا and do not وَلَا earth
تُنْفِقُونَ you spend وَلَسْتُمْ and you would not
أَلَا take it بِكَافِرِينَ بِهِ ؕ and you overlook (defects) تَعْلَمُوا that أَنْ except
and وَأَعْلَمُوا in it
Most ﷻ (is) Most Sufficient عَزِيزٌ Allah ﷻ that أَنْ know
Praise-Worthy

267. O you who believe! Spend of the good things which you have (legally) earned, and of that which We have produced from the earth for you, and do not aim at that which is bad to spend from it, (though) you would not accept it save if you close your eyes and tolerate therein. And know that Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), and Worthy of all praise.

الشَّيْطَانُ يَعِدُكُمُ الْفَقْرَ وَيَأْمُرُكُم بِالْفَحْشَاءِ وَاللَّهُ يَعِدُكُم مَّغْفِرَةً مِنْهُ وَفَضْلًا وَاللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٦٧﴾
 الْحِكْمَةُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَمَنْ يُؤْتَ الْحِكْمَةَ فَقَدْ أُوتِيَ خَيْرًا كَثِيرًا وَمَا يَذَّكَّرُ إِلَّا أُولُو الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٢٦٨﴾ وَمَا
 أَنْفَقْتُمْ مِنْ نَفَقَةٍ أَوْ نَذَرْتُمْ مِنْ نَذْرٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُهَا وَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ أَنْصَارٍ ﴿٢٦٩﴾

الشَّيْطَانُ Satan يَعِدُكُم promises you الْفَقْرَ (of) poverty وَيَأْمُرُكُم whereas Allâh وَاللَّهُ (of) indecency بِالْفَحْشَاءِ and orders you
 يَعِدُكُم مَّغْفِرَةً promises you مِنْهُ forgiveness from Him وَفَضْلًا and bounty
 وَاللَّهُ (is) All-Generous وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knowing يُؤْتِي to whom مَنْ Wisdom الْحِكْمَةُ He grants
 وَمَنْ He wills وَيُؤْتِ the (is) granted الْحِكْمَةُ Wisdom فَقَدْ and who
 أُوْتِيَ indeed he is granted خَيْرًا good كَثِيرًا abundantly وَمَا but
 يَذَّكَّرُ none remembers إِلَّا except أُولُو people الْأَلْبَابِ (of)
 (out) of أَنْفَقْتُمْ and whatever وَمَا understanding you spend مِنْ
 نَفَقَةٍ (your) spendings أَوْ or نَذَرْتُمْ you vow (to spend) مِنْ
 (out) of نَذْرٍ (your) vows (to spend) فَإِنَّ indeed Allâh
 يَعْلَمُهَا knows that وَمَا (there are) no لِلظَّالِمِينَ for the
 any helpers مِنْ أَنْصَارٍ ﴿٢٦٩﴾

268. *Shaitân* (Satan) threatens you with poverty and orders you to commit *Fahshâ* (evil deeds, illegal sexual intercourse, sins); whereas Allâh promises you forgiveness from Himself and bounty, and Allâh is All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Knower. 269. He grants *Hikmah* to whom He wills, and he, to whom *Hikmah* is granted, is indeed granted abundant good. But none remember (will receive admonition) except men of understanding. 270. And whatever you spend for spendings (e.g., in *Sadaqah* — charity for Allâh's Cause) or whatever vow you make, be sure Allâh knows it all. And for the *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers) there are no helpers.

إِنْ تُبْدُوا الصَّدَقَاتِ فَنِعِمَّا هِيَ وَإِنْ تُخْفُوهَا وَتُؤْتُوهَا الْفُقَرَاءَ فَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ وَيُكَفِّرُ عَنْكُمْ مِنْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٧١﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَيْكَ هُدَاهُمْ وَلَئِنَّ اللَّهَ يَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَمَا تُنْفِقُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَلَا تُنْفِقُوا إِلَّا ابْتِغَاءَ وَجْهِ اللَّهِ وَمَا تُنْفِقُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ يُؤْتِ إِلَيْكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٧٢﴾

إِنْ تُبْدُوا if you declare الصَّدَقَاتِ (your) charity فَنِعِمَّا هِيَ well and give it (to) وَتُؤْتُوهَا you conceal it تُخْفُوهَا and if it (is) الْفُقَرَاءَ the poor فَهُوَ that is خَيْرٌ better لَكُمْ for you وَيُكَفِّرُ (some) of your bad عَنْكُمْ of you would atone (is) سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do وَاللَّهُ and Allah بِمَا and He deeds their guidance هُدَاهُمْ upon you لَيْسَ not عَلَيْكَ Well-Aware He wills يَشَاءُ whom يَهْدِي guides مَنْ but اللَّهُ Allah يُنْفِقُوا and whatever wealth خَيْرٍ of you spend وَمَا and whatever تُنْفِقُوا (it is) for yourselves وَمَا you spend تُنْفِقُونَ and do not إِلَّا you spend ابْتِغَاءَ seeking وَجْهِ the Face اللَّهِ (of) Allah وَمَا will be يُنْفِقُوا whatever of خَيْرٍ wealth يُؤْتِ will be repaid in full إِلَيْكُمْ to you وَأَنْتُمْ and you لَا not تُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٧٢﴾ will be wronged

271. If you disclose your *Sadaqât* (almsgiving), it is well; but if you conceal them and give them to the poor, that is better for you. (Allâh) will expiate you some of your sins. And Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 272. Not upon you (Muhammad ﷺ) is their guidance, but Allâh guides whom He wills. And whatever you spend in good, it is for yourselves, when you spend not except seeking Allâh's Face. And whatever you spend in good, it will be repaid to you in full, and you shall not be wronged.

لِلْفُقَرَاءِ الَّذِينَ أُحْصُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ضَرْبًا فِي الْأَرْضِ يَحْسَبُهُمُ الْجَاهِلُ أَغْنِيَاءَ مِنَ التَّعَفُّفِ تَعْرِفُهُمْ بِسِيمَاهُمْ لَا يَسْأَلُونَ النَّاسَ إِلْحَاقًا وَمَا تُنْفِقُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ بِهِ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٧٣﴾ الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ بِالْأَيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ سِرًّا وَعَلَانِيَةً فَلَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٢٧٤﴾

in wrapped up أَخْصَرُوا who الَّذِينَ for the poor لِّلْفُقَرَاءِ
 they are able لَا (of) Allah سَبِيلِ Cause
 supposes بِحَسْبِهِمُ the earth الْأَرْضِ in فِي to move about
 أَغْنِيَاءَ the unaware (the ignorant man) الْجَاهِلُ (thinks) them
 بِسَيِّئِهِمْ you know them تَعْرِفُهُمْ modesty of مِنَ wealthy
 people النَّاسِ they beg يَسْأَلُونَ do not لَا by their mark
 of مِنْ you spend تُنْفِقُوا and whatever وَمَا with importunity
 knows عَلَيْهِ ۞ Allah إِنَّهُ indeed قَاتَ wealth
 their wealth أَمْوَالَهُمْ spend يُنْفِقُونَ those who الَّذِينَ well
 and openly وَعَلَانِيَةً secretly سِرًّا and (by) day وَالنَّهَارِ by night
 their رَبِّهِمْ (is) with عَنْدَ their reward أَجْرُهُمْ so for them
 Lord وَلَا (there is) no خَوْفٌ fear عَلَيْهِمْ on them وَلَا nor هُمْ
 they يَحْزَنُونَ ۞ shall grieve

273. (Charity is) for *Fuqarâ* (the poor), who in Allâh's Cause are restricted (from travel), and cannot move about in the land (for trade or work). The one who knows them not, thinks that they are rich because of their modesty. You may know them by their mark, they do not beg of people at all. And whatever you spend in good, surely, Allâh knows it well. 274. Those who spend their wealth (in Allâh's Cause) by night and day, in secret and in public, they shall have their reward with their Lord. On them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve.

الَّذِينَ يَأْكُلُونَ الرِّبَا لَا يَقُومُونَ إِلَّا كَمَا يَقُومُ الَّذِي يَتَخَبَّطُهُ الشَّيْطَانُ مِنَ الْمَسِّ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا إِنَّمَا
 الْبَيْعُ مِثْلُ الرِّبَا وَأَحَلَّ اللَّهُ الْبَيْعَ وَحَرَّمَ الرِّبَا فَمَنْ جَاءَهُ مَوْعِظَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِ فَانْتَهَى فَلَهُ مَا سَلَفَ وَأَمْرُهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ
 وَمَنْ عَادَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ۞

الَّذِينَ يَأْكُلُونَ [eat] devour الرِّبَا interest (usury) لَا
 not يَقُومُونَ they will stand إِلَّا except كَمَا like (one) هُوَ who يَقُومُ
 stands الَّذِي whom يَتَخَبَّطُهُ confounded him الشَّيْطَانُ Satan مِنَ
 with الْمَسِّ (his) touch ذَلِكَ (is) that بِأَنَّهُمْ because they قَالُوا
 إِنَّمَا indeed الْبَيْعُ trade مِثْلُ (is) like الرِّبَا interest /usury وَأَحَلَّ

and made **وَحَرَّمَ** the trade **الْبَيْعَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** while made lawful **الْحَلَالَ** unlawful **الْأَيْبَاءُ** the interest **فَمَنْ** so whoever **جَدُّ** received **مَوْعِظَةً** admonition **مِنْ** from **رَبِّهِ** his Lord **فَأَنْهَى** and he refrained **فَلَهُ** and his case (is left) **وَأَمْرُهُ** (is) (in the) past **سَلَفَ** what **مَا** him is **إِلَى** to **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَمَنْ** repeated **فَأَوَّلَتْكَ** but those who **عَادَ** are they **أَصْحَابُ** dwellers **النَّارِ** Fire (of) **هُمْ** they **فِيهَا** in it **خَالِدُونَ** are **أَبَدًا** abide forever

275. Those who eat *Ribâ* will not stand (on the Day of Resurrection) except like the standing of a person beaten by *Shaitân* (Satan) leading him to insanity. That is because they say: "Trading is only like *Ribâ*," whereas Allâh has permitted trading and forbidden *Ribâ*. So whosoever receives an admonition from his Lord and stops eating *Ribâ*, shall not be punished for the past; his case is for Allâh (to judge); but whoever returns (to *Ribâ*), such are the dwellers of the Fire — they will abide therein.

يَمَحُقُ اللَّهُ الزُّيُوتَ وَيُرِي الصَّدَقَاتِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ كَفَّارٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿٢٧٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَءَاتَوْا الزَّكَاةَ لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٢٧٦﴾

يَمَحُقُ the interest **الزُّيُوتَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** deprives of blessings **وَيُرِي** to (alms giving) deeds of charity **الصَّدَقَاتِ** and gives increase **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **وَاللَّهُ** and **لَا** does not **يُحِبُّ** like **كُلِّ** all **كَفَّارٍ** ungrateful **أَثِيمٍ** sinners **إِنَّ** indeed **الَّذِينَ** those who **ءَامَنُوا** believed **وَعَمِلُوا** and did deeds **الصَّالِحَاتِ** righteous **وَأَقَامُوا** established **الصَّلَاةَ** (Salat) prayer **وَأَتَوْا** and gave (paid) **الزَّكَاةَ** Zakat **لَهُمْ** for them **أَجْرُهُمْ** their reward **عِنْدَ** with **رَبِّهِمْ** their Lord **وَلَا** (and) (there is) no **خَوْفٌ** fear **عَلَيْهِمْ** on them **وَلَا** nor **هُمْ** they **يَحْزَنُونَ** shall grieve

276. Allâh will destroy *Ribâ* and will give increase for *Sadaqât* (deeds of charity, alms). And Allâh likes not the disbelievers, sinners. 277. Truly, those who believe, and do deeds of righteousness, and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and give *Zakât*, they will have their reward with their Lord. On them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَذَرُوا مَا بَقِيَ مِنَ الرِّبَا إِن كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢٧٨﴾ فَإِن لَّمْ تَقْعَلُوا فَاذْنُوا بِحَرْبٍ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَإِن تُبْتِغُوا فَلََكُمْ رُهُوسٌ آمْنًا لَّكُمْ لَا تَظْلِمُونَ وَلَا تُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٧٩﴾ وَإِن كَانَتْ ذُو عُسْرَةٍ فَنَظِرَةٌ إِلَىٰ مَيْسَرَةٍ وَأَن تَصَدَّقُوا خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٨٠﴾ وَاتَّقُوا يَوْمًا تُرْجَعُونَ فِيهِ إِلَى اللَّهِ ثُمَّ تُوَفَّىٰ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا كَسَبَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٨١﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا who O you اتَّقُوا Allah fear and give up مَا what and remain of الرِّبَا interest if كُنْتُمْ you (are) مُؤْمِنِينَ believers فَإِن but if لَّمْ do not تَقْعَلُوا you (are) warned (permitted) بِحَرْبٍ of war then be تَبْتَغُوا you repent and if وَرَسُولِهِ Allah and his Messenger فَلَكُمْ (are) your capital رُهُوسٌ for you (you shall have) آمْنًا لَّكُمْ you do wrong تَظْلِمُونَ and not لَا تَظْلِمُونَ you sums will be wronged وَإِن and if كَانَتْ (debtor) is ذُو عُسْرَةٍ in difficulty until مَيْسَرَةٍ then delay إِلَىٰ you remit it by way of Charity تَصَدَّقُوا and that وَأَن ease (is) better خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ for you إِن if كُنْتُمْ you did تَعْلَمُونَ know وَاتَّقُوا the Day and fear يَوْمًا you shall be brought back فِيهِ to Allah ثُمَّ then تُوَفَّىٰ it shall be paid كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ person/soul what كَسَبَتْ shall be wronged وَلَا and they يُظْلَمُونَ not earned

278. O you who believe! Be afraid of Allâh and give up what remains (due to you) from *Ribâ* (from now onward) if you are (really) believers. 279. And if you do not do it, then take a notice of war from Allâh and His Messenger but if you repent, you shall have your capital sums. Deal not unjustly (by asking more than your capital sums), and you shall not be dealt with unjustly (by receiving less than your capital sums). 280. And if the debtor is in a hard time (has no money), then grant him time till it is easy for him to repay; but if you remit it by way of charity, that is better for you if you did but know. 281. And be afraid of the Day when you shall be brought back to Allâh. Then every person shall be paid what he earned, and they shall not be dealt with unjustly.

يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا تَدَايَنْتُمْ بِدَيْنٍ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى فَاكْتُبُوهُ وَلْيَكْتُبَ بَيْنَكُمْ كَاتِبٌ بِالْعَدْلِ وَلَا يَأْبَ كَاتِبٌ أَنْ يَكْتُبَ كَمَا عَلَّمَهُ اللَّهُ فَلْيَكْتُبْ وَلْيُمْلِلِ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِ الْحَقُّ وَلْيَتَّقِ اللَّهَ رَبَّهُ وَلَا يَبْخَسْ مِنْهُ شَيْئًا فَإِنْ كَانَ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِ الْحَقُّ سَفِيهًا أَوْ ضَعِيفًا أَوْ لَا يَسْطِيعُ أَنْ يُمِلَّ هُوَ فَلْيُمْلِلْ وَلِيُّهُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَاسْتَشْهِدُوا شَهِيدَيْنِ مِنْ رِجَالِكُمْ فَإِنْ لَمْ يَكُونَا رَجُلَيْنِ فَرَجُلٌ وَامْرَأَتَانِ مِمَّن رَضَوْنَ مِنَ الشَّهَادَةِ أَنْ تَضَلَّ أَحَدُهُمَا فَتَذَكَّرَ أَحَدُهُمَا الْأُخْرَىٰ وَلَا يَأْبَ الشَّهَادَةُ إِذَا مَا دُعُوا وَلَا تَسْمَعُوا أَنْ تَكْتُبُوهُ صَغِيرًا أَوْ كَبِيرًا إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ ذَٰلِكُمْ أَقْسَطُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَأَقْوَمُ لِلشَّهَادَةِ وَأَدْنَىٰ أَلَّا تَرْتَابُوا إِلَّا أَنْ تَكُونَ تِجَارَةً حَاضِرَةً تُدِيرُونَهَا بَيْنَكُمْ فَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ أَلَّا تَكْتُبُوهَا وَأَشْهِدُوا إِذَا تَبَايَعْتُمْ وَلَا يُضَارَ كَاتِبٌ وَلَا شَهِيدٌ وَإِنْ تَفَلَّحُوا فَإِنَّهُ فُسُوقٌ بِكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢٨﴾

يَتَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe إِذَا when تَدَايَنْتُمْ you
 a period أَجَلٍ for إِلَىٰ a debt بِدَيْنٍ contract from one another
 let write it down فَاكْتُبُوهُ fixed مُسَمًّى so write it down وَلْيَكْتُبْ
 and وَلَا in justice بِالْعَدْلِ a scribe كَاتِبٌ between you بَيْنَكُمْ
 write it down يَكْتُبْ to أَنْ a scribe كَاتِبٌ refuse يَأْبَ (should) not
 so let him write فَلْيَكْتُبْ Allah ﷻ has taught him عَلَّمَهُ as كَمَا
 (is) وَلْيُمْلِلِ the one الَّذِي and let dictate عَلَيْهِ (is) الْحَقُّ on whom (is)
 the liability وَلْيَتَّقِ Allah ﷻ and let him fear رَبَّهُ his Lord وَلَا
 but if فَإِنْ any thing شَيْئًا (out) of it diminish مِنْهُ and not
 (of) low كَانَ is الَّذِي one عَلَيْهِ on whom الْحَقُّ the liability سَفِيهًا (is)
 understanding أَوْ weak أَوْ ضَعِيفًا or لَا or لَا يَسْطِيعُ not capable أَنْ
 his guardian وَلِيُّهُ then let dictate هُوَ he فَلْيُمْلِلِ dictates that
 two شَهِيدَيْنِ and call for evidence وَاسْتَشْهِدُوا in justice بِالْعَدْلِ
 be يَكُونَا not لَمْ and if فَإِنْ your men رِجَالِكُمْ of witnesses
 and two وَامْرَأَتَانِ then a man فَرَجُلٌ two men رَجُلَيْنِ available
 women مِمَّن of those رَضَوْنَ you agree مِنْ (as) الشَّهَادَةِ of
 one of (two women) أَحَدَهُمَا errs (so) that (if) أَنْ witnesses
 other فَتَذَكَّرَ reminds أَحَدَهُمَا (two women) (one of (them)) الْأُخْرَىٰ
 وَلَا (should) not يَأْبَ and الشَّهَادَةُ refuse إِذَا the witnesses
 that دُعُوا they are called وَلَا (do) not تَسْمَعُوا and أَنْ become weary

تَكْتُبُوهُ or كَبِيرًا large or صَغِيرًا small you write it down
 أَجَلُوهُ that (is) أَقْسَطُ its period (in more just (fairest) عِنْدَ)
 for وَأَقْوَمُ and more reliable لِلشَّهَادَةِ the sight of) with
 you have تَرَكَوْا that do not وَأَلَّا and nearer (to) evidence
 doubts إِلَّا except أَنْ that تَكُونَ it be تِجَارَةً a trade حَاضِرَةً
 present تُدِيرُونَهَا you carry it out بَيْنَكُمْ among yourselves فَلَيْسَ
 that do not إِلَّا sin جُنَاحٌ on you عَلَيْكُمْ then (there is) not
 you write it down وَأَشْهَدُوا but take witnesses إِذَا when بَايَعْتُمْ
 you trade with one another وَلَا neither يُضَارُّ let suffer harm كَانَتْ
 scribe وَلَا nor شَهِيدٌ witness وَأِنْ and if تَفْعَلُوا you do it فَلَا تُكْرِمُوا
 then it is فُسُوقٌ wickedness بِكُمْ on your part وَأَتَّقُوا so fear
 and Allah وَيُعَلِّمُكُمُ Allah وَاللَّهُ and teaches you وَاللَّهُ Allah
 of every شَيْءٍ thing عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knower

282. O you who believe! When you contract a debt for a fixed period, write it down. Let a scribe write it down in justice between you. Let not the scribe refuse to write as Allâh has taught him, so let him write. Let him (the debtor) who incurs the liability dictate, and he must fear Allâh, his Lord, and diminish not anything of what he owes. But if the debtor is of poor understanding, or weak, or is unable to dictate for himself, then let his guardian dictate in justice. And get two witnesses out of your own men. And if there are not two men (available), then a man and two women, such as you agree for witnesses, so that if one of them (two women) errs, the other can remind her. And the witnesses should not refuse when they are called (for evidence). You should not become weary to write it (your contract), whether it be small or big, for its fixed term, that is more just with Allâh; more solid as evidence, and more convenient to prevent doubts among yourselves, save when it is a present trade which you carry out on the spot among yourselves, then there is no sin on you if you do not write it down. But take witnesses whenever you make a commercial contract. Let neither scribe nor witness suffer any harm, but if you do (such harm), it would be wickedness in you. So be afraid of Allâh; and Allâh teaches you. And Allâh is the All-Knower of each and everything.

وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ عَلَى سَفَرٍ وَلَمْ تَجِدُوا كَاتِبًا فَرِهَنَّ مَقْبُوضَةً فَإِنْ أَتَى بَعْضُكُمْ بَعْضًا فَلْيُؤَدِّ الَّذِي أُؤْتِيَ ائْتِنُوا أَمَانَتَهُ وَلْيَتَّقِ اللَّهَ رَبَّهُ وَلَا تَكْتُمُوا الشَّهَادَةَ وَمَنْ يَكْتُمْهَا فَإِنَّهُ إِيَّاهُمْ قُلُوبُهُمُ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٨٢﴾

الْسَّكُوتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِنْ تُبْدُوا مَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوْ تُخْفُوهُ يُحَاسِبْكُمْ بِهِ اللَّهُ فَيَغْفِرُ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَيُعَذِّبُ
مَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٨٣﴾

and did not وَلَمْ a journey on سَفَرٍ you are كُنْتُمْ and if وَإِنْ
in hand تَجِدُوا you find كَاتِبًا a scribe فَرِهْنِ then a pledge مَقْبُوضَةً
then another فَايُودِ any of you بَعْضُكُمْ trusted بَيْنَ but if إِنْ
and وَلَيْتَنِي his trust أَمْتَنَتْ is trusted أَتُؤْتِينَ one who الَّذِي let fulfil
you and (do) not وَلَا his Lord رَبُّهُ Allāh ﷻ let him fear
conceals it يَكْتُمُهَا and who وَمَنْ the evidence الشَّهَادَةَ conceal
فَإِنَّهُ surely he ءَاتَمُ (is) sinful قَلْبُهُ (his) heart وَاللَّهُ and Allāh
for Allāh ﷻ (is) All-knower عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٨٤﴾ you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what
and what (is) وَمَا the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in فِي what (is)
(is) فِي what مَا you declare تُبْدُوا and if وَإِنْ the earth الْأَرْضِ in
will تُخْفُوهُ you conceal it or أَوْ your own selves أَنْفُسَكُمْ in
and will forgive ﷻ Allāh ﷻ for it بِهِ call you to account
whom مَن and will punish وَيُعَذِّبُ He wills يَشَاءُ (to) whom
thing كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ and Allāh ﷻ He wills يَشَاءُ
(is) All-Powerful قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٨٥﴾

283. And if you are on a journey and cannot find a scribe, then let there be a pledge taken (mortgaging), then if one of you entrusts the other, let the one who is entrusted discharge his trust (faithfully), and let him be afraid of Allāh, his Lord. And conceal not the evidence, for he who hides it, surely, his heart is sinful. And Allāh is All-Knower of what you do. 284. To Allāh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is on the earth, and whether you disclose what is in your own selves or conceal it, Allāh will call you to account for it. Then He forgives whom He wills and punishes whom He wills. And Allāh is Able to do all things.

ءَامَنَ الرُّسُلُ بِمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْهِ مِنْ رَبِّهِ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ كُلٌّ ءَامَنَ بِاللَّهِ وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ وَكُتُبِهِ وَرُسُلِهِ لَا تَفَرِّقُ بَيْنَ أَحَدٍ
مِّنْ رُّسُلِهِ وَقَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا غُفْرَانَكَ رَبَّنَا وَإِلَيْكَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٢٨٦﴾

was sent الرُّسُلُ believed بِمَا in what أُنْزِلَ the Messenger
and the وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ his Lord رَبِّهِ from إِلَيْهِ to him
and His وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ in Allāh بِاللَّهِ all ءَامَنَ believers
(do) لَا and His Messengers وَرُسُلِهِ and His Books كُتُبِهِ angels

any one **أَحَدٍ** between **بَيْنَ** we make distinction **نُفَرِّقُ** not
 we **سَمِعْنَا** and they said **وَقَالُوا** His Messengers **رُسُلِهِ** of **مِنَ**
 (we seek) Your forgiveness **عُفْرَانِكَ** and we obeyed **وَأَطَعْنَا** heard
 the return **وَالْمَصِيرَ** and to You (is) **وَإِلَيْكَ** our Lord **رَبَّنَا**

285. The Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) believes in what has been sent down to him from his Lord, and (so do) the believers. Each one believes in Allâh, His Angels, His Books, and His Messengers. (They say,) "We make no distinction between any one of His Messengers" — and they say, "We hear, and we obey. (We seek) Your forgiveness, our Lord, and to You is the return (of all)."

لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَعَلَيْهَا مَا اكْتَسَبَتْ رَبَّنَا لَا تُؤَاخِذْنَا إِنْ نَسِينَا أَوْ أَخْطَأْنَا رَبَّنَا وَلَا تَحْمِلْ عَلَيْنَا إِمْرًا كَمَا حَمَلْتُمْ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا رَبَّنَا وَلَا تُحَمِّلْنَا مَا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ وَاعْفُ عَنَّا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا أَنْتَ مَوْلَانَا فَانصُرْنَا عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٨٥﴾

but **لَا** any soul **نَفْسًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** burden **يُكَلِّفُ** (does) not **لَا**
 it earned (good) **كَسَبَتْ** what **مَا** for it **لَهَا** to its capacity **وُسْعَهَا**
 our Lord **رَبَّنَا** it earned (evil) **اِكْتَسَبَتْ** what **مَا** and against it **وَعَلَيْهَا**
 we **نَسِينَا** if **إِنْ** take us to task **تُؤَاخِذْنَا** do not **لَا**
 forgot **أَوْ** or **أَخْطَأْنَا** we committed mistakes **رَبَّنَا** our Lord **وَلَا**
 like that **كَمَا** a burden **إِمْرًا** on us **عَلَيْنَا** lay **تَحْمِلْ** and do not
 those who (were) **الَّذِينَ** on **عَلَى** You laid **حَمَلْتُمْ** which (as)
 lay on us **تَحْمِلْنَا** and (do) not **وَلَا** our Lord **رَبَّنَا** before us **قَبْلِنَا**
 we have **لَنَا** power **طَاقَةً** (do) not **لَا** (of) which **مَا** (burdens)
 and forgive **وَاعْفِرْ** from us **عَنَّا** and pardon **وَاعْفُ** for that **بِهِ**
 You (are) **أَنْتَ** and have mercy on us **وَارْحَمْنَا** for us **لَنَا**
 our Protector **مَوْلَانَا** so grant us victory **فَانصُرْنَا** over **عَلَى** the disbelieving **الْكَافِرِينَ** people

286. Allâh burdens not a person beyond his scope. He gets reward for that (good) which he has earned, and he is punished for that (evil) which he has earned. "Our Lord! Punish us not if we forget or fall into error, our Lord! Lay not on us a burden like that which You did lay on those before us (Jews and Christians); our Lord! Put not on us a burden greater than we have strength to bear. Pardon us and grant us forgiveness. Have mercy on us. You are our *Maulâ* (Patron, Supporter and Protector) and give us victory over the disbelieving people.

سُورَةُ آلِ عِمْرَانَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْحَيُّ الْقَيُّومُ ﴿١﴾ نَزَّلَ عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَأَنزَلَ التَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ ﴿٢﴾ مِنْ قَبْلُ هُدًى لِّلنَّاسِ وَأَنزَلَ الْفُرْقَانَ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ ذُو انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَخْفَى عَلَيْهِ شَيْءٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي السَّمَاءِ ﴿٤﴾

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ Alif-Lam-Mim (there is) no god but He the Sustainer (and the the Ever-Living He Protector) He sent down the Book to you the Book confirming what is before it with truth and He sent down the Torah and the Gospel before (this) and the Gospel for mankind a guidance Criterion (the Quran) indeed those who disbelieved in the Verses of Allah (of) Allah severe torment (is) All-Mighty and Allah All-Able of retribution not Allah indeed Allah is hidden from Him anything in the earth and not the heaven in and not

Sûrat Âl-'Imrân (The Family of Imran) III

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. *Allâh! Lâ ilahâ illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), *Al-Hayyul-Qayyum* (the Ever Living, the One Who sustains and protects all that exists). 3. It is He Who has sent down the Book (the Qur'ân) to you (Muhammad ﷺ) with truth, confirming what came

before it. And He sent down the Taurât (Torah) and the Injîl (Gospel), 4. Aforetime, as a guidance to mankind. And He sent down the criterion [of judgement between right and wrong (this Qur'ân)]. Truly, those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, for them there is a severe torment; and Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Able of Retribution. 5. Truly, nothing is hidden from Allâh, in the earth or in the heaven.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُصَوِّرُكُمْ فِي الْأَرْحَامِ كَيْفَ يَشَاءُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ مِنْهُ آيَاتٌ مُخَكَّنَاتٌ هُنَّ أُمُّ الْكِتَابِ وَأُخَرُ مُتَشَبِهَاتٌ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ زَيْغٌ فَيَتَّبِعُونَ مَا تَشَبَهَ مِنْهُ ابْتِغَاءَ الْفِتْنَةِ وَابْتِغَاءَ تَأْوِيلِهِ وَمَا يَقْلُمُ تَأْوِيلَهُ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَالرَّاسِخُونَ فِي الْعِلْمِ يَقُولُونَ آمَنَّا بِهِ كُلٌّ مِنْ عِنْدِ رَبِّنَا وَمَا يَذَّكَّرُ إِلَّا أُولُو الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٧﴾

هُوَ the He it is الَّذِي Who يُصَوِّرُكُمْ shapes you in the الْأَرْحَامِ wombs كَيْفَ how يَشَاءُ He wills لَا (there is) no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ Him الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦﴾ the All-Wise هُوَ the Book الْكِتَابَ to you عَلَيْكَ sent down أَنْزَلَ He the Book مِنْهُ the Book آيَاتٌ Verses مُخَكَّنَاتٌ absolutely clear هُنَّ which (are) أُمُّ it الْكِتَابِ basis of the Book وَأُخَرُ (of) the Book مُتَشَبِهَاتٌ and others (are) فَأَمَّا not clear الَّذِينَ but الَّذِينَ in قُلُوبِهِمْ whose hearts زَيْغٌ (is) of فَتَتَّبِعُونَ perversity is unclear تَشَبَهَ what مِنْهُ is ابْتِغَاءَ seeking الْفِتْنَةِ mischief وَابْتِغَاءَ and seeking تَأْوِيلِهِ its (real) meaning وَمَا does not يَقْلُمُ and (those) who are firmly rooted وَالرَّاسِخُونَ Allah إِلَّا except اللَّهُ in it يَعْلَمُونَ knowledge يَقُولُونَ they say آمَنَّا we believe بِهِ in it كُلٌّ all مِنْ عِنْدِ our Lord رَبِّنَا وَمَا but do not يَذَّكَّرُ heed إِلَّا except أُولُو men الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٧﴾ (of) understanding

6. He it is Who shapes you in the wombs as He wills. *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 7. It is He Who has sent down to you (Muhammad ﷺ) the Book (this Qur'ân). In it are Verses that are entirely clear, they are the foundations of the Book [and those are the Verses of *Al-Ahkâm* (commandments), *Al-Fara'id* (obligatory duties) and *Al-Hudud* (laws for the punishment of thieves, adulterers)]; and others not entirely clear. So as for those in whose hearts there is a deviation (from the truth) they follow that which is not entirely clear thereof, seeking *Al-Fitnah* (polytheism and

trials), and seeking for its hidden meanings, but none knows its hidden meanings save Allâh. And those who are firmly grounded in knowledge say: "We believe in it; the whole of it (clear and unclear Verses) are from our Lord." And none receive admonition except men of understanding. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*)

رَبَّنَا لَا تُغِثْ قُلُوبَنَا بَعْدَ إِذْ هَدَيْتَنَا وَهَبْ لَنَا مِنْ لَدُنْكَ رَحْمَةً إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْوَهَّابُ ﴿٨﴾ رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ جَمَاعُ النَّاسِ يَوْمَ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ إِنَّكَ اللَّهُ لَا يُخْلِفُ الْوَعْدَ ﴿٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَنْ تُنْفِكَ عَنْهُمْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَلَا أَزْلَهُمُ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمْ وَقُودُ النَّارِ ﴿١٠﴾

رَبَّنَا our Lord لَا do not تُغِثْ deviate قُلُوبَنَا our hearts بَعْدَ after إِذْ (when) هَدَيْتَنَا You have guided us وَهَبْ and grant لَنَا (to) us مِنْ (from) لَدُنْكَ Your (self) رَحْمَةً mercy إِنَّكَ indeed You أَنْتَ You (Alone are) الْوَهَّابُ ﴿٨﴾ رَبَّنَا the Bestower إِنَّكَ our Lord جَمَاعُ (will) gather النَّاسِ mankind يَوْمَ on a Day لَا (there is) no رَيْبَ doubt فِيهِ in it إِنَّكَ Allah لَا (does) not يُخْلِفُ no رَيْبَ break الْوَعْدَ ﴿٩﴾ (His) promise إِنَّ indeed الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved لَنْ will never تُنْفِكَ عَنْهُمْ avail أَمْوَالَهُمْ them وَلَا wealth and not أَزْلَهُمُ their offspring مِنَ اللَّهِ from اللَّهِ شَيْئًا anything وَأُولَئِكَ and those هُمْ they وَقُودُ (are) fuel النَّارِ ﴿١٠﴾ (of) the Fire

8. (They say): "Our Lord! Let not our hearts deviate (from the truth) after You have guided us, and grant us mercy from You. Truly, You are the Bestower."

9. "Our Lord! Verily, it is You Who will gather mankind together on the Day about which there is no doubt. Verily, Allâh never breaks His Promise."

10. Verily, those who disbelieve, neither their properties nor their offspring will avail them whatsoever against Allâh; and it is they who will be fuel of the Fire.

كَذَّابٍ ءَالٍ فِرْعَوْنَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا فَاحْذَرُهُمُ اللَّهُ يَذُوبُهُمْ وَاللَّهُ شَوِيدُ الْوَقَابِ ﴿١١﴾ قُلِ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا سَعْيُهُمْ وَتُحْشَرُونَ إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ وَبِئْسَ الْيَمَادُ ﴿١٢﴾ قَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ آيَةٌ فِي فِئَتَيْنِ الْتَقَتَا فِئَةٌ تُقَاتِلُ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَأُخْرَىٰ كَافِرَةٌ يَرَوْنَهُمْ مِثْلَهُمْ رَأَىٰ الْعَيْنُ وَاللَّهُ يُؤَيِّدُ بَصَرِيهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ إِنَّكَ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّأُولِي الْأَبْصَارِ ﴿١٣﴾

كَذَّابٍ (of) Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنَ (of) people مَالٍ like behaviour
 Our يَا أَيُّهَا they belied كَذَّبُوا before them and those
 for بَدُّوا Allah اللَّهُ so seized them فَآخَذَهُمْ Verses (revelation)
 (in) الْقَوَابِ (is) Severe شَدِيدٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ their sins
 disbelieved كَفَرُوا to those who الَّذِينَ say قُل punishment
 to and gathered وَتُحْشَرُونَ you shall be overpowered إِنَّكَ
 جَهَنَّمَ Hell وَيَسَّ and (that is) an evil الْمِهَادُ resting place قَدْ
 two فِئَتَيْنِ in فِي a sign آيَةً for you لَكُمْ was كَذَّابٌ indeed
 (was) one group فِئَةٌ which met (in combat) التَّقَاتِ groups
 and the other وَأُخْرَى (of) Allah اللَّهُ Way سَبِيلِ in فِي fighting
 they were seeing them يَرَوْنَهُمْ disbelievers كَافِرَةٌ (was of)
 and وَاللَّهُ with their own eyes رَأَى الْعَيْنِ twice of them ثَلَاثِينَ
 He يُؤَيِّدُ whom مَن with His Victory وَيُصِرُّه supports يُؤَيِّدُ Allah
 for لَذَلِ (is) a lesson لَوْزَةٍ that ذَلِكَ in فِي surely إِنَّك wills
 (understanding) eyes (to see) الْأَبْصَارِ those who have

11. Like the behaviour of the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and those before them; they belied Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). So Allâh seized (destroyed) them for their sins. And Allâh is Severe in punishment. 12. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to those who disbelieve: "You will be defeated and gathered together to Hell, and worst indeed is that place of rest." 13. There has already been a sign for you (O Jews) in the two armies that met (in combat, i.e. the battle of Badr). One was fighting in the Cause of Allâh, and as for the other, (they) were disbelievers. They (the believers) saw them (the disbelievers) with their own eyes twice their number (although they were thrice their number). And Allâh supports with His Victory whom He wills. Verily, in this is a lesson for those who understand. (See Verse 8:44). (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*)

رُزِيَ لِلنَّاسِ حُبُّ الشَّهَوَاتِ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ وَالْبَنِينَ وَالْقَنَاطِيرِ الْمُقَنْطَرَةِ مِنَ الذَّهَبِ وَالْأَنْصَابِ وَالْأَخْيَالِ
 الْمُسَوَّمَةِ وَالْأَنْعَامِ وَالْحَرْثِ ذَلِكَ مَتَاعُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَاللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ حُسْنُ الْمَعَآبِ ﴿١١﴾ قُلْ أَؤْيِسُكُمْ
 بِخَيْرٍ مِّنْ ذَلِكَ لِّلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا عِندَ رَبِّهِمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَأَزْوَاجٌ مُّطَهَّرَةٌ
 وَرِضْوَانٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بِالْعِبَادِ ﴿١٢﴾

زُيِّنَ (of) things أَشْهُوتَ love حُبُّ for people لِلنَّاسِ is beautified مِنْ they covet مِنَ الْبَنِينَ women وَالنِّسَاءِ and children وَالْقَنَاطِيرِ and heaps الْمَقْتَطِرَةِ stored up مِنَ الذَّهَبِ gold وَالْفِضَّةِ and silver وَالْخَيْلِ and horses الْمُسَوَّمَةِ and branded وَالْأَنْعَامِ and cattle وَالْحَرْثِ possessions (that) those are ذَلِكَ (is) life الدُّنْيَا the world وَاللَّهُ but اللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ with Him حُسْنُ (is) excellent الْعَمَلِ ۝١٤ say قُلْ abode to return أَوْتِيْتُكُمْ for those who الَّذِينَ that دَلِيْكُمْ than مِنْ of better بِخَيْرٍ you fear عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ their Lord جَنَّاتُ (are) Gardens تَجْرِي flow مِنْ نَحْوِهَا beneath which الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ forever فِيْهَا therein وَأَزْوَاجٌ pure مَطَهَّرَةٌ and spouses وَرِضْوَانٌ (is) Pleasure مِنَ اللَّهِ of Allah وَاللَّهُ and بَصِيرٌ All-Seer (of His) slaves بِالْأَبْصَارِ ۝١٥

14. Beautified for men is the love of things they covet; women, children, much of gold and silver (wealth), branded beautiful horses, cattle and well-tilled land. This is the pleasure of the present world's life; but Allâh has the excellent return (Paradise with flowing rivers) with Him. 15. Say: "Shall I inform you of things far better than those? For *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious — See V.2:2) there are Gardens (Paradise) with their Lord, underneath which rivers flow. Therein (is their) eternal (home) and *Azwâjun Mutahharatun* (purified mates or wives). And Allâh will be pleased with them. And Allâh is All-Seer of the (His) slaves."

الَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا إِنَّنَا أَعْمَى فَأَغْفِرْ لَنَا دُؤُنَا وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ ۝١٦ الصَّابِرِينَ وَالصَّادِقِينَ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْمُنْفِقِينَ وَالْمُسْتَغْفِرِينَ بِالْأَسْحَارِ ۝١٧ شَهِدَ اللَّهُ أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ وَأُولُو الْعِلْمِ قَائِمًا بِالْقِسْطِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ۝١٨

الَّذِينَ those who يَقُولُونَ say رَبَّنَا our Lord إِنَّنَا we have indeed أَعْمَى believed فَأَغْفِرْ so forgive لَنَا (for) us دُؤُنَا our sins وَقِنَا (of) Fire النَّارِ (from) punishment عَذَابَ (of) Fire الصَّابِرِينَ (of) Fire الصَّادِقِينَ and the الْقَانِتِينَ and the truthful وَالْمُنْفِقِينَ the patient and (those) who spend (in Way of Allah) الْمُسْتَغْفِرِينَ obedient early بِالْأَسْحَارِ and who pray for forgiveness ۝١٧

(there is) no **لَا** that **أَنَّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** bears witness **شَهِدَ** morning
 and men **وَأُولُوا** and the angels **وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ** He **هُوَ** but **إِلَّا** god **إِلَٰهَ**
الْعَلِيمَ (of) knowledge **فَلَبِثَا** standing firm **بِالْقِسْطِ** **لَا** on justice
 the All-Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** He **هُوَ** but **إِلَّا** god **إِلَٰهَ** (that there is) no
 the All-Wise **الْحَكِيمُ**

16. Those who say: "Our Lord! We have indeed believed, so forgive us our sins and save us from the punishment of the Fire." 17. (They are) those who are patient, those who are true (in Faith, words, and deeds), and obedient with sincere devotion in worship to Allâh. Those who spend (give the *Zakât* and alms in the way of Allâh) and those who pray and beg Allâh's Pardon in the last hours of the night. 18. Allâh bears witness that *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), and the angels, and those having knowledge (also give this witness); (He always) maintains His creation in justice. *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَلِمْسَلَمُوا وَمَا اخْتَلَفَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمْ أَوَّلُهُمْ بَقِيًا يَنْتَهُمُ
 وَمَنْ يَكْفُرْ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٦﴾ فَإِنْ حَاجُّوكَ فَقُلْ أَسْلَمْتُ وَجْهِيَ لِلَّهِ وَمَنِ اتَّبَعْنِي وَقُلْ لِلَّذِينَ
 أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ وَالْأَوَّلِينَ ءَأَسْلَمْتُمْ فَإِنْ أَسْلَمُوا فَقَدْ اهْتَكَدُوا وَإِنْ قَوْلُوا فَمِنْكُمْ عَلَيْكَ الْبَلَاغُ وَاللَّهُ بِصَوْرٍ
 بِالْعِبَادِ ﴿١٧﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ truly **الَّذِينَ** the religion **عِنْدَ** with **اللَّهُ** Allah **الْإِسْلَامَ** (is)
 were **أُوتُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** differ **اخْتَلَفَ** and did not **وَمَا** Islam
الْكِتَابَ given **إِلَّا** the Scripture **مِنْ بَعْدِ** except **مَا** after **جَاءَهُمْ** what
 through **بَقِيًا** the knowledge **أَوَّلُهُمْ** had come to them
يَنْتَهُمُ transgression **وَمَنْ** among themselves **وَمَنْ** and who **يَكْفُرُ**
 then verily **فَإِنَّ** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** Signs **بَيِّنَاتٍ** disbelieves **اللَّهُ**
سَرِيعُ Allah **الْحِسَابِ** (is) Swift **﴿١٦﴾** (in) reckoning **فَإِنْ** and if **حَاجُّوكَ**
 my **وَجْهِيَ** I have submitted **أَسْلَمْتُ** say **فَقُلْ** they argued with you
 and say **وَمَنِ** to Allah **اللَّهُ** face **اتَّبَعْنِي** and who **وَقُلْ** followed me
لِلَّذِينَ to those who **أُوتُوا** were given **الْكِتَابَ** the Scripture **وَالْأَوَّلِينَ**
 and illiterates **ءَأَسْلَمْتُمْ** did you submit yourselves? **فَإِنْ** so if **أَسْلَمُوا**

they are rightly guided **أَهْتَدُوا** then indeed **فَقَدْ** they submit upon you **عَلَيْكَ** then only **فَلَمَّا** they turn away **قَوْلُوا** but if **وَإِن** of **الْبَلَّغُ** (is) All-Seer **بَصِيرٌ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** to convey **أَلْبَغُ** (is) (His) slaves

19. Truly, the religion with Allâh is Islâm. Those who were given the Scripture (Jews and Christians) did not differ except, out of mutual jealousy, after knowledge had come to them. And whoever disbelieves in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, then surely, Allâh is Swift in calling to account. 20. So if they dispute with you (Muhammad صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم) say: "I have submitted myself to Allâh (in Islâm), and (so have) those who follow me." And say to those who were given the Scripture (Jews and Christians) and to those who are illiterates (Arab pagans): "Do you (also) submit yourselves (to Allâh in Islâm)?" If they do, they are rightly guided; but if they turn away, your duty is only to convey the Message; and Allâh is All-Seer of (His) slaves.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَكْفُرُونَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَيَقْتُلُونَ النَّبِيِّينَ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ وَيَقْتُلُونَ الَّذِينَ يَأْمُرُونَ بِالْقِسْطِ مِنَ النَّاسِ فَبَشِّرْهُمْ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٢١﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ حَبِطَتْ أَعْمَلُهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنَ النِّعَمِ ﴿٢٢﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا نَصِيبًا مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ يُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى كِتَابِ اللَّهِ لِيَحْكُمَ بَيْنَهُمْ ثُمَّ يَتَوَلَّوْنَ فَوِيقَ بَيْنَهُمْ وَهُمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily **الَّذِينَ** those who **يَكْفُرُونَ** disbelieve **بِآيَاتِ** in Verses **اللَّهُ** without **بِغَيْرِ** the Prophets **النَّبِيِّينَ** and slay **وَيَقْتُلُونَ** (of) Allah **حَقٍّ** right **وَيَقْتُلُونَ** and slay **الَّذِينَ** those who **يَأْمُرُونَ** command **بِالْقِسْطِ** (with) justice **مِنَ** of **النَّاسِ** the people **فَبَشِّرْهُمْ** give them **عَذَابٍ** tidings (assurance to) **أَلِيمٍ** of torment **أُولَٰئِكَ** those **الَّذِينَ** whose **حَبِطَتْ** went to waste **أَعْمَلُهُمْ** their works **فِي** in **الدُّنْيَا** (this) world **وَالْآخِرَةِ** and (in) the **وَمَا** Hereafter **لَهُمْ** and not **لَهُمْ** for them (they will have) **أَلَيْسَ** (to) **إِلَى** you seen **أَلَمْ** have not **تَرَ** helpers **لَهُمْ** who **أُولَٰئِكَ** have been given **نَصِيبًا** a portion **مِّنَ** of **الْكِتَابِ** the **اللَّهُ** (of) the Book **يُدْعَوْنَ** they are invited **إِلَى** to **كِتَابِ** Scripture

turns **يَتَوَلَّى** then **بَيْنَهُمْ** between them **يَنْتَهَرُ** to judge **لِيَعْلَمَ** Allah
(are) **مُعْرَضُونَ** and they **وَهُمْ** (from) them **مِنْهُمْ** a party **فَرِيقٌ** away
averse

21. Verily, those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh and kill the Prophets without right, and kill those men who order just dealings, ... then announce to them a painful torment. **22.** They are those whose works will be lost in this world and in the Hereafter, and they will have no helpers. **23.** Have you not seen those who have been given a portion of the Scripture? They are being invited to the Book of Allâh to settle their dispute, then a party of them turn away, and they are averse.

ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا لَنْ تَمْسِكَنَا النَّارُ إِلَّا أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَةً وَعَرَّضُوا فِي دِينِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ فَكَيْفَ إِذَا جُمِعْتُمْ فِي
يَوْمٍ لَا رَبَّ فِيهِ وَوُفِّيَتْ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَا كَسَبَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ قُلِ اللَّهُمَّ مَلِكُ الْمَلَائِكَةِ تُؤْتِي الْمَلَائِكَةَ
مَنْ تَشَاءُ وَتَنْزِعُ الْمَلَائِكَةَ مِمَّنْ تَشَاءُ وَتُخَرِّجُ مَنْ تَشَاءُ وَتُزِيلُ مَنْ تَشَاءُ يَسِيراً الْخَبِيرُ إِنَّكَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٧﴾

وَاللَّهُ (is) this بِأَنَّهُمْ say لَا because they قَالُوا shall not لن numbered نُمَوِّدُكُمْ days أَيَّامًا but إِلَّا the Fire النَّارُ touch us they كَانُوا what مَا their religion دِينِهِم in فِي and deceived them We جَعَلْنَاهُمْ when إِذَا then how كَيْفَ invent ﴿١٥﴾ يُفْتَرُونَ used to doubt رَيْبٌ (there is) no لَا on a Day يَوْمٍ shall gather them فِيهِ every كُلُّ and would be paid وَوُفِّيَتْ in it (about which) not لَا and they وَهُمْ it has earned كَسَبَتْ what مَا person يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ O Allah! اللَّهُمَّ say قُلْ would be wronged ﴿١٦﴾ يُظْلَمُونَ the dominion الْمُلْكُ You give تُؤْتِي (of) the dominion الْمُلْكُ the and take away وَتَنْزِعُ You will تَنْشَأُ (to) whom and You exalt وَتُعِزُّ You will تَنْشَأُ from whom وَمِنْ dominion and You humiliate وَتُذِلُّ You will تَنْشَأُ whom verily You إِنَّكَ the good الْخَيْرُ in Your Hand (is) يَدِكَ You will عَلَى over كُلِّ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٧﴾ (are) All-Powerful

24. This is because they say: "The Fire shall not touch us but for a number of days." And that which they used to invent regarding their religion has deceived them. **25.** How (will it be) when We gather them together on the Day about which

there is no doubt (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). And each person will be paid in full what he has earned? And they will not be dealt with unjustly. 26. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O Allâh! Possessor of the kingdom, You give the kingdom to whom You will, and You take the kingdom from whom You will, and You endue with honour whom You will, and You humiliate whom You will. In Your Hand is the good. Verily, You are Able to do all things.

تُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَتُؤَلِّجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَتُخْرِجُ الْحَيَّ مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ وَتُخْرِجُ الْمَيِّتَ مِنَ الْحَيِّ وَتَرْزُقُ مَنْ تَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ لَا يَتَّخِذِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْكَافِرِينَ أَوْلِيَاءَ مِنْ دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ فَلَيْسَ مِنَ اللَّهِ فِي شَيْءٍ إِلَّا أَنْ تَتَّقُوا مِنْهُمْ تُقَاتُوا وَيُحَذِّرْكُمْ اللَّهُ نَفْسَهُ وَإِلَى اللَّهِ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٢٨﴾

تُولِجُ You enter اللَّيْلَ the night into النَّهَارِ the day and You
 and You enter النَّهَارَ the day into اللَّيْلَ the night and You
 and You bring تَخْرِجُ the dead out of الْحَيَّ the living
 and You تَخْرِجُ the living out of الْمَيِّتِ the dead
 You تَرْزُقُ the living out of مَنْ the dead bring out
 without تَخْرِجُ You will تَشَاءُ (to) whom مَنْ give sustenance
 the الْمُؤْمِنُونَ let take لَا measure (account) حِسَابٍ ﴿٢٧﴾
 the الْكَافِرِينَ believers the أَوْلِيَاءَ (for their) allies
 instead of الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers وَمَنْ and whoever
 does يَفْعَلْ and whoever وَمَنْ the believers instead of
 anything فَلَيْسَ that he is not مِنَ اللَّهِ from Allah في in شَيْءٍ
 إِلَّا except أَنْ that تَتَّقُوا you fear مِنْهُمْ (of) them
 (of) Himself تَنْفُسُ Allah and warns you حَذَرُكُمْ protection
 وَإِلَى and to اللَّهِ Allah الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٢٨﴾ (is) the return

27. You make the night to enter into the day, and You make the day to enter into the night (i.e. increase and decrease in the hours of the night and the day during winter and summer), You bring the living out of the dead, and You bring the dead out of the living. And You give wealth and sustenance to whom You will, without limit (measure or account). 28. Let not the believers take the disbelievers as *Auliya* (supporters, helpers) instead of the believers, and whoever does that, will never be helped by Allâh in any way, except if you indeed fear a danger from them. And Allâh warns you against Himself (His punishment), and to Allâh is the final return.

قُلْ إِنْ تُخْفُوا مَا فِي صُدُورِكُمْ أَوْ تُبْدُوهُ يَعْلَمُهُ اللَّهُ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ يَوْمَ تَجِدُ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَا عَمِلَتْ مِنْ خَيْرٍ مُحْضَرًا وَمَا عَمِلَتْ مِنْ سُوءٍ تَوَدُّ لَوْ أَنَّ بَيْنَهَا وَبَيْنَهُ أَمَدًا بَعِيدًا وَيُحَذِّرُكُمُ اللَّهُ نَفْسَهُ وَاللَّهُ رَءُوفٌ بِالْعِبَادِ ﴿٣٠﴾

قُلْ (is) in what you conceal تُخْفُوا whether say إِنْ or your breasts صُدُورِكُمْ or تُبْدُوهُ you reveal it يَعْلَمُهُ Allah knows it وَاللَّهُ Allah and He knows وَمَا (is) in what and He knows وَاللَّهُ the earth (is) in what and what وَمَا (is) All-Powerful قَدِيرٌ thing كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ on the Day يَوْمَ (is) All-Powerful قَدِيرٌ thing (when) تَجِدُ shall find كُلِّ every نَفْسٍ soul مَا what عَمِلَتْ it has done of خَيْرٍ good مُحْضَرًا confronted وَمَا what عَمِلَتْ it has done of سُوءٍ evil تَوَدُّ it will wish لَوْ (that there were) distance أَمَدًا and between that وَبَيْنَهُ between it and indeed بَيْنَهَا indeed بَيْنَهَا and warns you وَيُحَذِّرُكُمُ a great بَعِيدًا (of) Allah وَاللَّهُ Himself and وَاللَّهُ and رَءُوفٌ (is) very Kind بِالْعِبَادِ (His) slaves

29. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Whether you hide what is in your breasts or reveal it, Allâh knows it, and He knows what is in the heavens and what is in the earth. And Allâh is Able to do all things." 30. On the Day when every person will be confronted with all the good he has done, and all the evil he has done, he will wish that there were a great distance between him and his evil. And Allâh warns you against Himself (His punishment) and Allâh is full of kindness to (His) slaves.

قُلْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تُحِبُّونَ اللَّهَ فَاتَّبِعُونِي يُحْبِبْكُمُ اللَّهُ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٣١﴾ قُلْ أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ إِنْ اللَّهُ أَصْطَفَىٰ آدَمَ وَنُوحًا وَآلَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَآلَ عِمْرَانَ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ ذُرِّيَّةً بَعْضُهَا مِنْ بَعْضٍ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٣٤﴾

قُلْ say إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you تُحِبُّونَ love اللَّهُ Allah فَاتَّبِعُونِي then follow يُحْبِبْكُمُ me اللَّهُ would love you وَيَغْفِرْ and forgive لَكُمْ and ذُنُوبَكُمْ (for) you (is) All-Forgiving غَفُورٌ and اللَّهُ your sins أَطِيعُوا obey اللَّهُ Allah قُلْ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ say قُلْ أَطِيعُوا

then فَإِنَّ they turn away تَوَلَّوْا and if فَإِنْ and the Messenger
 the اللَّهُ indeed لَا (dose not) يُحِبُّ like الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾
 Adam chose مَا دَامَ Allah truly إِنَّ disbelievers
 and family وَمَاْلَ and family إِبْرَاهِيمَ (of) Abraham
 عِمْرَانَ (of) Imran عَلَى above الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ mankind ذُرِّيَّتَهُ offspring
 (is) All-Hearing سَمِيعٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ (the) others مِنْهُ from some
 All-Knowing عَلِيمٌ ﴿٣٤﴾

31. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to mankind): "If you (really) love Allâh, then follow me (i.e. accept Islâmic Monotheism, follow the Qur'ân and the *Sunnah*), Allâh will love you and forgive you your sins. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 32. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Obey Allâh and the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)." But if they turn away, then Allâh does not like the disbelievers. 33. Allâh chose Adam, Nûh (Noah), the family of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and the family of 'Imrân above the 'Âlamîn (mankind and jinn) (of their times). 34. Offspring, one of the other, and Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

إِذْ قَالَتِ امْرَأَتُ عِمْرَانَ رَبِّ إِنِّي نَذَرْتُ لَكَ مَا فِي بَطْنِي مُحَرَّرًا فَتَقَبَّلْ مِنِّي إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٢﴾ فَلَمَّا وَضَعَتْهَا قَالَتْ رَبِّ إِنِّي وَضَعْتُهَا أُنْثَىٰ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا وَضَعْتَ وَلَيْسَ الذَّكَرُ كَالْأُنْثَىٰ وَإِنِّي سَمَّيْتُهَا مَرْيَمَ وَإِنِّي أُعِيذُهَا بِكَ وَذُرِّيَّتَهَا مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ ﴿٣٣﴾

my Lord رَبِّ (of) Imran عِمْرَانَ a woman امْرَأَتُ said قَالَتْ when إِذْ
 my Lord رَبِّ I إِنِّي have vowed لَكَ to you مَا in فِي (is) in بَطْنِي
 womb مُحَرَّرًا to be dedicated فَتَقَبَّلْ so accept مِنِّي from me إِنَّكَ
 (are) All-Hearing السَّمِيعُ You أَنْتَ indeed you
 she قَالَتْ she delivered her وَضَعْتُهَا then when فَلَمَّا All-Knowing
 a female أُنْثَىٰ have delivered وَضَعْتُهَا my Lord رَبِّ إِنِّي said
 she delivered وَضَعْتَ of what بِمَا knows better وَأَعْلَمُ and Allah
 وَلَيْسَ (is) not الذَّكَرُ and the female كَالْأُنْثَىٰ like the female وَإِنِّي and I سَمَّيْتُهَا
 seek refuge for her أُعِيذُهَا and I مَرْيَمَ Mary وَإِنِّي have named her
 Satan الشَّيْطَانِ from مِنَ and her offspring وَذُرِّيَّتَهَا with You بِكَ
 the rejected الرَّجِيمِ ﴿٣٤﴾

35. (Remember) when the wife of 'Imrân said: "O my Lord! I have vowed to You what (the child that) is in my womb to be dedicated for Your services (free from all worldly work; to serve Your place of worship), so accept this from me. Verily, You are the All-Hearer, the All-Knowing." 36. Then when she gave birth to her [child Maryam (Mary)], she said: "O my Lord! I have given birth to a female child," — and Allâh knew better what she brought forth, — "And the male is not like the female, and I have named her Maryam (Mary), and I seek refuge with You (Allâh) for her and for her offspring from *Shaitân* (Satan), the outcast."

فَقَبَّلَهَا رَبُّهَا بِقَبُولٍ حَسَنٍ وَأَنْبَتَهَا نَبَاتًا حَسَنًا وَكَفَّلَهَا زَكَرِيَّا كُلَّمَا دَخَلَ عَلَيْهَا زَكَرِيَّا الْمِحْرَابَ وَجَدَ عِنْدَهَا رِزْقًا قَالَ يَنصَرِّمُ أَفَ الْلَيْلِ هَذَا قَالَتْ هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرْزُقُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿١٣٧﴾ هُنَالِكَ دَعَا زَكَرِيَّا رَبَّهُ قَالَ رَبِّ هَبْ لِي مِنْ لَدُنْكَ ذُرِّيَّةً طَيِّبَةً إِنَّكَ سَمِيعُ الدُّعَاءِ ﴿١٣٨﴾

فَقَبَّلَهَا رَبُّهَا بِقَبُولٍ حَسَنٍ with acceptance her Lord رَبُّهَا so accepted her وَأَنْبَتَهَا goodly نَبَاتًا growth حَسَنًا goodly وَكَفَّلَهَا entered دَخَلَ whenever كُلَّمَا Zacharia زَكَرِيَّا and put her in the care of عَلَيْهَا (to see) her زَكَرِيَّا Zacharia الْمِحْرَابَ (at her) praying place وَجَدَ he found عِنْدَهَا her (provided) with رِزْقًا food قَالَ he said يَنصَرِّمُ she said هَذَا this قَالَتْ you get لَيْلٍ from where أَفَ O Mary! هُوَ this (is) مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ from اللَّهِ Allah إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah يَرْزُقُ without يَشَاءُ He wills بِغَيْرِ He provides sustenance مَنْ provides حِسَابٍ ﴿١٣٧﴾ measure هُنَالِكَ there دَعَا invoked زَكَرِيَّا Zacharia رَبَّهُ from رَبِّ he said قَالَ his Lord لِي grant هَبْ my Lord مِنْ me لَدُنْكَ Yourself ذُرِّيَّةً offspring طَيِّبَةً good إِنَّكَ indeed you سَمِيعُ (of) invocation الدُّعَاءِ ﴿١٣٨﴾ (are) All-Hearer

37. So her Lord (Allâh) accepted her with goodly acceptance. He made her grow in a good manner and put her under the care of Zakariyyâ (Zachariya). Every time he entered *Al-Mihrâb* to (visit) her, he found her supplied with sustenance. He said: "O Maryam (Mary)! From where have you got this?" She said, "This is from Allâh." Verily, Allâh provides sustenance to whom He wills, without limit. 38. At that time Zakariyyâ (Zachariya) invoked his Lord, saying: "O my Lord! Grant me from You, a good offspring. You are indeed the All-Hearer of invocation."

فَنَادَتْهُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَهُوَ قَائِمٌ يُصَلِّي فِي الْمِحْرَابِ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُبَشِّرُكَ بِيَحْيَىٰ مُصَدِّقًا بِكَلِمَةٍ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَسَيِّدًا وَحَصُورًا وَنَبِيًّا
 مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ أَنَّىٰ يَكُونُ لِي غُلَامٌ وَقَدْ بَلَغَنِيَ الْكِبَرُ وَامْرَأَتِي عَاقِرٌ قَالَ كَذَلِكَ قَالَ اللَّهُ يَفْعَلُ مَا
 يَشَاءُ ﴿٤٠﴾

فَنَادَتْهُ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ while he قَائِمٌ (was) standing يُصَلِّي in the prayer place الْمِحْرَابِ that Allah يُبَشِّرُكَ gives you glad tidings of John يَحْيَىٰ مُصَدِّقًا of the Word بِكَلِمَةٍ confirming (of) the Word from اللَّهِ and وَحَصُورًا noble and chaste وَنَبِيًّا and a Prophet and مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ the righteous قَالَ he said رَبِّ my Lord! أَنَّىٰ how يَكُونُ is it I have لِي غُلَامٌ a son وَقَدْ when بَلَغَنِيَ the old age الْكِبَرُ and my wife امْرَأَتِي (is) barren عَاقِرٌ He wills يَفْعَلُ what مَا does اللَّهُ thus كَذَلِكَ said

39. Then the angels called him, while he was standing in prayer in *Al-Mihrâb* (a praying place or a private room), (saying): "Allâh gives you glad tidings of Yahyâ (John), confirming (believing in) the Word from Allâh [i.e. the creation of 'Îsâ (Jesus), *طه السمع*, the Word from Allâh ("Be!" — and he was!)], noble, keeping away from sexual relations with women, a Prophet, from among the righteous." 40. He said: "O my Lord! How can I have a son when I am very old, and my wife is barren?" (Allâh) said: "Thus Allâh does what He wills."

قَالَ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ لِي آيَةً قَالَ مَا يَشَاءُكَ أَلَّا تُكَلِّمَ النَّاسَ ثَلَاثَةَ أَيَّامٍ إِلَّا رَمْرًا وَادَّكُرَ رَبُّكَ كَثِيرًا وَسَيَحْيِ بِالنَّسِيبِ
 وَالْإِنْجَارِ ﴿٤١﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَتِ الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَمْرُؤُومُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ اصْطَفَاكِ وَطَهَّرَكِ وَأَصْطَفَاكِ عَلَىٰ نِسَاءِ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾
 يَمْرُؤُومُ أَقْبِي لِرَبِّكِ وَأَسْجُدِي وَأَرْكَبِي مَعَ الرَّاكِعِينَ ﴿٤٣﴾

قَالَ he said رَبِّ my Lord اجْعَلْ لِي آيَةً a sign He said مَا يَشَاءُكَ your sign (is) أَلَّا that not تُكَلِّمَ the people النَّاسَ (to) ثَلَاثَةَ (for) three أَيَّامٍ days إِلَّا except رَمْرًا gesture and remember رَبُّكَ and the الْإِنْجَارِ in the evening وَالْعَصِيِّ and glorify (him) and when قَالَتِ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ the angels يَمْرُؤُومُ

and وَطَهَّرَكَ has chosen you اللهُ Allah اِنَّ O Mary
 women اَوْصَفَنَّكَ purified you عَلَى above نِسَاءِ
 اَلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ O Mary يَمْرُؤُ (of) the world اَقْنِي remain devout لِرَبِّكَ
 and bow وَاسْجُدِي to your Lord وَارْكَعِي and prostrate (yourself)
 those who bow down اَلرَّكَعِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ with مَعَ down

41. He said: "O my Lord! Make a sign for me." (Allâh) said: "Your sign is that you shall not speak to mankind for three days except with signals. And remember your Lord much (by praising Him again and again), and glorify (Him) in the afternoon and in the morning." 42. And (remember) when the angels said: "O Maryam (Mary)! Verily, Allâh has chosen you, purified you (from polytheism and disbelief), and chosen you above the women of the 'Âlamîn (mankind and jinn) (of her lifetime)." 43. O Mary! "Submit yourself with obedience to your Lord (Allâh, by worshipping none but Him Alone) and prostrate yourself, and bow down along with Ar-Râkî'ûn (those who bow down)."

ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الْغَيْبِ نُوحِيهِ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا كُنْتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ يَقُولُ أَفْلَتَهُمْ يَكْفُلُ مَرِيَمَ وَمَا كُنْتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِذْ قَالَتِ الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَمْرُؤُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِبَشِيرِكَ بِكَلِمَةٍ مِنْهُ اسْمُهُ الْمَسِيحُ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ وَجِيهًا فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَمِنَ الْمُقَرَّبِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

ذَٰلِكَ this مِنْ (is) from أَنْبَاءِ news الْغَيْبِ (of) unseen نُوحِيهِ
 إِلَيْكَ We inspire (reveal) إِلَيْكَ to you وَمَا as not كُنْتَ were you لَدَيْهِمْ
 اَفْلَتَهُمْ which of them يَكْفُلُ takes care (of) مَرِيَمَ Mary وَمَا and not
 اَفْلَتَهُمْ they disputed يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ when اَفْلَتَهُمْ you were كُنْتَ
 لَدَيْهِمْ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ said قَالَتِ when اَفْلَتَهُمْ O Mary! اِنَّ
 اللهُ verily اَفْلَتَهُمْ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ said قَالَتِ when اَفْلَتَهُمْ
 مِنْهُ of a Word بِكَلِمَةٍ gives you glad tidings يَبَشِّرُكَ Allah
 اَفْلَتَهُمْ son of اَبْنُ è Jesus عِيسَى (is) Messiah اَفْلَتَهُمْ his name اَفْلَتَهُمْ
 وَجِيهًا honoured فِي in الدُّنْيَا (this) world وَالْآخِرَةِ and the Hereafter وَمِنَ
 those who are near (to Allah) الْمُقَرَّبِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ and of

44. This is a part of the news of the *Ghaib* (Unseen, i.e. the news of the past nations of which you have no knowledge) which We reveal to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم). You were not with them, when they cast lots with their pens as to which

of them should be charged with the care of Maryam (Mary); nor were you with them when they disputed. 45. (Remember) when the angels said: "O Maryam (Mary)! Verily, Allâh gives you the glad tidings of a Word ["Be!" — and he was! i.e. 'Isâ (Jesus) the son of Maryam (Mary)] from Him, his name will be the Messiah 'Isâ (Jesus), the son of Maryam (Mary), held in honour in this world and in the Hereafter, and will be one of those who are near to Allâh."

وَيُكَلِّمُ النَّاسَ فِي الْمَهْدِ وَكَهْلًا وَمِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ قَالَتْ رَبِّ أَنَّى يَكُونُ لِي وَلَدٌ وَلَمْ يَمَسِّنِي بَشَرٌ قَالَ كَذَلِكَ اللَّهُ يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ إِذَا فَضَعْنَا قَوْلَ لَمْ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَيُعَلِّمُهُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَالتَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ ﴿٤٨﴾

وَيُكَلِّمُ the النَّاسَ and He will speak (to) in the people the الْمَهْدِ in the cradle وَكَهْلًا and (in) maturity وَمِنَ and (will be) of الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ is it الْيَكُونُ how رَبِّ my Lord she said قَالَتْ the righteous I have لِي a son وَلَمْ a son وَلَمْ when did not يَمَسِّنِي touch me بَشَرٌ whatever مَا creates يَخْلُقُ Allah اللَّهُ thus كَذَلِكَ he said قَالَ a man يَشَاءُ He wills إِذَا when فَضَعْنَا He decrees قَوْلَ a thing فَإِنَّمَا just يَقُولُ He says لَمْ to it كُنْ be فَيَكُونُ ﴿٤٧﴾ and it is وَيُعَلِّمُهُ and He will teach him الْكِتَابَ the Book وَالْحِكْمَةَ the Wisdom and the تَّوْرَةَ and the الْإِنْجِيلَ ﴿٤٨﴾ and the Gospel and the Torah

46. "He will speak to the people, in the cradle and in manhood, and he will be one of the righteous." 47. She said: "O my Lord! How shall I have a son when no man has touched me." He said: "So (it will be) for Allâh creates what He wills. When He has decreed something, He says to it only: "Be!" —and it is. 48. And He (Allâh) will teach him ['Isâ (Jesus)] the Book and Al-Hikmah (i.e. the Sunnah, the faultless speech of the Prophets, wisdom), (and) the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel).

وَرَسُولًا إِلَىٰ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ أَنِّي قَدْ جِئْتُكُمْ بِآيَاتٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ أَنِّي أَخْلَقُ لَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيْرِ كَهَيْئَةِ الطَّيْرِ فَأَنْفُخُ فِيهِ فَيَكُونُ طَيْرًا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَأُبْرِئُ الْأَكْمَهَ وَالْأَبْرَصَ وَأُخْرِجُ الْأَمْوَاتَ بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا تَأْكُلُونَ وَمَا تَدْخِرُونَ فِي بُيُوتِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّكُم إِن كُنتُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾

وَرَسُولًا إِلَىٰ to بَنِي Children إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) إِسْرَءِيلَ that I قَدْ جِئْتُكُمْ have come to you بِآيَاتٍ with a sign مِّن from

رَبِّكُمْ your Lord أَنِّي I that أَنفَعُ will make لَكُمْ for you مِن
 and will فَأَنْشُخُ (of) a bird الطَّيْرِ like figure كَهَيْئَةِ clay الطِّينِ from
 and it would become فَيَكُونُ into it فِيهِ breathe
 the born الْأَكْمَهَ and I will heal وَأُزِيلُ Allah اللَّه by Leave (of)
 the الْمَوْتِ and will bring life (to) وَأُحْيِي and leper وَالْأَبْرَصَ blind
 and I will inform you وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ Allah اللَّه by Leave (of) يَأْتِي dead
 in بِمَا you store تَدْخُرُونَ and what وَمَا you eat تَأْكُلُونَ of what
 (is) a sign لَكُمْ this ذَلِكَ in فِي surely إِنَّ your houses يُؤْتِيكُمْ
 لَكُمْ for you إِن if كُنْتُمْ you are مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ believers

49. And will make him [‘Isâ (Jesus)] a Messenger to the Children of Israel (saying): “I have come to you with a sign from your Lord, that I design for you out of clay, a figure like that of a bird, and breathe into it, and it becomes a bird by Allâh’s Leave; and I heal him who was born blind, and the leper, and I bring the dead to life by Allâh’s Leave. And I inform you of what you eat, and what you store in your houses. Surely, therein is a sign for you, if you believe.

وَمُصَدِّقًا لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ وَلَأَجَلَ لَكُمْ بَعْضَ الَّذِي حُرِّمَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَجِئْتُكُمْ بِآيَاتٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ
 فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا ۖ إِنَّ اللَّهَ رَبِّي وَرَبُّكُمْ فَاعْبُدُوهُ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ ﴿٢١﴾ فَلَمَّا أَحَسَّ عِيسَىٰ مِنْهُمْ
 الْكُفْرَ قَالَ مَنْ أَنْصَارِي إِلَى اللَّهِ قَالَ الْحَوَارِيُّونَ نَحْنُ أَنْصَارُ اللَّهِ ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَأَشْهَدُ بِأَنَّا مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

was before me بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ that which لِمَا and confirming وَمُصَدِّقًا
 to you لَكُمْ and to make lawful وَلَأَجَلَ the Torah التَّوْرَةِ of مِن
 to you عَلَيْكُمْ was forbidden حُرِّمَ (of) what الَّذِي part
 وَجِئْتُكُمْ from مِن with a sign آيَاتٍ and I have come to you رَبِّكُمْ
 and obey Me وَأَطِيعُوا ۖ Allah اللَّه so fear فَاتَّقُوا your Lord
 إِنَّ and Allah اللَّه verily رَبِّي Allah اللَّه (is) my Lord وَرَبُّكُمْ and your Lord فَاعْبُدُوهُ
 (is) Straight مُسْتَقِيمٌ Path صِرَاطٌ this هَذَا so worship Him فَلَمَّا
 of their مِنْهُمْ Jesus عِيسَىٰ became conscious الْكُفْرَ
 قَالَ he said مَنْ أَنْصَارِي who (will be) إِلَى my helpers
 we (are) نَحْنُ the disciples الْحَوَارِيُّونَ said قَالَ Allah اللَّه to
 أَنْصَارُ Allah اللَّه helpers (of) اللَّهُ we believe ءَامَنَّا in Allah اللَّه وَأَشْهَدُ
 and bear witness بِأَنَّا that we (are) مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ Muslims

superior to those who disbelieve [in the Oneness of Allâh, or disbelieve in some of His Messengers, e.g. Muhammad ﷺ, 'Isâ (Jesus), Mûsâ (Moses), or in His Holy Books, e.g. the Taurât (Torah), the Injeel (Gospel), the Qur'ân] till the Day of Resurrection. Then you will return to Me and I will judge between you in the matters in which you used to dispute."

فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَعَذَابُهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنْ نَاصِرِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَيُوَفِّيهِمْ أُجُورَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ ذَلِكَ نَتْلُوهُ عَلَيْكَ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ وَالذِّكْرِ الْحَكِيمِ ﴿٥٨﴾ إِنَّ مَثَلَ عِيسَى عِنْدَ اللَّهِ كَمَثَلِ ءَادَمَ خَلَقْنَاهُ مِنْ تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ قَالَ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٥٩﴾

I shall punish **كَفَرُوا** disbelieve **الَّذِينَ** as to **فَأَمَّا** those who (this) world **الدُّنْيَا** in **فِي** severe **شَدِيدًا** torment **عَذَابًا** them (with) for them (they **لَهُمْ** and not **وَمَا** and (in) the Hereafter **وَالْآخِرَةِ** those **الَّذِينَ** and as to **وَأَمَّا** helpers **نَاصِرِينَ** of **وَمِنْ** will have) righteous deeds **الصَّالِحَاتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** believe **ءَامَنُوا** who and **فَيُوَفِّيهِمْ** their reward **أُجُورَهُمْ** He will grant them in full **وَاللَّهُ** **فَيُحِبُّ** (does) not **لَا** Allah **يُحِبُّ** the wrong-doers **الظَّالِمِينَ** **ذَلِكَ** the Verses and the Wise Reminder (of) Jesus **عِيسَى** **مَثَلٌ** indeed **إِنَّ** **الْحَكِيمِ** **وَالْحَكِيمِ** **مَثَلٌ** (of) Jesus **عِنْدَ** (of) Jesus **عِنْدَ** **اللَّهِ** **كَمَثَلِ** Allah (is) like **ءَادَمَ** (of) Adam **خَلَقْنَاهُ** He created him **مِنْ** He created him **تُرَابٍ** dust **ثُمَّ** then **قَالَ** He said to him **كُنْ** to him **فَيَكُونُ** be **وَالْحَكِيمِ**

56. "As to those who disbelieve, I will punish them with a severe torment in this world and in the Hereafter, and they will have no helpers." 57. And as for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh) and do righteous good deeds, Allâh will pay them their reward in full. And Allâh does not like the *Zalimûn* (polytheists and wrong-doers). 58. This is what We recite to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the Verses and the Wise Reminder (i.e. the Qur'ân). 59. Verily, the likeness of 'Isâ (Jesus) before Allâh is the likeness of Adam. He created him from dust, then (He) said to him: "Be!" — and he was.

الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَلَا تَكُنْ مِنَ الْمُمْتَرِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾ فَمَنْ حَاجَّكَ فِيهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَكَ مِنَ الْوَحْيِ فَقُلْ تَعَالَوْا نَدْعُ أَبْنَاءَنَا وَأَبْنَاءَكُمْ وَنِسَاءَنَا وَنِسَاءَكُمْ وَأَنفُسَنَا وَأَنفُسَكُمْ ثُمَّ نَبْتَهِلْ فَنَجْعَلْ لَعْنَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَى الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٦١﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَهُوَ الْقَصَصُ الْحَقُّ وَمَا مِنْ إِلَهٍ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦٢﴾

besides **وَمِنْ دُونِ** (as) lords **أَرْبَابًا** others **بَعْضًا** of us shall take
 then tell them **فَقُولُوا** they turn away **وَوَلَّوْا** and if **إِن** Allâh **اللَّهُ**
 Muslims **مُسْلِمُونَ** that we (are) **بِأَنَّا** bear witness **أَشْهَدُوا**

63. And if they turn away (and do not accept these true proofs and evidences), then surely, Allâh is All-Aware of those who do mischief. 64. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians): Come to a word that is just between us and you, that we worship none but Allâh (Alone), and that we associate no partners with Him, and that none of us shall take others as lords besides Allâh. Then, if they turn away, say: "Bear witness that we are Muslims."

يَتَأَهَّلَ الْكِتَابِ لِمَ تُحَاجُّونَ فِي إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمَا أُنْزِلَتِ التَّوْرَةُ وَالْإِنْجِيلُ إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾
هَكَانَ هَؤُلَاءِ خَبَجْتُمْ فِيمَا لَكُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ فَلِمَ تُحَاجُّونَ فِيمَا لَيْسَ لَكُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ مَا
كَانَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ يَهُودِيًّا وَلَا نَصْرَانِيًّا وَلَكِنْ كَانَ حَنِيفًا مُسْلِمًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٨﴾

يَتَأَهَّلَ الْكِتَابِ O people do **لِمَ** (of) the Scripture **تُحَاجُّونَ** why
 (were) **أُنْزِلَتِ** while not **وَمَا** Abraham **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** about **فِي** you dispute
وَالْإِنْجِيلُ the Torah **وَالْتَّوْرَةُ** sent down
أَفَلَا after him **تَعْقِلُونَ** do not **هَكَانَ** you understand **هَكَانُمْ**
هَؤُلَاءِ are **خَبَجْتُمْ** those who **فِيمَا** have disputed **لَكُمْ**
 you **تُحَاجُّونَ** why then **فَلِمَ** knowledge **عِلْمٌ** of which **فِي** you have
 dispute **فِيمَا** about that **لَيْسَ** do not **لَكُمْ** you have **فِي** of which
عِلْمٌ knowledge **وَاللَّهُ** and Allâh **يَعْلَمُ** knows **وَأَنْتُمْ** and you **لَا**
تَعْلَمُونَ not **مَا** know **كَانَ** neither **إِبْرَاهِيمُ** Abraham **يَهُودِيًّا**
 a Jew **وَلَا** (and) nor **نَصْرَانِيًّا** a Christian **لَكِنْ** but **كَانَ** was **حَنِيفًا**
 of **مُسْلِمًا** Muslim **وَمَا** and not **كَانَ** was he **مِنَ** of
 the polytheists **الْمُشْرِكِينَ** ﴿١٧﴾

65. O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians)! Why do you dispute about Ibrâhîm (Abraham), while the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) were not revealed till after him? Have you then no sense? 66. Verily, you are those who have disputed about that of which you have knowledge. Why do you then dispute concerning that of which you have no knowledge? It is Allâh Who knows, and you know not. 67. Ibrâhîm (Abraham) was neither a Jew nor a Christian, but he was a

true Muslim *Hanîfa* (Islâmic Monotheism — to worship none but Allâh Alone) and he was not of *Al-Mushrikûn* (See V.2:105).

إِنَّ أَوْلَى النَّاسِ بِإِبْرَاهِيمَ لَلَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوهُ وَهَذَا النَّبِيُّ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَاللَّهُ وَلِيُّ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَدَّتْ طَائِفَةٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ لَوْ يُضِلُّوكُمْ وَمَا يُضِلُّوكُمْ إِلَّا أَنْفُسُهُمْ وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ يَتَّخِذُ الْكِتَابَ لِمَ تَكْفُرُونَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَأَنْتُمْ تَشْهَدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ يَتَّخِذُ الْكِتَابَ لِمَ تَلْسُونَهُ الْحَقَّ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتَكْتُمُونَ الْحَقَّ وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧١﴾

إِنَّ verily أَوْلَى best النَّاسِ (of) people (to claim) *إِبْرَاهِيمَ* who followed *أَتَّبَعُوهُ* (are) those *لَلَّذِينَ* relationship) with Abraham have *ءَامَنُوا* and those who *وَالَّذِينَ* Prophet *النَّبِيُّ* and this *وَهَذَا* Him (of) *وَاللَّهُ* (is) Guardian *وَلِيُّ* and Allah *وَالَّذِينَ* believed (in Him) *طَائِفَةٌ* the believers *وَدَّتْ* wish *مِّنْ* a party *أَهْلِ* of *الْكِتَابِ* People *وَمَا* they lead you astray *يُضِلُّوكُمْ* could *لَوْ* (of) the Scripture *وَمَا* themselves *أَنْفُسُهُمْ* but *إِلَّا* they shall lead astray *يُضِلُّوكُمْ* not (of) the *الْكِتَابِ* O People *يَتَّخِذُ* they perceive *يَشْعُرُونَ* and not Signs *يَكْفُرُونَ* why *لِمَ* Scripture *تَكْفُرُونَ* you reject/disbelieve in *بِآيَاتِ* Allah *وَأَنْتُمْ* (of) Allah *تَشْهَدُونَ* while you *يَتَّخِذُ* bear witness *وَأَنْتُمْ* (of) the Scripture *يَتَّخِذُ* O people *لِمَ* why *تَلْسُونَهُ* do you mix *وَأَنْتُمْ* the truth *بِالْبَاطِلِ* truth *وَتَكْتُمُونَ* with falsehood *وَأَنْتُمْ* while you *تَعْلَمُونَ* know

68. Verily, among mankind who have the best claim to *Ibrâhîm* (Abraham) are those who followed him, and this Prophet (*Muhammad* صلى الله عليه وسلم) and those who have believed (Muslims). And Allâh is the *Walî* (Protector and Helper) of the believers. 69. A party of the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) wish to lead you astray. But they shall not lead astray anyone except themselves, and they perceive not. 70. "O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians): Why do you disbelieve in the *Ayât* of Allâh, [the Verses about Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم present in the *Taurât* (Torah) and the *Injeel* (Gospel)] while you (yourselves) bear witness (to their truth)." 71. "O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians): Why do you mix truth with falsehood and conceal the truth while you know?"

وَقَالَتْ طَائِفَةٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ ءَامِنُوا بِالَّذِي أُنْزِلَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَجَهَ النَّهَارَ وَكَفَرُوا ءَاخِرَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَلَا تَوَسَّنَا إِلَّا لِمَنْ تَبِعَ دِينَكُمْ قُلْ إِنَّ الْهُدَىٰ هُدَىٰ اللَّهِ أَن يُؤْتَىٰ أَحَدٌ مِّثْلَ مَا أُوتِيتُمْ أَوْ يُعَاجِلْكُمْ عَذَابٌ

with a heap of wealth يَظْطَارِبُ you entrust him تَأْتُمُّهُ if (is he) who
 مِّنْ and of (among) them وَمِنْهُمْ to you إِلَيْكَ will pay it back يُؤَدُّوهُ
 with one Dinar بِدِينَارٍ you entrust him تَأْتُمُّهُ if (is he) who
 لَا (coin) to you إِلَيْكَ will pay it back يُؤَدُّوهُ not
 عَلَيْكَ standing قَائِمًا over him عَلَيْكَ you keep مَا دُمْتَ except/unless
 on us عَلَيْنَا (there is) no لَيْسَ say قَالُوا because they بِأَنَّهُمْ that (is)
 way (of سَبِيلُ the unlettered people فِي as to الْأُمِّيِّينَ
 الْكَذِبِ Allah اَللّٰهُ against عَلَى but they tell وَيَقُولُونَ accountability)
 know (it) يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ while they وَهُمْ a lie

74. He selects for His Mercy (Islâm and the Qur'ân with Prophethood) whom He wills and Allâh is the Owner of Great Bounty. 75. Among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) is he who, if entrusted with a *Qintâr* (a great amount of wealth), will readily pay it back; and among them there is he who, if entrusted with a single silver coin, will not repay it unless you constantly stand demanding, because they say: "There is no blame on us to betray and take the properties of the illiterates (Arabs)." But they tell a lie against Allâh while they know it.

بَلَىٰ مَنْ أَوْفَىٰ بِعَهْدِهِ وَاتَّقَىٰ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَشْرُونَ بِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ وَأَيْمَانِهِمْ ثَمًّا قَلِيلًا أُولَٰئِكَ لَا خَلَاقَ لَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَلَا يُكَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَا يَنْظُرُ إِلَيْهِمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ وَلَا يُزَكِّيهِمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٦﴾

and وَاتَّقَىٰ his covenant بِعَهْدِهِ fulfils أَوْفَىٰ whoever مَنْ yes بَلَىٰ
 those who يُحِبُّ Allah اَللّٰهُ indeed فَإِنَّ fears (Allah) those who الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾
 Covenant بِعَهْدِ sell يَشْرُونَ those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ fear Him
 (of) Allah اَللّٰهُ وَأَيْمَانِهِمْ and their oaths ثَمًّا (gain) price قَلِيلًا
 in فِي for them لَهُمْ share خَلَاقَ no لَا they (have) أُولَٰئِكَ a small
 الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter وَلَا neither يُكَلِّمُهُمُ will speak to them اللَّهُ
 Allah وَلَا nor يَنْظُرُ إِلَيْهِمْ look إِلَيْهِمْ at them يَوْمَ (on) the Day الْقِيَامَةِ
 (of) Resurrection وَلَا nor يُزَكِّيهِمْ will He purify them وَلَهُمْ
 painful عَذَابٌ a torment أَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٦﴾ and for them (will be)

76. Yes, whoever fulfils his pledge and fears Allâh much; verily, then Allâh loves those who are *Al-Muttaqûn*. 77. Verily, those who purchase a small gain at the

cost of Allâh's Covenant and their oaths, they shall have no portion in the Hereafter (Paradise). Neither will Allâh speak to them nor look at them on the Day of Resurrection nor will He purify them, and they shall have a painful torment.

وَلَإِنَّ مِنْهُمْ لَفَرِيقًا يَلُونِ الْكِتَابَ لِتَحْسَبُوهُ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ وَمَا هُوَ مِنْ الْكِتَابِ وَيَقُولُونَ هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَمَا هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَيَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

وَلَإِنَّ مِنْهُمْ and verily of them لَفَرِيقًا (is) a party يَلُونِ they twist
 الْكِتَابَ their tongues بِالْكِتَابِ in (reciting) the Book
 لِتَحْسَبُوهُ so in (reciting) the Book
 مِنَ the Book الْكِتَابِ from that you think it (is)
 وَمَا but not هُوَ the Book
 مِنْ it (is) from الْكِتَابِ the Book وَيَقُولُونَ and they say
 مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ (is) from عِنْدِ it هُوَ but not وَمَا Allah
 اَللَّهُ (is) from عِنْدِ it هُوَ but not وَمَا Allah
 عَلَيَّ and they speak وَيَقُولُونَ Allah
 اَللَّهُ against عَنَّا اَللَّهُ the lie
 وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ while they know (it) ﴿٧٨﴾

78. And verily, among them is a party who distort the Book with their tongues (as they read), so that you may think it is from the Book, but it is not from the Book, and they say: "This is from Allâh," but it is not from Allâh; and they speak a lie against Allâh while they know it.

مَا كَانَ لِشَيْءٍ أَنْ يُؤْتِيَهُ اللَّهُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحُكْمَ وَالنَّبُوءَ ثُمَّ يَقُولَ لِلنَّاسِ كُونُوا عِبَادًا لِي مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلَكِنْ كُونُوا رَبَّيُنَا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تُعَلِّمُونَ الْكِتَابَ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَدْرُسُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ وَلَا يَأْمُرُكُمْ أَنْ تَتَّخِذُوا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ وَالنَّبِيِّينَ آزِبَاءَ أَيَأْمُرُكُمْ بِالْكَفْرِ بَعْدَ إِذْ أَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾

مَا not كَانَ it is لِشَيْءٍ for a human being
 يُؤْتِيَهُ that gives
 اللَّهُ him اللَّهُ the Book وَالْحُكْمَ the Judgement وَالنَّبُوءَ
 ثُمَّ and the Prophethood ثُمَّ then يَقُولَ He says
 لِلنَّاسِ to people
 كُونُوا become عِبَادًا slaves (worshipers) لِي to me
 مِنْ دُونِ rather
 اللَّهِ than اللَّهُ Allah وَلَكِنْ but كُونُوا men of God
 رَبَّيُنَا become رَبَّيُنَا
 بِمَا because كُنْتُمْ you have been تُعَلِّمُونَ teaching
 الْكِتَابَ the Book
 وَبِمَا and because كُنْتُمْ you have been تَدْرُسُونَ studying (it) ﴿٧٩﴾
 وَلَا nor يَأْمُرُكُمْ He will command أَنْ that تَتَّخِذُوا you take
 لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ the angels وَالنَّبِيِّينَ and the Prophets
 آزِبَاءَ (for your) Lords أَيَأْمُرُكُمْ will

you أَنْتُمْ when إِذْ after بَعْدَ to disbelief بِالْكَفْرِ He command you
Muslims مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ (have become)

79. It is not (possible) for any human being to whom Allâh has given the Book and *Al-Hukm* (the knowledge and understanding of the laws of religion) and Prophethood to say to the people: "Be my worshippers rather than Allâh's." On the contrary (he would say): "Be you *Rabbâniyyûn* (learned men of religion who practise what they know and also preach others), because you are teaching the Book, and you are studying it." 80. Nor would he order you to take angels and Prophets for lords (gods). Would he order you to disbelieve after you have submitted to Allâh's Will? (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*).

وَإِذْ أَخَذَ اللَّهُ مِيثَاقَ النَّبِيِّينَ لَمَا آتَيْتُكُمْ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَحِكْمَةٍ ثُمَّ جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولٌ مُصَدِّقٌ لِمَا مَعَكُمْ لَتُؤْمِنُنَّ بِهِ وَلَتَنْصُرُنَّهُ قَالَ أَأَقْرَرْتُمْ وَأَخَذْتُمْ عَلَىٰ ذَٰلِكُمْ إِصْرِي قَالُوا أَقْرَرْنَا قَالَ فَاشْهَدُوا وَأَنَا مَعَكُمْ مِنَ الشَّاهِدِينَ ﴿٨١﴾
فَمَنْ تَوَلَّىٰ بَعْدَ ذَٰلِكَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾

وَإِذْ أَخَذَ Allah الميثاقَ النَّبِيِّينَ (of) the covenant مِيثَاقَ Allah took and when
Book كِتَابٍ of I gave you آتَيْتُكُمْ whatever Prophets
a رَسُولٌ came to you جَاءَكُمْ then ثُمَّ and Wisdom وَحِكْمَةٍ
مُصَدِّقٌ Messenger confirming لِمَا what مَعَكُمْ with you (is) تَؤْمِنُنَّ
وَلَتَنْصُرُنَّهُ in him بِهِ you must believe and you must help him قَالَ
وَأَخَذْتُمْ do you agree أَقْرَرْتُمْ He (Allah) said
أَقْرَرْنَا they said قَالُوا My covenant إِصْرِي that ذَٰلِكُمْ on
فَاشْهَدُوا (Allah) said قَالَ then bear witness وَأَنَا and I am مَعَكُمْ
then الشَّاهِدِينَ of (among) النَّبِيِّينَ the witnesses فَمَنْ with you
تَوَلَّىٰ whoever (will) turn away بَعْدَ after ذَٰلِكَ this فَأُولَٰئِكَ then
they هُمُ the transgressors الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ (are)

81. And (remember) when Allâh took the Covenant of the Prophets, saying: "Take whatever I gave you from the Book and *Hikmah* (understanding of the Laws of Allâh), and afterwards there will come to you a Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) confirming what is with you; you must, then, believe in him and help him." Allâh said: "Do you agree (to it) and will you take up My Covenant (which I conclude with you)?" They said: "We agree." He said: "Then bear witness; and I am with you among the witnesses (for this)." 82. Then whoever turns away after this, they are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious: those who turn away from Allâh's obedience).

أَفَعَبَّرَ دِينَ اللَّهِ يَبْغُوتُ وَلَهُ أَسْلَمَ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ طَوْعًا وَكَرْهًا وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾ قُلْ ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا وَمَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْكَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ وَالْأَسْبَاطِ وَمَا أُوتِيَ مُوسَى وَعِيسَى وَالنَّبِيُّونَ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ لَا نُفَرِّقُ بَيْنَ أَحَدٍ مِنْهُمْ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾

أَفَعَبَّرَ (of) Allah religion دِينَ do other (than) يَبْغُوتُ they (are) in all who مَنْ submitted أَسْلَمَ while to Him seek وَلَهُ and the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the earth وَالْأَرْضِ طَوْعًا willingly وَكَرْهًا and to Him وَإِلَيْهِ they will be يُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾ and what وَمَا in Allah بِاللَّهِ we believe ءَامَنَّا say قُلْ returned and what أُنْزِلَ (has been) sent down عَلَيْنَا to us وَمَا and what أُنْزِلَ sent down عَلَيْكَ to إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ Ishmael وَإِسْحَاقَ and Isaac وَيَعْقُوبَ and Jacob وَالْأَسْبَاطِ the tribes وَمَا and Moses مُوسَى was given (to) أُوتِيَ and what وَعِيسَى Jesus (do) not لَا their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from مِنْ and the Prophets وَالنَّبِيُّونَ نُفَرِّقُ we make distinction بَيْنَ between أَحَدٍ (any) one مِنْهُمْ of them وَنَحْنُ and we لَهُ to Him مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ surrender

83. Do they seek other than the religion of Allâh (the true Islâmic Monotheism — worshipping none but Allâh Alone), while to Him submitted all creatures in the heavens and the earth, willingly or unwillingly. And to Him shall they all be returned. 84. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "We believe in Allâh and in what has been sent down to us, and what was sent down to Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ismâ'il (Ishmael), Ishâq (Isaac), Ya'qûb (Jacob) and Al-Asbât [the offspring of the twelve sons of Ya'qûb (Jacob)] and what was given to Mûsâ (Moses), 'Îsâ (Jesus) and the Prophets from their Lord. We make no distinction between one another among them and to Him (Allâh) we have submitted (in Islâm)."

وَمَنْ يَبْتَغِ غَيْرَ الْإِسْلَامِ دِينًا فَلَنْ يُقْبَلَ مِنْهُ وَهُوَ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ كَيْفَ يَهْدِي اللَّهُ قَوْمًا كَفَرُوا بَعْدَ إِسْلَامِهِمْ وَشَهِدُوا أَنَّ الرُّسُولَ حَقٌّ وَجَاءَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَاتُ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ أُولَئِكَ جَزَاءُ هُمْ أَنَّ عَلَيْهِمْ لَعْنَةَ اللَّهِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾

وَمَنْ يَبْتَغِ and whoever غَيْرَ seeks الْإِسْلَامِ Islam دِينًا as (it) will never be قَبْلَ accepted مِنْهُ of him وَهُوَ religion

the ﴿٨٥﴾ of the Hereafter (will be) in he a people قَوْمًا Allah shall guide يَهْدِي how كَيْفَ losers and كَفَرُوا who disbelieved بَعْدَ after إِيمَانِهِمْ their belief وَشَهِدُوا and bore witness أَنَّ that الرُّسُولُ the Messenger حَقُّ true وَجَاءَهُمُ and the clear proofs الْبَيِّنَاتُ had come to them لَا and Allah وَاللَّهُ the (the) people الْقَوْمَ guide يَهْدِي (does) not the الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ recompense of them (is) جَزَاءُهُمْ those أُولَئِكَ wrong-doers أَنَّ عَلَيْهِمُ that لَعْنَةُ curse اللَّهُ (of) Allah وَالْمَلَكُوتُ all أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾ and (of) mankind وَالنَّاسِ and (of) angels

85. And whoever seeks a religion other than Islâm, it will never be accepted of him, and in the Hereafter he will be one of the losers. 86. How shall Allâh guide a people who disbelieved after their Belief and after they bore witness that the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) is true and after clear proofs had come unto them? And Allâh guides not the people who are *Dhalimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers). 87. They are those whose recompense is that on them (rests) the Curse of Allâh, of the angels, and of all mankind.

خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا لَا يُخَفَّفُ عَنْهُمْ الْعَذَابُ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ تَابُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ وَأَصْلَحُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٨٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بَعْدَ إِيمَانِهِمْ ثُمَّ أَزْدَادُوا كُفْرًا أَنْ تَقْبَلَ تَوْبَتُهُمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الضَّالُّونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَمَاتُوا وَهُمْ كُفَّارٌ فَلَنْ يُقْبَلَ مِنْ أَحَدِهِمْ مِلَّةٌ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ ذَهَبًا وَلَوْ افْتَدَى بِهِ أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنْ نَاصِرِينَ ﴿٨٨﴾

will be خَالِدِينَ neither لَا in it فِيهَا they will abide forever they عَنْهُمْ lightened the torment الْعَذَابُ وَلَا nor هُمْ they يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ would be reprieved إِلَّا الَّذِينَ except تَابُوا those who تَابُوا repent مِنْ بَعْدِ after ذَلِكَ that وَأَصْلَحُوا and make amends فَإِنَّ Most Merciful Allah غَفُورٌ (is) رَحِيمٌ ﴿٨٦﴾ indeed إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily كَفَرُوا those who بَعْدَ disbelieved إِيمَانِهِمْ after will كُفْرًا (in their) disbelief أَزْدَادُوا then تَوْبَتُهُمْ accepted تَوْبَتُهُمْ and those أُولَئِكَ their repentance

هُمْ (are) الضَّالُّونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ astray إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily those who كَفَرُوا
 (are) كُفَّارًا while they وَهُمْ and died وَمَاتُوا disbelieved
 any أَحَدِهِمْ from مَنْ accepted يُقْبَلُ will not be فَكَّنْ disbelievers
 even if وَلَوْ (of) gold ذَهَبًا (of) earth الْأَرْضِ fill مِلءُ one of them
 for them لَهُمْ those are أُولَئِكَ by it بِهِ he offered as ransom أَمْتَنَ
 عَذَابُ أَلِيمٌ torment and (there will be) not وَمَا (is) a painful
 helpers نَصِيرِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ any مِنْ for them

88. They will abide therein (Hell). Neither will their torment be lightened, nor will it be delayed or postponed (for a while). 89. Except for those who repent after that and do righteous deeds. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 90. Verily, those who disbelieved after their Belief and then went on increasing in their disbelief (i.e. disbelief in the Qur'ân and in Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) — never will their repentance be accepted (because they repent only by their tongues and not from their hearts). And they are those who are astray. 91. Verily, those who disbelieved, and died while they were disbelievers, the (whole) earth full of gold will not be accepted from anyone of them even if they offered it as a ransom. For them is a painful torment and they will have no helpers.

لَنْ تَنَالُوا الْبِرَّ حَتَّى تُنْفِقُوا مِمَّا تُحِبُّونَ وَمَا تُنْفِقُوا مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ بِهِ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ كُلُّ الطَّعَامِ كَانَ حِلًّا لِبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ إِلَّا مَا حَرَّمَ إِسْرَءِيلُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ تُنَزَّلَ التَّوْرَةُ قُلْ فَأْتُوا بِالتَّوْرَةِ فَاتْلُوهَا إِن كُنتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ فَمَنْ أَفْترَى عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

لَنْ تَنَالُوا the Al-Birr (piety, righteousness — here it means Allah's reward, i.e. Paradise), unless you spend (in Allah's Cause) of that which you love; and whatever of good you spend, Allah knows it well. 93. All food was lawful to the Children of Israel, except what Israel made unlawful for himself before the Taurât (Torah) was revealed. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Bring here the Taurât and recite it, if you are truthful." 94. Then after that, whosoever shall invent a lie against Allah, ... such shall indeed be the *Dhâlimûn* (disbelievers).

92. By no means shall you attain *Al-Birr* (piety, righteousness — here it means Allah's reward, i.e. Paradise), unless you spend (in Allah's Cause) of that which you love; and whatever of good you spend, Allah knows it well. 93. All food was lawful to the Children of Israel, except what Israel made unlawful for himself before the Taurât (Torah) was revealed. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Bring here the Taurât and recite it, if you are truthful." 94. Then after that, whosoever shall invent a lie against Allah, ... such shall indeed be the *Dhâlimûn* (disbelievers).

قُلْ صَدَقَ اللَّهُ فَاتَّبِعُوا مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّ أَوَّلَ بَيْتٍ وُضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارَكًا وَهُدًى لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ فِيهِ آيَاتٌ بَيِّنَاتٌ مَقَامُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمَنْ دَخَلَهُ كَانَ آمِنًا وَلِلَّهِ عَلَى النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مَنِ اسْتَطَاعَ إِلَى سَبِيلٍ وَمَنْ كَفَرَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾

قُلْ صَدَقَ say Allah has spoken the truth so follow the creed of Abraham (of) upright and not polytheists. 20. In the first house which is set up for mankind was set up the house of Ibrahim (of) upright and not polytheists. 21. In the first house which is set up for mankind was set up the house of Ibrahim (of) upright and not polytheists.

and a guidance وَهْدَى full of blessing مُبَارَكًا at Bakkah
 manifest مَنَام signs بَيِّنَات in it (are) فِيهِ for the worlds
 enters دَخَلَ and whoever وَمَنْ (of) Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ (like) station
 and Allah has (a right) وَلِلَّهِ secure أَمَانًا he becomes كَانَ it
 (to) the النَّاسِ to perform pilgrimage حُجَّ the people on
 a journey سَبِيلًا to it إِلَيْهِ is able أَسْتَطَاعَ who مَنْ House
 Allah اللَّهُ then verily فَإِنَّ denies (the Hajj) كَفَرَ and who
 the worlds أَلَمَلَيْنِ of عَنِ stands not in need

95. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Allâh has spoken the truth; follow the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) *Hanîfa* (Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. he used to worship Allâh Alone), and he was not of *Al-Mushrikûn*." 96. Verily, the first House (of worship) appointed for mankind was that at *Bakkah* (Makkah), full of blessing, and a guidance for *Al-'Âlamîn*. 97. In it are manifest signs (for example), the *Maqâm* (place) of Ibrâhîm; whosoever enters it, he attains security. And *Hajj* (pilgrimage to Makkah) to the House (Ka'bah) is a duty that mankind owes to Allâh, those who can afford the expenses (for one's conveyance, provision and residence); and whoever disbelieves [i.e. denies *Hajj*, then he is a disbeliever of Allâh], then Allâh stands not in need of any of the '*Âlamîn*."

قُلْ يٰٓأَهْلَ الْكِتٰبِ لِمَ تَكْفُرُونَ بِآيٰتِ اللّٰهِ وَاللّٰهُ شَهِيدٌ عَلَىٰ مَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٥﴾ قُلْ يٰٓأَهْلَ الْكِتٰبِ لِمَ تَصُدُّونَ عَن سَبِيلِ اللّٰهِ مَنۢ ءٰمَنَ تَبٰغُوتًا عِوَجًا وَّأَنْتُمْ شٰهَدَآءُ وَمَا اللّٰهُ بِغَفِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِيْنَ ءٰمَنُوا إِن تُطِيعُوا فَرِيقًا مِّنَ الَّذِيْنَ أَوْتُوا الْكِتٰبَ يَرُدُّوكُمۢ بَعْدَ إِيمٰنِكُمۡ كَافِرِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾

قُلْ say يٰٓأَهْلَ O People الْكِتٰبِ (of) the Scripture لِمَ (of) تَكْفُرُونَ why
 when اللّٰهُ (of) اللّٰهُ the Signs بَيِّنَات do you reject
 عَلَىٰ (is) Witness مَا to تَعْمَلُونَ what قُلْ you do يٰٓأَهْلَ
 O People الْكِتٰبِ (of) the Book لِمَ (of) تَصُدُّونَ why
 do you stop تَصُدُّونَ why (of) تَصُدُّونَ why
 have believed ءٰمَنَ those who (of) اللّٰهُ Way سَبِيلِ from
 تَبٰغُوتًا crooked عِوَجًا seeking (to make) it (the way) وَّأَنْتُمْ
 you شٰهَدَآءُ (are) witnesses وَمَا (are) witnesses اللّٰهُ and not بِغَفِلٍ (is)
 O you يٰٓأَيُّهَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾ you do يٰٓأَيُّهَا O الَّذِيْنَ
 اَمَنُوا believed إِن if تُطِيعُوا you obey فَرِيقًا a party مِّنَ of الَّذِيْنَ

they would **يَرُدُّوكُمْ** the Scripture **الْكِتَابَ** were given **أُوتُوا** those who
disbelievers **كَافِرِينَ** your belief **إِيمَانِكُمْ** after **بَعْدَ** render you

98. Say: "O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians)! Why do you reject the *Ayât* of Allâh (verses, signs, revelations, etc.) while Allâh is Witness to what you do?" 99. Say: "O people of the Scripture! Why do you stop those who have believed, from the path of Allâh, seeking to make it seem crooked, while you (yourselves) are witnesses [to Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم as a Messenger of Allâh and Islâm (Allâh's religion, i.e. to worship none but Him Alone)]? And Allâh is not unaware of what you do." 100. O you who believe! If you obey a group of those who were given the Scripture (Jews and Christians), they would (indeed) render you disbelievers after you have believed!

وَكَيْفَ تَكْفُرُونَ وَأَنْتُمْ تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْكُمْ آيَاتُ اللَّهِ وَفِيكُمْ رَسُولُهُ وَمَنْ يَعْتَصِم بِاللَّهِ فَقَدْ هُدِيَ إِلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ
يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ تَقَاتِهِ وَلَا تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ

وَكَيْفَ and how **تَكْفُرُونَ** would you disbelieve **وَأَنْتُمْ** when you **تُتْلَىٰ**
and **عَلَيْكُمْ** are recited **آيَاتُ اللَّهِ** (of) Allah **وَفِيكُمْ** Verses
وَمَنْ His Messenger **رَسُولُهُ** among you (is) **يَعْتَصِم** and whoever
هُدِيَ then indeed **فَقَدْ** to Allah **بِاللَّهِ** holds fast
مُسْتَقِيمٍ a Straight **يَا أَيُّهَا** O you **الَّذِينَ** who **آمَنُوا** to
(that) He **تَقَاتِهِ** (as is His) right **حَقَّ** Allah **اتَّقُوا** feared
وَلَا should be feared **تَمُوتُنَّ** and do not **إِلَّا** you die **وَأَنْتُمْ**
Muslims **مُسْلِمُونَ** when you are

101. And how would you disbelieve, while unto you are recited the Verses of Allâh, and among you is His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)? And whoever holds firmly to Allâh, (i.e. follows Islâm — Allâh's religion, and obeys all that Allâh has ordered, practically), then he is indeed guided to the Right Path. 102. O you who believe! Fear Allâh (by doing all that He has ordered and by abstaining from all that He has forbidden) as He should be feared. (Obey Him, be thankful to Him, and remember Him always,) and die not except in a state of Islâm [as Muslims (with complete submission to Allâh)].

وَاَعْتَصِمُوا بِحَبْلِ اللَّهِ جَمِيعًا وَلَا تَفَرَّقُوا وَاذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ كُنْتُمْ أَعْدَاءَ فَأَلَّفَ بَيْنَ قُلُوبِكُمْ فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ
بِرَحْمَتِهِ إِخْوَانًا وَكُنْتُمْ عَلَى شَفَا حُفْرَةٍ مِنَ النَّارِ فَأَنْقَذَكُمْ مِنْهَا كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ آيَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٠٣﴾

وَاَعْتَصِمُوا (of) Allah the Rope and hold fast
and (together) وَلَا you divided تَفَرَّقُوا and be not
remember نِعْمَتَ (of) Allah Favours on you إِذْ on you
when كُنْتُمْ you were أَعْدَاءَ enemies فَأَلَّفَ then he
made friendship بَيْنَ between قُلُوبِكُمْ your hearts فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ and you
became بِرَحْمَتِهِ by His Grace إِخْوَانًا brethren وَكُنْتُمْ and you were
on شَفَا brink حُفْرَةٍ (of) pit النَّارِ of the Fire فَأَنْقَذَكُمْ and He
saved you مِنْهَا from it كَذَلِكَ thus يُبَيِّنُ Allah makes clear
you كُنْتُمْ to you آيَاتِهِ His Signs لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you
guided

103. And hold fast, all of you together, to the Rope of Allâh (i.e. this Qur'ân), and be not divided among yourselves, and remember Allâh's Favours on you, for you were enemies one to another but He joined your hearts together, so that, by His Grace, you became brethren (in Islâmic Faith), and you were on the brink of a pit of Fire, and He saved you from it. Thus Allâh makes His (Ayât verses, signs, revelations, etc.,) clear to you, that you may be guided.

وَلَتَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أُمَّةٌ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ وَلَا
تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ تَفَرَّقُوا وَاخْتَلَفُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَاتُ وَأُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠٥﴾ يَوْمَ تَبْيَضُّ وُجُوهٌ وَتَسْوَدُّ
وُجُوهٌ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ اسْوَدَّتْ وُجُوهُهُمْ أَكْفَرْتُمْ بَعْدَ إِيمَانِكُمْ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾

وَلَتَكُنْ and there must be مِنْكُمْ out of you أُمَّةٌ a group of people
يَدْعُونَ إِلَى who invite إِلَى the good الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ and command بِالْمَعْرُوفِ
the right وَيَنْهَوْنَ and forbid عَنِ (from) الْمُنْكَرِ the wrong وَأُولَئِكَ
and those (are) هُمُ they (who will be) الْمُفْلِحُونَ the successful
وَلَا and (do) not تَكُونُوا you be كَالَّذِينَ like those who تَفَرَّقُوا
divided وَاخْتَلَفُوا and disputed مِنْ بَعْدِ after مَا that جَاءَهُمْ had come
وُجُوهٌ and those تَبْيَضُّ the clear signs وَأُولَئِكَ for them عَذَابٌ

on the Day (when) **يَوْمَ** (is) an awful torment عَظِيمٌ and would be **وَسَوْدُ** (some) faces **وُجُوهُ** would be brightened and **وُجُوهُ** blackened **فَأَمَّا** (some) faces **الَّذِينَ** those **أَسْوَدَّتْ** did you disbelieve? **أَكْفَرْتُمْ** their faces **وُجُوهُهُمْ** blackened **إِيمَانَكُمْ** after your faith **فَذُوقُوا** then taste **الْعَذَابَ** the torment **بِمَا** disbelieve **تَكْفُرُونَ** you used to **كُنْتُمْ** for [that]

104. Let there arise out of you a group of people inviting to all that is good (Islâm), enjoining *Al-Ma'rûf* (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and all that Islâm orders one to do) and forbidding *Al-Munkar* (polytheism and disbelief and all that Islâm has forbidden). And it is they who are the successful. 105. And be not as those who divided and differed among themselves after the clear proofs had come to them. It is they for whom there is an awful torment. 106. On the Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) when some faces will become white and some faces will become black; as for those whose faces will become black (to them will be said): "Did you reject Faith after accepting it? Then taste the torment (in Hell) for rejecting Faith."

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ أَبْيَضَتْ وَجُوهُهُمْ فَبِإِيمَانِهِمْ فِي رَحْمَةِ اللَّهِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ تِلْكَ آيَاتُ اللَّهِ نَتْلُوهَا عَلَيْكَ بِالْحَقِّ وَمَا اللَّهُ يُرِيدُ ظُلْمًا لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَاللَّهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِلَى اللَّهِ تُرْجَعُ الْأُمُورُ ﴿١٠٦﴾ كُنْتُمْ خَيْرَ أُمَّةٍ أُخْرِجَتْ لِلنَّاسِ تَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَتَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَتُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَلَوْ آمَنَ أَهْلُ الْكِتَابِ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ مِّنْهُمْ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَأَكْثَرُهُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٠٧﴾

and as for **وَالَّذِينَ** those **أَبْيَضَتْ** their faces **وُجُوهُهُمْ** brightened **فَبِإِيمَانِهِمْ** they **هُمْ** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** Mercy **رَحْمَةٍ** (are) in **فِيهَا** in it **خَالِدُونَ** will abide forever **تِلْكَ** these **آيَاتُ** (are) Verses **اللَّهُ** (of) Allah **نَتْلُوهَا** We recite them **عَلَيْكَ** to you **بِالْحَقِّ** in truth **وَمَا** and **اللَّهُ** (does) not **يُرِيدُ** desire **ظُلْمًا** injustice **لِلْعَالَمِينَ** to the **اللَّهُ** worlds **وَاللَّهُ** and for Allah (is) in **مَا** what **فِي** (is) in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَمَا** and what **فِي** (is) in **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **وَإِلَى** and to **اللَّهُ** best **تُرْجَعُ** go back **الْأُمُورُ** the matters **كُنْتُمْ** you are **خَيْرَ** raised **أُخْرِجَتْ** people **لِلنَّاسِ** for mankind **تَأْمُرُونَ** you command **وَتَنْهَوْنَ** the good **عَنِ** and forbid **الْمُنْكَرِ** from

and had وَلَوْ in Allah بِاللَّهِ and you believe وَتُؤْمِنُونَ wrong (evil) it مَأْسَك (of) the Scripture الْكِتَابِ People أَهْلُ believed آمَنَ was خَيْرًا better لَهُمْ for them مِنْهُمْ (some) of them الْمُؤْمِنُونَ (are) but most of them وَكَثَرَهُمْ (are) believers (are) transgressors

107. And for those whose faces will become white, they will be in Allâh's Mercy (Paradise), therein they shall dwell forever. 108. These are the Verses of Allâh. We recite them to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) in truth, and Allâh wills no injustice to the 'Âlamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 109. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. And all matters go back (for decision) to Allâh. 110. You (true believers in Islâmic Monotheism, and real followers of Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and his *Sunnah*) are the best of peoples ever raised up for mankind; you enjoin *Al-Ma'rûf* (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and all that Islâm has ordained) and forbid *Al-Munkar* (polytheism, disbelief and all that Islâm has forbidden), and you believe in Allâh. And had the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) believed, it would have been better for them; among them are some who have Faith, but most of them are *Al-Fâsiqûn* (disobedient to Allâh and rebellious against Allâh's Command).

لَنْ يَضُرَّوْكُمْ إِلَّا أَذًى وَإِنْ يُقَاتِلُوكُمْ يُؤْلُوكُمْ ۖ أَلَدَّبَابٌ ثُمَّ لَا يُصْرَفُونَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ ضُرِبَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ الذِّلَّةُ أَيْنَ مَا تَفَقَّهُوا إِلَّا يَحْبِلُ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَحَبْلٌ مِنَ النَّاسِ وَبَاءُ وَبَغَضٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَضُرِبَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ الْمَسْكَنَةُ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ۚ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَيَقْتُلُونَ ۚ أَلْأَنْبِيَاءَ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ بِمَا عَصَوْا وَكَانُوا يَعْتَدُونَ ﴿١٠٨﴾

لَنْ Never يَضُرَّوْكُمْ they harm you إِلَّا except أَذًى a little they will turn to you يُؤْلُوكُمْ they fight you وَإِنْ hurt they will be helped أَلَدَّبَابٌ the backs ثُمَّ then لَا not يُصْرَفُونَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ wherever ضُرِبَتْ was stamped عَلَيْهِمُ upon them الذِّلَّةُ disgrace أَيْنَ wherever مَأْفَقُوا they are found إِلَّا except يَحْبِلُ with a covenant مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah وَحَبْلٌ and a covenant مِنَ from النَّاسِ men وَبَاءُ and they have incurred بِغَضٍ wrath مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah وَضُرِبَتْ and was stamped عَلَيْهِمُ upon them الْمَسْكَنَةُ the humiliation ذَٰلِكَ that (is) بِأَنَّهُمْ because they كَانُوا used to يَكْفُرُونَ reject بِآيَاتِ Verses اللَّهِ

they disobeyed **عَصَوْا** because **بِمَا** that (is) **ذَلِكَ** right **حَقٌّ** without **وَكَاوُوا** and used to **يَعْتَدُونَ** transgress **وَقَتْلُونَ** (of) Allah **وَالْأَنْبِيَاءَ** the Prophets **بِغَيْرِ**

111. They will do you no harm, barring a trifling annoyance; and if they fight against you, they will show you their backs, and they will not be helped. 112. Indignity is put over them wherever they may be, except when under a covenant (of protection) from Allâh, and from men; they have drawn on themselves the Wrath of Allâh, and destruction is put over them. This is because they disbelieved in the *Ayât* (verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh and killed the Prophets without right. This is because they disobeyed (Allâh) and used to transgress beyond bounds (in Allâh's disobedience, crimes and sins).

﴿لَيْسُوا سَوَاءً مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ أُمَّةٌ قَائِمَةٌ يَتْلُونَ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ آنَاءَ اللَّيْلِ وَهُمْ يَسْجُدُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَكَانُورُهُ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَيُسْرِعُونَ فِي الْخَيْرَاتِ وَأُولَٰئِكَ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَمَا يَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَلَن يُكْفَرُوهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِالْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾﴾

﴿لَيْسُوا﴾ they are not (all) **سَوَاءً** alike **مِّنْ أَهْلِ** of **الْكِتَابِ** People they recite **يَتْلُونَ** upright **أُمَّةٌ** People **قَائِمَةٌ** (of) the Scripture **آيَاتِ اللَّهِ** Verses **آنَاءَ اللَّيْلِ** (of) the (during) hours **وَهُمْ يَسْجُدُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾** night and they believe **يُؤْمِنُونَ** prostrate **وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ** the Last Day **وَيُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ** in Allah **وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ** the good **وَيُسْرِعُونَ فِي الْخَيْرَاتِ** and they hasten **وَأُولَٰئِكَ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١١٤﴾** and they (are) **وَمَا يَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ** and whatever **يَكْفُرُوهُ** they be denied (its reward) **وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ** and Allah knows **بِالْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾** well the pious

113. Not all of them are alike; a party of the people of the Scripture stand for the right, they recite the Verses of Allâh during the hours of the night, prostrating themselves in prayer. 114. They believe in Allâh and the Last Day; they enjoin *Al-Ma'rûf* (Islâmic Monotheism, and following Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and forbid *Al-Munkar* (polytheism, disbelief and opposing Prophet Muhammad

(صلى الله عليه وسلم); and they hasten in (all) good works; and they are among the righteous. 115. And whatever good they do, nothing will be rejected of them; for Allâh knows well those who are *Al-Muttaqûn*.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَنْ تُغْنِيَ عَنْهُمْ أَمْوَالُهُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَأُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿١١٥﴾ مَثَلُ مَا يُنْفِقُونَ فِي هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا كَمَثَلِ رِيحٍ فِيهَا صِرٌّ أَصَابَتْ حَرْثَ قَوْمٍ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَأَهْلَكَتْهُ وَمَا ظَلَمَهُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَكِنْ أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾

indeed إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieved لَنْ never (will) تُغْنِيَ عَنْهُمْ أَمْوَالُهُمْ nor their wealth وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ their offspring مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا Allah [and] they أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ companions of the Fire هُمْ of the Fire فِيهَا they are خَالِدُونَ ﴿١١٥﴾ they will abide forever مَثَلُ example مَا (of) what يُنْفِقُونَ they spend فِي in هَذِهِ this الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا life (of) the world كَمَثَلِ (is) like the example رِيحٍ a wind فِيهَا (of) a wind صِرٌّ severe cold أَصَابَتْ it struck حَرْثَ harvest قَوْمٍ (of) people ظَلَمُوا who wronged أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves فَأَهْلَكَتْهُ and destroyed it وَمَا and (did) not ظَلَمَهُمُ wronged them اللَّهُ Allah وَلَكِنْ but أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾ they did wrong

116. Surely, those who reject Faith (disbelieve in Allâh and in Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم as being Allâh's Messenger and in all that which he صلى الله عليه وسلم has brought from Allâh), neither their properties nor their offspring will avail them aught against Allâh. They are the dwellers of the Fire, therein they will abide. 117. The likeness of what they spend in this world is the likeness of a wind which is extremely cold; it struck the harvest of a people who did wrong against themselves and destroyed it (i.e. the good deed of a person is only accepted if he is a monotheist and believes in all the Prophets of Allâh, including the Christ عليه السلام and Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم). Allâh wronged them not, but they wronged themselves.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا بِطَانَةَ مَن دُونَكُمْ لَا يَأْلُونَكُمْ خَبَالًا وَدُوا مَا عَنِتُّمْ قَدْ بَدَتِ الْبَغْضَاءُ مِن أَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَمَا تُخْفِي صُدُورُهُمْ أَكْبَرُ قَدْ بَيَّنَّا لَكُمُ الْآيَاتِ إِن كُنتُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾

يَتَّخِذُوا do not لَا believe مَاتُوا those who الَّذِينَ O يَا أَيُّهَا
 no لَا out of you (your religion) دُونَكُمْ from مِّن as friends يَتَّخِذُوا
 they وَدُّوا corrupt خَبَالًا they spare effort to make you يَأْتُونَكُمْ
 has بَدَتْ indeed قَدْ distresses you عَنِمْ whatever مَا desire
 (the أَفْوَاهِهِمْ from مِّن (their) hatred الْبَغْضَاءُ become apparent
 تُخْفِي conceal and what وَمَا utterances) of their mouths
 We have بَيَّنَّا verily قَدْ (is) (even) greater أَكْثَرُ their breasts
 you did كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ the Verses الْآيَاتِ to you لَكُمْ made plain
 understand تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١٨﴾

118. O you who believe! Take not as (your) *Bitânah* (advisors, consultants, protectors, helpers, friends) those outside your religion (pagans, Jews, Christians, and hypocrites) since they will not fail to do their best to corrupt you. They desire to harm you severely. Hatred has already appeared from their mouths, but what their breasts conceal is far worse. Indeed We have made plain to you the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses) if you understand.

هَآأَنْتُمْ أَوْلَآءُ يُحِبُّونَهُمْ وَلَا يُحِبُّونَكُمْ وَتُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْكِتَآبِ كُلِّهِ وَإِذَا لَقُوكُمْ قَالُوا ءَامَنَّا وَإِذَا خَلَوْا عَصَوْا عَٰلَيْكُمْ ٱلْأَنَآئِلَ
 مِّنَ ٱلْفِتْيَٰنِ قُلْ مَوْتُواْ بِغَيْظِكُمْ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿١١٨﴾ إِنْ تَمَسَّكْتُمْ حَسَنَةً سَوْءُهُمْ وَإِنْ تُصِيبْكُمْ سَيِّئَةٌ
 يَفْرَحُواْ بِهَا وَإِنْ تَصْبِرُواْ وَتَتَّقُواْ لَا يَضُرُّكُمْ كَيْدُهُمْ شَيْئًا إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١١٩﴾

هَآأَنْتُمْ but وَلَا you love them يُحِبُّونَهُمْ those (that) أَوْلَآءُ lo! you are
 (do) not يُحِبُّونَكُمْ and you believe وَتُؤْمِنُونَ they love you بِالْكِتَآبِ
 they meet you لَقُوكُمْ and when وَإِذَا all of it كُلِّهِ in the Scripture
 we believe ءَامَنَّا they say خَلَوْا but when إِذَا عَصَوْا they go apart
 they bite عَلَيْكُمْ at you ٱلْأَنَآئِلَ (tips of their) fingers مِّنَ ٱلْفِتْيَٰنِ in
 say قُلْ مَوْتُواْ بِغَيْظِكُمْ perish بِغَيْظِكُمْ in your rage إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ certainly
 Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knower بِذَاتِ of what is in الصُّدُورِ (their)
 if تَمَسَّكْتُمْ a good حَسَنَةً befalls you سَوْءُهُمْ it grieves
 and if تُصِيبْكُمْ a misfortune سَيِّئَةٌ overtakes you وَإِنْ them
 you remain steadfast تَصْبِرُواْ but if وَإِنْ at it يَهْتَأُ they rejoice

وَتَنَقُّوا (would) not لَا and become pious (fear Allah) كَيْدَهُمْ their designs إِنَّ at all indeed اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا يَفْعَلُونَ of what they do مُحِيطٌ ﴿١١٩﴾ envompasses

119. Lo! You are the ones who love them but they love you not, and you believe in all the Scriptures [i.e. you believe in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel), while they disbelieve in your Book, the Qur'ân]. And when they meet you, they say, "We believe." But when they are alone, they bite the tips of their fingers at you in rage. Say: "Perish in your rage. Certainly, Allâh knows what is in the breasts (all the secrets)." 120. If a good befalls you, it grieves them, but if some evil overtakes you, they rejoice at it. But if you remain patient and become *Al-Muttaqûn*, not the least harm will their cunning do to you. Surely, Allâh surrounds all that they do.

وَإِذْ عَدَوْتَ مِنْ أَهْلِكَ تُبَوِّئُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ مَقْعِدَ الْقِتَالِ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢١﴾ إِذْ هَمَّتْ طَائِفَتَانِ مِنْكُمْ أَنْ تَفْشَلَا وَاللَّهُ وَلِيُّهَا وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَصَرَكُمُ اللَّهُ بِبَدْرٍ وَأَنْتُمْ أَذِلَّةٌ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾

وَإِذْ عَدَوْتَ and when عَدَوْتَ you left early morning مِنْ (from) أَهْلِكَ at مَقْعِدَ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ to post تُبَوِّئُ your household (is) الْقِتَالِ (their) stations وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ and All-Knower All-Hearer عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢١﴾ إِذْ All-Knower Hearer show طَائِفَتَانِ inclined and of you مِنْكُمْ two groups تَفْشَلَا to أَنْ weakness وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُ وَلِيُّهَا and اللَّهُ (was) their Protector وَعَلَى (was) their Protector in اللَّهُ in فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ should trust الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ the believers وَلَقَدْ the believers and certainly نَصَرَكُمُ اللَّهُ helped you بِبَدْرٍ at Badr وَأَنْتُمْ utterly weak أَذِلَّةٌ when you were فَاتَّقُوا so fear اللَّهُ Allah تَشْكُرُونَ that you may be grateful ﴿١٢٣﴾

121. And (remember) when you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) left your household in the morning to post the believers at their stations for the battle (of Uhud). And Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower. 122. When two parties from among you were about to lose heart, but Allâh was their *Walî* (Supporter and Protector). And in Allâh should the believers put their trust. 123. And Allâh has already made you victorious at Badr, when you were a weak little force. So fear Allâh much that you may be grateful.

إِذْ تَقُولُ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَلَنْ يَكْفِيَكُمْ أَنْ يُبَدِّدَ رَبُّكُمْ بِثَلَاثَةِ آلَافٍ مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ مُزْلِينَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ بَلَىٰ إِنْ تَصْبِرُوا وَتَتَّقُوا وَيَأْتُوكُمْ مِنْ فُورِهِمْ هَذَا يُمْدِدْكُمْ رَبُّكُمْ بِخَمْسَةِ آلَافٍ مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ مُسَوِّمِينَ ﴿١٢٥﴾ وَمَا جَعَلَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بُشْرَىٰ لَكُمْ وَلِتَطْمَئِنَّ قُلُوبُكُمْ بِهِ ۚ وَمَا النَّصْرُ إِلَّا مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَكِيمِ ﴿١٢٦﴾

إِذْ تَقُولُ when you said to the believers أَلَنْ يَكْفِيكُمْ أَنْ يُبَدِّدَ رَبُّكُمْ بِثَلَاثَةِ you Lord helps you that suffice you thousand by three of angels مُزْلِينَ sent down وَتَتَّقُوا you are steadfast if yes and fear Allah وَتَأْتُوكُمْ and come to you with five your Lord will help you thousand of angels مُسَوِّمِينَ marked وَمَا not make it but بُشْرَىٰ glad tiding for you وَلِتَطْمَئِنَّ and assure قُلُوبُكُمْ your hearts with it وَمَا (there is) no help and النَّصْرُ إِلَّا مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ the All-Mighty the All-Wise

124. (Remember) when you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) said to the believers, "Is it not enough for you that your Lord (Allâh) should help you with three thousand angels sent down?" 125. "Yes, if you hold on to patience and piety, and the enemy comes rushing at you; your Lord will help you with five thousand angels having marks (of distinction)." 126. Allâh made it not but as a message of good news for you and as an assurance to your hearts. And there is no victory except from Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

لَيَقْطَعَ طَرَفًا مِّنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَوْ يَكْبِتُهُمْ فَيَنْقَلِبُوا خَآئِبِينَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ لَيْسَ لَكَ مِنَ الْأَمْرِ شَيْءٌ أَوْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ أَوْ يُعَذِّبُهُمْ فَإِنَّهُمْ ظَالِمُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ يَغْفِرُ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَيُعَذِّبُ مَن يَشَاءُ ۗ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٢٩﴾

لَيَقْطَعَ cuts off طَرَفًا a (part) group of the الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا who disbelieved أَوْ or يَكْبِتُهُمْ subdue them فَيَنْقَلِبُوا خَآئِبِينَ return (is) not لَيْسَ لَكَ for you مِنَ الْأَمْرِ decision شَيْءٌ at all أَوْ whether يَتُوبُ He turns (in mercy) عَلَيْهِمْ

verily they are **فَالَهُمْ** He punishes them **يُعَذِّبُهُمْ** or **أَوْ** them
 in **فِي** what (is) **مَا** and (is) for Allah **وَاللَّهُ** wrong-doers **ظَالِمُونَ**
السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens **وَمَا** (is) **فِي** and what (is) **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **يَغْفِرُ**
 and He **وَيُعَذِّبُ** He wills **يَسَاءُ** (to) whom **لِمَنْ** He forgives
 (is) **عَفُوٌّ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** He wills **يَسَاءُ** whom **مَنْ** punishes
 Most Merciful **رَحِيمٌ** All-Forgiving

127. That He might cut off a part of those who disbelieve, or expose them to infamy, so that they retire frustrated. 128. Not for you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم, but for Allâh) is the decision; whether He turns in mercy to (pardons) them or punishes them; verily, they are the *Dhâlimûn* (polytheists, disobedients and wrongdoers). 129. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. He forgives whom He wills, and punishes whom He wills. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَأْكُلُوا الرِّبَا أَضْعَافًا مُضَاعَفَةً **وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ** **وَاتَّقُوا النَّارَ الَّتِي أُعِدَّتْ لِلْكَافِرِينَ** **وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ** **وَسَارِعُوا إِلَى مَغْفِرَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَجَنَّةٍ عَرْضُهَا السَّمَوَاتُ وَالْأَرْضُ أُعِدَّتْ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ**

يَتَأْتِيهَا O you **الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا** who **لَا** believe **تَأْكُلُوا** (eat) **الرِّبَا** devour
أَضْعَافًا interest **مُضَاعَفَةً** doubled (and) **وَاتَّقُوا** redoubled
اللَّهُ but fear **لَعَلَّكُمْ** Allah **تُفْلِحُونَ** that you may achieve success
وَاتَّقُوا and fear **النَّارَ** the Fire **الَّتِي أُعِدَّتْ** which is prepared
لِلْكَافِرِينَ for the disbelievers **وَأَطِيعُوا** and obey **اللَّهَ** Allah **وَالرَّسُولَ**
لَعَلَّكُمْ and the Messenger **تُرْحَمُونَ** that you may be shown
وَسَارِعُوا and hasten **إِلَى** to **مَغْفِرَةٍ** forgiveness **مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ** mercy
وَجَنَّةٍ your Lord **عَرْضُهَا** whose width (is like) **وَالْأَرْضُ** the earth
السَّمَوَاتُ that of **الْأَرْضُ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضُ** the earth **أُعِدَّتْ** and the earth
لِلْمُتَّقِينَ prepared for the pious

130. O you who believe! Eat not *Ribâ* doubled and multiplied, but fear Allâh that you may be successful. 131. And fear the Fire, which is prepared for the disbelievers. 132. And obey Allâh and the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) that you may obtain mercy. 133. And march forth in the way (which leads to)

forgiveness from your Lord, and for Paradise as wide as the heavens and the earth, prepared for *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious).

الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ فِي السَّرَّاءِ وَالضَّرَّاءِ وَالْكَبِيرِ وَالضَّعِيفِ وَالْعَافِينَ عَنِ النَّاسِ وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾
وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا فَعَلُوا فَحِشَةً أَوْ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ ذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ فَاسْتَغْفَرُوا لِذُنُوبِهِمْ وَمَنْ يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
وَلَمْ يُصِرُّوا عَلَى مَا فَعَلُوا وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٣٥﴾

الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ those who spend in السَّرَّاءِ prosperity and الضَّرَّاءِ adversity
وَالْكَبِيرِ and who control الضَّعِيفِ (their) rage وَالْعَافِينَ and who forgive
الْمُحْسِنِينَ the good-doers الَّذِينَ إِذَا and those who فَعَلُوا when they do
فَحِشَةً (something) indecent أَوْ or ظَلَمُوا they wrong أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves
ذَكَرُوا they remember اللَّهُ Allah فَاسْتَغْفَرُوا and ask forgiveness
لِذُنُوبِهِمْ for their sins وَمَنْ and who يَغْفِرُ can forgive
الذُّنُوبَ the sins إِلَّا but اللَّهُ Allah وَلَمْ (do) not
يُصِرُّوا persist عَلَى in [on] مَا what فَعَلُوا they did وَهُمْ they
يَعْلَمُونَ know ﴿١٣٥﴾

134. Those who spend (in Allâh's Cause) in prosperity and in adversity, who repress anger, and who pardon men; verily, Allâh loves *Al-Muhsinûn* (the good-doers). 135. And those who, when they have committed *Fâhishah* (illegal sexual intercourse) or wronged themselves with evil, remember Allâh and ask forgiveness for their sins; — and none can forgive sins but Allâh — and do not persist in what (wrong) they have done, while they know.

أُولَئِكَ جَزَاؤُهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَجَنَّاتُ جَعْدَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَنِعَمَ أَجْرُ الْعَمِلِينَ ﴿١٣٦﴾ قَدْ
خَلَقْتَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ سُنَنٌ فَيَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَاَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٣٧﴾ هَذَا بَيَانٌ لِلنَّاسِ وَهُدًى
وَمَوْعِظَةٌ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٣٨﴾

أُولَئِكَ those جَزَاؤُهُمْ their reward مَغْفِرَةٌ (is) forgiveness مِنْ from
رَبِّهِمْ their Lord وَجَنَّاتُ and Gardens جَعْدَى flow مِنْ تَحْتِهَا
الْأَنْهَارُ the rivers خَالِدِينَ they will abide forever فِيهَا
وَنِعَمَ therein أَجْرُ and how excellent عَمَلِ the الْمُتَّقِينَ for ﴿١٣٨﴾

before you **مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ** passed **قَدْ خَلَتْ** those who do (good deeds) **سُنُّ** in (through) **فِي** so travel **فَسِيرُوا** (many such) situations **عَنْهُ** end **كَانَ** how **كَيْفَ** and see **فَانظُرُوا** the earth (is) **يَا أَيُّهَا** this **هَٰذَا** (of) the deniers (of truth) **الْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **﴿١٣٦﴾** a declaration **لِلنَّاسِ** and a guidance **وَهُدًى** for mankind **وَمَوْعِظَةً** and admonition **لِلْمُتَّقِينَ** **﴿١٣٧﴾** for Allah-fearing

136. For such, the reward is forgiveness from their Lord, and Gardens with rivers flowing underneath (Paradise), wherein they shall abide forever. How excellent is this reward for the doers (who do righteous deeds according to Allâh's Orders).

137. Many similar ways (and mishaps of life) were faced by nations (believers and disbelievers) that have passed away before you (as you have faced in the battle of Uhud), so travel through the earth, and see what was the end of those who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allâh, and disobeyed Him and His Messengers).

138. This (the Qur'ân) is a plain statement for mankind, a guidance and instruction to those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious).

وَلَا تَهِنُوا وَلَا تَحْزَنُوا وَأَنْتُمْ الْأَعْلَوْنَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ **﴿١٣٦﴾** إِنْ يَمَسُّكُمْ فَرْحٌ فَقَدْ مَسَّ الْقَوْمَ فَرْحٌ مِثْلُهُ وَتِلْكَ الْأَيَّامُ نُدَاوِلُهَا بَيْنَ النَّاسِ وَلِيَعْلَمَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَيَتَّخِذَ مِنْكُمْ شُهَدَاءَ وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الظَّالِمِينَ **﴿١٣٧﴾** وَلِيَمِخَصَّ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَيَمِخَقَ الْكَافِرِينَ **﴿١٣٨﴾**

وَلَا be grieved **تَحْزَنُوا** nor **وَلَا** be weak **تَهِنُوا** and do not you are **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** upper-handed **الْأَعْلَوْنَ** and you (will be) **مُؤْمِنِينَ** **﴿١٣٦﴾** (true) believers **إِنْ يَمَسُّكُمْ** if has touched you **فَرْحٌ** the (disbelieving) people **الْقَوْمَ** touched **مَسَّ** so has wound **فَقَدْ** days **الْأَيَّامُ** and these **وَتِلْكَ** similar to that **مِثْلُهُ** a wound **فَرْحٌ** [and] so **نُدَاوِلُهَا** We turn them **بَيْنَ** among **النَّاسِ** people **وَلِيَعْلَمَ** that knows **اللَّهُ** **الَّذِينَ** those who **آمَنُوا** (really) believe **وَيَتَّخِذَ** He may take **مِنْكُمْ** from (among) you **شُهَدَاءَ** martyrs **وَاللَّهُ** and **لَا** (does) not **يُحِبُّ** like **الظَّالِمِينَ** **﴿١٣٧﴾** wrong-doers **وَلِيَمِخَصَّ** [and] so that may purge **اللَّهُ** **الَّذِينَ** those who **آمَنُوا** believed **وَيَمِخَقَ** and destroys **الْكَافِرِينَ** **﴿١٣٨﴾** disbelievers

139. So do not become weak (against your enemy), nor be sad, and you will be superior (in victory) if you are indeed (true) believers. 140. If a wound (and killing) has touched you, be sure a similar wound (and killing) has touched the others. And so are the days (good and not so good), that We give to men by turns, that Allâh may test those who believe, and that He may take martyrs from among you. And Allâh likes not the *Dhâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers). 141. And that Allâh may test (or purify) the believers (from sins) and destroy the disbelievers.

أَمْ حَسِبْتُمْ أَنْ تَدْخُلُوا الْجَنَّةَ وَلَمَّا يَأْتِ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا مِنْكُمْ وَيَعْلَمَ الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٣٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ كُنْتُمْ تَمَنَّوْنَ
الْمَوْتَ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ تُلْقَوْهُ فَقَدْ رَأَيْتُمُوهُ وَأَنْتُمْ تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿١٤٠﴾ وَمَا مُحَمَّدٌ إِلَّا رَسُولٌ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ الرُّسُلُ أَفَإِنْ مَاتَ
أَوْ قُتِلَ انْقَلَبْتُمْ عَلَى أَعْقَابِكُمْ وَمَنْ يَنْقَلِبْ عَلَى عَقْبَيْهِ فَلَنْ يَضُرَّ اللَّهَ شَيْئًا وَسَيَجْزِي اللَّهُ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٤١﴾

أَمْ حَسِبْتُمْ or did you think أَنْ that تَدْخُلُوا you would enter الْجَنَّةَ Paradise وَلَمَّا and has not yet يَأْتِ Allah [known] tried الَّذِينَ those who جَاهَدُوا strove hard مِنْكُمْ of you وَيَعْلَمَ and (has not known) tried الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٣٩﴾ and those who are the steadfast وَلَقَدْ those who used to كُنْتُمْ indeed تَمَنَّوْنَ you used to death الْمَوْتَ long (for) مِنْ قَبْلِ you have [that] تُلْقَوْهُ so verily فَقَدْ you met it وَأَنْتُمْ faced it and you تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿١٤٠﴾ (were) observing (it) وَمَا [indeed] مُحَمَّدٌ (is) not إِلَّا but رَسُولٌ a Messenger قَدْ a Messenger أَمَّا Messengers الرُّسُلُ before him مِنْ قَبْلِهِ passed away خَلَتْ (will) you turn انْقَلَبْتُمْ (is) killed أَوْ or قُتِلَ he died مَاتَ then if turns back عَلَى back on أَعْقَابِكُمْ your heels وَمَنْ and who يَنْقَلِبْ turns back عَلَى on عَقْبَيْهِ his heels فَلَنْ he will not يَضُرَّ Allah شَيْئًا harm (to) الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٤١﴾ Allah and will give reward at all the grateful

142. Do you think that you will enter Paradise before Allâh tests those of you who fought (in His Cause) and (also) tests those who are *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient)? 143. You did indeed wish for death (*Ash-Shahâdah* — martyrdom) before you met it. Now you have seen it openly with your own eyes. 144. Muhammad (ﷺ) is no more than a Messenger, and indeed (many) Messengers have passed away before him. If he dies or is killed, will you then turn back on your heels (as disbelievers)? And he who turns back on his heels, not the least harm will he do to Allâh; and Allâh will give reward to those who are grateful.

وَقَيِّتْ and help us وَأَصْرِتْنَا our feet أَقْدَامَنَا and set firmly
 so الْقَوْمِ the disbelieving الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٤٧﴾ the people فَكَانَتْهُمْ
 اللَّهُ gave them ثَوَابَ reward الدُّنْيَا (of) (this) world وَحَسَنَ
 and excellent (is) ثَوَابِ reward الْآخِرَةِ (of) the Hereafter وَاللَّهُ
 اللَّهُ يُحِبُّ loves الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٤٨﴾ the good-doers يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ
 those who تَطِيعُوا if believe إِنْ who
 on كَفَرُوا disbelieve يَرْدُّكُمْ they will drive you back عَلَى
 and you will turn back (from Faith) فَتَقِيلُوا your heels
 as losers خَسِيرِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾

147. And they said nothing but: "Our Lord! Forgive us our sins and our transgressions (in keeping our duties to You), establish our feet firmly, and give us victory over the disbelieving folk." 148. So Allâh gave them the reward of this world, and the excellent reward of the Hereafter. And Allâh loves *Al-Muhsinûn* (the good-doers). 149. O you who believe! If you obey those who disbelieve, they will send you back on your heels, and you will turn back (from Faith) as losers.

بَلَىٰ اللَّهُ مَوْلَاكُمْ وَهُوَ خَيْرُ النَّاصِرِينَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ سَنُلْقِي فِي قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا الرُّعْبَ بِمَا أَشْرَكُوا
 بِاللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يُنَزَّلْ بِهِ سُلْطَانًا وَمَأْوَاهُمُ النَّارُ وَبِئْسَ مَآوَاةٌ لِلظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾

بَلَىٰ but اللَّهُ Allah مَوْلَاكُمْ (is) your Protector وَهُوَ and He خَيْرٌ
 فِي We shall cast سَنُلْقِي (of) the helpers الْبَاقِينَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ (is) the Best
 disbelieved كَفَرُوا (of) those who الَّذِينَ the hearts قُلُوبَ into
 with الرُّعْبَ terror بِمَا they associated أَشْرَكُوا because بِاللَّهِ
 with it He send يُنَزَّلْ (did) not لَمْ that which مَا Allah
 (is) the Fire النَّارُ and their abode وَمَأْوَاهُمُ any sanction سُلْطَانًا
 (of) the وَبِئْسَ [and] how bad مَآوَاةٌ the الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾
 wrong-doers

150. Nay, Allâh is your *Mawlâ* (Patron, Lord, Helper, Protector), and He is the Best of helpers. 151. We shall cast terror into the hearts of those who disbelieve, because they joined others in worship with Allâh, for which He had sent no authority; their abode will be the Fire and how evil is the abode of the *Dhâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers).

وَلَقَدْ صَدَقَكُمُ اللَّهُ وَعْدَهُ إِذْ تَحُسُّونَهُمْ بِإِذْنِهِ حَتَّى إِذَا فَشِلْتُمْ وَتَنَزَّعْتُمْ فِي الْأَمْرِ وَعَصَيْتُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا أَرْسَلَكُمْ مَا تُحِبُّونَ مِنْكُمْ مَنْ يُرِيدُ الدُّنْيَا وَمِنْكُمْ مَنْ يُرِيدُ الْآخِرَةَ ثُمَّ صَرَفَكُمْ عَنْهُمْ لِيَبْتَلِيَكُمْ وَلَقَدْ عَفَا عَنْكُمْ وَاللَّهُ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٥٢﴾

وَلَقَدْ and indeed صَدَقَكُمُ Allah Truthful to you وَعْدَهُ with بِإِذْنِهِ you were destroying them تَحُسُّونَهُمْ when إِذْ promise you showed weakness فَشِلْتُمْ until حَتَّى His Leave the order الْأَمْرِ about فِي and you fell to disputing وَتَنَزَّعْتُمْ and you disobeyed عَصَيْتُمْ what مَّا after مِنْ بَعْدِ He showed you what تُحِبُّونَ you love مِنْكُمْ of you who who يُرِيدُ desires الدُّنْيَا this world وَمِنْكُمْ and of you who يُرِيدُ desires الْآخِرَةَ the Hereafter ثُمَّ then صَرَفَكُمْ He made flee عَنْهُمْ from them لِيَبْتَلِيَكُمْ that He may test you وَلَقَدْ and ذُو فَضْلٍ indeed عَفَا He forgave عَنْكُمْ you وَاللَّهُ and فَضْلٍ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (is) Most Gracious عَلَى to

152. And Allâh did indeed fulfil His Promise to you when you were killing them (your enemy) with His Permission; until (the moment) you lost your courage and fell to disputing about the order, and disobeyed after He showed you (of the booty) which you love. Among you are some that desire this world and some that desire the Hereafter. Then He made you flee from them (your enemy), that He might test you. But surely, He forgave you, and Allâh is Most Gracious to the believers.

﴿إِذْ تَصْعَدُونَ وَلَا تَكُونُوا عَلَى أَحَدٍ وَالرَّسُولُ يَدْعُوكُمْ فِي أَخْرَجَكُمْ فَأَتَيْتُمْ عَنْكُمْ بِمَنْ لِكَيْلًا تَحْزَنُوا عَلَى مَا فَاتَكُمْ وَلَا مَا أَصَابَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ﴾

﴿إِذْ (and remember) when تَصْعَدُونَ you were climbing (the hill) وَلَا and not تَكُونُوا you paying a heed عَلَى to أَحَدٍ any one وَالرَّسُولُ and the Messenger يَدْعُوكُمْ was calling you فِي in أَخْرَجَكُمْ your rear فَأَتَيْتُمْ then He rewarded you عَنْكُمْ then He rewarded you بِمَنْ for grief لِكَيْلًا so that may neither تَحْزَنُوا you grieve﴾

on which مَا nor وَلَا escaped you فَانْكُمْ what مَا over عَلَى
 أَصَبَكُمْ befell you وَاللَّهُ and خَبِيرٌ Well-Aware (is) بِمَا
 you do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ of what

153. (And remember) when you ran away (dreadfully) without even casting a side glance at anyone, and the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) was in your rear calling you back. There did Allâh give you one distress after another by way of requital to teach you not to grieve for that which had escaped you, nor for that which had befallen you. And Allâh is Well-Aware of all that you do.

ثُمَّ أَنْزَلَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ بَدِّ الْقَمَرِ أَمْنَةً تُعَاسَى يَغْشَى طَائِفَةً مِنْكُمْ وَطَائِفَةٌ قَدْ أَهَمَّتْهُمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ يَظُنُّونَ بِاللَّهِ غَيْرَ الْحَقِّ ظَنَّ الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ يَقُولُونَ هَلْ لَنَا مِنَ الْأَمْرِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ قُلْ إِنَّ الْأَمْرَ كُلَّهُ لِلَّهِ يُخْفُونَ فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ مَا لَا يُبْدُونَ لَكَ يَقُولُونَ لَوْ كَانْ لَنَا مِنَ الْأَمْرِ شَيْءٌ مَا قُتِلْنَا هُنَا قُلْ لَوْ كُنْتُمْ فِي بُيُوتِكُمْ لَبَرَزَ الَّذِينَ كُتِبَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقَتْلُ إِلَى مَضَاجِعِهِمْ وَلِيَبْتَلِيَ اللَّهُ مَا فِي صُدُورِكُمْ وَلِيُمَحَّصَ مَا فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿١٥٤﴾

ثُمَّ أَنْزَلَ then He sent down عَلَيْكُمْ upon you مِنْ بَدِّ الْقَمَرِ after
 أَمْنَةً (this) grief (distress) an inner peace تُعَاسَى slumber يَغْشَى
 طَائِفَةً مِنْكُمْ a group of you وَطَائِفَةٌ overtakes
 قَدْ أَهَمَّتْهُمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ were concerned about another) group
 يَظُنُّونَ thinking بِاللَّهِ of Allah غَيْرَ الْحَقِّ wrongly ظَنَّ thought
 الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ (of) (days of) ignorance يَقُولُونَ they say هَلْ is لَنَا for
 [of] the affair الْأَمْرِ the affair مِنْ any شَيْءٍ thing قُلْ say إِنَّ
 indeed the affair الْأَمْرِ the affair كُلُّهُ all of it لِلَّهِ (is) for Allah يُخْفُونَ they
 hide فِي within أَنْفُسِهِمْ themselves مَا what لَا (do) not يُبْدُونَ
 they reveal لَكَ to you يَقُولُونَ they say لَوْ if كَانَ (there) was لَنَا
 for us مِنْ (of) the affair الْأَمْرِ the affair شَيْءٌ anything مَا not قُتِلْنَا we
 were killed هُنَا here قُلْ say لَوْ (even) if كُنْتُمْ you had been فِي
 in بُيُوتِكُمْ your houses لَبَرَزَ would have gone forth الَّذِينَ those
 was decreed عَلَيْهِمُ for them الْقَتْلُ the death إِلَى to مَضَاجِعِهِمْ
 and so that tests وَلِيَبْتَلِيَ places of their death and so that He may
 (is) in فِي صُدُورِكُمْ your breasts وَلِيُمَحَّصَ and so that
 purge مَا what فِي (is) in قُلُوبِكُمْ your hearts وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ
 (is) All-Knower بِذَاتِ of (what is in) الصُّدُورِ ﴿١٥٤﴾ in the breasts

154. Then after the distress, He sent down security for you. Slumber overtook a party of you, while another party was thinking about themselves (as how to save their own selves, ignoring the others and the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم) and thought wrongly of Allâh — the thought of ignorance. They said, "Have we any part in the affair?" Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Indeed the affair belongs wholly to Allâh." They hide within themselves what they dare not reveal to you, saying: "If we had anything to do with the affair, none of us would have been killed here." Say: "Even if you had remained in your homes, those for whom death was decreed would certainly have gone forth to the place of their death," but that Allâh might test what is in your breasts; and to purify that which was in your hearts (sins), and Allâh is All-Knower of what is in (your) breasts.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ تَوَلَّوْا مِنْكُمْ يَوْمَ الْتَقَى الْجَمْعَانِ إِنَّمَا اسْتَزَلَّهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ بِبَعْضِ مَا كَسَبُوا وَلَقَدْ عَفَا اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٥٥﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَقَالُوا لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ إِذَا ضَرَبُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَوْ كَانُوا غُرًى لَوْ كَانُوا عِنْدَنَا مَا مَاتُوا وَمَا قُتِلُوا لِيَجْعَلَ اللَّهُ ذَٰلِكَ حَسْرَةً فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١٥٦﴾

إِنَّ surely الَّذِينَ those who تَوَلَّوْا turned their backs مِنْكُمْ of you
 يَوْمَ on (the) day الْتَقَى met الْجَمْعَانِ the two hosts إِنَّمَا only
 اسْتَزَلَّهُمُ Satan الشَّيْطَانُ made them slip بِبَعْضِ (of) for some مَا
 كَسَبُوا what they had earned وَلَقَدْ but indeed عَفَا Allah (is) All-Forgiving
 عَنْهُمْ them إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah غَفُورٌ All-Forbearing حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٥٥﴾
 يٰٓأَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe لَا
 تَكُونُوا (do) not كَالَّذِينَ like those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved
 وَقَالُوا and said لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ to their brethern إِذَا when ضَرَبُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ
 أَوْ they were traveling through the earth كَانُوا or were غُرًى
 if كَانُوا they had been عِنْدَنَا with us مَا neither مَاتُوا
 nor قُتِلُوا they would have died وَمَا so that makes لِيَجْعَلَ
 اللَّهُ ذَٰلِكَ it حَسْرَةً a cause of regret في
 قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts وَاللَّهُ and يُحْيِي gives life وَمِيتُ and
 وَاللَّهُ causes death بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرٌ ﴿١٥٦﴾
 (is) All-Seer

155. Those of you who turned back on the day the two hosts met (i.e. the battle of Uhud), it was *Shaitân* (Satan) who caused them to backslide (run away from the battlefield) because of some (sins) they had earned. But Allâh, indeed, has forgiven them. Surely, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Forbearing. 156. O you who believe! Be not like those who disbelieve (hypocrites) and who say to their brethren when they travel through the earth or go out to fight: "If they had stayed with us, they would not have died or been killed," so that Allâh may make it a cause of regret in their hearts. It is Allâh that gives life and causes death. And Allâh is All-Seer of what you do.

وَلَيْنَ قُتِلْتُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَوْ مُتُّمْ لَمَغْفِرَةٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَرَحْمَةٌ خَيْرٌ مِمَّا يَجْمَعُونَ ﴿١٥٦﴾ وَلَيْنَ مُتُّمْ أَوْ قُتِلْتُمْ لَإِلَى اللَّهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ فِيمَا رَحِمَهُ مِنَ اللَّهِ لَيْتَ لَهُمْ وَلَوْ كُنْتَ فَظًا غَلِيظَ الْقَلْبِ لَانْفَضُّوا مِنْ حَوْلِكَ فَاعْفُ عَنْهُمْ وَاسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ وَشَاوِرْهُمْ فِي الْأَمْرِ فَإِذَا عَزَمْتَ فَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُتَوَكِّلِينَ ﴿١٥٨﴾

وَلَيْنَ قُتِلْتُمْ and if indeed قُتِلْتُمْ in you are killed سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهِ from اللَّهِ (of) Allah أَوْ or مُتُّمْ die لَمَغْفِرَةٌ surely forgiveness مِنَ اللَّهِ from اللَّهِ وَرَحْمَةٌ Allah and خَيْرٌ (are) better مِمَّا يَجْمَعُونَ ﴿١٥٦﴾ than what they amass وَلَيْنَ they amass مُتُّمْ and if indeed أَوْ you did die قُتِلْتُمْ or قُتِلْتُمْ you will be gathered تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ Allah اللَّهِ surely to قُتِلْتُمْ killed لَإِلَى killed فِيمَا by رَحِمَهُ Mercy مِنَ اللَّهِ of اللَّهِ Allah لَيْتَ you dealt gently لَهُمْ with them وَلَوْ had كُنْتَ you been فَظًا rough غَلِيظَ (and) surely they would have broken لَانْفَضُّوا (of) heart الْقَلْبِ fierce away مِنْ from حَوْلِكَ about you فَاعْفُ so pardon عَنْهُمْ them وَاسْتَغْفِرْ and ask forgiveness لَهُمْ for them وَشَاوِرْهُمْ and consult them فِي in الْأَمْرِ the (public) matters فَإِذَا the عَزَمْتَ but when you have فَتَوَكَّلْ then put your trust تَوَكَّلْ resolved عَلَى in اللَّهِ Allah إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ loves يُحِبُّ Allah الْمُتَوَكِّلِينَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ those who put their trust (in Allah)

157. And if you are killed or die in the way of Allâh, forgiveness and mercy from Allâh are far better than all that they amass (of worldly wealths). 158. And whether you die or are killed, verily, unto Allâh you shall be gathered. 159. And by the Mercy of Allâh, you dealt with them gently. And had you been severe and harsh-hearted, they would have broken away from about you; so pass over (their faults), and ask (Allâh's) forgiveness for them; and consult them in the affairs. Then when you have taken a decision, put your trust in Allâh, certainly, Allâh loves those who put their trust (in Him).

إِنْ يَنْصُرْكُمُ اللَّهُ فَلَا غَالِبَ لَكُمْ وَإِنْ يَخْذُلْكُمْ فَمَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَنْصُرُكُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٦٠﴾
وَمَا كَانَ لِنَبِيٍّ أَنْ يَغْلُفَ وَمَنْ يَفْغُلْ يَأْتِ بِمَا غَلَّ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ثُمَّ تُوَفَّى كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَا كَسَبَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦١﴾
أَفَمَنْ أَتَّبَعَ يَضُوعَ اللَّهُ كَمَا بَاءَ بِسَخَطٍ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَمَا لَهُ جَهَنَّمَ وَمَنْ يَسَخُطِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَرِيسَ الْمَصِيرِ ﴿١٦٢﴾

إن يَنْصُرْكُمُ Allah helps you if (can) غَالِبَ then none فلا then He forsakes you يَخْذُلْكُمْ and if you overcome لَكُمْ (is there) who (can) ذَا الَّذِي يَنْصُرُكُمْ help you after Him وَعَلَى Allah and in فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٦٠﴾ it was كَانَ and not وَمَا the believers that أَنْ يَغْلُفَ He defrauds وَمَنْ and he who يَفْغُلْ defrauds يَأْتِ (on) the Day يَوْمَ he had defrauded غَلَّ what will bring forth shall be fully recompensed تُوَفَّى (of) Resurrection ثُمَّ (of) every كُلُّ نَفْسٍ person مَا what كَسَبَتْ he has earned وَهُمْ and they لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦١﴾ shall be wronged أَفَمَنْ so then who (is) like one كَمَا (of) Allah good Pleasure رِيسَ followed who بَاءَ is laden بِسَخَطٍ with wrath وَمَنْ of Allah وَمَا لَهُ and the worst وَرِيسَ (is) Hell جَهَنَّمَ his abode destination

160. If Allâh helps you, none can overcome you; and if He forsakes you, who is there after Him that can help you? And in Allâh (Alone) let believers put their trust. 161. It is not for any Prophet to take illegally a part of the booty (*Ghulul*), and whosoever deceives his companions as regards the booty, he shall bring forth on the Day of Resurrection that which he took (illegally). Then every person shall be paid in full what he has earned, and they shall not be dealt with unjustly. 162. Is then one who follows (seeks) the good Pleasure of Allâh (by not taking illegally a part of the booty) like the one who draws on himself the Wrath of Allâh (by taking a part of the booty illegally — *Ghulul*)? — his abode is Hell, and worst, indeed is that destination!

هُمْ دَرَجَتٌ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ لَقَدْ مَنَّ اللَّهُ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ إِذْ بَعَثَ فِيهِمْ رَسُولًا مِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ يَتْلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتِهِ وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَإِنْ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ لَفِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٦٤﴾ أَوْ لَمَّا أَصَابَكُمْ مُصِيبَةٌ قَدْ أَصَبْتُمْ مِثْلَهَا قُلْنَا إِنَّ هَذَا قُلْ هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ أَنْفُسِكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦٥﴾

هُمْ they دَرَجَاتُ (have different) grades with Allah ﷻ and Allah ﷻ they do يَسْمُوتُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ of what بِمَا (is) All-Seer and Allah ﷻ indeed مَنْ conferred a favour على Allah ﷻ on الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers إِذْ when بَعَثَ He sent رَسُولًا in them فِيهِمْ who recites يَتْلُوا (among) themselves أَنْفُسِهِمْ from مَنْ and يُزَكِّيهِمْ and purifies them وَرُكُوعِهِمْ and the Wisdom وَالْحِكْمَةَ the Book الْكِتَابِ teaches them error ضَلَالٍ in لَيْفٍ before (that) مِنْ قَبْلُ they were كَانُوا and indeed مُبِينٍ ﴿١٦٤﴾ manifest أَوْلَمَّا or when أَصَابَكُمْ has befallen you أَصَابَكُمْ (already) inflicted (to) أَصَبْتُمْ [indeed] a calamity قَدْ (is) مِنْ هَذَا from where أَنْقَلْتُمْ you say قَلْتُمْ twice to that وَمَنْكِبَيْهَا them) indeed أَنْفُسَكُمْ from أَنْفُسِكُمْ it (is) هُوَ say قُلْ this (is) اللهُ Allah ﷻ over كُلِّ شَيْءٍ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦٥﴾ (is) All-Powerful

163. They are in varying grades with Allâh, and Allâh is All-Seer of what they do.

164. Indeed, Allâh conferred a great favour on the believers when He sent among them a Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) from among themselves, reciting unto them His Verses (the Qur'ân), and purifying them (from sins by their following him), and instructing them (in) the Book (the Qur'ân) and *Al-Hikmah* [the wisdom and the *Sunnah* of the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم (i.e. his legal ways, statements and acts of worship)], while before that they had been in manifest error. 165. (What is the matter with you?) When a single disaster smites you, although you smote (your enemies) with one twice as great, you say: "From where does this come to us?" Say (to them), "It is from yourselves (because of your evil deeds)." And Allâh has power over all things.

وَمَا أَصَابَكُمْ يَوْمَ الْتَقَى الْجَمْعَانِ فَيَا ذِي اللَّهِ وَلِيَعْلَمَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦٦﴾ وَلِيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ نَافَقُوا وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ تَمَالَوْا قَاتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَوْ أَدْفَعُوا قَالُوا لَوْ نَعْلَمُ فَمَا لَنَا لَاتَجْعَلَنَّكُمْ هُمْ لِلكُفْرِ يَوْمَئِذٍ أَقْرَبُ مِنْهُمْ لِلْإِيمَانِ يَقُولُونَ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ مَا لَيْسَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَكْتُمُونَ ﴿١٦٧﴾

وَمَا أَصَابَكُمْ and what وَمَا (on the) day when الْتَقَى the two hosts (armies) فَيَا ذِي (was) by Leave (of) اللَّهُ (the true) وَلِيَعْلَمَ [and] that He might know (test) وَلِيَعْلَمَ the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦٦﴾

وَلَيَعْلَمَ believers and that He might know الَّذِينَ those who نَافَقُوا to them هُمْ and it was said وَقِيلَ were tainted with hypocrisy تَمَّالُوا come قَاتِلُوا fight فِي in سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهِ Allah (of) أَوْ or أَدْفَعُوا defend (yourselves) قَالُوا they said لَوْ they said نَعْلَمُ we known قَاتِلَا fighting لَا تَتَّبِعَنَّكُمْ you we would have certainly followed you هُمْ from مِّنْهُمْ nearer أَقْرَبُ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ to disbelief لِّلْكَافِرِ they with their بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ they say يَقُولُونَ to faith لِلْإِيمَانِ them than and قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts وَاللَّهُ what مَا mouths لَيْسَ (is) not فِي in يَكْتُمُونَ of what بِمَا has full knowledge اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ they conceal

166. And what you suffered (of the disaster) on the day (of the battle of Uhud when) the two armies met, was by the Leave of Allâh, in order that He might test the believers. 167. And that He might test the hypocrites, it was said to them: "Come, fight in the way of Allâh or (at least) defend yourselves." They said: "Had we known that fighting will take place, we would certainly have followed you." They were that day, nearer to disbelief than to Faith, saying with their mouths what was not in their hearts. And Allâh has full knowledge of what they conceal.

الَّذِينَ قَالُوا لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ وَقَعَدُوا لَوْ أَطَاعُونَا مَا قُتِلُوا قُلْ فَادْرَءُوا عَنْ أَنْفُسِكُمُ الْمَوْتَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٦٦﴾ وَلَا تَحْسَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ قُتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَمْوَاتًا بَلْ أَحْيَاءُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ يُرْزَقُونَ ﴿١٦٧﴾ فَرِحِينَ بِمَا ءَاتَاهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۚ وَكَسِبَتْهُمْ بِالَّذِينَ لَمْ يَلْحَقُوا بِهِمْ مِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ أَلَّا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٦٨﴾

الَّذِينَ those who قَالُوا said لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ to their brethern وَقَعَدُوا while قُتِلُوا not مَا they followed us أَطَاعُونَا had لَوْ they sat (at home) your أَنْفُسِكُمْ from عَنْ avert قُلْ they had been killed truthful صَادِقِينَ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ the death الْمَوْتَ ownselves وَلَا and (do) not تَحْسَبَنَّ you think الَّذِينَ (about) those who قُتِلُوا (as) dead أَمْوَاتًا (of) Allah اللَّهِ the Way سَبِيلِ in فِي are killed they أَحْيَاءُ but عِنْدَ (they are) alive رَبِّهِمْ with رَبُّزُقُونَ their Lord قُتِلُوا they فَرِحِينَ are well-provided بِمَا jubilant ءَاتَاهُمُ for what فَضْلِهِ (out) of Allah اللَّهِ His Bounty bestowd upon them (have) not لَمْ for those who بِالَّذِينَ and rejoice وَكَسِبَتْهُمْ

that no **آلَا** left behind **خَلْفَهُمْ** (of) **يَمِ** them (yet) joined
يَحْزَنُونَ they **هُمْ** and not **وَلَا** on them (shall come) **عَلَيْهِمْ** fear
 will grieve

168. (They are) the ones who said about their killed brethren while they themselves sat (at home): "If only they had listened to us, they would not have been killed." Say: "Avert death from your ownelves, if you speak the truth."

169. Think not of those as dead who are killed in the way of Allâh . Nay, they are alive, with their Lord, and they have provision. 170. They rejoice in what Allâh has bestowed upon them of His Bounty and rejoice for the sake of those who have not yet joined them, but are left behind (not yet martyred) that on them no fear shall come, nor shall they grieve.

يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ بِنِعْمَةٍ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَفَضْلٍ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧١﴾ الَّذِينَ اسْتَجَابُوا لِلَّهِ وَالرَّسُولِ مِن بَعْدِ
 مَا أَصَابَهُمُ الْقَرْحُ لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا مِنْهُمْ وَاتَّقُوا أَجْرَ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٧٢﴾ الَّذِينَ قَالَ لَهُمُ النَّاسُ إِنَّ النَّاسَ قَدْ جَمَعُوا لَكُمْ
 فَاخْشَوْهُمْ فَزَادَهُمْ إِيمَانًا وَقَالُوا حَسْبُنَا اللَّهُ وَنِعْمَ الْوَكِيلُ ﴿١٧٣﴾

يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ they rejoice بِنِعْمَةٍ of اللَّهِ Allah وَفَضْلٍ
 will waste لَا Allah and that وَأَنَّ (His) Bounty
 أَجْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧١﴾ (of) the believers الَّذِينَ those who اسْتَجَابُوا
 after and the Messenger وَالرَّسُولِ to Allah اللَّهِ responded
 the injury الْقَرْحُ befell them (they had received) مَا أَصَابَهُمُ what
 لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا for those who مِنْهُمْ did good وَاتَّقُوا of them
 feared Allah أَجْرَ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٧٢﴾ great الَّذِينَ those قَالَ said لَهُمُ
 the people النَّاسُ verily إِنَّ the people (to) النَّاسَ قَدْ جَمَعُوا
 but فَزَادَهُمُ so fear them فَاخْشَوْهُمْ against you لَكُمْ have gathered
 (is) حَسْبُنَا and they said وَقَالُوا in faith إِيْمَانًا increased them
 الْوَكِيلُ ﴿١٧٣﴾ and (He is) Excellent وَنِعْمَ Allah اللَّهُ sufficient for us
 Guardian

171. They rejoice in a grace and a bounty from Allâh, and that Allâh will not waste the reward of the believers. 172. Those who answered (the Call of) Allâh and the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) after being wounded; for those of them who did good deeds and feared Allâh, there is a great reward. 173. Those

(i.e. believers) unto whom the people (hypocrites) said, “Verily, the people (pagans) have gathered against you (a great army), therefore, fear them.” But it (only) increased them in Faith, and they said: “Allâh (Alone) is Sufficient for us, and He is the Best Disposer of affairs (for us).”

فَانْقَلَبُوا بِنِعْمَةٍ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَفَضْلٍ لَّمْ يَمَسَّسْهُمْ سُوءٌ وَّاتَّبَعُوا رِضْوَانَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٧٦﴾ إِنَّمَا ذَلِكُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ يُخَوِّفُ أَوْلِيَائَهُ فَلَا تَخَافُوهُمْ وَخَافُوا مِنِّي إِن كُنتُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧٧﴾ وَلَا يَحْزِنَكَ الَّذِينَ يَسْرِعُونَ فِي الْكُفْرِ إِنَّهُمْ لَن يَصُرُوا اللَّهَ شَيْئًا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَلَّا يَجْعَلَ لَهُمْ حِطًّا فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٧٨﴾

فَانْقَلَبُوا with Favours of Allah of من and Bounty وَفَضْلٍ so they returned
وَاتَّبَعُوا and they followed رِضْوَانَ good Pleasure of Allah
وَاللَّهُ Lord of (is) فَضْلٍ (of) Bounty عَظِيمٍ Great
إِنَّمَا it is only ذَلِكُمُ Satan يُخَوِّفُ suggests fear
أَوْلِيَائَهُ of his allies فَلَا (do) not تَخَافُوهُمْ you fear them
وَأَمَّا إِن كُنتُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ you are (true) believers وَلَا (in)
يَحْزِنَكَ (let) not those who الَّذِينَ يَسْرِعُونَ rush في (in)
يَكْفُرُوا disbeliever إِنَّهُمْ towards harm يَصُرُوا will never
لَن verily they اللَّهُ شَيْئًا the least يُرِيدُ Allah أَلَّا that not
يَجْعَلَ He will give لَهُمْ to them حِطًّا in any portion
الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter وَلَهُمْ and for them عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ (is a) great

174. So they returned with grace and bounty from Allâh. No harm touched them; and they followed the good Pleasure of Allâh. And Allâh is the Owner of great bounty. 175. It is only *Shaitân* (Satan) that suggests to you the fear of his *Auliya'* [supporters and friends (polytheists, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh and in His Messenger, Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)]; so fear them not, but fear Me, if you are (true) believers. 176. And let not those grieve you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) who rush with haste to disbelieve; verily, not the least harm will they do to Allâh. It is Allâh's Will to give them no portion in the Hereafter. For them there is a great torment.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا الْكُفْرَ بِالْإِيمَانِ لَن يَصُرُوا اللَّهَ شَيْئًا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧٩﴾ وَلَا يَحْزَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنَّمَا نُمِلَ لَهُمْ خَيْرٌ لِّأَنفُسِهِمْ إِنَّمَا نُمِلَ لَهُمْ لِيَزْدَادُوا إِثْمًا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿١٨٠﴾

disbelief الْكَفَرُ have purchased اشْتَرَوْا those who الَّذِينَ indeed إِنَّ
 بِالْإِيمَانِ at the price of faith لَنْ they harm يَضُرُّوْا will never
 اللَّهُ (is) torment عَذَابٌ and for them وَلَهُمْ the least شَيْئًا Allah
 وَلَا painful and (let) not يَحْسَبُونَ think الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا
 (is) خَيْرٌ to them لَهُمْ We give respite نُؤْتِي that انَّمَا disbelieved
 اللَّهُ good لِنَفْسِهِمْ only إِنَّمَا for themselves We give respite نُؤْتِي
 لَهُمْ in sinfulness إِنَّمَا so that they may grow لِيَزْدَادُوا to them
 (is a) humiliating مُهِينٌ torment عَذَابٌ and for them

177. Verily, those who purchase disbelief at the price of Faith, not the least harm will they do to Allâh. For them, there is a painful torment. 178. And let not the disbelievers think that Our postponing of their punishment is good for them. We postpone the punishment only so that they may increase in sinfulness. And for them is a disgracing torment.

مَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيَذَرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلَى مَا أَنْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ حَتَّى يَمِيزَ الْخَبِيثَ مِنَ الطَّيِّبِ وَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُطْلِعَكُمْ عَلَى الْغَيْبِ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يَجْتَبِي مِنْ رُسُلِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ فَآمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَإِنْ تُؤْمِنُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَلَكُمْ أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٧٨﴾

the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ that He leaves لِيَذَرَ Allah اللَّهُ is كَانَ not مَا
 عَلَى on مَا what أَنْتُمْ you (are) عَلَيْهِ on it حَتَّى till يَمِيزَ He
 and وَمَا the good الطَّيِّبِ from مِنَ the wicked الْخَبِيثِ distinguishes
 الْغَيْبِ about عَلَى going to inform you يُطْلِعُكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ is كَانَ not
 His رُسُلِهِ of مِنَ chooses يَجْتَبِي Allah اللَّهُ but وَلَكِنَّ the unseen
 in بِاللَّهِ so believe فَاآمِنُوا He wills يَشَاءُ whom مِنْ Messengers
 you believe تَوَمَّنُوا and if وَإِنْ and His Messengers رُسُلِهِ Allah
 (is) a reward أَجْرٌ then for you فَلَكُمْ and fear Allah اللَّهُ
 great عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٧٨﴾

179. Allâh will not leave the believers in the state in which you are now, until He distinguishes the wicked from the good. Nor will Allâh disclose to you the secrets of the *Ghaib* (Unseen), but Allâh chooses of His Messengers whom He wills. So believe in Allâh and His Messengers. And if you believe and fear Allâh, then for you there is a great reward.

وَلَا يَحْسَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ يَبْخُلُونَ بِمَا ءَاتَاهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ هُوَ خَيْرٌ لَّهُمْ بَلْ هُوَ مَرٌّ لَّهُمْ سَيُطَوَّقُونَ مَا بَخُلُوا بِهِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ وَلِلَّهِ مِيرَاثُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٨٠﴾ لَقَدْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ قَوْلَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ فَقِيرٌ وَنَحْنُ أَغْنِيَاكَ سَتَكْتُبُ مَا قَالُوا وَقَتْلَهُمُ الْأَنْبِيَاءَ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ وَنَقُولُ ذُوقُوا عَذَابَ الْحَرِيقِ ﴿١٨١﴾

وَلَا يَحْسَبَنَّ those who think الَّذِينَ (do) not covetously يَبْخُلُونَ those who withhold بِمَا of what ءَاتَاهُمُ Allah ﷻ of His Bounty فَضْلِهِ هُوَ but بَلْ for them لَّهُمْ good خَيْرٌ it (is) هُوَ His Bounty (is) مَرٌّ لَّهُمْ bad سَيُطَوَّقُونَ for them (on) the يَوْمَ of it they covetously withheld يَبْخُلُوا what مَا (is) Day الْقِيَامَةِ and for Allah وَلِلَّهِ (of) Resurrection مِيرَاثُ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heritance (is) Well-Acquainted بِمَا Allah ﷻ you do تَعْمَلُونَ with what خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٨٠﴾ (of) saying قَوْلَ Allah ﷻ has heard سَمِعَ indeed لَقَدْ those who قَالُوا إِنَّ Allah ﷻ verily فَقِيرٌ (is) poor وَنَحْنُ and they قَالُوا what مَا We shall record سَتَكْتُبُ rich we (are) أَغْنِيَاكَ and their killing وَقَتْلَهُمُ الْأَنْبِيَاءَ (of) the Prophets بِغَيْرِ (of) right حَقٍّ in defiance وَنَقُولُ (of) right حَقٍّ and We shall say ذُوقُوا taste عَذَابَ the torment الْحَرِيقِ ﴿١٨١﴾ (of) burning (Fire)

180. And let not those who covetously withhold of that which Allâh has bestowed on them of His Bounty (wealth) think that it is good for them (and so they do not pay the obligatory *Zakât*). Nay, it will be worse for them; the things which they covetously withheld, shall be tied to their necks like a collar on the Day of Resurrection. And to Allâh belongs the heritage of the heavens and the earth; and Allâh is Well-Acquainted with all that you do. 181. Indeed, Allâh has heard the statement of those (Jews) who say: "Truly, Allâh is poor and we are rich!" We shall record what they have said and their killing of the Prophets unjustly, and We shall say: "Taste you the torment of the burning (Fire)."

ذَٰلِكَ بِمَا قَدَّمْتُمْ أَيْدِيَكُمْ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَيْسَ بِظَلَّامٍ لِّلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٨٢﴾ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عٰهَدَ إِلَيْنَا آلَ تَوٰهٍ رَّسُولٍ حَقٌّ يَأْتِيَنَا بَقَرَانِ تَأْكُلُ الْغَنَاءُ قُلْ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ رُسُلٌ مِّن قَبْلِي بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَبِالَّذِي قُلْتُمْ فَلِمَ قَتَلْتُمُوهُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٨٣﴾ فَإِنْ كَذَّبُوكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَ رُسُلٌ مِّن قَبْلِكَ جَاءُوا بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَالزُّبُرِ وَالْكِتَابِ الْمُنِيرِ ﴿١٨٤﴾

and وَأَنَّ your hands أَيْدِيكُمْ sent مَدَّتْ for what بِمَا that (is) ذَلِكَ
 to His إِلَهِهِ unjust بَظْلًا (is) never لَيْسَ Allah اللَّهُ that
 Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنْ said قَالُوا those who الَّذِينَ slaves
 we shall believe نُؤْمِنُ that not أَلَّا has taken our promise
 an offering بِضْرَانِ he brings to us يَأْتِينَا until حَتَّى a Messenger
 came to جَاءَكُمْ verily قَدْ say قُل the fire النَّارُ devours it
 with clear signs بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ before me مِن قَبْلِي Messengers رُسُلُ
 and with what قُلْتُمْ you speak of قَالُوا then why فَتَلَسُّوهُمْ
 then if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ (who) truthfully قَالُوا then if
 were rejected كَذَّبُوا they have rejected you فَقَدْ so كَذَّبَ
 Messengers مِن قَبْلِكَ before you جَاءُوا (who) had come بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ
 and the Book وَالْكِتَابِ and the Scripture وَالزَّبُورِ with clear signs
 (of Enlightenment) illuminating الْمُنِيرِ

182. This is because of that (evil) which your hands have sent before you. And certainly, Allâh is never unjust to (His) slaves. 183. Those (Jews) who said: "Verily, Allâh has taken our promise not to believe in any Messenger unless he brings to us an offering which the fire (from heaven) shall devour." Say: "Verily, there came to you Messengers before me, with clear signs and even with what you speak of; why then did you kill them, if you are truthful?" 184. Then if they reject you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), so were Messengers rejected before you, who came with *Al-Baiyyinât* (clear signs, proofs, evidences) and the Scripture and the Book of Enlightenment.

كُلُّ نَفْسٍ ذَائِقَةُ الْمَوْتِ وَإِنَّمَا تُوَفَّقُونَ أُجُورَكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فَمَن دُخِيَ عَنِ النَّارِ وَأُدْخِلَ الْجَنَّةَ فَقَدْ
 فَازَ وَمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا مَتَاعُ الْمُرُورِ ﴿١٨٣﴾ لَتَجَلَّوْا فِي أَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنفُسِكُمْ وَلَتَسْمَعُنَّ مِنَ
 الَّذِينَ أَوتُوا الْكِتَابَ مِن قَبْلِكُمْ وَمِنَ الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا أَذًى كَثِيرًا وَإِن تَصْبِرُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَإِنَّ ذَلِكَ
 مِن عَزْمِ الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٨٤﴾

كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ being ذَائِقَةُ (shall) taste الْمَوْتِ death وَإِنَّمَا and
 only تُوَفَّقُونَ you shall be paid أُجُورَكُمْ your reward يَوْمَ (on) the
 Day الْقِيَمَةِ (of) Resurrection فَمَن (of) دُخِيَ then who was drawn

and was admitted وَأَدْخِلَ the Fire النَّارِ from عَنِ away
 and is nothing وَمَا he is successful فَازٌ indeed فَقَدْ (to) Paradise
 enjoyment الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا (of this) world إِلَّا except/but مَتَاعٌ
 you would certainly تَتَّبَلَوْنَ ﴿١٨٥﴾ (of) illusory (deception) and your
 and your وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ your wealth أَمْوَالِكُمْ in فِي be put to test
 those الَّذِينَ from مِنْ and you shall certainly hear وَلَتَسْمَعُنَّ lives
 before أُوْتُوا the Book الْكِتَابِ have been given from مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ
 practiced polytheism أَشْرَكُوا those who الَّذِينَ and from وَمِنْ you
 you remain قَصِيرُوا and if وَإِنْ many things كَثِيرًا hurtful أَذًى
 patient وَتَتَّقُوا and become pious فَإِنَّ indeed ذَلِكَ (is) that مِنْ
 matters الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٨٦﴾ great عَظِيمٍ from

185. Everyone shall taste death. And only on the Day of Resurrection shall you be paid your wages in full. And whoever is removed away from the Fire and admitted to Paradise, he indeed is successful. The life of this world is only the enjoyment of deception (a deceiving thing). 186. You shall certainly be tried and tested in your wealth and properties and in your personal selves, and you shall certainly hear much that will grieve you from those who received the Scripture before you (Jews and Christians) and from those who ascribe partners to Allâh; but if you persevere patiently, and become *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious) then verily, that will be a determining factor in all affairs (and that is from the great matters which you must hold on with all your efforts).

وَإِذْ أَخَذَ اللَّهُ مِيثَاقَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ لَتُبَيِّنُنَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ وَلَا تَكْتُمُونَهُ فَنَبَذُوهُ وَرَاءَ ظُهُورِهِمْ وَأَشْرَوْا بِهِ مُمَّنًا قَلِيلًا فِئْسَ مَا يَشْتَرُونَ ﴿١٨٦﴾ لَا تَحْسَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ يَفْرَحُونَ بِمَا آتَوْا وَيُجِبُونَ أَنَّ يُحَمَّدُوا بِمَا لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا فَلَا تَحْسَبَنَّهُمْ بِمَفَازٍ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٨٧﴾

and (remember) when وَإِذْ took أَخَذَ Allah الله covenant مِيثَاقَ
 الَّذِينَ (of) those who أُوتُوا the Scripture الْكِتَابَ were given لَتُبَيِّنُنَّهُ
 you hide تَكْتُمُونَهُ (do) not وَلَا to people لِلنَّاسِ that you explain it
 it فَتَبَذُوهُ وَرَاءَ ظُهُورِهِمْ behind but they threw it away
 and أَشْرَوْا with it بِهِ مُمَّنًا gain قَلِيلًا a little فِئْسَ and bought
 you تَحْسَبَنَّهُمْ (do) not لَا they buy يَشْتَرُونَ ﴿١٨٦﴾ what مَا worst (is)

they **أَوَّا** for what rejoice **يَفْرَحُونَ** those who **الَّذِينَ** think (that) they **يَحْمَدُونَ** that **أَنْ** and they love **وَيُحِبُّونَ** have brought (done) so do not **فَلَا** they do **يَفْعَلُوا** did not **لَمْ** for what **بِمَا** are praised the **تَحْسَبَنَّهُمْ** from **مِنْ** escape **بِمَقَازَرٍ** you think that they will **الْعَذَابُ** (is a) painful **أَلِيمٌ** torment **عَذَابٌ** but for them **وَلَهُمْ** torment

187. (And remember) when Allâh took a covenant from those who were given the Scripture (Jews and Christians) to make it (the news of the coming of Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and the religious knowledge) known and clear to mankind, and not to hide it, but they threw it away behind their backs, and purchased with it some miserable gain! And indeed worst is that which they bought. 188. Think not that those who rejoice in what they have done (or brought about), and love to be praised for what they have not done,— think not you that they are rescued from the torment, and for them is a painful torment.

وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٨٧﴾ إِنَّ فِي خَلْقِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافِ اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ لَآيَاتٍ لِّأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٨٨﴾ الَّذِينَ يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيَمًا وَقُعُودًا وَعَلَىٰ جُنُوبِهِمْ وَيَتَفَكَّرُونَ فِي خَلْقِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ رَبَّنَا مَا خَلَقْتَ هَذَا بَطْلًا سُبْحَنَكَ فَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ ﴿١٨٩﴾

(of) the **السَّمَوَاتِ** (is the) dominion **مُلْكُ** and for Allah **وَلِلَّهِ** over **عَلَىٰ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens **وَاللَّهُ** every **كُلِّ** thing **وَاللَّهُ** (is) All-Powerful **قَدِيرٌ** in **فِي** indeed **إِنَّ** creation **السَّمَوَاتِ** (of) the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** and the earth **وَاللَّهُ** (are) **لَآيَاتٍ** and day **وَالنَّهَارِ** (of) night **وَاللَّهُ** (in) alternation **وَاللَّهُ** (of) understanding **وَاللَّهُ** for men **لِّأُولِي** verily signs **وَاللَّهُ** those who **يَذْكُرُونَ** remember **وَاللَّهُ** **قِيَمًا** standing **وَقُعُودًا** [and] sitting **وَعَلَىٰ** (lying) on **وَعَلَىٰ** and **جُنُوبِهِمْ** è their sides **وَيَتَفَكَّرُونَ** (of) the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** creation **وَاللَّهُ** (on) **فِي** and they reflect **وَاللَّهُ** You create **خَلَقْتَ** did not **مَا** our Lord! **رَبَّنَا** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** then save us **فَقِنَا** Glory be to You **سُبْحَنَكَ** in vain **بَطْلًا** this **هَذَا** (of) the Fire **النَّارِ** the torment **عَذَابٌ** (from)

189. And to Allâh belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth, and Allâh has power over all things. 190. Verily, in the creation of the heavens and the earth, and in the alternation of night and day, there are indeed signs for men of understanding. 191. Those who remember Allâh (always, and in prayers) standing, sitting, and lying down on their sides, and think deeply about the creation of the heavens and the earth, (saying): "Our Lord! You have not created (all) this without purpose, glory to You! (Exalted are You above all that they associate with You as partners). Give us salvation from the torment of the Fire.

رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ مَنْ تُدْخِلُ النَّارَ فَقَدْ أَخْزَيْتَهُ وَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ أَنْصَارٍ ﴿١٩١﴾ رَبَّنَا إِنَّا سَمِعْنَا مُنَادِيًا يُنَادِي لِلْإِيمَانِ أَنْ آمِنُوا بِرَبِّكُمْ فَآمَنَّا رَبَّنَا فَاغْفِرْ لَنَا ذُنُوبَنَا وَكَفِّرْ عَنَّا سَيِّئَاتِنَا وَتَوَفَّنَا مَعَ الْأَبْرَارِ ﴿١٩٢﴾ رَبَّنَا وَآئِنَا مَا وَعَدْتَنَا عَلَى رَسُولِكَ وَلَا تُخْزِنَا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ إِنَّكَ لَا تُخْلِفُ الْوَعْدَ ﴿١٩٣﴾

رَبَّنَا our Lord! إِنَّكَ verily مَنْ whom تُدْخِلُ You admit to the النَّارَ Fire فَقَدْ surely أَخْزَيْتَهُ You disgraced him وَمَا (there will be) لِلظَّالِمِينَ no helpers رَبَّنَا our Lord! إِنَّا we سَمِعْنَا indeed heard مُنَادِيًا a crier يُنَادِي calling in your Lord رَبِّكُمْ believe that أَنْ for the faith آمِنُوا us فَآمَنَّا so we have believed رَبَّنَا our Lord! فَاغْفِرْ our sins وَكَفِّرْ our evil سَيِّئَاتِنَا from us عَنَّا and expiate وَتَوَفَّنَا our Lord! with الْأَبْرَارِ the truly وَمَا [and] grant us رَبَّنَا our Lord! وَآئِنَا what وَعَدْتَنَا You virtuous and do not عَلَى Your Messengers رُسُلِكَ through promised us وَلَا (of) Ressurrection يَوْمَ (on) Day تُخْزِنَا disgrace us إِنَّكَ (Your) promise الْوَعْدَ violate never لَا indeed You

192. "Our Lord! Verily, whom You admit to the Fire, indeed, You have disgraced him; and never will the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) find any helpers. 193. "Our Lord! Verily, we have heard the call of one (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) calling to Faith: 'Believe in your Lord,' and we have believed. Our Lord! Forgive us our sins and expiate from us our evil deeds, and make us die (in the state of righteousness) along with *Al-Abrâr* (the believers of Islamic Monotheism, the pious and righteous). 194. "Our Lord! Grant us what You promised unto us through Your Messengers and disgrace us not on the Day of Resurrection, for You never break (Your) Promise."

فَاسْتَجَابَ لَهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ أَنِّي لَا أُضِيعُ عَمَلَ عَمِلٍ مِنْكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أُنْثَىٰ بَعْضُكُم مِّنَ الْآخَرِينَ هَاجَرُوا وَأُخْرِجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ وَأُودُوا فِي سَبِيلِي وَقُتِلُوا وَقُتِلُوا لَا أَكْفِرُنَّ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَلَا أَذِلُّنَّهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ثَوَابًا مِّنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ حُسْنُ الثَّوَابِ ﴿١١٩﴾

do I their Lord رَبُّهُمْ to them لَهُمْ and answered فَاسْتَجَابَ
of (of) a worker عَمِلٍ labour let go to waste أُضِيعُ not
each of you (is) أَنْثَىٰ female or ذَكَرٍ male or أَوْ
emigrated هَاجَرُوا so those who الْآخَرِينَ the other from بَعْضُ
and were driven out دِيَارِهِمْ from دِيَارِهِمْ and were persecuted
and were persecuted فِي in سَبِيلِي My Cause and were fought
and were killed وَقُتِلُوا and were killed أَكْفِرُنَّ surely I will remit
and would certainly أَذِلُّنَّهُمْ their evil deeds from them
under them جَنَّاتٍ Gardens تَجْرِي flow مِنْ تَحْتِهَا admit them (to)
(of) the Presence عِنْدِ from ثَوَابًا a reward rivers الْأَنْهَارُ
(of) Allah وَاللَّهُ Allah and عِنْدَهُ (is) with Him حُسْنُ best الثَّوَابِ ﴿١١٩﴾
rewards

195. So their Lord accepted of them (their supplication and answered them), "Never will I allow to be lost the work of any of you, be he male or female. You are (members) one of another, so those who emigrated and were driven out from their homes, and suffered harm in My Cause, and who fought, and were killed (in My Cause), verily, I will expiate from them their evil deeds and admit them into Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise); a reward from Allâh, and with Allâh is the best of rewards."

لَا يَغُرُّكَ تَقَلُّبُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي الْبِلَادِ ﴿١٢٠﴾ مَتَّعَ قَلِيلًا ثُمَّ مَأْوَاهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ وَبِئْسَ الْإِهَادُ ﴿١٢١﴾ لَكِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَتَقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا نَزَلَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ لِلْآبِرَارِ ﴿١٢٢﴾

لَا يَغُرُّكَ deceive you تَقَلُّبُ Fluctuation (free disposal) الَّذِينَ
(of) those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved فِي in الْبِلَادِ the land مَتَّعَ
their destination مَأْوَاهُمْ then ثُمَّ a brief قَلِيلًا and enjoyment
(is) Hell جَهَنَّمُ (is) وَبِئْسَ the worst الْإِهَادُ resing place لَكِنَّ but الَّذِينَ

(are) جَنَّاتٌ for them رَبِّهِمْ their Lord fear اتَّقُوا those who
 جَنَّاتٍ flowing Gardens تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ
 from مِنْ a hospitality تَزْكَا therein فِيهَا they would dwell for ever
 عِنْدِ and that (which is) وَمَا (of) Allāh اللَّهُ the Presence عِنْدِ
 for the truly virtuous لِلْأَبْرَارِ (is) best خَيْرٌ Allāh اللَّهُ with

196. Let not the free disposal (and affluence) of the disbelievers throughout the land deceive you. 197. A brief enjoyment; then, their ultimate abode is Hell; and worst indeed is that place for rest. 198. But, for those who fear their Lord, are Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise); therein are they to dwell (for ever), an entertainment from Allāh; and that which is with Allāh is the Best for *Al-Abrâr* (the pious, believers of Islamic Monotheism).

وَأِنَّ مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ لَمَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْهِمْ خَاشِعِينَ لِلَّهِ لَا يَشْتَرُونَ بِعَائِدَتِ
 اللَّهُ ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٩٨﴾ يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ
 ءَامَنُوا أَصِيدُوا وَصَابِرُوا وَرَابِطُوا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٩٩﴾

وَأِنَّ (of) the أَهْلِ People الْكِتَابِ among مِنْ and certainly
 in Allah يُؤْمِنُ (there are) those who لَمَنْ Scripture
 وَمَا and what أُنْزِلَ has been revealed إِلَيْكُمْ to you وَمَا
 they bow in humility خَاشِعِينَ to them إِلَيْهِمْ has been revealed
 (of) اللَّهُ Verses لَا they sell بِعَائِدَتِ (do) not to Allah
 for them ثَمَنًا Allah (at) price قَلِيلًا a little أُولَئِكَ those لَهُمْ
 indeed (is) أَجْرُهُمْ their reward عِنْدَ with رَبِّهِمْ their Lord إِنَّ
 اللَّهُ سَرِيعُ Allah (is) Swift الْحِسَابِ (to take) account يَتَأْتِيهَا
 and الَّذِينَ O you أَصِيدُوا believe ءَامَنُوا and وَصَابِرُوا be steadfast
 and رَابِطُوا as guards وَرَابِطُوا and وَاتَّقُوا and stand firm
 successfull لَعَلَّكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ fear

199. And there are, certainly, among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians), those who believe in Allāh and in that which has been revealed to you, and in that which has been revealed to them, humbling themselves before Allāh. They do not sell the Verses of Allāh for a little price, for them is a reward

with their Lord. Surely, Allâh is Swift in account. 200. O you who believe! Endure and be more patient (than your enemy), and guard your territory by stationing army units permanently at the places from where the enemy can attack you, and fear Allâh, so that you may be successful.

سُورَةُ النِّسَاءِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَخَلَقَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَبَثَّ مِنْهُمَا رِجَالًا كَثِيرًا وَنِسَاءً وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي تَسَاءَلُونَ بِهِ وَالْأَرْحَامَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَيْكُمْ رَقِيبًا ﴿١﴾ وَآتُوا الْيَتَامَىٰ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَلَا تَبْدِلُوا الْوَصِيَّةَ بِالطَّيِّبِ وَلَا تَأْكُلُوا أَمْوَالَكُمْ إِلَّا أَمْوَالَكُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حُوبًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ and created you from نَفْسٍ single person وَخَلَقَ single and created مِنْهَا from it (him) زَوْجَهَا mate (his) وَبَثَّ spread and from مِنْهُمَا them both رِجَالًا many men and نِسَاءً women and fear اللَّهَ Allah الَّذِي Whom تَسَاءَلُونَ you demand بِهِ through Him وَالْأَرْحَامَ and the wombs إِنَّ and the indeed اللَّهَ Allah كَانَ is عَلَيْكُمْ over you رَقِيبًا Watchful ﴿١﴾ وَآتُوا and give الْيَتَامَىٰ orphans their wealth وَلَا and (do) not تَبْدِلُوا you exchange الْوَصِيَّةَ bad بِالطَّيِّبِ for good وَلَا and (do) not تَأْكُلُوا you devour أَمْوَالَكُمْ their wealth إِلَّا (by) اِنَّ their wealth adding (it) to أَمْوَالَكُمْ your wealth إِنَّهُ indeed this كَانَ is حُوبًا a sin great ﴿٢﴾

Sûrat An-Nisâ'

(The Women) IV

In the Name of Allâh,
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. O mankind! Be dutiful to your Lord, Who created you from a single person (Adam), and from him (Adam) He created his wife [Hawwâ (Eve)], and from them both He created many men and women; and fear Allâh through Whom you demand (your mutual rights), and (do not cut the relations of) the wombs (kinship). Surely, Allâh is Ever an All-Watcher over you. 2. And give unto

orphans their property and do not exchange (your) bad things for (their) good ones; and devour not their substance (by adding it) to your substance. Surely, this is a great sin.

وَأِنْ خِفْتُمْ أَلَّا تَقْسِطُوا فِي الْيَتَامَىٰ فَانكِحُوا مَا طَابَ لَكُمْ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ مَثْنَىٰ وَثُلَاثَ وَرُبْعَ فَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ أَلَّا تَعْدِلُوا فَوَاحِدَةً أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ ذَلِكَ بَدَأَ قَدْ خَفَىٰ عَنْكُمْ ۖ فَوَاحِشٌ عَلَىٰ غُلُظِّهَا ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ آتُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَأَتُوا النِّسَاءَ صَدُقَاتِهِنَّ نِحْلَةً فَإِنْ طِبْنَ لَكُمْ عَنْ شَيْءٍ مِنْهُ فَبِئْسَ الْكُلُوبُ حَاسِرِينَ ﴿٧﴾

مَرْيَمَ ﴿٨﴾

وَأِنْ خِفْتُمْ أَلَّا تَقْسِطُوا that not you fear and if you fear that you shall not be able to deal justly with the orphan girls then marry (other) women of your choice, two or three, or four; but if you fear that you shall not be able to deal justly (with them), then only one or (slaves) that your right hands possess. That is nearer to prevent you from doing injustice. 4. And give to the women (whom you marry) their *Mahr* (obligatory bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage) with a good heart; but if they, of their own good pleasure, remit any part of it to you, take it, and enjoy it without easy digestion ﴿٦﴾ with wholesomeness مَرْيَمَ then you eat it

3. And if you fear that you shall not be able to deal justly with the orphan girls then marry (other) women of your choice, two or three, or four; but if you fear that you shall not be able to deal justly (with them), then only one or (slaves) that your right hands possess. That is nearer to prevent you from doing injustice. 4. And give to the women (whom you marry) their *Mahr* (obligatory bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage) with a good heart; but if they, of their own good pleasure, remit any part of it to you, take it, and enjoy it without fear of any harm (as Allâh has made it lawful).

وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا الْأَمْوَالَ الْأَيُّمَ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ فِتْنَةٍ آيَةً وَأَنْزَلْنَاهُمْ فِيهَا وَأَكْسُوهُمْ وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَعْرُوفًا ﴿٩﴾ وَأَبْلَاوُا الْيَتَامَىٰ حَقَّهُ إِذَا بَلَغُوا النِّكَاحَ فَإِنْ مَا أَنْسَمْتُمْ مِنْهُمْ رُشْدًا فَادْفَعُوا إِلَيْهِمْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَلَا تَأْكُلُوهَا إِسْرَافًا وَبِدَارًا أَنْ يَكْبَرُوا ۚ وَمَنْ كَانَ غَنِيًّا فَلْيَسْتَعْفِفْ ۚ وَمَنْ كَانَ فَقِيرًا فَلْيَأْكُلْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ ۚ فَإِذَا دَفَعْتُمْ إِلَيْهِمْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ فَأَشْهَدُوا عَلَيْهِمْ وَكَفَىٰ بِإِلَهِكُمْ حَسِيبًا ﴿١٠﴾

(to) weak of understanding **الْشُّكَّهَ** you give **تُؤْتُوا** and (do) not **وَلَا** for **لَكُمْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has made **جَعَلَ** which **الَّتِي** your wealth **أَمْوَالَكُمْ** from it **فِيهَا** but feed them **وَارْزُقُوهُمْ** means of support **فِيهَا** you words **وَلَا** to them **لَهُمْ** and speak **وَقُولُوا** and clothe them **وَاكْسُوهُمْ** **مَعْرُوفًا** the orphans **الْيَتَامَى** and you test **وَابْتَلُوا** (of) good **حَسَنًا** then **إِذَا** marriage **الزَّكَاحَ** they reach (age of) **بَلَغُوا** when **فَإِنْ** until **مَا نَسْتُمْ** if **يَتَمُّوهُمْ** you perceive **وَمِنْهُمْ** [of] them **رُشْدًا** mature minded **فَادْفَعُوا** but do not **وَلَا** their wealth **أَمْوَالَهُمْ** to them **إِلَيْهِمْ** then deliver (fearing) that **أَنْ** and hastily **وَبِدَارًا** wastefully **إِسْرَافًا** you eat it **يَكْبُرُوا** they would grow up **وَمَنْ** and who **كَانَ** is **غَنِيًّا** rich **فَلْيَسْتَعْفِفْ** and who **وَمَنْ** he should abstain entirely (from taking wages) **كَانَ** and when **فَإِذَا** fairly **بِالْمَعْرُوفِ** let him eat of it **فَلْيَأْكُلْ** poor **فَقِيرًا** is take **دَفَعْتُمْ** you deliver **إِلَيْهِمْ** to them **أَمْوَالَهُمْ** their wealth **فَاشْهَدُوا** witnesses **عَلَيْهِمْ** on them **وَكُنْ** and is sufficient **بِاللهِ** Allah **حَسِيبًا** in taking account

5. And give not unto the foolish your property which Allâh has made a means of support for you, but feed and clothe them therewith, and speak to them words of kindness and justice. 6. And try orphans (as regards their intelligence) until they reach the age of marriage; if then you find sound judgement in them, release their property to them, but consume it not wastefully and hastily fearing that they should grow up, and whoever (amongst guardians) is rich, he should take no wages, but if he is poor, let him have for himself what is just and reasonable (according to his labour). And when you release their property to them, take witness in their presence; and Allâh is All-Sufficient in taking account.

لِلرِّجَالِ نَصِيبٌ مِّمَّا تَرَكَ الْوَالِدَانِ وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ وَلِلنِّسَاءِ نَصِيبٌ مِّمَّا تَرَكَ الْوَالِدَانِ وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ مِمَّا قَلَّ مِنْهُ أَوْ كَثُرَ ۚ نَصِيبًا مَّفْرُوضًا ﴿٦﴾ وَإِذَا حَضَرَ الْقِسْمَةَ أُولُو الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينُ فَارْزُقُوهُمْ مِنْهُ وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَعْرُوفًا ﴿٧﴾ وَلَا يَحْسَبِ الَّذِينَ لَوْ تَرَكُوا مِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ ذُرِّيَّةً ضِعْفًا خَافُوا عَلَيْهِمْ فَلْيَسْأَلُوا اللَّهَ وَلْيَقُولُوا قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا ﴿٨﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَأْكُلُونَ أَمْوَالَ الْيَتَامَىٰ ظُلْمًا إِنَّمَا يَكُونُونَ فِي بُطُونِهِمْ نَارًا وَسَيَصْلَوْنَ سَعِيرًا ﴿٩﴾

left **رَكَ** from what **مِمَّا** (there is) (is) a share **نَصِيبٌ** for men **لِلرِّجَالِ**
 and for **وَاللِّسَاءِ** and near relatives **وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ** (by) parents **الْوَالِدَانِ**
 (by) parents **الْوَالِدَانِ** left **رَكَ** from what **مِمَّا** a share **نَصِيبٌ** women
وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ little **قَلَّ** from what **مِمَّا** and near relatives **وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ**
 or **كَثُرَ** much **نَصِيبًا** a share **مَقْرُوصًا** (by Allah) **وَأَمَّا**
 and when **حَضَرَ** come **الْقِسْمَةَ** division **أَوَّلُوا** (at the time of) the needy **وَالْمَسْكِينِ**
 and the orphans **وَالْيَتَامَى** the relatives **وَالْيَتَامَى** then feed them **فَارْزُقُوهُمْ**
 out of it **مِنْهُ** and say **وَقُولُوا** words **مَقْرُوفًا** (of) kindness **وَلِيَحْشَ**
 they left **زَكَوْا** if **لَوْ** those who **زَكَوْا** after them **دُرِيَّةٌ** offspring
 weak **خَافُوا** they would have feared **عَلَيْهِمْ** about them **فَلْيَتَّقُوا**
 so let them fear **اللَّهَ** Allah **وَلْيَقُولُوا** and speak **قَوْلًا** words
 well-directed (right and fair) **سَدِيدًا** indeed **إِنَّ** those who **الَّذِينَ**
 eat up **أَمْوَالَ** wealth **الْيَتَامَى** (of) orphans **ظَلَمُوا** wrongfully
 only **يَأْكُلُونَ** they eat up **فِي** in **بُطُونِهِمْ** their bellies **نَارًا** fire
 and they will soon be burnt **وَسَيَصْلَوْنَ** (in) blazing Fire **سَوِيرًا**

7. There is a share for men and a share for women from what is left by parents and those nearest related, whether, the property be small or large — a legal share.
 8. And when the relatives and the orphans and *Al-Masâkin* (the poor) are present at the time of division, give them out of the property, and speak to them words of kindness and justice. 9. And let those (executors and guardians) have the same fear in their minds as they would have for their own, if they had left weak offspring behind. So let them fear Allâh and speak right words. 10. Verily, those who unjustly eat up the property of orphans, they eat up only fire into their bellies, and they will be burnt in the blazing Fire!

يُوصِيكُمُ اللَّهُ فِي أَوْلَادِهِ لِلَّذِ كَرٍ مِثْلَ حَظِّ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ فَإِنْ كُنَّ نِسَاءً فَوْقَ اثْنَتَيْنِ فَلَهُنَّ ثُلُثَا مَا تَرَكَ وَإِنْ كَانَتْ وَاحِدَةً فَلَهَا النِّصْفُ وَلِلْأَبَوَيْنِ لِكُلِّ وَاحِدٍ مِّنْهُمَا الشُّدُسُ مِمَّا تَرَكَ إِنْ كَانَ لَهُ وَلَدٌ فَإِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ وَلَدٌ وَوَرِثَهُ أَبَوَاهُ فَلِلأُمِّهِ الثُّلُثُ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَهُ إِخْوَةٌ فَلِلأُمِّهِ الشُّدُسُ مِنْ بَعْدِ وَصِيَّتِهِ يُوصِي بِهَا أَوْ دِينٌ أَمْبَاؤُكُمْ وَأَبْنَاؤُكُمْ لَا تَدْرُونَ أَيُّهُمْ أَقْرَبُ لَكُمْ نَفْعًا فَرِيضَةٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ إِنْ اللَّهُ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١١﴾

يُوصِيكُمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ enjoins you في in أَوْلَادِكُمْ your children لِلذَّكَرِ (of) two females فَالنَّسَاءِ equal to مِثْلُ for the male كُنَّ if (there) are نِسَاءً women قَوْقَ more (than) اثْنَتَيْنِ two فَلَهُنَّ (they) left ثُلُثُ (of) what مَا two-thirds ثَلَاثًا then for them(is) and if كَانَتْ (there) is وَاحِدَةً (only) one فَلَهَا then for her (is) one أَنْصَبَ the half وَلِلْأَبَوَيْنِ and for parents لِكُلِّ for each وَحِدٍ one وَنَهْمَا of them أَلْسُدُسُ a sixth مِمَّا of what تَرَكَ (was) left إِنْ if كَانَ he has وَلَدٌ a child فَإِنْ and if لَمْ did not يَكُنْ لَهُ he have وَلَدٌ then for his وَلَدُهُ a child أَبَوَاهُ and inherit him فَلِأَبَوَيْهِ his parents وَلِلْأَخَوَاتِ he has إِخْوَتُهُ brothers (payment وَصِيَّتِهِ after مِنْ a sixth أَلْسُدُسُ then for his mother debts دَيْنٍ or [of] which يَهَا he bequests of) bequest أَبَائِكُمْ your parents وَأَبْنَاؤُكُمْ or your children لَا or your children تَدْرُونَ (do) not أَيُّهُمُ which of them أَقْرَبُ (is) nearer لَكُمْ to you نَفْسًا indeed اللَّهُ by اللَّهِ prescribed فِي in benefit عَلِيمًا All-Knowing عَكِيمًا All-Wise اللَّهُ كَانَ

11. Allâh commands you as regards your children's (inheritance): to the male, a portion equal to that of two females; if (there are) only daughters, two or more, their share is two-thirds of the inheritance; if only one, her share is a half. For parents, a sixth share of inheritance to each if the deceased left children; if no children, and the parents are the (only) heirs, the mother has a third; if the deceased left brothers or (sisters), the mother has a sixth. (The distribution in all cases is) after the payment of legacies he may have bequeathed or debts. You know not which of them, whether your parents or your children, are nearest to you in benefit; (these fixed shares) are ordained by Allâh. And Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise.

وَلَكُمْ نِصْفُ مَا تَرَكَ أَزْوَاجُكُمْ إِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُنَّ وَلَدٌ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَهُنَّ وَلَدٌ فَلَكُمْ الرُّبْعُ مِمَّا تَرَكَنَّ مِنْ بَعْدِ وَصِيَّتِهِ يَوْصِيَنَّ بِهِمَا أَوْ دَيْنٌ وَلَهُنَّ الرُّبْعُ مِمَّا تَرَكَتُمْ إِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَكُمْ وَلَدٌ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَكُمْ وَلَدٌ فَلَهُنَّ الثُّلُثُ مِمَّا تَرَكَتُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ وَصِيَّتِهِمْ نَوْصُوكَ بِهِمَا أَوْ دَيْنٌ وَإِنْ كَانَ رَجُلٌ يُورَثُ كَلَالَةً أَوْ امْرَأَةٌ وَلَهُ أَخٌ أَوْ أُخْتُ فَلِكُلِّ وَحِدٍ مِّنْهُمَا أَلْسُدُسُ فَإِنْ كَانُوا أَكْثَرَ

مِنْ ذَلِكَ فَهُمْ شُرَكَاءُ فِي الثَّلَاثِ مِنْ بَعْدِ وَصِيَّتِ يَوْصِي بِهَا أَوْ دَيْنٍ غَيْرِ مُضَارٍّ وَصِيَّةً مِنَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ خَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾

left (of) what مَا (is) half نِصْفٌ and for you وَلَكُمْ
 أَزْوَاجُكُمْ your wives إِنْ if لَمْ (did) not يَكُنْ لَهُنَّ they have وَلَدٌ
 then for فَلَكُمْ a child فَإِنْ and if كَانَ لَهُنَّ they had وَلَدٌ
 after مِنْ بَعْدِ they left تَرَكَنَّ of what مِمَّا a fourth أَرْبُعُ you
 of بِهَا they bequeath وَصِيَّتِ (of) bequest يَوْصِي (payment)
 a fourth أَرْبُعُ and for them وَلَهُنَّ debt أَوْ or دَيْنٌ which
 you did not لَمْ if إِنْ you have left تَرَكَتُمْ of what
 a child وَلَدٌ you have كَانَ لَكُمْ and if فَإِنْ a child
 you تَرَكَتُمْ of what مِمَّا (is) an eighth الثَّمَنُ then for them فَلَهُنَّ
 (payment of) bequest وَصِيَّتِ after مِنْ بَعْدِ have left behind
 and if وَإِنْ debt دَيْنٌ or أَوْ of which you bequeath بِهَا تُوصُونَ
 having no parents and كَلِيلَةٌ testator يُوْرِتُ man رَجُلٌ is كَاتِبٌ
 or أَوْ children أَوْ or أَمْرَأَةٌ woman وَلَهُ but he has أَخٌ a brother أَوْ
 أُخْتُ a sister وَلِكُلِّ one of two بَيْنَهُمَا of two أَلْسُدُسُ
 but if فَإِنْ (is) a sixth كَانُوا they are أَكْثَرُ more مِنْ than ذَلِكَ
 that فَهُمْ then they are شُرَكَاءُ partners فِي in الثَّلَاثِ a third مِنْ
 بَعْدِ after وَصِيَّتِ bequest يَوْصِي he bequeaths بِهَا of which أَوْ or
 دَيْنٍ debt غَيْرِ without مُضَارٍّ being harmful وَصِيَّةً (this is)
 a Commandment مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah وَاللَّهُ and عَلِيمٌ (is)
 All-Forebearing خَلِيمٌ All-Knowing ﴿١١﴾

12. In that which your wives leave, your share is a half if they have no child; but if they leave a child, you get a fourth of that which they leave after payment of legacies that they may have bequeathed or debts. In that which you leave, their (your wives) share is a fourth if you leave no child; but if you leave a child, they get an eighth of that which you leave after payment of legacies that you may have bequeathed or debts. If the man or woman whose inheritance is in question has left neither ascendants nor descendants, but has left a brother or a sister, each one of the two gets a sixth; but if more than two, they share in a third, after payment of legacies he (or she) may have bequeathed or debts, so that no loss is caused (to anyone). This is a Commandment from Allâh; and Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, Most-Forbearing.

تِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ يُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٣﴾ وَمَنْ يَعْصِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَيَتَعَدَّ حُدُودَهُ يُدْخِلْهُ نَارًا خَالِدًا فِيهَا وَلَهُ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ ﴿١٤﴾

تِلْكَ these (are) حُدُودُ Allah limits (set by) وَمَنْ and whosoever يُطِيعِ Allah obeys وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger يُدْخِلْهُ He would be admitted جَنَّاتٍ (to) Gardens تَجْرِي flow under them تَحْتِهَا the rivers الْأَنْهَارُ to abide for خَالِدِينَ ever فِيهَا therein وَذَلِكَ and that (would be) الْفَوْزُ success الْعَظِيمُ the great ﴿١٣﴾ and whosoever يَعْصِ and whosoever وَرَسُولَهُ Allah and His Messenger وَيَتَعَدَّ and transgresses حُدُودَهُ and he would admit him نَارًا (to) Fire خَالِدًا His limits وَلَهُ therein would abide forever عَذَابٌ and he will have مُهِينٌ a torment disgraceful ﴿١٤﴾

13. These are the limits (set by) Allâh (or ordinances as regards laws of inheritance), and whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) will be admitted to Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise), to abide therein, and that will be the great success. 14. And whosoever disobeys Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), and transgresses His limits, He will cast him into the Fire, to abide therein; and he shall have a disgraceful torment.

وَالَّذِينَ يَأْتِيكَ الْفَاحِشَةُ مِنْ نِسَائِكُمْ فَاسْتَشْهِدُوا عَلَيْهِنَ أَرْبَعَةً مِنْكُمْ فَإِنْ شَهِدُوا فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ فِي الْبُيُوتِ حَتَّى يَتَوَفَّيَهُنَّ الْمَوْتُ أَوْ يَجْعَلَ اللَّهُ لَهُنَّ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَالَّذَانِ يَأْتِيَنِهَا مِنْكُمْ فَقَادُوهُمَا فَإِنْ تَابَا وَأَصْلَحَا فَأَعْرِضُوا عَنْهُمَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ تَوَّابًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١٦﴾ إِنَّمَا التَّوْبَةُ عَلَى اللَّهِ لِلَّذِينَ يَعْمَلُونَ السُّوءَ بِجَهْلَةٍ ثُمَّ يَتُوبُونَ مِنْ قَرِيبٍ فَأُولَئِكَ يَتُوبُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾

وَالَّذِينَ يَأْتِيكَ الْفَاحِشَةُ commit and those who يَأْتِيكَ of نِسَائِكُمْ your women فَاسْتَشْهِدُوا so call to witness عَلَيْهِنَ they bear شَهِدُوا and if فَإِنْ of you مِنْكُمْ four أَرْبَعَةً them (their) الْبُيُوتِ [in] to فِي then confine them فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ witness

or (the) death الْمَوْتُ comes to them until يَتَوَفَّيْنَهُنَّ houses
 and اَلَّذَانِ a way سَبِيلًا ﴿١٥﴾ for them اللهُ Allah makes يَجْعَلُ
 of you مِنْكُمْ who commit that يَأْتِيْنِيْهَا those two
 and mend وَأَصْلَحَا they repent تَابَا then if فَلَايُ punish them both
 indeed إِنَّ then leave them alone فَأَعْرِضُوا عَنْهُمَا their ways
 Most تَجِبَمَا ﴿١٦﴾ Acceptor of the repentance Allah كَانَ is
 [on] (acceptance of) repentance التَّوْبَةُ verily إِنَّمَا Merciful
 evil أَسْأَوْ do يَعْمَلُونَ (is) for those who لِلَّذِيْنَ Allah اللهُ by
 soon فَاُولَئِكَ they repent يَتُوبُونَ then ثُمَّ in ignorance
 of theirs عَلَيْهِمُ Allah اللهُ accepts repentance يَتُوبُ and those
 All-Wise حَكِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾ All-Knowing Allah اللهُ is

15. And those of your women who commit illegal sexual intercourse, take the evidence of four witnesses from amongst you against them; and if they testify, confine them (i.e. women) to houses until death comes to them or Allâh ordains for them some (other) way. 16. And the two persons (man and woman) among you who commit illegal sexual intercourse, hurt them both. And if they repent (promise Allâh that they will never repeat, i.e. commit illegal sexual intercourse and other similar sins) and do righteous good deeds, leave them alone. Surely, Allâh is Ever All-Forgiving (the One Who forgives and accepts repentance), (and He is) Most Merciful. 17. Allâh accepts only the repentance of those who do evil in ignorance and foolishness and repent soon afterwards; it is they whom Allâh will forgive and Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise.

وَلَيْسَتِ التَّوْبَةُ لِلَّذِيْنَ يَعْمَلُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا حَضَرَ أَحَدَهُمُ الْمَوْتُ قَالَ إِنِّي بُتْتُ أَكُنْ وَلَا
 الَّذِينَ يَمُوتُونَ وَهُمْ كُفَّارًا أُولَئِكَ أَعْتَدْنَا لَهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٥﴾ يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا يَحِلُّ لَكُمْ
 أَنْ تَرْثُوا النِّسَاءَ كَرِهًا وَلَا تَتَّصِلُوهُنَّ لِنَدَاهُ يَبْغِضَ مَا ءَاتَيْنَهُنَّ وَلَا أَنْ يَأْتِيَنَّ بِفَحِشَةٍ مُّبِينَةٍ
 وَعَاشِرُوهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ فَإِنْ كَرِهْتُمُوهُنَّ فَمَسَّ أَنْ تَكْرَهُوا شَيْئًا وَيجْعَلَ اللهُ فِيهِ خَيْرًا كَثِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾

for those who لِلَّذِيْنَ the repentance التَّوْبَةُ and (is) not وَلَيْسَتِ
 faces حَضَرَ when إِذَا until حَتَّىٰ evil deeds السَّيِّئَاتِ do يَعْمَلُونَ
 one of them أَحَدَهُمُ the death الْمَوْتُ قَالَ he says إِنِّي verily I بُتْتُ
 die يَمُوتُونَ those who الَّذِينَ nor وَلَا now أَكُنْ repent

We **أَعْتَدْنَا** those **أُولَئِكَ** (are) disbelievers **كُفَّارًا** while they (are) a painful **أَلِيمًا** torment **عَذَابًا** for them **لَهُمْ** have preprepared it is lawful **يَحِلُّ** not **لَا** believe **آمَنُوا** who **الَّذِينَ** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** **لَكُمْ** for you **أَنْ** that **زَوَّيْنَا** you inherit **النِّسَاءَ** the women **كُرْهًا** you put constraints upon them **وَلَا** and (do) not **تَضْرِبُوهُنَّ** by force you **تَذْهَبُوا** what **مَا** a part of **بَعْضٍ** that you take away **ءَاتَيْتُمُوهُنَّ** they commit **يَفْعِلْنَ** except **إِلَّا** that **أَنْ** have given them in a **بِالْمَعْرُوفِ** and live with them **وَعَاشِرُوهُنَّ** open **مُبِينَةً** lewdness then it **فَقَسَى** you dislike them **كُرْهَتْمُوهُنَّ** and if **فَإِنْ** good manner and has **وَجَعَلَ** a thing **شَيْئًا** you dislike **تَكْرَهُوْا** that **أَنْ** may be much **كَثِيرًا** good **خَيْرًا** in it **فِيهِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** placed

18. And of no effect is the repentance of those who continue to do evil deeds until death faces one of them and he says: "Now I repent;" nor of those who die while they are disbelievers. For them We have prepared a painful torment. 19. O you who believe! You are forbidden to inherit women against their will; and you should not treat them with harshness, that you may take away part of the *Mahr* you have given them, unless they commit open illegal sexual intercourse; and live with them honourably. If you dislike them, it may be that you dislike a thing and Allâh brings through it a great deal of good.

وَلِنْ أَرَدْتُمْ اسْتِبْدَالَ زَوْجٍ مَّكَاتٍ زَوْجٍ وَءَاتَيْتُمْ إِحْدَهُنَّ قِنْطَارًا فَلَا تَأْخُذُوا مِنْهُ شَيْئًا أَتَأْخُذُونَهُ بُهْتَنًا وَإِنَّمَا بُهْتَنًا ۖ وَكَيْفَ تَأْخُذُونَهُ وَقَدْ أَفْضَى بَعْضُكُمْ إِلَى بَعْضٍ وَأَخَذْتُ مِنْكُمْ مِيثَاقًا غَلِيظًا ۖ وَلَا لَكُمْ فِيهَا مَا نَكَحَّ أَبَاؤُكُمْ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ إِلَّا مَا قَدْ سَلَفَ إِنَّمَا كَانَ قَرْصَةً وَمَقْتًا وَسَاءَ سَبِيلًا ۖ

وَلِنْ أَرَدْتُمْ اسْتِبْدَالَ زَوْجٍ giving up you decide/intend **زَوْجٍ** (your) wife **مَّكَاتٍ** (and in her) place **زَوْجٍ** (have a new) wife a heap of gold **قِنْطَارًا** one of them **إِحْدَهُنَّ** and you have given anything **شَيْئًا** from it **مِنْهُ** you take away **تَأْخُذُوا** so do not **فَلَا** and wrong **بُهْتَنًا** would you take it **بُهْتَنًا** by slander **وَإِنَّمَا** and how **وَكَيْفَ** manifest **مُيِّنًا** you could take it **تَأْخُذُونَهُ** and

دَخَلْتُمْ but if فَإِنْ with them بِهِنَّ you had conjugal relations
 with conjugational relations دَخَلْتُمْ you have تَكُونُوا did not
 وَحَلَلْتُمْ on you عَلَيْكُمْ sin جُنَاحَ then (there is) no فَلَا them
 from مِنْ who (are) الَّذِينَ (of) your sons أَبْنَاءَكُمْ and wives
 you gather تَجْمَعُوا and that وَأَنْ your (own) loins أَصْلَابِكُمْ
 إِلَّا except مَا two sisters الْأَخْتَيْنِ [between] يَتَيْنِ together
 is قَدْ سَلَفَ what happened before إِنَّكَ indeed اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ
 Most Merciful رَحِيمًا All-Forgiving غَفُورًا

23. Forbidden to you (for marriage) are: your mothers, your daughters, your sisters, your father's sisters, your mother's sisters, your brother's daughters, your sister's daughters, your foster mothers who gave you suck, your foster milk suckling sisters, your wives' mothers, your stepdaughters under your guardianship, born of your wives to whom you have gone in — but there is no sin on you if you have not gone in them (to marry their daughters), — the wives of your sons who (spring) from your own loins, and two sisters in wedlock at the same time, except for what has already passed; verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَالْمُحْصَنَاتُ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ إِلَّا مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ كَتَبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَإِجْلَ لَكُمْ مَا وَرَاءَ ذَلِكَُمْ أَنْ تَبْتَغُوا بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ مُحْصِنِينَ غَيْرَ مُسْفِحِينَ فَمَا اسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ بِهِ مِنْهُنَّ فَآتُوهُنَّ أُجُورَهُنَّ فَرِيضَةً وَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِيمَا رَاضِيْتُمْ بِهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ الْفَرِيضَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١١﴾

those مَا except إِلَّا women مِنَ النِّسَاءِ and married وَالْمُحْصَنَاتُ whom مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ possess your right hands كَتَبَ اللَّهُ a decree (of) عَلَيْكُمْ Allah (binding) upon you وَإِجْلَ (are) beyond وَرَاءَ those who لَكُمْ for you lawful (limits) أَنْ that تَبْتَغُوا you seek (them) بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ by your wealth مُحْصِنِينَ not مُسْفِحِينَ desiring wedlock chastity غَيْرَ from them وَمِنْهُنَّ [of it] you benefit فَمَا for what اسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ أَجُورَهُنَّ you give them فَرِيضَةً as a duty وَلَا (there is) no جُنَاحَ and عَلَيْكُمْ sin فِيمَا on you رَاضِيْتُمْ [of it] you mutually agree بِهِنَّ after الْفَرِيضَةِ (its) prescription إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ All-Knowing كَانَ is عَلِيمًا All-Wise حَكِيمًا ﴿١١﴾

24. Also (forbidden are) women already married, except those (slaves) whom your right hands possess. Thus has Allâh ordained for you. All others are lawful, provided you seek (them in marriage) with *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage) from your property, desiring chastity, not committing illegal sexual intercourse, so with those of whom you have enjoyed sexual relations, give them their *Mahr* as prescribed; but if after a *Mahr* is prescribed, you agree mutually (to give more), there is no sin on you. Surely, Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَمَنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ مِنْكُمْ طَوْلًا أَنْ يَنْكَحَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ فَمِنْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ مِنْ فَيَدَيْكُمْ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِأَيْمَانِكُمْ بَعْضُكُمْ مِنْ بَعْضٍ فَانكِحُوهُنَّ بِإِذْنِ أَهْلِهِنَّ وَآتُوهُنَّ أُجُورَهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ مُحْصَنَاتٍ غَيْرَ مُسْفِحَاتٍ وَلَا مُتَّخِذَاتٍ أَخْدَانٍ فَإِذَا أَحْصَيْتُمْ أَنْ تَبْتَغُوا فَعَلَيْكُمْ نِصْفُ مَا عَلَى الْمُحْصَنَاتِ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ خَشِيَ الْعَنَتَ مِنْكُمْ وَأَنْ تَصِيرُوا خَيْرَ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَمَنْ and who لَمْ not يَسْتَطِيعُ is able مِنْكُمْ of you طَوْلًا to afford
 أَن that يَنْكِحَ he marries الْمُحْصَنَاتِ Free chaste الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ believing
 your أَنْتُمْ possess مَلَكَتْ those whom مَا from فِيمَنْ women
 and فَنِيَّتِكُمْ your girls الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ believing وَاللَّهُ and
 you أَعْلَمُ Allah knows all بِإِيمَانِكُمْ about your faith بَعْضُكُمْ مِنْ بَعْضٍ you
 with يَأْذَنُ then marry them فَإِنْ are one from another
 and give them وَأَئْتُوهُنَّ their gaurdians أَهْلِهِنَّ permission of
 (they تُحْصِنُ in a fair manner بِالْمَعْرُوفِ their bridal-due أَجُورَهُنَّ
 وَلَا adulterous مُسْتَوْفَاتٍ not غَيْرَ sould be) chaste (in wedlock)
 and when مُتَخَذَاتٍ nor أَخْدَانُ secret love affairs فَإِذَا
 أَحْصَيْنَ they are married فَإِنْ and if أَتَيْنَ they commit يَتَحَفَرْنَ
 (what عَلَى of مَا (is) half نِصْفُ then upon them فَمَتْنَهُنَّ lewdness
 the of الْعَذَابِ the free unmarried women الْمُحْصَنَاتِ is) upon
 fear خَشِيَ for those who لِمَنْ this (is) ذَلِكَ punishment
 you persevere تَصْبِرُوا but that وَأَنْ of you مِنْكُمْ (falling into) sin
 (is) خَيْرٌ better لَكُمْ (is) for you وَاللَّهُ and عَفُورٌ

Most Merciful ﴿١٦﴾ All-Forgiving

25. And whoever of you have not the means wherewith to wed free believing women, they may wed believing girls from among those (slaves) whom your right hands possess, and Allâh has full knowledge about your Faith; you are one from another. Wed them with the permission of their own folk (guardians, *Auliya'* or masters) and give them their *Mahr* according to what is reasonable; they (the above said slave-girls) should be chaste, not committing illegal sex, nor taking boyfriends. And after they have been taken in wedlock, if they commit illegal sexual intercourse, their punishment is half of that for free (unmarried) women. This is for him among you who is afraid of being harmed in his religion or in his body; but it is better for you that you practise self-restraint, and Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ لِيُذْهِبَ عَنْكُمُ الرِّيبَ الَّتِي فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَيَتُوبَ عَلَيْكُمُ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ وَاللَّهُ
 يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَيُرِيدُ الَّذِينَ يَتَّبِعُونَ الشَّهَوَاتِ أَنْ يُبَيِّلُوا مَآلًا عَظِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾ يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَنْ يُخَفِّفَ
 عَنْكُمْ وَخُلِقَ الْإِنْسَانُ ضَعِيفًا ﴿١٨﴾

to you لَكُمْ to make clear يُبَيِّنُ Allah ﷻ wishes يُرِيدُ
(of) those who الَّذِينَ (to) ways سُنَنَ and to guide you وَهَدِيَكُمْ
and to accept repentance وَتُوبَ (were) before you مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ
عَلَيْكُمْ of you وَاللَّهُ and Allah ﷻ (is) حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾
He accepts تَتُوبُ that أَنْ wishes يُرِيدُ and Allah ﷻ All-Wise
those who الَّذِينَ and wishes وَرُيِدُ of you عَلَيْهِمْ repentance
يَتَّبِعُونَ follow الشَّهَوَاتِ (their) lusts أَنْ that you deviate مِيلًا
that أَنْ Allah ﷻ wishes يُرِيدُ tremendous عَظِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾ deviation
and was created وَخُلِقَ for you عَنْكُمْ He lightens (burden) يُخَفِّفُ
weak الْإِنْسَانُ ضَوْعِفًا ﴿١٨﴾ man

26. Allâh wishes to make clear (what is lawful and what is unlawful) to you, and to show you the ways of those before you, and accept your repentance, and Allâh is All-Knower, All-Wise. 27. Allâh wishes to accept your repentance, but those who follow their lusts, wish that you (believers) should deviate tremendously away (from the Right Path). 28. Allâh wishes to lighten (the burden) for you; and man was created weak. (cannot be patient to leave sexual intercourse with women).

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَأْكُلُوا أَمْوَالَكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبَاطِلِ إِلَّا أَنْ تَكُونَ تِجَارَةً عَنْ تَرَاضٍ مِنْكُمْ
وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِكُمْ رَحِيمًا ﴿٢٦﴾ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ عُدْوَانًا وَظُلْمًا فَسَوْفَ نُصْلِيهِ نَارًا
وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنْ تَجْتَنِبُوا كَبَائِرَ مَا تُنْهَوْنَ عَنْهُ نُكَفِّرْ عَنْكُمْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ
وَنُدْخِلَكُمْ مُدْخَلَ كَرِيمًا ﴿٢٨﴾

يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا who لَا believe do not تَأْكُلُوا
unjustly أَمْوَالَكُمْ your wealth بَيْنَكُمْ between you بِالْبَاطِلِ
إِلَّا أَنْ except أَنْ تَكُونَ it is تِجَارَةً by trading عَنْ تَرَاضٍ
you kill تَقْتُلُوا and do not وَلَا among you مِنْكُمْ mutual consent
to you بَيْنَكُمْ is كَانَ Allah ﷻ indeed إِنَّ yourselves أَنْفُسَكُمْ
that رَحِيمًا ﴿٢٦﴾ Most Merciful وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ and whoever ذَلِكَ does
then shall عُدْوَانًا through aggression وَظُلْمًا and injustice فَسَوْفَ
نُصْلِيهِ We burn him in نَارًا Fire وَكَانَ and is ذَلِكَ that عَلَى
for Allah ﷻ يَسِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ easy إِنْ if تَجْتَنِبُوا you avoid كَبَائِرَ

from عَنْهُ you have been forbidden تَنْهَوْنَ that مَا major sins
 your (minor) سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ from you عَنْكُمْ We shall remit تُكَفِّرُ which
 and We would admit you to وَتُدْخِلُكُمْ offences
 a noble كَرِيمًا ﴿٢٩﴾ an entrance

29. O you who believe! Eat not up your property among yourselves unjustly except it be a trade amongst you, by mutual consent. And do not kill yourselves (nor kill one another). Surely, Allâh is Most Merciful to you. 30. And whoever commits that through aggression and injustice, We shall cast him into the Fire, and that is easy for Allâh. 31. If you avoid the great sins which you are forbidden to do, We shall expiate from you your (small) sins, and admit you to a Noble Entrance (i.e. Paradise).

وَلَا تَتَمَنَّوْا مَا فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ بِهِ بَعْضَكُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ لِلرِّجَالِ نَصِيبٌ مِمَّا اكْتَسَبُوا وَلِلنِّسَاءِ نَصِيبٌ مِمَّا اكْتَسَبْنَ
 وَسَأَلُوا اللَّهَ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ يَكُلِّ شَيْءٌ عَلَيْهِمَا ﴿٣٠﴾ وَلِكُلِّ جَعَلْنَا مَوْلَىٰ مِمَّا تَرَكَ الْوَالِدَانِ
 وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ وَالَّذِينَ عَقَدَتْ أَيْمَنُكُمْ فَآتَوْهُمْ نَصِيبَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدًا ﴿٣١﴾

conferred فَضَّلَ what مَا you covet تَتَمَنَّوْنَ and (do) not وَلَا
 on some of you بَعْضَكُمْ of it بِهِ Allah اللَّهُ abundantly
 over بَعْضٍ (others) لِلرِّجَالِ (is) a share نَصِيبٌ from مِمَّا (is)
 and for women وَلِلنِّسَاءِ they earned اَكْتَسَبُوا what
 a share مِمَّا for what اَكْتَسَبْنَ they earned وَسَأَلُوا and you ask
 of Allah مِنْ فَضْلِهِ of His Bounty إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah
 and to every يَكُلِّ of every شَيْءٌ thing عَلَيْهِمَا ﴿٣٠﴾ All-Knowing وَلِكُلِّ
 We have appointed جَعَلْنَا every one مَوْلَىٰ heirs مِمَّا of that تَرَكَ
 left الْوَالِدَانِ (by) parents وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ and relatives وَالَّذِينَ
 whom عَقَدَتْ made covenant أَيْمَنُكُمْ your right hands فَآتَوْهُمْ
 give them نَصِيبَهُمْ their share إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is عَلَىٰ
 over كُلِّ شَيْءٍ thing شَهِيدًا ﴿٣١﴾ a Witness

32. And wish not for the things in which Allâh has made some of you to excel others. For men there is reward for what they have earned, (and likewise) for women there is reward for what they have earned, and ask Allâh of His Bounty.

Surely, Allâh is Ever All-Knower of everything. 33. And to everyone, We have appointed heirs of that (property) left by parents and relatives. To those also with whom you have made a pledge (brotherhood), give them their due portion (by Wasiya - wills). Truly, Allâh is Ever a Witness over all things.

الرِّجَالُ قَوَّامُونَ عَلَى النِّسَاءِ بِمَا فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ بَعْضَهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ وَبِمَا أَنْفَقُوا مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ فَأَلْصَقْنَا لِحُنَّتِ
قَدِينَتُ حَفِظَتْ لِلْغَيْبِ بِمَا حَفِظَ اللَّهُ وَالَّذِي خَافُونَ تَشَوْهُمْ فَوْطَوْهُمْ وَأَهْجُرُوهُمْ فِي الْمَضَاجِعِ
وَأَضْرِبُوهُمْ فَإِنْ أَطَعْتُمْ فَلَا تَبْغُوا عَلَيْهِمْ سَبِيلًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٣٤﴾

الرِّجَالُ men قَوَّامُونَ (are) in charge of النِّسَاءِ women
on one of بَعْضُهُمْ Allah الله conferred abundantly فَضَّلَ because
they spend أَنْفَقُوا and because others وَبِمَا over عَلَى them
thus the righteous أَلْصَقْنَا their wealth أَمْوَالِهِمْ (out) of مِنْ
قَدِينَتُ women (are) devoutly obedient حَفِظَتْ who gaurd لِلْغَيْبِ
Allah has gaurded حَفِظَ that which بِمَا in (husband's) absence
their تَشَوْهُمْ you fear خَافُونَ but those whom وَالَّذِي Allah
and leave them فَوْطَوْهُمْ admonish them وَأَهْجُرُوهُمْ rebellion
then and beat them وَأَضْرِبُوهُمْ the beds الْمَضَاجِعِ in (alone)
فَإِنْ if أَطَعْتُمْ they obey you تَبْغُوا then do not عَلَيْهِمْ
is عَلِيمًا a way سَبِيلًا against them
Most Great كَبِيرًا Most High

34. Men are the protectors and maintainers of women, because Allâh has made one of them to excel the other, and because they spend (to support them) from their means. Therefore the righteous women are devoutly obedient (to Allâh and to their husbands), and guard in the husband's absence what Allâh orders them to guard (e.g. their chastity and their husband's property). As to those women on whose part you see ill-conduct, admonish them (first), (next) refuse to share their beds, (and last) beat them (lightly, if it is useful); but if they return to obedience, seek not against them means (of annoyance). Surely, Allâh is Ever Most High, Most Great.

وَأِنْ خِفْتُمْ شِقَاقَ بَيْنِهِمَا فَابْعَثُوا حَكَمًا مِنْ أَهْلِهِ وَحَكَمًا مِنْ أَهْلِهَا إِنْ يُرِيدَا إِصْلَاحًا يُوَفِّقِ اللَّهُ بَيْنَهُمَا
إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٣٥﴾ وَأَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَلَا تَشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَاللَّوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَنًا وَبِذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ

وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَالْجَارَ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْجَارَ الْجُنُبِ وَالصَّاحِبَ بِالْجُنُبِ وَأَبْنَ السَّبِيلِ وَمَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ مَنْ كَانَ مُخْتَالًا فَخُورًا ﴿٣٥﴾

between the two **بَيْنَهُمَا** a breach **شِقَاقٌ** you fear **خِفْتُمْ** and if **وَإِنْ**
 his family **أَهْلِيهِ** from **مِنْ** an arbitrator **حَكَمًا** then appoint **فَأَعْمُوا**
وَحَكَمًا and an arbitrator **مِنْ** her family **أَهْلِهَا** if **إِنْ** **يُرِيدَا**
 will bring **يُؤَقِّي** to set things right **إِصْلَحًا** they both wish
اللَّهُ indeed **إِنَّ** between them **بَيْنَهُمَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** reconciliation
 Aware (of every thing) **خَبِيرًا** All-Knower **عَلِيمًا** is Allah **كَانَ**
 and do not **وَلَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** and you serve (worship) **وَأَعْبُدُوا**
 and to **وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ** anything **شَيْعًا** with Him **بِهِ** you associate **تَشْرِكُوا**
 and relatives **وَالْيَتَامَىٰ** and parents **إِحْسَنًا** do good **وَبِذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ**
 and the needy **وَالْمَسْكِينِ** orphans **وَالْجَارَ** and the neighbour **وَالْجَارَ**
 (who is) **الْجُنُبِ** and the neighbour (who is) **الْقُرْبَىٰ** relative
 a stranger **وَالصَّاحِبَ** and (to) companion **وَالْجُنُبِ** and by your side **وَأَبْنَ**
 possessed **مَلَكَتْ** and those **وَمَا** and the wayfarer **السَّبِيلِ**
 (by) your right hands **إِنَّ** indeed **اللَّهُ** Allah **لَا** dose not **يُحِبُّ**
 one who **كَانَ** is **مُخْتَالًا** proud **فَخُورًا** (and) boastful

35. If you fear a breach between them twain (the man and his wife), appoint (two) arbitrators, one from his family and the other from her's; if they both wish for peace, Allâh will cause their reconciliation. Indeed Allâh is Ever All-Knower, Well-Acquainted with all things. 36. Worship Allâh and join none with Him (in worship); and do good to parents, kinsfolk, orphans, *Al-Masâkin* (the poor), the neighbour who is near of kin, the neighbour who is a stranger, the companion by your side, the wayfarer (you meet), and those (slaves) whom your right hands possess. Verily, Allâh does not like such as are proud and boastful.

الَّذِينَ يَبْخُلُونَ وَيَأْمُرُونَ النَّاسَ بِالْبُخْلِ وَيَكْتُمُونَ مَا آتَاهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَأَعْتَدْنَا
 لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا ﴿٣٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ رِثَاءَ النَّاسِ وَلَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَلَا بِالْيَوْمِ
 وَمَنْ يَكُنِ الشَّيْطَانُ لَهُ قَرِينًا فَسَاءَ قَرِينًا ﴿٣٧﴾ وَمَاذَا عَلَيْهِمْ لَوْ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَأَنْفَقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقَهُمُ اللَّهُ
 وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِهِمْ عَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾

الَّذِينَ and command وَيَأْمُرُونَ are stingy يَبْخُلُونَ those who
 مَا and (who) hide وَيَكْتُمُونَ with stinginess بِالْبُخْلِ people
 His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of Allah ﷻ gave them مَا أَنَّهُمْ what
 وَأَعْتَدْنَا for the disbelievers لِلْكَافِرِينَ and We have prepared عَذَابًا
 and those who وَالَّذِينَ a humiliating مُهِينًا torment
 and وَلَا of men النَّاسِ to be seen رِجَالًا their wealth spend
 in Day الْيَوْمِ nor وَلَا in Allah ﷻ they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ neither
 for Satan الشَّيْطَانُ is يَكْفُرُ and who وَمَنْ the Last
 him قَرِينًا (as) a companion فَتَنَةً then what a bad قَرِينًا
 they would have عَلَيْهِمْ and what (harm) وَمَا companion (he has)
 the الْآخِرِ and Day الْيَوْمِ in Allah ﷻ they believed هُمَا had لَوْ
 gave them for رَزَقَهُمْ out of what مِمَّا and spent وَأَنفَقُوا Last
 of them بِهِمْ Allah ﷻ and is وَكَانَ Allah ﷻ sustenance
 All-Knower

37. Those who are miserly and enjoin miserliness on other men and hide what Allâh has bestowed upon them of His Bounties. And We have prepared for the disbelievers a disgraceful torment. 38. And (also) those who spend of their substance to be seen of men, and believe not in Allâh and the Last Day [they are the friends of *Shaitân* (Satan)], and whoever takes *Shaitân* (Satan) as an intimate; then what a dreadful intimate he has! 39. And what loss have they if they had believed in Allâh and in the Last Day, and they spend out of what Allâh has given them for sustenance? And Allâh is Ever All-Knower of them.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَظْلِمُ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ وَإِنْ تَكَ حَسَنَةً يُّضْعِفْهَا وَيُؤْتِ مِنْ لَدُنْهُ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٣٧﴾ فَكَيْفَ إِذَا جِئْنَا مِنْ
 كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ بِشَهِيدٍ وَجِئْنَا بِكَ عَلَى هَؤُلَاءِ شَهِيدًا ﴿٣٨﴾ يَوْمَ يُذِيبُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَعَصُوا الرَّسُولَ لَوْ تُسَوَّى بِهِمُ
 الْأَرْضُ وَلَا يَكْتُمُونَ اللَّهَ حَدِيثًا ﴿٣٩﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ indeed ﷻ Allâh لَا does not يَظْلِمُ wrong مِثْقَالَ (not even of)
 a good حَسَنَةً there is تَكَ and if وَإِنْ an atom ذَرَّةٍ weight (of)
 يُّضْعِفْهَا He doubles it وَيُؤْتِ and gives مِنْ and from لَدُنْهُ
 Him أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٣٧﴾ a great فَكَيْفَ how then إِذَا when

جَمَعْنَا We bring from كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ community these هَؤُلَاءِ on/against عَلَىكَ you and we bring وَجَمَعْنَا witness people شَهِيدًا ﴿١٠﴾ as a witness يَوْمَئِذٍ on that Day يَوَدُّ would wish الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieved وَعَصَوْا and disobeyed الرُّسُولَ the Messenger لَوْ if قُتِلَ was levelled with them الْأَرْضُ (from) اللَّهُ they (be able to) hide يَكْتُمُونَ but (would) not وَلَا earth any matter حَدِيثًا ﴿١١﴾ Allah

40. Surely, Allâh wrongs not even of the weight of an atom (or a small ant), but if there is any good (done), He doubles it, and gives from Him a great reward. 41. How (will it be) then, when We bring from each nation a witness and We bring you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) as a witness against these people? 42. On that day those who disbelieved and disobeyed the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) will wish that they were buried in the earth, but they will never be able to hide a single fact from Allâh.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْرَبُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَنْتُمْ سُكَرَىٰ حَتَّىٰ تَعْلَمُوا مَا تَقُولُونَ وَلَا جُنُبًا إِلَّا عَابِرِي سَبِيلٍ حَتَّىٰ تَغْتَسِلُوا وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ مَرْجَىٰ أَوْ عَلَىٰ سَفَرٍ أَوْ جَاءَ أَحَدٌ مِنْكُم مِّنَ الْغَائِطِ أَوْ لَمَسْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَلَمْ يَجِدُوا مَاءً فَتَيَمَّمُوا صَعِيدًا طَيِّبًا فَامْسَحُوا بِوُجُوهِكُمْ وَأَيْدِيكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَفُوًّا غَفُورًا ﴿١٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا لَا believe (do) not تَقْرَبُوا draw near الصَّلَاةَ the prayer وَأَنْتُمْ (to) while you are سُكَرَىٰ intoxicated حَتَّىٰ until تَعْلَمُوا what you know مَا you utter لَقُولُونَ (while you are) defiled (or in a state of sexual nor جُنُبًا impurity) إِلَّا except (when) عَابِرِي passing on سَبِيلٍ way حَتَّىٰ until تَغْتَسِلُوا you wash yourselves وَإِنْ and if كُنْتُمْ you are مَرْجَىٰ ill أَوْ or عَلَىٰ on سَفَرٍ a journey أَوْ or جَاءَ came أَحَدٌ one مِنْكُم of you from الْغَائِطِ a toilet أَوْ or لَمَسْتُمُ a sexual contact النِّسَاءَ women (with) فَلَمْ but did not يَجِدُوا you find مَاءً water فَتَيَمَّمُوا do Tayammum صَعِيدًا earth طَيِّبًا clean فَامْسَحُوا and your faces بِوُجُوهِكُمْ rub therewith وَأَيْدِيكُمْ and your hands إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is عَفُوًّا Oft-Pardoning غَفُورًا ﴿١٢﴾ All-Forgiving

43. O you who believe! Approach not *As-Salât* (the prayer) when you are in a drunken state until you know (the meaning) of what you utter, nor when you are in a state of *Janâba* (i.e. in a state of sexual impurity and have not yet taken a bath), except when travelling on the road (without enough water, or just passing through a mosque), till you wash your whole body. And if you are ill, or on a journey, or one of you comes after answering the call of nature, or you have been in contact with women (by sexual relations) and you find no water, perform *Tayammum* with clean earth and rub therewith your faces and hands (*Tayammum*). Truly, Allâh is Ever Oft-Pardoning, Oft-Forgiving.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا نَصِيبًا مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ يَشْتُرُونَ الضَّلَالَةَ وَيُرِيدُونَ أَن تَضِلُّوا السَّبِيلَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِأَعْدَابِكُمْ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ وَلِيًّا وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ نَصِيرًا ﴿٤٤﴾ مِّنَ الَّذِينَ هَادُوا يُحَرِّفُونَ الْكَلِمَ عَنْ مَوَاضِعِهِ وَيَقُولُونَ سَمِعْنَا وَعَصَيْنَا وَاسْمِعْ غَيْرَ مُسْمِعٍ وَرَاعِنَا لَيًّا بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ وَطَعْنَا فِي الَّذِينَ وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا وَاسْمِعْ وَانْظُرْنَا لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ وَأَقْوَمَ وَلَٰكِن لَّمْ يَلْمِهِمُ اللَّهُ يُكْفَرُوا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٤٥﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not you seen إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ those who أُوتُوا were they given نَصِيبًا a portion مِّنَ of الْكِتَابِ the Book يَشْتُرُونَ they purchase الضَّلَالَةَ error وَيُرِيدُونَ and they wish أَن that تَضِلُّوا you lose السَّبِيلَ (the) (Right) Path ﴿٤٣﴾ وَاللَّهُ but اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ Allah knows well بِأَعْدَابِكُمْ your enemies وَكَفَى suffices بِاللَّهِ Allah and وَلِيًّا (as a) Protector وَكَفَى suffices بِاللَّهِ Allah and نَصِيرًا (as a) Helper مِّنَ of الَّذِينَ those who هَادُوا are Jews يُحَرِّفُونَ they change الْكَلِمَ the words عَن from مَوَاضِعِهِ their places وَيَقُولُونَ and they say سَمِعْنَا we heard وَعَصَيْنَا we disobeyed وَاسْمِعْ and we (us) hear غَيْرَ twisting لَيًّا and hearken to us وَرَاعِنَا hearkening without مُسْمِعٍ their tongues بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ and slandering وَطَعْنَا فِي [in] الَّذِينَ (the) true) religion وَلَوْ and if أَنَّهُمْ they قَالُوا (had) said سَمِعْنَا we heard وَأَطَعْنَا and we obeyed وَاسْمِعْ and we (us) hear وَانْظُرْنَا and look at us لَكَانَ and more proper أَقْوَمَ for them هُمْ better وَلَٰكِن but لَمْ يَلْمِهِمُ Allah cursed them يُكْفَرُوا except قَلِيلًا a few

44. Have you not seen those (the Jews) who were given a portion of the Book, purchasing the wrong path, and wishing that you should go astray from the Right Path. 45. Allâh has full knowledge of your enemies, and Allâh is Sufficient as a *Wali* (Protector), and Allâh is Sufficient as a Helper. 46. Among those who are Jews, there are some who displace words from (their) right places and say: "We hear your word (O Muhammad ﷺ) and disobey," and "Hear and let you (O Muhammad ﷺ) hear nothing." And *Râ'ina* with a twist of their tongues and as a mockery of the religion (Islâm). And if only they had said: "We hear and obey", and "Do make us understand," it would have been better for them, and more proper; but Allâh has cursed them for their disbelief, so they believe not except a few.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ آمِنُوا بِمَا نَزَّلْنَا مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا مَعَكُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ نَطْغِسَ وَجُوهًا فَرَرْدَهَا عَلَىٰ أَذْبَارِهَا أَوْ
لَلْعَنَتُمْ كَمَا لَعَنَّا أَصْحَابَ السَّبْتِ وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ مَفْعُولًا ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَغْفِرُ أَنْ يُشْرَكَ بِهِ وَيَغْفِرُ مَا دُونَ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ
يَشَاءُ وَمَنْ يُشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ فَقَدْ افْتَرَىٰ إِثْمًا عَظِيمًا ﴿١٨﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who أُوتُوا have been given the الْكِتَابَ the
Scripture آمِنُوا believe بِمَا in what نَزَّلْنَا We have sent down مُصَدِّقًا
confirming لِمَا what is مَعَكُمْ with you مِنْ قَبْلِ before أَنْ that
نَطْغِسَ We efface وَجُوهًا faces فَرَرْدَهَا عَلَىٰ and turn them
أَذْبَارِهَا to We cursed لَعَنَّا as كَمَا We curse them
لِلْعَنَتُمْ or أَوْ their backs أَصْحَابَ the السَّبْتِ (of) Sabbath
وَكَانَ and is أَمْرُ the اللَّهُ Commandment of Allah
مَفْعُولًا ﴿١٧﴾ executed إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ a partner is
يُشْرَكَ that لَا Allah (does) not يَغْفِرُ forgive أَنْ
وَيَغْفِرُ to Him وَهُوَ ascribed other than مَا دُونَ
وَمَنْ He will يَشَاءُ to whom لِمَنْ that
يُشْرِكُ and whoever he has افْتَرَىٰ indeed فَقَدْ with Allah
يُشْرِكُ anyone associates anyone
tremendous إِثْمًا a sin عَظِيمًا ﴿١٨﴾ devised

47. O you who have been given the Scripture (Jews and Christians)! Believe in what We have revealed (to Muhammad ﷺ) confirming what is (already) with you, before We efface faces (by making them like the back of necks; without nose, mouth and eyes) and turn them hindwards, or curse them as We cursed the Sabbath-breakers. And the Commandment of Allâh is always executed. 48. Verily, Allâh forgives not that partners should be set up with Him (in worship), but He forgives except that (anything else) to whom He wills; and whoever sets up partners with Allâh in worship, he has indeed invented a tremendous sin.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ يَزْعُمُونَ أَنَّهُمْ بِلِلَّهِ بُرْهَانٍ مِّنْ بَيْنِهِمْ ۖ لَّا يُظْلَمُونَ قَبِيلًا ﴿٤٩﴾ أَنْظِرْ كَيْفَ يَقْضُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ ۖ وَكَفَى بِهِمْ إِثْمًا مُّبِينًا ﴿٥٠﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا نَصِيبًا مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْجِبْتِ وَالطَّلُوتِ وَيَقُولُونَ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هَؤُلَاءِ أَهْدَى مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا سَبِيلًا ﴿٥١﴾

أَلَمْ (did) not تَرَ you see إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ those who بِلِلَّهِ their own purity بُرْهَانٍ though (it is) بِلِ for themselves أَنَّهُمْ they claim أَنظِرْ the least قَبِيلًا they will be wronged ۖ and not وَلَا He pleases بَيْنَهُمْ Who purifies كَيْفَ how يَقْضُونَ they invent عَلَى against اللَّهِ Allah الْكَذِبَ a lie وَكَفَى suffices بِهِمْ it إِثْمًا to be a sin مُّبِينًا manifest أَلَمْ (have) not تَرَ you a portion نَصِيبًا were given أُوتُوا those who إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ seen in baseless بِالْجِبْتِ they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ the Book of الْكِتَابِ and false deities وَالطَّلُوتِ and they say وَيَقُولُونَ and they are هَؤُلَاءِ disbelieved (that) they are أَهْدَى to those who كَفَرُوا than الَّذِينَ guided (to the سَبِيلًا those who ءَامَنُوا Right) Path

49. Have you not seen those (Jews and Christians) who claim sanctity for themselves. Nay, but Allâh sanctifies whom He wills, and they will not be dealt with injustice even equal to the extent of a *Fatîlâ* (a scallish thread in the long slit of a date stone). 50. Look, how they invent a lie against Allâh, and enough is that as a manifest sin. 51. Have you not seen those who were given a portion of the Scripture? They believe in *Jibt* and *Tâghût* and say to the disbelievers that they are better guided as regards the way than the believers (Muslims).

أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ لَعَنَهُمُ اللَّهُ ۖ وَمَن يَلْعَنِ اللَّهُ فَلَن نَّجِدَ لَهُ نَصِيرًا ﴿٥٢﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ نَصِيبٌ مِّنَ الْمَالِ فَإِذَا لَا يُؤْتُونَ النَّاسَ نَقِيرًا ﴿٥٣﴾ أَمْ يَحْسُدُونَ النَّاسَ عَلَىٰ مَا آتَاهُمُ اللَّهُ مِن فَضْلِهِ ۖ فَقَدْ ءَاتَيْنَا آلَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَءَاتَيْنَاهُم مَّا كَانُوا يَحْسُدُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٥﴾

أُولَٰئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ those لَعَنَهُمُ whom cursed اللَّهُ Allah وَمَن and مَن يَلْعَنِ whom يَلْعَنِ اللَّهُ curses فَلَن then will not نَجِدَ you find لَهُ for him نَصِيرًا any helper أَمْ or لَهُمْ they have نَصِيبٌ a share مِّنَ in الْمَالِ the dominion فَإِذَا then لَا not يُؤْتُونَ they would give النَّاسَ

or (even) a speck on the back of a date-stone ﴿٥٧﴾ people
 gave what on people do they envy
 We indeed His Bounty of Allah them
 the Book (of) Abraham family gave
 a kingdom and We gave them and the Wisdom
 great ﴿٥٨﴾

52. They are those whom Allâh has cursed, and he whom Allâh curses, you will not find for him (any) helper, 53. Or have they a share in the dominion? Then in that case they would not give mankind even a *Naqîra* (speck on the back of a date stone). 54. Or do they envy men (Muhammad ﷺ and his followers) for what Allâh has given them of His Bounty? Then, We had already given the family of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) the Book and *Al-Hikmah* (*As-Sunnah* — Divine Revelation to those Prophets not written in the form of a book), and conferred upon them a great kingdom.

فَإِنَّهُمْ مِّنْ ءَامَنٍ بِهِ وَبِهِمْ مِّنْ صَدِّ عَنْهُ وَكَفَىٰ بِجَهَنَّمَ سَعِيرًا ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِنَا سَوْفَ نُصْلِيهِمْ نَارًا كَلَّمَ
 نَصَبَتْ جُلُودَهُمْ بَدَلَهُمْ جُلُودًا غَيْرَهَا لِيَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٥٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا
 الصَّالِحَاتِ سَنُدْخِلُهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَىٰ مِن تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا لَهُمْ فِيهَا أَزْوَاجٌ مُّطَهَّرَةٌ وَهُمْ فِيهَا
 ظِلِيلًا ﴿٥٩﴾

فَإِنَّهُمْ (the Jews) of them who believed in him and of them (were some) turned away from him
 وَكَفَىٰ and suffices Hell سَعِيرًا for a blaze إِنَّ indeed الَّذِينَ
 We shall rejected those who Our Signs سَوْفَ نُصْلِيهِمْ (are) burnt as often as كَلَّمَ (in) Fire نَارًا shall burn them
 skins جُلُودًا We shall change them بَدَلَهُمْ their skins out
 غَيْرَهَا other (than) that لِيَذُوقُوا the الْعَذَابُ that they may taste
 All-Mighty is عَزِيزًا Allah إِنَّ indeed punishment
 and those who وَكَفَىٰ حَكِيمًا All-Wise وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا believed وَعَمِلُوا
 الصَّالِحَاتِ We shall admit them to سَنُدْخِلُهُمْ good deeds جَنَّاتٍ
 to جَنَّاتٍ Gardens تَجْرَىٰ مِن تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ

abide فيها therein أبداً forever لهم for them فيها in it أزواجٌ
 spouses مطهرةٌ pure وَتُدْخِلُهُمْ and We shall admit them to ظِلًّا
 a shelter ظليلاً ﴿٥٧﴾ with plenteous shade

55. Of them were (some) who believed in him (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), and of them were (some) who averted their faces from him (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم); and enough is Hell for burning (them). 56. Surely, those who disbelieved in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), We shall burn them in Fire. As often as their skins are roasted through, We shall change them for other skins that they may taste the punishment. Truly, Allâh is Ever Most Powerful, All-Wise. 57. But those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do deeds of righteousness, We shall admit them to Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise), abiding therein forever. Therein they shall have *Azawâjun Mutahharatun* (purified mates or wives), and We shall admit them to shades wide and ever deepening (Paradise).

﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُكُمْ أَنْ تُؤَدُّوا الْأَمَانَاتِ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهَا وَإِذَا حَكَمْتُمْ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ أَنْ تَحْكُمُوا بِالْعَدْلِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ نِعِمَّا يَعِظُكُمْ بِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ سَمِيعًا بَصِيرًا ﴿٥٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ وَأُولِيَ الْأَمْرِ مِنْكُمْ فَإِنْ تَنَازَعْتُمْ فِي شَيْءٍ فَرُدُّوهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ وَالرَّسُولِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ وَأَحْسَنُ تَأْوِيلًا ﴿٥٩﴾

﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily الله يأمرُكم you commands أن (those who are) worthy of الْأَمَانَاتِ deliver إِلَى the trusts إِلَى أَهْلِهَا to (their owners) وَإِذَا you judge حَكَمْتُمْ and when تَحْكُمُوا that people النَّاسِ between with بِالْعَدْلِ you should judge يَنْصَحُ excellently نِعِمَّا indeed الله justice of it إِنَّ you of it الله verily الله كَانَ All- Hearing سَمِيعًا ﴿٥٨﴾ Bَصِيرًا you obey أَطِيعُوا believe آمَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O يَا أَيُّهَا All-Seeing and أَطِيعُوا Allah and you obey الرَّسُولَ the Messenger وَأُولِيَ الْأَمْرِ those having authority you تَنَازَعْتُمْ then if among you وَمِنْكُمْ in dispute among yourselves anything فَرُدُّوهُ refer it إِلَى to الله وَالرَّسُولِ Allah and the Messenger إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you تؤمنون بِاللَّهِ believe in الله وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ the Last ذَلِكَ that خَيْرٌ (is) better وَأَحْسَنُ and more suitable تَأْوِيلًا ﴿٥٩﴾

Interpretation

58. Verily, Allâh commands that you should render back the trusts to those, to whom they are due; and that when you judge between men, you judge with justice. Verily, how excellent is the teaching which He (Allâh) gives you! Truly, Allâh is Ever All-Hearer, All-Seer. 59. O you who believe! Obey Allâh and obey the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), and those of you (Muslims) who are in authority. (And) if you differ in anything amongst yourselves, refer it to Allâh and His Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم), if you believe in Allâh and in the Last Day. That is better and more suitable for final determination.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ يَزْعُمُونَ أَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا بِمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا أُنزِلَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَتَحَاكَمُوا إِلَى الطَّاغُوتِ وَقَدْ أُمِرُوا أَنْ يَكْفُرُوا بِهِ وَيُرِيدُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَنْ يُضِلَّهُمْ ضَلَالًا بَعِيدًا ﴿٥٩﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا إِلَى مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ وَإِلَى الرَّسُولِ رَأَيْتَ الْمُنَافِقِينَ يَصُدُّونَ عَنْكَ صُدُودًا ﴿٦٠﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not تَرَ you seen إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ those who يَزْعُمُونَ claim أَنَّهُمْ that they ءَامَنُوا believe بِمَا in what أُنزِلَ has been sent down إِلَيْكَ to you وَمَا and what أُنزِلَ was sent down مِنْ قَبْلِكَ they go for يُرِيدُونَ before you أَنْ they wish يَتَحَاكَمُوا that they go for judgement إِلَى the الطَّاغُوتِ Taghut (fake judges) وَقَدْ while أُمِرُوا they should reject يَكْفُرُوا that they had been ordered وَيُرِيدُ it but wishes الشَّيْطَانُ Satan أَنْ that يُضِلَّهُمْ he misleads ضَلَالًا them misleading بَعِيدًا ﴿٥٩﴾ far away وَإِذَا and when قِيلَ it is said لَهُمْ to them تَعَالَوْا come إِلَى to مَا what أَنْزَلَ sent down اللَّهُ Allah وَإِلَى and to الرَّسُولِ the Messenger رَأَيْتَ you see الْمُنَافِقِينَ the hypocrites يَصُدُّونَ turn away عَنْكَ from you صُدُودًا ﴿٦٠﴾ with aversion

60. Have you not seen those (hypocrites) who claim that they believe in that which has been sent down to you, and that which was sent down before you, and they wish to go for judgement (in their disputes) to the *Tāghūt* (false judges) while they have been ordered to reject them. But *Shaitân* (Satan) wishes to lead them far astray. 61. And when it is said to them: "Come to what Allâh has sent down and to the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)," you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) see the hypocrites turn away from you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) with aversion.

فَكَيْفَ إِذَا أَصَابَتْهُمْ مُصِيبَةٌ بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ ثُمَّ جَاءُوكَ يَحْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ إِنْ أَرَدْنَا إِلَّا إِحْسَانًا وَتَوْفِيقًا ﴿٦١﴾ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ مَا فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ وَعِظْهُمْ وَقُلْ لَهُمْ فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ

قَوْلًا بَلِيغًا ﴿٦٢﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ رَّسُولٍ إِلَّا لِيُطَاعَ بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ إِذْ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ جَاءُوكَ فَاسْتَغْفَرُوا اللَّهَ وَاسْتَغْفَرَ لَهُمُ الرَّسُولُ لَوَجَدُوا اللَّهَ تَوَّابًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٦٣﴾

كَفَّ how then إِذَا when أَصَابَتْهُمْ مُصِيبَةٌ a calamity بِمَا sent forth قَدَّمَتْ their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ then جَاءُوكَ they came to you بِحَيْثُونَ swearing بِاللَّهِ by good will إِنْكُنَّا only We wanted أَرَدْنَا verily Allah إِنَّ those of whom الَّذِينَ they are أُولَئِكَ and reconciliation ﴿٦٢﴾ وَتَوْفِيقًا ﴿٦٣﴾ Allah knows مَا in (is) فِي what قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ so turn away مِنْهُمْ وَعِظْهُمْ and admonish them وَقُلْ لَهُمْ to them فِيْ about أَنْفُسِهِمْ themselves قَوْلًا words بَلِيغًا ﴿٦٣﴾ penetrating وَمَا never and أَرْسَلْنَا We sent مِنْ رَّسُولٍ by Leave بِإِذْنِ that he is obeyed يُطَاعَ but إِلَّا a Messenger (of) اللَّهُ Allah وَلَوْ and if أَنَّهُمْ they إِذْ when ظَلَمُوا they wronged أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves جَاءُوكَ they came to you فَاسْتَغْفَرُوا and asked فَاسْتَغْفَرَ Allah اللَّهُ and asked forgiveness (of) لَهُمْ forgiveness for them الرَّسُولُ the Messenger لَوَجَدُوا they would have found تَوَّابًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٦٣﴾ All-Forgiving Most Merciful

62. How then, when a catastrophe befalls them because of what their hands have sent forth, they come to you swearing by Allâh, "We meant no more than goodwill and conciliation!" 63. They (hypocrites) are those of whom Allâh knows what is in their hearts; so turn aside from them (do not punish them) but admonish them, and speak to them an effective word (i.e. to believe in Allâh, worship Him, obey Him, and be afraid of Him) to reach their inner-selves. 64. We sent no Messenger, but to be obeyed by Allâh's Leave. If they (hypocrites), when they had been unjust to themselves, had come to you (Muhammad ﷺ) and begged Allâh's forgiveness, and the Messenger had begged forgiveness for them, indeed, they would have found Allâh All-Forgiving (One Who forgives and accepts repentance), Most Merciful.

فَلَا وَرَبِّكَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ حَتَّى يُحَكِّمُوكَ فِي مَا شَجَرَ بَيْنَهُمْ ثُمَّ لَا يَجِدُوا فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ حَرَجًا مِمَّا قَضَيْتَ وَيُسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا ﴿٦٥﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّا كَتَبْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ أَنْ اقْتُلُوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ أَوْ أَخْرِجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِكُمْ مَا فَعَلُوهُ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ مِنْهُمْ وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ فَعَلُوا مَا يُوعَظُونَ بِهِ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ وَأَشَدَّ تَثْبِيتًا ﴿٦٦﴾

فَلَا وَرَبِّكَ لَا by your Lord but no they believe do not لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ until حَتَّى يُحَكِّمُوكَ in what they make you judge فِي مَا شَجَرَ rose (disputes) ثُمَّ لَا and between them يَجِدُوا do not لَا يَجِدُوا in they find أَنفُسِهِمْ themselves حَرَجًا on what anguish مِمَّا قَضَيْتَ they find قَضَيْتَ and submit (accept) وَيُسَلِّمُوا you have decided تَسْلِيمًا ﴿٦٥﴾ and if we had enjoined عَلَيْهِمْ We أَنَّا and if with full submission وَلَوْ with full submission or أَقْتُلُوا that you kill أَنْفُسَكُمْ yourselves أَوْ or leave أَخْرِجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِكُمْ (from) your homes مَا not فَعَلُوهُ they would they would not فَعَلُوهُ (from) your homes لَا but/except قَلِيلٌ very few مِنْهُمْ of them وَلَوْ of them if أَنَّهُمْ they فَعَلُوا what مَا had done يُوعَظُونَ what مَا had done if they were admonished وَلَوْ of it لَكَانَ it would have been خَيْرًا better لَهُمْ for them وَأَشَدَّ (to their) firmness تَثْبِيتًا ﴿٦٦﴾ and (would have) added

65. But no, by your Lord, they can have no Faith, until they make you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) judge in all disputes between them, and find in themselves no resistance against your decisions, and accept (them) with full submission.
66. And if We had ordered them (saying), "Kill yourselves (i.e. the innocent ones kill the guilty ones) or leave your homes," very few of them would have done it; but if they had done what they were told, it would have been better for them, and would have strengthened their (Faith);

وَإِذَا لَآتَيْنَهُمْ مِنْ لَدُنَّا أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٧﴾ وَلَهَدَيْتَهُمْ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٦٨﴾ وَمَنْ يُلِمْ اللَّهُ وَالرَّسُولَ فَأُولَئِكَ مَعَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مِنَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَالصِّدِّيقِينَ وَالشُّهَدَاءِ وَالصَّالِحِينَ وَحَسُنَ أُولَئِكَ رَفِيقًا ﴿٦٩﴾ ذَلِكَ الْفَضْلُ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ عِلْمًا ﴿٧٠﴾

وَإِذَا and then لَآتَيْنَهُمْ We would have given them مِنْ لَدُنَّا from لَدُنَّا and We would أَجْرًا a great عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٧﴾ reward and We would وَلَهَدَيْتَهُمْ (to the) Way صِرَاطًا ﴿٦٨﴾ Straight and وَمَنْ Straight مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٦٩﴾

وَأُولَئِكَ and the Messenger وَالرَّسُولُ Allah obeys يُطِيعُ whoso they مَعَ (will be) الَّذِينَ those أَنْعَمَ (His) Blessings bestowed Allah عَلَيْهِمْ upon them مِنَ of النَّبِيِّينَ the Prophets وَالصَّادِقِينَ and the truthful وَالشَّهِدَاءَ and the martyrs وَالصَّالِحِينَ and the righteous وَحَسَنَ righteaus وَأُولَئِكَ and how excellent رَفِيقًا ﴿١٩﴾ these are companions ذَلِكَ (is) الْفَضْلُ the Bounty مِنَ the Allah وَكَفَى Allah and suffices بِاللَّهِ Allah عَلِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾ (as) All-Knower

67. And indeed We should then have bestowed upon them a great reward from Ourselves. 68. And indeed We should have guided them to the Straight Way. 69. And whoso obey Allâh and the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), then they will be in the company of those on whom Allâh has bestowed His Grace, of the Prophets, the *Siddiqûn* (those followers of the Prophets who were first and foremost to believe in them, like Abu Bakr As-Siddîq رضى الله عنه), the martyrs, and the righteous. And how excellent these companions are! 70. Such is the Bounty from Allâh, and Allâh is Sufficient as All-Knower.

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا خُذُوا حِذْرَكُمْ فَانفِرُوا ثُبَاتٍ أَوْ بَعَادٍ وَإِن مِّنكُمْ لَمَن لَّيْطَأُ فَإِن أَصَابَتْكُمْ مُّصِيبَةٌ قَالِ قَدْ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيَّ إِذْ لَوْ أَنِّي مَعَهُمْ شَهِيدًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَئِن أَصَابَكُمْ فَضْلٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ لَيَقُولَنَّ كَأَن لَّمْ تَكُنْ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُ مَوَدَّةٌ يَلَيْتَنِي كُنْتُ مَعَهُمْ فَأَفُوزَ فَوْزًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٢١﴾

يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe خُذُوا you take حِذْرَكُمْ your precautions فَانفِرُوا and advance ثُبَاتٍ or in groups أَوْ or بَعَادٍ advance جَمِيعًا ﴿٢٠﴾ all together وَإِن and indeed مِّنكُمْ and indeed أَصَابَتْكُمْ then if لَّيْطَأُ he who لَمَن he who bestowd (His) أَنْعَمَ indeed قَالِ he said مُّصِيبَةٌ a calamity عَلَيَّ upon me إِذْ that لَوْ not أَكُنْ I was مَعَهُمْ with them شَهِيدًا ﴿٢٠﴾ present وَلَئِن and if أَصَابَكُمْ befell you فَضْلٌ the Bounty مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah لَيَقُولَنَّ he would say كَأَن as if لَّمْ (had) not تَكُنْ there been بَيْنَكُمْ between you وَبَيْنَهُ between him مَوَدَّةٌ an affection يَلَيْتَنِي would that كُنْتُ I had been مَعَهُمْ with them فَأَفُوزَ then I should have achieved فَوْزًا success عَظِيمًا ﴿٢١﴾ a great

71. O you who believe! Take your precautions, and either go forth (on an expedition) in parties, or go forth all together. 72. There is certainly among you he who would linger behind (from fighting in Allâh's Cause). If a misfortune befalls you, he says, "Indeed Allâh has favoured me in that I was not present among them." 73. But if a bounty (victory and booty) comes to you from Allâh, he would surely say — as if there had never been ties of affection between you and him — "Oh! I wish I had been with them; then I would have achieved a great success (a good share of booty)."

﴿ فَلْيُقَاتِلْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ الَّذِينَ يَشْرُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا بِالْآخِرَةِ وَمَن يُقَاتِلْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَيُقْتَلْ أَوْ يَغْلِبْ فَسَوْفَ نُؤْتِيهِ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴾ ﴿٧١﴾ وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالْمُسْتَضْعَفِينَ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ وَالنِّسَاءِ وَالْوِلْدَانِ الَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْنَا مِنْ هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةِ الظَّالِمِ أَهْلُهَا وَاجْعَل لَّنَا مِن لَّدُنكَ وَلِيًّا وَاجْعَل لَّنَا مِن لَّدُنكَ نَصِيرًا ﴿٧٢﴾

﴿ فَلْيُقَاتِلْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ﴾ let fight (of) Allah the Way in ﴿ الَّذِينَ يَشْرُونَ ﴾ those who sell life الدُّنْيَا (of this) world ﴿ بِالْآخِرَةِ ﴾ in exchange of the Hereafter ﴿ وَمَن يُقَاتِلْ ﴾ and whoever fights ﴿ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ﴾ in the Cause of Allah ﴿ فَيُقْتَلْ أَوْ يَغْلِبْ ﴾ is killed or gets victory ﴿ فَسَوْفَ نُؤْتِيهِ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴾ ﴿٧١﴾ We grant him soon shall ﴿ وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُقَاتِلُونَ ﴾ and what is wrong with you ﴿ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ﴾ in the Cause of Allah ﴿ وَالْمُسْتَضْعَفِينَ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ وَالنِّسَاءِ وَالْوِلْدَانِ ﴾ (of) Allah the Way (that) you fight (for) weak (and oppressed) men and women ﴿ رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْنَا مِنْ هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةِ الظَّالِمِ أَهْلُهَا ﴾ Our Lord say who and children ﴿ وَاجْعَل لَّنَا مِن لَّدُنكَ وَلِيًّا ﴾ bring us out of this town whose people are oppressors ﴿ وَاجْعَل لَّنَا مِن لَّدُنكَ نَصِيرًا ﴾ and appoint a protector and appoint for us from Yourself from لَّدُنكَ yourself ﴿٧٢﴾ a helper

74. Let those (believers) who sell the life of this world for the Hereafter fight in the Cause of Allâh, and whoso fights in the Cause of Allâh, and is killed or gets victory, We shall bestow on him a great reward. 75. And what is wrong with you that you fight not in the Cause of Allâh, and for those weak, ill-treated and oppressed among men, women, and children, whose cry is: "Our Lord! Rescue us from this town whose people are oppressors; and raise for us from You one who will protect, and raise for us from You one who will help."

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ الطَّاغُوتِ فَقَاتِلُوا أَوْلِيَاءَ الشَّيْطَانِ إِنَّ كَيْدَ الشَّيْطَانِ كَانَ ضَعِيفًا ﴿٧٦﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ قِيلَ لَهُمْ كُفُّوا أَيْدِيَكُمْ وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ فَلَمَّا كُتِبَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقِتَالُ إِذَا فَرِيقٌ مِنْهُمْ يَخْشَوْنَ النَّاسَ كَخَشْيَةِ اللَّهِ أَوْ أَشَدَّ خَشْيَةً وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا لِمَ كَتَبْتَ عَلَيْنَا الْقِتَالَ لَوْلَا أَخَّرْنَا إِلَيْكَ أَجَلَ قَرِيبٍ قُلْ مَتَاعُ الدُّنْيَا قَلِيلٌ وَالْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لِمَنِ اتَّقَى وَلَا يُظْلَمُونَ فَتِيلًا ﴿٧٧﴾

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا those who believe in fight in the Way of Allah (of) Allah and those who disbelieve fight in the way of Taghut (Satan) the way of Satan indeed (of) Satan friends (against) you seen have not weak is Satan (of) Satan those (to) it was said (when) it was said to them hold back your hands and establish the prayer and pay Zakat but when fighting was enjoined upon them a group then the fighting upon them fear the men as (they) fear Allah or even greater fear even greater and they said our Lord and they said why have You ordained the fighting on us did not you defer it for us another period for (is) little (of) (this) world say close and the Hereafter and (is) better for whoever and not fears Allah the least

76. Those who believe, fight in the Cause of Allâh, and those who disbelieve, fight in the cause of *Tāghût* (Satan). So fight you against the friends of *Shaitân* (Satan); ever feeble indeed is the plot of *Shaitân* (Satan). 77. Have you not seen those who were told to hold back their hands (from fighting) and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and give *Zakât*, but when the fighting was ordained for them, behold! a section of them fear men as they fear Allâh or even more. They say: "Our Lord! Why have you ordained for us fighting? Would that you had granted us respite for a short period?" Say: "Short is the enjoyment of this world. The Hereafter is (far) better for him who fears Allâh, and you shall not be dealt with unjustly even equal to the *Fatîlâ* (a scallish thread in the long slit of a date stone).

أَيْنَمَا تَكُونُوا يُدْرِكَكُمُ الْمَوْتُ وَلَوْ كُنْتُمْ فِي بُرُجٍ مُّسَيَّدَةٍ وَإِنْ تُصِيبُهُمْ حَسَنَةٌ يَقُولُوا هَذِهِ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَإِنْ تُصِيبُهُمْ سَيِّئَةٌ يَقُولُوا هَذِهِ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ قُلْ كُلٌّ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ قُلْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْقَوْمُ لَا يَكَادُونَ يَفْقَهُونَ حَدِيثًا ﴿٧٨﴾ مَا أَصَابَكَ مِنْ حَسَنَةٍ فَنِ اللَّهِ وَمَا أَصَابَكَ مِنْ سَيِّئَةٍ فَنَفْسِكَ وَأَرْسَلْنَاكَ لِلنَّاسِ رَسُولًا وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا ﴿٧٩﴾

أَيْنَمَا تَكُونُوا you may be wherever بُدْرِكُكُمْ will overtake you death وَلَوْ even if you are in بُرُجٍ towers مُّسَيَّدَةٍ built up lofty they say هَذِهِ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ (is) from Allah وَإِنْ they say هَذِهِ مِنْ عِنْدِكَ (is) from you this سَيِّئَةٌ an evil they say هَذِهِ مِنْ عِنْدِكَ (is) from you all قُلْ say كُلٌّ (is) from Allah قُلْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْقَوْمُ these people لَا do not يَكَادُونَ they seem يَفْقَهُونَ to understand حَدِيثًا ﴿٧٨﴾ any word مَا whatever أَصَابَكَ and whatever مِنْ you of حَسَنَةٍ good فَنِ (is) from Allah وَمَا as a Messenger yourself نَفْسِكَ (is) from evil فَنِ and We have sent you رَسُولًا for mankind النَّاسِ as a Witness شَهِيدًا ﴿٧٩﴾ Allah and suffices وَكَفَى

78. "Wheresoever you may be, death will overtake you even if you are in fortresses built up strong and high!" And if some good reaches them, they say, "This is from Allâh," but if some evil befalls them, they say, "This is from you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)." Say: "All things are from Allâh," so what is wrong with these people that they fail to understand any word? 79. Whatever of good reaches you, is from Allâh, but whatever of evil befalls you, is from yourself. And We have sent you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) as a Messenger to mankind, and Allâh is Sufficient as a Witness.

مَنْ يُطِيعِ الرَّسُولَ فَقَدْ أَطَاعَ اللَّهَ وَمَنْ تَوَلَّى فَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ عَلَيْهِمْ حَفِظًا ﴿٨٠﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ طَاعَةٌ فَإِذَا بَرَزُوا مِنْ عِنْدِكَ بَيَّتَ طَائِفَةٌ مِنْهُمْ غَيْرَ الَّذِي تَقُولُ وَاللَّهُ يَكْتُبُ مَا يُنِيبُونَ فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ وَكِيلًا ﴿٨١﴾ أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ الْفَرِيقَانِ وَلَوْ كَانَ مِنْ عِنْدِ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ لَوَجَدُوا فِيهِ اخْتِلَافًا كَثِيرًا ﴿٨٢﴾

مَنْ who يُطِيعِ the Messenger الرَّسُولَ has indeed فَقَدْ obeyed اللَّهَ Allah وَمَنْ and who تَوَلَّى turned away فَمَا as a keeper حَفِظًا ﴿٨٠﴾ over them عَلَيْهِمْ We have sent you أَرْسَلْنَاكَ

وَقَوْلُوبُ and they say طَاعَةٌ obedience فَإِذَا but
 spends night بِرُؤُوسِهِمْ they leave مِنْ عِنْدِكَ your presence بَيْنَ when
 (planning) طَائِفَةٌ a group مِنْهُمْ of them غَيْرَ other than الَّذِي
 what تَقُولُ you say وَاللَّهُ and يَكْتُبُ records مَا
 يَمْسُكُونَ (in planning) فَاعْرِضْ they spend night (from) عَنْهُمْ so turn
 and suffices وَكَفَى Allah وَاللَّهُ in عَلَى and put your trust وَتَوَكَّلْ them
 بِاللَّهِ Allah وَكَيْلًا ﴿٨١﴾ as a trustee أَفَلَا do they not يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ponder
 over الْقُرْآنَ the Quran وَلَوْ and كَانَ been مِنْ عِنْدِ from غَيْرِ
 other than Allah لَوَجَدُوا certainly they would have found فِيهِ many
 contradictions كَثِيرًا ﴿٨٢﴾ in it

80. He who obeys the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), has indeed obeyed Allâh, but he who turns away, then we have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a watcher over them. 81. They say: "We are obedient," but when they leave you (Muhammad ﷺ), a section of them spend all night in planning other than what you say. But Allâh records their nightly (plots). So turn aside from them (do not punish them), and put your trust in Allâh. And Allâh is Ever All-Sufficient as a Disposer of affairs. 82. Do they not then consider the Qur'ân carefully? Had it been from other than Allâh, they would surely, have found therein many a contradiction.

وَإِذَا جَاءَهُمْ أَمْرٌ مِنَ الْأَمْنِ أَوْ الْخَوْفِ أَذَاعُوا بِهِ، وَلَوْ رَدُّوهُ إِلَى الرَّسُولِ وَإِلَى أُولِي الْأَمْرِ مِنْهُمْ لَعَلِمَهُ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَنْبِطُونَهُ مِنْهُمْ وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ لَاتَّبَعْتُمُ الشَّيْطَانَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٨١﴾ فَقَدِيلٌ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَا تَكْلَفُ إِلَّا نَفْسَكَ وَحَرِضَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلَى اللَّهِ أَنْ يَكْفَ بِأَسِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَاللَّهُ أَشَدُّ بِأَسًا وَأَشَدُّ تَنْكِيلًا ﴿٨٢﴾

وَإِذَا جَاءَهُمْ أَمْرٌ comes to them and whenever الْأَمْنِ peace أَوْ or الْخَوْفِ fear أَذَاعُوا بِهِ they spread it وَلَوْ it
 but had رَدُّوهُ to إِلَى the Messenger الرَّسُولِ وَإِلَى
 and to أُولِي الْأَمْرِ those having authority مِنْهُمْ among them لَعَلِمَهُ
 would have been known by الَّذِينَ يَسْتَنْبِطُونَهُ those who
 (right conclusions) مِنْهُمْ from them وَلَوْلَا and had not (there
 (of) Allah وَاللَّهُ Bounty فَضْلُ been) عَلَيْكُمْ on you وَرَحْمَتُهُ His
 Mercy لَاتَّبَعْتُمُ certainly you would have followed الشَّيْطَانَ Satan

إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا ﴿٨٣﴾ a few فَقَاتِلْ so fight in فِي سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهُ for (of) Allah لَا not تُكَلَّفُ (you are) accountable إِلَّا but نَفْسَكَ for yourself وَخَوِّضْ and rouse الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers عَسَى maybe اللَّهُ أَنْ Allah that يَكْفُفَ restrain بِأَسِ evil الَّذِينَ (of) those who كَفَرُوا in might بِأَسِ (is) Stronger and اللَّهُ disbelieved أَشَدُّ and Stronger تَنْكِيلًا ﴿٨٤﴾ in punishing

83. When there comes to them some matter touching (public) safety or fear, they make it known (among the people); if only they had referred it to the Messenger or to those charged with authority among them, the proper investigators would have understood it from them (directly). Had it not been for the Grace and Mercy of Allâh upon you, you would have followed *Shaitân* (Satan), save a few of you. 84. Then fight (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) in the Cause of Allâh, you are not tasked (held responsible) except for yourself, and incite the believers (to fight along with you), it may be that Allâh will restrain the evil might of the disbelievers. And Allâh is Stronger in might and Stronger in punishing.

مَنْ يَشْفَعْ شَفْعَةً حَسَنَةً يَكُنْ لَهُ نَصِيبٌ مِنْهَا وَمَنْ يَشْفَعْ شَفْعَةً سَيِّئَةً يَكُنْ لَهُ كِفْلٌ مِنْهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ مُقْبِلًا ﴿٨٥﴾ وَإِذَا حُيِّيتُمْ بِتَحِيَّةٍ فَحَيُّوا بِأَحْسَنَ مِنْهَا أَوْ رُدُّوهَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَسِيبًا ﴿٨٦﴾ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ لِيَجْمَعَ بَيْنَكُمْ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ وَمَنْ أَصْدَقُ مِنَ اللَّهِ حَدِيثًا ﴿٨٧﴾

مَنْ whoever يَشْفَعْ intercedes شَفْعَةً intercession حَسَنَةً a good يَكُنْ he shall have لَهُ a share نَصِيبٌ of it وَمَنْ and يَشْفَعْ whoever يَشْفَعْ intercedes شَفْعَةً intercession سَيِّئَةً an evil يَكُنْ He shall have لَهُ for him كِفْلٌ burden مِنْهَا of it وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing مُقْبِلًا ﴿٨٥﴾ Reckoner وَإِذَا you greet حَيِّتُمْ when بِتَحِيَّةٍ you are greeted بِأَحْسَنَ better مِنْهَا or أَزْ than that رُدُّوهَا return it (equally) إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing حَسِيبًا ﴿٨٦﴾ Account-Taker اللَّهُ Allah لَا (there is) no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He would certainly gather you together لِيَجْمَعَ بَيْنَكُمْ Him إِلَى to يَوْمِ Day الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection لَا (there is) no رَيْبَ doubt فِيهِ in it وَمَنْ (about which) أَصْدَقُ and who (is) truer مِنْ than اللَّهُ Allah حَدِيثًا ﴿٨٧﴾ in statement

85. Whosoever intercedes for a good cause will have the reward thereof, and whosoever intercedes for an evil cause will have a share in its burden. And Allâh is Ever All-Able to do (and also an All-Witness to) everything. 86. When you are greeted with a greeting, greet in return with what is better than it, or (at least) return it equally. Certainly, Allâh is Ever a Careful Account Taker of all things. 87. Allâh! *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). Surely, He will gather you together on the Day of Resurrection about which there is no doubt. And who is truer in statement than Allâh?

﴿فَمَا لَكُمْ فِي الْمُنَافِقِينَ فِتْنَةٍ وَاللَّهُ أَرَكْسَهُمْ بِمَا كَسَبُوا أُرِيدُونَ أَنْ تَهْدُوا مَنْ أَضَلَّ اللَّهُ وَمَنْ يُضِلِّ اللَّهُ فَلَنْ تَجِدَ لَهُ سَبِيلًا﴾ وَدُّوا لَوْ تَكْفُرُونَ كَمَا كَفَرُوا فَتَكُونُونَ سَوَاءً فَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا مِنْهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ حَتَّىٰ يُهَاجِرُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَخُذُوهُمْ وَأَقْتُلُوهُمْ حَيْثُ وَجَدْتُمُوهُمْ وَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا مِنْهُمْ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿٨٨﴾

﴿فَمَا﴾ then what (is the matter) regarding *لَكُمْ* with you *فِي* the hypocrites *الْمُنَافِقِينَ* *فِتْنَةٍ* (you have become) two parties they *كَسَبُوا* for what *بِمَا* cast them back when Allah *أَرَكْسَهُمْ* whom *مَنْ* you guide *تَهْدُوا* that *أَنْ* do you want *أُرِيدُونَ* earned lets go astray *يُضِلِّ* and whom *وَمَنْ* Allah *اللَّهُ* lets go astray *أَضَلَّ* Allah *اللَّهُ* *فَلَنْ* you find *تَجِدَ* will not *لَهُ* for him *سَبِيلًا* a way *﴿٨٧﴾* they wish *وَدُّوا* if *لَوْ* they disbelieve *تَكْفُرُونَ* as *كَمَا* you become *فَتَكُونُونَ* alike (equal) *سَوَاءً* and you take *تَتَّخِذُوا* not from them *أَوْلِيَاءَ* friends *حَتَّىٰ* till they emigrate *فِي* in the Way *سَبِيلِ* Allah *اللَّهُ* (of) Allah *﴿٨٨﴾* but if *فَإِنْ* they turn back *فَخُذُوهُمْ* seize them *وَأَقْتُلُوهُمْ* and kill them *حَيْثُ* wherever you find them *وَجَدْتُمُوهُمْ* (and) neither *وَلَا* you find them *تَتَّخِذُوا* a helper *نَصِيرًا* nor *وَلَا* a friend *وَلِيًّا* from them *تَتَّخِذُوا* take

88. Then what is the matter with you that you are divided into two parties about the hypocrites? Allâh has cast them back (to disbelief) because of what they have earned. Do you want to guide him whom Allâh has made to go astray? And he whom Allâh has made to go astray, you will never find for him any way (of guidance). 89. They wish that you reject Faith, as they have rejected (Faith), and thus that you all become equal (like one another). So take not *Auliya'* (protectors or friends) from them, till they emigrate in the way of Allâh (to Muhammad ﷺ). But if they turn back (from Islâm), take (hold of) them and kill them wherever you find them, and take neither *Auliya'* (protectors or friends) nor helpers from them.

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ يَصِلُونَ إِلَى قَوْمٍ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُمْ مِيثَاقٌ أَوْ جَاءَهُمْ حَصْرَتٌ مِنْهُمُ أَنْ يَقْتُلُوكُمْ أَوْ يَقْبَلُوا قَوْمَهُمْ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَسَاطَهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ فَأَنْزَلُوهُمْ فَإِنْ آخَرْتُمْ لَكُمْ فَأَنْزِلُوهُمْ وَآخَرْتُمْ أَيْكُمْ أَسْلَمَ فَمَا جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ سَبِيلًا

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ except those who يَصِلُونَ join إِلَى (to) قَوْمٍ a group يَنْتَهُمُ or between you وَبَيْنَهُمْ and يَمِيقُ (is) a treaty أَوْ or جَاءَكُمْ those who come to you حَصَرَتْ restraining صُدُّوهُمْ they fight قَوْمَهُمْ or they fight you يُقَاتِلُوكُمْ أَن that breasts He would لَسَلَطَهُمُ Allah ﷻ willed شَاءَ and had وَلَوْ their people and they would فَلَقَاتِلُوكُمْ over you عَلَيْهِمْ have given them power they withdraw from you أَعَزَّوَكُم so if فَإِنْ have fought you (to) إِيَّاكُمْ and offer وَأَلْقَا fight against you وَقَاتِلُوكُمْ and did not you أَلَسَئِمَ peace مَا then has not جَعَلَ Allah ﷻ لَكُمْ against them سَبِيلًا ﴿٥٦﴾ a way عَلَيْهِمْ for you

90. Except those who join a group, between you and whom there is a treaty (of peace), or those who approach you with their breasts restraining from fighting you as well as fighting their own people. Had Allâh willed, indeed He would have given them power over you, and they would have fought you. So if they withdraw from you, and fight not against you, and offer you peace, then Allâh has opened no way for you against them.

سَتَجِدُونََ آخَرِينَ يُرِيدُونَ أَن يَأْمَنُوا بَمَوْلَاهُمْ كُلِّ مَارَدُوا إِلَى الْفِتْنَةِ أُرْكِسُوا فِيهَا فَإِن لَّمْ يَعْتَزْلُوكُمْ وَيُلْقُوا إِلَيْكُمُ السَّلَامَ وَيَكْفُرُوا أَيْدِيَهُمْ فَاذْهَبُوا مِنْ هَهُنَا وَلَا فَحْدُوهُمْ حَيْثُ تَقِفْتُمُوهُمْ وَأُولَئِكَ لَكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانًا مُّبِينًا ﴿١٩﴾

that سَتَجِدُونَ you will find مَنْزِلِينَ others يُرِيدُونَ who wish أَنْ
and they be secure from يَأْمَنُوكُمْ they be secure from you وَيَأْمَنُوا
to قَوْمَهُمْ their people كُلِّ مَا whenever رُدُّوا they are returned إِلَى
so if الْفِتْنَةِ a mischief/temptation أَرْكَسُوا they plunge فِيهَا into it فَإِنْ
لَمْ did not يَتَرَدَّدُوا they withdraw from you وَتَلْقُوا and offer إِلَيْكُمْ
their hands وَيَكْفُرُوا peace (to) you أَلْسَلَهُمْ and they hold أَيْدِيَهُمْ
wherever فَخُذُوهُمْ then seize them وَأَقْتُلُوهُمْ and kill them حَيْثُ

that سَتَجِدُونَ you will find مَنْزِلِينَ others يُرِيدُونَ who wish أَنْ
and they be secure from يَأْمَنُوكُمْ they be secure from you وَيَأْمَنُوا
to قَوْمَهُمْ their people كُلِّ مَا whenever رُدُّوا they are returned إِلَى
so if الْفِتْنَةِ a mischief/temptation أَرْكَسُوا they plunge فِيهَا into it فَإِنْ
لَمْ did not يَتَرَدَّدُوا they withdraw from you وَتَلْقُوا and offer إِلَيْكُمْ
their hands وَيَكْفُرُوا peace (to) you أَلْسَلَهُمْ and they hold أَيْدِيَهُمْ
wherever فَخُذُوهُمْ then seize them وَأَقْتُلُوهُمْ and kill them حَيْثُ

We have جَعَلْنَا and those people وَأُولَئِكَمُ you find them تَوَفَّنَاهُمْ
 a مُبَيِّنًا sanction سُلْطَانًا against them عَلَيْهِم for you لَكُمْ made
 clear clear

91. You will find others that wish to have security from you and security from their people. Every time they are sent back to temptation, they yield thereto. If they withdraw not from you, nor offer you peace, nor restrain their hands, take (hold of) them and kill them wherever you find them. In their case, We have provided you with a clear warrant against them.

وَمَا كَانَتْ لِمُؤْمِنٍ أَنْ يَقْتُلَ مُؤْمِنًا إِلَّا خَطَاً وَمَنْ قَتَلَ مُؤْمِنًا خَطَاً فَتَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ مُؤْمِنَةٍ وَدِيَةٌ مُسَلَّمَةٌ
 إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ إِلَّا أَنْ يَصَدَّقُوا فَإِنْ كَانَتْ مِنْ قَوْمٍ عَدُوٍّ لَكُمْ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَتَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ مُؤْمِنَةٍ وَإِنْ
 كَانَتْ مِنْ قَوْمٍ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُمْ مِيثَاقٌ فَدِيَةٌ مُسَلَّمَةٌ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ وَتَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ مُؤْمِنَةٍ فَمَنْ
 لَمْ يَجِدْ فَصِيَامُ شَهْرَيْنِ مُتَتَابِعَيْنِ تَوْبَةً مِنَ اللَّهِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٩١﴾

he يَقْتُلُ that أَنْ for a believer لِمُؤْمِنٍ it is كَانَتْ and not وَمَا
 and وَمَنْ by mistake خَطَاً except إِلَّا a believer مُؤْمِنًا kills
 فَمَنْ whosoever قَتَلَ killed مُؤْمِنًا a believer خَطَاً by mistake فَتَحْرِيرُ
 a مُؤْمِنَةٍ (of) person (slave) رَقَبَةٍ then (upon him) freedom
 his أَهْلِهِ to اللَّهِ be paid مُسَلَّمَةٌ and blood-money وَدِيَةٌ believing
 family إِلَّا except أَنْ that يَصَدَّقُوا they remit it as a charity فَإِنْ
 to you لَكُمْ enemy عَدُوٍّ people قَوْمٍ from he is كَانَتْ and if
 وَهُوَ and he is مُؤْمِنٌ a believer فَتَحْرِيرُ then freedom رَقَبَةٍ
 he is كَانَتْ and if وَإِنْ (of) a believing مُؤْمِنَةٍ person (slave)
 and between بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُمْ people بَيْنَكُمْ from قَوْمٍ
 them مِيثَاقٌ (is) a covenant فَدِيَةٌ then blood-money مُسَلَّمَةٌ be
 slave رَقَبَةٍ and freedom وَتَحْرِيرُ his family أَهْلِهِ to اللَّهِ paid
 find it يَجِدُ did not لَمْ but who فَمَنْ (of) a believing مُؤْمِنَةٍ
 (for) two شَهْرَيْنِ then fasting (he should fast) فَصِيَامُ (possible)
 months مُتَتَابِعَيْنِ consecutive تَوْبَةً (seeking) repentance مِنَ
 All-Knowing اللَّهُ Allah وَكَانَ and is عَلِيمًا All-Wise
 حَكِيمًا ﴿٩١﴾

92. It is not for a believer to kill a believer except (that it be) by mistake; and whosoever kills a believer by mistake, (it is ordained that) he must set free a believing slave and a compensation (blood money, i.e. *Diya*) be given to the deceased's family unless they remit it. If the deceased belonged to a people at war with you and he was a believer, the freeing of a believing slave (is prescribed); and if he belonged to a people with whom you have a treaty of mutual alliance, compensation (blood money — *Diya*) must be paid to his family, and a believing slave must be freed. And whoso finds this (the penance of freeing a slave) beyond his means, he must fast for two consecutive months in order to seek repentance from Allâh. And Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَمَنْ يَقْتُلْ مُؤْمِنًا مُتَعَمِدًا فَجَزَاؤُهُ جَهَنَّمُ خَالِدًا فِيهَا وَغَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَلَعَنَهُ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُ عَذَابًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٩٢﴾ يَأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا ضَرَبْتُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَتَيَّنُوا وَلَا تَقُولُوا لِمَنْ أَلْفَىٰ إِلَيْكُمْ السَّلَامَ لَسْتَ مُؤْمِنًا تَبْتَغُونَ عَرَضَ الدُّنْيَا فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ آلِهَتِهِمْ كَثِيرٌ كَذَلِكَ كُنْتُمْ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَمَنْ بَكَرَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمْ فَتَيَّنُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿٩٣﴾

وَمَنْ يَقْتُلْ and whosoever مُؤْمِنًا a believer kills مُتَعَمِدًا intentionally to abide خَالِدًا (is) Hell جَهَنَّمُ his reward and became angry وَغَضِبَ in it (therein) فِيهَا forever and He has prepared وَلَعَنَهُ and cursed him وَأَعَدَّ with him عَلَيْهِ and He has prepared عَذَابًا for him عَظِيمًا ﴿٩٢﴾ a great (severe) punishment يَأَيُّهَا O you go forth (to ضَرَبْتُمْ when believe إِذَا who ءَامَنُوا you الَّذِينَ in fight) فِي سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهُ (of) Allah فَتَيَّنُوا you discern وَلَا you offers أَلْفَىٰ to whoever لِمَنْ you say تَقُولُوا and do not اَلْسَلَامَ (to) you لَسْتَ greetings of peace مُؤْمِنًا you are not تَبْتَغُونَ believer seeking عَرَضَ advantage (of) الدُّنْيَا life فَوَيْلٌ (of this) world الدُّنْيَا then has اللَّهُ Allah مَكَانَهُمْ like this كُنْتُمْ you were كَذَلِكَ abundant كَثِيرٌ booties قَبْلُ before فَمَنْ but then graced عَلَيْكُمْ Allah upon you فَتَيَّنُوا so discern إِنَّ اللَّهَ certainly كَانَ Allah of what يَمَّا is تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرًا ﴿٩٣﴾ Well-Aware

93. And whoever kills a believer intentionally, his recompense is Hell to abide therein; and the Wrath and the Curse of Allâh are upon him, and a great punishment is prepared for him. 94. O you who believe! When you go (to fight) in the Cause of Allâh, verify (the truth), and say not to anyone who greets you (by embracing Islâm): "You are not a believer"; seeking the perishable goods of the worldly life. There are much more profits and booties with Allâh. Even as he is now, so were you yourselves before till Allâh conferred on you His Favours (i.e. guided you to Islâm), therefore, be cautious in discrimination. Allâh is Ever Well-Aware of what you do.

لَا يَسْتَوِي الْقَاعِدُونَ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ غَيْرُ أُولِي الضَّرَرِ وَالْمُجَاهِدُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ الْمُجَاهِدِينَ بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ عَلَى الْقَاعِدِينَ دَرَجَةً وَكُلًّا وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الْحُسْنَىٰ وَفَضَّلَ اللَّهُ الْمُجَاهِدِينَ عَلَى الْقَاعِدِينَ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٩٤﴾

of those who sit (are) equal لَا يَسْتَوِي the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ except غَيْرُ أُولِي الضَّرَرِ those who are (disabled) the Way in سَبِيلِ and those who strive وَالْمُجَاهِدُونَ handicapped (of) Allah اللَّهُ with their wealth وَأَمْوَالِهِمْ and their lives وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فَضَّلَ Allah has exalted those who strive الْمُجَاهِدِينَ those who sit those who sit wealth وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ and their lives عَلَى over the الْقَاعِدِينَ those who sit and unto each وَكُلًّا وَعَدَ Allah has promised دَرَجَةً in rank good الْحُسْنَىٰ Allah and has graced فَضَّلَ Allah and has graced those who sit أَجْرًا those who sit over the الْقَاعِدِينَ those who strive great عَظِيمًا ﴿٩٤﴾ reward

95. Not equal are those of the believers who sit (at home), except those who are disabled (by injury or are blind or lame), and those who strive hard and fight in the Cause of Allâh with their wealth and their lives. Allâh has preferred in grades those who strive hard and fight with their wealth and their lives above those who sit (at home). Unto each, Allâh has promised good (Paradise), but Allâh has preferred those who strive hard and fight, above those who sit (at home) by a huge reward.

دَرَجَتٍ مِنْهُ وَمَغْفِرَةً وَرَحْمَةً وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٩٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ تَوَفَّيْنَاهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ ظَالِمِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ قَالُوا فِيمَ كُنْتُمْ قَالُوا كُنَّا مُسْتَضْعَفِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ قَالُوا أَلَمْ تَكُنْ أَرْضَ اللَّهِ وَمِعْرَةً فَنَهَاجُوا فِيهَا فَأُولَٰئِكَ مَأْوَاهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ وَسَاءَتْ مَصِيرًا ﴿٩٦﴾ وَلَا الْمُسْتَضْعَفِينَ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ وَالنِّسَاءِ وَالْوِلْدَانِ لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ حِيلَةً وَلَا يَهْتَدُونَ سَبِيلًا ﴿٩٧﴾

and رَحْمَةً and forgiveness وَمَغْفِرَةً from Him إِنَّ ranks دَرَجَاتٍ
Most رَحِيمًا All-Forgiving عَفُورًا Allah اللَّهُ and is كَانَ Mercy
إِنَّ Merciful الَّذِينَ verily those whom تَوَفَّاهُمْ caused death أَلَمَلِكُمْ
ظَالِمِينَ the angels أَنفُسِهِمْ while they are wronging قَالُوا themselves
قَالُوا they said كُنْتُمْ in what (condition)? فِيمَ they said
كُنَّا we were مُسْتَضْعِفِينَ oppressed فِي in الأَرْضِ the land قَالُوا they said
أَلَمْ is not تَكُنْ was أَرْضُ land اللَّهِ Allah (of) وَسِعَتْ spacious
فَتُهَاجِرُوا enough to emigrate فِيهَا in it فَأُولَئِكَ those people مَا وَبَّهَمَ
جَهَنَّمَ their abode (is) Hell وَسَاءَتْ an evil مَصِيرًا destination إِلَّا
أَلْمُسْتَضْعِفِينَ except the oppressed ones مِنَ the from الرِّجَالِ men وَالنِّسَاءِ women
وَالْوِلْدَانِ and children لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ and cannot devise جِيلَةً
وَلَا a plan and cannot يَهْتَدُونَ they direct سَبِيلًا (their) way

96. Degrees of (higher) grades from Him, and forgiveness and mercy. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 97. Verily, as for those whom the angels take (in death) while they are wronging themselves (as they stayed among the disbelievers even though emigration was obligatory for them), they (angels) say (to them): "In what (condition) were you?" They reply: "We were weak and oppressed on the earth." They (angels) say: "Was not the earth of Allâh spacious enough for you to emigrate therein?" Such men will find their abode in Hell — what an evil destination! 98. Except the weak ones among men, women and children who cannot devise a plan, nor are they able to direct their way.

فَأُولَئِكَ عَسَى اللَّهُ أَن يَعْفُو عَنْهُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَفُورًا عَفُورًا ﴿٩٧﴾ وَمَنْ يُهَاجِرْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ يَجِدْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مُرْعًا كَثِيرًا وَسَعَةً وَمَنْ يَخْرُجْ مِنْ بَيْتِهِ مُهَاجِرًا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ ثُمَّ يُدْرِكْهُ الْمَوْتُ فَقَدْ وَقَعَ أَجْرُهُ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٩٨﴾ وَإِذَا ضَرَأْتُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ أَنْ تَقْصُرُوا مِنَ الصَّلَاةِ إِنْ خِفْتُمْ أَنْ يَفْتِنَكُمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ كَانُوا لَكُمْ عَدُوًّا مُبِينًا ﴿٩٩﴾

فَأُولَئِكَ عَسَى اللَّهُ maybe عَسَى these people فَأُولَئِكَ
عَنْهُمْ them وَكَانَ Allah اللَّهُ and is عَفُورًا All-Pardoning عَفُورًا ﴿٩٧﴾
وَمَنْ All-Forgiving وَمَنْ and he who يُهَاجِرْ in emigrates فِي in سَبِيلِ
Way (of) Allah اللَّهُ (of) يَجِدْ will find فِي in الأَرْضِ the land مُرْعًا
and abundant resources وَسَعَةً many كَثِيرًا places of refuge

as an emigrant مُهَاجِرًا his home يَتِيمَةٍ (from) يَأْ leaves يَخْرُجُ who
إِلَى to اللَّهُ Allah وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger ثُمَّ then يَذَرِكُمْ
became incumbent وَقَعَ certainly فَقَدْ death أَلَمَتْ overtakes him
أَجْرُهُ his reward عَلَى on اللَّهُ Allah وَكَانَ and is عَفُورًا
you ضَرَبْتُمْ and when وَإِنَّا Most Merciful رَحِيمًا All-Forgiving
on you عَلَيْكُمْ (there is) not فَلَيْسَ the land فِي in travel
you تَقْصُرُوا that أَنْ sin أَنْ you shorten مِنَ الصَّلَاةِ the prayer إِنْ if خِفْتُمْ
have كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ will harm you يَتَوَكَّلْكُمْ that أَنْ fear
for you أَنْ are كَاوُوا the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ indeed إِنَّ disbelieved
open عَدُوًّا enemy مُبِينًا

99. These are they whom Allâh is likely to forgive them, and Allâh is Ever Oft-Pardoning, Oft-Forgiving. **100.** He who emigrates (from his home) in the Cause of Allâh, will find on earth many dwelling places and plenty to live by. And whosoever leaves his home as an emigrant unto Allâh and His Messenger, and death overtakes him, his reward is then surely, incumbent upon Allâh. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. **101.** And when you (Muslims) travel in the land, there is no sin on you if you shorten *As-Salât* (the prayer) if you fear that the disbelievers may put you in trial (attack you), verily, the disbelievers are ever unto you open enemies.

وَإِذَا كُنْتَ فِيهِمْ فَأَقَمْتَ لَهُمُ الصَّلَاةَ فَلَمْ يَقُمْ طَائِفَةٌ مِنْهُمْ مَعَكَ وَلْيَأْخُذُوا بِأَسْلِحَتِهِمْ فِذَا سَجَدُوا فَلْيَكُونُوا مِنْ وَرَائِكُمْ وَلِتَأْتِ طَائِفَةٌ أُخْرَىٰ لَمْ يُصَلُّوا فَلْيُصَلُّوا مَعَكَ وَلْيَأْخُذُوا حِذْرَهُمْ وَأَسْلِحَتَهُمْ وَذَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوْ تَغْفُلُونَ عَنْ أَسْلِحَتِكُمْ وَأَمْتِعَتِكُمْ فَيَمِيلُونَ عَلَيْكُمْ مَيْلَةً وَاحِدَةً وَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ إِنْ كَانَ بِكُمْ أَذًى مِنْ مَطَرٍ أَوْ كُنْتُمْ مَرْضَىٰ أَنْ تَضَعُوا أَسْلِحَتَكُمْ وَخُذُوا حِذْرَكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ أَعَدَّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا

and you فَانْقَسَتْ among them فِيهِمْ you are كُنْتُمْ and when وَإِذَا
a group لَهُمْ let stand فَلْتَقُمْ (in) prayer الصَّلَاةَ them lead
بَيْنَهُمْ and let them take وَلْيَأْخُذُوا with you مَعَكُمْ of them
they have prostrated سَجَدُوا and when فَإِذَا their arms (with them)
and let them be فَلْيَكُونُوا then let them be مِنْ وَرَائِكُمْ in your rear وَلَتَأْتِ

طَائِفَةٌ (who) has not other group أَخْرَىٰ come up
 and let them قِيْلُوا (yet) prayed with you مَعَكُمْ to pray وَيَأْخُذُوا
 wish وَدَّ and their arms وَأَسْلَحَتْكُمْ their precaution take
 الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve لَوْ if تَغْفُلُونَ you neglect
 then they قِيْلُونَ and your baggage وَأَنْتُمْ on your arms
 but لَا (in) a single وَاحِدَةً rush مَيْلَةً upon you عَلَيْكُمْ swoop
 (there is) no جُنَاحَ blame عَلَيْكُمْ on you إِنْ if كَانَ was بِكُمْ
 you كُنْتُمْ or رَيْنُ due to مَطَرٍ inconvenience مِنْ in your arms
 مَرْضَىٰ are أَنْ that تَضَعُوا you lay aside أَسْلِحَتَكُمْ your arms
 وَخُذُوا but حِذْرَكُمْ precaution for yourselves إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ
 Allah أَعَدَّ has prepared لِلْكَافِرِينَ for the disbelievers عَذَابًا
 a humiliating مُهِينًا torment

102. When you (O Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) are among them, and lead them in *As-Salât* (the prayer), let one party of them stand up [in *Salât* (prayer)] with you taking their arms with them; when they finish their prostrations, let them take their positions in the rear and let the other party come up which have not yet prayed, and let them pray with you taking all the precautions and bearing arms. Those who disbelieve wish, if you were negligent of your arms and your baggage, to attack you in a single rush, but there is no sin on you if you put away your arms because of the inconvenience of rain or because you are ill, but take every precaution for yourselves. Verily, Allâh has prepared a humiliating torment for the disbelievers.

فَإِذَا قَضَيْتُمُ الصَّلَاةَ فَادْكُرُوا اللَّهَ قِيَامًا وَقُعُودًا وَعَلَىٰ جُنُوبِكُمْ فَإِذَا اطْمَأْنَنْتُمْ فَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ إِنَّ الصَّلَاةَ
 كَانَتْ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ كِتَابًا مَوْقُوتًا ﴿١٠٢﴾ وَلَا تَهَيَّأُوا فِي آيَةِ الْقَوْمِ إِنْ تَكُونُوا تَأْمَنُونَ فَلَا تَهْزُوا بِالْمَوْتِ
 كَمَا تَأْمَنُونَ وَتَرْجُونَ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَرْجُونَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٠٣﴾

فَإِذَا قَضَيْتُمُ الصَّلَاةَ you have finished قَضَيْتُمْ and when قِيَامًا
 فَادْكُرُوا Allah الله remember قِيَامًا standing وَقُعُودًا and sitting وَعَلَىٰ
 you جُنُوبِكُمْ and (lying) on جُنُوبِكُمْ and when اطْمَأْنَنْتُمْ
 the prayer الصَّلَاةَ verily إِنَّ prayer الصَّلَاةَ offer فَأَقِيمُوا are secure
 كَانَتْ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ كِتَابًا مَوْقُوتًا the believers كِتَابًا enjoined ﴿١٠٢﴾

pursuit **الْقَوْمِ** in **بِ** be weak **تَهْتَبُوا** and do not **وَلَا** at fixed time
تَأْلَمُونَ you are **تَكُونُوا** if **إِنْ** (of these) people (the enemy)
تَأْلَمُونَ as **كَمَا** suffering **بِالتَّأْلَمِ** they (too) are suffering **فَيَأْتِيهِمْ**
مَا Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** while you hope **وَتَرْجُونَ** you are suffering
مَا Allah **اللَّهُ** and is **وَكَانَ** they hope **يَرْجُونَ** do not **لَا** what
All-Wise **حَكِيمًا** All-Knowing

103. When you have finished *As-Salât* (the congregational prayer), remember Allâh standing, sitting down, and (lying down) on your sides, but when you are free from danger, perform *As-Salât* (*Iqamat-as-Salât*). Verily, *As-Salât* (the prayer) is enjoined on the believers at fixed hours. 104. And don't be weak in the pursuit of the enemy; if you are suffering (hardships) then surely, they (too) are suffering (hardships) as you are suffering, but you have a hope from Allâh (for the reward, i.e. Paradise) that for which they hope not; and Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise.

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ لِتَحْكُمَ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ بِمَا أَرَاكَ اللَّهُ وَلَا تَكُنَ لِلْخَائِبِينَ خَصِيمًا ﴿١٠٣﴾
وَأَسْتَغْفِرِ اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١٠٤﴾ وَلَا تَجِدُ عَنِ الَّذِينَ يَخْتَانُونَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ مَن
كَانَ خَوَّانًا أَثِيمًا ﴿١٠٥﴾ يَسْتَخْفُونَ مِنَ النَّاسِ وَلَا يَسْتَخْفُونَ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَهُوَ مَعَهُمْ إِذْ يُبَيِّنُونَ مَا لَا يَرْضَى مِنَ الْقَوْلِ
وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ مُحِيطًا ﴿١٠٦﴾

the **إِنَّا** surely **أَنْزَلْنَا** We have sent down **إِلَيْكَ** to you **الْكِتَابَ**
بِالْحَقِّ Book **لِتَحْكُمَ** with the truth **بَيْنَ** so that you may judge
النَّاسِ between **بِمَا** the people **أَرَاكَ** with what **اللَّهُ** has shown you
وَلَا Allah **تَكُنَ** and do not **لِلْخَائِبِينَ** you be
خَصِيمًا and seek forgiveness of **وَأَسْتَغْفِرِ** a pleader **اللَّهُ**
إِنَّ indeed **اللَّهُ** is **غَفُورًا** All-Forgiving **رَحِيمًا** Most
وَلَا Merciful **تَجِدُ** and do not **عَنِ** for **الَّذِينَ** those who
يَخْتَانُونَ deceive **أَنْفُسَهُمْ** themselves **إِنَّ** indeed **اللَّهُ** Allah **لَا**
يُحِبُّ not **مَنْ** like **كَانَ** anyone who **خَوَّانًا** treacherous (and)
يَسْتَخْفُونَ sinful **يَسْتَخْفُونَ** they may hide **مِنَ** from **النَّاسِ** people **وَلَا**
يَسْتَخْفُونَ but cannot **مِنَ** they hide **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَهُوَ** as He (is)

مَعَهُمْ with them إِذْ when يُنَيِّتُونَ they plot by night مَا what لَا and is اللَّهُ Encompasser عَمَّا they do يَفْعَلُونَ of what يَمَّا Allah

105. Surely, We have sent down to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) the Book (this Qur'ân) in truth that you might judge between men by that which Allâh has shown you (i.e. has taught you through Divine Revelation), so be not a pleader for the treacherous. 106. And seek the forgiveness of Allâh, certainly, Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 107. And argue not on behalf of those who deceive themselves. Verily, Allâh does not like anyone who is a betrayer, sinner. 108. They may hide (their crimes) from men, but they cannot hide (them) from Allâh; for He is with them (by His Knowledge), when they plot by night in words that He does not approve. And Allâh ever encompasses what they do.

هَآئِنْتُمْ هَآؤُلَآءِ جَدَلْتُمْ عَنْهُمْ فِي الْحَيَوةِ الدُّنْيَا فَمَنْ يُجَدِّدُ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَمْ مَنْ يَكُونُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَكَيْلًا ۚ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ سُوءًا أَوْ يَظْلِمْ نَفْسَهُ ثُمَّ يَسْتَغْفِرِ اللَّهَ يَجِدِ اللَّهَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ۝ وَمَنْ يَكْسِبْ إِثْمًا فَإِنَّمَا يَكْسِبُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ ۚ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ۝

هَآئِنْتُمْ you are هَآؤُلَآءِ those who جَدَلْتُمْ argued عَنْهُمْ for them فِي shall in الْحَيَوةِ life of الدُّنْيَا (this) world فَمَنْ but who يُجَدِّدُ but (will) argue (with) اللَّهُ Allah عَنْهُمْ for them يَوْمَ the Day (on) الْقِيَمَةِ (of) Resurrection أَمْ or مَنْ who يَكُونُ will be عَلَيْهِمْ over them وَكَيْلًا ۚ (their) defender وَمَنْ who يَفْعَلْ does سُوءًا evil أَوْ or يَظْلِمُ wrongs نَفْسَهُ himself ثُمَّ then يَسْتَغْفِرِ he seeks اللَّهَ Allah يَجِدِ he will find غَفُورًا All-Forgiving رَحِيمًا ۝ Most Merciful وَمَنْ and whoever يَكْسِبْ only إِثْمًا a sin فَإِنَّمَا earns (commits) عَلَى he earns نَفْسَهُ against وَكَانَ and is اللَّهَ Allah عَلِيمًا All-Knowing حَكِيمًا ۝ All-Wise

109. Lo! You are those who have argued for them in the life of this world, but who will argue for them on the Day of Resurrection against Allâh, or who will then be their defender? 110. And whoever does evil or wrongs himself but afterwards seeks Allâh's forgiveness, he will find Allâh Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 111. And whoever earns sin, he earns it only against himself. And Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَمَنْ يَكْسِبْ خَطِيئَةً أَوْ إِثْمًا ثُمَّ يَرْمِ بِهِ بَرِيئًا فَقَدِ احْتَمَلَ بُهْتَانًا وَإِثْمًا مُبِينًا ﴿١١٢﴾ وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكَ وَرَحْمَتُهُ لَهَمَّتْ طَائِفَةٌ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ يُضِلُّوكَ وَمَا يُضِلُّونَ إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَمَا يَضُرُّونَكَ مِنْ شَيْءٍ وَأَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَعَلَّمَكَ مَا لَمْ تَكُنْ تَعْلَمُ وَكَانَ فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكَ عَظِيمًا ﴿١١٣﴾

وَمَنْ يَكْسِبْ and whoever earns خَطِيئَةً a sin or إِثْمًا a fault ثُمَّ then يَرْمِ it throws بِرِيئًا (to) an innocent (person) فَقَدِ indeed احْتَمَلَ he burdened (himself) بُهْتَانًا with false charge وَإِثْمًا and sin مُبِينًا ﴿١١٢﴾ flagrant and فَضْلُ the Grace of Allah عَلَيْكَ (of) Allah وَرَحْمَتُهُ and His Mercy upon you هَمَّتْ and His Mercy they will يُضِلُّوكَ that of them اَنْ a group طَائِفَةٌ decided except they mislead يُضِلُّونَ but did not وَمَا mislead you أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves وَمَا and did not يَضُرُّونَكَ they harm you مِنْ شَيْءٍ to you اللَّهُ Allah and has sent down وَأَنْزَلَ in the least and taught you وَعَلَّمَكَ and the Wisdom الْحِكْمَةَ the Book الْكِتَابَ what لَمْ did not تَكُنْ you تَعْلَمُ know وَكَانَ and is فَضْلُ the Grace اللَّهُ (of) Allah عَلَيْكَ upon you عَظِيمًا ﴿١١٣﴾ Great

112. And whoever earns a fault or a sin and then throws it on to someone innocent, he has indeed burdened himself with falsehood and a manifest sin.

113. Had not the Grace of Allâh and His Mercy been upon you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), a party of them would certainly have made a decision to mislead you, but (in fact) they mislead none except their own selves, and no harm can they do to you in the least. Allâh has sent down to you the book (the Qur'ân), and Al-Hikmah (Islâmic laws, knowledge of legal and illegal things, i.e. the Prophet's Sunnah — legal ways), and taught you that which you knew not. And Ever Great is the Grace of Allâh unto you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم).

﴿لَا خَيْرَ فِي كَثِيرٍ مِنْ نَجْوَاهُمْ إِلَّا مَنْ أَمَرَ بِصَدَقَةٍ أَوْ مَعْرُوفٍ أَوْ إِصْلَاحٍ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ ابْتِغَاءَ مَرْضَاتِ اللَّهِ فَسَوْفَ نُؤْتِيهِ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا﴾ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَمَنْ يُشَاقِقِ الرَّسُولَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا بَيَّنَّ لَهُ الْهُدَى وَيَتَّبِعْ غَيْرَ سَبِيلِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ تُولَوْنَاهُ مَا تَوَلَّى وَتُصْلِهِ جَهَنَّمَ وَسَاءَتْ مَصِيرًا ﴿١١٥﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَغْفِرُ أَنْ يُشْرَكَ بِهِ وَيَغْفِرُ مَا دُونَ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَمَنْ يُشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ ضَلَالًا بَعِيدًا ﴿١١٦﴾

﴿لَا﴾ (there is) no **حَيْرَ** good **فِي** in **كَثِيرَ** most **مِنْ** of **تَجْوَنُهُمْ** their secret talks **إِلَّا** except **مَنْ** he who **أَمَرَ** commanded **بِصَدَقَةٍ** in charity **أَوْ** or **مَعْرُوفٍ** good deeds **أَوْ** or **إِصْلَاحٍ** conciliation **بَيْنَ** between **النَّاسِ** people **وَمَنْ** and who **يَفْعَلُ** does **ذَلِكَ** this **ابْتِغَاءَ** seeking **مَرْضَاتِ** Pleasure **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **فَسَوْفَ** then shall **تُؤْتِيهِ** We give him **أَجْرًا** great **عَظِيمًا** reward **وَمَنْ** and whosoever **يُشَاقِقِ** opposes **الرَّسُولَ** the Messenger **مِنْ بَعْدِ** after **مَا** what **نَبَيٌّ** had become clear **لَهُ** to him **الْهُدَى** the guidance **وَيَتَّبِعِ** and follows **غَيْرَ** other than **سَبِيلِ** the way **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believers (of) **قَوْلِهِ** We will burn **وَنُصْلِيهِ** he has turned **قَوْلَى** what **مَا** will turn him to **جَهَنَّمَ** him (in) **وَسَاءَتْ** Hell **وَمَا** and what an evil **مَصِيرًا** destination (it is) **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهَ** Allah **لَا** does not **يَغْفِرُ** but He **يَغْفِرُ** with Him **يَوْمَ** someone is associated **بِشْرَكَ** that **أَنْ** to whom **مَا** forgives **دُونَ** what (is) **ذَلِكَ** other than **لِمَنْ** that **يَشَاءُ** He wills **وَمَنْ** and who **يُشْرِكْ** associates others **بِاللَّهِ** with Allah **فَقَدْ** Allah **صَلَّ** indeed **مَلَّ** he is mislead **مَلَكًا** misleading **بَعِيدًا** far away

114. There is no good in most of their secret talks save (in) him who orders *Sadaqah* (charity in Allâh's Cause), or *Ma'rûf* (Islâmic Monotheism and all the good and righteous deeds which Allâh has ordained), or conciliation between mankind; and he who does this, seeking the good Pleasure of Allâh, We shall give him a great reward. 115. And whoever contradicts and opposes the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) after the right path has been shown clearly to him, and follows other than the believers' way, We shall keep him in the path he has chosen, and burn him in Hell — what an evil destination! 116. Verily, Allâh forgives not (the sin of) setting up partners (in worship) with Him, but He forgives whom He wills, sins other than that, and whoever sets up partners in worship with Allâh, has indeed strayed far away.

إِنْ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ إِلَّا إِنْتَا وَإِنْ يَدْعُونَ إِلَّا شَيْطَانًا مَرِيدًا ﴿١١٦﴾ لَعَنَهُ اللَّهُ وَقَالَ لَا يُخِذَنَّ مِنْ عِبَادِكَ نَفْسِيًّا مَفْرُوضًا ﴿١١٧﴾ وَلَا ضَلَّتْهُمْ وَلَا مَيَّنَتْهُمْ وَلَا مَرَنَّهُمْ فَلَيَبْتَغُنَّ مَاذَاكَ الْأَتْعِدِ وَلَا مَرَنَّهُمْ فَلَيُغَيِّرُنَّ خَلْقَ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يَتَّخِذِ الشَّيْطَانَ وَلِيًّا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ فَقَدْ خَسِرَ خُسْرَانًا مُبِينًا ﴿١١٨﴾

but **إِلَّا** besides Him **يَدْعُونَ** they invoke **وَأَن** females **بِشَيْطَانٍ** but **يَدْعُونَ** and do not **وَقَالَ** Allah **لَعَنَهُ** rebellious **مَرِيدًا** Satan **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** he said **وَأُضِلُّنَّهُمْ** appointed **وَلَا أُفْلِتْنَهُمْ** and I will mislead them **وَلَا أُمَيِّنُهُمْ** and I will arouse in them false desires **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** order them **وَأَذَات** ears **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** (of) and they will cut off **وَلَا أُفْلِتْنَهُمْ** and I will order them **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** the cattle **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** change **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** (of) Allah **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** creation **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** and who **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** besides **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** as a guardian **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** Satan **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** takes **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** Allah **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** certainly **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** he has suffered **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** a manifest **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ**

117. They (all those who worship others than Allâh) invoke nothing but female deities besides Him (Allâh), and they invoke nothing but *Shaitân* (Satan), a persistent rebel! 118. Allâh cursed him. And he [*Shaitân* (Satan)] said: "I will take an appointed portion of your slaves. 119. "Verily, I will mislead them, and surely, I will arouse in them false desires; and certainly, I will order them to slit the ears of cattle, and indeed I will order them to change the nature created by Allâh." And whoever takes *Shaitân* (Satan) as a *Walî* (protector or helper) instead of Allâh, has surely, suffered a manifest loss.

وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ وَيُمَيِّنُهُمْ وَمَا يَعِدُهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ إِلَّا غُرُورًا **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** أُولَئِكَ مَا وَلَّهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ وَلَا يَجِدُونَ عَنْهَا مَحِيصًا **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ سَنُدْخِلُهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا وَعَدَ اللَّهُ حَقًّا وَمَنْ أَصْدَقُ مِنَ اللَّهِ قِيلًا **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ**

and arouses in them **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** he makes promises to them **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** promise them **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** false desires **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** but **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** Satan **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** these people **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** deception **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** from it **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** they will find **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** and not **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** is Hell **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** abode **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** but those who **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** an escape **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** believed **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** We shall admit them **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** good deeds **وَأَتَّخِذَنَّ** and did

جَنَّاتٍ (to) Gardens تجري flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under which الْأَنْهَارُ streams
 خَالِدِينَ therein أَبَدًا forever وَعَدَ they will abide
 اللَّهُ Promise (of) Allah حَقًّا is truth وَمَنْ and who أَصْدَقُ (is)
 in utterance قِيلًا Allah than مِنْ truer

120. He [*Shaitân* (Satan)] makes promises to them, and arouses in them false desires; and *Shaitân's* (Satân) promises are nothing but deceptions. 121. The dwelling of such (people) is Hell, and they will find no way of escape from it. 122. But those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do deeds of righteousness, We shall admit them to the Gardens under which rivers flow (i.e. in Paradise) to dwell therein forever. Allâh's Promise is the Truth; and whose words can be truer than those of Allâh? (Of course, none.)

لَيْسَ بِأَمَانِيكُمْ وَلَا أَمَانِي أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ مَنْ يَعْمَلْ سُوءًا يُجْزَ بِهِ وَلَا يَجِدْ لَهُ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿١٢١﴾ وَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِنَ الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أَنثَىٰ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَأُولَٰئِكَ يَدْخُلُونَ الْجَنَّةَ وَلَا يُظْلَمُونَ نَقِيرًا ﴿١٢٢﴾ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ دِينًا مِمَّنْ أَسْلَمَ وَجْهَهُ لِلَّهِ وَهُوَ مُحْسِنٌ وَاتَّبَعَ مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَاتَّخَذَ اللَّهُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ خَلِيلًا ﴿١٢٣﴾

لَيْسَ neither بِأَمَانِيكُمْ your desires وَلَا nor أَمَانِي desires أَهْلِ (of) People
 الْكِتَابِ the Scripture مَنْ (of) whoever يَعْمَلْ does سُوءًا evil
 يُجْزَى shall be requited بِهِ for it وَلَا and not يَجِدْ he will
 لَهُ find for him مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah وَلِيًّا any protector وَلَا
 does (and not) or نَصِيرًا ﴿١٢١﴾ وَمَنْ any helper وَمَنْ whoever يَعْمَلْ and
 مِنَ الصَّالِحَاتِ good deeds مِنْ (of)/whether ذَكَرٍ male أَوْ or أَنثَىٰ
 these people مُؤْمِنٌ (is) a believer فَأُولَٰئِكَ (is) a believer
 وَهُوَ female and he مُؤْمِنٌ (is) a believer يَدْخُلُونَ the الْجَنَّةَ Paradise
 وَلَا and not يُظْلَمُونَ would enter (even) a speck on the back of a date-stone
 نَقِيرًا ﴿١٢٢﴾ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ can be better دِينًا in religion مِمَّنْ than he
 who أَسْلَمَ submitted وَجْهَهُ His face لِلَّهِ to Allah وَهُوَ and he
 مُحْسِنٌ (is) righteous وَاتَّبَعَ and followed مِلَّةَ religion إِبْرَاهِيمَ (of)
 Abraham حَنِيفًا the upright وَاتَّخَذَ and took اللَّهُ Allah إِبْرَاهِيمَ
 as a friend خَلِيلًا ﴿١٢٣﴾

123. It will not be in accordance with your desires (Muslims), nor those of the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians), whosoever works evil, will have the recompense thereof, and he will not find any protector or helper besides Allâh.

124. And whoever does righteous good deeds, male or female, and is a (true) believer [in the Oneness of Allâh (Muslim)], such will enter Paradise and not the least injustice, even to the size of a *Naqîra* (speck on the back of a date stone), will be done to them. 125. And who can be better in religion than one who submits his face (himself) to Allâh (i.e. follows Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism); and he is a *Muhsin* (a good-doer. See V.2:112). And follows the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) *Hanîf* (Islâmic Monotheism — to worship none but Allâh Alone). And Allâh did take Ibrâhîm (Abraham) as a *Khalîl* (an intimate friend)!

وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ مُّحِيطًا ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَتَسْتَفْتُونَكَ فِي النِّسَاءِ قُلِ اللَّهُ يُفْتِيكُمْ فِيهِنَّ وَمَا يُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي الْكِتَابِ فِي يَتِمَّى النِّسَاءِ الَّتِي لَا تَوْفُونَهُنَّ مَا كُتِبَ لَهُنَّ وَرَغِبُونَ أَنْ تَنْكِحُوهُنَّ وَالْمُسْتَضْعِفِينَ مِنَ الْوِلْدَانِ وَأَنْ تَقُومُوا لِلْيَتَمَىٰ بِالْقِسْطِ وَمَا تَفْعَلُوا مِنْ خَيْرٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِهِ عَلِيمًا ﴿١٢٧﴾

وَلِلَّهِ (is) for Allah and مَا in what (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens
وَمَا and in (is) الْأَرْضِ the earth وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ
Allâh بِكُلِّ of every شَيْءٍ thing مُّحِيطًا ﴿١٢٦﴾ Ever-Encompassing
وَتَسْتَفْتُونَكَ and they ask you فِي about النِّسَاءِ women قُلِ say اللَّهُ
Allâh يُفْتِيكُمْ instructs you فِيهِنَّ about them وَمَا and what يُتْلَى
is recited عَلَيْكُمْ to you فِي in الْكِتَابِ the Book يَتِمَّى about
النِّسَاءِ girls الَّتِي whom لَا not تَوْفُونَهُنَّ you give them مَا
what كُتِبَ was ordained لَهُنَّ for them وَرَغِبُونَ and you desire أَنْ
that تَنْكِحُوهُنَّ you marry them وَالْمُسْتَضْعِفِينَ and weak (and helpless)
مِن among الْوِلْدَانِ children وَأَنْ and that تَقُومُوا you stand
لِلْيَتَمَىٰ for orphans بِالْقِسْطِ with justice وَمَا and whatever تَفْعَلُوا
do مِنْ of خَيْرٍ good فَإِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allâh كَانَ is بِهِ of it
عَلِيمًا ﴿١٢٧﴾ All-Aware

126. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. And Allâh is Ever Encompassing all things. 127. They ask your legal instruction concerning women, say: Allâh instructs you about them, and about what is recited

unto you in the Book concerning the orphan girls whom you give not the prescribed portions (as regards *Mahr* and inheritance) and yet whom you desire to marry, and (concerning) the children who are weak and oppressed, and that you stand firm for justice to orphans. And whatever good you do, Allâh is Ever All-Aware of it.

وَإِنْ أَمْرَأَةٌ خَافَتْ مِنْ بَعْلِهَا نُشُورًا أَوْ إِعْرَاضًا فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا أَنْ يُصْلِحَا بَيْنَهُمَا صُلْحًا وَالصُّلْحُ خَيْرٌ وَأُحْضِرَتِ الْأَنفُسُ الشُّحَّ وَإِنْ تُحْسِنُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿١٢٨﴾ وَلَنْ تَسْتَطِيعُوا أَنْ تَعْدِلُوا بَيْنَ الْإِنْسَاءِ وَلَوْ حَرَصْتُمْ فَلَا تَمِيلُوا كُلَّ الْمَيْلِ فَتَذَرُوهَا كَالْمُعَلَّقَةِ وَإِنْ تُصْلِحُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١٢٩﴾

وَإِنْ أَمْرَأَةٌ خَافَتْ a woman feared مِنْ of بَعْلِهَا her husband نُشُورًا or cruelty أَوْ or إِعْرَاضًا desertion فَلَا then (there is) no جُنَاحَ then عَلَيْهِمَا blame أَنْ on both of them يُصْلِحَا that they reconcile بَيْنَهُمَا between themselves صُلْحًا a reconciliation وَالصُّلْحُ and the الصُّلْحُ and are swayed وَأُحْضِرَتِ (is) better خَيْرٌ reconciliation the الْأَنفُسُ and are swayed الشُّحَّ by greed وَإِنْ by تُحْسِنُوا but if you do good وَتَتَّقُوا and fear Allah فَإِنَّ then verily اللَّهُ Allah كَانِ is بِمَا with what تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرًا Well-Acquainted وَلَنْ Well-Acquainted تَسْتَطِيعُوا that أَنْ you be able تَعْدِلُوا you do justice بَيْنَ between the إِنْسَاءِ wives وَلَوْ even if حَرَصْتُمْ you ardently desire فَلَا so do تَمِيلُوا you incline كُلَّ the whole الْمَيْلِ inclination فَتَذَرُوهَا but if تُصْلِحُوا and leave her as hanging وَإِنْ then indeed فَإِنَّ and fear Allah كَانِ then Allah عَفُورًا All-Forgiving رَحِيمًا Most Merciful

128. And if a woman fears cruelty or desertion on her husband's part, there is no sin on them both if they make terms of peace between themselves; and making peace is better. And human inner-selves are swayed by greed. But if you do good and keep away from evil, verily, Allâh is Ever Well-Acquainted with what you do. 129. You will never be able to do perfect justice between wives even if it is your ardent desire, so do not incline too much to one of them (by giving her more of your time and provision) so as to leave the other hanging (i.e. neither divorced nor married). And if you do justice, and do all that is right and fear Allâh by keeping away from all that is wrong, then Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَلَا يَفْرَقُ اللَّهُ كَلًّا مِنْ سَعَتِهِ. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ وَاسِعًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٣٠﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَقَدْ وَصَّيْنَا الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ وَإِيَّاكُمْ أَنْ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَإِنْ تَكْفُرُوا فَإِنَّ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَنِيًّا حَمِيدًا ﴿١٣١﴾

وَلَا and if يَفْرَقُ they (two) separate will make
 independent اللَّهُ Allah كَلًّا all مِنْ His Bounty سَعَتِهِ
 and is وَكَانَ اللَّهُ Allah وَاسِعًا All-Bounteous حَكِيمًا All-Wise
 (is) لِلَّهِ (is) مَا and for (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the
 and وَمَا heavens (is) فِي and whatever الْأَرْضِ the earth وَلَقَدْ
 verily وَصَّيْنَا الَّذِينَ We had advised أُولَئِكَ those who
 the الْكِتَابِ the Scripture مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ before you وَإِيَّاكُمْ and to you
 that اتَّقُوا اللَّهُ you fear Allah وَإِنْ and if تَكْفُرُوا you disbelieve فَإِنَّ
 then verily اللَّهُ then what مَا belongs to (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the
 and what وَمَا heavens (is) فِي and (is) الْأَرْضِ the earth وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ
 Ever Rich غَنِيًّا Most Praise-worthy حَمِيدًا

130. But if they separate (by divorce), Allâh will provide abundance for everyone of them from His Bounty. And Allâh is Ever All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Wise. 131. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. And verily, We have recommended to the people of the Scripture before you, and to you (O Muslims) that you (all) fear Allâh, and keep your duty to Him. But if you disbelieve, then unto Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and Allâh is Ever Rich (Free of all wants), Worthy of all praise.

وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ وَكِيلًا ﴿١٣٠﴾ إِنْ يَشَأْ يُذْهِبْكُمْ أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ وَيَأْتِ بِآخَرِينَ. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى ذَلِكَ قَدِيرًا ﴿١٣١﴾ مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ ثَوَابَ الدُّنْيَا فَعِنْدَ اللَّهِ ثَوَابُ الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ سَمِيعًا بَصِيرًا ﴿١٣٢﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُونُوا قَوَّامِينَ بِالْقِسْطِ شُهَدَاءَ لِلَّهِ وَلَوْ عَلَىٰ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوِ الْوَالِدِينَ وَالْأَقْرَبِينَ إِنْ يَكُنْ غَنِيًّا أَوْ فَقِيرًا فَاللَّهُ أَوْلَىٰ بِهِمَا فَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا الْهَوَىٰ أَنْ تَعْدِلُوا وَإِنْ تَلَوُّوا أَوْ نَعَرْتُمْ أَوْ عَسَلُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَسْمَعُ سَوَاقِطَ مَا تَدَّبَّرُوا

خَيْرًا ﴿١٣٣﴾

وَلِلَّهِ اللَّهُ Allah مَا and belongs to (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the
 and وَمَا heavens (is) فِي and what الْأَرْضِ the earth وَكَفَى

[illegible]

132. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. And Allâh is Ever All-Sufficient as Disposer of affairs. **133.** If He wills, He can take you away, O people, and bring others. And Allâh is Ever All-Potent over that. **134.** Whoever desires a reward in this life of the world, then with Allâh (Alone and none else) is the reward of this worldly life and of the Hereafter. And Allâh is Ever All-Hearer, All-Seer. **135.** O you who believe! Stand out firmly for justice, as witnesses to Allâh, even though it be against yourselves, or your parents, or your kin, be he rich or poor, Allâh is a Better Protector to both (than you). So follow not the lusts (of your hearts), lest you avoid justice; and if you distort your witness or refuse to give it, verily, Allâh is Ever Well-Acquainted with what you do.

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا ءَامَنُوا بِاللّٰهِ وَرُسُلِهِ ۚ وَالْكِتَابَ الَّذِي نَزَّلَ عَلَىٰ رُسُلِهِ ۚ وَالْكِتَابَ الَّذِي نَزَّلَ مِن قَبْلُ
وَمَن يَكْفُرْ بِاللّٰهِ وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ وَكُتُبِهِ وَرُسُلِهِ ۚ وَالْيَوْمَ الْآخِرِ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ ضَلَالًا بَعِيدًا ﴿١٢٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا
ثُمَّ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا ثُمَّ ءَزَدُوا كُفْرًا ۚ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَتَعَفَّىٰ لَهُم ۖ وَلَا يَهْدِيهِمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٢٧﴾

يَتَأْتِيَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe ءَامَنُوا believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah and His Messenger رُسُولِهِ and the Book وَالْكِتَابِ and the الَّذِي which نَزَّلَ which He has sent down عَلَى to رُسُولِهِ to His Messenger وَالْمَكْتَبِ and the Scripture الَّذِي which أَنزَلَ He sent down مِن قَبْلُ before وَمَن يَكْفُرْ and whosoever disbelieves بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ and His Messengers رُسُلِهِ and His Books وَكُتُبِهِ and the Last الأَخِيرِ the فَقَدْ then indeed ضَلَّ he is mislead and Day الأَخِيرِ a misleading بَعِيدًا ﴿١٣٦﴾ far away إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily ءَامَنُوا those who believe ثُمَّ then كَفَرُوا disbelieve ثُمَّ then ءَامَنُوا believe ثُمَّ then كَفَرُوا disbelieve ثُمَّ then أَزْدَادُوا increased كُفْرًا (in their) them لَّا يَكُنْ disbelief neither will اللَّهُ Allah يَغْفِرَ forgive لَهُمْ them وَلَا nor لِيَهْدِيَهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٣٧﴾ (on the Right) Way

136. O you who believe! Believe in Allāh, and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and the Book (the Qur'ān) which He has sent down to His Messenger, and the Scripture which He sent down to those before (him); and whosoever disbelieves in Allāh, His Angels, His Books, His Messengers, and the Last Day, then indeed he has strayed far away. 137. Verily, those who believe, then disbelieve, then believe (again), and (again) disbelieve, and go on increasing in disbelief; Allāh will not forgive them, nor guide them on the (right) way.

بَشِيرِ الْمُنَافِقِينَ بِأَنَّهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٣٨﴾ الَّذِينَ يَتَّخِذُونَ الْكَافِرِينَ أَوْلِيَاءَ مِن دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَيْبَنُوتُ عَنْهُمْ الْعِزَّةَ فَإِنَّ الْعِزَّةَ لِلَّهِ جَمِيعًا ﴿١٣٩﴾ وَقَدْ نَزَّلَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي الْكِتَابِ أَن إِذَا سَمِعْتُم مَّآيَةَ اللَّهِ يُكْفَرُ بِهَا وَيُسْتَهْزَأُ بِهَا فَلَا تَقْعُدُوا مَعَهُمْ حَتَّى يَخُوضُوا فِي حَدِيثٍ غَرِيبٍ إِنَّكُمْ إِذَا مِنَّمُهُمُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ جَامِعُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْكَافِرِينَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ جَمِيعًا ﴿١٤٠﴾

بَشِيرِ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ give tidings بِأَنَّهُمْ that (to) the hypocrites عَذَابًا painful أَلِيمًا torment (is) الَّذِينَ those who يَتَّخِذُونَ instead of أَوْلِيَاءَ as allies the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ take الْمُؤْمِنِينَ believers أَيْبَنُوتُ do they seek? عَنْهُمْ from them الْعِزَّةَ honour honour فَإِنَّ verily الْعِزَّةَ the honour (is) لِلَّهِ for Allah جَمِيعًا all together وَقَدْ and indeed نَزَّلَ He has sent down عَلَيْكُمْ to you

سَيِّئًا ﴿١٤١﴾ a way إِنَّ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ indeed deceives خَدَعَهُمْ but (it is) He (Who) وَهُوَ Allah ﷻ deceive them وَإِذَا قَامُوا إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ they stand up قَامُوا and when قَامُوا they stand كَسَالًا with laziness بِذِكْرِهِمْ to be seen النَّاسُ (of) but لَا men قَلِيلًا ﴿١٤٢﴾ little

141. Those (hypocrites) who wait and watch about you; if you gain a victory from Allâh, they say: "Were we not with you?" But if the disbelievers gain a success, they say (to them): "Did we not gain mastery over you and did we not protect you from the believers?" Allâh will judge between you (all) on the Day of Resurrection. And never will Allâh grant to the disbelievers a way (to triumph) over the believers. 142. Verily, the hypocrites seek to deceive Allâh, but it is He Who deceives them. And when they stand up for *As-Salât* (the prayer), they stand with laziness and to be seen of men, and they do not remember Allâh but little.

مُذَبِّدِينَ بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ لَا إِلَى هَؤُلَاءِ وَلَا إِلَى هَؤُلَاءِ وَمَنْ يُضِلِلِ اللَّهُ فَلَنْ يَجِدَ لَهُ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٤١﴾ يَأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا الْكَافِرِينَ أَوْلِيَاءَ مِنْ دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أُرِيدُونَ أَنْ تَجْعَلُوا لِلَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ سُلْطَانًا مُبِينًا ﴿١٤٢﴾ إِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ فِي الدَّرَكِ الْأَسْفَلِ مِنَ النَّارِ وَلَنْ يَجِدَ لَهُمْ نَصِيرًا ﴿١٤٣﴾

مُذَبِّدِينَ بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ (this and) that neither إِلَى nor هَؤُلَاءِ these وَلَا to هَؤُلَاءِ those وَمَنْ whom يُضِلِلِ and whom يُضِلِلِ Allah ﷻ sends astray فَلَنْ never يَجِدَ then will find you for كَمْ you find سَبِيلًا ﴿١٤١﴾ a way يَأَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe لَا do not تَتَّخِذُوا you take الْكَافِرِينَ the disbelievers أَوْلِيَاءَ as allies مِنْ دُونِ instead of الْمُؤْمِنِينَ believers أُرِيدُونَ أَنْ do you wish? تَجْعَلُوا that عَلَيْكُمْ Allah ﷻ you give سُلْطَانًا against yourselves مُبِينًا ﴿١٤٢﴾ a clear إِنَّ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ verily (will be) in فِي the Fire الدَّرَكِ the lowest depths الْأَسْفَلِ مِنَ of النَّارِ the lowest and will وَلَنْ any helper نَصِيرًا ﴿١٤٣﴾ for them لَنْ you find not

143. (They are) swaying between this and that, belonging neither to these nor to those; and he whom Allâh sends astray, you will not find for him a way (to the truth — Islâm). **144.** O you who believe! Take not for *Auliâ'* (protectors or helpers or friends) disbelievers instead of believers. Do you wish to offer Allâh a manifest proof against yourselves? **145.** Verily, the hypocrites will be in the lowest depth (grade) of the Fire; no helper will you find for them.

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ تَابُوا وَأَصْلَحُوا وَاعْتَصَمُوا بِاللَّهِ وَأَخْلَصُوا دِينَهُمْ لِلَّهِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ مَعَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَسَوْفَ يُؤْتِي اللَّهُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿١١٧﴾

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ except those who تَابُوا repented وَأَصْلَحُوا mended (their ways) وَاعْتَصَمُوا and held fast إِلَى اللَّهِ to Allah وَأَخْلَصُوا and purified دِينَهُمْ their religion لِلَّهِ for Allah فَأُولَئِكَ they (will) مَعَ with (be) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers وَسَوْفَ the believers يُؤْتِي grant and shall (a great) عَظِيمًا reward (to) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ believers مَا what يَفْعَلُ shall do اللَّهُ Allah بِعَذَابِكُمْ by your punishment إِنْ if شَكَرْتُمْ you have thanked وَءَامَنْتُمْ and you believed وَكَانَ and you believed وَكَانَ and you believed

146. Except those who repent (from hypocrisy), do righteous good deeds, hold fast to Allāh, and purify their religion for Allāh (by worshipping none but Allāh, and do good for Allāh's sake only, not to show off), then they will be with the believers. And Allāh will grant the believers a great reward. **147.** Why should Allāh punish you if you have thanked (Him) and have believed in Him. And Allāh is Ever All-Appreciative (of good), All-Knowing.

﴿لَا يُحِبُّ اللَّهُ الْجَهْرَ بِالسُّوِّ مِنَ الْقَوْلِ إِلَّا مَنْ ظَلَمَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ سَمِيعًا عَلِيمًا﴾ ١٤٨ ﴿إِنْ تُبْدُوا خَيْرًا أَوْ تُخْفَوْهُ أَوْ تَعْفُوا عَنْ سُوءٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَفُوًّا قَدِيرًا﴾ ١٤٩ ﴿إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَكْفُرُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَيُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يُفَرِّقُوا بَيْنَ اللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَيَقُولُوا نُؤْمِنُ بِبَعْضٍ وَنَكْفُرُ بِبَعْضٍ وَيُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَتَّخِذُوا بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ سَبِيلًا﴾ ١٥٠ ﴿أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْكَافِرُونَ حَقًّا وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا﴾ ١٥١

﴿لَا يُحِبُّ﴾ does not like ﴿اللَّهُ﴾ Allah like ﴿الْجَهْرَ﴾ (should be) uttered publicly ﴿بِالسُّوِّ﴾ evil words ﴿مِنَ الْقَوْلِ﴾ of except ﴿إِلَّا﴾ (by him) who has been wronged ﴿وَكَانَ﴾ Allah and is ﴿سَمِيعًا﴾ All-Hearing ﴿عَلِيمًا﴾ All-Knowing ﴿إِنْ تُبْدُوا خَيْرًا﴾ if you disclose a good deed, or conceal it, or pardon an evil, ... verily, Allah is Ever Oft-Pardoning, All-Powerful. 149. Whether you (mankind) disclose a good deed, or conceal it, or pardon an evil, ... verily, Allah is Ever Oft-Pardoning, All-Powerful. 150. Verily, those who disbelieve in Allah and His Messengers and wish to make distinction between Allah and His Messengers saying, "We believe in some but reject others," and wish to adopt a way in between. 151. They are in truth disbelievers. And We have prepared for the disbelievers a humiliating torment

148. Allâh does not like that the evil should be uttered in public except by him who has been wronged. And Allâh is Ever All-Hearer, All-Knower. 149. Whether you (mankind) disclose a good deed, or conceal it, or pardon an evil, ... verily, Allâh is Ever Oft-Pardoning, All-Powerful. 150. Verily, those who disbelieve in Allâh and His Messengers and wish to make distinction between Allâh and His Messengers saying, "We believe in some but reject others," and wish to adopt a way in between. 151. They are in truth disbelievers. And We have prepared for the disbelievers a humiliating torment.

﴿وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَلَمْ يُفَرِّقُوا بَيْنَ أَحَدٍ مِنْهُمْ أُولَٰئِكَ سَوْفَ يُؤْتِيهِمْ أَجْرُهُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا﴾ ١٥٢ ﴿يَسْأَلُكَ أَهْلُ الْكِتَابِ أَنْ تَنزِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ كِتَابًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فَقَدْ سَأَلُوا مُوسَىٰ أَكْبَرًا مِنْ ذَلِكَ فَقَالُوا أَرِنَا

اللَّهُ جَهْرَةً فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ الصَّوْقَةُ بِأَعْيُنِهِمْ ثُمَّ اتَّخَذُوا الْوَجَلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمْ أَلَيْسَتْ تُفَعَّفُونَ عَنْ ذَلِكَ
وَمَا آتَيْنَا مُوسَى سُلْطَانًا مُبِينًا ﴿١٥٢﴾

وَرَفَعْنَا ^{وَرَفَعْنَا} the mount ^{الْطُّورَ} over them ^{فَوْقَهُمْ} and We raised ^{وَرَفَعْنَا} their covenant ^{وَقُلْنَا} and We said ^{وَقُلْنَا} prostrating (or bowing) ^{سَاجِدًا} the gate ^{بِالسَّابِغَةِ} Sabbath ^{وَأَخَذْنَا} [in] ^{فِي} you violate ^{تَعْدُوا} do not ^{لَا} them ^{لَهُمْ} and We took ^{وَأَخَذْنَا} from them ^{مِنْهُمْ} a firm ^{عَظِيمًا} covenant ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} because of ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their breaking ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their covenant ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their rejecting ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Signs ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} (of) Allah ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their killing ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} the Prophets ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} without ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} right ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their saying ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their hearts ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} wrapped ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} (are) but ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a seal ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Allah ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} set upon them (their hearts) ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} due to their disbelief ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} so do not ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} they believe ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} but ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a few ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their uttering ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Mary ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a mighty ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} slander ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Mary ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against

154. And for their covenant, We raised over them the Mount and (on the other occasion) We said: "Enter the gate prostrating (or bowing) with humility;" and We commanded them: "Transgress not (by doing worldly works) on the Sabbath (Saturday)." And We took from them a firm covenant. 155. Because of their breaking the covenant, and of their rejecting the *Ayât* of Allâh, and of their killing the Prophets unjustly, and of their saying: "Our hearts are wrapped" — nay, Allâh has set a seal upon their hearts because of their disbelief, so they believe not but a little. 156. And because of their (Jews) disbelief and uttering against Maryam (عليها السلام) a grave false charge (that she has committed illegal sexual intercourse);

وَقَوْلِهِمْ إِنَّا قَتَلْنَا الْمَسِيحَ عِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَمَا قَتَلُوهُ وَمَا صَلَبُوهُ وَلَٰكِن شُبِّهَ لَهُمْ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ اخْتَلَفُوا فِيهِ لَفِي شَكٍّ مِنْهُ مَا لَهُمْ بِهِ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِلَّا اتِّبَاعَ الظَّنِّ وَمَا قَتَلُوهُ يَقِينًا ﴿١٥٦﴾ بَلْ رَفَعَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَيْهِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٥٧﴾

وَقَوْلِهِمْ إِنَّا قَتَلْنَا the mount ^{الْطُّورَ} over them ^{فَوْقَهُمْ} and We raised ^{وَرَفَعْنَا} their covenant ^{وَقُلْنَا} and We said ^{وَقُلْنَا} prostrating (or bowing) ^{سَاجِدًا} the gate ^{بِالسَّابِغَةِ} Sabbath ^{وَأَخَذْنَا} [in] ^{فِي} you violate ^{تَعْدُوا} do not ^{لَا} them ^{لَهُمْ} and We took ^{وَأَخَذْنَا} from them ^{مِنْهُمْ} a firm ^{عَظِيمًا} covenant ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} because of ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their breaking ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their covenant ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their rejecting ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Signs ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} (of) Allah ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their killing ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} the Prophets ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} without ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} right ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their saying ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} their hearts ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} wrapped ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} (are) but ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a seal ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Allah ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} set upon them (their hearts) ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} due to their disbelief ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} so do not ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} they believe ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} but ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a few ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} and their uttering ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Mary ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a mighty ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} slander ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Mary ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} a mighty ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} slander ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} Mary ^{وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ} against

do مَا about it مَنَّةُ doubt شَكَّ (they are) in لَفِي in it differed فيه except إِلَّا any knowledge مِنْ عِلْمٍ about it بِهِ they have لَمْ not they kill قَتَلُوهُ and did not وَمَا the conjecture الظَّنُّ following اِتَّبَعَ to إِلَيْهِ Allah اللَّهُ raised him up رَفَعَهُ but بَلْ surely يَقِينًا ﴿١٥٧﴾ him All-Powerful عَزِيزًا Allah اللَّهُ and is وَكَانَ Himself All-Wise

157. And because of their saying (in boast), "We killed Messiah 'Isâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), the Messenger of Allâh," — but they killed him not, nor crucified him, but it appeared so to them [the resemblance of 'Isâ (Jesus) was put over another man], and those who differ therein are full of doubts. They have no (certain) knowledge, they follow nothing but conjecture. For surely; they killed him not: 158. But Allâh raised him ['Isâ (Jesus)] up (with his body and soul) unto Himself (and he عليه السلام is in the heavens). And Allâh is Ever All-Powerful, All-Wise.

وَلَا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ إِلَّا لِيُؤْمِنَ بِهِ قَبْلَ مَوْتِهِ وَيَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ يَكُونُ عَلَيْهِمْ شَهِيدًا ﴿١٥٨﴾ فَيُظَاهِرُ مِنَ الَّذِينَ هَادُوا حَرَّمْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ طَيِّبَاتٍ أُحِلَّتْ لَهُمْ وَبِصَدِّهِمْ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ كَثِيرًا ﴿١٥٩﴾ وَأَخَذَهُمُ الرِّبَا وَقَدْ نُهُوا عَنْهُ وَأَكْلِهِمْ أَمْوَالَ النَّاسِ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ مِنْهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٦٠﴾

(of) the Scripture الْكِتَابِ the People أَهْلِ of مِنْ and none وَلَا his مَوْتِهِ before قَبْلَ in him بِهِ he would believe لِيُؤْمِنَ but إِلَّا he يَكُونُ (of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ and (on) the Day وَيَوْمَ death thus due to فَيُظَاهِرُ a witness شَهِيدًا ﴿١٥٨﴾ against them عَلَيْهِمْ would be حَرَّمْنَا became Jews هَادُوا those who الَّذِينَ of wrong-doing (which) أُحِلَّتْ good things طَيِّبَاتٍ to them عَلَيْهِمْ We made unlawful and for their وَبِصَدِّهِمْ to them لَهُمْ had been) made lawful many كَثِيرًا ﴿١٥٩﴾ (of) Allah اللَّهُ Way سَبِيلِ from عَنْ hindering وَأَخَذَهُمُ though وَقَدْ (of) interest الرِّبَا and (for) their taking نُهُوا and (for) their وَأَكْلِهِمْ from (taking) it عَنْهُ they were forbidden wrongfully بِالْبَاطِلِ (of) people النَّاسِ (of) wealth أَمْوَالَ devouring وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ and We have prepared مِنْهُمْ for the disbelievers عَذَابًا among them a painful أَلِيمًا ﴿١٦٠﴾

159. And there is none of the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) but must believe in him before his death (at the time of the appearance of the angel of death). And on the Day of Resurrection, he [‘Isâ (Jesus)] will be a witness against them. 160. For the wrongdoing of the Jews, We made unlawful for them certain good foods which had been lawful for them — and for their hindering many from Allâh’s Way; 161. And their taking of *Ribâ* (usury) though they were forbidden from taking it and their devouring of men’s substance wrongfully (bribery). And We have prepared for the disbelievers among them a painful torment.

لَكِنَّ الرَّاٰسِخُوْنَ فِي الْعِلْمِ مِنْهُمْ وَالْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ يُؤْمِنُوْنَ بِمَا اُنْزِلَ اِلَيْكَ وَمَا اُنْزِلَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَالْمُقِيمِيْنَ الصَّلٰوةَ وَالْمُؤْتُوْنَ
الرَّكُوْةَ وَالْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ بِاللّٰهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْاٰخِرِ اُولٰٓئِكَ سَنُوْتِيْهِمْ اَجْرًا عَظِيْمًا ﴿١٦٠﴾ اِنَّا اَوْحَيْنَا اِلَيْكَ كَمَا اَوْحَيْنَا اِلٰى نُوْحٍ
وَالنَّبِيِّنَّ مِنْ بَعْدِهٖ وَاَوْحَيْنَا اِلٰى اِبْرٰهِيْمَ وَاِسْمٰعِيْلَ وَاِسْحٰقَ وَيَعْقُوْبَ وَالْاَسْبَاطِ وَعِيْسٰى وَيُوْسُفَ وَهٰرُوْنَ وَسُلَيْمٰنَ وَءَاٰتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ زَبُوْرًا ﴿١٦١﴾

لَكِنَّ but الرَّاٰسِخُوْنَ firmly rooted in الْعِلْمِ knowledge مِنْهُمْ among them
in what بِمَا believe يُؤْمِنُوْنَ and the believers وَالْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ among them
was sent اُنْزِلَ and what وَمَا to you اِلَيْكَ has been sent down اُنْزِلَ
the الصَّلٰوةَ and those who offer الْمُقِيمِيْنَ before you قَبْلِكَ down
and who وَالْمُؤْتُوْنَ Zakat الرَّكُوْةَ and who pay الْمُؤْتُوْنَ prayer
it is اُولٰٓئِكَ (in) the Last الْاٰخِرِ and Day وَالْيَوْمِ in Allâh بِاللّٰهِ believe
great اُولٰٓئِكَ reward عَظِيْمًا ﴿١٦٠﴾ to whom We shall give سَنُوْتِيْهِمْ they
﴿١٦٠﴾ as اَوْحَيْنَا verily We اَوْحَيْنَا to you اِلَيْكَ have revealed اَوْحَيْنَا as
and the Prophets وَالنَّبِيِّنَّ Noah اِلٰى اِلٰى We had revealed
Abraham اِبْرٰهِيْمَ to اِلٰى and We revealed وَاَوْحَيْنَا after him اَوْحَيْنَا
and Jacob وَيَعْقُوْبَ and Isaac وَاِسْحٰقَ and Ishmael وَاِسْمٰعِيْلَ
and Job وَالْاَسْبَاطِ and (his) offspring وَعِيْسٰى and Jesus وَيُوْسُفَ and Job
وَهٰرُوْنَ and Jonah وَهٰرُوْنَ and Aaron وَسُلَيْمٰنَ and Solomon وءَاٰتَيْنَا
the Psalms زَبُوْرًا ﴿١٦١﴾ David دَاوُدَ and We gave

162. But those among them who are well-grounded in knowledge, and the believers, believe in what has been sent down to you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and what was sent down before you; and those who perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and give *Zakât* and believe in Allâh and in the Last Day, it is they to whom We shall give a great reward. 163. Verily, We have sent the Revelation to you (O

Muhammad (صلى الله عليه وسلم) as We sent the Revelation to Nûh (Noah) and the Prophets after him; We (also) sent the Revelation to Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ismâ'îl (Ishmael), Ishâq (Isaac), Ya'qûb (Jacob), and Al-Asbât, 'Îsâ (Jesus), Ayyub (Job), Yûnus (Jonah), Hârûn (Aaron), and Sulaimân (Solomon); and to Dâwûd (David) We gave the Zabûr (Psalms).

وَرُسُلًا قَدْ قَصَصْنَاهُمْ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَرُسُلًا لَمْ نَقْصُصْهُمْ عَلَيْكَ وَكَلَّمَ اللَّهُ مُوسَى تَكْلِيمًا ﴿١٦٤﴾ وَرُسُلًا مُبَشِّرِينَ وَمُنْذِرِينَ لِئَلَّا يَكُونَ لِلنَّاسِ عَلَى اللَّهِ حُجَّةٌ بَعْدَ الرُّسُلِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٦٥﴾ لَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يَشْهَدُ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ إِلَيْكَ أَنْزَلَهُ بِعِلْمِهِ وَالْمَلَكُ يَشْهَدُونَ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا ﴿١٦٦﴾

وَرُسُلًا قَدْ قَصَصْنَاهُمْ عَلَيْكَ We have mentioned and Messengers رُسُلًا We have mentioned before you مِنْ قَبْلُ We have mentioned before you and Messengers لَمْ نَقْصُصْهُمْ عَلَيْكَ did not mention them to you وَكَلَّمَ اللَّهُ مُوسَى تَكْلِيمًا Moses (direct) speech رُسُلًا Messengers مُبَشِّرِينَ and warners لِكُلِّ دِينٍ bearers of glad tidings and bearers of glad tidings so that not يَكُونَ any plea against Allah حُجَّةٌ Allah against people لِّلنَّاسِ there is for people عَلَى اللَّهِ after the Messengers الرُّسُلِ the Messengers وَكَانَ Allah and is عَزِيزًا All-Powerful حَكِيمًا All-Wise لَكِنَّ Allah but يَشْهَدُ Allah bears witness to you إِلَيْكَ He has sent down to that which بِمَا witness to you أَنْزَلَ He has sent it down بِعِلْمِهِ with His Knowledge وَالْمَلَكُ يَشْهَدُونَ the angels and suffices وَكَفَى as a Witness شَهِيدًا Allah

164. And Messengers We have mentioned to you before, and Messengers We have not mentioned to you, — and to Mûsâ (Moses) Allâh spoke directly. 165. Messengers as bearers of good news as well as of warning in order that mankind should have no plea against Allâh after the Messengers. And Allâh is Ever All-Powerful, All-Wise. 166. But Allâh bears witness to that which He has sent down (the Qur'ân) unto you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم); He has sent it down with His Knowledge, and the angels bear witness. And Allâh is All-Sufficient as a Witness.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ قَدْ ضَلُّوا ضَلَالًا بَعِيدًا ﴿١٦٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَعَصَوْا أَمْرًا كَبِيرًا ﴿١٦٨﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمُوسَى وَعِيسَى ابْنًا مَعَهُمْ سُلَاسِلًا أَنْ يَقُولُوا رَبِّيَ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ اتَّخَذُوا آلِهَةً مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ خُلُوقَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدِيتُهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٦٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا شُلُوكَ حَامًّا بِاتِّخَاذِهِمْ آلِهَةً مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ خُلُوقَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدِيتُهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٧٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا هَارُونَ وَأَخَاهُ هَارُونَ بِاتِّخَاذِهِمْ آلِهَةً مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ خُلُوقَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدِيتُهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٧١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ بِاتِّخَاذِهِمْ آلِهَةً مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ خُلُوقَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدِيتُهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٧٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ بِاتِّخَاذِهِمْ آلِهَةً مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ خُلُوقَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُمُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدِيتُهُمْ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٧٣﴾

النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ الرَّسُولُ بِالْحَقِّ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَآمِنُوا خَيْرًا لَكُمْ وَإِنْ تَكْفُرُوا فَإِنَّ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ
وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٦٧﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieved وَصَدُّوا prevented (people) عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ (of) Allah قَدْ certainly ضَلُّوا they strayed بَعِيدًا far away ﴿١٦٧﴾ and did wrong وَظَلَمُوا disbelieved those who كَفَرُوا verily الَّذِينَ will not يَكْفُرَ Allah will not يَغْفِرَ forgive لَهُمْ them وَلَا nor لِيَهْدِيَهُمْ way He will guide them طَرِيقًا ﴿١٦٨﴾ إِلَّا to any way طَرِيقَ except way جَهَنَّمَ (of) Hell خَالِدِينَ they would abide فِيهَا in it (therein) أَبَدًا forever وَكَانَ and is ذَلِكَ that عَلَى for اللَّهِ Allah يَسِيرًا ﴿١٦٩﴾ easy يَكُونُ O النَّاسُ mankind قَدْ verily جَاءَكُمْ has come to you الرَّسُولُ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ from رَبِّكُمْ with the truth بِالْحَقِّ Messenger but if لَكُمْ (it is) better خَيْرًا so believe (in Him) وَإِنْ for you وَلَئِنْ تَكْفُرُوا you disbelieve فَإِنَّ then indeed لِلَّهِ what (is) for Allah مَا (is) and is فِي السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ All-Wise عَلِيمًا ﴿١٧٠﴾ All-Knowing حَكِيمًا

167. Verily, those who disbelieve [by concealing the truth about Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and his message of true Islâmic Monotheism written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) with them] and prevent (mankind) from the path of Allâh; they have certainly strayed far away. (Tafsir Al-Qurtubî). 168. Verily, those who disbelieve and did wrong [by concealing the truth about Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and his message of true Islâmic Monotheism written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) with them]; Allâh will not forgive them, nor will He guide them to any way — (Tafsir Al-Qurtubî). 169. Except the way of Hell, to dwell therein forever; and this is ever easy for Allâh. 170. O mankind! Verily, there has come to you the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) with the truth from your Lord. So believe in him, it is better for you. But if you disbelieve, then certainly to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and the earth. And Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise.

يَتَّهَلَّ الْكِتَابَ لَا تَقُولُوا فِي دِينِكُمْ وَلَا تَقُولُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ إِلَّا الْحَقَّ إِنَّمَا الْمَسِيحُ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَكَلِمَتُهُ أَلْقَاهَا إِلَى مَرْيَمَ وَرُوحٌ مِنْهُ فَآمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ وَلَا تَقُولُوا ثَلَاثَةٌ انْتَهُوا خَيْرًا لَكُمْ إِنَّمَا اللَّهُ إِلَهٌ وَحِيدٌ سُبْحَانَهُ أَنْ يَكُونَ لَهُ وَلَدٌ لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ وَكِيلًا ﴿١٧١﴾

يَآ أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ O People لَا (of) the Scripture (do) not تَعْلَمُوا and (do) not وَلَا your religion فِي exceed the limits only تَقُولُوا you say عَلَى of اللَّهِ Allah إِلَّا but الْحَقُّ the truth إِنَّمَا the truth الْمَسِيحُ the Messiah عِيسَى Jesus ابْنُ son of مَرْيَمَ Mary رَسُولٌ which أَلْفَنَاهَا and His Word وَكَلِمَتُهُ (of) Allah إِلَهُ a Messenger from Him إِنَّهُ and a soul وَدُوحٌ Mary مَرْيَمَ to إِنَّ He conveyed and لَا and His Messengers وَرُسُلِهِ in Allah يَا اللَّهُ so believe فَآمِنُوا do not تَقُولُوا you say ثَلَاثَةً three أَنْتَهُمْ give up خَيْرًا (it is) better لَكُمْ for you إِنَّمَا only اللَّهُ Allah إِلَهُ God وَحْدٌ (is) One سُبْحَانَهُ Glory be to Him أَنْ that يَكُونَ لَهُ He should have وَلَدٌ a son لَهُ for Him مَا in what فِي in the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and وَمَا the earth وَكُنِيَ and suffices بِاللَّهِ Allah يَا اللَّهُ as a Guardian وَكَيْلًا ﴿١٧١﴾

171. O people of the Scripture (Christians)! Do not exceed the limits in your religion, nor say of Allâh aught but the truth. The Messiah 'Isâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), was (no more than) a Messenger of Allâh and His Word, ("Be!" — and he was) which He bestowed on Maryam (Mary) and a spirit (Rûh) created by Him; so believe in Allâh and His Messengers. Say not: "Three (trinity)!" Cease! (it is) better for you. For Allâh is (the only) One *Ilâh* (God), glory is to Him (Far Exalted is He) above having a son. To Him belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. And Allâh is All-Sufficient as a Disposer of affairs.

لَنْ يَسْتَنْكِفَ الْمَسِيحُ أَنْ يَكُونَ عَبْدًا لِلَّهِ وَلَا الْمَلَائِكَةُ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ وَمَنْ يَسْتَنْكِفْ عَنْ عِبَادَتِهِ وَيَسْتَكْبِرْ فَسَيَحْشُرُهُمْ إِلَٰهُ جَمِيعًا ﴿١٧٢﴾ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَيُوَفِّيهِمْ أُجُورَهُمْ وَيَزِيدُهُمْ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ. وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ اسْتَنكَفُوا وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا فَيُعَذِّبُهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا وَلَا يَجِدُونَ لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿١٧٣﴾

لَنْ the Messiah الْمَسِيحُ disdain يَسْتَنْكِفُ will never أَنْ the Messiah the الْمَلَائِكَةُ nor وَلَا of Allah لِلَّهِ a slave عَبْدًا he be يَكُونَ disdains يَسْتَنْكِفُ and whoever وَمَنْ near (to Him) angles الْمُقَرَّبُونَ and shows arrogance وَاسْتَكْبَرَ His worship عِبَادَتِهِ from عَنْ

فَسَيَجْثُرُهُمْ unto Himself إِلَيْهِ He will certainly gather them
 and قَامًا then as for الَّذِينَ believed وَعَمِلُوا did
 their أَصْلَحَتِ good deeds فَيُوَفِّيهِمْ He would give them
 His أَجُورَهُمْ (out) of بOUNTY and give them more وَزِيدَهُمْ
 who disdained أَسْتَكْبَرُوا but as for الَّذِينَ BOUNTY
 He will punish them وَأَسْتَكْبَرُوا and showed arrogance فَيُعَذِّبُهُمْ
 they will find عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا a painful torment وَلَا and not يَجِدُونَ
 or لَا any guardian وَلِلَّهِ Allah besides مِنْ دُونِ for them
 any helper نَصِيرًا ﴿١٧٣﴾

172. The Messiah will never be proud to reject to be a slave of Allâh, nor the angels who are the near (to Allâh). And whosoever rejects His worship and is proud, then He will gather them all together unto Himself. 173. So, as for those who believed and did deeds of righteousness, He will give them their (due) rewards — and more out of His Bounty. But as for those who refused His worship and were proud, He will punish them with a painful torment. And they will not find for themselves besides Allâh any protector or helper.

يَأْتِيَا النَّاسَ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بُرْهَانٌ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَأَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكُمْ نُورًا مُبِينًا ﴿١٧٣﴾ قَامًا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَأَعْتَصَمُوا بِهِ
 فَسَيُدْخِلُهُمْ فِي رَحْمَةِ مَتْنِهِ وَفَضْلٍ وَيَهْدِيهِمْ إِلَيْهِ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿١٧٤﴾ يَسْتَفْتُونَكَ قُلِ اللَّهُ يُفْتِيكُمْ فِي
 الْكَلَالَةِ إِنْ أَمْرُهُا هَٰكَذَا لَيْسَ لَكُمْ وَلَدٌ وَلَكِنْ أُخْتُ فَلَهَا يَصْفُ مَا تَرَكَ وَهُوَ يَرِثُهَا إِنْ لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهَا وَلَدٌ فَإِنْ كَانَتَا
 اثْنَتَيْنِ فَلَهُمَا الثَّلَاثَانِ بِمَا تَرَكَ وَإِنْ كَانُوا إِخْوَةً رِجَالًا وَنِسَاءً فَلِلَّذَكَرِ مِثْلُ حَظِّ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ أَن
 تَضِلُّوا وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧٥﴾

يَأْتِيَا O النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ verily mankind مِنْ proof
 and We have sent down رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَأَنْزَلْنَا to you
 those الَّذِينَ so for as قَامًا a clear مُبِينًا light
 to who ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَأَعْتَصَمُوا بِهِ and held fast
 Him فَسَيُدْخِلُهُمْ in (to) فِي He will admit them رَحْمَةِ مَتْنِهِ Mercy
 to and guide them وَيَهْدِيهِمْ and Bounty وَفَضْلٍ from Him
 they ask you to يَسْتَفْتُونَكَ a Straight مُسْتَقِيمًا Way
 pronounces for قُلِ Allah الله say pronounce a ruling

Kalala (who leaves behind no lineal **الْكَلَالَةُ** about **في** you a ruling a child **وَلَدٌ** he had **لَمْ** not **يَس** died **هَلَكَ** a man **أَمْرًا** if **إِنْ** heirs) **وَلَدٌ** and he had **أُخْتُ** a sister **فَلَهَا** then for her (is) **نِصْفٌ** half **مَا** if **إِنْ** will inherit her **يَرِثُهَا** and he **وَهُوَ** he left **رَاقٍ** (of) what there **كَانَتْ** and if **إِنْ** a child **وَلَدٌ** she have **لَهَا** does not **لَمْ** **يَكُنْ** two **اَلثَّانِيَانِ** then for them (are) **فَلَهُمَا** two (sisters) **أُخْتَيْنِ** were **إِخْوَةٌ** they were **كَانُوا** and if **إِنْ** he left **رَاقٍ** of what **ثُلُثًا** thirds (of) the two **اَلْأُنثَيَيْنِ** share **حِظٌ** like **مِثْلٌ** then the male shall have **يَبَيِّنُ** females **يُخَيِّرُ** Allah **لَكُمْ** to you **أَنْ** lest **تَضِلُّوا** thing **عَلَيْكُمْ** of every **يَكُلِّ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** you go astray (is) All-Knower

174. O mankind! Verily, there has come to you a convincing proof (Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) from your Lord; and We sent down to you a manifest light (this Qur'ân). 175. So, as for those who believed in Allâh and held fast to Him, He will admit them to His Mercy and Grace (i.e. Paradise), and guide them to Himself by the Straight Path. 176. They ask you for a legal verdict. Say: "Allâh directs (thus) about *Al-Kalâlah*. If it is a man that dies leaving a sister, but no child, she shall have half the inheritance. If (such a deceased was) a woman, who left no child, her brother takes her inheritance. If there are two sisters, they shall have two-thirds of the inheritance; if there are brothers and sisters, the male will have twice the share of the female. (Thus) does Allâh make clear to you (His Law) lest you go astray. And Allâh is the All-Knower of everything."

سُورَةُ الْمَائِدَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَوْفُوا بِالْعُقُودِ أُحِلَّتْ لَكُمْ بَيْعَةُ الْأَنْفُسِ إِنْ مَاتَ بَيْنَ عَلَيْكُمْ غَيْرٌ مُحِلِّي الصَّيْدِ وَأَنْتُمْ حُرْمٌ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَحْكُمُ مَا يُرِيدُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَحِلُّوا سَعْتِمَ اللَّهِ وَلَا الشَّهْرَ الْحَرَامَ وَلَا الْهَدْيَ وَلَا الْقَلَاعِدَ وَلَا ءَامِينَ الْبَيْتِ الْحَرَامَ يَنْتَعُونَ فَضْلًا مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَرِضْوَانًا وَإِذَا حَلَلْتُمْ فَاصْطَادُوا وَلَا يَجْرِمُكُمْ شَتَائُنَ قَوْمٍ أَنْ صَدَّوْكُمْ عَنِ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ أَنْ تَعْتَدُوا وَتَعَاوَنُوا عَلَى الْبِرِّ وَالتَّقْوَىٰ وَلَا تَعَاوَنُوا عَلَى الْإِثْمِ وَالْعُدْوَانِ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ

الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا believe أَوْفُوا fulfil (of) beasts الْبَهَائِمَ to you لَكُمْ are lawful أُحِلَّت obligations cattle إِلَّا except مَا what يَتْلَى is recited عَلَيْكُمْ to you غَيْرَ not يُحِلِّي in state حُرْمٌ while you are وَأَنْتُمْ to hunt الْقَتِيدَ you are allowed He إِيَّاهُ of Ihram اللَّهُ verily يَحْكُمُ Allah مَا decrees رُبُّهُ ۚ what لَا do not لَا believe آمَنُوا who يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ wills (of) the شَعَائِرَ Symbols اللَّهِ Allah وَلَا (of) the animals الْأَمْثَلُ nor (of) the animals وَلَا (of) the animals الْحَرَامَ Sacred Month الْقَتِيدَ (of) the garlanded النَّاسِ nor (of) the people coming الْبَيْتِ the people coming الْبَيْتِ (to) the House seeking فَضْلًا the Bounty وَرِضْوَانًا of and when رَّبِّهِمْ their Lord وَرِضْوَانًا and good pleasure فَاصْطَادُوا you finish the Ihram حَلَلْتُمْ not يَجْرِمَنَّكُمْ lead you to transgression شَتَاتٌ the hatred قَوْمِهِ (of) some people صَدُّوْكُمْ stopped عَنْ the المسجدِ you transgress تَعْتَدُوا that أَنْ the Sacred الْحَرَامِ Mosque and help you one another عَلَى in الْإِيمَانِ righteousness and do not وَلَا piety وَالْمَدُونِ and transgression وَأَنْتُمْ and fear اللَّهُ Allah إِيَّاهُ verily اللَّهُ Allah سَدِيدٌ (is) Severe أَلْعَابٍ ۚ (in) punishment

Sûrat 5. Al-Mâ'idah

(The Table spread with food)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. O you who believe! Fulfil (your) obligations. Lawful to you (for food) are all the beasts of cattle except that which will be announced to you (herein), game (also) being unlawful when you assume *Ihrâm* for *Hajj* or '*Umrah* (pilgrimage). Verily, Allâh commands that which He wills. 2. O you who believe! Violate not the sanctity of the Symbols of Allâh, nor of the Sacred Month, nor of the animals brought for sacrifice, nor the garlanded people or animals, and others, nor the people coming to the Sacred House (Makkah), seeking the bounty and good pleasure of their Lord. But when you finish the *Ihrâm*, you may hunt, and let not the hatred of some people in (once) stopping you from *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* (at

Makkah) lead you to transgression. Help you one another in *Al-Birr* and *At-Taqwa*; but do not help one another in sin and transgression. And fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Severe in punishment.

حَرَّمَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْمَيْتَةَ وَالدَّمَ وَلَحْمَ الْخِنْزِيرِ وَمَا أُهِلَّ لِغَيْرِ اللَّهِ بِهِ وَالْمُنْخَنِقَةُ وَالْمَوْقُوذَةُ وَالْمُتَرَدِّيَةُ وَالنَّطِيحَةُ وَمَا أَكَلَ السَّبُعُ إِلَّا مَا ذَكَّيْتُمْ وَمَا ذُبِحَ عَلَى النُّصُبِ وَأَنْ تَسْتَقْسِمُوا بِالْأَزْوَاجِ ذَلِكُمْ فِسْقٌ الْيَوْمَ يَئِسَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ دِينِكُمْ فَلَا تَخْشَوْهُمْ وَاخْشَوْنِ الْيَوْمَ أَكْمَلْتُ لَكُمْ دِينَكُمْ وَأَتِمَمْتُ عَلَيْكُمْ نِعْمَتِي وَرَضِيتُ لَكُمُ الْإِسْلَامَ دِينًا فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ فِي مَخْمَصَةٍ غَيْرَ مُتَجَانِفٍ لِإِثْمٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٦﴾

and blood **وَالدَّمُ** carrion **الْمَيْتَةَ** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ** are forbidden **حَرَّمَ**
has been **أُهِلَّ** and what **وَمَا** (of) swine **الْخِنْزِيرِ** and flesh **لَحْمُ**
which **بِهِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** to other than **لِغَيْرِ** slaughtered as a sacrifice
and by a violent blow **وَالْمَوْقُوذَةُ** and (killed by) strangling **وَالْمُنْخَنِقَةُ**
and by the goring of horns **وَالنَّطِيحَةُ** and by a head long fall **وَالْمُتَرَدِّيَةُ**
that **مَا** except **إِلَّا** by a beast **السَّبُعُ** devoured **أَكَلَ** and that **وَمَا**
on **ذَكَّيْتُمْ** slaughtered by you **وَمَا** and what **ذُبِحَ** slaughtered **عَلَى**
you seek knowledge of your **تَسْتَقْسِمُوا** and that **وَأَنْ** altars **النُّصُبِ**
this **الْيَوْمَ** (is) sin **فِسْقٌ** that **ذَلِكُمْ** by divining arrows **بِالْأَزْوَاجِ**
those who **الَّذِينَ** have given up all hope **يَئِسَ** Day
you **تَخْشَوْهُمْ** so do not **فَلَا** your religion **دِينِكُمْ** of **مِنْ** disbelieved
I have **أَخْشَوْنِ** fear them **وَاخْشَوْنِ** but fear Me **الْيَوْمَ** this day **أَكْمَلْتُ**
and I have **أَتِمَمْتُ** your religion **دِينَكُمْ** for you **لَكُمْ** perfected
and I have **وَرَضِيتُ** My Favour **نِعْمَتِي** upon you **عَلَيْكُمْ** completed
but **فَمَنْ** as a religion **دِينًا** Islam **الْإِسْلَامَ** for you **لَكُمْ** approved
who **اضْطُرَّ** is forced **فِي** by **مَخْمَصَةٍ** hunger **غَيْرَ** not **مُتَجَانِفٍ**
(is) **لِإِثْمٍ** to sin **فَإِنَّ** then indeed **اللَّهُ** Allah **غَفُورٌ** (is)
Most Merciful **رَحِيمٌ** All-Forgiving ﴿٦﴾

3. Forbidden to you (for food) are: *Al-Maitah* (the dead animals — cattle — beast not slaughtered), blood, the flesh of swine, and that on which Allâh's Name has not been mentioned while slaughtering and that which has been killed by strangling, or by a violent blow, or by a headlong fall, or by the goring of horns — and that which has been (partly) eaten by a wild animal — unless you are able to slaughter it (before its death) - and that which is sacrificed (slaughtered) on

An-Nusub (stone-altars). (Forbidden) also is to use arrows seeking luck or decision; (all) that is *Fisqun* (disobedience of Allâh and sin). This day, those who disbelieved have given up all hope of your religion; so fear them not, but fear Me. This day, I have perfected your religion for you, completed My Favour upon you, and have chosen for you Islâm as your religion. But as for him who is forced by severe hunger, with no inclination to sin, then surely, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

يَسْأَلُونَكَ مَاذَا أُحِلَّ لَهُمْ قُلْ أُحِلَّ لَكُمْ الطَّيِّبَاتُ وَمَا عَلَّمْتُم مِّنَ الْجَوَارِحِ مُكَلِّبِينَ تُعَلِّمُونَهُنَّ مِمَّا عَلَّمَكُمُ اللَّهُ فَكُلُوا مِمَّا
أَمْسَكْنَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَاذْكُرُوا اسْمَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ وَالْقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٠١﴾

to them *يَسْأَلُونَكَ* what *مَاذَا* they ask you *أُحِلَّ* what *طَيِّبَاتُ* pure good things *لَكُمْ* to you *أُحِلَّ* say *قُلْ* to hunting animals *الْجَوَارِحِ* you have taught *عَلَّمْتُم* and what *وَمَا* of what *تُعَلِّمُونَهُنَّ* you teach them *مُكَلِّبِينَ* training them for hunting *مِمَّا* of what *فَكُلُوا* so you may eat *اللَّهُ* Allah has taught you *عَلَّمَكُمُ* name *بِاسْمِ* but invoke *وَاذْكُرُوا* for you *أَمْسَكْنَ* they catch *عَلَيْكُمْ* (of) Allah *وَالْقُوا* on it *اللَّهُ* indeed *إِنَّ* Allah *سَرِيعُ* Allah (in) reckoning *الْحِسَابِ* (is) Swift

4. They ask you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) what is lawful for them (as food). Say: "Lawful unto you are *At-Tayyibât*. And those beasts and birds of prey which you have trained as hounds, training and teaching them (to catch) in the manner as directed to you by Allâh; so eat of what they catch for you, but pronounce the Name of Allâh over it, and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Swift in reckoning."

الْيَوْمَ أُحِلَّ لَكُمْ الطَّيِّبَاتُ وَطَعَامُ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ حِلٌّ لَكُمْ وَطَعَامُكُمْ حِلٌّ لَهُمْ وَالْمُحْصَنَاتُ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْمُحْصَنَاتُ
مِنَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ مِن قَبْلِكُمْ إِذَا آتَيْتُمُوهُنَّ أَجُورَهُنَّ مُحْصِنِينَ غَيْرَ مُسْفِحِينَ وَلَا مَعْذِرَ أَخْذَانٍ وَمَن
يَكْفُرْ بِالْإِيمَانِ فَقَدْ حَبِطَ عَمَلُهُ وَهُوَ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿١٠٢﴾

pure good *الطَّيِّبَاتُ* to you *لَكُمْ* are made lawful *أُحِلَّ* this Day *الْيَوْمَ* have been given *أُوتُوا* (of) those who *الَّذِينَ* and food *وَطَعَامُ* things *الْكِتَابَ* the Scripture *حِلٌّ* (is) lawful *لَكُمْ* to you *وَطَعَامُكُمْ* and your *وَالْمُحْصَنَاتُ* to them *لَهُمْ* (is) lawful *حِلٌّ* food *مِنَ*

from **الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ** believing women **وَالْمُحْصَنَاتِ** and chaste women **مِنْ** the Scripture **الَّذِينَ** those who **أَوْتُوا** have been given **مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ** their **أُجُورَهُنَّ** you have given them **إِنَّمَا** when **مَاتَتْهُنَّ** before you **لَا** lewdness **مُحْصِنِينَ** not **عَبْرَ** desiring chastity **أَخَذَانِ** bridal due and who **وَمَنْ** as secret companions **مُتَّخِذِي** taking them **يَكْفُرُ** nor went to waste **حَيْثُ** indeed **فَقَدْ** in faith **بِالْإِيمَانِ** disbelieves **عَمَلُهُ** his work **وَهُوَ** and He **فِي** in **الْآخِرَةِ** the Hereafter (will be) **مِنْ** among **الْخَاسِرِينَ** the losers ﴿٥﴾

5. Made lawful to you this day are *At-Tayyibât*. The food (slaughtered cattle, eatable animals) of the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) is lawful to you and yours is lawful to them. (Lawful to you in marriage) are chaste women from the believers and chaste women from those who were given the Scripture (Jews and Christians) before your time when you have given their due *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage), desiring chastity (i.e. taking them in legal wedlock) not committing illegal sexual intercourse, nor taking them as girlfriends. And whosoever disbelieves in Faith, then fruitless is his work; and in the Hereafter he will be among the losers.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا قُمْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ فَاغْسِلُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ إِلَى الْمَرَافِقِ وَامْسَحُوا بِرُءُوسِكُمْ وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ إِلَى الْكَعْبَيْنِ وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ جُنُبًا فَاطَّهَّرُوا وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ مَرْضَىٰ أَوْ عَلَىٰ سَفَرٍ أَوْ جَاءَ أَحَدٌ مِنْكُمْ مِنَ الْغَائِطِ أَوْ لَمَسْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَلَمْ يَجِدُوا مَاءً فَتَيَمَّمُوا صَعِيدًا طَيِّبًا فَامْسَحُوا بِوُجُوهِكُمْ وَأَيْدِيكُمْ مِنْهُ مَا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ لِيَجْعَلَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ حَرَجٍ وَلَكِنْ يُرِيدُ لِيُطَهِّرَكُمْ وَلِيُتِمَّمَ رِزْقَكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you **الَّذِينَ** who **آمَنُوا** believe **إِذَا** when **قُمْتُمْ** you stand **إِلَى** up **الصَّلَاةِ** the prayer **فَاغْسِلُوا** then wash **وُجُوهَكُمْ** your faces **وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ** and your hands **إِلَى** upto **الْمَرَافِقِ** the elbows **وَامْسَحُوا** and (wash) your feet **وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ** your heads **بِرُءُوسِكُمْ** you wipe **إِلَى** upto **الْكَعْبَيْنِ** the ankles **وَإِنْ** but if **كُنْتُمْ** you are (in state of) **جُنُبًا** janabah (ritual impurity) **فَاطَّهَّرُوا** then purify yourself **وَإِنْ** or **كُنْتُمْ** and if **مَرْضَىٰ** ill **أَوْ** or **عَلَىٰ** on **سَفَرٍ** journey **أَوْ** or

جاءَ أَحَدٌ one of you مِنْ of you the toilet أَلْقَاطٍ أو make Tayammum أَلَيْسَ you have been in sexual contact or لَنْتَسْتُم then look for قَيِّمُوا water ماءَ you find وَجَدُوا and did not فَلَمْ صَعِدَا earth طَيِّبًا clean قَامَسَحُوا and you wipe بِوُجُوهِكُمْ your faces وَأَيْدِيكُمْ and your hands مِنْهُ with it مَا does not يُرِيدُ any upon you عَلَيْكُمْ to lay إِلَيَّكُمْ Allah ﷻ want حَرَجَ any upon you عَلَيْكُمْ to purify you يُطَهِّرْكُمْ He wants يُرِيدُ but وَلَكِنْ hardship وَلِيُتِمَّ and to complete His Favour عَلَيْكُمْ upon you لِمَلَّكُمْ so give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥﴾ that you may

6. O you who believe! When you intend to offer *As-Salât* (the prayer), wash your faces and your hands (forearms) up to the elbows, rub (by passing wet hands over) your heads, and (wash) your feet up to the ankles. If you are in a state of *Janâba*, purify yourselves (bathe your whole body). But if you are ill or on a journey, or any of you comes after answering the call of nature, or you have been in contact with women, and you find no water, then perform *Tayammum* with clean earth and rub therewith your faces and hands. Allâh does not want to place you in difficulty, but He wants to purify you, and to complete His Favour to you that you may be thankful.

وَاذْكُرُوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَمِيثَاقَهُ الَّذِي وَاثَقَكُمْ بِهِ إِذْ قُلْتُمْ سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا وَأَتَقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٥﴾ يَتْلُوهُ الَّذِينَ أَمِنُوا كُونُوا قَوَّامِينَ لِلَّهِ شُهَدَاءَ بِالْقِسْطِ وَلَا يَجْرِمَنَّكُمْ شَنَاَنُ قَوْمٍ عَلَىٰ أَلَّا تَعْدِلُوا أَعْدِلُوا هُوَ أَقْرَبُ لِلتَّقْوَىٰ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦﴾

وَاذْكُرُوا and you remember نِعْمَةَ Allah ﷻ (of) Allah ﷻ عَلَيْكُمْ He bound وَاثَقَكُمْ that الَّذِي and His Covenant وَمِيثَاقَهُ upon you we have heard قُلْتُمْ you said سَمِعْنَا with it إِذْ you وَأَطَعْنَا and we have obeyed وَأَتَقُوا Allah ﷻ and you fear إِنَّ (of) what (is) بِذَاتِ (is) All-Knower عَلَيْهِمْ indeed (in your) breasts الصُّدُورِ ﴿٥﴾ O you يَتْلُوهُ (of) people قَوْمٍ as witnesses قَوَّامِينَ you be كُونُوا steadfast لِلَّهِ for Allah ﷻ شُهَدَاءَ in equity وَلَا and may not يَجْرِمَنَّكُمْ drive you شَنَاَنُ you do تَعْدِلُوا that do not أَلَّا to عَلَىٰ (of) people قَوْمٍ enmity

to piety لِتَتَّقُوا nearer أَقْرَبُ that (is) هُوَ deal justly justice
 وَأَتَّقُوا and you fear أَتَّقُوا Allah إِنَّك Allah indeed
 is خَيْرٌ you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what بِمَا Well-Aware

7. And remember Allâh's Favour to you and His Covenant with which He bound you when you said: "We hear and we obey." And fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Knower of that which is in (the secrets of your) breasts. 8. O you who believe! Stand out firmly for Allâh as just witnesses; and let not the enmity and hatred of others make you avoid justice. Be just: that is nearer to piety; and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do.

وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَأَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ۝٩ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا
 أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ۝١٠ يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ هُمْ قَوْمٌ
 لَّا يَسْطُورُوا إِلَيْكُمْ أَيْدِيَهُمْ فَكَفَّ أَيْدِيَهُمْ عَنْكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ۝١١

believed (to) those who الَّذِينَ Allah has promised وَعَدَ
 (is) مَغْفِرَةٌ for them لَهُمْ good deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and did وَعَمِلُوا
 and those وَالَّذِينَ great عَظِيمٌ and reward وَأَجْرٌ forgiveness
 Our Signs آيَاتِنَا and denied وَكَذَّبُوا who كَفَرُوا
 أُولَٰئِكَ they (will be) أَصْحَابُ companions (dwellers) الْجَحِيمِ ۝٩
 (of) Hell-Fire يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe أَذْكُرُوا
 remember نِعْمَتَ Favour اللَّهُ Allah (of) عَلَيْكُمْ upon you إِذْ
 when هُمْ decided قَوْمٌ some people أَن that يَسْطُورُوا they stretch
 إِلَيْكُمْ to you أَيْدِيَهُمْ their hands فَكَفَّ but He held back
 and عَنْكُمْ their hands وَاتَّقُوا and fear اللَّهُ Allah وَعَلَى
 in اللَّهُ Allah فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ let put their trust الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ۝١١ the believers

9. Allâh has promised those who believe and do deeds of righteousness, that for them there is forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise). 10. And those who disbelieve and deny Our Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) are those who will be the dwellers of the Hell-fire. 11. O you who believe! Remember the Favour of Allâh unto you when some people desired (made a plan) to stretch out their hands against you, but (Allâh) held back their hands from you. So fear Allâh. And in Allâh let the believers put their trust.

وَلَقَدْ أَخَذَ اللَّهُ مِيثَاقَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ وَبَعَثْنَا مِنْهُمُ اثْنَيْ عَشَرَ نَقِيبًا وَقَالَ اللَّهُ إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ لَئِنْ أَقَمْتُمُ الصَّلَاةَ وَآتَيْتُمُ الزَّكَاةَ وَآمَنْتُمْ بِرُسُلِي وَعَزَّرْتُمُوهُمْ وَأَقْرَضْتُمُ اللَّهَ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا لَأُكَفِّرَنَّ عَنْكُمْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ وَلَأُدْخِلَنَّكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ فَمَنْ كَفَرَ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ مِنْكُمْ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ سَوَاءَ السَّبِيلِ ﴿١٧﴾

وَلَقَدْ أَخَذَ Allah took and verily مِيثَاقَ (from) Allah and We appointed بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ Children (of) Israel وَبَعَثْنَا twelve نَقِيبًا among them and said وَقَالَ Allah and certainly I am إِنِّي with you مَعَكُمْ if أَقَمْتُمُ you Zakat the prayer وَآتَيْتُمُ established and you believed وَآمَنْتُمُ in My Messengers وَعَزَّرْتُمُوهُمْ assisted them and you lent وَأَقْرَضْتُمُ Allah and you lent قَرْضًا loan حَسَنًا a good I would certainly efface لَأُكَفِّرَنَّ عَنْكُمْ from you سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ your evil deeds and would surely admit you to وَلَأُدْخِلَنَّكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ Gardens flowing تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under them الْأَنْهَارُ the rivers فَمَنْ this among مَنْكَمُ disbelieved بَعْدَ after ذَلِكَ (from) Right سَوَاءَ he has gone astray ضَلَّ indeed you فَقَدْ Way السَّبِيلِ ﴿١٧﴾

12. Indeed, Allâh took the covenant from the Children of Israel (Jews), and We appointed twelve leaders among them. And Allâh said: "I am with you if you perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât* and believe in My Messengers; honour and assist them, and lend a good loan to Allâh, verily, I will expiate your sins and admit you to Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise). But if any of you after this, disbelieved, he has indeed gone astray from the Straight Path."

فِيمَا تَقْضِيهِمْ مِيثَاقَهُمْ لَعَنَّاهُمْ وَجَعَلْنَا قُلُوبَهُمْ قَاسِيَةً يُحَرِّفُونَ الْكَلِمَ عَنْ مَوَاضِعِهِ وَنَسُوا حَظًّا مِمَّا ذُكِّرُوا بِهِ وَلَا تَزَالُ تَطَّلِعُ عَلَى خَآئِنٍ مِنْهُمْ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِنْهُمْ فَاعْفُ عَنْهُمْ وَاصْفَحْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَمِنَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّا نَصْرُكَ أَخَذْنَا مِنْهُمْ مِيثَاقَهُمْ فَنَسُوا حَظًّا مِمَّا ذُكِّرُوا بِهِ فَاعْرِضْنا عَلَيْهِمُ الْعُدَاةَ وَالْبَغْضَاءَ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ وَسَوْفَ يُنَبِّئُهُمُ اللَّهُ بِمَا كَانُوا يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

فِيمَا then for نَقَضِهِمْ their breach مِيثَقَهُمْ (of) their covenant لَعَنَهُمْ We cursed them وَجَعَلْنَا their hearts قُلُوبَهُمْ and We made حَرِّقُونَ hard they change الْكَلِمَ the words عَنْ from مَوَاضِعِهِمْ their context وَنَسُوا and they forgot حَقًّا a part وَمِمَّا of what ذُكِّرُوا you cease زَالٌ and will not وَلَا of it يَدُ they were admonished except إِلَّا from them وَتَنَجَّسُوا to discover خَائِنَتِهِمْ treachery وَتَنَجَّسُوا from them إِلَّا a few مِنْهُمْ of them فَاعْفُ but forgive عَنْهُمْ them وَأَصْفَحْ overlook إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah يَحِبُّ loves الْمُحْسِنِينَ those who do good deeds وَمِمَّنْ and from الَّذِينَ those who قَالُوا said إِنْ we are نَصَرْنَا Christians أَخَذْنَا We took مِيثَقَهُمْ their of that حَقًّا a (good) part وَمِمَّا but they forgot وَنَسُوا covenant so We aroused فَاغْرَبْنَا of it يَدُ they were admonished ذُكِّرُوا and hatred الْعَدَاوَةَ enmity وَالْبَغْضَاءَ and till يَوْمَ Day أَلْفَيْكُمْ (of) Resurrection وَسَوْفَ and shall يُنَبِّئُهُمْ inform them اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا of what كَانُوا they had been يَصْنَعُونَ doing

13. So, because of their breach of their covenant, We cursed them and made their hearts grow hard. They change the words from their (right) places and have abandoned a good part of the Message that was sent to them. And you will not cease to discover deceit in them, except a few of them. But forgive them and overlook (their misdeeds). Verily, Allâh loves *Al-Muhsinîn* (good-doers — See V.2:112). 14. And from those who call themselves Christians, We took their covenant, but they have abandoned a good part of the Message that was sent to them. So We planted amongst them enmity and hatred till the Day of Resurrection (when they discarded Allâh's Book, disobeyed Allâh's Messengers and His Orders and transgressed beyond bounds in Allâh's disobedience); and Allâh will inform them of what they used to do.

يَا هَٰؤُلَاءِ الْكِتَابِ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولُنَا يُبَيِّنُ لَكُمْ كَثِيرًا مِمَّا كُنْتُمْ تُخْفُونَ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ وَيَعْفُو عَنْ كَثِيرٍ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ نُورٌ وَكِتَابٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٥﴾ يَهْدِي بِهِ اللَّهُ مَنِ اتَّبَعَ رِضْوَانَهُ سُبُلَ السَّلَامِ وَيُخْرِجُهُم مِنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ بِإِذْنِهِ وَيَهْدِيهِمْ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٦﴾

يَخَافُ O People أَلْكِتَابِ (of) the Scripture indeed قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ
 he makes clear رُسُلَنَا Our Messenger يُبَيِّنُ to you
 to you كَثِيرًا much مِمَّا of that كُنْتُمْ you used تَخْفَوْنَ
 and passes أَلْكِتَابِ the Scripture مِنْ conceal
 over كَثِيرٌ much قَدْ surely جَاءَكُمْ has come to you مِنْ
 from اللَّهُ Allah نُورٌ a light وَكِتَابٌ and Book مُبِينٌ ﴿١٥﴾
 sought أَتَّبَعَ those who مِنْ Allah اللَّهُ with it يَهْدِي guides
 (of) peace رِضْوَانُكُمْ His Good Pleasure سُبُلَ ways السَّلَامِ
 the darkness الظُّلُمَاتِ from رَيْنَ and He brings them out
 and He إِلَهِكَ to النُّورِ the light يَأْذِنُهُ by His Will وَيَهْدِيهِمْ
 the Straight مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ Way صِرَاطٌ to إِيَّاهُ guides them

15. O people of the Scripture! Now has come to you Our Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) explaining to you much of that which you used to hide from the Scripture and pass over much. Indeed, there has come to you from Allâh a light (Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and a plain Book (this Qur'ân).
 16. Wherewith Allâh guides all those who seek His Good Pleasure to ways of peace, and He brings them out of darkness by His Will unto light and guides them to the Straight Way.

لَقَدْ كَفَرَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ قُلْ فَمَنْ يَمْلِكُ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا إِنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ
 يُهْلِكَ الْمَسِيحَ ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ وَأُمَّهُ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا
 بَيْنَهُمَا يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٧﴾

لَقَدْ indeed كَفَرَ disbelieved الَّذِينَ those who قَالُوا said إِنَّ
 اللَّهُ Allah verily هُوَ (He) is الْمَسِيحُ the Messiah ابْنُ son مَرْيَمَ
 against مِنْ has power يَمْلِكُ who then قُلْ say ﴿١٧﴾ (of) Mary
 اللَّهُ Allah شَيْئًا the least إِنْ if أَرَادَ He decided أَن that يُهْلِكَ
 (of) the Messiah ابْنُ son مَرْيَمَ (are) on فِي and those who وَأُمُّهُ Mary
 الْأَرْضِ the earth جَمِيعًا all وَلِلَّهِ and belongs to اللَّهُ and the earth وَمَا
 السَّمَوَاتِ dominion (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا

and what **بَيْنَهُمَا** (is) between them **يَخْلُقُ** He creates **مَا** what **يَسْأَلُ**
 He will **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **عَلَى** and **كُلِّ** over **شَيْءٍ** every **مُؤَيَّدٌ** thing **١٧**
 (is) All-Powerful

17. Surely, in disbelief are they who say that Allâh is the Messiah, son of Maryam (Mary). Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): “Who then has the least power against Allâh, if He were to destroy the Messiah, son of Maryam (Mary), his mother, and all those who are on the earth together?” And to Allâh belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them. He creates what He wills. And Allâh is Able to do all things.

وَقَالَتِ الْيَهُودُ وَالنَّصَارَىٰ نَحْنُ أَبْنَاءُ اللَّهِ وَأَحِبُّوهُمْ قُلْ فَلِمَ يُعَذِّبُكُمْ بِذُنُوبِكُمْ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ بَشَرٌ مِّمَّنْ خَلَقَ يَغْفِرُ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَيُعَذِّبُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا وَإِلَيْهِ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٨﴾ يَا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولُنَا يُبَيِّنُ لَكُمْ عَلَى فَتْرَةٍ مِّنَ الرُّسُلِ أَن تَقُولُوا مَا جَاءَنَا مِن بَشِيرٍ وَلَا نَذِيرٍ فَقَدْ جَاءَكُم بَشِيرٌ وَنَذِيرٌ وَاللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٩﴾

[illegible]

(mankind and jinn, in the past)." 21. "O my people! Enter the holy land (Palestine) which Allâh has assigned to you and turn not back (in flight); for then you will be returned as losers." 22. They said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! In it (this holy land) are a people of great strength, and we shall never enter it till they leave it; when they leave, then we will enter."

قَالَ رَجُلَانِ مِنَ الَّذِينَ يَخَافُونَ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمَا ادْخُلُوا عَلَيْهِمُ الْبَابَ فَإِذَا دَخَلْتُمُوهُ فَإِنَّكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَتَوَكَّلُوا إِنَّ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ قَالُوا يَمْوَسَّىٰ إِنَّا لَنَدْخُلُهَا أَبَدًا مَا دَامُوا فِيهَا فَاذْهَبْ أَنْتَ وَرَبُّكَ فَقَتِلَا إِنَّا هَهُنَا قَاعِدُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

قَالَ رَجُلَانِ two men of الَّذِينَ those who يَخَافُونَ were
 أَنْعَمَ frightened اللَّهُ had favoured عَلَيْهِمَا on whom
 ادْخُلُوا enter عَلَيْهِمُ upon them الْبَابَ (through) the gate
 فَإِذَا and if دَخَلْتُمُوهُ then indeed you will be فَإِنَّكُمْ you entered it
 وَعَلَى victors اللَّهُ and in فَتَوَكَّلُوا put your trust إِنَّ كُنْتُمْ if
 مُؤْمِنِينَ you are believers قَالُوا they said يَمْوَسَّىٰ O Moses
 إِنَّا we shall not enter it أَبَدًا ever مَا as دَامُوا as they
 فِيهَا (are) in it فَاذْهَبْ go أَنْتَ you وَرَبُّكَ your Lord
 فَقَتِلَا and fight you two هَهُنَا here (right)
 قَاعِدُونَ sitting ﴿٢٣﴾

23. Two men of those who feared (Allâh and) on whom Allâh had bestowed His Grace (they were يوشع و كالب Yûsha' and Kâlab) said: "Assault them through the gate; for when you are in, victory will be yours; and put your trust in Allâh if you are believers indeed." 24. They said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! We shall never enter it as long as they are there. So go you and your Lord and fight you two, we are sitting right here."

قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي لَا أَمْلِكُ إِلَّا نَفْسِي وَأَخِي فَافْرُقْ بَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَ الْقَوْمِ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالَ فَإِنَّهَا مُحَرَّمَةٌ عَلَيْهِمْ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً يَتِيهُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَلَا تَأْسَ عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَأَتْلُ عَلَيْهِمْ نَبَأَ ابْنِ آدَمَ بِالْحَقِّ إِذْ قَرَّبَا قُرْبَانًا فَتُقُبِّلَ مِنْ أَحَدِهِمَا وَلَمْ يُتَقَبَّلْ مِنَ الْآخَرِ قَالَ لَأَقْتُلَنَّكَ قَالَ إِنَّمَا يَتَقَبَّلُ اللَّهُ مِنَ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾

قَالَ He said رَبِّ O my Lord! لَا I لَا do not (have) أَمَّاكُمْ control إِلَّا except نَفْسِي myself (on) وَأَخِي and my brother فَافْرُقْ and the الْقَوْمَ and between وَبَيْنَ between us بَيْنَنَا so distinguish indeed it فَإِنَّهَا He said قَالَ transgressors ٱلْفَٰسِقِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ people عَصَاةٌ عَلَيْهِمْ (will be) forbidden أَرْبَعِينَ to them أَرْبَعِينَ (for) forty سَنَةً years يَتَّبِعُونَ (in distraction) they will wander فِي in the أَلْأَرْضِ the people النَّاسَ so do not تَأْسَ you grieve عَلَى over the people ٱلْفَٰسِقِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ transgressors وَأَقْلُ and recite عَلَيْهِمْ to them تَبَا the story أَبْنَى (of) two sons آدَمَ (of) Adam بِالْحَقِّ (of) in truth إِذْ when قَرَّبَا both offered قُرْبَانًا a sacrifice فَتَقَبَّلَ and it was accepted مِنْ one of them أَحَدِهِمَا but was not يُتَقَبَّلُ accepted مِنْ the other قَالَ he said الْآخَرُ he said إِنَّمَا verily يَتَقَبَّلُ accepts اللَّهُ Allah مِنْ from the الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ the pious

25. He said: "O my Lord! I have power only over myself and my brother, so separate us from the people who are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious and disobedient to Allâh)!" 26. (Allâh) said: "Therefore it (this holy land) is forbidden to them for forty years; in distraction they will wander through the land. So be not sorrowful over the people who are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious and disobedient to Allâh)." 27. And (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) recite to them (the Jews) the story of the two sons of Adam (*Hâbil* and *Qâbil* - Abel and Cain) in truth; when each offered a sacrifice (to Allâh), it was accepted from the one but not from the other. The latter said to the former: "I will surely, kill you." The former said: "Verily, Allâh accepts only from those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious)."

لَئِنْ بَسَطْتَ إِلَيَّ يَدَكَ لِتَقْتُلَنِي مَا أَنَا بِبَاسِطٍ يَدِيَ إِلَيْكَ لِأَقْتُلَكَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ اللَّهَ رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ إِنِّي أُرِيدُ أَنْ تَبُوءَ بِإِثْمِي وَإِثْمِكَ فَتَكُونَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ النَّارِ وَذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَطَوَّعَتْ لَهُ نَفْسُهُ قَتْلَ أَخِيهِ فَقَتَلَهُ فَأَصْبَحَ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ قَبَعَتْ اللَّهُ غُرَابًا يَبْحَثُ فِي الْأَرْضِ لِيُرِيَهُ كَيْفَ يُورِى سَوْءَ أَخِيهِ قَالَ يُنَوِّلْنِي أَعْجَزْتُ أَنْ أَكُونَ مِثْلَ هَذَا الْغُرَابِ فَأُورِى سَوْءَ أَخِي فَأَصْبَحَ مِنَ النَّادِمِينَ ﴿٣١﴾

لَئِنْ if بَسَطْتَ you stretched إِلَيَّ against Me يَدَكَ your hand لِتَقْتُلَنِي my stretch يَدِيَ I مَا shall not أَنَا so that you kill me

hand إِلَيْكَ against you لِأَقْتُلَكَ so that I kill you إِنْ for I أَخَافُ
 verily I إِنْ of the worlds الْمَلَكِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ the Lord رَبِّ Allah fear
 أُرِيدُ أَنْ desire أَنْ that تَبْؤَا you be laden بِإِثْمِي with my sin وَإِنَّكَ
 and your sin فَتَكُونُ and become مِنْ and become أَصْحَابِ inmates النَّارِ
 (of) the Fire وَذَلِكَ (of) the Fire جَزَاءُ and that (is) reward الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾
 his (evil) soul نَفْسُهُ him لَمْ then prompted فَطَوَعَتْ wrong-doers
 قَتَلَ killing أَخِيهِ (of) his brother فَتَنَلَهُ and he killed him فَأَصْبَحَ
 then sent فَبَعَثَ the losers الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ and became مِنْ
 Allah عُرَابًا a crow يَبْحَثُ scratching فِي (in) الْأَرْضِ the earth
 لِيُرِيَهُ so that it shows him كَيْفَ how يُورِي he may hide سَوْءَهُ
 dead body أَخِيهِ (of) his brother قَالَ he said يَوَيْلَئِي woe to me!
 أَعَجَزْتُ am I not able أَنْ that أَكُونَ I could be مِثْلَ like هَذَا
 this الْقَرَابِ crow فَأُورِي and could hide سَوْءَهُ dead body أَخِي (of)
 then he became فَأَصْبَحَ my brother regret
 those who النَّادِمِينَ ﴿٣١﴾

28. "If you do stretch your hand against me to kill me, I shall never stretch my hand against you to kill you: for I fear Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn, and all that exists)." 29. "Verily, I intend to let you draw my sin on yourself as well as yours, then you will be one of the dwellers of the Fire; and that is the recompense of the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers)." 30. So the *Nafs* (self) of the other (latter one) encouraged him and made fair-seeming to him the murder of his brother; he murdered him and became one of the losers. 31. Then Allâh sent a crow who scratched the ground to show him how to hide the dead body of his brother. He (the murderer) said: "Woe to me! Am I not even able to be as this crow and to hide the dead body of my brother?" Then he became one of those who regretted.

مِنْ أَجْلِ ذَلِكَ كَتَبْنَا عَلَى بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ أَنَّهُمْ مَنْ قَتَلَ نَفْسًا بِغَيْرِ نَفْسٍ أَوْ فَسَادٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَكَأَنَّمَا قَتَلَ
 النَّاسَ جَمِيعًا وَمَنْ أَحْيَاهَا فَكَأَنَّمَا أَحْيَا النَّاسَ جَمِيعًا وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولُنَا بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ ثُمَّ إِنَّ كَثِيرًا
 مِنْهُمْ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فِي الْأَرْضِ لَكُسِرُوفُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

مِن أَجْلِ because ذَلِكَ that كَتَبْنَا We ordained عَلَى for بَيِّنَةٍ
 Children إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) أَنْتُمْ that مَنْ who فَتَكُلْ killed نَفْسًا a
 person بَغَيْرِ (he having killed) نَفْسٍ without أَوْ or فَكَأَوْ
 (for) mischief فِي in الْأَرْضِ the earth فَكَأَنَّمَا as (it would be)
 if قَتَلَ he killed النَّاسَ mankind جَمِيعًا all وَمَنْ who أَحْيَاهَا
 (of) النَّاسِ He had saved life (it) as if فَكَأَنَّمَا saved its life
 mankind جَمِيعًا all وَلَقَدْ and جَاءَتْهُمْ came to them رُسُلُنَا
 Our Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear signs ثُمَّ yet إِنَّ indeed كَثِيرًا
 many مِنْهُمْ of them بَعْدَ after ذَلِكَ that فِي in الْأَرْضِ the
 earth لَمُسْرِفُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ (are) those who committed excesses

32. Because of that, We ordained for the Children of Israel that if anyone killed a person not in retaliation of murder, or (and) to spread mischief in the land — it would be as if he killed all mankind, and if anyone saved a life, it would be as if he saved the life of all mankind. And indeed, there came to them Our Messengers with clear proofs, evidences, and signs, even then after that many of them continued to exceed the limits (e.g. by doing oppression unjustly and exceeding beyond the limits set by Allâh by committing the major sins) in the land!

إِنَّمَا جَزَاءُ الَّذِينَ يُحَارِبُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَيَسْعَوْنَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَسَادًا أَنْ يُقَتَّلُوا أَوْ يُصَلَّبُوا أَوْ تُقَطَّعَ
 أَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَرْجُلُهُمْ مِنْ خَلْفٍ أَوْ يُنْفَوْا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ ذَلِكَ لَهُمْ جِزَاؤُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَلَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ
 عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ تَابُوا مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ تَقْدِرُوا عَلَيْهِمْ فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُوٌّ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾

إِنَّمَا the only جَزَاؤُ reward الَّذِينَ (of) those who يُحَارِبُونَ wage
 Allah war (against) اللَّهَ and وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger وَيَسْعَوْنَ and
 فِي in الْأَرْضِ the earth فَسَادًا mischief أَن that (is) يُقَتَّلُوا or تُقَطَّعَ or
 they are killed أَوْ or يُصَلَّبُوا or they are crucified أَوْ or تُقَطَّعَ or
 off أَيْدِيهِمْ their hands وَأَرْجُلُهُمْ and their feet مِنْ from خَلْفٍ
 opposite أَوْ or يُنْفَوْا be exiled مِنَ the land ذَلِكَ (this) world
 that لَهُمْ for them جِزَاؤُ (is) disgrace فِي in الدُّنْيَا (this) world
 وَلَهُمْ and for them فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter عَذَابٌ torment
 عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ (is) a great إِلَّا (is) except الَّذِينَ those who تَابُوا repented

over them عَلَيْكُمْ you have power تَقْدِرُوا that أَنْ before مِنْ قَبْلِ
 (is) عَلِمُوا that اللَّهُ Allah أَنْ so you (should) know
 Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ All-Forgiving

33. The recompense of those who wage war against Allâh and His Messenger and do mischief in the land is only that they shall be killed or crucified or their hands and their feet be cut off from opposite sides, or be exiled from the land. That is their disgrace in this world, and a great torment is theirs in the Hereafter. 34. Except for those who (having fled away and then) came back (as Muslims) with repentance before they fall into your power; in that case, know that Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَابْتَغُوا إِلَيْهِ الْوَسِيلَةَ وَجَاهِدُوا فِي سَبِيلِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾
 إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوَآتَتْ لَهُمْ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا وَمِثْلَهُ مَعَهُ لَيَفْتَدُوا بِهِ مِنْ عَذَابِ يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ مَا تُقْبَلُ مِنْهُمْ وَهُمْ عَذَابُ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٣٤﴾ يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يُخْرِجُوا مِنَ النَّارِ وَمَا هُمْ بِخَارِجِينَ مِنْهَا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُقِيمٌ ﴿٣٥﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا who O you اتَّقُوا believe آمَنُوا Allah اللَّهُ you fear
 and وَابْتَغُوا approach إِلَيْهِ to Him الْوَسِيلَةَ and you seek
 so that you may لَعَلَّكُمْ His Way سَبِيلِهِ in فِي you strive hard
 تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ succeed . إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who
 لَوْ disbelieved أَنْ if that لَهُمْ (for them) they had مَا what فِي
 (is) in الْأَرْضِ the earth جَمِيعًا all وَمِثْلَهُ and like of it مَعَهُ with it
 لَيَفْتَدُوا ransom بِهَا that they from عَذَابِ torment يَوْمِ
 (of) Day الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection مَا (of) not تُقْبَلُ will be accepted
 مِنْهُمْ from them وَهُمْ from them عَذَابُ أَلِيمٌ torment ﴿٣٤﴾ is
 they come out يُخْرِجُوا that أَنْ they would wish يُرِيدُونَ a painful
 will come مِنْ النَّارِ of the Fire وَمَا but not هُمْ they بِخَارِجِينَ
 out مِنْهَا of it وَلَهُمْ and for them عَذَابٌ مُقِيمٌ torment ﴿٣٥﴾ (is)
 a lasting

35. O you who believe! Do your duty to Allâh and fear Him. And seek the means of approach to Him, and strive hard in His Cause (as much as you can), so that you may be successful. 36. Verily, those who disbelieve, if they had all that is in the earth, and as much again therewith to ransom themselves thereby from the

torment on the Day of Resurrection, it would never be accepted of them, and theirs would be a painful torment. 37. They will long to get out of the Fire, but never will they get out therefrom; and theirs will be a lasting torment.

وَالسَّارِقُ وَالسَّارِقَةُ فَاقْطَعُوا أَيْدِيَهُمَا جَزَاءً بِمَا كَسَبَا نَكَالًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ مَن تَابَ مِن بَعْدِ ظُلْمِهِ وَأَصْلَحَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَتُوبُ عَلَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يُعَذِّبُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَغْفِرُ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

وَالسَّارِقُ and male thief وَالسَّارِقَةُ and female thief فَاقْطَعُوا you cut off أَيْدِيَهُمَا their hands جَزَاءً as a recompense بِمَا for what كَسَبَا they have earned نَكَالًا an exemplary punishment مِّنَ اللَّهِ from Allah وَاللَّهُ Allah and Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty حَكِيمٌ All-Wise مَن whoever تَابَ but who repented after ظُلْمِهِ his wrong-doing وَأَصْلَحَ and amended (his ways) فَإِنَّ then surely يَتُوبُ Allah يَتُوبُ Allah would relent عَلَيْهِ towards him إِنَّ indeed اللَّهُ Allah عَفُورٌ (is) All-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ Most Merciful أَلَمْ do not تَعْلَمْ you know أَنَّ Allah that اللَّهُ Allah belongs to Him لَهُ dominion السَّمَاوَاتِ the heavens (of) وَالْأَرْضِ the earth يُعَذِّبُ He punishes مَن whom يَشَاءُ He wills and He forgives لِمَن whom (to) يَشَاءُ He wills وَاللَّهُ Allah and عَلَى over كُلِّ thing قَدِيرٌ (is) All-Powerful

38. And (as for) the male thief and the female thief, cut off (from the wrist joint) their (right) hands as a recompense for that which they committed, a punishment by way of example from Allâh. And Allâh is All-Powerful, All-Wise. 39. But whosoever repents after his crime and does righteous good deeds (by obeying Allâh), then verily, Allâh will pardon him (accept his repentance). Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 40. Know you not that to Allâh (Alone) belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth! He punishes whom He wills and He forgives whom He wills. And Allâh is Able to do all things.

يَأْتِيهَا الرُّسُولُ لَا يَحْزُنكَ الَّذِينَ يُسْكَرُونَ فِي الْكَفْرِ مِنَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا آمَنَّا بِأَقْوَابِهِمْ وَلَمْ تُؤْمِنْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَمِنَ الَّذِينَ هَادُوا سَمَّعُونَ لِلْكَذِبِ سَمَّعُونَ لِغَوَّامٍ آخَرِينَ لَمْ يَأْتُواكَ بِتُوحِيدٍ بِحَرْفٍ مِنَ الْقَلَمِ مَن بَعْدَ مَوَاضِعِهِ يَقُولُونَ إِنْ أُوتِيتُمْ هَذَا فَخُذُوهُ وَإِن لَّمْ تُؤْتَوْهُ فَاحْذَرُوا وَمَن يُرِدِ اللَّهُ فِتْنَتَهُ فَلَن يَمَسُّهُ شَيْءٌ مِّنَ الْكَافِرِينَ

تَمْلِكُ لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْعًا أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ لَمْ يُرِدِ اللَّهُ أَنْ يَظْهِرْ قُلُوبَهُمْ لَهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا خِزْيٌ وَلَهُمْ فِي
الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٤١﴾

﴿يَتَأْتِيهَا﴾ O الرُّسُولُ Messenger لَا (let) not يَحْزَنُكَ (let) not you grieve you
الَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ those who يُسْكِرُونَ race each other into الْكُفْرَ the disbelief
مِنَ of the الَّذِينَ those who قَالُوا said مَآءَمَّا we believed
بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ with their mouths وَلَمْ but did not تُؤْمِنَ believe قُلُوبُهُمْ
وَمِنْ their hearts and of الَّذِينَ those who هَادُوا have become
سَمْعُونَ (are) listeners لَكَاذِبٍ to falsehood سَمْعُونَ jews
لِقَوْمٍ listeners (who) to people مَآخِرِينَ other لَمْ have not بِأَتُولُوا
يُحَرِّفُونَ come to you they change الْكَلِمَ the words مِنْ بَعْدِ after
مَوَاضِعَهُمْ (has been determined) يَقُولُونَ they say إِنْ
أُوتِيتُمْ if you are given هَذَا this فَخُذُوا you take it وَإِنْ
لَمْ not تُؤْتَوْهُ you are given this فَاحْذَرُوا then beware وَمَنْ
يُرِدْ whom Allah اللهُ wills فَنَنْتُمْ that he falls into error فَنَنْتُمْ
shall never تَمْلِكُ (to do) you be able لَمْ for him مِنْ against الله
شَيْعًا any thing أُولَئِكَ those (are) الَّذِينَ those whom لَمْ
did not يُرِيدُ want الله اللهُ أنْ that يَظْهِرَ He purifies قُلُوبَهُمْ
their hearts لَهُمْ for them فِي in الدُّنْيَا (this) world خِزْيٌ (is)
disgrace وَلَهُمْ and for them فِي in (is) الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter
عَذَابٌ torment عَظِيمٌ ﴿٤١﴾ (is) a great

41. O Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Let not those who hurry to fall into disbelief grieve you, of such who say: "We believe" with their mouths but their hearts have no Faith. And of the Jews are men who listen much and eagerly to lies — listen to others who have not come to you. They change the words from their places; they say, "If you are given this, take it, but if you are not given this, then beware!" And whomsoever Allâh wants to put in *Al-Fitnah* (error, because of his rejecting of Faith), you can do nothing for him against Allâh. Those are the ones whose hearts Allâh does not want to purify (from disbelief and hypocrisy); for them there is a disgrace in this world, and in the Hereafter a great torment.

سَتَعْمُونَ الْكُذِبَ أَكَلُونَ لِلسُّحْتِ فَإِنْ جَاءُوكَ فَاحْكُم بَيْنَهُمْ أَوْ أَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ وَإِنْ تُعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ فَكَنْ يَضُرُّوكَ شَيْئًا وَإِنْ حَكَمْتَ فَاحْكُم بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْقِسْطِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُقْسِطِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَكَيْفَ يُحْكِمُوكَ وَعِنْدَهُمُ التَّوْرَةُ فِيهَا حُكْمُ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ يَتَوَلَّوْنَ مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ وَمَا أُولَئِكَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

سَتَعْمُونَ الْكُذِبَ listeners to falsehood أَكَلُونَ devourers لِلسُّحْتِ they come to you جَاءُوكَ and if فَإِنْ of forbidden earnings turn away أَعْرِضْ or أَوْ between them بَيْنَهُمْ then (either) judge from عَنْهُمْ you turn away تُعْرِضْ and if وَإِنْ from them عَنْهُمْ anything شَيْئًا they harm you يَضُرُّوكَ then shall never فَكَنْ them وَإِنْ and if حَكَمْتَ you (decide to) judge فَاحْكُم then judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them بِالْقِسْطِ with justice إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily يُحِبُّ they appoint يُحْكِمُوكَ and how وَكَيْفَ the just ﴿١١﴾ loves the Torah التَّوْرَةُ while (they have) with them وَعِنْدَهُمُ you a judge فِيهَا حُكْمُ wherein (is) decision اللَّهُ (of) Allah ثُمَّ yet يَتَوَلَّوْنَ and not وَمَا أُولَئِكَ those (are) بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ believers

42. (They like to) listen to falsehood, to devour anything forbidden. So if they come to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), either judge between them, or turn away from them. If you turn away from them, they cannot hurt you in the least. And if you judge, judge with justice between them. Verily, Allâh loves those who act justly. 43. But how do they come to you for decision while they have the Taurât (Torah), in which is the (plain) Decision of Allâh; yet even after that, they turn away. For they are not (really) believers.

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا التَّوْرَةَ فِيهَا هُدًى وَنُورٌ يَحْكُمُ بِهَا النَّبِيُّونَ الَّذِينَ أَسْلَمُوا لِلَّذِينَ هَادُوا وَالرَّبَّانِيُّونَ وَالْأَحْبَارُ بِمَا اسْتُحْفِظُوا مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ وَكَانُوا عَلَيْهِ شُهَدَاءَ فَلَا تَخْشَوُا النَّاسَ وَاخْشَوُا اللَّهَ وَلَا تَشْتَرُوا بِإِيمَانِي مِمَّا قَلِيلًا وَمَنْ لَمْ يَحْكَمْ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا the Torah التَّوْرَةَ We have sent down هُدًى guidance وَنُورٌ and light يَحْكُمُ (used to) يَحْكُمُ the Prophets النَّبِيُّونَ with it الَّذِينَ who had أَسْلَمُوا

became jews هَادُوا for those who الَّذِينَ submitted (to Allah)
 to them was أَسْتَحْفَظُوا rabbis بِمَا and scholars وَالرَّبِّيُّونَ
 of كُتِبَ Book اللَّهِ Allah (of) وَكَانُوا entrusted protection
 عَلَيْهِ to it شَهِدَاءُ witnesses فَلَا so do not تَخْشَوْا
 the people الْكَاسِ you fear وَأَخْشَوْنِي but fear Me وَلَا
 you sell بِكَائِي My Verses ثَمَنًا for a price قَلِيلًا
 and whoever لَمْ did not يَحْكُمُ judge بِمَا by what أَنْزَلَ (has)
 Allah اللَّهُ sent down فَأُولَئِكَ (they) indeed هُمْ those (are)
 the disbelievers الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١١﴾

44. Verily, We did send down the Taurât (Torah) [to Mûsâ (Moses)], therein was guidance and light, by which the Prophets, who submitted themselves to Allâh's Will, judged for the Jews. And the rabbis and the priests [too judged for the Jews by the Taurât (Torah) after those Prophets], for to them was entrusted the protection of Allâh's Book, and they were witnesses thereto. Therefore fear not men but fear Me (O Jews) and sell not My Verses for a miserable price. And whosoever does not judge by what Allâh has revealed, such are the *Kâfirûn* (i.e. disbelievers — of a lesser degree as they do not act on Allâh's Laws).

وَكُتِبْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ فِيهَا أَنَّ النَّفْسَ بِالنَّفْسِ وَالْعَيْنَ بِالْأَنْفِ وَالْأَذُنَ بِالْأَذُنِ وَالسِّنَّ
 بِالسِّنِّ وَالْجُرُوحَ قِصَاصٌ فَمَنْ تَصَدَّقَ بِهِ فَهُوَ كَفَّارَةٌ لَّهُ وَمَنْ لَمْ يَحْكَمْ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ فَأُولَئِكَ
 هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَقَفَّيْنَا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِم بِعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ وَإِنَّا لَهُ لَنُغِيضُ فِيهِ هُدًى
 وَتُورَةً مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ وَهُدًى وَمَوْعِظَةً لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَكُتِبْنَا and We ordained عَلَيْهِمْ for them فِيهَا in it (therein) أَنَّ that
 النَّفْسَ life بِالنَّفْسِ for life وَالْعَيْنَ and eye بِالْعَيْنِ for eye وَالْأَنْفَ
 and nose بِالْأَنْفِ وَالْأَذُنَ and ear بِالْأَذُنِ for ear وَالسِّنَّ
 and tooth بِالسِّنِّ وَالْجُرُوحَ for tooth قِصَاصٌ and (for) wounds
 فَمَنْ retribution تَصَدَّقَ so whoever بِهِ it فَهُوَ it (will) be
 كَفَّارَةٌ an expiation لَّهُ for him وَمَنْ and whoever لَمْ did not
 يَحْكُمُ judge بِمَا by what أَنْزَلَ Allah اللَّهُ has sent down
 فَأُولَئِكَ (they) indeed هُمْ those (are) هُمُ the الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١١﴾

their foot steps in عَنِ in We sent وَقَفَيْنَا wrong-doers
 what بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ confirming مُصَدِّقًا (of) Mary مَرْيَمَ son ابْنِ Jesus
 and We وَهَاتَيْنَاهُ the Torah التَّورَةَ of مِنْ had come before him
 guidance هُدًى in which (was) فِيهِ the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلَ gave him
 had come بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ what لِمَا and confirming وَمُصَدِّقًا and light وَنُورٌ
 and a guidance وَهُدًى the Torah التَّورَةَ of مِنْ before him
 for the pious لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ and an admonition

45. And We ordained therein for them: Life for life, eye for eye, nose for nose, ear for ear, tooth for tooth, and wounds equal for equal. But if anyone remits the retaliation by way of charity, it shall be for him an expiation. And whosoever does not judge by that which Allâh has revealed, such are the *Zâlimûn*. 46. And in their footsteps, We sent 'Isâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), confirming the Taurât (Torah) that had come before him, and We gave him the Injeel (Gospel), in which was guidance and light and confirmation of the Taurât (Torah) that had come before it, a guidance and an admonition for *Al-Muttaqûn*.

وَلِيَحْكُمَ أَهْلُ الْإِنْجِيلِ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ فِيهِ وَمَنْ لَمْ يَحْكَمْ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَأَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ وَمُهَيِّمًا عَلَيْهِ فَاحْكُم بَيْنَهُمْ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ عَمَّا جَاءَكَ مِنَ الْحَقِّ لِكُلِّ جَمْعٍ مِنْكُمْ شَرْعَةٌ وَمِنْهَا جَاءَ اللَّهُ لِيَجْزَلَ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَلَكِنْ لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ فِي مَا آتَاكُمْ فَاسْتَقُوا الْخَيْرَاتِ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

and let judge أَهْلُ the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلِ (of) the People بِمَا by
 and whoever وَمَنْ in it اللَّهُ Allah has sent down أَنْزَلَ what
 لَمْ did not يَحْكَمْ judge بِمَا by what أَنْزَلَ by what اللَّهُ has sent down
 the اللَّهُ they (who are) هُمْ those (are) فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ the الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٩﴾
 and We have sent down وَأَنْزَلْنَا transgressors إِلَيْكَ to you
 the Book بِالْحَقِّ in truth مُصَدِّقًا confirming لِمَا what بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ
 and a مُهَيِّمًا the Book الْكِتَابِ of مِنْ had come before it
 the truth الْحَقِّ of مِنْ has come to you جَاءَكَ over it عَلَيْهِ watcher
 a law شَرْعَةٌ of you مِنْكُمْ We have prescribed جَمْعًا for each لِكُلِّ
 Allah اللَّهُ willed شَاءَ and if وَلَوْ and a clear way وَمِنْهَا جَاءَ

one community **أُمَّة** He would have made you **لَجَعَلَكُمْ**
 He gave you **مَّا أَنْتُمْ** what **مَا** in **فِي** to test you **لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ** but **وَلَكِنْ**
فَأَسْبِقُوا so vie one with another **الْخَيْرَاتِ** in good works **إِلَى** to **اللَّهِ**
 then He will **مَرْجِعُكُمْ** all **جَمِيعًا** (is) your return **فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ** Allah
 about it **فِيهِ** you used to **كُنْتُمْ** about what **بِمَا** inform you
 you differ **تَخْتَلِفُونَ** ﴿١٦﴾

47. Let the people of the Injeel (Gospel) judge by what Allâh has revealed therein. And whosoever does not judge by what Allâh has revealed (then) such (people) are the *Fâsiqûn* to Allâh. 48. And We have sent down to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) the Book (this Qur'ân) in truth, confirming the Scripture that came before it and *Mohaymin* (trustworthy in highness and a witness) over it (old Scriptures). So judge among them by what Allâh has revealed, and follow not their vain desires, diverging away from the truth that has come to you. To each among you, We have prescribed a law and a clear way. If Allâh had willed, He would have made you one nation, but that (He) may test you in what He has given you; so compete in good deeds. The return of you (all) is to Allâh; then He will inform you about that in which you used to differ.

وَأَن أَسْأَلَكُمْ بَيْنَهُم بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ وَاحْذَرْهُمْ أَن يَفْتِنُوكَ عَن بَعْضِ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ إِلَيْكَ فَإِن تَوَلَّوْا فَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَن يُصِيبَهُم بِبَعْضِ ذُنُوبِهِمْ وَإِن كَثِيرًا مِّنَ النَّاسِ لَفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ أَفَحُكْمَ الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ يَبْغُونَ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ مِنَ اللَّهِ حُكْمًا لِّقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَأَن and that **أَسْأَلَكُمْ** you judge **بَيْنَهُم** between them **بِمَا** by what
 you follow **تَتَّبِعْ** and do not **وَلَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** has sent down **أَنْزَلَ**
أَهْوَاءَهُمْ their desires **وَاحْذَرْهُمْ** and beware of them **أَن** lest **يَفْتِنُوكَ**
 has **أَنْزَلَ** (of) what **مَا** some **بَعْضِ** from **عَنْ** they tempt you away
 they turn away **تَوَلَّوْا** and if **فَإِن** to you **إِلَيْكَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** sent down
فَاعْلَمُوا then you know **أَنَّمَا** only **يُرِيدُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** wills **أَن** that **يُصِيبَهُمْ**
 and **يَبْغُونَ** He punishes them **بِ** (of) their sins **ذُنُوبِهِمْ** for some
 are **لَفَاسِقُونَ** the people **كَثِيرًا** of **مِنَ** many **وَمَنْ** indeed
أَحْسَنُ (of) ignorance **الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ** do judgement **أَفَحُكْمَ** transgressors
 Allah **اللَّهُ** than **مِنْ** better **وَمَنْ** (is) and who **أَحْسَنُ** they seek
 having firm faith **يُوقِنُونَ** for a people **لِّقَوْمٍ** in judgement

وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَهَؤُلَاءِ الَّذِينَ أَقْسَمُوا بِاللّٰهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَنِهِمْ ۖ إِنَّهُمْ لَمَعَكُمْ حَبِطَتْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ فَأَصْبَحُوا خَاسِرِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾
يَكَايَأُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَنْ رَتَدَ مِنْكُمْ عَنْ دِينِهِ ۖ قَسُوفَ يَأْتِي اللّٰهُ بِقَوْمٍ يُحِبُّهُمْ وَيُحِبُّونَهُ ۖ أَذِلَّةٌ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَعِزَّةٌ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ
يُجَاهِدُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللّٰهِ وَلَا يَخَافُونَ لَوْمَةَ لَآئِمٍ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ فَضْلُ اللّٰهِ يُؤْتِيهِ مَن يَشَاءُ ۗ وَاللّٰهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٤﴾

are these الَّذِينَ believed ءَامَنُوا those who and will say وَيَقُولُ
strongest جَهْدَ by اللّٰهِ swore أَقْسَمُوا the ones who الَّذِينَ
أَيْمَنِهِمْ (of) their oaths إِنَّهُمْ لَمَعَكُمْ (are) with you حَبِطَتْ
and they have أَصْبَحُوا their deeds أَعْمَالُهُمْ have gone to waste
believe ءَامَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you يَكَايَأُ the losers ﴿٥٣﴾ become
his رَتَدَ whoever مَنْ of you مِنْكُمْ turns back from دِينِهِ
religion قَسُوفَ so shall يَأْتِي اللّٰهُ bring اَللّٰهُ a people يُحِبُّهُمْ
whom He loves وَيُحِبُّونَهُ and who love Him أَذِلَّةٌ humble عَلَى
towards الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers أَعِزَّةٌ stern عَلَى towards الْكَافِرِينَ
disbelievers يُجَاهِدُونَ in فِي they fight سَبِيلِ اللّٰهِ Way (of) اللّٰهِ وَلَا
and do not يَخَافُونَ they fear لَوْمَةَ blame لَآئِمٍ (of) ذَٰلِكَ
that فَضْلُ (is) اللّٰهُ (of) اللّٰهُ يُؤْتِيهِ He grants مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ
He wills وَاللّٰهُ and اللّٰهُ وَاسِعٌ (is) عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٤﴾
All-Knowing

53. And those who believe will say: "Are these the men (hypocrites) who swore their strongest oaths by Allâh that they were with you (Muslims)?" All that they did has been in vain (because of their hypocrisy), and they have become the losers. 54. O you who believe! Whoever from among you turns back from his religion (Islâm), Allâh will bring a people whom He will love and they will love Him; humble towards the believers, stern towards the disbelievers, fighting in the way of Allâh, and never fear of the blame of the blamers. That is the Grace of Allâh which He bestows on whom He wills. And Allâh is All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Knower.

إِنَّمَا وَلِيُّكُمُ اللّٰهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ رَاكِعُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَمَن يَتَوَلَّ اللّٰهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا فَإِنَّ حِزْبَ اللّٰهِ هُمُ الْغَالِبُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ يَكَايَأُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا دِينَكُمْ هُزُؤًا وَلَعِبًا مِّنَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ
مِن قَبْلِكُمْ وَالْكَثِيرَ أُولَٰئِكَ وَاتَّقُوا اللّٰهَ ۖ إِنَّ كُفْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾

إِنَّمَا only وَلِيَّكُمْ your friend اللَّهُ (is) Allah رَسُولُهُ and His those who الَّذِينَ believe مَأْمُونًا and those who Messenger وَالَّذِينَ يَقِيمُونَ establish الصَّلَاةَ the prayer وَنُؤْتُونَ Zakat وَهُمْ and whoever وَكَعُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ (are) those who bow down يَتَوَكَّلُ and they takes as friends اللَّهُ Allah رَسُولُهُ and His Messenger وَالَّذِينَ (of) Allah party حِزْبٍ then فَإِنَّ believe مَأْمُونًا and those who هُمْ (they who are) الْقَالِيلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ O you يَا أَيُّهَا the victorious who مَأْمُونًا take لَا believe (do) not تَتَّخِذُوا those who الَّذِينَ you take وَيَسْخَرُوا your religion هُزُوكًا for mockery وَلِبَاسًا and fun مِّنَ الَّذِينَ from الَّذِينَ وَبَيْنَكُمْ أُوْتُوا those who the Scripture الْكِتَابِ have been given مِن قَبْلِكُمْ and as allies أَوْلِيَاءَ and the disbelievers وَالْكَافِرِينَ before you (true) believers مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ you are كُمْ if كُمْ Allah إِنِ fear

55. Verily, your *Walî* (Protector or Helper) is none other than Allâh, His Messenger, and the believers, — those who perform *As-Salât*, and give *Zakât*, and they are *Râki'ûn* (those who bow down or submit themselves with obedience to Allâh in prayer). 56. And whosoever takes Allâh, His Messenger, and those who have believed, as Protectors, then the party of Allâh will be the victorious. 57. O you who believe! Take not as *Auliya'* those who take your religion as a mockery and fun from among those who received the Scripture before you, and nor from among the disbelievers; and fear Allâh if you indeed are true believers.

وَإِذَا نَادَيْتُمْ إِلَى الصَّلَاةِ اتَّخَذُوهَا هُزُوكًا وَلِبَاسًا ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَوْمٌ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ قُلْ يٰٓأَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ هَلْ تَتَّقُونَ وَمَا آتَاكُمُ اللَّهُ وَمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَمَا أُنزِلَ مِن قَبْلُ وَأَنَّ أَكْثَرَكُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ قُلْ هَلْ أُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِشَيْءٍ مِّنْ ذَلِكَ مُتَوَبِّعًا عِندَ اللَّهِ مِنْ لَّدُنْهُ اللَّهُ وَغَضِبَ عَلَيْهِ وَجَمَلَ مِنْهُمْ الْفِرْدَوْسَ وَالْمَنَارَ وَعَبَدَ الطَّاغُوتِ أُولَٰئِكَ شَرٌّ مَّكَانًا وَأَضَلُّ سَبِيلًا ﴿٥٧﴾

وَإِذَا نَادَيْتُمْ and when نَادَيْتُمْ you call إِلَى for الصَّلَاةِ prayer اتَّخَذُوهَا they take it هُزُوكًا for mockery وَلِبَاسًا and fun ذَلِكَ because أَنَّهُمْ they are قَوْمٌ a people لَا do not يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ قُلْ who understand يٰٓأَهْلَ say هَلْ are you opposing تَتَّقُونَ (of) the Scripture الْكِتَابِ O people وَمَا in Allah بِاللَّهِ we believe أَنَّمَا that except أَن us إِلَّا وَمَا and what أُنزِلَ has been sent إِلَيْنَا to us وَمَا and what أُنزِلَ was sent مِن بَلِّ (us) before وَأَنَّ and indeed أَكْثَرَكُمْ most of you فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ (are)

of worse I inform you أَنبِئُكُمْ shall say قُل transgressors
 Allah with عِنْدَ regarding recompence مَثُوبَةٌ than ذَٰلِكَ
 مَنْ لَعَنَهُ whom اللَّهُ cursed اللَّهُ and became angry وَغَضِبَ
 to الْقِرَدَةَ some of them مِنْهُمْ and He transformed وَجَعَلَ with him
 وَالْخَنَازِيرَ monkeys and (who) worshipped وَعَبَدَ and swines
 وَأَصْلُ in rank مَكَائِلَ worse شَرُّ those (are) أُولَٰئِكَ the false deities
 Way السَّبِيلِ Right سَوَاءٌ from عَنْ and more astray

58. And when you proclaim the call for *As-Salât*, they take it (but) as a mockery and fun; that is because they are a people who understand not. 59. Say: "O people of the Scripture! Do you criticize us for no other reason than that we believe in Allâh, and in (the Revelation) which has been sent down to us and in that which has been sent down before (us), and that most of you are *Fâsiqûn*?" 60. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم to the people of the Scripture): "Shall I inform you of something worse than that, regarding the recompense from Allâh: those (Jews) who incurred the Curse of Allâh and His Wrath, and those of whom (some) He transformed into monkeys and swines, and those who worshipped *Tâghûl* (false deities); such are worse in rank (on the Day of Resurrection in the Hell-fire), and far more astray from the Right Path (in the life of this world)."

وَإِذَا جَاءُوكُمْ قَالُوا ءَامَنَّا وَقَدْ دَخَلُوا بِالْكَفْرِ وَهُمْ قَدْ خَرَجُوا بِهِ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَرَأَى كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ يُسْرِعُونَ
 فِي الْآثِمِ وَالْمُنْذَرِ وَأَكْلِهِمُ الشَّحْتِ لَيْسَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ لَوْلَا يَنْهَاهُمُ الرَّبَّيُّونَ وَالْأَحْبَارُ عَنْ قَوْلِهِمُ الْآثِمَ
 وَأَكْلِهِمُ الشَّحْتِ لَيْسَ مَا كَانُوا يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

وَإِذَا جَاءُوكُمْ and when قَالُوا they come to you ءَامَنَّا they said (say)
 with قَدْ we believed دَخَلُوا and verily بِالْكَفْرِ they entered
 with it وَهُمْ disbelief قَدْ and they خَرَجُوا verily went out بِهِ
 hiding اللَّهُ and اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ what كَانُوا they are يَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 in وَرَأَى and you see كَثِيرًا many مِنْهُمْ of them يُسْرِعُونَ hurrying فِي
 الْآثِمِ sin وَالْمُنْذَرِ and transgression وَأَكْلِهِمُ and devouring الشَّحْتِ
 they كَانُوا what مَا evil indeed (is) لَيْسَ the forbidden earnings
 يَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ have been doing لَوْلَا if not يَنْهَاهُمُ forbid them الرَّبَّيُّونَ
 الْآثِمَ their uttering قَوْلِهِمُ from عَنْ and rabbis الْأَحْبَارُ the scholars

forbidden **الْشُّحَّتْ** and their devouring **وَأَكَلِهِمْ** sinful (words)
 they have been **كَانُوا** what **مَا** evil indeed (is) **لَيْسَ** earning
 contriving **يَصْنَعُونَ** ﴿١٦﴾

61. When they come to you, they say: "We believe." But in fact they enter with (an intention of) disbelief and they go out with the same. And Allâh knows all what they were hiding. 62. And you see many of them (Jews) hurrying towards sin and transgression, and eating illegal things. Evil indeed is that which they have been doing. 63. Why do not the rabbis and the religious learned men forbid them from uttering sinful words and from eating illegal things. Evil indeed is that which they have been performing.

وَقَالَتِ الْيَهُودُ يَدُ اللَّهِ مَغْلُولَةٌ غُلَّتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَلُعِنُوا بِمَا قَالُوا بَلْ يَدَاهُ مَبْسُوطَتَانِ يُنفِقُ كَيْفَ يَشَاءُ وَلَيزِيدَنَّ كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ مَا أَُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ طُغْيَانًا وَكُفْرًا وَالْقَيْنَا بَيْنَهُمُ الْعَدَاوَةَ وَالْبَغْضَاءَ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ كُلَّمَا أَوْقَدُوا نَارًا لِلْحَرْبِ أَطْفَأَهَا اللَّهُ وَسَعُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَسَادًا وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿١٦﴾

وَقَالَتِ **الْيَهُودُ** and said **يَدُ** the Jews **اللَّهُ** Hand **مَغْلُولَةٌ** (is) fettered **غُلَّتْ** fettered
 and they have **لُعِنُوا** their hands **أَيْدِيهِمْ** (are) fettered **وَلُعِنُوا** and they have been cursed
 His **بَلْ** but **يَدَاهُ** they have said **قَالُوا** for what **بِمَا** been cursed
 He **يَشَاءُ** as **كَيْفَ** He spends **يُنْفِقُ** (are) outspread **مَبْسُوطَتَانِ** Hands
 of them **كَثِيرًا** many **يَتِيمَ** and definitely increases **وَلَيزِيدَنَّ** wills
 your **رَبِّكَ** from **مِنْ** to you **إِلَيْكَ** has been sent down **أُنْزِلَ** what **مَا**
 and We **طُغْيَانًا** Lord **وَكُفْرًا** in their rebellion **وَالْقَيْنَا** and disbelief
 and **بَيْنَهُمُ** have cast **الْعَدَاوَةَ** among them **وَالْبَغْضَاءَ** enmity and hatred
 they **أَوْقَدُوا** whenever **كُلَّمَا** (of) Resurrection **الْقِيَامَةِ** Day **يَوْمَ** till
 Allah **أَطْفَأَهَا** of war **لِلْحَرْبِ** fire **نَارًا** kindled
 (to) **سَعُونَ** and they (always) strive **فِي** on **الْأَرْضِ** earth **فَسَادًا**
 like **يُحِبُّ** (does) not **لَا** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** spread) mischief
 the mischief-makers **الْمُفْسِدِينَ** ﴿١٦﴾

64. The Jews say: "Allâh's Hand is tied up (i.e. He does not give and spend of His Bounty)." Be their hands tied up and be they accursed for what they uttered. Nay, both His Hands are widely outstretched. He spends (of His Bounty) as He wills. Verily, the Revelation that has come to you from your Lord (Allâh) increases in

most of them (their) obstinate rebellion and disbelief. We have put enmity and hatred amongst them till the Day of Resurrection. Every time they kindled the fire of war, Allâh extinguished it; and they (ever) strive to make mischief on the earth. And Allâh does not like the *Mufsidûn* (mischief-makers).

وَلَوْ أَنَّ أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ آمَنُوا وَاتَّقَوْا لَكَفَرْنَا عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَلَآ دَخَلْنَاهُمْ جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٦٥﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ أَقَامُوا التَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْهِمْ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ لَأَكَلُوا مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ وَمِنْ تَحْتِ أَرْجُلِهِمْ مِنْهُمْ أُمَّةٌ مُقْتَصِدَةٌ وَكَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ سَاءَ مَا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾

وَلَوْ أَنَّ أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ (of) the Scripture People that and if
 آمَنُوا believed and feared (Allah) لَكَفَرْنَا We would have
 عَنْهُمْ surely effaced from them سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their evils وَلَآ دَخَلْنَاهُمْ
 جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ (of) Gardens would have surely admitted them (to)
 التَّوْرَةَ the Torah had observed أَقَامُوا they أَنَّهُمْ and if
 الْإِنْجِيلَ and the Gospel وَمَا أُنْزِلَ and what had been sent إِلَيْهِمْ
 رَبِّهِمْ from their Lord لَأَكَلُوا they would surely have
 مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ got provision from above them وَمِنْ تَحْتِ
 أَرْجُلِهِمْ beneath their feet مِنْهُمْ among them (are) أُمَّةٌ
 مُقْتَصِدَةٌ moderate وَكَثِيرٌ many and مِنْهُمْ of them سَاءَ
 يَعْمَلُونَ they are doing ﴿٦٦﴾

65. And if only the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) had believed (in Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and warded off evil (sin, ascribing partners to Allâh) and had become *Al-Muttaqûn* We would indeed have expiated from them their sins and admitted them to Gardens of pleasure (in Paradise). 66. And if only they had acted according to the Taurât (Torah), the Injeel (Gospel), and what has (now) been sent down to them from their Lord (the Qur'ân), they would surely, have gotten provision from above them and from underneath their feet. There are from among them people who are on the right course (i.e. they act on the Revelation and believe in Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم as 'Abdullâh bin Salâm رضي الله عنه), but many of them do evil deeds.

يَا أَيُّهَا الرُّسُلُ بَلِّغْ مَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ وَإِنْ لَمْ تَفْعَلْ مَا بَلَّغْتَ رِسَالَتَهُ وَاللَّهُ يَعْصِمُكَ مِنَ النَّاسِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ قُلْ يَا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ لَسْتُمْ عَلَى شَيْءٍ حَتَّى تُقِيمُوا التَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ وَمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَلَئِذَا بَلَغَ كَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ مَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ طُغِنَا وَكَفَرُوا فَلَا نَأْسَ عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾

has been أَنْزَلَ what مَا convey بَلِّغ Messenger أَرْسُولُ O يَا أَيُّهَا
 and if وَإِنْ your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ to you إِلَيْكَ sent down
 you conveyed بَلَّغْتَ then have not مَا you do (it) did not
 will protect you يَعْصِمُكَ and Allah وَاللَّهُ His Message رِسَالَتُهُ
 the people النَّاسِ إِنَّ the people الْكَافِرِينَ ۞ guide الْقَوْمَ
 O People يَٰٓأَهْلَ قُلْ disbelievers الْكِتَابِ (of) the Scripture
 anything شَيْءٍ you are not لَسْتُمْ (of) the Scripture
 and the الْإِنْجِيلَ the Torah الْتَوْرَةَ you observe تَقِيمُوا till حَتَّى
 Gospel وَمَا and what أَنْزَلَ has been sent down إِلَيْكُمْ to you
 and would certainly increase وَلَيَزِيدَنَّ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ from
 to إِلَيْكَ has been sent down أَنْزَلَ what مَا of them مِنْهُمْ many
 and وَكَثُرًا in rebellion طُغْيَانًا your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ you
 people الْقَوْمَ over عَلَى grieve تَأْسُ so do not فَلَا disbelief
 disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ۞

67. O Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Proclaim (the Message) which has been sent down to you from your Lord. And if you do not, then you have not conveyed His Message. Allâh will protect you from mankind. Verily, Allâh guides not the people who disbelieve. 68. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) "O people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians)! You have nothing (as regards guidance) till you act according to the Taurât (Torah), the Injeel (Gospel), and what has (now) been sent down to you from your Lord (the Qur'ân)." Verily, that which has been sent down to you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) from your Lord increases in most of them (their) obstinate rebellion and disbelief. So be not sorrowful over the people who disbelieve.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَالَّذِينَ هَادُوا وَالصَّابِئُونَ وَالنَّصَارَىٰ مَنْ ءَامَنَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ۞ لَقَدْ أَخَذْنَا مِيثَاقَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ وَارْسَلْنَا إِلَيْهِمْ رَسُولًا قَالَا جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ بِمَا لَا تَهْوَىٰ أَنفُسُهُمْ فَرِيقًا كَذَّبُوا وَفَرِيقًا يَقْتُلُونَ ۞

and those who الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا believed and those who وَالَّذِينَ هَادُوا became Jews and Christians وَالصَّابِئُونَ and Sabaeans وَالنَّصَارَىٰ and Day الْيَوْمِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ whoever مَنْ ءَامَنَ the Last وَعَمِلَ and did صَالِحًا good deeds فَلَا (shall be) no خَوْفٌ

فَأَخَذْنَا مِنْهُمُ الْوَيْثَاقَ ۚ وَرَسُولُكُمْ قَدْ جَاءَهُمْ بِبَيِّنَاتٍ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ ۚ وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا ۚ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾

shall grieve they nor on them fear
 We took verily أَخَذْنَا
 (of) Children covenant بَيِّنَاتٍ
 Messengers رُسُلًا to them and We sent (of) Israel
 كَلَّمَ whenever جَاءَهُمْ
 some (of) قَرِيبًا by them أَنْفُسَهُمْ liked not تَهْوَى
 them) كَذَّبُوا and some (of them) وَفَرِيقًا they denied
 (they) kill

69. Surely, those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh, in His Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and all that was revealed to him from Allâh), and those who are the Jews and the Sabians and the Christians, — whosoever believed in Allâh and the Last Day, and worked righteousness, on them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve. 70. Verily, We took the covenant of the Children of Israel and sent Messengers to them. Whenever there came to them a Messenger with what they themselves desired not, — a group of them they called liars, and others among them they killed.

وَحَسِبُوا أَلَّا تَكُونَ فِتْنَةٌ فَعَمُوا وَصَمُوا ثُمَّ تَابَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ ثُمَّ عَمُوا وَصَمُوا كَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ وَاللَّهُ بِصِيرٍ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ لَقَدْ كَفَرَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ ۚ وَقَالَ الْمَسِيحُ يَنْبِيُّ إِسْرَءِيلَ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ رَبِّي وَرَبَّكُمْ ۚ إِنَّكُمْ تَشْرِكُونَ ۚ إِنَّ اللَّهَ فَقَدْ حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ الْجَنَّةَ وَمَا فِيهَا النَّارُ وَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ أَنْصَارٍ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَحَسِبُوا أَلَّا تَكُونَ فِتْنَةٌ there will be فَتْنَةٌ and they thought
 فَعَمُوا وَصَمُوا trial and they became deaf وَصَمُوا so they became blind
 تَابَ then اللَّهُ turned اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ Allah (with forgiveness) to them
 ثُمَّ عَمُوا وَصَمُوا but (again) they became blind
 كَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ many of them وَاللَّهُ and Allah بَصِيرٌ All-Seer (is)
 يَكْفُرُونَ of what they do لَقَدْ surely كَفَرَ disbelieved الَّذِينَ
 قَالُوا those who said إِنَّ اللَّهَ indeed اللَّهُ هُوَ He (Who is)
 الْمَسِيحُ the Messiah ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ son (of) Mary وَقَالَ but said الْمَسِيحُ
 أَعْبُدُوا (of) Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ O Children رَبِّي my Lord وَرَبَّكُمْ and your Lord
 تَشْرِكُونَ whoever يَشْرِكُ sets partners بِاللَّهِ with Allah فَقَدْ then

Paradise الْحَنَّة to him عَلَيْهِ Allah ﷻ has forbidden حَرَّمَ indeed
and (there are) وَمَا the Fire النَّارُ and his abode (will be) وَمَاؤُهُ
helpers لِلظَّالِمِينَ for the wrong-doers مِنْ أَنْصَارٍ ٧١ no

71. They thought there will be no *Fitnah* (trial or punishment), so they became blind and deaf; after that Allâh turned to them (with forgiveness); yet again many of them became blind and deaf. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what they do.
72. Surely, they have disbelieved who say: "Allâh is the Messiah, son of Maryam (Mary)." But the Messiah said: "O Children of Israel! Worship Allâh, my Lord and your Lord." Verily, whosoever sets up partners (in worship) with Allâh, then Allâh has forbidden Paradise to him, and the Fire will be his abode. And for the *Zâlimûn* there are no helpers.

لَقَدْ كَفَرَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ ثَالِثُ ثَلَاثَةٍ وَمَا مِنْ إِلَهٍ إِلَّا إِلَهُ وَحْدٌ وَإِنْ لَمْ يَنْتَهُوا عَمَّا يَقُولُونَ
لَيَمَسَّنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ٧١ أَفَلَا يَتُوبُونَ إِلَى اللَّهِ وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَهُ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ
رَحِيمٌ ٧٢ مَا الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ إِلَّا رَسُولٌ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ الرُّسُلُ وَأُمُّهُ صِدِّيقَةٌ كَانَا
يَأْكُلَانِ الطَّعَامَ أَنْظِرْ كَيْفَ نَبِّئُ لَهُمُ الْآيَاتِ ثُمَّ أَنْظِرْ أَنَّى يُؤْفَكُونَ ٧٣

لَقَدْ كَفَرَ verily الَّذِينَ disbelieved قَالُوا said إِنَّ and
Allah ﷻ indeed ثَالِثُ (is) third ثَلَاثَةٍ (of) three وَمَا (of)
no مِنْ إِلَهٍ Ilah (god) إِلَّا except إِلَهُ Ilah (God) وَحْدٌ One وَإِنْ
they did not لَمْ يَنْتَهُوا عَمَّا they desist يَقُولُونَ from what
are saying لَيَمَسَّنَّ shall certainly befall الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا
disbelieved مِنْهُمْ among them عَذَابٌ painful أَلِيمٌ ٧١
أَفَلَا not then أَفَلَا (will) يَتُوبُونَ they turn (in repentance) إِلَى to Allah
Allah وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَهُ and they ask for His forgiveness وَاللَّهُ
غَفُورٌ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ (is) All-Forgiving مَا not الْمَسِيحُ
the Messiah ابْنُ son مَرْيَمَ (of) Mary إِلَّا except رَسُولٌ
a Messenger قَدْ certainly خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ have passed away
him الرُّسُلُ the Messengers وَأُمُّهُ and his mother صِدِّيقَةٌ (was)
a woman of truth كَانَا they both يَأْكُلَانِ the الطَّعَامَ used to eat
food أَنْظِرْ see كَيْفَ how نَبِّئُ We make clear لَهُمُ to them
الآيَاتِ the signs ثُمَّ and أَنْظِرْ see أَنَّى how they يُؤْفَكُونَ ٧٣
are deluded away

73. Surely, disbelievers are those who said: "Allâh is the third of the three (in a Trinity)." But there is no *Ilâh* (god) (none who has the right to be worshipped) but One *Ilâh* (God —Allâh). And if they cease not from what they say, verily, a painful torment will befall on the disbelievers among them. 74. Will they not turn with repentance to Allâh and ask His forgiveness? For Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 75. The Messiah, son of Maryam (Mary), was no more than a Messenger; many were the Messengers that passed away before him. His mother [Maryam (Mary)] was a *Siddiqah*. They both used to eat food (as any other human being, while Allâh does not eat). Look how We make the *Ayât* clear to them; yet look how they are deluded away (from the truth).

قُلْ أَتَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَمْلِكُ لَكُمْ ضَرًّا وَلَا نَفْعًا وَاللَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٣﴾ قُلْ يَتَاهَلِ الْكِتَابُ لَا تَغْلُوا فِي دِينِكُمْ غَيْرَ الْحَقِّ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا أَهْوَاءَ قَوْمٍ قَدْ ضَلُّوا مِن قَبْلُ وَأَضَلُّوا كَثِيرًا وَضَلُّوا عَنْ سَوَاءِ السَّبِيلِ ﴿٧٤﴾

قُلْ أَتَعْبُدُونَ say قُلْ besides Allah الله do you worship? مَا something which لا neither يَمْلِكُ has power لَكُمْ for your ضَرًّا harm وَلَا and nor نَفْعًا (for your) benefit وَاللَّهُ and Allah هُوَ indeed السَّمِيعُ (is) All-Hearing ﴿٧٣﴾ الْعَلِيمُ All-Knowing قُلْ say يَتَاهَلِ you exceed تَغْلُوا do not لَا (of) the Scripture الْكِتَابُ O People the truth الْحَقِّ other than غَيْرَ your religion دِينِكُمْ in limits لَا and do not تَتَّبِعُوا you follow أَهْوَاءَ desires قَوْمٍ (of) people قَدْ certainly ضَلُّوا who went astray مِن قَبْلُ before وَأَضَلُّوا and كَثِيرًا they mislead عَنْ and strayed وَضَلُّوا many from سَوَاءِ Right السَّبِيلِ ﴿٧٤﴾ Path

76. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم to mankind): "How do you worship besides Allâh something which has no power either to harm or benefit you? But it is Allâh Who is the All-Hearer, All-Knower." 77. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "O people of the Scripture! Exceed not the limits in your religion (by believing in something) other than the truth, and do not follow the vain desires of people who went astray before and who misled many, and strayed (themselves) from the Right Path."

لُعِنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِن بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ عَلَى لِسَانِ دَاوُدَ وَعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ ذَلِكَ بِمَا عَصَوْا وَكَانُوا يَعْتَدُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ كَانُوا لَا يَتَنَاهَوْنَ عَنِ مُذَكَّرِ فَعْلُوهُمْ يُفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ تَرَى

كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ يَتَوَلَّوْنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَيْسَ مَا قَدَّمَتْ لَهُمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ أَنْ سَخِطَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَفِي الْعَذَابِ لَهُمْ خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾

لُعِنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who were cursed of disbelieved مِنْ (of) بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ Children of Israel عَلَى لِسَانِ دَاوُدَ (of) tongue (of) David وَعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ son of Mary (of) ذَلِكَ (was) that and they were عَصَوْا because they disobeyed وَكَانُوا لَا يَتَنَاهَوْنَ forbidding they did transgressing ﴿٧٨﴾ فَفَعَلُوا wrong deeds مِنْكُمْ from each other they committed لَيْسَ مَا vile indeed (was) مَا كَانُوا they used يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ they make of them كَثِيرًا many مِنْهُمْ of them يَتَوَلَّوْنَ do. evil disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who friends (with) the الَّذِينَ لَيْسَ for them قَدَّمَتْ what indeed (is) مَا has been sent forth لَهُمْ themselves أَنْ (for) that سَخِطَ Allah became angry عَلَيْهِمْ with them وَفِي and in الْعَذَابِ torment هُمْ they خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ shall abide for ever

78. Those among the Children of Israel who disbelieved were cursed by the tongue of Dawûd (David) and 'Isâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary). That was because they disobeyed (Allâh and the Messengers) and were ever transgressing beyond bounds. 79. They used not to forbid one another from *Al-Munkar* which they committed. Vile indeed was what they used to do. 80. You see many of them taking the disbelievers as their *Auliya'*. Evil indeed is that which their own selves have sent forward before them; for that (reason) Allâh's Wrath fell upon them, and in torment they will abide.

وَلَوْ كَانُوا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِآتِ وَمَا أَنْزَلَ إِلَهُهُمَا لَأَمْنُوا أُولَئِكَ وَلَكِنَّ كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ فَسَقُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ لَتَجِدَنَّ أَشَدَّ النَّاسِ عَدَاوَةً لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا الْيَهُودَ وَالَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا وَلَتَجِدَنَّ أَقْرَبَهُمْ مَوَدَّةً لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّا نَصْرِيكَ يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ وَمَا كُنَّا بِمَعْبُودِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾

وَلَوْ كَانُوا and if they يُؤْمِنُونَ believed in Allah بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ
to the Prophet and what أَنَزَلَ has been sent down إِلَيْهِ
not him مَا أَتَّخَذُوهُمْ friends أَوْلِيَاءَ they would have taken them
but كَثِيرًا many مِّنْهُمْ of them فَتَسْفُوتُ ﴿٨١﴾ (are) disobedient
(to Allah) لَتَجِدَنَّ أَشَدَّ most hostile النَّاسِ
have عَدَاوَةً (among) people in enmity لِلَّذِينَ to those who ءَامَنُوا
set أَشْرَكُوا and those who the Jews وَالَّذِينَ believed
partners with Allah وَلَتَجِدَنَّ أَقْرَبَهُمْ and verily you will find
have believed ءَامَنُوا to those who in love مَوَدَّةً nearest of them
الَّذِينَ (are) those who قَالُوا إِنَّا we (are) نَصَرِيٌّ Christians
ذَٰلِكَ (is) بِأَنَّ because مِنْهُمْ among them فَتَنبِئِبِ (are)
priests وَرُهَبَانًا and monks وَأَنْهُمْ and that they لَا do not
take pride يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾

81. And had they believed in Allâh, and in the Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and in what has been revealed to him, never would they have taken them (the disbelievers) as *Auliya'*; but many of them are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). **82.** Verily, you will find the strongest among men in enmity to the believers (Muslims) the Jews and those who are *Al-Mushrikûn*, and you will find the nearest in love to the believers (Muslims) those who say: "We are Christians." That is because amongst them are priests and monks, and they are not proud.

﴿وَإِذَا سَمِعُوا مَا أُنزِلَ إِلَى الرَّسُولِ رَأَوْا أَعْيُنُهُمْ تَفِيضُ مِنَ الدَّمْعِ مِمَّا عَرَفُوا مِنَ الْحَقِّ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا ءَامَنَّا فَاكْتُبْنَا مَعَ الشَّاهِدِينَ﴾ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَمَا لَنَا لَا نُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَمَا جَاءَنَا مِنَ الْحَقِّ وَنَطْمَعُ أَنْ يُدْخِلَنَا رَبُّنَا مَعَ الْقَوْمِ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾

﴿وَإِذَا﴾ has been sent down ﴿إِلَى﴾ to the Messenger ﴿الرَّسُولِ﴾ the Messenger ﴿رَأَوْا﴾ you see their eyes ﴿أَعْيُنُهُمْ﴾ they have ﴿تَفِيضُ﴾ overflow ﴿مِنَ﴾ with ﴿الدَّمْعِ﴾ tears ﴿مِمَّا﴾ because ﴿عَرَفُوا﴾ they say ﴿يَقُولُونَ﴾ the truth ﴿مِنَ﴾ of recognized ﴿الْحَقِّ﴾ our Lord! ﴿ءَامَنَّا﴾ we have believed ﴿فَاكْتُبْنَا﴾ so write us down ﴿مَعَ﴾ with the witnesses ﴿الشَّاهِدِينَ﴾ ﴿٨٣﴾ ﴿وَمَا﴾ and what ﴿لَنَا﴾ with us ﴿لَا﴾ do not ﴿نُؤْمِنُ﴾ the witnesses ﴿بِاللَّهِ﴾ we believe ﴿وَمَا﴾ in Allah ﴿جَاءَنَا﴾ and in that which ﴿هَآتَا﴾ has come to us ﴿مِنَ﴾ of the truth ﴿الْحَقِّ﴾ the truth ﴿وَنَطْمَعُ﴾ and we wish (ferverently desire) ﴿أَنْ﴾ and we wish ﴿يُدْخِلَنَا﴾ that our Lord ﴿رَبُّنَا﴾ will admit us (in Paradise) ﴿مَعَ﴾ with the people ﴿الْقَوْمِ﴾ the people ﴿الصَّالِحِينَ﴾ righteous ﴿٨٤﴾

83. And when they (who call themselves Christians) listen to what has been sent down to the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), you see their eyes overflowing with tears because of the truth they have recognised. They say: "Our Lord! We believe; so write us down among the witnesses. 84. "And why should we not believe in Allâh and in that which has come to us of the truth (Islâmic Monotheism)? And we wish that our Lord will admit us along with the righteous people."

فَأَنبَهُمُ اللَّهُ بِمَا قَالُوا جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا ذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٨٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَحْزَنُوا طَبِئَتْ مَا أَحَلَّ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ وَلَا تَسْتَدْرَأْهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُنْتَعِنِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾

فَأَنبَهُمُ اللَّهُ بِمَا قَالُوا for what they said ﴿جَنَّاتٍ﴾ Gardens ﴿تَجْرِي﴾ flowing ﴿مِنْ تَحْتِهَا﴾ under them ﴿الْأَنْهَارُ﴾ rivers ﴿خَالِدِينَ﴾ (streams) rivers ﴿فِيهَا﴾ they would abide forever ﴿ذَلِكَ﴾ and that (is) ﴿جَزَاءُ﴾ reward ﴿الْمُحْسِنِينَ﴾ (of) the ﴿٨٥﴾ ﴿وَالَّذِينَ﴾ and those who ﴿كَفَرُوا﴾ disbelieved ﴿وَكَذَّبُوا﴾ they (shall be) ﴿أَصْحَابُ﴾ Our Verses ﴿الْجَحِيمِ﴾ denied ﴿يَا أَيُّهَا﴾ O you ﴿الَّذِينَ﴾ who ﴿ءَامَنُوا﴾ do believe! ﴿٨٦﴾ ﴿وَلَا﴾ do not ﴿تَسْتَدْرَأْهُ﴾ believe! ﴿إِنَّ﴾ who ﴿اللَّهَ﴾ do not ﴿يُحِبُّ﴾ believe! ﴿الْمُنْتَعِنِينَ﴾ believe! ﴿٨٧﴾

has **أَحَلَّ** what **مَا** good things **طَيِّبَاتٍ** make unlawful **تَحَرِّمُوا** not
 you **تَمْنَعُوا** and (do) not **وَلَا** to you **لَكُمْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** made lawful
 like **يُحِبُّ** (does) not **لَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** indeed **إِن** transgress
 the transgressors **الْمُتَعَدِّينَ** ﴿٨٧﴾

85. So because of what they said, Allâh rewarded them Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise), they will abide therein forever. Such is the reward of *Al-Muhsinûn* (the good-doers). 86. But those who disbelieved and belied Our *Ayât*, they shall be the dwellers of the (Hell) Fire. 87. O you who believe! Make not unlawful the *Tayyibât* (all that is good as regards foods, things, deeds, beliefs, persons) which Allâh has made lawful to you, and transgress not. Verily, Allâh does not like the transgressors.

وَكُلُوا مِمَّا رَزَقَكُمُ اللَّهُ حَلَالًا وَطَيِّبًا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي أَنْتُمْ بِهِ مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ لَا يُؤَاخِذُكُمُ اللَّهُ بِالْغُلُوبِ فِي آيَاتِنَا وَلَكِنْ يُؤَاخِذُكُمْ بِمَا عَقَّدْتُمُ الْأَيْمَانَ فَكَفَّرتُمْهُ إِطْعَامَ عَشْرَةِ مَسْكِينٍ مِنْ أَوْسَطِ مَا تَطْعَمُونَ أَهْلِيكُمْ أَوْ كِسْوَتُهُمْ أَوْ تَحْرِيرَ رَقَبَةٍ فَمَنْ لَمْ يَجِدْ فَصِيَامُ ثَلَاثَةِ أَيَّامٍ ذَلِكَ كَفَّرتُمْهُ آيَاتِنَا إِذَا حَلَفْتُمْ وَاحْفَظُوا آيَاتِنَا كَذَلِكَ يَبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ آيَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

وَكُلُوا and eat **مِمَّا** of what **رَزَقَكُمُ** sustenance provided to you **اللَّهُ**
 (by) Allah **حَلَالًا** lawful **طَيِّبًا** good things **وَاتَّقُوا** and you fear **اللَّهُ**
 Allah **الَّذِي** whom **أَنْتُمْ** you **بِهِ** in Him **مُؤْمِنُونَ** (are) believers
 لَا **يُؤَاخِذُكُمُ** (will) not **اللَّهُ** Allah **بِالْغُلُوبِ** of futile
 He will call you to account **فِي** in **آيَاتِنَا** your oaths **لَكِنْ** but **يُؤَاخِذُكُمْ**
 account **بِمَا** for **عَقَّدْتُمُ** earnestly sworn in **الْأَيْمَانَ** oaths **فَكَفَّرتُمْهُ** its
 expiation **إِطْعَامَ** (is) feeding **عَشْرَةِ** ten **مَسْكِينٍ** needy persons
 of **أَوْسَطِ** average **مَا** what **تَطْعَمُونَ** (of) what **أَهْلِيكُمْ** you feed
 or **كِسْوَتُهُمْ** or clothing them **أَوْ** or **تَحْرِيرَ** freeing **رَقَبَةٍ** families
 a slave **فَمَنْ** but who **لَمْ** (did) not **يَجِدْ** (that) find **فَصِيَامُ** then
 (of) fasting **ثَلَاثَةِ** three **أَيَّامٍ** days **ذَلِكَ** that (is) **كَفَّرتُمْهُ** expiation
 (of) your oaths **إِذَا** when **حَلَفْتُمْ** you have sworn **وَاحْفَظُوا**
 but keep **آيَاتِنَا** your oaths **كَذَلِكَ** thus **يَبَيِّنُ** makes clear **اللَّهُ**
 Allah **لَكُمْ** to you **آيَاتِهِ** His Signs **لَعَلَّكُمْ** so that you may **تَشْكُرُونَ**
 give thanks

88. And eat of the things which Allâh has provided for you, lawful and good, and fear Allâh in Whom you believe. 89. Allâh will not punish you for what is unintentional in your oaths, but He will punish you for your deliberate oaths; for its expiation (a deliberate oath) feed ten *Masâkin* (poor persons), on a scale of the average of that with which you feed your own families, or clothe them or manumit a slave. But whosoever cannot afford (that), then he should fast for three days. That is the expiation for the oaths when you have sworn. And protect your oaths (i.e. do not swear much). Thus Allâh makes clear to you His *Ayât* that you may be grateful.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنَّمَا الْفَنَرُ وَالْأَنصَابُ وَالْأَزْلَامُ رِجْسٌ مِّنْ عَمَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَنْ يُوقِعَ بَيْنَكُمُ الْعَدَاوَةَ وَالْبَغْضَاءَ فِي الْفَنَرِ وَالْأَنصَابِ وَيَصُدَّكُمْ عَنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَعَنِ الصَّلَاةِ فَهَلْ أَنْتُمْ مُنْتَهُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe إِنَّمَا only الْفَنَرُ intoxicants and sacrifices at الْأَنصَابُ and game of chance (gambling) وَالْأَزْلَامُ altars and divining arrows رِجْسٌ (are) an abomination of الشَّيْطَانِ (of) handiwork Satan (of) فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ so avoid it لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you may تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ attain success إِنَّمَا only يُرِيدُ wants الشَّيْطَانُ enmity الْعَدَاوَةَ between you يَتَنَكَّمُ he excites يُوَقِّعُ that Satan أَن and hatred وَالْبَغْضَاءَ and games of الْفَنَرُ intoxicants وَالْأَنصَابُ and chance (gambling) وَيَصُدَّكُمْ hinder you عَنْ and ذِكْرُ from اللَّهِ remembrance وَعَنِ (of) Allah الصَّلَاةِ and from the prayer فَهَلْ the prayer أَنْتُمْ so will you مُنْتَهُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ (be of those) who abstain

90. O you who believe! Intoxicants (all kinds of alcoholic drinks), and gambling, and *Al-Ansâb*, and *Al-Azlam* (arrows for seeking luck or decision) are an abomination of *Shaitân's* (Satan's) handiwork. So avoid (strictly all) that (abomination) in order that you may be successful. 91. *Shaitân* (Satan) wants only to excite enmity and hatred between you with intoxicants (alcoholic drinks) and gambling, and hinder you from the remembrance of Allâh and from *As-Salât* (the prayer). So, will you not then abstain?

وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ وَاحْذَرُوا فَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا الْبَلَاغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٩٠﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جُنَاحٌ فِيمَا طَعَمُوا إِذَا مَا اتَّقَوْا وَآمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ ثُمَّ اتَّقَوْا وَآمَنُوا ثُمَّ اتَّقَوْا وَأَحْسَنُوا وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٩١﴾

the Messenger **وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ** and obey **وَأَطِيعُوا** Allah and obey **وَأَحْذَرُوا** then **وَأَحْذَرُوا** you turn away **وَلَيْتُمْ** but if **وَلَيْتُمْ** and be aware **فَاعْلَمُوا** (is) **فَاعْلَمُوا** our Messenger **فَاعْلَمُوا** upon **فَاعْلَمُوا** only **فَاعْلَمُوا** know **فَاعْلَمُوا** those **فَاعْلَمُوا** on **فَاعْلَمُوا** (there is) not **فَاعْلَمُوا** plain **فَاعْلَمُوا** conveyance **فَاعْلَمُوا** who **فَاعْلَمُوا** believed **فَاعْلَمُوا** and did **فَاعْلَمُوا** righteous deeds **فَاعْلَمُوا** **فَاعْلَمُوا** who they fear (Allah) **فَاعْلَمُوا** when **فَاعْلَمُوا** **فَاعْلَمُوا** they ate **فَاعْلَمُوا** for what **فَاعْلَمُوا** sin **فَاعْلَمُوا** then **فَاعْلَمُوا** righteous deeds **فَاعْلَمُوا** and do **فَاعْلَمُوا** and believe **فَاعْلَمُوا** **فَاعْلَمُوا** they fear (Allah) **فَاعْلَمُوا** then **فَاعْلَمُوا** and believe **فَاعْلَمُوا** **فَاعْلَمُوا** they fear (Allah) **فَاعْلَمُوا** Allah **فَاعْلَمُوا** and Allah **فَاعْلَمُوا** do good **فَاعْلَمُوا** the **فَاعْلَمُوا** loves **فَاعْلَمُوا** good-doers

92. And obey Allâh and the Messenger (Muhammad عليه وسلم), and beware (of even coming near to drinking or gambling or *Al-Ansâb*, or *Al-Azlâm*) and fear Allâh. Then if you turn away, you should know that it is Our Messenger's duty to convey (the Message) in the clearest way. 93. Those who believe and do righteous good deeds, there is no sin on them for what they ate (in the past), if they fear Allâh (by keeping away from His forbidden things), and believe and do righteous good deeds, and again fear Allâh and believe, and once again fear Allâh and do good deeds with *Ihsân* (perfection). And Allâh loves the good-doers.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَبِئْسَ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْعَلُونَ ۚ وَمِنَ الصَّيْدِ تَنَالُهُمُ أَيْدِيكُمْ وَرِمَاحُكُمْ لِيَعْلَمَ اللَّهُ مَن يَخَافُهُ بِالْغَيْبِ ۚ فَمَنِ اعْتَدَىٰ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فَلَهُ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٣﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْتُلُوا الصَّيْدَ وَأَنْتُمْ حُرْمٌ ۚ وَمَن قَتَلَهُ مِنْكُمْ مُّتَعَمِّدًا فَجَزَاءٌ مِّثْلُ مَا قَتَلَ مِنَ النَّعَمِ يَحْكُمُ بِهِ ذَوَا عَدْلٍ مِّنكُمْ هَدْيًا بَالِغَ الْكَعْبَةِ أَوْ كَفَّرَةٌ طَعَامُ مَسْكِينٍ أَوْ عَدْلٌ ذَلِكُمْ صِيَامًا ۚ لِيَذُوقَ وَبَالَ أَمْرِهِ ۗ عَفَا اللَّهُ عَمَّا سَلَفَ ۚ وَمَن عَادَ فَيَنْتَقِمْ اللَّهُ مِنْهُ ۖ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ ذُو انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٩٤﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا believe **يَا أَيُّهَا** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** surely will try you **يَا أَيُّهَا** Allah **يَا أَيُّهَا** which **يَا أَيُّهَا** the game **يَا أَيُّهَا** of **يَا أَيُّهَا** with something **يَا أَيُّهَا** Allah **يَا أَيُّهَا** **يَا أَيُّهَا** can be taken **يَا أَيُّهَا** (by) your hands **يَا أَيُّهَا** and your lances **يَا أَيُّهَا** **يَا أَيُّهَا** who **يَا أَيُّهَا** fears Him **يَا أَيُّهَا** so that knows **يَا أَيُّهَا** after **يَا أَيُّهَا** transgressed **يَا أَيُّهَا** then whoever **يَا أَيُّهَا** that **يَا أَيُّهَا** **يَا أَيُّهَا** him **يَا أَيُّهَا** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** (is a) painful **يَا أَيُّهَا** torment **يَا أَيُّهَا** when you **يَا أَيُّهَا** game **يَا أَيُّهَا** you kill **يَا أَيُّهَا** (do) not **يَا أَيُّهَا** believe **يَا أَيُّهَا**

killed it قَتَلَهُ and whosoever وَمَنْ in (a state of) Ihram حُرِّمَ are
 like مِثْل then penalty (is) مُتَعَذِّدًا intentionally of you مِنْكُمْ
 قَتَلَ قَتَلَ what he killed مِنْ of النَّعَمِ cattle بِكُمْ بِكُمْ judged by ذَوَاعِدِلْ
 brought بَلَغَ an offering هَدْيًا among you مِنْكُمْ two just men
 (of) feeding طَعَامُ expiation كَفَّارَةٌ or أَوْ to the Ka'bah
 fasting لِيَذُوقَ (to) that صِيَامًا equivalent ذَاكَ or أَوْ needy
 pardoned عَمَّا (of) his deed أَمْرُهُ and grieves وَبَالَ that he tastes
 repeated (it) عَادَ but who وَمَنْ passed سَلَفَ what عَمَّا Allah اللَّهُ
 and فَيَسْتَنْقِمُ will take retribution اللَّهُ Allah مِنْهُ from him وَاللَّهُ
 Lord of Retribution ذُو الْبِقَاعِ (is) All-Mighty Allah عَزِيزٌ

94. O you who believe! Allâh will certainly make a trial of you with something in (the matter of) the game that is well within the reach of your hands and your lances, that Allâh may test who fears Him unseen. Then whoever transgresses thereafter, for him there is a painful torment. 95. O you who believe! Kill not the game while you are in a state of *Ihrâm*, and whosoever of you kills it intentionally, the penalty is an offering, brought to the Ka'bah, of an eatable animal (i.e. sheep, goat, cow) equivalent to the one he killed, as adjudged by two just men among you; or, for expiation, he should feed *Masâkin* (poor persons), or its equivalent in *Saum* (fasting), that he may taste the heaviness (punishment) of his deed. Allâh has forgiven what is past, but whosoever commits it again, Allâh will take retribution from him. And Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Able of Retribution.

أُحِلَّ لَكُمْ صَيْدُ الْبَحْرِ وَطَعَامُهُ مَتَاعًا لَكُمْ وَلِلنَّاسِ وَحُرِّمَ عَلَيْكُمْ صَيْدُ الْبَرِّ مَا دُمْتُمْ حُرُمًا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي إِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ الْكَعْبَةَ الْبَيْتَ الْحَرَامَ قِيَمًا لِلنَّاسِ وَالشَّهْرَ الْحَرَامَ وَالْهَدْيَ وَالْقَلَائِدَ ذَلِكَ لِيَتَذَكَّرَ اللَّهُ أُنَاسًا يَعْلَمُونَ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ يَكُلُّ شَيْءًا عَلَيْهِ ﴿٩٥﴾

أُحِلَّ is lawful لَكُمْ to you صَيْدُ game الْبَحْرِ water (of) وَطَعَامُهُ and
 and for مَتَاعًا its eating لَكُمْ as provision وَلِلنَّاسِ for you
 حُرِّمَ but is forbidden عَلَيْكُمْ to you صَيْدُ hunting الْبَرِّ
 and وَاتَّقُوا in a state of Ihram حُرُمًا while you are دُمْتُمْ on land
 you shall إِلَيْهِ Whom اللَّهُ fear اللَّهُ Allah الَّذِي (Him) تُحْشَرُونَ
 be gathered جَعَلَ اللَّهُ has made الْكَعْبَةَ the Ka'bah الْبَيْتَ

for النَّاسِ an establishment قِيَمًا the Sacred الْحَرَامَ House
 and animals of وَلَهْدَى the sacred الْحَرَامَ and month وَالشَّهْرَ people
 so that يَتَعَلَّمُوا (all) this ذَلِكَ and (their) collars وَالْقَتِيدُ offerings
 (is) in فِي what مَا knows يَعْلَمُ Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ you may know
 السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا and what فِي (is) in الْأَرْضِ the earth وَأَنَّ
 (is) عَلَيْهِ thing شَيْءٍ of every كُلِّ Allah اللَّهُ and that
 All-Knower

96. Lawful to you is (the pursuit of) water game and its use for food — for the benefit of yourselves and those who travel, but forbidden is (the pursuit of) land game as long as you are in a state of *Ihrâm*. And fear Allâh to Whom you shall be gathered back. 97. Allâh has made the Ka'bah, the Sacred House, an asylum of security and benefits for mankind, and also the Sacred Month and the animals of offerings and the garlanded, that you may know that Allâh has knowledge of all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and that Allâh is the All-Knower of each and everything.

اعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩٦﴾ مَا عَلَى الرَّسُولِ إِلَّا أَلْبَلَعُ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا بُدُونُ وَمَا
 تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾ قُلْ لَا يَسْتَوِي الْخَبِيثُ وَالطَّيِّبُ وَلَوْ أَعْجَبَكَ كَثْرَةُ الْخَبِيثِ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ يَتَذَكَّرُ الْآلَبِ لَعَلَّكُمْ
 تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٩٨﴾

اعْلَمُوا أَنَّ know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah شَدِيدُ Severe (is) الْعِقَابِ (in)
 (is) All-Forgiving عَفُورٌ Allah اللَّهُ and that وَأَنَّ punishment
 the Messenger الرَّسُولِ on عَلَى (is) not مَا Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩٦﴾
 إِلَّا but أَلْبَلَعُ (the message) to convey وَاللَّهُ Allah and يَعْلَمُ knows
 قُلْ you conceal تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾ and what وَمَا you reveal بُدُونُ what مَا
 and good وَالطَّيِّبُ bad thing الْخَبِيثُ equal يَسْتَوِي (are) not لَا say
 abundance كَثْرَةُ fascinates you أَعْجَبَكَ even though وَلَوْ thing
 الْخَبِيثِ (of) bad things فَاتَّقُوا (of) bad things اللَّهُ Allah so fear يَتَذَكَّرُ
 الْآلَبِ (of) understanding لَعَلَّكُمْ ﴿٩٨﴾ so that you may تُفْلِحُونَ
 succeed

98. Know that Allâh is Severe in punishment and that Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 99. The duty of the Messenger is nothing but to convey (the Message). And Allâh knows all that you reveal and all that you conceal. 100. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Not equal are *Al-Khabîth* (all that is evil and bad as regards things, deeds, beliefs, persons and foods) and *At-Tayyib* (all that is good as regards things, deeds, beliefs, persons and foods), even though the abundance of *Al-Khabîth* may please you." So fear Allâh, O men of understanding in order that you may be successful.

يٰۤاَيُّهَا الَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا لَا تَسْـَٔلُوْا عَنْ اَشْيَآءٍ اِنْ بُدِّ لَكُمْ فَسُوْكُمْ وَاِنْ تَسْـَٔلُوْا عَنْهَا حِيْنَ يُنْزَلِ الْقُرْآنُ بُدِّ لَكُمْ عَفَا
 اللّٰهُ عَنْهَا وَاللّٰهُ غَفُوْرٌ حَلِيْمٌ ﴿٩٩﴾ قَدْ سَاَلَهَا قَوْمٌ مِّنْ قَبْلِكُمْ ثُمَّ اَصْبَحُوْا بِهَا كٰفِرِيْنَ ﴿١٠٠﴾ مَا جَعَلَ اللّٰهُ مِنْ
 بَحِيْرَةٍ وَلَا سَآئِبَةٍ وَلَا وَصِيْلَةٍ وَلَا حَآمٍ وَلٰكِنَّ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا يَفْتَرُوْنَ عَلَى اللّٰهِ الْكَذِبَ وَاَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُوْنَ ﴿١٠١﴾

يٰۤاَيُّهَا O you الَّذِيْنَ who اٰمَنُوْا believe لَا (do) not تَسْـَٔلُوْا you ask
 عَنْ about اَشْيَآءٍ things اِنْ if بُدِّ they are made clear لَكُمْ to you
 فَسُوْكُمْ they would trouble you وَاِنْ and if تَسْـَٔلُوْا you will ask
 حِيْنَ when يُنْزَلِ the Quran الْقُرْآنُ is being revealed
 عَنْهُ they would be made clear لَكُمْ to you عَفَا has forgiven اللّٰهُ Allah
 عَنْهَا that وَاللّٰهُ Allah غَفُوْرٌ (is) All-Forgiving حَلِيْمٌ
 قَدْ All-Forbearing اَسَاَلَهَا indeed قَوْمٌ asked such (questions)
 مِنْ people اَصْبَحُوْا then ثُمَّ before you كٰفِرِيْنَ that account
 جَعَلَ neither مَا disbelievers كَفَرُوْا that account
 مِنْ Allah اللّٰهُ instituted بَحِيْرَةٍ Bahira وَلَا things like
 وَلَا Saibah nor وَصِيْلَةٍ Wasilah وَلَا nor حَآمٍ Ham وَلٰكِنَّ but
 كَفَرُوْا those who اَفْتَرَوْا disbelieve عَلَى invent اللّٰهُ Allah
 الْكَذِبَ a lie وَاَكْثَرُهُمْ but لَا (do) not يَعْقِلُوْنَ
 understand

101. O you who believe! Ask not about things which, if made plain to you, may cause you trouble. But if you ask about them while the Qur'ân is being revealed, they will be made plain to you. Allâh has forgiven that, and Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Forbearing. 102. Before you, a community asked such questions, then on that account they became disbelievers. 103. Allâh has not instituted things like *Bahîrah* or a *Sâ'ibah* or a *Wasîlah* or a *Hâm* (all these animals were liberated in honour of idols as practised by pagan Arabs in the pre-Islâmic period). But those who disbelieve invent lies against Allâh, and most of them have no understanding.

وَلَا إِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ تَعَالَوْا إِلَىٰ مَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ وَإِلَىٰ الرَّسُولِ قَالُوا حَسْبُنَا مَا وَجَدْنَا عَلَيْهِ آبَاءُنَا أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْفُسَكُمْ لَا يَضُرُّكُمْ مَن ضَلَّ إِذَا اهْتَدَيْتُمْ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾

وَلَا إِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ تَعَالَوْا إِلَىٰ مَا to come to them it is said and when
 the الرَّسُولِ and to Allah has revealed what
 we حَسْبُنَا what suffices us they say Messenger
 found upon it عَلَيْهِ آبَاءُنَا our forefathers أُولَٰئِكَ even though
 did their forefathers لَا يَعْلَمُونَ know شَيْئًا anything وَلَا
 nor يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا
 believe عَلَيْكُمْ on you (is to take care of) أَنْفُسَكُمْ your
 لَا يَضُرُّكُمْ will not harm you مَن who ضَلَّ goes astray إِذَا when
 اهْتَدَيْتُمْ you are guided إِلَى اللَّهِ Allah مَرْجِعُكُمْ (is) return of you
 جَمِيعًا all فَيُنَبِّئُكُم you then He will inform you بِمَا of what كُنتُمْ
 doing تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾ had been

104. And when it is said to them: "Come to what Allâh has revealed and unto the Messenger." They say: "Enough for us is that which we found our fathers following," even though their fathers had no knowledge whatsoever and nor guidance. 105. O you who believe! Take care of your own selves. If you follow the guidance no hurt can come to you from those who are in error. The return of you all is to Allâh, then He will inform you about (all) that which you used to do.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا شَهَدَةُ بَيْنِكُمْ إِذَا حَضَرَ أَحَدَكُمُ الْمَوْتُ حِينَ الْوَصِيَّةِ اثْنَانِ ذَوَا عَدْلٍ مِّنكُمْ أَوْ ءَاخِرَانِ مِّنْ غَيْرِكُمْ إِن أَنتُمْ صَرَيْتُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَاصْبِرْ لِمُصِيبَةِ الْمَوْتِ تَحْسَبُونَهُمَا مِن بَعْدِ الْوَصْلَةِ فَيُقْسِمَانِ بِاللَّهِ إِنِ أَرَبْتُمْ لَا نَشْتَرِي بِهِ ثَمَنًا وَلَوْ كَانَ ذَا قُرْبَىٰ وَلَا نَكْتُمُ شَهَادَةَ اللَّهِ إِنَّا إِذًا لَّ مِنَ الْآثِمِينَ ﴿١٠٦﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe شَهَدَةُ (take) witness بَيْنِكُمْ
 إِذَا between you حَضَرَ أَحَدَكُمُ approaches any of you الْمَوْتُ
 حِينَ the death (making) الْوَصِيَّةِ a will اثْنَانِ two ذَوَا عَدْلٍ just
 مِّنكُمْ men أَوْ among you ءَاخِرَانِ or two others مِّنْ from (among)
 غَيْرِكُمْ other than you إِن if أَنتُمْ you صَرَيْتُمْ (you are) travelling فِي

calamity مُصِيبَةٌ and befalls you فَأَصَابَتْكُمُ the land أَرْضٍ through
 after أَلْمُوتِ (of) the death تَحْبِسُونَهُمَا you detain them both مِنْ بَعْدِ
 if إِنْ by Allah بِاللَّهِ and they swear فَيَقْسِمَانِ the prayer الصَّلَاةِ
 آرْتَبْتُمْ you doubt them لَا شَيْءَ we will sell بِهَا it for
 and not وَلَا a near relative نَاقِرٌ he is كَانَ even if وَلَوْ a price
 indeed نَكْتُمُ (of) Allah اللَّهُ testimony شَهَادَةً we will conceal إِنَّا
 the sinners الْآثِمِينَ (will be) among لَئِنْ then إِذَا we

106. O you who believe! When death approaches any of you, and you make a bequest, (then take) the testimony of two just men of your own folk or two others from outside, while you are travelling through the land and death befalls on you. Detain them both after *As-Salât* (the prayer), (then) if you are in doubt (about their truthfulness), let them both swear by Allâh (saying): "We wish not for any worldly gain in this, even though he (the beneficiary) be our near relative. We shall not hide Testimony of Allâh, for then indeed we should be of the sinful."

فَإِنْ عُرِيَ عَنْهُمَا اسْتَحَقَّا إِثْمًا فَاعْرَازَيْنِ يَقُومَانِ مَقَامَهُمَا مِنَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَحَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْأَوَّلَيْنِ فَيَقْسِمَانِ بِاللَّهِ
 لَشَهَادَتُنَا أَحَقُّ مِنْ شَهَادَتِهِمَا وَمَا اعْتَدَيْنَا إِنَّا إِذَا لَئِنْ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ ذَلِكَ أَدَقُّ أَنْ يَأْتُوا بِالشَّهَادَةِ عَلَى وَجْهِهَا أَوْ
 يَخَافُوا أَنْ تُرَدَّ أَيْمَانٌ بَعْدَ آيَتِنَاهُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾

فَإِنْ عُرِيَ عَنْهُمَا it is discovered أَنَّهُمَا that the two اسْتَحَقَّا were
 guilty of إِثْمًا sin فاعْرَازَيْنِ then two others يَقُومَانِ shall stand مَقَامَهُمَا
 in their place مِنَ the الَّذِينَ from (among) الَّذِينَ those who اسْتَحَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ
 the former two الْأَوَّلَيْنِ against whose right (had deposed)
 (that) our testimony (is) لَشَهَادَتُنَا by Allah بِاللَّهِ and they two swear
 truer مِنْ than شَهَادَتِهِمَا testimony of the (other) two وَمَا
 (have) not اعْتَدَيْنَا we transgressed إِنَّا indeed we إِذَا then لَئِنْ
 (will be) among الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ the wrong-doers ذَلِكَ (is) أَدَقُّ that (is)
 closer أَنْ يَأْتُوا بِالشَّهَادَةِ evidence عَلَى in وَجْهِهَا its
 (true) form أَوْ or يَخَافُوا they fear أَنْ تُرَدَّ will be refuted أَيْمَانٌ
 (their) oaths بَعْدَ after آيَتِنَاهُمْ their (others') oaths وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ so fear
 Allah وَاللَّهُ and listen وَاللَّهُ and Allah لَا (does) not يَهْدِي guide
 الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ people transgressors

107. If then it gets known that these two had been guilty of sin, let two others stand forth in their places, nearest in kin from among those who claim a lawful right. Let them swear by Allâh (saying): "We affirm that our testimony is truer than that of both of them, and that we have not trespassed (the truth), for then indeed we should be of the wrong-doers." 108. That should make it closer (to the fact) that their testimony would be in its true shape (and thus accepted), or else they would fear that (other) oaths would be admitted after their oaths. And fear Allâh and listen (with obedience to Him). And Allâh guides not the people who are *Al-Fâsiqûn* (the rebellious and disobedient).

﴿يَوْمَ يَجْمَعُ اللَّهُ الرُّسُلَ فَيَقُولُ مَاذَا أُجِبْتُمْ قَالُوا لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ عَلَّمَهُ الْغُيُوبُ﴾ ١٠٧ إِذْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يٰعِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ اذْكُرْ نِعْمَتِي عَلَيْكَ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَتِكَ إِذْ أَيَّدْتُكَ بِرُوحِ الْقُدُسِ تُكَلِّمُ النَّاسَ فِي الْمَهْدِ وَكَهْلًا وَإِذْ عَلَّمْتُكَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَالتَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ وَإِذْ تَخْلُقُ مِنَ الطِّينِ كَهَيْئَةِ الطَّيْرِ بِإِذْنِي فَتَنفُخُ فِيهَا فَتَكُونُ طَيْرًا بِإِذْنِي وَتَتَرَىٰ الْأَكْمَةَ وَالْأَبْرَصَ بِإِذْنِي وَإِذْ تُخْرِجُ الْمَوْتَىٰ بِإِذْنِي وَإِذْ كَفَفْتُ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ عَنْكَ إِذْ جِئْتَهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ إِن هَٰذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٠٨﴾

﴿يَوْمَ يَجْمَعُ﴾ on the Day (when) Allah will gather the rûsul the
answer you were أُجِبْتُمْ what مَاذَا and will say يَقُولُ Messengers
given قَالُوا they said لَا no عِلْمَ knowledge لَنَا we have إِنَّكَ
(of) الْغُيُوبُ (are) All-Knower أَنْتَ only You verily You
Allah said قَالَ (remember) when إِذْ hidden things
O Jesus ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ son (of) Mary اذْكُرْ remember نِعْمَتِي My
Favour عَلَيْكَ upon you وَعَلَىٰ and upon وَالِدَتِكَ your mother إِذْ
when أَيَّدْتُكَ I strengthened you بِرُوحِ with spirit الْقُدُسِ (of)
the Holy تُكَلِّمُ you speak النَّاسَ the people (to) فِي
the cradle وَكَهْلًا and (in) maturity وَإِذْ and when عَلَّمْتُكَ
I taught you الْكِتَابَ the Book وَالْحِكْمَةَ and the Wisdom وَالتَّوْرَةَ
and the Torah وَالْإِنْجِيلَ and the Gospel وَإِذْ and when تَخْلُقُ
(of) a bird الطَّيْرِ like the figure كَهَيْئَةِ clay مِنْ make
and you breathe فَتَنفُخُ by My Leave بِإِذْنِي and فِيهَا into it فَتَكُونُ
it becomes طَيْرًا a bird بِإِذْنِي by My Leave وَتَتَرَىٰ and you heal
الْأَكْمَةَ the born blind وَالْأَبْرَصَ and the lepers بِإِذْنِي by My Leave
وَإِذْ and when تُخْرِجُ you raise الْمَوْتَىٰ the dead بِإِذْنِي by My Leave

قُلُوبُنَا our hearts وَتَعْلَمُ and we know أَنَّ that قَدْ indeed صَدَقْتَنَا
 وَتَكُونُ you have told us the truth and we be عَلَيْهَا on that
 الشَّاهِدِينَ ۞ witnesses

111. And when I (Allâh) inspired *Al-Hawâriyyûn* (the disciples) to believe in Me and My Messenger, they said: "We believe. And bear witness that we are Muslims." 112. (Remember) when *Al-Hawâriyyûn* (the disciples) said: "O 'Isâ, son of Maryam! Can your Lord send down to us a table spread (with food) from heaven?" 'Isâ said: "Fear Allâh, if you are indeed believers." 113. They said: "We wish to eat thereof and to satisfy our hearts (to be stronger in Faith), and to know that you have indeed told us the truth and that we ourselves be its witnesses."

قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ اللَّهُمَّ رَبَّنَا أَنْزِلْ عَلَيْنَا مَائِدَةً مِنَ السَّمَاءِ تَكُونُ لَنَا عِيدًا لِأَوَّلِنَا وَآخِرِنَا وَآيَةً مِنْكَ وَارْزُقْنَا
 وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الرَّازِقِينَ ۞ قَالَ اللَّهُ إِنِّي مُنَزِّلُهَا عَلَيْكُمْ فَمَنْ يَكْفُرْ بَعْدَ مِنْكُمْ فَإِنِّي أُعَذِّبُهُ عَذَابًا لَا أُعَذِّبُهُ أَحَدًا مِنَ
 الْعَالَمِينَ ۞

قَالَ عِيسَى said عِيسَى Jesus ابْنُ Mary مَرْيَمَ (of) اللَّهُمَّ O Allah رَبَّنَا
 from اُنْزِلْ our Lord اُنْزِلْ send down عَلَيْنَا upon us مَائِدَةً a table مِنْ a
 السَّمَاءِ the heaven تَكُونُ which will be لَنَا for us عِيدًا a festival
 لِأَوَّلِنَا and last of us وَآخِرِنَا and a sign وَمَائَةٍ and a sign مِنْكَ
 وَارْزُقْنَا from You and provide us sustenance وَأَنْتَ and you خَيْرُ
 (are) Best الرَّازِقِينَ ۞ (of) sustainers قَالَ (of) اللَّهُ said إِنِّي Allah
 I (will) مُنَزِّلُهَا send it down عَلَيْكُمْ to you فَمَنْ but whoever يَكْفُرْ
 then I (will) فَإِنِّي among you مِنْكُمْ after (that) بَعْدُ disbelieves
 أُعَذِّبُهُ not لَا (with) a torment عَذَابًا punish him I shall أُعَذِّبُهُ
 the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ۞ of anyone مِنْ punish أَحَدًا

114. 'Isâ, son of Maryam, said: "O Allâh, our Lord! Send us from the heaven a table spread (with food) that there may be for us — for the first and the last of us — a festival and a sign from You; and provide us with sustenance, for You are the Best of sustainers." 115. Allâh said: "I am going to send it down unto you, but if any of you after that disbelieves, then I will punish him with a torment such as I have not inflicted on anyone among (all) the 'Ālamîn (mankind and jinn)."

وَإِذْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يٰعِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ ۖ أَأَنْتَ قُلْتَ لِلنَّاسِ اتَّخِذُونِي وَأُمِّيَ إِلَهَيْنِ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ قَالِ سُبْحَانَكَ مَا يَكُونُ لِي أَنْ أَقُولَ مَا لَيْسَ لِي بِحَقٍّ إِنْ كُنْتُ قُلْتُهُ فَقَدْ عَلِمْتُمْ تَعْلَمَ مَا فِي نَفْسِي وَلَا أَعْلَمُ مَا فِي نَفْسِكَ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ عَلَّامُ الْغُيُوبِ ﴿١١٦﴾

وَإِذْ O Jesus Allah said قَالَ and (remember) when (of) Mary son (of) Mary son besides (as) two gods and my mother take me it Glory be to you he will say قَالَ Allah I had not what I say that for me was I had if any right in what (is) You know You would have known it in what (is) I know and (do) not my soul my soul Your Soul Your Soul indeed You are You are the hidden things Knower

116. And (remember) when Allâh will say (on the Day of Resurrection): "O 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary)! Did you say unto men: 'Worship me and my mother as two gods besides Allâh?' " He will say: "Glory be to You! It was not for me to say what I had no right (to say). Had I said such a thing, You would surely have known it. You know what is in my inner-self though I do not know what is in Yours; truly, You, only You, are the All-Knower of all that is hidden.

مَا قُلْتُ لَهُمْ إِلَّا مَا أَمَرْتَنِي بِهِ أَنْ أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ رَبِّي وَرَبَّكُمْ وَكُنْتُ عَلَيْهِمْ شَهِيدًا مَا دُمْتُ فِيهِمْ فَلَمَّا تَوَفَّيْتَنِي كُنْتُ أَنتَ الرَّقِيبَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَنْتَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿١١٧﴾ إِنْ تُعَذِّبُهُمْ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابُكَ وَإِنْ تَغْفِرَ لَهُمْ فَاِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الرَّحِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١١٨﴾

مَا (did) not I say قُلْتُ to them إِلَّا except what أَمَرْتَنِي You commanded me أَنْ [of it] أَعْبُدُوا Allah you worship رَبِّي my Lord and your Lord رَبَّكُمْ and I was وَكُنْتُ over them among them شَهِيدًا till I remained مَا دُمْتُ a witness فِيهِمْ You were كُنْتُ You recalled me تَوَفَّيْتَنِي but when لَمَّا وَأَنْتَ over them الرَّقِيبَ the Watcher Yourself الرَّقِيبَ every شَيْءٍ thing شَهِيدٌ if (are) a Witness تُعَذِّبُهُمْ Your slaves عَذَابُكَ verily they (are) فَاِنَّهُمْ You punish them

[You] and if تَغْفِرْ You forgive لَهُمْ them فَإِنَّكَ verily You أَنْتَ [You] the All-Wise الْكَامِلُ (are) the All-Mighty الْقَهَّارُ (indeed)

117. "Never did I say to them aught except what You (Allâh) did command me to say: 'Worship Allâh, my Lord and your Lord.' And I was a witness over them while I dwelt amongst them, but when You took me up, You were the Watcher over them; and You are a Witness to all things. (This is a great admonition and warning to the Christians of the whole world). 118. "If You punish them, they are Your slaves, and if You forgive them, verily, You, only You, are the All-Mighty, the All-Wise."

قَالَ اللَّهُ هَذَا يَوْمَ يَنْفَعُ الصَّادِقِينَ صِدْقُهُمْ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١١٨﴾ لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا فِيهِنَّ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١١٩﴾

قَالَ اللَّهُ said Allah هَذَا this يَوْمَ Day يَنْفَعُ shall profit the الصَّادِقِينَ truthful truthfulness صِدْقُهُمْ لَهُمْ (are) جَنَّاتٌ Gardens تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا the rivers الْأَنْهَارُ under them خَالِدِينَ they will abide فِيهَا in it أَبَدًا forever رَضِيَ Allah is pleased عَنْهُمْ with them وَرَضُوا and they are pleased عَنْهُ with Him ذَلِكَ that (is) الْفَوْزُ the Great الْعَظِيمُ success لِلَّهِ (is) for Allah مُلْكُ dominion السَّمَاوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and what (is) وَمَا فِيهِنَّ in them وَهُوَ and He عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing قَدِيرٌ has power

119. Allâh will say: "This is a Day on which the truthful will profit from their truth: theirs are Gardens under which rivers flow (in Paradise) — they shall abide therein forever. Allâh is pleased with them and they with Him. That is the great success (Paradise). 120. To Allâh belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth and all that is therein, and He is Able to do all things.

سُورَةُ الْاِنْجِمْ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَجَعَلَ الظُّلُمَاتِ وَالنُّورَ ثُمَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ طِينٍ ثُمَّ قَضَىٰ أَجَلًا وَأَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى عِنْدَهُ ثُمَّ أَنْتُمْ تَمُرُّونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَهُوَ اللَّهُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ يَعْلَمُ سِرَّكُمْ وَجَهْرَكُمْ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَمَا تَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ آيَةٍ مِنْ آيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ إِلَّا كَانُوا عَنْهَا مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٤﴾

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ the praise (is) for Allah the الَّذِي Who created السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens and the الْأَرْضَ the earth and وَجَعَلَ and made الظُّلُمَاتِ the darknesses and النُّورَ the light and ثُمَّ yet الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved in their رَبِّهِمْ Lord as يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١﴾ (others) they hold equal هُوَ He (it is) الَّذِي Who created you خَلَقَكُمْ from طِينٍ clay ثُمَّ then قَضَىٰ decreed أَجَلًا a term وَأَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى and a term تَمُرُّونَ ﴿٢﴾ you yet أَنْتُمْ with Him determined عِنْدَهُ and He (is) اللَّهُ Allah فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَفِي and in الْأَرْضِ the earth and your open وَجَهْرَكُمْ your secret سِرَّكُمْ He knows يَعْلَمُ the earth and He knows وَيَعْلَمُ (deeds) and He knows مَا what تَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٣﴾ you earn وَمَا you never تَأْتِيهِمْ from آيَةٍ a sign مِنْ a sign comes to them وَمِنْ آيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ Lord (of) إِلَّا but كَانُوا they are عَنْهَا from it مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٤﴾ turning away

Sûrat 6. Al-An'âm

(The Cattle)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. All praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who (Alone) created the heavens and the earth, and originated the darkness and the light; yet those who disbelieve hold others as equal with their Lord. 2. He it is Who has created you from clay, and then has decreed a (stated) term (for you to die). And there is with Him another determined term (for you to be resurrected), yet you doubt (in the Resurrection). 3. And He is Allâh (to be worshipped Alone) in the heavens and on the earth; He knows what you conceal and what you reveal, and He knows what you earn (good or bad). 4. And never an Ayah (sign) comes to them from the Ayât of their Lord, but that they have been turning away from it.

فَقَدْ كَذَّبُوا بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ فَسَوْفَ يَأْتِيهِمْ أَنْبَاءُ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٦﴾ أَلَمْ يَرَوْا كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِنْ قَرْنٍ مَكَّنَّاهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَا لَمْ نُمْكِنْ لَكَرُّ وَأَرْسَلْنَا السَّمَاءَ عَلَيْهِمْ مِدْرَارًا وَجَعَلْنَا الْأَنْهَارَ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ بِذُنُوبِهِمْ وَأَنْشَأْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ قَرْنًا آخَرِينَ ﴿٧﴾

فَقَدْ كَذَّبُوا indeed كَذَّبُوا they rejected بِالْحَقِّ the truth لَمَّا when it جَاءَهُمْ came to them news أَنْبَاءُ will come to them يَأْتِيهِمْ but soon فَسَوْفَ came to them مَا (of) that كَانُوا they used to بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ at it mock at أَلَمْ We destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا how many كَمْ they see يَرَوْا did not We had established them مَكَّنَّاهُمْ a generation مِنْ قَرْنٍ before them We have not نُمَكِّنْ such as مَا the earth in فِي الْأَرْضِ on rain السَّمَاءَ and We sent وَأَرْسَلْنَا (for) you لَكَرُّ established on عَلَيْهِم the rivers وَجَعَلْنَا abundantly مِدْرَارًا them تَجْرَى flow مِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ under them فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ then We destroyed them بِذُنُوبِهِمْ for their sins وَأَنْشَأْنَا and We raised (created) مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ after them قَرْنًا other generations آخَرِينَ ﴿٧﴾

5. Indeed, they rejected the truth (the Qur'an and Muhammad ﷺ) when it came to them, but there will come to them the news of that (the torment) which they used to mock at. 6. Have they not seen how many a generation before them We have destroyed whom We had established on the earth such as We have not established you? And We poured out on them rain from the sky in abundance, and made the rivers flow under them. Yet, We destroyed them for their sins, and We created after them other generations.

وَلَوْ نَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكَ كِتَابًا فِي قِرْطَاسٍ فَلَمَسُوهُ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ لَقَالُوا أَلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٧﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا مَلَكٌ ﴿٨﴾ وَلَوْ أَرْسَلْنَا مَلَكَ لَقُضِيَ الْأَمْرُ ثُمَّ لَا يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٩﴾ وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَاهُ مَلَكًا لَجَعَلْنَاهُ رَجُلًا وَلَلَبَسْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مَا يَلْبِسُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَسْنَهَيْتُ رَسُولًا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فَحَاكٍ بِالَّذِينَ سَخِرُوا مِنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١١﴾

وَلَوْ and نَزَّلْنَا We sent down عَلَيْكَ to you كِتَابًا a Book (written) فِي on قِرْطَاسٍ paper فَلَمَسُوهُ and they would have touched بِأَيْدِيهِمْ it لَقَالُوا with their hands أَلَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved إِنَّ (is) not هَذَا this إِلَّا but سِحْرٌ magic مُبِينٌ ﴿٧﴾ sent لَوْلَا why has not been أُنْزِلَ manifest

We sent down **أَنزَلْنَا** and had **وَلَوْ** an angel **مَلَكٌ** to him **عَلَيْهِ** down
مَلَكًا an angel **لَقُضِيَ** the matter **الْأَمْرُ** would have been decided **ثُمَّ**
لَا (and) then **يَنْظُرُونَ** respite would be granted to them **وَلَوْ**
We **جَعَلْنَاهُ** an angel **مَلَكًا** We appointed him **وَلَلْبَشَا** and had
and We would have **رَجُلًا** a man **عَلَيْهِمْ** would have made him
(in) what **مَا** to them **يَلْبِسُونَ** certainly caused confusion
وَلَقَدْ and indeed **يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ** they are (already) confused
but **فَحَاكَ** before you **مِنْ قَبْلِكَ** Messengers **رُسُلٍ** were mocked
بِأَلْوَيْنَ those who **سَخِرُوا** scoffed **مِنْهُمْ** at them
كَانُوا what **يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ** at it **بِهِ** they were

7. And even if We had sent down unto you (O Muhammad **صلى الله عليه وسلم**) a Message written on paper so that they could touch it with their hands, the disbelievers would have said: "This is nothing but obvious magic!" 8. And they say: "Why has not an angel been sent down to him?" Had We sent down an angel, the matter would have been judged at once, and no respite would be granted to them. 9. And had We appointed him an angel, We indeed would have made him a man, and We would have certainly confused them in which they are already confused. 10. And indeed (many) Messengers before you were mocked at, but their scoffers were surrounded by the very thing that they used to mock at.

قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ أَنْظِرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ **قُلْ لِمَنْ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قُلْ لِلَّهِ كُتِبَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةُ لِيَجْمَعَ كُمْ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْفَيْصَةِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ** **وَلَهُمْ مَأْسَكَنٌ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ**

قُلْ say **سِيرُوا** travel **فِي** in **الْأَرْضِ** the land **ثُمَّ** and **أَنْظِرُوا** see
كَيْفَ what **كَانَ** was **عَاقِبَةُ** end **الْمُكَذِّبِينَ** (of) the rejecters
قُلْ say **لِمَنْ** to whom belongs **مَا** what **فِي** (is) in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the
He has **كُتِبَ** to Allah **قُلْ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens
He **لِيَجْمَعَ كُمْ** the Mercy **الرَّحْمَةُ** Himself **عَلَى** for **نَفْسِهِ**
(of) Resurrection **يَوْمِ** Day **إِلَى** will gather you together
لَا (there is) no **رَيْبَ** doubt **فِيهِ** in it **الَّذِينَ** those who **خَسِرُوا**
لَا they **فَهُمْ** themselves **أَنْفُسَهُمْ** have ruined (destroyed)

يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١١﴾ will believe ﴿١٢﴾ and to Him belongs مَا that سَكَنَ
 and He هُوَ and the day وَاللَّيْلِ the night اَلَّيْ existing in
 All-Knowing الْعَلِيمُ (is) All-Hearing السَّمِيعُ

11. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Travel in the land and see what was the end of those who rejected truth." 12. Say: "To whom belongs all that is in the heavens and the earth?" Say: "To Allâh. He has prescribed Mercy for Himself. Indeed He will gather you together on the Day of Resurrection, about which there is no doubt. Those who have lost themselves will not believe. 13. And to Him belongs whatsoever exists in the night and the day, and He is the All-Hearing, the All-Knowing."

قُلْ أَغَيْرَ اللَّهِ أُتَّخَذُ وَلِيًّا فَأَطِِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ يُطْعِمُهُ وَلَا يُطْعَمُ قُلْ إِنِّي أُمِرْتُ أَنْ أَكُونَ أَوَّلَ مَنْ أَسْلَمَ وَلَا تَكُونُ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١١﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي أَخَافُ إِنْ عَصَيْتُ رَبِّي عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ مَنْ يُصْرِفْ عَنْهُ يَوْمَئِذٍ فَقَدْ رَحِمْنَاهُ وَذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٣﴾

قُلْ I take اللَّهُ (should) other than أَنَا أَنَا (of) the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (Originator) Creator فَأَطِِرَ a guardian
 and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and (it is) He هُوَ and لَا Who feeds يُطْعِمُهُ and لَا
 have been أُمِرْتُ verily I إِنِّي say قُلْ He is fed يُطْعَمُ not
 of first أَوَّلَ I should be أَكُونَ that commanded
 of you should be تَكُونُ and not لَا submitted (to Allah)
 fear أَخَافُ surely I إِنِّي say قُلْ the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ (among)
 (of) torment عَذَابِ my Lord رَبِّي I disobeyed عَصَيْتُ if
 Day عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ Mighty (Awful) مَنْ Who يُصْرِفْ is averted عَنْهُ
 He had mercy on him رَحِمْنَاهُ surely فَقَدْ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ from it
 (is) the manifest الْمُبِينُ success الْفَوْزُ and that وَذَلِكَ

14. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Shall I take as a *Walî* (Helper, Protector, Lord or God) any other than Allâh, the Creator of the heavens and the earth? And it is He Who feeds but is not fed." Say: "Verily, I am commanded to be the first of those who submit themselves to Allâh (as Muslims)." And be not you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) of the *Mushrikûn*. 15. Say: "I fear, if I disobey my Lord, the torment of a Mighty Day." 16. Who is averted from (such a torment) on that Day, (Allâh) has surely, been Merciful to him. And that would be the obvious success.

وَأَن يَمْسَسَكَ اللَّهُ بِضُرٍّ فَلَا كَاشِفَ لَهُ إِلَّا هُوَ وَإَن يَمْسَسَكَ بِمُتَرٍ فَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٧﴾ وَهُوَ الْقَاهِرُ فَوْقَ عِبَادِهِ وَهُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْغَبِيرُ ﴿١٨﴾ قُلْ أَيُّ شَيْءٍ أَكْبَرُ شَهَادَةً قُلِ اللَّهُ شَهِيدُ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَأُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنُ أَنِ لَا تُذِرَكُمْ بِهِ وَمَنْ بَلَغَ أَتَيْتُكُمْ لِتَمْسُدُونَ أَتَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهَةً أُخْرَىٰ قُلْ لَا أَشْهَدُ قُلْ إِنَّمَا هُوَ اللَّهُ وَاحِدٌ وَإِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِّمَّا تُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

وَأَن with affliction يَمْسُكُ Allah touches you and if وَإِن He هُوَ but إِلَّا it لَمْ can relieve كَاشِفٌ then none يَمْسُكُ over عَلَى then He فَمَوْ with good يَخِيرُ He touches you every شَيْءٌ (is) قَدِيرٌ ﴿٧﴾ and He وَهُوَ (is) All-Powerful (is) فَوقَ Omnipotent and He وَهُوَ His slaves عِبَادِهِ over (is) أَلَكِيمٌ and He وَهُوَ All-Aware ﴿٨﴾ قُلْ All-Wise (is) أَكْبَرُ thing شَيْءٌ what أَقُولُ say قُلْ in evidence شَهِدٌ greatest (is) a Witness شَهِدَ Allah say قُلْ between me بَيْنِي and between you وَبَيْنَكُمْ and has been وَأُوحِيَ that I may warn لَأُنذِرَكُمْ Qur'an الْقُرْآنُ this هَذَا to me إِنْ revealed do بِكُمْ it may reach يَلُغُ and whomsoever وَمَنْ with it بِمِ you (do) not لَا say قُلْ other أُخْرَى (there are) gods إِلَهَةٌ Allah اللَّهُ with مَعَ that أَتَ bear witness لَتَشْهَدُنَّ you verily I bear أَشْهَدُ (do) not لَا say قُلْ only إِنَّمَا هو (is) He (is) وَحْدُ God One of what بَرِيءٌ and indeed I am وَإِنِّي exonerated (innocent) بَرِيءٌ of what تَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٩﴾ you associate (with Him)

the الَّذِينَ We have given them مَا آتَيْنَاهُمْ those whom الَّذِينَ they recognize يَمُرُّونَهُمْ as كَمَا recognize him يَمُرُّونَهُمْ Scripture أَنبَاءَهُمْ their sons الَّذِينَ (but) those who خَسِرُوا who lost أَنفُسَهُمْ they will believe لَا يَزِيدُونَهُمْ not they themselves فَهُمْ their own selves أَظْلَمُ and who أَكْثَرُ (is) greater wrong-doer مِمَّنْ than he who أَفْكَرُ invented عَلَى against اللَّهُ Allāh كَذِبًا a lie أَوْ or كَذَّبَ rejected will attain success لَا يَنْصَلِحُ not indeed إِنَّهُ His Signs يَأْتِيهِمُ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ and on Day (when) وَيَوْمَ We will gather them together نَحْشُرُهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ and (then) ثُمَّ all جَمِيعًا shall say الَّذِينَ to those who أَشْرَكُوا associated others with Allah أَقْرَبَ to whom كُنْتُمْ where تَزْعُمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ assert to

20. Those to whom We have given the Scripture (Jews and Christians) recognize him, as they recognize their own sons. Those who have lost (destroyed) themselves will not believe. 21. And who does more aggression and wrong than he who invents a lie against Allāh or rejects His Ayāt? Verily, the Zālīmūn shall never be successful. 22. And on the Day when We shall gather them all together, then We shall say to those who joined partners (in worship with Us): "Where are your partners (false deities) whom you used to assert?"

ثُمَّ لَئِنْ كُنْتُمْ فِتْنَتُهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا وَاللَّهِ رَبَّنَا مَا كُنَّا مُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ انْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَذَبُوا عَلَىٰ أَنفُسِهِمْ وَصَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَسْتَمِعُ إِلَيْكَ وَجَعَلْنَا عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ أَكِنَّةً أَنْ يَفْقَهُوهُ وَفِي آذَانِهِمْ وَقْرًا وَإِنْ يَرَوْا كَلًا أَبَدًا لَا يُؤْمِنُوا بِهِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَهُكَ بَجْدُلُوكَ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسْطِيلُ الْوَالِدِينَ ﴿١٦﴾

ثُمَّ لَئِنْ كُنْتُمْ فِتْنَتُهُمْ will be فَتْنَتُهُمْ not لَئِنْ then أَنْ but their mischief إِلَّا that they said (will say) قَالُوا by اللَّهُ they were كُنَّا مُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ انْظُرْ how كَيْفَ كَذَبُوا they have lied عَلَىٰ أَنفُسِهِمْ وَصَلَّ themselves وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَسْتَمِعُ إِلَيْكَ وَجَعَلْنَا عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ أَكِنَّةً أَنْ يَفْقَهُوهُ وَفِي آذَانِهِمْ وَقْرًا وَإِنْ يَرَوْا كَلًا أَبَدًا لَا يُؤْمِنُوا بِهِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَهُكَ بَجْدُلُوكَ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسْطِيلُ الْوَالِدِينَ ﴿١٦﴾

يَفْقَهُوهُ (is) their ears (is) وَفِي and in مَادَانِيهِمْ and if يَرَوْنَ they see كُلَّ every أَيْتٍ sign لَا not يُؤْمِنُوا they will believe بِهَا in it حَتَّى so much that يَقُولُ to argue with you يُجَادِلُونَكَ they come to you جَاءَكَ when الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve إِنَّ (is) not هَٰذَا this إِلَّا but أَسَاطِيرُ (of) the ancients الْأَوَّلِينَ tales

23. There will then be (left) no *Fitnah* (excuses or statements or arguments) for them but to say: "By Allâh, our Lord, we were not those who joined others in worship with Allâh." 24. Look! How they lie against themselves! But the (lie) which they invented will disappear from them. 25. And of them there are some who listen to you; but We have set veils on their hearts, so they understand it not, and deafness in their ears; and even if they see every one of the *Ayât* they will not believe therein; to the point that when they come to you to argue with you, the disbelievers say: "These are nothing but tales of the men of old."

وَهُمْ يَنْهَوْنَ عَنْهُ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنْهُ وَإِنْ يُهْلِكُونَ إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذْ يَقُولُوا عَلَى النَّارِ فَعَالُوا يُبَالِغُنَا نَرُدُّ وَلَا نَكْذِبُ يَأْتِيَتِ رَبِّنَا وَنَكُونُ مِنَ الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ بَلْ بَدَاهُمْ مَّا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَوْ رُدُّوا لَعَادُوا لِمَا نُهُوا عَنْهُ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

وَهُمْ and they يَنْهَوْنَ forbid (others) عَنْهُ from him وَيَنْهَوْنَ and they (themselves) keep away عَنْهُ from him وَإِنْ and not يُهْلِكُونَ and do not أَنفُسَهُمْ but إِلَّا they destroy يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ when إِذْ you could see تَرَىٰ and if وَلَوْ they perceive ﴿٢٤﴾ would بَالِغُنَا they said فَقَالُوا the Fire النَّارِ by عَلَى they were held يَأْتِيَتِ we will deny نَكْذِبُ then not وَلَا were sent back نَرُدُّ that we رَبِّنَا Signs of our Lord وَنَكُونُ among مِنَ الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ what to them مَا became manifest لَهُمْ but بَلْ the believers كَانُوا they used to يَكْفُرُونَ conceal مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَلَوْ and if رُدُّوا and if لَعَادُوا were sent back لِمَا they would have reverted نُهُوا to what وَإِنَّهُمْ therefrom عَنْهُ they were forbidden and indeed they (are) لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ the liars

26. And they prevent others from him (from following Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) and they themselves keep away from him, and (by doing so) they destroy not but their ownelves, yet they perceive (it) not. 27. If you could but see when they will be held over the (Hell) Fire! They will say: "Would that we were but sent back (to the world)! Then we would not deny the Ayât of our Lord, and we would be of the believers!" 28. Nay, it has become manifest to them what they had been concealing before. But if they were returned (to the world), they would certainly revert to that which they were forbidden. And indeed they are liars.

وَقَالُوا إِن هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَبْعُوثِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذْ يَقُولُوا عَلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ ۖ قَالَ الْيَاسَ هَذَا بِالْحَقِّ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ وَرَبِّنَا قَالَ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ قَدْ خَسِرَ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِفُلْقَيْهِ اللَّهِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَتْهُمْ السَّاعَةُ بَغْتَةً قَالُوا يَحْسِرُنَا عَلَىٰ مَا فَرَطْنَا فِيهَا وَهُمْ يَحْمِلُونَ أَوْزَارَهُمْ عَلَىٰ ظُهُورِهِمْ ۖ أَلَا سَاءَ مَا يَزِيدُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

وَقَالُوا our life but حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا this (is) not إِن and they said قَالُوا
(will be) ﴿٢٦﴾ we نَحْنُ and not وَمَا (of) the world
they وَقُولُوا when إِذْ you (could) see تَرَىٰ and if وَلَوْ resurrected
is not الْيَاسَ He said قَالَ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ before عَلَىٰ were stood
by our Lord وَرَبِّنَا yes بَلَىٰ they said قَالُوا the truth بِالْحَقِّ this هَذَا
قَالَ He said فَذُوقُوا the torment الْعَذَابَ بِمَا for what كُنتُمْ
suffered loss خَسِرَ indeed قَدْ disbelieve تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ you used to
الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا those who denied بِفُلْقَيْهِ meeting with اللَّهُ Allah حَتَّىٰ
suddenly بَغْتَةً the Hour السَّاعَةُ came to them جَاءَتْهُمْ when إِذَا until
قَالُوا they said يَحْسِرُنَا we فرطنا what مَا over عَلَىٰ alas for us
their يَحْمِلُونَ will bear أَوْزَارَهُمْ and they وَهُمْ (in) it فِيهَا neglected
what مَا evil is سَاءَ how أَلَا their backs ظُهُورِهِمْ on burdens
they bear يَزِيدُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

29. And they said: "There is no (other life) but our (present) life of this world, and never shall we be resurrected (on the Day of Resurrection)." 30. If you could but see when they will be held (brought and made to stand) in front of their Lord! He will say: "Is not this (Resurrection and the taking of the accounts) the truth?" They will say: "Yes, by our Lord!" He will then say: "So taste you the torment because you used not to believe." 31. They indeed are losers who denied their Meeting with Allâh, until all of a sudden, the Hour (signs of death) is on them, and they say: "Alas for us that we gave no thought to it," while they will bear their burdens on their backs; and evil indeed are the burdens that they will bear!

وَمَا الْحَيَوةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا لَبِثٌ وَلَهُوَ وَلَدَارُ الْآخِرَةِ خَيْرٌ لِلَّذِينَ يَتَّقُونَ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ قَدْ نَعْلَمُ إِنَّهُ لَيَحْزُنُكَ الَّذِي يَقُولُونَ فَإِنَّهُمْ لَا يَكْذِبُونَكَ وَلَكِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ بِبَايَاتِ اللَّهِ يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فَصَبَرُوا عَلَىٰ مَا كُذِّبُوا وَأَوْدُوا حَتَّىٰ أَنَّهُمْ نَصَرْنَا وَلَا مَبْدَلَ لِكَلِمَاتِ اللَّهِ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكَ مِنْ نَبَأِ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾

وَمَا (of) the world life and nothing (is) but لَبِثٌ (a play) وَلَهُوَ (and a pastime (amusement) وَلَدَارُ (and abode) الْآخِرَةُ (of) the Hereafter خَيْرٌ (is) better لِلَّذِينَ (for those who) يَتَّقُونَ (fear) أَفَلَا (Allah) will not then تَعْقِلُونَ (you understand) قَدْ (indeed) نَعْلَمُ (We know) إِنَّهُ (that it) لَيَحْزُنُكَ (grieves you) الَّذِي (what) يَقُولُونَ (say) فَإِنَّهُمْ (verily they) لَا (not) يَكْذِبُونَكَ (reject you) وَلَكِنَّ (but) الظَّالِمِينَ (deny) (of) Allah يَجْحَدُونَ (the wrong-doers) بِبَايَاتِ (in Verses) اللَّهِ (deny) وَلَقَدْ (and indeed) كَذَّبَتْ (reject) رُسُلٌ (Messengers) مِنْ (were rejected) قَبْلِكَ (before you) فَصَبَرُوا عَلَىٰ (endured with patience) مَا (but they) كُذِّبُوا (they were hurt) وَأَوْدُوا (they were rejected) حَتَّىٰ (till) أَنَّهُمْ (who) نَصَرْنَا (Our Help) وَلَا (and (there is) none) مَبْدَلَ (has) لِكَلِمَاتِ (Words (Decisions) of) Allah (of) اللَّهِ (surely) جَاءَكَ (and surely) (of) the Messengers news (of) the Messengers come to you

32. And the life of this world is nothing but play and amusement. But far better is the house in the Hereafter for those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). Will you not then understand? 33. We know indeed the grief which their words cause you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): it is not you that they deny, but it is the Verses (the Qur'ân) of Allâh that the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) deny. 34. Verily, (many) Messengers were denied before you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), but with patience they bore the denial, and they were hurt; till Our Help reached them, and none can alter the Words (Decisions) of Allâh. Surely, there has reached you the information (news) about the Messengers (before you).

وَإِنْ كَانَ كَبُرَ عَلَيْكَ إِعْرَاضُهُمْ فَإِنْ اسْتَطَعْتَ أَنْ تَبْتَغِيَ نَفَقًا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَوْ سُلَّمًا فِي السَّمَاءِ فَتَأْتِيَهُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَجَمَعَهُمْ عَلَى الْهَدْيِ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْجَاهِلِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ إِنَّمَا يَسْتَجِيبُ الَّذِينَ يَسْمَعُونَ وَالْمَوْتِ يَبْعَثُهُمُ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ يُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا نُزِّلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِ قُلْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَادِرٌ عَلَىٰ أَنْ يُنْزِلَ آيَةً وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾

their aversion **إِعْرَاضُهُمْ** on you **عَلَيْكَ** hard **كَبِيرٌ** is **كَانَ** and if **وَإِنْ** a tunnel **فَإِنْ** you seek **تَبْنِي** that **أَنْ** you can **أَسْتَظْلَمْتَ** then if **فَإِنْ** the sky **فِي** the **الْأَرْضِ** ground **أَوْ** or **سُلَّمًا** a ladder **فِي** to **السَّمَاءِ** the sky **فَتَأْتِيَهُمْ** and had **وَلَوْ** a sign **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** so that you bring them **عَلَى** on **لَجَمَعَهُمُ** Allah **وَلَهُ** He would have gathered them **أَلْهَدَى** the guidance **فَلَا** so do not **تَكُونُوا** you be **مِنَ** from **الْجَاهِلِينَ** the ignorant **إِنَّمَا** only **يَسْتَجِيبُ** respond **الَّذِينَ** (those) who **يَسْمَعُونَ** listen **وَالْمَوْتَى** and the dead **يَعْبَهُمُ** Allah **وَهُمْ** Allah **وَهُمْ** will raise them **وَقَالُوا** they will be returned **إِلَيْهِ** to Him **ثُمَّ** then **لَوْلَا** said **زُلْ** why not **عَلَيْهِ** has been sent down **إِلَيْهِ** a sign **قُلْ** his Lord **رَبُّهُ** from **مَنْ** indeed **إِنَّ** Allah **قَادِرٌ** has **أَكْثَرُهُمْ** but **وَلَكِنَّ** a sign **يُنَزِّلُ** He sends down **أَنْ** power over **لَا** most of them **يَعْلَمُونَ** know

35. If their aversion (from you, O Muhammad ﷺ and from that with which you have been sent) is hard on you, (and you cannot be patient of their harm to you), then if you were able to seek a tunnel in the earth or a ladder to the sky, so that you may bring them a sign (and you cannot do it, so be patient). And had Allâh willed, He could have gathered them together (all) on true guidance, so be not you one of those who are *Al-Jâhilûn* (the ignorant). 36. It is only those who listen (to the Message of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) will respond (benefit from it), but as for the dead (disbelievers), Allâh will raise them up, then to Him they will be returned (for their recompense). 37. And they said: "Why is not a sign sent down to him from his Lord?" Say: "Allâh is certainly Able to send down a sign, but most of them know not."

وَمَا مِنْ دَابَّةٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا طَائِرٍ يَطِيرُ بِجَنَاحَيْهِ إِلَّا أُمَمٌ أَمْثَلُكُمْ مَا قَرَّطْنَا فِي الْكِتَابِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ يُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا صُمُّ وَبُكْمٌ فِي الظُّلُمَاتِ مَنْ يَشَأِ اللَّهُ يُضِلَّهُ وَمَنْ يَشَأِ اللَّهُ يُجْعَلْهُ عَلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ أَنْتُمْ عَذَابَ اللَّهِ أَوْ أَنْتُمْ السَّاعَةُ غَيْرَ اللَّهِ تَدْعُونَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾

وَمَا (there is) no **دَابَّةٍ** animal **فِي** on **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **وَلَا** and no **طَائِرٍ** bird **يَطِيرُ** flies **بِجَنَاحَيْهِ** that **إِلَّا** with its two wings **أَمْثَلُكُمْ** communities **أَمْثَلُكُمْ** like you **مَا** (did) not **قَرَّطْنَا** We **فِي** in **الْكِتَابِ** the Book **مِنْ شَيْءٍ** anything **ثُمَّ** then **إِلَىٰ** to **رَبِّهِمْ** to their Lord

and those رَبِّهِمْ they shall be gathered مُحْشَرُونَ their Lord
 and كَذَّبُوا rejected يَايُنَا Our Signs صُرُّ (are) deaf وَبَكُمُ
 Allah wills يَسِّرُ whom مَنْ the darkness أَلْظَلَمْتُ in فِي dumb
 sets him يَضِلُّهُ He wills يَتَأُ and whom وَمَنْ lets go astray
 what do you أَرَأَيْتُمْ say قُل Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ Path
 (of) Allah أَتَنْتُمْ if أَنْتُمْ comes to you عَذَابُ torment
 do other than أَغَيْرَ the (last) Hour السَّاعَةُ came to you
 or أَتَنْتُمْ Allah تَدْعُونَ you call إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ truthful

38. There is not a moving (living) creature on earth, nor a bird that flies with its two wings, but are communities like you. We have neglected nothing in the Book, then unto their Lord they (all) shall be gathered. 39. Those who reject Our *Ayât* are deaf and dumb in the darkness. Allâh sends astray whom He wills and He guides on the Straight Path whom He wills. 40. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Tell me if Allâh's Torment comes upon you, or the Hour comes upon you, would you then call upon any one other than Allâh? (Reply) if you are truthful!"

بَلْ إِلَٰهَهُمْ دَعْوَهُمْ فَيَكْشِفُ مَا تَدْعُونَ إِلَيْهِ إِنْ شَاءَ وَتَنْسَوْنَ مَا تُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَىٰ أُمَمٍ مِّن قَبْلِكَ فَآخَذْتَهُمْ
 بِالْبَاسِ وَالضَّرَّةِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَضْعَرُّونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَلَوْلَا إِذْ جَاءَهُمْ بَاسُنَا تَضَرَّعُوا وَلَكِنْ قَسَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَزَيَّنَ لَهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ مَا
 كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

بَلْ and He removes فَيَكْشِفُ you call تَدْعُونَ to Him إِلَٰهَهُ but
 upon Him إِلَيْهِ you had called تَدْعُونَ (the distress) for which
 ﴿٣٨﴾ whatever مَا and you forget وَتَنْسَوْنَ He willed شَاءَ if
 We sent أَرْسَلْنَا and verily وَلَقَدْ you had associated (with Allah)
 and فَاخَذْتَهُمْ before you مِّن قَبْلِكَ nations أُمَمٍ to إِلَٰهٍ (Messengers)
 and hardship وَالضَّرَّةِ with misfortune بِالْبَاسِ We seized them
 why فَلَوْلَا (they) humble themselves يَضْعَرُّونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ so that they may
 Our disaster (torment) بَاسُنَا came to them جَاءَهُمْ when إِذْ not
 became hardened قَسَتْ but وَلَكِنْ they humbled themselves تَضَرَّعُوا
 to them لَهُمْ and made fair-seeming وَزَيَّنَ their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ
 do الشَّيْطَانُ what كَانُوا they used to يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

disbelievers): "Tell me, if Allâh took away your hearing and your sight, and sealed up your hearts, who is there — an *ilâh* (a god) other than Allâh who could restore them to you?" See how variously We explain the *Ayât*, yet they turn aside.

قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ أَنْتُمْ عَذَابُ اللَّهِ بَفْتَةً أَوْ جَهْرَةً هَلْ يُهْلِكُ إِلَّا الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَمَا نُرْسِلُ الْمُرْسَلِينَ إِلَّا مُبَشِّرِينَ وَمُنذِرِينَ فَمَنْ ءَامَنَ وَأَصْلَحَ فَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يَمَسُّهُمُ الْعَذَابُ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾

قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ if أَنْتُمْ what do you think? عَذَابُ اللَّهِ say قُلْ torment (of) Allah بَفْتَةً or أَو suddenly جَهْرَةً openly هَلْ shall يُهْلِكُ it destroy إِلَّا except الْقَوْمَ people الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ We send the wrong-doers وَمَا and do not نُرْسِلُ the مُبَشِّرِينَ Messengers but مُنْذِرِينَ bearers of glad tidings and مَمْدُودِينَ (his life) warned so مَنْ who ءَامَنَ believed وَأَصْلَحَ mended fear (shall be) خَوْفٌ then no هُمْ nor وَلَا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ they يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ shall grieve وَالَّذِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ but those who كَذَّبُوا rejected بِآيَاتِنَا for what يَمَسُّهُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ shall touch them Our Signs كَانُوا they used to يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ transgress

47. Say: "Tell me, if the punishment of Allâh comes to you suddenly (during the night), or openly (during the day), will any be destroyed except the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoing people)?" 48. And We send not the Messengers but as givers of glad tidings and as warners. So whosoever believes and does righteous good deeds, upon such shall come no fear, nor shall they grieve. 49. But those who reject Our *Ayât*, the torment will touch them for their disbelief (and for their belying the Message of Muhammad (ﷺ)).

قُلْ لَا أَقُولُ لَكُمْ عِنْدَ خَزَائِنِ اللَّهِ وَلَا أَعْلَمُ الْغَيْبَ وَلَا أَقُولُ لَكُمْ إِنِّي مَلَكٌ إِنَّا أَنْتَعِ إِلَّا مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَىٰ قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرُ أَفَلَا تَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَانذِرْ بِهِ الَّذِينَ يَخَافُونَ أَنْ يُحْشَرُوا إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ لَيْسَ لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ وَاوِيٌّ وَلَا شَفِيعٌ لَهُمْ يَنْفَعُونَ ﴿٥١﴾

قُلْ لَا say لَا do not أَقُولُ I say لَكُمْ to you عِنْدِي I have خَزَائِنِ the unseen الْغَيْبِ I know وَلَا (of) Allah أَعْلَمُ nor

52. And turn not away those who invoke their Lord, morning and afternoon seeking His Face. You are accountable for them in nothing, and they are accountable for you in nothing, that you may turn them away, and thus become of the *Zâlimûn* (unjust). 53. Thus We have tried some of them with others, that they might say: "Is it these (poor believers) whom Allâh has favoured from amongst us?" Does not Allâh know best those who are grateful?

وَإِذَا جَاءَكَ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِآيَاتِنَا فَقُلْ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ كَتَبَ رَبُّكُمْ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةَ أَنْهُمْ مَنْ عَمِلَ مِنْكُمْ
سَوْءًا يَجْهَلُونَ ثُمَّ تَابَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَأَصْلَحَ فَإِنَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ الْآيَاتِ وَلِتَسْتَبِينَ سَبِيلَ
الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي نُهَيْتُ أَنْ أَعْبُدَ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ قُلْ لَا آتِيكُمْ أَهْوَاءُكُمْ قَدْ ضَلَلْتُ إِذَا وَمَا أَنَا
مِنَ الْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾

وَإِذَا جَاءَكَ those who الَّذِينَ come to you and when believe يُؤْمِنُونَ those who
يَايُنَاتِنَا in Our Signs فَقُلْ say سَلَامٌ peace عَلَيْكُمْ be upon you كَتَبَ
Rabُّكُمْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ has made incumbent
الرَّحْمَةَ the Mercy أَنْهُمْ so that مَنْ any one who عَمِلَ does مِنْكُمْ
سَوْءًا of you evil يَجْهَلُونَ in ignorance ثُمَّ then تَابَ repents مِنْ
بَعْدِهِ after that وَأَصْلَحَ and mends (his ways) فَإِنَّهُ then surely He
عَفُورٌ (is) All-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ Most Merciful وَكَذَلِكَ and thus
نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ the Signs الْآيَاتِ We explain in detail
سَبِيلَ becomes distinct way الْمُجْرِمِينَ (of) the sinners قُلْ say إِنِّي
أَمْرُؤُا أَنِّ forbidden أَنْ I worship الَّذِينَ those whom
تَدْعُونَ call upon مِنْ دُونِ (instead of) اللَّهِ Allah
قُلْ say لَا not آتِيكُمْ أَهْوَاءُكُمْ I will follow your desires قَدْ ضَلَلْتُ I
of وَمَا then إِذَا would go astray and أَنَا I be مِنَ
الْمُهْتَدِينَ the guided ﴿٥٥﴾

54. When those who believe in Our *Ayât* come to you, say: "*Salâmun 'Alaikum*" (peace be on you); your Lord has written (prescribed) Mercy for Himself, so that if any of you does evil in ignorance, and thereafter repents and does righteous good deeds (by obeying Allâh), then surely, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 55. And thus do We explain the *Ayât* in detail, that the way of the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, polytheists, sinners) may become manifest. 56. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I have been forbidden to worship those whom you invoke (worship)

besides Allâh." Say: "I will not follow your vain desires. If I did, I would go astray, and I would not be one of the rightly guided."

قُلْ إِنِّي عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّي وَكَذَّبْتُمْ بِهِ مَا عِندِي مَا تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ بِهِ إِنَّ الْحُكْمَ إِلَّا لِلَّهِ يَقْضُ الْحَقُّ وَهُوَ
خَيْرُ الْفَاصِلِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ قُلْ لَوْ أَنِّي عِندِي مَا تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ بِهِ لَفُضِيَ الْأَمْرُ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ
بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾

قُلْ إِنِّي say I am عَلَىٰ on بَيِّنَةٍ a clear proof from رَبِّي my Lord
وَكَذَّبْتُمْ do not it بِدُونِ but you have rejected
مَا تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ that you are demanding hastily which إِن (is)
الْحُكْمَ the decision إِلَّا but لِلَّهِ for Allah يَقْضُ He declares
الْحَقُّ (of) the judges (is) خَيْرُ Best and He وَهُوَ the truth
قُلْ say لَوْ if أَنَّنِ surely عِندِي I had what تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ you are
would have been decided لَفُضِيَ which بِدُونِ demanding hastily
الْأَمْرُ the matter بَيْنِي between me وَبَيْنَكُمْ between you وَاللَّهُ and
and اللَّهُ Aَعْلَمُ and the wrong-doers بِالظَّالِمِينَ knows best

57. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am on clear proof from my Lord (Islâmic Monotheism), but you deny it (the truth that has come to me from Allâh). I have not gotten what you are asking for impatiently (the torment). The decision is only for Allâh, He declares the truth, and He is the Best of judges." 58. Say: "If I had that which you are asking for impatiently (the torment), the matter would have been settled at once between me and you, but Allâh knows best the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers)."

وَعِندَهُ مَفَاتِيحُ الْغَيْبِ لَا يَعْلَمُهَا إِلَّا هُوَ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ وَمَا تَسْقُطُ مِن وَرَقَةٍ إِلَّا يَعْلَمُهَا وَلَا
حَبَّةٌ فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ الْأَرْضِ وَلَا رَطْبٌ وَلَا يَابِسٌ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي يَتَوَفَّاكُم بِأَلْوَالٍ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا
جَرَحْتُم بِالنَّهَارِ ثُمَّ يَبْعَثُكُمْ فِيهِ لِيُقْضَىٰ أَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ ثُمَّ يُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَعِندَهُ مَفَاتِيحُ keys الْغَيْبِ (of) the unseen لَا none
يَعْلَمُهَا and He knows them إِلَّا but هُوَ He وَيَعْلَمُ what مَا
وَمَا and (does) not and the sea وَالْبَحْرِ the earth (is) فِي in
تَسْقُطُ fall مِن وَرَقَةٍ a leaf إِلَّا but يَعْلَمُهَا He knows it وَلَا and not
حَبَّةٌ in a grain فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ darkness الْأَرْضِ (of) the earth وَلَا nor

but (is written) **إِلَّا** dry **يَابِسَ** nor **وَلَا** wet (fresh) **رَطْبَ** (anything) Who **الَّذِي** and it is He **وَهُوَ** Clear **مُبِينٌ** a Book **كِتَابٍ** in **فِي** and He **وَعَلَّمَ** by night **بَالَيْلٍ** recalls you (your souls) **يَتَوَفَّنَكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** by day **بَالنَّهَارِ** you did **جَرَحْتُمْ** what **مَا** knows the **أَجَلُ** so that is fulfilled **لِيُقْضَىٰ** in it **فِيهِ** He raises you again (will be) **مَرْجِعُكُمْ** unto Him **إِلَيْهِ** then **ثُمَّ** appointed **مُسَمًّى** term of what **بِمَا** He will inform you **بِئْتَنِّكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** your return do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used to

59. And with Him are the keys of the *Ghaib* (all that is hidden), none knows them but He. And He knows whatever there is in the land and in the sea; not a leaf falls, but He knows it. There is not a grain in the darkness of the earth nor anything fresh or dry, but is written in a Clear Record. 60. It is He, Who takes your souls by night (when you are asleep), and has knowledge of all that you have done by day, then He raises (wakes) you up again that a term appointed (your life period) be fulfilled, then (in the end) unto Him will be your return. Then He will inform you of that which you used to do.

وَهُوَ الْقَاهِرُ فَوْقَ عِبَادِهِ وَيُرْسِلُ عَلَيْكُمْ حَفَظَةً حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ أَحَدَكُمْ الْمَوْتُ تَوَفَّتْهُ رُسُلُنَا وَهُمْ لَا يُفْرِطُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ ثُمَّ رُدُّوْا إِلَىٰ آلِهِ مَوْلَاهُمْ الْحَقُّ ۚ لَا لَهُ الْحُكْمُ وَهُوَ أَسْرَعُ الْحَاسِبِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾ قُلْ مَنْ يُنْجِيكُمْ مِّنْ ظُلُمَاتِ الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ تَدْعُونَهُ تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً لَّئِنْ أَنجَيْنَا مِنْ هَٰذِهِ لَتَكُوْنَنَّ مِنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿٦١﴾

His slaves **عِبَادِهِ** above **فَوْقَ** (is) the Omnipotent **الْقَاهِرُ** and He **وَهُوَ** **وَيُرْسِلُ** **عَلَيْكُمْ** and He sends **حَفَظَةً** guardians (angels) over you **حَتَّىٰ** death **الْمَوْتُ** one of you **أَحَدَكُمْ** approaches **جَاءَ** when **إِذَا** until Our Messengers **رُسُلُنَا** cause him to die (take his soul) **تَوَفَّتْهُ** neglect (their duty) **يُفْرِطُونَ** (do) not **لَا** and they **وَهُمْ** (angels) their Lord **مَوْلَاهُمْ** Allah **إِلَىٰ** to **رُدُّوْا** then **ثُمَّ** the judgement **الْحُكْمُ** for Him (is) **لَهُ** is not **أَلَا** the Just **الْحَقُّ** say **قُلْ** (of) reckoners **الْحَاسِبِينَ** (is) the Swiftest **وَهُوَ** and He **أَسْرَعُ** **يُنْجِيكُمْ** who **مَنْ** (of) the **الْبَرِّ** darkness **ظُلُمَاتِ** from **مِنْ** saves you **تَدْعُونَهُ** and the sea **وَالْبَحْرِ** land **تَضَرُّعًا** humbly **وَخُفْيَةً** and secretly **لَّئِنْ** if He **أَنجَيْنَا** from **مِنْ** saved us **هَٰذِهِ** this **لَتَكُوْنَنَّ** the thankful **الشَّاكِرِينَ** among **مِنْ** we shall be

61. He is the Irresistible (Supreme), over His slaves, and He sends guardians (angels guarding and writing all of one's good and bad deeds) over you, until when death approaches one of you, Our messengers (angel of death and his assistants) take his soul, and they never neglect their duty. 62. Then they are returned to Allâh, their True *Maulâ*. Surely, for Him is the judgement and He is the Swiftest in taking account. 63. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Who rescues you from the darkness of the land and the sea (dangers like storms), (when) you call upon Him in humility and in secret (saying): If He (Allâh) only saves us from this (danger), we shall truly, be grateful."

قُلِ اللَّهُ يُنَجِّيكُمْ مِنْهَا وَمِنْ كُلِّ كَرْبٍ ثُمَّ أَنْتُمْ تُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١١﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الْقَادِرُ عَلَى أَنْ يَبْعَثَ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابًا مِنْ فَوْقِكُمْ أَوْ مِنْ تَحْتِ أَرْجُلِكُمْ أَوْ يَلْبِسَكُمْ شِيْعًا وَيُذِيقَ بَعْضَكُمْ بَأْسَ بَعْضٍ أَنْظُرْ كَيْفَ نُصَرِّفُ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَفْقَهُوْنَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَكَذَّبَ بِهِ قَوْمُكَ وَهُوَ الْحَقُّ قُلْ لَنْسُتُ عَلَيْكُمْ بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿١٣﴾

قُلِ اللَّهُ Allah say قُلِ اللَّهُ *يُنَجِّيكُمْ* saves you *مِنْهَا* from this *وَمِنْ* from and from every *كُلِّ* distress *كَرْبٍ* yet *ثُمَّ* you *أَنْتُمْ* yet *تُشْرِكُونَ* associate on *قُلْ* partners with Allah *هُوَ* He *الْقَادِرُ* (is) the Powerful *عَلَى* that *يَبْعَثُ* He sends *عَلَيْكُمْ* upon you *عَذَابًا* torment *مِنْ* from *فَوْقَكُمْ* above you *أَوْ* or *مِنْ* from *تَحْتِ* beneath *أَرْجُلِكُمْ* your feet *أَوْ* and lets *يَلْبِسَكُمْ* or *شِيْعًا* mutual discord *وَيُذِيقَ* and lets *بَعْضَكُمْ* some of you *بَأْسَ* violence *بَعْضٍ* (of) one another *أَنْظُرْ* see *كَيْفَ* how *نُصَرِّفُ* We explain *الْآيَاتِ* variously *لَعَلَّهُمْ* (Our) Signs *وَكَذَّبَ* understand *يَفْقَهُوْنَ* so that they may *قُلْ* (is) the truth *الْحَقُّ* and *وَهُوَ* your people *قَوْمُكَ* it *لَنْسُتُ* I am not *عَلَيْكُمْ* over you *بِوَكِيلٍ* a supervisor

64. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Allâh rescues you from this and from all (other) distresses, and yet you worship others besides Allâh." 65. Say: "He has power to send torment on you from above or from under your feet, or to cover you with confusion in party strife, and make you to taste the violence of one another." See how variously We explain the *Ayât*, so that they may understand. 66. But your people (O Muhammad ﷺ) have denied it (the Qur'ân) though it is the truth. Say: "I am not a *Wakîl* (guardian) over you."

لِكُلِّ نَبَرٍ مُّسْتَقَرٌّ وَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَيْتَ الَّذِينَ يَخُوضُونَ فِي ءَابِلِنَا فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ حَتَّى يَخُوضُوا فِي حَدِيثٍ غَيْرِهِ ۚ وَإِمَّا يُنْسِيَنَّكَ الشَّيْطَانُ فَلَا تَقْعُدْ بَعْدَ الذِّكْرِىٰ مَعَ الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَمَا عَلَى الَّذِينَ يَنْتَفُونَ مِنْ حِسَابِهِمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ وَلَٰكِنْ ذِكْرِىٰ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَنْتَفُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾

لِكُلِّ نَبَرٍ news مُّسْتَقَرٌّ (is) a fixed time وَسَوْفَ and soon تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ you shall know (it) وَإِذَا you see رَأَيْتَ and when يَخُوضُونَ those who are engaged in ءَابِلِنَا Our Signs فَأَعْرِضْ turn away عَنْهُمْ from them حَتَّى until يَخُوضُوا they are engaged in فِي they are engaged until حَتَّى from them away causes you to حَدِيثٍ غَيْرِهِ a talk other than that وَإِمَّا and if يُنْسِيَنَّكَ and if يُنْسِيَنَّكَ and if يَنْتَفُونَ those who fear Allah وَلَٰكِنْ but ذِكْرِىٰ remembrance لَعَلَّهُمْ so that they may fear Allah

67. For every news there is a reality and you will come to know. 68. And when you (Muhammad ﷺ) see those who engage in a false conversation about Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) by mocking at them, stay away from them till they turn to another topic. And if *Shaitân* (Satan) causes you to forget, then after the remembrance sit not you in the company of those people who are the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers). 69. Those who fear Allâh, keep their duty to Him and avoid evil are not responsible for them (the disbelievers) in any case, but (their duty) is to remind them, that they may fear Allâh (and refrain from mocking at the Qur'ân).

وَذَرِ الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا دِينَهُمْ لِبَآءٍ وَلَهُوَ وَعَرَتَهُمُ الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا وَذَكَرَ بِهِمْ أَن تَبْسَلَ نَفْسٌ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ لَيْسَ لَهَا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلِيٌّ وَلَا شَفِيعٌ وَإِنْ تَعْدِلْ كُلُّ عَدْلٍ لَا يُؤْخَذُ مِنْهَا أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ أُبْسِلُوا بِمَا كَسَبُوا لَهُمْ شَرَابٌ مِنْ حَمِيمٍ وَعَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾

وَذَرِ the الَّذِينَ those who اتَّخَذُوا took دِينَهُمْ religion and لِبَآءٍ (as) a play وَلَهُوَ and pastime وَعَرَتَهُمُ but دُكِّرَ (of this) world الدُّنْيَا life الْحَيَاةُ (deceived) them لَيْسَ a soul نَفْسٌ is caught تَبْسَلَ lest أَن with it remind (them)

for what بِمَا كَسَبَتْ it 'has earned لَيْسَ neither (will be) هَا an شَيْعٌ nor وَلَا a protector وَلِلَّهِ Allah besides مِنْ دُونِ it every كُلِّ it offers ransom تَعْدِلُ and even if وَإِنْ intercessor عَدْلٍ ransom لَا not يُؤْخَذُ it will be accepted مِنْهَا from him أُولَئِكَ these are أُولَئِكَ those who أُتِيلُوا are caught بِمَا for what كَسَبُوا boiling of حَمِيمٍ a drink شَرَابٌ for them (is) لَهُمْ they earned water وَعَذَابٌ and torment أَلِيمٌ because كَانُوا they used to يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧﴾ disbelieve

70. And leave alone those who take their religion as play and amusement, and whom the life of this world has deceived. But remind (them) with it (the Qur'ân) lest a person be given up to destruction for that which he has earned, when he will find for himself no protector or intercessor besides Allâh, and even if he offers every ransom, it will not be accepted from him. Such are they who are given up to destruction because of that which they have earned. For them will be a drink of boiling water and a painful torment because they used to disbelieve.

قُلْ أَدْعُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَنْفَعُنَا وَلَا يَضُرُّنَا وَنُرَدُّ عَلَى أَعْقَابِنَا بَعْدَ إِذْ هَدَيْنَا اللَّهُ كَالَّذِي اسْتَهْوَتْهُ الشَّيَاطِينُ فِي الْأَرْضِ حَيْرَانًا لَهُ أَصْحَابٌ يَدْعُونَهُ إِلَى الْهُدَى أَتَيْنَا قُلْ إِنَّ هُدَى اللَّهِ هُوَ الْهُدَى وَإِمْرَانًا لِنُسْلِمَ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧﴾

قُلْ say أَدْعُوا shall we invoke مِنْ دُونِ others besides Allah مَا that لَا neither (can) يَنْفَعُنَا benefit us وَلَا nor يَضُرُّنَا (can) after وَنُرَدُّ harm us on عَقَبِنَا our heels بَعْدَ and shall we turn إِلَى and shall we turn هَدَيْنَا when اللَّهُ has guided us كَالَّذِي Allah like the one اسْتَهْوَتْهُ whom misled الشَّيَاطِينُ the devils فِي in الْأَرْضِ the earth حَيْرَانًا confused لَهُ he has أَصْحَابٌ companions يَدْعُونَهُ who call him إِلَى to الْهُدَى the guidance أَتَيْنَا come to us قُلْ say إِنَّ هُدَى اللَّهِ indeed هُوَ (of) Allah الْهُدَى is the guidance وَإِمْرَانًا that we submit لِرَبِّ and we have been commanded (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧﴾

to his **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** Abraham **قَالَ** said and (remember) when **وَإِذْ** father **أَزَرَ** Azar **أَتَّخِذُ** do you take **أَصْنَامًا** idols **إِلَهَةً** as gods **إِنِّي** error **أَرَأَيْتَ** verily I **وَقَوْمَكَ** see you and your people **فِي** in **ضَلَالٍ** error **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** We showed **نُرَى** and thus **وَكَذَلِكَ** manifest **ثُمَّ** **مَلَكُوتَ** Abraham **السَّمَوَاتِ** kingdom (of) the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** and the earth **وَلِيَكُونَ** of **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** (and) so that he becomes **وَالْأَرْضِ** earth **فَلَمَّا** so when **جَنَّ** outspread **عَلَيْهِ** over him **الَّيْلُ** the night **رَأَى** he saw **كَوْكَبًا** a star **قَالَ** he said **هَذَا** this (is) **رَبِّي** my Lord **أُحِبُّ** I love **لَا** do not **قَالَ** it set **أَقْلَ** but when **فَلَمَّا** those who set **الْأَقْلَابِ**

74. And (remember) when Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said to his father Âzar: "Do you take idols as *âlihâ* (gods)? Verily, I see you and your people in manifest error."

75. Thus did we show Ibrâhîm (Abraham) the kingdom of the heavens and the earth that he be one of those who have Faith with certainty. 76. When the night covered him over with darkness he saw a star. He said: "This is my lord." But when it set, he said: "I like not those that set."

فَلَمَّا رَأَى الْقَمَرَ بَازِعًا قَالَ هَذَا رَبِّي **فَلَمَّا أَقْلَ** قَالَ لَيْنَ لَمْ يَهْدِنِي رَبِّي لَأَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الضَّالِّينَ **فَلَمَّا رَأَى الشَّمْسَ بَازِعَةً** قَالَ هَذَا رَبِّي هَذَا أَكْبَرُ **فَلَمَّا أَفْلَتْ** قَالَ يَنْفَوْرٍ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِمَّا تُشْرِكُونَ **إِنِّي وَجَّهْتُ وَجْهِيَ لِلَّذِي فَطَرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ خَبِيرًا وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ**

he **قَالَ** rising **بَازِعًا** the moon **الْقَمَرَ** he saw **رَأَى** and when **فَلَمَّا** he said **هَذَا** this (is) **رَبِّي** my Lord **فَلَمَّا** it set **أَقْلَ** but when **فَلَمَّا** said **لَيْنَ** if **لَمْ** did not **يَهْدِنِي** guide me **رَبِّي** my Lord **لَأَكُونَنَّ** surely I would have become **الضَّالِّينَ** the people among **الْقَوْمِ** **فَلَمَّا** who go astray **بَازِعَةً** the sun **الشَّمْسَ** he saw **رَأَى** and when **فَلَمَّا** rising **قَالَ** he said **هَذَا** this (is) **رَبِّي** my Lord **هَذَا** this (is) **أَكْبَرُ** the largest **فَلَمَّا** but when **أَفْلَتْ** it set **قَالَ** he said **يَنْفَوْرٍ** O my people **إِنِّي** verily I (am) **بَرِيءٌ** free **مِمَّا** from what **تُشْرِكُونَ** you **وَجَّهْتُ** turned **وَجْهِيَ** my **إِنِّي** associate (with Allah) **فَطَرَ** originated (created) **السَّمَوَاتِ** the face **لِلَّذِي** He Who

heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth حَنِيفًا exclusively وَمَا and not
I am مِنْ of الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ polytheists

77. When he saw the moon rising up, he said: "This is my lord." But when it set, he said: "Unless my Lord guides me, I shall surely be among the people who went astray." 78. When he saw the sun rising up, he said: "This is my lord. This is greater." But when it set, he said: "O my people! I am indeed free from all that you join as partners (in worship with Allâh). 79. Verily, I have turned my face towards Him Who has created the heavens and the earth *Hanîfa* (Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. worshipping none but Allâh Alone), and I am not of *Al-Mushrikûn*."

وَحَاجَّهُ قَوْمُهُ قَالَ أَتُحَادِّثُونِي فِي اللَّهِ وَقَدْ هَدَانِي وَلَا أَخَافُ مَا تُشْرِكُونَ بِهِ إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ رَبِّي شَيْئًا وَسِعَ رَبِّي كُلَّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا أَفَلَا تَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَكَيْفَ أَخَافُ مَا أَشْرَكْتُمْ وَلَا تَخَافُونَ أَنَّكُمْ أَشْرَكْتُم بِاللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يُنَزَّلْ بِهِ عَلَيْكُمْ سُلْطَانًا فَأَيُّ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ أَحَقُّ بِالْأَمْنِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾

وَحَاجَّهُ قَوْمُهُ he said قَالَ his people قَوْمُهُ and disputed with him أَتُحَادِّثُونِي and He has هَدَانِي Allah الله about فِي do you dispute with me you تُشْرِكُونَ what مَا I fear أَخَافُ and do not وَلَا guided me my رَبِّي wills يَشَاءُ that أَنْ except إِلَّا with Him بِهِ associate Lord شَيْئًا وَسِعَ anything رَبِّي comprehends كُلَّ my Lord then not عِلْمًا (in His) Knowledge أَفَلَا thing عِلْمًا every I should أَخَافُ and how وَكَيْفَ will you remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ and do not وَلَا you associate with Allah أَشْرَكْتُمْ what مَا fear with بِاللَّهِ associate (others) أَشْرَكْتُمْ that you أَنْتُمْ you fear تَخَافُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ Allah مَا what لَمْ did not يُنَزَّلَ He send down بِهِ for it عَلَيْكُمْ to you سُلْطَانًا any authority فَأَيُّ then which الْفَرِيقَيْنِ (of) the two parties أَحَقُّ has more right بِالْأَمْنِ to security إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ know

80. His people disputed with him. He said: "Do you dispute with me concerning Allâh while He has guided me, and I fear not those whom you associate with Him (Allâh) in worship. (Nothing can happen to me) except when my Lord (Allâh)

وَزَكَرِيَّا وَيَحْيَىٰ وَعِيسَىٰ وَإِيلَاسَ كُلٌّ مِّنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِلْيَاسَ وَيُونُسَ وَلُوطًا وَكُلًّا فَضَّلْنَا عَلَىٰ
 الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَمِنْ ءَابَائِهِمْ وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ وَإِخْوَانِهِمْ وَاجْتَبَيْنَاهُمْ وَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ إِلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُّسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٨٧﴾ ذَلِكَ هُدَى اللَّهِ يَهْدِي
 بِهِ مَن يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَلَوْ أَشْرَكُوا لَحِطَ عَنَّهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَزَكَرِيَّا وَيَحْيَىٰ and John وَعِيسَى and Jesus وَإِيلَاسَ and Zacharia
 كُلٌّ (were) of all (were) الصَّالِحِينَ the righteous وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ and Ishmael
 وَالْيَاسَعَ and Elisha وَيُونُسَ and Jonah وَلُوطًا and Lot وَكُلًّا and all
 فَضَّلْنَا We favoured عَلَى over الْعَالَمِينَ the worlds وَمِنْ the worlds
 and from ءَابَائِهِمْ and their forefathers وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ and their progeny وَإِخْوَانِهِمْ and their brethren
 and We وَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ and We chose them وَاجْتَبَيْنَاهُمْ and their brethren
 that the Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ Way صِرَاطٍ to إِلَى guided them
 (is) هُدَى guidance اللَّهُ Allah (of) يَهْدِي He guides بِهِ with it مَن
 whom يَشَاءُ He wills مِنْ of عِبَادِهِ His slaves وَلَوْ and if أَشْرَكُوا and if
 they associated others with Allah لَحِطَ rendered vain عَنْهُمْ from
 them مَا what كَانُوا they used to يَعْمَلُونَ do

85. And Zakariyyâ (Zachariya), and Yahyâ (John) and 'Isâ (Jesus) and Ilyâs (Elias), each one of them was of the righteous. 86. And Ismâ'il (Ishmael) and Al-Yasaa' (Elisha), and Yûnus (Jonah) and Lût (Lot), and each one of them We preferred above the 'Ālamîn [mankind and jinn (of their times)]. 87. And also some of their fathers and their progeny and their brethren, We chose them, and We guided them to the Straight Path. 88. This is the Guidance of Allâh with which He guides whomsoever He wills of His slaves. But if they had joined in worship others with Allâh, all that they used to do would have been of no benefit to them.

أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ ءَاتَيْنَاهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحُكْمَ وَالنُّبُوَّةَ فَإِن يَكْفُرْ بِهَا هَؤُلَاءِ فَقَدْ وَكَلْنَا بِهَا قَوْمًا لَّيْسُوا بِهَا بِكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٩﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ هَدَى اللَّهُ فِيمَهُمْ نَبَهُمْ أَفْتَدِيَةٌ قُلْ لَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا إِن هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرُنَا لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾

أُولَٰئِكَ those الَّذِينَ whom ءَاتَيْنَاهُمُ We gave (them) الْكِتَابَ the Book
 and (sound) Judgement وَالْحُكْمَ and النُّبُوَّةَ and فَإِن but if يَكْفُرْ disbelieve بِهَا in it (therein) هَؤُلَاءِ these فَقَدْ then indeed
 وَكَلْنَا We have entrusted بِهَا it (to) قَوْمًا people لَّيْسُوا who are not

يَا in it يَكْفُرُونَ disbelievers أُولَٰئِكَ (they are) those الَّذِينَ whom هَدَى guided اللهُ Allah فِيهِدَهُمْ so their guidance أَفْتَدِ you follow قُل say لَا do not أَشْتَلِكُمْ I ask you عَلَيْهِ on it أَجْرًا admonition but ذَكَرَى (is) not هُوَ this إِلَّا a reward لِلْعَالَمِينَ for the worlds

89. They are those whom We gave the Book, *Al-Hukm* (understanding of the religious laws), and Prophethood. But if these disbelieve therein (the Book, *Al-Hukm* and Prophethood), then, indeed We have entrusted it to a people (such as the Companions of Prophet Muhammad (صلى الله عليه وسلم) who are not disbelievers therein. 90. They are those whom Allāh had guided. So follow their guidance. Say: "No reward I ask of you for this (the Qur'ān). It is only a reminder for the 'Ālamīn (mankind and jinn)."

وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدْرِهِ إِذْ قَالُوا مَا أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ بَشَرٍ مِّن شَيْءٍ قُلْ مَن أَنزَلَ الْكِتَابَ الَّذِي جَاءَ بِهِ مُوسَىٰ نُورًا وَهُدًى
لِّلنَّاسِ تَجْعَلُونَهُ قُرْآنًا طَبِيسَ تُبْدُونَهَا وَتُخْفُونَ كَثِيرًا وَعُلِّمْتُم مَّا لَمْ تَعْلَمُوا أَن تَقُولُوا وَلَا ءَابَاؤُكُمْ قُلِ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ ذَرْهُمْ فِي خَوْضِهِمْ
يَلْعَبُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ وَهَذَا كِتَابٌ أَنزَلْنَاهُ مُبَارَكٌ مُّصَدِّقُ الَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَلِتُنذِرَ أُمَّ الْقُرَىٰ وَمَن حَوْلَهَا وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ
بِالْآخِرَةِ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ وَهُمْ عَلَىٰ صَلَاتِهِمْ يُحَافِظُونَ ﴿٩١﴾

وَمَا قَدَرُوا and did not قَدَرُوا they estimate اللهُ Allah حَقَّ due قَدْرِهِ send أَنزَلَ did not مَا they said قَالُوا when إِذ estimation to Him
down اللهُ Allah عَلَى to بَشَرٍ human being مِّن any شَيْءٍ thing قُل thing
say مَن who أَنزَلَ sent down الْكِتَابَ the Book الَّذِي which جَاءَ brought
[it] بِهِ [it] مُوسَىٰ Moses نُورًا a light وَهُدًى a guidance
لِّلنَّاسِ for people تَجْعَلُونَهُ قُرْآنًا which you have put قُرْآنًا طَبِيسَ (into) sheets
تُبْدُونَهَا and you conceal وَتُخْفُونَ you disclose (some of) it كَثِيرًا most
(of it) وَعُلِّمْتُم though you were taught تَعْلَمُوا neither لَمْ what
say اللهُ Allah قُل your forefathers وَلَا you أَنْتُمْ nor ءَابَاؤُكُمْ
then ذَرْهُمْ leave them فِي in خَوْضِهِمْ their argumentation
يَلْعَبُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ they play وَهَذَا and this كِتَابٌ (is) a Book
which أَنزَلْنَاهُ (is) a Book مُبَارَكٌ blessed مُّصَدِّقُ confirming الَّذِي which
بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ (came) before it وَلِتُنذِرَ so that you may warn أُمَّ الْقُرَىٰ
وَمَن حَوْلَهَا and those (people of) Mother of Towns (Makkah)

in the *بِالْآخِرَةِ* believe *يُؤْمِنُونَ* and those who *وَالَّذِينَ* around it
هَآءِهِ Hereafter believe *يُؤْمِنُونَ* in it *وَهُمْ* and they *عَلَى* over *صَلَاتِهِمْ*
 guard *يَحَافِظُونَ* their prayers

91. They (the Jews, Quraish pagans, idolators) did not estimate Allâh with an estimation due to Him when they said: "Nothing did Allâh send down to any human being (by Revelation)." Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Who then sent down the Book which Mûsâ (Moses) brought, a light and a guidance to mankind which you (the Jews) have made into (separate) paper sheets, disclosing (some of it) and concealing (much). And you (believers in Allâh and His Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) were taught (through the Qur'ân) that which neither you nor your fathers knew." Say: "Allâh (sent it down)." Then leave them to play in their vain discussions. 92. And this (the Qur'ân) is a blessed Book which We have sent down, confirming (the Revelations) which came before it, so that you may warn the Mother of Towns (i.e. Makkah) and all those around it. Those who believe in the Hereafter believe in it (the Qur'ân), and they are constant in guarding their *Salât* (prayers).

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَىٰ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ قَالَ أُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ وَلَمْ يُوحَ إِلَيْهِ شَيْءٌ وَمَنْ قَالَ سَأُنْزِلُ مِثْلَ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذِ الظَّالِمُونَ فِي غَمَرَاتِ الْمَوْتِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ بَاسِطُو أَيْدِيهِمْ أَخْرِجُوا أَنْفُسَكُمُ الْيَوْمَ تُجْزَوْنَ عَذَابَ الْهُونِ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ غَيْرَ الْحَقِّ وَكُنْتُمْ عَنْ آيَاتِهِ تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who *مِمَّنِ* (is) more unjust *أَفْتَرَىٰ* than he who
 invented *عَلَى* against *اللَّهُ* Allah *كَذِبًا* a lie *أَوْ* or *قَالَ* said *أُوحِيَ*
 was *يُوحَ* while not *وَلَمْ* to Me *إِلَيَّ* revelation was sent down
إِلَيْهِ revealed *شَيْءٌ* to him *وَمَنْ* a thing *قَالَ* and who *سَأُنْزِلُ*
 I would reveal *مِثْلَ* like *مَا* what *أَنْزَلَ* Allah *اللَّهُ* has revealed *وَلَوْ*
 and if *تَرَىٰ* you could see *إِذِ* the wrong-doers *الظَّالِمُونَ*
 (are) in *غَمَرَاتِ* agonies *الْمَوْتِ* the death *وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ* (of)
بَاسِطُوا are stretching out *أَيْدِيَهُمْ* their hands *أَخْرِجُوا*
 you will be *أَنْفُسَكُمُ* your souls *الْيَوْمَ* this Day *تُجْزَوْنَ*
 recompensed with *عَذَابَ* torment *الْهُونِ* (of) humiliation *بِمَا*
 what *كُنْتُمْ* you used to *تَقُولُونَ* utter *عَلَى* against *اللَّهُ* Allah *غَيْرَ*
 other than *الْحَقِّ* the truth *وَكُنْتُمْ* and you used to *عَنْ* concerning *آيَاتِهِ*
 be arrogant *تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ* His Signs

93. And who can be more unjust than he who invents a lie against Allâh, or says: "A revelation has come to me" whereas no Revelation has come to him in anything; and who says, "I will reveal the like of what Allâh has revealed." And if you could but see when the *Zâlimûn* are in the agonies of death, while the angels are stretching forth their hands (saying): "Deliver your souls! This day you shall be recompensed with the torment of degradation because of what you used to utter against Allâh other than the truth. And you used to reject His *Ayât* with disrespect!"

وَلَقَدْ جِئْتُمُونَا فُرْدَىٰ كَمَا خَلَقْتَكُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَرَزَقْنَاكُمْ مِمَّا خَوَّلْنَاكُمْ وَرَأَيْتُمْ ظُهُورَكُمْ وَمَا نَرَىٰ مَعَكُمْ شُفَعَاءَكُمُ الَّذِينَ زَعَمْتُمْ أَنَّهُمْ فِيكُمْ شُرَكَاءُ لَقَدْ تَقَطَّعَ بَيْنَكُمْ وَصَلَ عَنْكُم مَّا كُنْتُمْ تَزْعُمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ فَالِقُ الْخَيْبِ وَالنَّوَىٰ يُخْرِجُ الْحَيَّ مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ وَيُخْرِجُ الْمَيِّتَ مِنَ الْحَيِّ ذَٰلِكُمُ اللَّهُ فَأَنَّىٰ تُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَلَقَدْ جِئْتُمُونَا and verily فُرْدَىٰ you have come to Us all alone كَمَا
and you خَلَقْتَكُمْ as first أَوَّلَ We had created you time مَرَّةٍ and you
behind رَزَقْنَاكُمْ what مِمَّا have left خَوَّلْنَاكُمْ We had bestowed on you
with you ظُهُورَكُمْ We see نَرَىٰ and do not وَمَا your backs
شُفَعَاءَكُمُ your intercessors الَّذِينَ those whom زَعَمْتُمْ you claimed أَنَّهُمْ
share with Allah شُرَكَاءُ in your (matters) فِيكُمْ that they (have)
between you بَيْنَكُمْ (bonds) have been severed تَقَطَّعَ indeed
you used to وَصَلَ and have forsaken عَنْكُم you مَّا what كُنْتُمْ
Who زَعَمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ imagine/claim إِنَّ ﴿١٢﴾ Allah فَالِقُ Allah indeed (it is)
and the fruit-kernel وَالنَّوَىٰ the grain الْحَيَّ causes to split
and يُخْرِجُ the dead مِنَ the living الْحَيَّ He brings forth
such ذَٰلِكُمُ the living مِنَ the dead الْمَيِّتِ brings forth
are you being mislead تُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ then how فَأَنَّىٰ Allah (is)
(from the truth)

94. And truly, you have come unto Us alone (without wealth, companions or anything else) as We created you the first time. You have left behind you all that which We had bestowed on you. We see not with you your intercessors whom you claimed to be partners with Allâh. Now all relations between you and them have been cut off, and all that you used to claim has vanished from you. 95. Verily, it is Allâh Who causes the seed grain and the fruit stone (like date stone) to split and sprout. He brings forth the living from the dead, and it is He Who brings forth the dead from the living. Such is Allâh, then how are you deluded away from the truth?

فَالْيَوْمَ الْإِصْبَاحَ وَجَعَلَ الْيَلَّ سَكَنًا وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ حُسْبَانًا ذَلِكَ تَقْدِيرُ الْعَزِيزِ الْعَلِيمِ ﴿١٦﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ
النَّجْمَ لِتَهْتَدُوا بِهَا فِي ظُلُمَاتِ اللَّيْلِ وَالْيَوْمِ قَدْ فَصَّلْنَا الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنشَأَكُم مِّن نَّفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ
فَمُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُسْتَوْدَعًا قَدْ فَصَّلْنَا الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يُفْقَهُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

and He وَجَعَلَ (of) the day break الْإِصْبَاحَ (He is the) Cleaver فَاقِبَ the night اللَّيْلَ has made
and وَالشَّمْسَ for stillness (resting) سَكَنًا the sun وَالْقَمَرَ the Moon and the Moon حُسْبَانًا for reckoning (time) ذَلِكَ
the the الْعَلِيمِ (of) the All-Mighty الْقَهِيرُ will/measuring تَقْدِيرُ (is) for لَكُمْ made جَعَلَ Who الَّذِي and (it is) He وَهُوَ All-Knowing
يَا so that you may guide yourselves لِيَهْتَدُوا the stars أَنْتُمْ you and the الْبَحْرُ (of) the land الْبَرِّ darkness ظَلُمَتِ in بِى by them
and the الْآيَاتِ We have made clear فَصَلْنَا certainly مَدَّ sea لِقَوْمِ the signs الْقَوْمِ Who and (it is) He وَهُوَ who know يَسْأَلُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ for people
so أَنْشَأَكُمْ from مِّنْ created you نَفْسٍ person وَجَدُوا a single فَسْتَقَرُّ فَسْتَقَرُّ a single and a resting place وَمُسْتَوْدَعٌ (there is) a time-limit
for people لِقَوْمِ the signs الْآيَاتِ We have made clear فَصَلْنَا who understand يَنْفَهُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

96. (He is the) Cleaver of the daybreak. He has appointed the night for resting, and the sun and the moon for reckoning. Such is the measuring of the All-Mighty, the All-Knowing. **97.** It is He Who has set the stars for you, so that you may guide your course with their help through the darkness of the land and the sea. We have (indeed) explained in detail Our *Ayât* for people who know. **98.** It is He Who has created you from a single person (Adam), and has given you a place of residing (on the earth or in your mother's wombs) and a place of storage. Indeed, We have explained in detail Our Revelations (this Qur'ân) for people who understand.

وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ نَبَاتَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ فَأَخْرَجْنَا مِنْهُ خَضِرًا مَخْضُجًا مِنْهُ حَبًّا مُتَرَاكِبًا وَمِنْ النَّخْلِ مِن طَلْعِهَا قِنْوَانٌ دَانِيَةٌ وَجَنَّاتٍ مِّنْ أَعْنَابٍ وَالزَّيْتُونَ وَالرَّيْحَانُ مُمَشِّجًا ۚ أُنظِرُوا إِلَىٰ شَرِّهِمْ إِذَا أَكْمَرُوا بِتَعَهُ ۚ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكُمْ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾

وَهُوَ He (it is) and الَّذِي Who أَنْزَلَ has sent down مِنَ from أَسْمَاءَ
thereby بِهَا and We have brought فَأَخْرَجْنَا water مَاءَ the heaven

and We **فَأَخْرَجْنَا** thing (kind) **كُلِّ** (of) every vegetation **بَنَاتٍ**
 We **نُخْرِجُ** green stalks **خَضِرًا** thereby **مِنْهُ** have brought forth
 thick-clustered **مُتْرَاجِبًا** grain **حَبًّا** from it **مِنْهُ** bring forth
وَمِنْ and from **النَّخْلِ** date-palm **مِنْ** **طَلْمِهَا** its sprout **فَتَوَارٍ**
 of **مِنْ** and gardens **وَجَنَّاتٍ** hanging low **دَانِيَةً** clusters of dates
أَعْنَبٍ grapes **وَالزَّيْتُونِ** and olives **وَالرَّيَّانِ** and pomegranates **مُشْتَبِهًا**
وَعَيْرَ مُنْتَبِهٍ resembling (yet) different **وَنَظَرُوا** look **إِلَى** at **نَمْرِهِ**
 and its ripeness **وَإِذَا** when **أَتَمَرَ** it bears fruit **وَيَتَوَوَّءُ** and its ripeness **إِنَّ**
 for people **لَآيَاتٍ** (are) signs **لِّقَوْمٍ** certainly **فِي** in **ذَٰلِكُمْ** believing ﴿١١﴾

99. It is He Who sends down water (rain) from the sky, and with it We bring forth vegetation of all kinds, and out of it We bring forth green stalks, from which We bring forth thick clustered grain. And out of the date palm and its spathe come forth clusters of dates hanging low and near, and gardens of grapes, olives and pomegranates, each similar (in kind) yet different (in variety and taste). Look at their fruits when they begin to bear, and the ripeness thereof. Verily, in these things there are signs for people who believe.

وَجَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ شُرَكَاءَ الْجِنَّ وَخَلَقَهُمْ وَخَرَقُوا لَهُ بَنِينَ وَبَنَاتٍ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُصِفُونَ ﴿١١﴾ بَدِيعُ
 السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَتَى يَكُونُ لَهُ وَلَدٌ وَلَمْ تَكُنْ لَهُ صَاحِبَةٌ وَخَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ ذَٰلِكُمْ اللَّهُ
 رَبُّكُمْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ خَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ فَاعْبُدُوهُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَكِيلٌ ﴿١٣﴾

وَجَعَلُوا and they have made **لِلَّهِ** with Allah **شُرَكَاءَ** associates **الْجِنَّ**
 and they **وَخَلَقَهُمْ** though He has created them **وَخَرَقُوا** the jinns
 and **بَنِينَ** sons **وَبَنَاتٍ** daughters **بِغَيْرِ** to Him **لَهُ** falsely attributed
 and **تَعَالَى** be He Glorified **سُبْحَنَهُ** knowledge **عِلْمٍ** without
 (He is the) **بَدِيعُ** they attribute **يَصِفُونَ** from what **عَمَّا** Exalted
 how **أَتَى** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** (of) the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** Originator
يَكُونُ can He **لَهُ** He have **وَلَدٌ** a son **وَلَمْ تَكُنْ** when He did not **لَهُ**
 every **كُلِّ** and He has created **وَخَلَقَ** a mate **صَاحِبَةٌ** He have
 thing **وَهُوَ** and He **بِكُلِّ** of every **شَيْءٍ** thing **عَلِيمٌ** (is) ﴿١٣﴾

(there is no god but He, the Creator of all things, and He is the Guardian of all things) such is All-Knower (of) your Lord, Allah ﷻ. He ﷻ is the Creator of all things, and He is the Guardian of all things. (is) Guardian ﷻ

100. Yet, they join the jinn as partners in worship with Allâh, though He has created them (the jinn); and they attribute falsely without knowledge sons and daughters to Him. He is Glorified and Exalted above all that (evil) they attribute to Him. 101. He is the Originator of the heavens and the earth. How can He have children when He has no wife? He created all things and He is the All-Knower of everything. 102. Such is Allâh, your Lord! *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the Creator of all things. So worship Him (Alone), and He is the *Wakil* (Trustee, Disposer of affairs or Guardian) over all things.

لَا تُدْرِكُهُ الْبَصَرُ وَهُوَ يُدْرِكُ الْبَصَرَ وَهُوَ اللَّطِيفُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١٠٠﴾ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بِصَآئِرٍ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَمَنْ أَبْصَرَ فَلِنَفْسِهِ. وَمَنْ عَمِيَ فَعَلَيْهَا وَمَا أَنَا عَلَيْكُمْ بِحَفِظٍ ﴿١٠١﴾ وَكَذَٰلِكَ نُصَرِّفُ الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ أَدْرَسَتْ وَلِنُظَاهِرَ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠٢﴾

لَا can not تُدْرِكُهُ grasp Him الْبَصَرُ vision وَهُوَ but He يُدْرِكُ the All-Subtle الْبَصَرَ grasps وَهُوَ (is) and He اللَّطِيفُ and He الْخَبِيرُ the All-Aware قَدْ the All-Aware جَاءَكُمْ verily have come to you بِصَآئِرٍ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ from مَنْ proofs مَنْ who أَبْصَرَ so who عَمِيَ remained blind فَلِنَفْسِهِ. and who وَمَنْ (he did this) for his ownself فَعَلَيْهَا I (am) أَنَا and not وَمَا (he did this) against himself عَلَيْكُمْ We نُصَرِّفُ and thus وَكَذَٰلِكَ a keeper بِحَفِظٍ over you and that they may وَلِنُظَاهِرَ the Signs أَدْرَسَتْ diversely explain and that We may make it وَلِنُظَاهِرَ you have learned say clear لِقَوْمٍ having knowledge يَعْلَمُونَ for people

103. No vision can grasp Him, but He grasps all vision. He is *Al-Latîf* (the Most Subtle and Courteous), Well-Acquainted with all things. 104. Verily, proofs have come to you from your Lord, so whosoever sees, will do so for (the good of) his ownself, and whosoever blinds himself, will do so to his own harm, and I (Muhammad ﷺ) am not a watcher over you. 105. Thus We explain

variously the Verses so that they (the disbelievers) may say: "You have studied (the Books of the people of the Scripture and brought this Qur'ân from that)" and that We may make the matter clear for the people who have knowledge.

أَتَعْلَمُ مَا أَوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ مِن رَّبِّكَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَأَعْرِضْ عَنِ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا أَشْرَكُوا وَمَا جَعَلْنَاكَ عَلَيْهِمْ حَفِيظًا وَمَا أَنتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ وَلَا تَسُبُّوا الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ فَيَسُبُّوا اللَّهَ عَدْوًا بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ كَذَلِكَ زَيَّنَّا لِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ عَمَلَهُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ مَرْجِعُهُمْ فَيُنَبِّئُهُم بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾

أَتَعْلَمُ what follow مَا to you إِلَيْكَ has been inspired أَوْحَىٰ from رَبِّكَ your Lord لَا (there is) no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ Him وَأَعْرِضْ and turn away عَنِ the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ they أَشْرَكُوا (would) not (have) مَا Allah الله willed and had We have made جَعَلْنَاكَ and not وَمَا associated others with Him you (are) أَنتَ and not وَمَا a watcher حَفِيظًا over them عَلَيْهِمْ you عَلَيْهِمْ over them بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ a guardian وَلَا and (do) not تَسُبُّوا and (do) not تَسُبُّوا Allah الله lest they revile فَيَسُبُّوا Allah الله out of spite عَدْوًا out of spite بِغَيْرِ We have made كَذَلِكَ thus زَيَّنَّا knowledge عَمَلَهُمْ their deeds ثُمَّ then fair-seeming لِكُلِّ to every أُمَّةٍ nation عَلَيْهِمْ their return مَرْجِعُهُمْ their Lord (is) إِلَىٰ to رَبِّهِمْ and then فَيُنَبِّئُهُم their return فَيُنَبِّئُهُم they used to do يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾

106. Follow what has been revealed to you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) from your Lord, *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He) and turn aside from *Al-Mushrikûn*. 107. Had Allâh willed, they would not have taken others besides Him in worship. And We have not made you a watcher over them nor are you a *Wakîl* over them. 108. And insult not those whom they (disbelievers) worship besides Allâh, lest they insult Allâh wrongfully without knowledge. Thus We have made fair-seeming to each people its own doings; then to their Lord is their return and He shall then inform them of all that they used to do.

وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَئِنْ جَاءَهُمْ بِآيَةٍ لَّيُؤْمِنَنَّ بِهَا قُلْ إِنَّمَا الْآيَاتُ عِندَ اللَّهِ وَمَا يُشْعِرُكُمْ أَنَّهَا إِذَا جَاءَتْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَنُقَلِّبُ أَفْئِدَتَهُمْ وَأَبْصَارَهُمْ كَمَا لَمْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِهِ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَنَذَرُهُمْ فِي طُغْيَانِهِمْ يَعْمَهُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾

وَأَقْسَمُوا strongest بِأَللَّهِ by Allah and they swore
 they لَيُؤْمِنَنَّ a sign آيَةً came to them جَاءَتْهُمْ that if كَينَ their oaths
 the الْآيَةُ only إِنْكَا say قُلْ in it هِئَا would certainly believe
 will make يَشْعُرْكُمْ and what وَمَا Allah اللَّهُ (are) with عِنْدَ signs
 not لَا come (those signs) جَاءَتْ when إِذَا that أَنَّهُمَا you realize
 their أَتَيْنَهُمْ and We shall turn وَنَقْلِبُ they will believe يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾
 they يُؤْمِنُوا (did) not لَوْ as كَمَا and their eyes وَأَبْصَرَهُمْ hearts
 and We shall leave وَنَذَرُهُمْ time مَرَّةً first in it يَدِ believe
 to wander blindly يَعْمَهُونَ ﴿١١٠﴾ their tyranny طُغْيَانِهِمْ in فِي them

109. And they swear their strongest oaths by Allâh, that if there came to them a sign, they would surely, believe therein. Say: "Signs are but with Allâh and what will make you (Muslims) perceive that (even) if it (the sign) came, they will not believe?" 110. And We shall turn their hearts and their eyes away (from guidance), as they refused to believe therein for the first time, and We shall leave them in their trespass to wander blindly.

﴿وَلَوْ أَنَّا نَزَّلْنَا إِلَيْهِمُ الْمَلَائِكَةَ وَكَلَّمَهُمُ الْمَوْتُ وَحَشَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ قُبُلًا مَا كَانُوا لَيُؤْمِنُوا إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ وَلَكِنْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ يَجْهَلُونَ﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَا لِكُلِّ نَبِيٍّ عَدُوًّا شَيْطَانِ الْإِنْسِ وَالْجِنِّ يُوحِي بَعْضُهُمْ إِلَى بَعْضٍ زُخْرَفَ الْقَوْلِ غُرُورًا وَلَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّكَ مَا فَعَلُوهُ فَذَرْهُمْ وَمَا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١١١﴾

﴿وَلَوْ﴾ and even if **أَنَّا** We had **نَزَّلْنَا** sent down **إِلَيْهِمْ** to them the angels **الْمَلَائِكَةَ** **وَكَلَّمَهُمُ** the angels and had spoken to them **وَحَشَرْنَا** and We had gathered **عَلَيْهِمْ** every **كُلَّ** before them **شَيْءٍ** thing **قُبُلًا** open **مَا** not **كَانُوا** they were **لَيُؤْمِنُوا** to believe **إِلَّا** unless **أَنْ** that **يَشَاءَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** wills **بَعْضُهُمْ** but most of them **أَكْثَرُهُمْ** **لَكِنْ** and as such **وَكَذَلِكَ** are ignorant **يَجْهَلُونَ** them **جَعَلْنَا** We have made **لِكُلِّ** for every **نَبِيٍّ** Prophet **عَدُوًّا** an enemy **شَيْطَانِ** (of) humans **الْإِنْسِ** and jinns **وَالْجِنِّ** inspiring **يُوحِي** and **بَعْضُهُمْ** some of them **إِلَى** to **بَعْضٍ** some **زُخْرَفَ** adorned **الْقَوْلِ** speech **غُرُورًا** as a delusion **وَلَوْ** and if **شَاءَ** your Lord **رَبُّكَ** had willed **مَا** (would) not **فَعَلُوهُ** they have done it **وَمَا** so leave them **وَمَا** and what **يَفْتَرُونَ** they fabricate ﴿١١١﴾

111. And even if We had sent down unto them angels, and the dead had spoken unto them, and We had gathered together all things before their very eyes, they would not have believed, unless Allāh willed, but most of them behave ignorantly.

112. And so We have appointed for every Prophet enemies — *Shayâtîn* (devils) among mankind and jinn, inspiring one another with adorned speech as a delusion (or by way of deception). If your Lord had so willed, they would not have done it; so leave them alone with their fabrications.

وَلِنَصْنَعِ الْإِنْسَ أَفْعِدَّةَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَلِيَقْرِئُوا مَا هُمْ مُقَرَّرُونَ ﴿١١٢﴾ أَفَنَسِيَ اللَّهُ أَتَنَسَى حَكَمًا وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ إِلَيْكُمُ الْكِتَابَ مُفَصَّلًا وَالَّذِينَ ءَاتَيْنَاهُمُ الْكِتَابَ يَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّهُ مُنَزَّلٌ مِنْ رَبِّكَ بِالْحَقِّ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُمْتَرِينَ ﴿١١٣﴾

وَلِنَصْنَعِ **الْإِنْسَ** so that incline **أَفْعِدَّةَ** hearts **الَّذِينَ** (of) those who **لَا** **يُؤْمِنُونَ** (do) not **بِالْآخِرَةِ** believe **وَلِيَقْرِئُوا** and that they commit **مَا هُمْ** what **يَعْلَمُونَ** they **مُقَرَّرُونَ** **أَفَنَسِيَ** commit **لَهُمْ** shall other than **تَكُونَنَّ** ﴿١١٣﴾

اللَّهُ Allah أَتَبَعِي I seek حَكَمًا a judge وَهُوَ and He is الَّذِي the Book أُنزِلَ Who has sent down إِلَيْكُمْ to you أَلِكِتَابَ the Book مُفَصَّلًا We have given them مَاتِبَهُمْ and those to whom وَالَّذِينَ in detail that it أَلِكِتَابَ (previously) يَعْلَمُونَ they know أَنْتُمْ so do in truth بِالْحَقِّ your Lord رَبِّكَ by (is) sent down مَنْزِلٌ not تَكُونُ you be مِنَ of الْمُتَمَنِّينَ ﴿١١٣﴾

113. (And this is in order) that the hearts of those who disbelieve in the Hereafter may incline to such (deceit), and that they may remain pleased with it, and that they may commit what they are committing (all kinds of sins and evil deeds).
 114. (Say): "Shall I seek a judge other than Allâh while it is He Who has sent down unto you the Book (the Qur'ân), explained in detail." Those unto whom We gave the Scripture know that it is revealed from your Lord in truth. So be not you of those who doubt.

وَتَمَّتْ كَلِمَتُ رَبِّكَ صِدْقًا وَعَدْلًا لَا مُبَدِّلَ لِكَلِمَتِهِ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَإِنْ تُطِيعِ أَكْثَرُ مَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ يُضِلُّوكَ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ إِنْ يَتَّبِعُونَ إِلَّا الظَّنَّ وَإِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ مَنْ يَضِلُّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْذَبِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾ فَكُلُوا مِمَّا ذُكِرَ اسْمُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ بِآيَاتِهِ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١١٦﴾

وَتَمَّتْ and has been perfected كَلِمَتُ the word رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord صِدْقًا in truth وَعَدْلًا and justice لَا and مُبَدِّلَ no one can change لِكَلِمَتِهِ His Words وَهُوَ and He السَّمِيعُ the All-Hearing (is) الْعَلِيمُ the All-Knowing ﴿١١٣﴾ وَإِنْ the All-Knowing أَكْثَرُ you obey تُطِيعُ and if they will mislead يُضِلُّوكَ the earth on those (of) مَنْ (of) they do not يَتَّبِعُونَ (of) Allah اللَّهُ Way from you عَنْ سَبِيلِ (of) Allah اللَّهُ but إِلَّا they follow إِلَّا they do not هُمْ and not وَإِنْ the conjecture الظَّنَّ but أَلَا they follow يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾ guessing إِنَّ indeed رَبِّكَ your Lord هُوَ (is) He Who أَعْلَمُ who knows best يَضِلُّ who strays عَنْ from سَبِيلِهِ His Way وَهُوَ and He أَعْلَمُ knows best بِالْمُهْذَبِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾ the guided ones فَكُلُوا so eat وَمِمَّا of what ذُكِرَ has been pronounced اسْمُ name اللَّهِ Allah (of) عَلَيْهِ on which إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are بِآيَاتِهِ in His Signs ﴿١١٦﴾

believers

115. And the Word of your Lord has been fulfilled in truth and in justice. None can change His Words. And He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 116. And if you obey most of those on the earth, they will mislead you far away from Allâh's path. They follow nothing but conjectures, and they do nothing but lie. 117. Verily, your Lord! It is He Who knows best who strays from His way, and He knows best the rightly guided ones. 118. So eat of that (meat) on which Allâh's Name has been pronounced (while slaughtering the animal), if you are believers in His Ayât.

وَمَا لَكُمْ أَلَّا تَأْكُلُوا مِمَّا ذُكِّرَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَقَدْ فَصَّلَ لَكُمْ مَا حَرَّمَ عَلَيْكُمْ إِلَّا مَا اضْطُرِرْتُمْ إِلَيْهِ وَإِنَّ كَثِيرًا لِّيُضِلُّوا بِأَهْوَاءِهِمْ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُعْتَدِينَ ﴿١١٨﴾ وَذَرُوا ظَاهِرَ الْإِنِّمْ وَبَاطِنَهُ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَكْسِبُونَ الْإِنِّمْ سَيَجْزَوْنَ بِمَا كَانُوا يَقْتَرُونَ ﴿١١٩﴾

وَمَا لَكُمْ and what (happened) لَكُمْ to you أَلَّا that do not تَأْكُلُوا you (of) مِمَّا eat of ذُكِّرَ of what has been pronounced عَلَيْكُمْ name الله (of) فَصَّلَ when indeed وَقَدْ on it Allah عَلَيْهِ He has explained مَا حَرَّمَ what حَرَّمَ He has forbidden عَلَيْكُمْ to you إِلَّا to you unless مَا you are constrained اضْطُرِرْتُمْ to it وَإِنَّ surely كَثِيرًا many لِّيُضِلُّوا lead astray بِأَهْوَاءِهِمْ by their desires بِغَيْرِ for lack of عِلْمٍ knowledge إِنَّ certainly رَبَّكَ your Lord هُوَ (is) (Who) أَعْلَمُ knows best بِالْمُعْتَدِينَ ﴿١١٨﴾ and وَذَرُوا the transgressors ظَاهِرَ الْإِنِّمْ outwardness (of) sin and inwordness وَبَاطِنَهُ (of) sin سَيَجْزَوْنَ sin those who يَكْسِبُونَ indeed الَّذِينَ thereof إِنَّ they shall be requested بِمَا for what كَانُوا they have يَقْتَرُونَ ﴿١١٩﴾ committed

119. And why should you not eat of that (meat) on which Allâh's Name has been pronounced (at the time of slaughtering the animal), while He has explained to you in detail what is forbidden to you, except under compulsion of necessity? And surely, many do lead (mankind) astray by their own desires through lack of knowledge. Certainly your Lord knows best the transgressors. 120. Leave (O mankind, all kinds of) sin, open and secret. Verily, those who commit sin will get due recompense for that which they used to commit.

وَلَا تَأْكُلُوا مِمَّا لَمْ يَذْكُرْ أَسْمُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ وَإِنَّهُ لَفَاسِقٌ ﴿١٢٠﴾ وَإِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ لِيُخَوِّنَ إِلَى أَوْلِيَآئِهِمْ لِيُجْدِلُوهُمْ وَإِنْ أَطَعْتُمُوهُمْ إِنَّكُمْ لَمُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٢١﴾ أَوْ مِنْ كَانَ مِثْلًا فَأَحْبَبْتَهُ وَجَعَلْنَا لَهُ نُورًا يَمْشِي بِهِ فِي النَّاسِ كَمَنْ مَثَلُهُ فِي الظُّلُمَاتِ لَيْسَ بِخَارِجٍ مِنْهَا كَذَلِكَ زُيِّنَ لِلْكَافِرِينَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾

has been **يَذْكُرُ** not **لَا** of that **مِمَّا** you eat **تَأْكُلُوا** and do not **وَلَا**
 on it **عَلَيْهِ** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** name **اسْمُ** pronounced
 the **الشَّيَاطِينِ** and indeed **وَإِنَّ** a transgression **لَفِسْقٌ** indeed it is
 so **لِيُوحُونَ** their friends **أَوْلِيَائِهِمْ** to **إِلَآئِكَ** do inspire **لِيُوحُونَ** devils
 you obeyed them **أَطَعْتُمُوهُمْ** and if **وَإِنْ** that they dispute with you
إِلَّاهُكُمْ is he who **أَوْفَرُوا** polytheists **لَمُشْرِكُونَ** you would surely be
 and We made **وَجَعَلْنَا** and We gave him life **فَأَحْيَيْنَاهُ** dead **مَيِّتًا** was
 among **فِي** by it **يَمِثُّ** his likeness **نُورًا** a light **لَهُ** for him
 the **النَّاسِ** is in **فِي** who is **مِثْلُهُ** like the one **كَمَنْ** men
 thus **كَذَلِكَ** of it **يَخْرُجُ** come out **لَيْسَ** darknesses
زُيِّنَ was made fair-seeming **لِلْكَافِرِينَ** to disbelievers **مَا** what **كَانُوا**
 to do **يَعْمَلُونَ** they used

121. Eat not (O believers) of that (meat) on which Allâh's Name has not been pronounced (at the time of the slaughtering of the animal), for sure it is *Fisq* (a sin and disobedience of Allâh). And certainly, the *Shayâtîn* (devils) do inspire their friends (from mankind) to dispute with you, and if you obey them [by making *Al-Maitah* (a dead animal) legal by eating it], then you would indeed be *Mushrikûn* (polytheists); 122. Is he who was dead (without Faith by ignorance and disbelief) and We gave him life (by knowledge and Faith) and set for him a light (of Belief) whereby he can walk amongst men — like him who is in the darkness from which he can never come out? Thus it is made fair-seeming to the disbelievers that which they used to do.

وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَا فِي كُلِّ قَرْيَةٍ أَكْبَرًا مُّجْرِمِيهَا لِيَمْكُرُوا فِيهَا وَمَا يَمْكُرُونَ إِلَّا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَمَا
 يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ وَإِذَا جَاءَتْهُمْ آيَةٌ قَالُوا لَنْ نُؤْمِنَ حَتَّى نُؤْتَىٰ مِثْلَ مَا أُوتِيَ رُسُلُ اللَّهِ اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ حَيْثُ يَجْعَلُ
 رِسَالَتَهُ سِيبُ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا صَغَارٌ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَعَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ بِمَا كَانُوا يَمْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾

وَكَذَلِكَ **جَعَلْنَا** and thus **فِي** We have made **كُلِّ** in **قَرْيَةٍ** every town
 to plot **أَكْبَرًا** (of) its wicked ones **مُجْرِمِيهَا** leaders **لِيَمْكُرُوا**
فِيهَا therein **وَمَا** but not **يَمْكُرُونَ** they plot **إِلَّا** except **بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ**
 and **لَا** they perceive **يَشْعُرُونَ** though do not **وَمَا** against themselves
 they say **قَالُوا** a sign **آيَةٌ** comes to them **جَاءَتْهُمْ** and when
 like **مِثْلَ** we are given **نُؤْتَىٰ** until **حَتَّى** we believe **نُؤْمِنَ** shall not

مَا أُوتِيَ what (to) رُسُلُ Messengers اللَّهِ (of) Allah
 Allah أَعْلَمُ where يَجْعَلُ His رِسَالَتُهُ to place
 سَيُصِيبُ Message الَّذِينَ soon will meet with those who
 أَجْرَمُوا from عِنْدِ اللَّهِ humiliation صَغَارُ have committed a crime
 وَعَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ and a torment severe بِمَا كَانُوا for what they used
 يَتَكَوَّنُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾ to plot

123. And thus We have set up in every town great ones of its wicked people to plot therein. But they plot not except against their ownselves, and they perceive (it) not. 124. And when there comes to them a sign (from Allâh) they say: "We shall not believe until we receive the like of that which the Messengers of Allâh had received." Allâh knows best with whom to place His Message. Humiliation and disgrace from Allâh and a severe torment will overtake the criminals (polytheists and sinners) for that which they used to plot.

فَمَنْ يُرِدْ اللَّهُ أَنْ يَهْدِيَهُ يَشْرَحْ صَدْرَهُ لِلْإِسْلَامِ وَمَنْ يُرِدْ أَنْ يُضِلَّهُ يَجْعَلْ صَدْرَهُ ضَيِّقًا حَرَجًا كَأَنَّمَا يَصْعَعُدُ فِي السَّمَاءِ كَذَلِكَ يَجْعَلُ اللَّهُ الرِّجْسَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ وَهَذَا صِرَاطٌ رَبِّكَ مُسْتَقِيمًا قَدْ فَصَّلْنَا الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَذَّكَّرُونَ ﴿١٢٥﴾

He وَمَنْ that اللَّهُ wills يُرِدْ and whomsoever
 He opens صَدْرَهُ لِلْإِسْلَامِ his breast يَشْرَحْ guides him
 He lets him go يُضِلُّهُ that اللَّهُ wills يُرِدْ and whomsoever
 صَدْرَهُ He makes يَجْعَلُ astay
 ضَيِّقًا closed حَرَجًا his breast
 كَأَنَّمَا as if يَصْعَعُدُ he is climbing
 كَذَلِكَ thus يَجْعَلُ the impurity الرِّجْسَ اللَّهُ sets
 عَلَى الَّذِينَ over لَا those who يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ believe وَهَذَا
 سَبِيلُ رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ Way صِرَاطٌ this (is)
 مُسْتَقِيمًا Straight قَدْ فَصَّلْنَا the Signs الْآيَاتِ We have detailed
 لِقَوْمٍ (who) يَذَّكَّرُونَ take heed

125. And whomsoever Allâh wills to guide, He opens his breast to Islâm; and whomsoever He wills to send astray, He makes his breast closed and constricted, as if he is climbing up to the sky. Thus Allâh puts the wrath on those who believe not. 126. And this is the path of your Lord (the Qur'ân and Islâm) leading straight. We have detailed Our Revelations for a people who take heed.

مُرْسَلِينَ Messengers يَاكُمْ did not humans
 My Verses عَلَيْكُمْ to you مَا يَنْصُرُونَ from among you
 (of) your Day يَوْمَكُمْ meeting لِقَاءَ and warning you (of) وَيُذَرُّوكُمْ
 هَذَا قَالُوا this قَالُوا they said شَهِدْنَا we bear witness عَلَى against أَنْفُسِنَا
 (of) the world الدُّنْيَا life الْخَلْقِ and deluded them وَغَرَّبْنَاهُمْ ourselves
 themselves أَنْفُسِهِمْ against عَلَى and they did bear witness وَشَهِدُوا
 الْكَافِرُونَ (they) were كَانُوا that they

129. And thus We do make the *Zālimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) *Auliya'* (supporters and helpers) of one another (in committing crimes), because of that which they used to earn. 130. O you assembly of jinn and Mankind! "Did not there come to you Messengers from amongst you, reciting unto you My Verses and warning you of the Meeting of this Day of yours?" They will say: "We bear witness against ourselves." It was the life of this world that deceived them. And they will bear witness against themselves that they were disbelievers.

ذَٰلِكَ أَن لَّمْ يَكُن رَّبُّكَ مُهْلِكَ الْقُرَىٰ بِظُلْمٍ وَأَهْلُهَا غَفْلُونَ ﴿١٢٩﴾ وَلِكُلِّ دَرَجَةٍ مِّمَّا عَمِلُوا وَمَا رَبُّكَ بِغَافِلٍ عَمَّا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٣٠﴾ وَرَبُّكَ الْغَفِيُّ ذُو الرَّحْمَةِ إِنْ يَشَأْ يُذْهِبْكُمْ وَيَسْتَخْلِفْ مِنْ بَعْدِكُمْ مَا يَشَاءُ كَمَا أَنْشَأَكُمْ مِنْ ذُرِّيَةِ قَوْمٍ ءَاخِرِينَ ﴿١٣١﴾

ذَٰلِكَ (is because) أَن this (is because) لَّمْ not يَكُن your Lord رَبُّكَ was
 مُهْلِكَ Who destroys الْقُرَى the towns بِظُلْمٍ unjustly وَأَهْلُهَا and
 غَفْلُونَ their people (were) unaware ﴿١٢٩﴾ وَلِكُلِّ (were) unaware
 دَرَجَةٍ (there are) ranks مِّمَّا (there are) ranks عَمِلُوا for what وَمَا they did
 رَبُّكَ your Lord يَغْفِلُ (is) unaware عَمَّا (is) unaware they يَغْفِلُونَ
 Full (is) Self-Sufficient ذُو الرَّحْمَةِ (is) Self-Sufficient and your Lord وَرَبُّكَ do
 of Mercy إِنْ if يَشَأْ He wills يُذْهِبْكُمْ He takes you away
 وَيَسْتَخْلِفْ and lets succeed مِنْ بَعْدِكُمْ after you وَمَا whom يَشَاءُ
 كَمَا as أَنْشَأَكُمْ He raised you مِنْ from ذُرِّيَةِ offspring
 قَوْمٍ people ءَاخِرِينَ (of) other ﴿١٣١﴾

131. This is because your Lord would not destroy the (populations of) towns for their wrongdoing (i.e. associating others in worship along with Allâh) while their people were unaware (so the Messengers were sent). 132. For all there will be degrees (or ranks) according to what they did. And your Lord is not unaware of

what they do. 133. And your Lord is Rich (Free of all needs), full of Mercy; if He wills, He can destroy you, and in your place make whom He wills as your successors, as He raised you from the seed of other people.

إِنَّمَا تُوعَدُونَ لَآتٍ وَمَا أَنْتُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ ﴿١٣٣﴾ قُلْ يَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ مَكَاتِبِكُمْ إِنِّي عَايِلٌ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ تَكُونُ لَهُ عَقِيبَةُ الدَّارِ إِنَّهُمْ لَا يُفْلِحُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ وَجَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ مِمَّا ذَرَأَ مِنَ الْحَرْثِ وَالْأَنْعَامِ نَصِيبًا فَقَالُوا هَذَا لِلَّهِ بِرِزْقِهِمْ وَهَذَا لِشُرَكَائِنَا فَمَا كَانَ لِشُرَكَائِهِمْ فَلَا يَصِلُ إِلَى اللَّهِ وَمَا كَانَ لِلَّهِ فَهُوَ يَصِلُ إِلَىٰ شُرَكَائِهِمْ سَاءَ مَا يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿١٣٥﴾

إِنَّمَا (is) certainly مَا you are promised تُوعَدُونَ what (is) لَآتٍ you are promised
 وَمَا bound to Me أَنْتُمْ and cannot بِمُعْجِزِينَ ﴿١٣٣﴾ you
 عَلَىٰ work أَعْمَلُوا O people يَتَّقُوا say قُلْ (Allah)
 مَكَاتِبِكُمْ in (am) at work عَايِلٌ verily I (too) إِنِّي place
 تَعْلَمُونَ soon (am) soon (am) at work عَايِلٌ verily I (too) إِنِّي place
 مَنْ you will know تَكُونُ whom لَهُ will be عَقِيبَةُ for him
 الدَّارِ (of) the House (Paradise) reward لا indeed إِنَّهُمْ (of) the House (Paradise) reward
 الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ the wrong-doers وَجَعَلُوا the wrong-doers
 مِنَ He has created ذَرَأَ of what مِنَ He has created
 نَصِيبًا and the cattle وَالْأَنْعَامِ a share نَصِيبًا and the cattle
 فَقَالُوا they said هَذَا this لِلَّهِ (is) for Allah هَذَا this لِلَّهِ (is) for Allah
 بِرِزْقِهِمْ (is) for Allah بِرِزْقِهِمْ (is) for Allah بِرِزْقِهِمْ (is) for Allah
 فَمَا (is) for our partners شُرَكَائِنَا this (is) for our partners
 يَصِلُ does not reach يَصِلُ does not reach (of Allah) شُرَكَائِهِمْ
 إِلَى (to) Allah وَمَا and what وَمَا and what إِلَى (to) Allah
 reaches that يَصِلُ reaches (to) شُرَكَائِهِمْ (to) شُرَكَائِهِمْ (to) شُرَكَائِهِمْ
 سَاءَ evil مَا (is) what يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿١٣٥﴾ they judge

134. Surely, that which you are promised, will verily, come to pass, and you cannot escape (from the punishment of Allâh). 135. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O my people! Work according to your way, surely, I too am working (in my way), and you will come to know for which of us will be the (happy) end in the Hereafter. Certainly the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) will not be successful." 136. And they assign to Allâh a share of the tilth and cattle which He has created, and they say: "This is for Allâh" according to their claim, "and this is for our (Allâh's so-called) partners." But the share of their (Allâh's so-called) "partners" reaches not Allâh, while the share of Allâh reaches their (Allâh's so-called) "partners"! Evil is the way they judge!

وَكَذَٰلِكَ زَيَّنَ لِكَثِيرٍ مِّنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ قَتْلَ أَوْلَادِهِمْ شُرَكَاؤُهُمْ لِيُرْذَوْهُمْ
وَلِيَلْبِسُوا عَلَيْهِمْ دِينَهُمْ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا فَعَلُوهُ فَذَرْهُمْ وَمَا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١٣٧﴾ وَقَالُوا هَذِهِ
أَنْعَمُ حَبْرٌ لَا يَطْعُمُهَا إِلَّا مَنْ نَّشَاءَ بِرَعْمِهِمْ وَأَنْعَمُ حُرِّمَتْ ظُهُورُهَا وَأَنْعَمُ لَا يَذْكُرُونَ أَسْمَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهَا
أَفْرَاءَ عَلَيْهِ سَجَزِيهِمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١٣٨﴾

وَكَذَٰلِكَ and likewise زَيَّنَ made fair-seeming لِكَثِيرٍ many
مِّنَ of the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ the killing قَتْلَ of their children
شُرَكَاؤُهُمْ (of) their partners (of Allah) لِيُرْذَوْهُمْ so
وَلِيَلْبِسُوا and so that they confound عَلَيْهِمْ that they ruin them
وَلَوْ شَاءَ and if (regarding) their religion دِينَهُمْ them
لَا Fَعَلُوهُ not Allah مَا so leave فَذَرْهُمْ they would have done it
وَمَا يَفْتَرُونَ and what they fabricate ﴿١٣٧﴾ وَقَالُوا هَذِهِ
أَنْعَمُ these cattle وَحَرِّمَتْ and crops حَبْرٌ (are) forbidden
لَا none يَطْعُمُهَا should eat them إِلَّا we نَّشَاءَ whom
بِرَعْمِهِمْ will as they presume وَأَنْعَمُ and cattle حُرِّمَتْ (are)
ظُهُورُهَا forbidden their backs وَأَنْعَمُ and cattle لَا do not يَذْكُرُونَ
أَفْرَاءَ they pronounce أَسْمَ name اللَّهِ (of) Allah عَلَيْهَا on it
He will سَجَزِيهِمْ against Him (Allah) عَلَيْهِ false fabrication
بِمَا كَانُوا for what they used يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١٣٨﴾ to fabricate

137. And so to many of the *Mushrikûn* (polytheists) their (Allâh's so-called) "partners" have made fair-seeming the killing of their children, in order to lead them to their own destruction and cause confusion in their religion. And if Allâh had willed, they would not have done so. So leave them alone with their fabrications. 138. And according to their claim, they say that such and such cattle and crops are forbidden, and none should eat of them except those whom we allow. And (they say) there are cattle forbidden to be used for burden (or any other work), and cattle on which (at slaughtering) the Name of Allâh is not pronounced; lying against Him (Allâh). He will recompense them for what they used to fabricate.

وَقَالُوا مَا فِي بُطُونِ هَذِهِ الْأَنْعَمِ خَالِصَةٌ يَذْكُرُونَنَا وَمُحَرَّمٌ عَلَىٰ أَزْوَاجِنَا وَإِنْ يَكُن مِّمَّنْ فَهُمْ فِيهِ
شُرَكَاءُ سَجَزِيهِمْ وَصَفَّهُمْ إِنَّهُ حَكِيمٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٣٩﴾ قَدْ خَسِرَ الَّذِينَ قَتَلُوا أَوْلَادَهُمْ سَفَهًا بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ
وَحَرَّمُوا مَا رَزَقَهُمُ اللَّهُ افْتِرَاءً عَلَى اللَّهِ قَدْ ضَلُّوا وَمَا كَانُوا مُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٤٠﴾

وَقَالُوا مَا فِيهِ لِلَّذِينَ هَدَىٰ اللَّهُ بَنِي إِسْرَٰءِيلَ إِذْ أَخْرَجْنَا لَهُمْ مَائِدَتَهُمْ فَنَسُوا حَظًّا فَمَا بُدِّلَ مَنَاقِبُهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ رَكِبُوا الضَّلَٰلَةَ فَكَانُوا مُهْتَبِيتٍ ۚ

139. And they say: "What is in the bellies of such and such cattle (milk or foetus) is for our males alone, and forbidden to our females (girls and women), but if it is born dead, then all have shares therein." He will punish them for their attribution (of such false orders to Allâh). Verily, He is All-Wise, All-Knower. **140.** Indeed lost are they who have killed their children, foolishly, without knowledge, and have forbidden that which Allâh has provided for them, inventing a lie against Allâh. They have indeed gone astray and were not guided.

وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنشَأَ جَنَّاتٍ مَّعْرُوشَاتٍ وَغَيْرَ مَعْرُوشَاتٍ وَالنَّخْلَ وَالزَّرْعَ مُخْلِيفًا أَبْكَالَهُمُ وَالزَّيْتُونَ وَالرَّمَاطَ مُتَشَكِّبًا وَغَيْرَ مُتَشَكِّبٍ كُلُّوا مِنْ ثَمَرِهِ إِذَا أَثْمَرَ وَآمِنُوا بِحَقِّهِ يَوْمَ حَصَادِهِ وَلَا تُسْرِفُوا إِنَّكُمْ لَا يُحِبُّونَ الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿١١٦﴾ وَبِمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ حَمُولَهُ وَفَرَسًا كُلُوا مِنْ مَّا رَزَقَكُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا خُطُوَاتِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِنَّهُ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ مُبِينٌ ﴿١١٧﴾

وَهُوَ (it is) He and الَّذِي who أَنْشَأَ brought into being جَنَّاتٍ trellised مَعْرُوشَاتٍ and not وَعِزَّ trellised مَعْرُوشَاتٍ gardens أَكْلُهُ (of) varying خَلْقًا and crops وَالزَّيْعَ and the date-palm and the olive وَالزَّيْتُونَ and the olive وَأَرْثَمَانَ and pomegranates مُنْشَجِبًا and resembling مَتَشَبِّهٍ and not وَعِزَّ resembling مُنْشَجِبًا eat مِنْ eat كَلُوا resembling مَتَشَبِّهٍ and not وَعِزَّ resembling مُنْشَجِبًا and give حَقُّهُ it bears fruit إِذَا when أَثْمَرَ its fruit وَلَا (of) its harvest حَصَادِهِ (on) day يَوْمَ its due

like **تُسْرِفُوا** does not **لَا** indeed He **إِكُمْ** exceed the limits **الْمُسْرِفِينَ** and of **وَمِنَ** those who exceed limits **وَمِنَ** the **الْأَنْعَامِ** and to be laid on **وَفَرْشًا** for burden **حَوَالَهُ** cattle (are some) Allah **اللَّهُ** provided you **رَزَقَكُمْ** that what **مِمَّا** eat **كُلُوا** ground **وَلَا** (of) **الْأَنْعَامِ** footsteps **خُطَوَاتِ** you follow **وَتَتَّبِعُوا** and do not **وَلَا** **إِنَّهُ** Satan indeed he **لَكُمْ** to you **عَدُوٌّ** enemy **مُبِينٌ** (is) open

141. And it is He Who produces gardens trellised and untrellised, and date palms, and crops of different shape and taste (their fruits and their seeds) and olives, and pomegranates, similar (in kind) and different (in taste). Eat of their fruit when they ripen, but pay the due thereof (their *Zakât*, according to Allâh's Orders, 1/10th or 1/20th) on the day of their harvest, and waste not by extravagance. Verily, He likes not *Al-Musrifîn* (those who waste by extravagance), 142. And of the cattle (are some) for burden (like camel) and (some are) small (unable to carry burden like sheep and goats for food, meat, milk and wool). Eat of what Allâh has provided for you, and follow not the footsteps of *Shaitân* (Satan). Surely, he is to you an open enemy.

ثَمَانِيَةَ أَزْوَاجٍ مِّنَ الضَّأْنِ اثْنَيْنِ وَمِنَ الْمَعْزِ اثْنَيْنِ قُلْ مَّا الذَّكَرَيْنِ حَرَّمَ أَمِ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ أَمَّا اشْتَمَلَتْ عَلَيْهِ أَرْحَامُ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ نُبَيِّنُ لَكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ **وَمِنَ الْإِبِلِ اثْنَيْنِ وَمِنَ الْبَقَرِ اثْنَيْنِ قُلْ مَّا الذَّكَرَيْنِ حَرَّمَ أَمِ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ أَمَّا اشْتَمَلَتْ عَلَيْهِ أَرْحَامُ الْأُنثَيَيْنِ أَمْ كُنْتُمْ شُهَدَاءَ إِذْ وَصَّيْكُمْ اللَّهُ بِهَذَا فَمَن أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا لِّيُضِلَّ النَّاسَ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ**

and two **ثَمَانِيَةَ أَزْوَاجٍ** eight **مِّنَ** (in) pairs **الضَّأْنِ** of **اثْنَيْنِ** sheep **وَمِنَ** has the two **الْمَعْزِ** the goats **اثْنَيْنِ** and of **قُلْ** two **مَّا الذَّكَرَيْنِ** say **أَمْ** the two females **الْأُنثَيَيْنِ** or **أَمْ** He has forbidden **حَرَّمَ** males (of) the two **الْأُنثَيَيْنِ** wombs **أَرْحَامُ** which **عَلَيْهِ** contain **أَشْتَمَلَتْ** or you **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** with knowledge **نُبَيِّنُ** tell me **فَمَن** females **ثَمَانِيَةَ أَزْوَاجٍ** are **وَمِنَ** truthful **الْإِبِلِ** and of **اثْنَيْنِ** the camels **وَمِنَ** has the two **الْبَقَرِ** the cows **اثْنَيْنِ** say **قُلْ** two **مَّا الذَّكَرَيْنِ** or **أَمْ** He has forbidden **حَرَّمَ** two males (of) the two **الْأُنثَيَيْنِ** wombs **أَرْحَامُ** which **عَلَيْهِ** contain **أَشْتَمَلَتْ** or **كُنْتُمْ** or **فَمَن** females **إِذْ** witnesses **شُهَدَاءَ** were you

swine (pork); for that surely, is impure or impious (unlawful) meat (of an animal) which is slaughtered as a sacrifice for others than Allâh. But whosoever is forced by necessity without wilful disobedience, nor transgressing due limits; (for him) certainly, your Lord is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful."

وَعَلَى الَّذِينَ هَادُوا حَرَّمْنَا كُلَّ ذِي ظُفْرٍ وَمِنَ الْبَقَرِ وَالْغَنَمِ حَرَّمْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ شُحُومَهُمَا إِلَّا مَا حَمَلَتْ ظُهُورُهُمَا أَوْ الْحَوَايَا أَوْ مَا اخْتَلَطَ بِعَظْمٍ ذَلِكَ جَزَيْنَاهُمْ بِبَغْيِهِمْ وَإِنَّا لَصَادِقُونَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ فَإِنْ كَذَّبُوكَ فَقُلْ رَبُّكُمْ ذُو رَحْمَةٍ وَاسِعَةٍ وَلَا يُرَدُّ بَأْسُهُ عَنِ الْقَوْمِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٤٧﴾

وَعَلَى الَّذِينَ هَادُوا those who and to الَّذِينَ were Jews حَرَّمْنَا forbade كُلَّ every (animal) ذِي ظُفْرٍ with claws وَمِنَ the cows الْبَقَرِ وَالْغَنَمِ We prohibited حَرَّمْنَا and the sheep عَلَيْهِمْ We prohibited حَرَّمْنَا and the sheep حَمَلَتْ what مَا except إِلَّا their fat شُحُومَهُمَا to them ظُهُورُهُمَا or الْحَوَايَا or أَوْ entrails or أَوْ which We is mixed بِعَظْمٍ with bone ذَلِكَ thus جَزَيْنَاهُمْ and verily we وَإِنَّا for their rebellion بِبَغْيِهِمْ recompensed them لَصَادِقُونَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ (are) truthfull فَإِنْ and if كَذَّبُوكَ they deny you فَقُلْ say رَبُّكُمْ your Lord ذُو (is) Owner of وَاسِعَةٍ Mercy وَاسِعَةٍ Vast وَلَا but is not يُرَدُّ His punishment بَأْسُهُ from الْقَوْمِ the people الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٤٧﴾ guilty

146. And unto those who are Jews, We forbade every (animal) with undivided hoof, and We forbade them the fat of the ox and the sheep except what adheres to their backs or their entrails, or is mixed up with a bone. Thus We recompensed them for their rebellion (committing crimes like murdering the Prophets and eating of *Ribâ*). And verily, We are Truthful. 147. If they (Jews) belie you (Muhammad ﷺ) say: "Your Lord is the Owner of vast mercy, and never will His Wrath be turned back from the people who are *Mujrimûn*."

سَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا لَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا أَشْرَكْنَا وَلَا آبَاؤُنَا وَلَا حَرَمْنَا مِنْ شَيْءٍ كَذَلِكَ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ حَتَّى ذَاقُوا بَأْسَنَا قُلْ هَلْ عِنْدَكُمْ مِنْ عِلْمٍ فَتُخْرِجُوهُ لَوْلَا أَنْظَنَ وَإِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا تَخْرُصُونَ ﴿١٤٨﴾

سَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ will say الَّذِينَ those who أَشْرَكُوا made partners with Allah لَوْ if شَاءَ Allah هَدَيْنَا neither أَشْرَكْنَا We would have

nor our forefathers مَا بَاؤُنَا nor made partners with Allah
 حَرَمْنَا anything مِنْ شَيْءٍ We would have prohibited
 (were) before those who الَّذِينَ denied كَذَّبَ likewise
 say قُل Our punishment بَأْسُنَا they tasted ذَاقُوا until حَتَّى them
 هَلْ is عِنْدَكُمْ (there) with you مَنْ عِلْمٍ any knowledge فَتُخْرِجُوهُ
 you do follow تَتَّبِعُونَ not إِنْ to us لَكُمْ which you can provide
 but إِلَّا you are أَنْتُمْ and not وَإِنْ conjecture أَلْظَنُّ but
 guessing تَحْضُونُ ﴿١٤٨﴾

148. Those who took partners (in worship) with Allâh will say: "If Allâh had willed, we would not have taken partners (in worship) with Him, nor would our fathers, and we would not have forbidden anything (against His Will)." Likewise belied those who were before them, (they argued falsely with Allâh's Messengers), till they tasted Our Wrath. Say: "Have you any knowledge (proof) that you can produce before us? Verily, you follow nothing but guess and you do nothing but lie."

قُلْ فَلِلَّهِ الْحُجَّةُ الْبَالِغَةُ فَلَوْ شَاءَ لَهَدَيْتُكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ قُلْ هَلُمْ شُهَدَاءُ كُمُ الَّذِينَ يَشْهَدُونَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ حَرَّمَ هَذَا إِنْ شَهِدُوا فَلَا تَشْهَدُ مَعَهُمْ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ أَهْوَاءَ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَالَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَهُمْ بِرَبِّهِمْ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾

قُلْ say فَلِلَّهِ الْحُجَّةُ argument الْبَالِغَةُ conclusive فَلَوْ and
 هَدَيْتُكُمْ He would have guided you أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ He willed شَاءَ
 قُلْ say هَلُمْ bring شُهَدَاءُ كُمُ your witnesses الَّذِينَ who يَشْهَدُونَ
 then إِنْ this has prohibited حَرَّمَ Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ testify
 with مَعَهُمْ you testify تَشْهَدُ do not فَلَا they testify if
 (of) الَّذِينَ desires أَهْوَاءَ you follow تَتَّبِعْ and do not وَلَا them
 and those الَّذِينَ Our Signs بَيَّاتِنَا have rejected كَذَّبُوا those who
 and وَهُمْ in the Hereafter بِالْآخِرَةِ believe يُؤْمِنُونَ do not لَا who
 set up equals يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ with their Lord رَبِّهِمْ they

149. Say: "With Allâh is the perfect proof and argument, (i.e. the Oneness of Allâh, the sending of His Messengers and His Holy Books, to mankind); had He so willed, He would indeed have guided you all." 150. Say: "Bring forward your witnesses, who can testify that Allâh has forbidden this." Then if they testify,

testify not you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) with them. And you should not follow the vain desires of such as treat Our *Ayât* as falsehoods, and such as believe not in the Hereafter, and they hold others as equal (in worship) with their Lord.

﴿قُلْ تَكَاَلَوْا أَنَّىٰ مَا حَرَّمَ رَبُّكُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ أَلَّا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ مِنْ أَمَلِيٍّ نَحْنُ نَرِزُقُكُمْ وَإِيَّاهُمْ وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا الْفَوَاحِشَ مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَمَا بَطَنَ وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ ذَٰلِكُمْ وَصَنَّمُ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾﴾

﴿قُلْ﴾ say تَكَاَلَوْا come أَنَّىٰ I shall recite مَا what حَرَّمَ has prohibited رَبُّكُمْ your Lord عَلَيْكُمْ to you أَلَّا that do not تُشْرِكُوا you associate بِهِ with Him شَيْئًا anything وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ and with إِحْسَانًا parents do good وَلَا do not تَقْتُلُوا you kill أَوْلَادَكُمْ your children مِنْ (for fear) أَمَلِيٍّ poverty نَحْنُ We رِزْقُكُمْ and do not وَإِيَّاهُمْ and for them تَقْرَبُوا الْفَوَاحِشَ draw near مَا shameful deeds ظَهَرَ that committed openly مِنْهَا of these وَمَا or that بَطَنَ committed secretly وَلَا and do not تَقْتُلُوا you kill النَّفْسَ a life الَّتِي which حَرَّمَ has forbidden اللَّهُ Allah إِلَّا except بِالْحَقِّ in a just cause ذَٰلِكُمْ this وَصَنَّمُ He has commanded you بِهِ so that you may لَعَلَّكُمْ of it تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾ understand

151. Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم): "Come, I will recite what your Lord has prohibited you from: Join not anything in worship with Him; be good and dutiful to your parents; kill not your children because of poverty" — We provide sustenance for you and for them" Come not near to *Al-Fawâhish* (shameful sins and illegal sexual intercourse) whether committed openly or secretly; and kill not anyone whom Allâh has forbidden, except for a just cause (according to Islâmic law). This He has commanded you that you may understand."

وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا مَالَ الْيَتِيمِ إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ حَتَّىٰ يَبْلُغَ أَشُدَّهُمْ وَأَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ لَا تَكْلِفُوا نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا وَإِذَا قُلْتُمْ فَاعْدِلُوا وَلَوْ كَانَ ذَا قُرْبَىٰ وَبِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ أَوْفُوا ذَٰلِكُمْ وَصَنَّمُ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ وَأَنَّ هَٰذَا صِرَاطِي مُسْتَقِيمًا فَاتَّبِعُوهُ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا السُّبُلَ فَتَفَرَّقَ بِكُمْ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ ذَٰلِكُمْ وَصَنَّمُ بِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٥٣﴾﴾

(of) the **الْيَتِيمَ** wealth **مَالٍ** draw near **وَاتَّقُوا** and do not **وَلَا**
 orphan **إِلَّا** except **إِلَّا** with that **بِأَلَيْهِ** (is) better **أَحْسَنُ** which **هِيَ**
 and give full **وَأَوْفُوا** his maturity **أَشُدَّهُ** he reaches **يَلْعَ** until
 do **لَا** with justice **بِالْقِسْطِ** and weight **وَالْإِيزَانَ** measure **الْكَيْلَ**
 to his capacity **وَسَعَهَا** but **إِلَّا** anyone **نَفْسًا** We burden **تُكَلِّفُ** not
وَإِذَا and when **فُلْتُمْ** you speak **فَاعْدِلُوا** be just **وَلَوْ** even if **كَانَ**
 (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** and the Covenant **وَبِعَهْدٍ** a relative **ذَا قُرْبَىٰ** he is
 of **بِهِ** He has commanded you **وَصَنَّكُمْ** this **ذَلِكَ** you fulfil **أَوْفُوا**
 and that **وَأَن** take heed **تَذَكَّرُوا** so that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** it
وَلَا so follow it **فَاتَّبِعُوهُ** Straight **مُسْتَقِيمًا** (is) My Way **صِرَاطِي** this
 lest they **فَنَفَرَقَ** (other) paths **الْأَسْبُلَ** you follow **تَتَّبِعُوا** and do not
 He **وَصَنَّكُمْ** this **ذَلِكَ** His Path **سَبِيلِي** from **عَنْ** you **يُكْمِ** scatter
تَتَّقُونَ so that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** of it **بِهِ** has commanded you
 become pious

152. “And come not near to the orphan’s property, except to improve it, until he (or she) attains the age of full strength; and give full measure and full weight with justice.” — We burden not any person, but that which he can bear — “And whenever you give your word (i.e. judge between men or give evidence), say the truth even if a near relative is concerned, and fulfil the Covenant of Allâh. This He commands you, that you may remember.” **153.** “And verily, this (i.e. Allâh’s Commandments mentioned in the above two Verses 151 and 152) is My straight path, so follow it, and follow not (other) paths, for they will separate you away from His path. This He has ordained for you that you may become *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious).”

ثُمَّ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ تَمَامًا عَلَى الَّذِي أَحْسَنَ وَتَفْصِيلًا لِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لَّعَلَّهُمْ بِلِقَاءِ رَبِّهِمْ
يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾ وَهَذَا كِتَابٌ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ مُبَارَكٌ فَاتَّبِعُوهُ وَاتَّقُوا لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ أَنْ تَقُولُوا إِنَّمَا أُنْزِلَ الْكِتَابُ عَلَى
طَائِفَتَيْنِ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا وَإِنْ كُنَّا عَنْ دِرَاسَتِهِمْ لَغَافِلِينَ ﴿١٥٣﴾

ثُمَّ مَا آتَيْنَا then We gave موسى the Book the Book the Book
 عَلَى complete (Our Favour) upon أَلْزَى him who أَحْسَنَ did good
 لِكُلِّ and explain وَتَفْصِيلًا (for) every شَيْءٍ thing وَهُدًى and
 وَرَحْمَةً a guidance and لَعَلَّهُمْ so that they may يَلْقَآهُ in

and وَهَذَا they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ meeting with
 this كِتَابُ (is) a Book أَنْزَلْنَاهُ which We have sent down مُبَارَكٌ
 so that فَاتَّبِعُوهُ and fear (Allah) وَأَتَّقُوا so follow it
 you may تَرْحَمُونَ lest أَنْ be shown mercy إِنَّمَا you say تَقُولُوا
 only أَنْزَلَ the Book الْكِتَابُ was sent down عَلَى to طَائِفَتَيْنِ
 groups مِنْ قَبْلِنَا وَإِنْ before us and كُنَّا indeed we were عَنْ
 their study لَغَفْلِينَك unaware

154. Then, We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Book, to complete (Our Favour) upon those who would do right, and explaining all things in detail and a guidance and a mercy that they might believe in the Meeting with their Lord. 155. And this is a blessed Book (the Qur'ân) which We have sent down, so follow it and fear Allâh (i.e. do not disobey His Orders), that you may receive mercy (i.e. saved from the torment of Hell). 156. Lest you (pagan Arabs) should say: "The Book was sent down only to two sects before us (the Jews and the Christians), and for our part, we were in fact unaware of what they studied."

أَوْ تَقُولُوا لَوْ أَنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ لَكُنَّا أَهْدَىٰ مِنْهُمْ فَقَدْ جَاءَكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَمْ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةٌ فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ كَذَبَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَصَدَفَ عَنْهَا سَنَجْزِي الَّذِينَ يَصْدِفُونَ عَنْ آيَاتِنَا سُوءَ الْعَذَابِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَصْدِفُونَ ﴿١٥٦﴾ هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ أَوْ يَأْتِيَ رَبُّكَ أَوْ يَأْتِيَ بَعْضُ آيَاتِ رَبِّكَ لَا يَنْفَعُ نَفْسًا إِمْتِنَانًا تَكُنَّ ءَامِنَتْ مِنْ قَبْلُ أَوْ كَسَبَتْ فِي إِيمَانِهَا خَيْرًا قُلْ لِنَنْظُرُوا إِنَّا مُنْظِرُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾

or تَقُولُوا you say لَوْ if أَنَّا verily أَنْزَلَ was sent down عَلَيْكَ
 to us الْكِتَابُ the Book لَكُنَّا we would have been أَهْدَىٰ
 guided مِنْهُمْ than they فَقَدْ surely جَاءَكَكُمْ has come to you
 clear proof مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَهُدًى and a guidance
 and a mercy وَرَحْمَةٌ فَمَنْ and أَظْلَمُ who is then
 he who كَذَبَ rejected بِآيَاتِ Signs اللَّهُ (of) Allah وَصَدَفَ
 turned away عَنْهَا from them سَنَجْزِي We shall requite الَّذِينَ
 who يَصْدِفُونَ turn away عَنْ from آيَاتِنَا Our Signs سُوءَ
 severe torment بِمَا for what كَانُوا they used to يَصْدِفُونَ
 turn away هَلْ are يَنْظُرُونَ they waiting إِلَّا except أَنْ that تَأْتِيَهُمُ
 the angels أَوْ or يَأْتِيَ رَبُّكَ your Lord

أو يَأْتِ some come بَعْضُ Signs رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord يَوْمَ (of) your Lord يَأْتِ some come بَعْضُ Signs رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord لَا not يَنْفَعُ will benefit نَفْسًا a soul إِيَّاهَا its belief لَمْ not earned كَسَبَتْ or أو before مِنْ قَبْلُ believed مَآمَنَتْ it had تَكُنْ through إِيْمَانِكُمْ its faith خَيْرًا good قُلْ say قُلْ أَنْتُمْ أَنْتُمْ (are) waiting مُنْتَظِرُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾

157. Or lest you (pagan Arabs) should say: "If only the Book had been sent down to us, we would surely, have been better guided than they (Jews and Christians)." So now has come unto you a clear proof (the Qur'ân) from your Lord, and a guidance and a mercy. Who then does more wrong than one who rejects the Ayât of Allâh and turns away therefrom? We shall requite those who turn away from Our Ayât with an evil torment, because of their turning away (from them). 158. Do they then wait for anything other than that the angels should come to them, or that your Lord (Allâh) should come, or that some of the Signs of your Lord should come (i.e. portents of the Hour, e.g., rising of the sun from the west)! The day that some of the Signs of your Lord do come, no good will it do to a person to believe then, if he believed not before, nor earned good (by performing deeds of righteousness) through his Faith. Say: "Wait you! we (too) are waiting."

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ فَرَّقُوا دِينَهُمْ وَكَانُوا شِيَعًا لَسْتَ مِنْهُمْ فِي شَيْءٍ إِنَّمَا أَمْرُهُمْ إِلَى اللَّهِ ثُمَّ يُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ مَنْ جَاءَ بِالْحَسَنَةِ فَلَهُ عَشْرُ أَمْثَالِهَا وَمَنْ جَاءَ بِالسَّيِّئَةِ فَلَا يُجْزَى إِلَّا مِثْلَهَا وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي هَدَانِي رَبِّي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ دِينًا قِيَمًا مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٥٩﴾

إِنَّ indeed الَّذِينَ those who فَرَّقُوا split up دِينَهُمْ their religion وَكَانُوا with you have no concern لَسْتَ factions and became شِيَعًا (is) إِلَى their case إِنَّمَا the least مِنْهُمْ verily أَمْرُهُمْ then اللَّهُ Allah ثُمَّ He will tell them يُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا what كَانُوا they had been يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ doing مَنْ who جَاءَ came بِالْحَسَنَةِ a good deed فَلَهُ he will have عَشْرُ ten أَمْثَالِهَا times like thereof وَمَنْ and who جَاءَ came بِالسَّيِّئَةِ with an evil deed فَلَا will not be يُجْزَى but (with) إِلَّا he rewarded مِثْلَهَا like thereof وَهُمْ and they يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ not قُلْ say إِنِّي indeed هَدَانِي has

Straight مُسْتَقِيمَ a Way صِرَاطَ to إِلَى my Lord رَبِّ guided me
the (of) Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ way سَبِيلَ a right قِيَمًا religion
the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ of مِنْ he was كَانَ and not وَمَا upright

159. Verily, those who divide their religion and break up into sects (all kinds of religious sects), you (O Muhammad ﷺ) have no concern in them in the least. Their affair is only with Allâh, Who then will tell them what they used to do. **160.** Whoever brings a good deed shall have ten times the like thereof to his credit, and whoever brings an evil deed shall have only the recompense of the like thereof, and they will not be wronged. **161.** Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Truly, my Lord has guided me to a Straight Path, a right religion, the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham), *Hanîfa* and he was not of *Al-Mushrikûn*."

قُلْ إِن صَلَاتِي وَنُسُكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٦٦﴾ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَبِذَلِكَ أُمِرْتُ وَأَنَا أَوَّلُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٦٧﴾ قُلْ أَغْنَى اللَّهُ أَمْرِي رَبًّا وَهُوَ رَبُّ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَلَا تَكْسِبُ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ إِلَّا عَلَيْهَا وَلَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ وِزْرَ أُخْرَىٰ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْلِفُونَ ﴿١٦٨﴾

[illegible]

162. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “Verily, my *Salât* (prayer), my sacrifice, my living, and my dying are for Allâh, the Lord of the ‘*Ālamîn*. **163.** “He has no partner. And of this I have been commanded, and I am the first of the Muslims.” **164.** Say: “Shall I seek a lord other than Allâh, while He is the Lord of all things?”

No person earns any (sin) except against himself (only), and no bearer of burdens shall bear the burden of another. Then unto your Lord is your return, so He will tell you that wherein you have been differing."

وَهُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَكُمْ خَلَائِفَ الْأَرْضِ وَرَفَعَ بَعْضَكُمْ فَوْقَ بَعْضٍ دَرَجَاتٍ لِّيَبْلُوكُمْ فِي مَا آتَاكُمْ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ سَرِيعُ الْعِقَابِ وَإِنَّهُ لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٦٥﴾

وَهُوَ (it is) He and الَّذِي Who جَعَلَكُمْ has made you خَلَائِفَ some of the earth الْآرِضِ inheritors and رَفَعَ (of) the earth بَعْضَكُمْ and exalted you فَوْقَ over بَعْضٍ others دَرَجَاتٍ in ranks لِّيَبْلُوكُمْ that He may try you in that which He has bestowed on you. إِنَّ He has given you مَا what آتَاكُمْ in you رَبَّكَ indeed your Lord سَرِيعٌ Swift (is) الْعِقَابِ (in) retribution and He certainly وَابِلٌ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ (is) All-Forgiving

165. And it is He Who has made you generations coming after generations, replacing each other on the earth. And He has raised you in ranks, some above others that He may try you in that which He has bestowed on you. Surely, your Lord is Swift in retribution, and certainly He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

سُورَةُ الْأَعْرَافِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

التَّص ﴿١﴾ كَتَبَ أَنْزَلَ إِلَيْكَ فَلَا يَكُنْ فِي صَدْرِكَ حَرَجٌ مِّنْهُ لِيُنْذِرَ بِهِ وَيُذَكِّرَ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢﴾ اتَّبِعُوا مَا أَنْزَلَ وَإِلَيْكُمْ مِّنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا مِن دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَكَمْ مِّن قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَاهَا فَجَاءَهَا بَأْسُنَا بَيِّنًا أَوْ هُمْ فَالِقُونَ ﴿٤﴾

التَّص ﴿١﴾ Alif-Lam-Mim-Sad كَتَبَ a Book أَنْزَلَ sent down إِلَيْكَ to you فَلَا so let not يَكُنْ there be حَرَجٌ your breast in صَدْرِكَ that you may لِيُنْذِرَ from it مِّنْهُ a heaviness/straitness/narrowness وَيُذَكِّرَ with it لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ and (that it be) an admonition اتَّبِعُوا to the believers what أَنْزَلَ has been sent إِلَيْكُمْ down to you مِّنْ رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَلَا (do) not تَتَّبِعُوا you follow مِن دُونِهِ besides Him أَوْلِيَاءَ (any) protectors قَلِيلًا it little مَّا that تَذَكَّرُونَ you remember وَكَمْ how many قَرْيَةٍ and

قَرِيبًا towns أَهْلَكْنَاهَا We destroyed them فَجَاءَهُمَا came to them بَاسُنَا
Our Torment بَيْنَا by night أَوْ هُمْ (when) they قَابَلُوهُ ❶ slept
at noon

Sûrat 7. Al-A'râf

[The Heights (or The Wall with Elevations)]

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm-Sâd.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. (This is the) Book (the Qur'ân) sent down unto you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), so let not your breast be narrow therefrom, that you warn thereby; and a reminder unto the believers. 3. [Say (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) to these idolaters (pagan Arabs) of your folk:] Follow what has been sent down unto you from your Lord, and follow not any *Auliya'*, besides Him (Allâh). Little do you remember! 4. And a great number of towns (their population) We destroyed (for their crimes). Our torment came upon them (suddenly) by night or while they were taking their midday nap.

فَمَا كَانَ دَعْوَانَهُمْ إِذْ جَاءَهُمْ بَاسُنَا إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ❷ فَلَنَسْأَلَنَّ الَّذِينَ أُرْسِلَ إِلَيْهِمْ وَلَنَسْأَلَنَّ
الْمُرْسَلِينَ ❶ فَلَنَقُصَّنَّ عَلَيْهِمْ بِعِلْمٍ وَمَا كُنَّا غَائِبِينَ ❸ وَالْوَزْنُ يَوْمَئِذٍ الْحَقُّ فَمَنْ ثَقُلَتْ مَوَازِينُهُ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ
الْمُفْلِحُونَ ❸

فَمَا not كَانَ was دَعْوَانَهُمْ their plea إِذْ when جَاءَهُمْ came to them
بَاسُنَا Our punishment إِلَّا but أَنْ that قَالُوا they said إِنَّا indeed
كُنَّا We were ظَالِمِينَ wrong-doers ❷ فَلَنَسْأَلَنَّ We shall certainly
الَّذِينَ those أُرْسِلَ (Our Message) was sent down إِلَيْهِمْ to them
وَلَنَسْأَلَنَّ ❶ and We shall certainly question الْمُرْسَلِينَ ❶ the
فَلَنَقُصَّنَّ Messengers عَلَيْهِمْ then We shall narrate بِعِلْمٍ to them
وَمَا knowledge and not كُنَّا we were غَائِبِينَ ❸ and الْوَزْنُ absent
يَوْمَئِذٍ the weighing الْحَقُّ that day (will be) the true (weighing)
فَمَنْ so who ثَقُلَتْ became heavy مَوَازِينُهُ his scale (of good)
فَأُولَئِكَ those هُمُ they (will be) الْمُفْلِحُونَ ❸ the successful

5. No cry did they utter when Our Torment came upon them but this: "Verily, we were *Zâlimûn*." 6. Then surely, We shall question those (people) to whom it (the Book) was sent and verily, We shall question the Messengers. 7. Then surely, We shall narrate unto them (their whole story) with knowledge, and indeed We have not been absent. 8. And the weighing on that day (Day of Resurrection) will be the true (weighing). So as for those whose Scale (of good deeds) will be heavy, they will be the successful (by entering Paradise).

وَمَنْ خَفَّتْ مَوَازِينُهُ فَأُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ مَكَّنَّاكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَجَعَلْنَا لَكُمْ فِيهَا مَعِيشَةً قَلِيلًا مَا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧﴾ وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَاكُمْ ثُمَّ صَوَّرْنَاكُمْ ثُمَّ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ لَمْ يَكُنْ مِنَ السَّاجِدِينَ ﴿٨﴾

وَمَنْ خَفَّتْ and who مَوَازِينُهُ became light his scale (of good) فَأُولَئِكَ upon themselves أَنْفُسَهُمْ incurred loss خَسِرُوا (are) who الَّذِينَ those بِمَا for كَانُوا they used to بِآيَاتِنَا with Our Signs يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٦﴾ be unjust وَلَقَدْ and surely مَكَّنَّاكُمْ We established you فِي on الْأَرْضِ the earth وَجَعَلْنَا and We made لَكُمْ for you فِيهَا in it مَعِيشَةً a livelihood قَلِيلًا a little مَا that تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧﴾ you give ثُمَّ We created you خَلَقْنَاكُمْ and surely وَلَقَدْ thanks ثُمَّ We gave you shape قُلْنَا then We said لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ to angels اسْجُدُوا to Adam لآدَمَ prostrate except إِلَّا and they prostrated فَسَجَدُوا those who إِبْلِيسَ Iblis لَمْ not يَكُنْ he was مِنَ of السَّاجِدِينَ ﴿٨﴾ prostrated

9. And as for those whose Scale will be light, they are those who will lose their own selves (by entering Hell) because they denied and rejected Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 10. And surely, We gave you authority on the earth and appointed for you therein provisions (for your life). Little thanks do you give. 11. And surely, We created you (your father Adam) and then gave you shape (the noble shape of a human being); then We told the angels, "Prostrate yourselves to Adam", and they prostrated themselves, except *Iblîs* (Satan), he refused to be of those who prostrated themselves.

قَالَ مَا مَنَعَكَ آلَا تَسْجُدَ إِذْ أَمَرْتُكَ قَالَ أَنَا خَيْرٌ مِمَّنْ خَلَقْتَنِي مِنْ نَارٍ وَخَلَقْتَهُمْ مِنْ طِينٍ ﴿٩﴾ قَالَ فَاهْبِطْ مِنْهَا فَمَا يَكُونُ لَكَ أَنْ تَتَكَبَّرَ فِيهَا فَاخْرُجْ إِنَّكَ مِنَ الصَّاغِرِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ قَالَ أَنْظِرْنِي إِلَى يَوْمِ أَعُودُ ﴿١١﴾ قَالَ إِنَّكَ مِنَ الْمُنظَرِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

قَالَ He said مَا what مَنَعَكَ prevented you أَلَّا that do not تَسْجُدَ I commanded you قَالَ he said أَنَا I am خَيْرٌ better مِنَهُ than him خَلَقَنِي You created me مِن from نَارٍ fire وَخَلَقْتُمُ and You created him مِن from طِينٍ clay قَالَ He said فَاقْبِطْ get down مِنهَا from this فَكُونُ it is لَكَ for you أَن تَتَكَبَّرَ that you show arrogance فِيهَا in this فَاتَّخِجْ get out إِنَّكَ the disgraced ones الصَّغِيرِينَ of indeed you (are) أَن يُطْرِقَ reprieve me إِلَى till يَوْمِ the Day they are raised up يَوْمَئِذٍ the Day they are raised up إِنَّكَ He said إِنَّكَ the reprieved النَّظِيرِينَ of indeed you (are) ones

12. (Allâh) said: "What prevented you (O *Iblîs*) that you did not prostrate yourself, when I commanded you?" *Iblîs* said: "I am better than him (Adam), You created me from fire, and him You created from clay." 13. (Allâh) said: "(O *Iblîs*) get down from this (Paradise), it is not for you to be arrogant here. Get out, for you are of those humiliated and disgraced." 14. (*Iblîs*) said: "Allow me respite till the Day they are raised up (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)." 15. (Allâh) said: "You are of those respited."

قَالَ فِيمَا آغَاوَيْتَنِي لِأَقْعُدَنَّ لَهُمْ صِرَاطَكَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ ١٦ ثُمَّ لَا يَبْتَلِيهِمْ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ وَعَنْ أَيْمَانِهِمْ وَعَنْ شَمَائِلِهِمْ وَلَا تَجِدُ أَكْثَرَهُمْ شَاكِرِينَ ١٧ قَالَ أَخْرِجْ مِنْهَا مَذْمُومًا لَمَنِ تَبِعَكَ مِنْهُمْ لَأَمْلَأَنَّ جَهَنَّمَ مِنْكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ١٨

قَالَ He said فِيمَا because that آغَاوَيْتَنِي You have sent me astray لِأَقْعُدَنَّ (on) Your صِرَاطَكَ for them لَهُمْ I would surely sit in ambush ثُمَّ Straight ١٦ Way الْمُسْتَقِيمَ ١٧ I shall come to them لَا يَبْتَلِيهِمْ then وَمِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ from them before and وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ and from their behind وَعَنْ أَيْمَانِهِمْ and from their right وَعَنْ شَمَائِلِهِمْ and from their left وَلَا تَجِدُ أَكْثَرَهُمْ You find تَجِدُ (will) not أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them شَاكِرِينَ ١٧ grateful قَالَ He said أَخْرِجْ get out مِنْهَا from this مَذْمُومًا disgraced لَمَنِ expelled whoever تَبِعَكَ followed you مِنْهُمْ of them لَأَمْلَأَنَّ all أَجْمَعِينَ ١٨ with you Hell جَهَنَّمَ indeed I would fill

16. (*Iblîs*) said: "Because You have sent me astray, surely, I will sit in wait against them (human beings) on Your straight path. 17. "Then I will come to them from

before them and behind them, from their right and from their left, and You will not find most of them as thankful ones (i.e. they will not be dutiful to You)."

18. (Allâh) said (to *Iblîs*): "Get out from this (Paradise), disgraced and expelled. Whoever of them (mankind) will follow you, then surely, I will fill Hell with you all."

وَبَكَدُمْ أَسْكُنْ أَنْتَ وَزَوْجُكَ الْجَنَّةَ فَكُلَا مِنْ حَيْثُ شِئْتُمَا وَلَا تَقْرَبَا هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ فَتَكُونَا مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ فَوَسَّوَسَ لَهُمَا الشَّيْطَانُ لِيُبْدِيَ لَهُمَا مَا وُورِيَ عَنْهُمَا مِنْ سَوْءِيهِمَا وَقَالَ مَا نَهَاكُمَا رَبُّكُمَا عَنْ هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةِ إِلَّا أَنْ تَكُونَا مَلَائِكَةً أَوْ تَكُونَا مِنَ الْخَالِدِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَقَاسَمَهُمَا إِنِّي لَكُمَا لِنَاصِرٍ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَبَكَدُمْ and O Adam أَسْكُنْ and you وَزَوْجُكَ and your wife أَنْتَ dwell (in) الْجَنَّةَ Paradise فَكُلَا (in) and eat (you both) مِنْ from حَيْثُ where شِئْتُمَا you wish وَلَا and (do) not تَقْرَبَا approach (you both) هَذِهِ this الشَّجَرَةَ tree فَتَكُونَا or you (both) will be مِنَ of الظَّالِمِينَ the wrong-doers فَكُلَا then whispered suggestions to them (both) الشَّيْطَانُ Satan يُبْدِيَ to expose لَهُمَا to them (both) مَا what وُورِيَ what was concealed عَنْهُمَا from them (both) سَوْءِيهِمَا their private parts وَقَالَ and he said مَا did not نَهَاكُمَا forbid you رَبُّكُمَا your Lord عَنْ from هَذِهِ this الشَّجَرَةَ tree إِلَّا save أَنْ that تَكُونَا you (two) become مَلَائِكَةً or angels أَوْ or تَكُونَا become مِنَ of الْخَالِدِينَ the immortals وَقَاسَمَهُمَا and he swore to them both إِنِّي and he swore to them both لَكُمَا that I am لِنَاصِرٍ of the sincere advisers

19. "And O Adam! Dwell you and your wife in Paradise, and eat thereof as you both wish, but approach not this tree otherwise you both will be of the *Zâlimûn* (unjust and wrongdoers)." 20. Then *Shaitân* (Satan) whispered suggestions to them both in order to uncover that which was hidden from them of their private parts (before); he said: "Your Lord did not forbid you this tree save you should become angels or become of the immortals." 21. And he [*Shaitân* (Satan)] swore by Allâh to them both (saying): "Verily, I am one of the sincere well-wishers for you both."

فَدَلَّاهُمَا بِغُرُورٍ فَلَمَّا ذَاقَا الشَّجَرَةَ بَدَتْ لَهُمَا سَوْءُهُمَا وَطَفِقَا يَخْصِفَانِ عَلَيْهِمَا مِنْ وَرَقِ الْجَنَّةِ وَنَادَاهُمَا رَبُّهُمَا أَلَمْ أَنْهَكُمَا عَنْ تِلْكَ الشَّجَرَةِ وَأَقُلْتُ لَكُمَا إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ لَكُمَا عَدُوٌّ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢١﴾ قَالَ رَبَّنَا ظَلَمْنَا أَنْفُسَنَا وَإِنْ لَمْ تَغْفِرْ لَنَا وَتَرْحَمْنَا لَنَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾

فَدَلَّاهُمَا but when فَلَمَّا with deceit يَتْرُكُ thus he led them (both) هُمَا to them هُمَا was exposed بَدَتْ the tree الشَّجَرَةَ they both tasted سَوَاهُمَا and they began وَطَفَقَا their private parts سَوَاهُمَا both (of) الْجَنَّةِ leaves وَرَقٍ with مِنْ themselves عَلَيْهِمَا covering did أَرَّ their Lord رَبَّهُمَا and called out to them وَكَادَهُمَا Paradise and أَنَهَكُمَا I forbid you عَنْ [from] تِلْكَمَا the الشَّجَرَةَ tree وَأَقْلُ and (is) enemy عَدُوٌّ to you لَكُمَا Satan الشَّيْطَانُ verily إِنَّ you لَكُمَا tell we have هَلَفْنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا they (both) said قَالَا open ﴿١٦﴾ You forgive تَمَيَّرَ did not لَرَّ and if وَلَانَ ourselves أَنفُسَا wronged we would certainly be لَنَكُونَنَّ and have مَرْحَمًا us لَنَا us وَرَحْمَتًا of الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ the losers

22. So he misled them with deception. Then when they tasted of the tree, that which was hidden from them of their shame (private parts) became manifest to them and they began to cover themselves with the leaves of Paradise (in order to cover their shame). And their Lord called out to them (saying): "Did I not forbid you that tree and tell you: Verily, *Shaitân* (Satan) is an open enemy unto you?" 23. They said: "Our Lord! We have wronged ourselves. If You forgive us not, and bestow not upon us Your Mercy, we shall certainly be of the losers."

قَالَ اهْبِطُوا بَعْضُكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٌّ وَلَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مُسْتَقَرٌّ وَمَتَاعٌ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿٢١﴾ قَالَ فِيهَا تَحْيَوْنَ وَفِيهَا تَمُوتُونَ وَمِنْهَا تُخْرَجُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ بَنِي آدَمَ قَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْكُمْ لِيَاسًا يُؤْوِي سَوَاءَكُمْ وَرِيشًا وَلِيَاسَ النَّفَقَىٰ ذَٰلِكَ خَيْرٌ ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَذَّكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

قَالَ He said اهْبِطُوا some of you بَعْضُكُمْ get down لِبَعْضٍ some of you عَدُوٌّ (are) enemy وَلَكُمْ (are) enemy عَدُوٌّ (other) the earth فِي on الْأَرْضِ and for you وَمَتَاعٌ (is) a dwelling place مُسْتَقَرٌّ and in it تَحْيَوْنَ you shall live وَفِيهَا and from it تَمُوتُونَ you shall die وَمِنْهَا and from it تَمُوتُونَ and from it وَمِنْهَا and from it تَمُوتُونَ We have sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily قَدْ (of) Adam آدَمَ O Children بَنِي out your عَلَيْكُمْ which covers يُؤْوِي clothing لِيَاسًا to you وَرِيشًا and (as an) adornment and النَّفَقَىٰ and garment

(is) a Sign *مِنْ آيَاتِ* this *ذَلِكَ* (is) better *خَيْرٌ* that *ذَلِكَ* (of) piety
remember *يَذْكُرُونَ* so that they may *لَعَلَّهُمْ* (of) Allah *اللَّهُ*

24. (Allâh) said: "Get down, one of you an enemy to the other [i.e. Adam, Hawwâ, (Eve), and *Shaitân* (Satan)]. On earth will be a dwelling place for you and an enjoyment for a time." 25. He said: "Therein you shall live, and therein you shall die, and from it you shall be brought out (i.e. resurrected)." 26. O Children of Adam! We have bestowed raiment upon you to cover yourselves (screen your private parts) and as an adornment; and the raiment of righteousness, that is better. Such are among the *Ayât* of Allâh, that they may remember (i.e. leave falsehood and follow truth).

يَنْبَغِي ءَادَمَ لَا يَفْتِنَنَّكُمْ الشَّيْطَانُ كَمَا أَخْرَجَ أَبَوَيْكُمْ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ يَنْزِعُ عَنْهُمَا لِبَاسَهُمَا لِيُرِيَهُمَا سَوْءَ بَيْتِهِمَا إِنَّهُمْ
يَرْنَكُمْ هُوَ وَقَبِيلُهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا تَرَوْنَهُمْ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا الشَّيَاطِينَ أَوْلِيَاءَ لِلَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَإِذَا فَعَلُوا فَحِشَةً قَالُوا وَجَدْنَا
عَلَيْهَا ءَابَاءَنَا وَاللَّهُ أَمَرَنَا بِهَا قُلْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَأْمُرُ بِالْفَحْشَاءِ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

seduce you *يَفْتِنَنَّكُمْ* let not *لَا* (of) Adam *ءَادَمَ* O Children *يَنْبَغِي*
الشَّيْطَانُ Satan *كَمَا* as *أَخْرَجَ* he drove out *أَبَوَيْكُمْ* your parents *مِنْ*
their *لِبَاسَهُمَا* them of *عَنْهُمَا* stripping *يَنْزِعُ* Paradise *الْجَنَّةِ* from
their private parts *لِيُرِيَهُمَا* to expose [to them] *سَوْءَ بَيْتِهِمَا* garments
إِنَّهُمْ indeed *يَرْنَكُمْ* he does see you *هُوَ* and his host *وَقَبِيلُهُ* مِنْ حَيْثُ
We have *جَعَلْنَا* verily *إِنَّا* you see them *تَرَوْنَهُمْ* do not *لَا* where
do not *لَا* of those who *أَوْلِيَاءَ* guardians *الشَّيَاطِينَ* devils *الَّذِينَ* made
some *فَعَلُوا* they do *فَحِشَةً* and when *وَإِذَا* believe *يُؤْمِنُونَ* ﴿٢٧﴾
our *ءَابَاءَنَا* on it *عَلَيْهَا* we found *وَجَدْنَا* they say *قَالُوا* lewdness
say *قُلْ* of it *بِهَا* has commanded us *أَمَرَنَا* and Allah *وَاللَّهُ* fathers
of *بِالْفَحْشَاءِ* command *يَأْمُرُ* does not *لَا* Allah *اللَّهُ* certainly *إِنَّ*
of *بِالْفَحْشَاءِ* command *يَأْمُرُ* does not *لَا* Allah *اللَّهُ* certainly *إِنَّ*
what *مَا* Allah *اللَّهُ* on *عَلَى* do you *سَئِرَ* say *أَتَقُولُونَ* lewdness
you know *تَعْلَمُونَ* ﴿٢٨﴾

27. O Children of Adam! Let not *Shaitân* (Satan) deceive you, as he got your parents out of Paradise, stripping them of their raiments, to show them their private parts. Verily, he and *Qabiluhu* (his soldiers from the jinn or his tribe) see you from where you cannot see them. Verily, We made the *Shayâtîn* (devils) *Auliya'* (protectors and helpers) for those who believe not. 28. And when they

commit a *Fâhisha* (evil deed, going round the Ka'bah in naked state, every kind of unlawful sexual intercourse), they say: "We found our fathers doing it, and Allâh has commanded it on us." Say: "Nay, Allâh never commands *Fâhisha*. Do you say of Allâh what you know not?"

قُلْ أَمَرَ رَبِّي بِالْقِسْطِ وَأَقِيمُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ عِندَ كُلِّ مَسْجِدٍ وَادْعُوهُ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ كَمَا بَدَأَكُمْ تَعُودُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾
فَرِيقًا هَدَىٰ وَفَرِيقًا حَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الضَّلَالَةُ إِنَّهُمْ اتَّخَذُوا الشَّيَاطِينَ أَوْلِيَاءَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ وَيَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ
مُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ يٰبَنِي آدَمَ خُذُوا زِينَتَكُمْ عِندَ كُلِّ مَسْجِدٍ وَكُلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا وَلَا تُسْرِفُوا إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٣١﴾

قُلْ أَمَرَ رَبِّي بِالْقِسْطِ my Lord رَبِّي has commanded justice and (said) وَأَقِيمُوا وُجُوهَكُمْ and keep straight your faces (to Him) عِندَ at your faces (to Him) كُلِّ at every and invoke Him مَسْجِدٍ prayer (place)/mosque every وَادْعُوهُ and invoke Him مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ being sincere to Him الدِّينَ (in) faith كَمَا as بَدَأَكُمْ He created you تَعُودُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ (so) shall you return فَرِيقًا a group هَدَىٰ He guided a group الضَّلَالَةَ on them they deserved عَلَيْهِمُ and a group وَفَرِيقًا guided guardians اتَّخَذُوا they took الشَّيَاطِينَ devils أَوْلِيَاءَ instead of that أَنَّهُمْ and they consider وَيَحْسَبُونَ Allah instead of دُونِ (of) Adam مَادَمَ O Children بَنِي (are) guided مُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ they take زِينَتَكُمْ your adornment عِندَ at your every مَسْجِدٍ prayer place/mosque وَكُلُوا and eat and اشْرَبُوا and drink وَلَا and but do not تُسْرِفُوا waste by extravagance إِنَّهُ He indeed لَا does not يُحِبُّ like الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ the wasters

29. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): My Lord has commanded justice and (said) that you should face Him only in each and every place of worship, in prayers (and not to face other false deities and idols), and invoke Him only making your religion sincere to Him. As He brought you (into being) in the beginning, so shall you be brought into being. 30. A group He has guided, and a group deserved to be in error; (because) surely, they took the *Shayâtîn* (devils) as *Auliya'* instead of Allâh, and think that they are guided. 31. O Children of Adam! Take your adornment (by wearing your clean clothes) while praying and eat and drink but waste not by extravagance, certainly He (Allâh) likes not *Al-Musrifîn*.

قُلْ مَنْ حَرَّمَ زِينَةَ اللَّهِ الَّتِي أَخْرَجَ لِعِبَادِهِ وَالطَّيِّبَاتِ مِنَ الرِّزْقِ قُلْ هِيَ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا خَالِصَةً يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ كَذَلِكَ نُفَصِّلُ الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا حَرَّمَ رَبِّي الْفَوَاحِشَ مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَمَا بَطَنَ وَالْإِثْمَ وَالْبَغْيَ بِغَيْرِ
الْحَقِّ وَأَن تُشْرِكُوا بِاللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يُنَزِّلْ بِهِ سُلْطَانًا وَأَن تَقُولُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾

if (of) Adam مَادَمَ O Children بَنِي be able to bring it earlier
 يَا بَنِيكُمْ from among you مِنْكُمْ Messengers رُسُلُ come to you
 feared أَتَقْن then who فَنِي My Verses آيَاتِي to you عَلَيْكُمْ reciting
 any fear خَوْفٌ will not be وَلَا and mended himself وَأَصْلَحَ Allah
 عَلَيْهِمْ upon them وَلَا and not وَمَنْ they يَمْرُؤُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ will grieve وَالَّذِينَ
 and those who كَذَّبُوا rejected بَايَنَاتِنَا Our Signs وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا and
 those (are) أُولَئِكَ them عَنَّا treated with arrogance أَصْحَابُ
 (of) the Fire النَّارِ dwellers هُمْ (of) the Fire خَالِدُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ therein
 abide forever

34. And every nation has its appointed term; when their term comes, neither can they delay it nor can they advance it an hour (or a moment). 35. O Children of Adam! If there come to you Messengers from amongst you, reciting to you My Verses, then whosoever becomes pious and righteous, on them shall be no fear nor shall they grieve. 36. But those who reject Our Ayât and treat them with arrogance, they are the dwellers of the (Hell) Fire, they will abide therein forever.

فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ كَذَّبَ بِآيَاتِهِ أُولَئِكَ يَنَالُهُمْ نَصِيبُهُمْ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ حَتَّى إِذَا جَاءَهُمْ رُسُلُنَا يَتَوَفَّوْنَهُمْ قَالُوا آيِنَ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ قَالُوا أَصَلُّوا عَنَّا وَشَهِدُوا عَلَىٰ أَنْفُسِهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ كَاذِبُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾

فَمَنْ then who أَظْلَمُ (is) more unjust مِمَّنِ than him who افْتَرَى
 invented عَلَى against الله Allah كَذِبًا or كَذَّبَ rejected
 بِآيَاتِهِ His Verses أُولَئِكَ they are those يَنَالُهُمْ
 نَصِيبُهُمْ their share مِنَ the الْكِتَابِ (of Decrees) the Book حَتَّى
 until إِذَا when جَاءَهُمْ come to them رُسُلُنَا Our Messengers (angels)
 يَتَوَفَّوْنَهُمْ causing them to die قَالُوا they ask آيِنَ where (are) مَا
 those كُنْتُمْ you used تَدْعُونَ to invoke مِنْ دُونِ other than الله
 they say قَالُوا Allah صَلُّوا they have forsaken عَنَّا us وَشَهِدُوا
 they testify عَلَى against أَنْفُسِهِمْ themselves أَنَّهُمْ that indeed كَاثِبُونَ
 disbelievers كَاذِبُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ they were

37. Who is more unjust than one who invents a lie against Allâh or rejects His Ayât? For such their appointed portion (good things of this worldly life and their period of stay therein) will reach them from the Book (of Decrees) until when Our messengers (the angel of death and his assistants) come to them to take their

souls, they (the angels) will say: "Where are those whom you used to invoke and worship besides Allâh," they will reply, "They have vanished and deserted us." And they will bear witness against themselves, that they were disbelievers.

قَالَ ادْخُلُوا فِي أُمَمٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ مِنَ الْجِنَّ وَالْإِنْسِ فِي النَّارِ كُلَّمَا دَخَلَتْ أُمَّةٌ لَعْنَتْ أُخْتَهَا حَتَّى إِذَا ادَّارَكُوا فِيهَا جَمِيعًا قَالَتْ أُخْرَيْنَاهُمْ لِأُولَيْنَاهُمْ رَبَّنَا هَؤُلَاءِ أَضَلُّونَا فَاعْتَنِبْهُمْ عَذَابًا ضِعْفًا مِنَ النَّارِ قَالَ لِكُلِّ ضِعْفٌ وَلَكِنْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾

قَالَ ادْخُلُوا you enter في among أُمَمٍ nations قَدْ خَلَتْ who and passed away مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ of الْجِنَّ jinns وَالْإِنْسِ in humans في النَّارِ the Fire كُلَّمَا دَخَلَتْ every time أُمَّةٌ entered it لَعْنَتْ a group أُخْتَهَا its sister (group) حَتَّى إِذَا until it cursed أَذَارَكُوا they will gather قَالَتْ all جَمِيعًا in it (therein) فِيهَا they will gather أُخْرَيْنَاهُمْ last of them لِأُولَيْنَاهُمْ to the first of them رَبَّنَا Our Lord هَؤُلَاءِ these أَضَلُّونَا misled us فَاعْتَنِبْهُمْ so give them عَذَابًا torment ضِعْفًا double of النَّارِ the Fire قَالَ He will say لِكُلِّ for every one ضِعْفٌ (is) double (torment) وَلَكِنْ but لَا do not تَعْلَمُونَ you know

38. (Allâh) will say: "Enter you in the company of nations who passed away before you, of men and jinn, into the Fire." Every time a new nation enters, it curses its sister nation (that went before) until they will be gathered all together in the Fire. The last of them will say to the first of them: "Our Lord! These misled us, so give them a double torment of the Fire." He will say: "For each one there is double (torment), but you know not."

وَقَالَتْ أُولُونَاهُمْ لِأُولَيْنَاهُمْ فَمَا كَانَتْ لَكُمْ عَلَيْنَا مِنْ فَضْلٍ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا عَنْهَا لَا تُفْلِحُ لَهُمْ أَبْوَابُ السَّمَاءِ وَلَا يَدْخُلُونَ الْجَنَّةَ حَتَّى يَلِجَ الْجَمَلُ فِي سَمِّ الْخِيَاطِ وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ لَهُمْ مِنْ جَهَنَّمَ مِهَادٌ وَمِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ غَوَاشٍ وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٤١﴾

وَقَالَتْ أُولُونَاهُمْ first of them لِأُولَيْنَاهُمْ to last of them فَمَا and will say كَانَتْ is لَكُمْ for you عَلَيْنَا upon us مِنْ any فَضْلٍ not ذُوقُوا superiority الْعَذَابَ the torment بِمَا for what كُنْتُمْ those who كَذَبُوا indeed الَّذِينَ to earn تَكْسِبُونَ you used وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي Our Signs استَكْبَرُوا and showed arrogance عَنْهَا to

(of) gates السَّمَاءِ (of) it لَا will not فَتُفْتَحُ be opened لَّهُمْ to them أُبْرَأُ until بِحُجْرَتٍ nor وَلَا heaven they will enter الْجَنَّةِ Paradise حَتَّى until يَلْبِغَ a camel الْجَمَلُ passes فِي a camel سَمَرٌ through eye لِنَاقٍ (of) a needle وَكَذَلِكَ and thus نَجْزِي the criminals الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ We recompense لَّهُمْ (will be) for them مِنْ of جَهَنَّمَ Hell يَهَادُ and وَفَوْقَهُمْ and above them غَوَاشٍ (its) covering وَكَذَلِكَ and thus نَجْزِي do We الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ recompense the wrong-doers

39. The first of them will say to the last of them: "You were not better than us, so taste the torment for what you used to earn." 40. Verily, those who belie Our Ayât and treat them with arrogance, for them the gates of heaven will not be opened, and they will not enter Paradise until the camel goes through the eye of the needle (which is impossible). Thus do We recompense the *Mujrimûn*. 41. Theirs will be a bed of Hell (Fire), and over them coverings (of Hell-fire). Thus do We recompense the *Zâlimûn*.

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَا نُكَلِّفُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَزَعَنَّا مَا فِي صُدُورِهِمْ مِنْ غِلٍّ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهِمُ الْأَنْهَارُ وَقَالُوا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي هَدَانَا لِهَٰذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِنَهْتَدِيَ لَوْلَا أَنَّ هَدَانَا اللَّهُ لَقَدْ جَاءَتْ رَسُولٌ رَبِّنَا بِالْحَقِّ وَتُودُّوا أَنْ يَكُلَّمَكُمْ الْبَنَاتُ أَوْ رُسُلُهُمْ يَمَّا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤١﴾

وَالَّذِينَ but those who ءَامَنُوا believed وَعَمِلُوا and did الصَّالِحَاتِ any person نَفْسًا We burden نُكَلِّفُ do not لَا righteous deeds إِلَّا but وَسَمِعَهَا to his capacity أُولَٰئِكَ they are أَصْحَابُ people الْجَنَّةِ (of) Paradise هُمْ (of) dwellers فِيهَا they خَالِدُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ in it abide their صُدُورِهِمْ (is) in مَا what فِي and We removed وَزَعَنَّا forever of breasts مِنْ غِلٍّ رancour تَجْرِي flow مِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ under them الْأَنْهَارُ the rivers be to لِلَّهِ all the praises الْحَمْدُ and they will say وَقَالُوا the rivers هَدَانَا Who هَدَانَا guided us لِهَٰذَا to this وَمَا and never كُنَّا Allah لِنَهْتَدِيَ We had لَوْلَا if not أَنَّ that هَدَانَا had جَاءَتْ indeed رَسُولٌ Messengers رَبِّنَا Allah guided us and it will be cried out to بِالْحَقِّ (of) our Lord وَتُودُّوا with the truth أَنْ يَكُلَّمَكُمْ the Paradise الْبَنَاتُ this (is) وَلَكُنَّ that أَنْ them to do كُنْتُمْ for what يَمَّا you have inherited تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ you used

42. But those who believed, and worked righteousness — We tax not any person beyond his scope — such are the dwellers of Paradise. They will abide therein.
 43. And We shall remove from their breasts any (mutual) hatred or sense of injury (which they had, if at all, in the life of this world); rivers flowing under them, and they will say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who has guided us to this, and never could we have found guidance, were it not that Allâh had guided us! Indeed, the Messengers of our Lord did come with the truth." And it will be cried out to them: "This is the Paradise which you have inherited for what you used to do."

وَنَادَىٰ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ أَصْحَابَ النَّارِ أَن قَدْ وَجَدْنَا مَا وَعَدَنَا رَبُّنَا حَقًّا فَهَلْ وَجَدْتُمْ مَا وَعَدَ رَبُّكُمْ حَقًّا قَالُوا نَعَمْ فَأَذَّنَ مُؤَذِّنٌ بَيْنَهُمْ
 أَن لَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَى الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾ الَّذِينَ يَصُدُّونَ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَيَبْغُونَهَا عِوَجًا وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ كَفُورُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَنَادَىٰ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ (of) Paradise dwellers and called out أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ (of) the Fire dwellers
 We have found وَجَدْنَا verily قَدْ that أَن (of) the Fire dwellers
 وَجَدْنَا what مَا our Lord رَبُّنَا had promised to us حَقًّا true فَهَلْ
 your Lord رَبُّكُمْ had promised وَعَدَ what مَا you found وَجَدْتُمْ have
 a herald مُؤَذِّنٌ then cried out فَأَذَّنَ yes نَعَمْ they said قَالُوا true حَقًّا
 (be) عَلَى (of) Allah اللَّهُ curse لَعْنَةُ that أَن between them بَيْنَهُمْ
 hinder يَصُدُّونَ those who الَّذِينَ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾ upon
 and seek to make وَيَبْغُونَهَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ Path سَبِيلِ from عَنْ (men)
 ﴿١٢﴾ in the Hereafter وَهُمْ crooked عِوَجًا and they كَفُورُونَ ﴿١٢﴾
 (are) disbelievers

44. And the dwellers of Paradise will call out to the dwellers of the Fire (saying):
 "We have indeed found true what our Lord had promised us; have you also found true what your Lord promised (warned)?" They shall say: "Yes." Then a crier will proclaim between them: "The Curse of Allâh is on the *Zâlimûn*." 45. Those who hindered (men) from the path of Allâh, and would seek to make it crooked, and they were disbelievers in the Hereafter.

وَبَيْنَهُمَا حِجَابٌ وَعَلَى الْأَعْرَافِ رِجَالٌ يَعْرِفُونَ كُلًّا بِسِيمَتِهِمْ وَنَادَوْا أَصْحَابَ الْجَنَّةِ أَن سَلِّمُوا عَلَيْنَا لَنَدْخُلُوهَا وَهُمْ يَطْمَعُونَ ﴿١٣﴾
 وَإِذَا صُرِفَتْ أَبْصَارُهُمْ إِلْقَاءَ أَصْحَابِ النَّارِ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا لَا تَجْعَلْنَا مَعَ الْقَوَّامِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَنَادَىٰ أَصْحَابُ الْأَعْرَافِ رِجَالًا يَعْرِفُونَهُمْ
 بِسِيمَتِهِمْ قَالُوا مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْكُمْ جَمْعُكُمْ وَمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

وَبَيْنَهُمَا and between them is حِجَابٌ a barrier وَعَلَى and on الْأَعْرَافِ who would recognize يَرَوْنَهُمْ (will be) men رِجَالٌ Al-Araf (heights) and they called out وَنَادَوْا by their marks يَسْمِعُهُمْ every one كُلًّا peace سَلَامٌ that أَنْ (of) Paradise الْجَنَّةِ people (dwellers) أَصْحَابَ but they عَلَيْكُمْ they enter it يَدْخُلُونَهَا did not لَنْ be on you will turn يَطْمَعُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ and when وَإِذَا would long (to do so) أَبْصَرُوهُمْ their eyes يَلْقَاهُ towards أَصْحَابِ النَّارِ dwellers (of) the Fire قَالُوا (of) the Fire النَّارِ they will say رَبَّنَا Our Lord لَا do not تَجْعَلْنَا with مَعَ place us الْقَوْمِ and called out وَكَادَى wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ the people whom they يَرَوْنَهُمْ men رِجَالًا (of) Al-Araf (heights) الْأَعْرَافِ dwellers did not مَا saying قَالُوا by their marks يَسْمِعُهُمْ would recognize you used كُنْتُمْ and what وَمَا your number جَمْعُكُمْ you عَنْكُمْ avail to تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ show arrogance

46. And between them will be a (barrier) screen and on Al-A'râf (a wall with elevated places) will be men (whose good and evil deeds would be equal in Scale), who would recognise all (of the Paradise and Hell people), by their marks (the dwellers of Paradise by their white faces and the dwellers of Hell by their black faces). And they will call out to the dwellers of Paradise, "Salâmun 'Alaikûm" (peace be on you), and at that time they (men on Al-A'râf) will not yet have entered it (Paradise), but they will hope to enter (it) with certainty. 47. And when their eyes will be turned towards the dwellers of the Fire, they will say: "Our Lord! Place us not with the people who are Zâlimûn." 48. And the men on Al-A'râf (the wall) will call unto the men whom they would recognise by their marks, saying: "Of what benefit to you were your great numbers (and hoards of wealth), and your arrogance (against Faith)?"

أَهْتُولَاءِ الَّذِينَ أَقْسَمْتُمْ لَا يَنَالُهُمُ اللَّهُ بِرَحْمَةٍ أَدْخُلُوا الْجَنَّةَ لَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْكُمْ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ تَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَكَادَى أَصْحَابَ الْجَنَّةِ أَنْ أَفِيضُوا عَلَيْكُمْ أَوْ مِمَّا رَزَقَكُمُ اللَّهُ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ حَرَّمَهَا عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا دِينَهُمْ لَهْوًا وَلَعِبًا وَغَرَّتْهُمْ الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا فَالْيَوْمَ نَنسِفُهُمْ كَمَا نَسَفْنَا يَوْمَئِذٍ هَذَا وَمَا كَانُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

أَهْتُولَاءِ الَّذِينَ أَقْسَمْتُمْ those who الَّذِينَ are they لَا you swore will not يَنَالُهُمُ Allah grant them رَحْمَةً (His) Mercy أَدْخُلُوا enter الْجَنَّةَ

Paradise dwellers (shall) you **لَا** no **خَوْفٌ** fear **عَلَيْكُمْ** on you **وَلَا** nor **أَنْتُمْ** and cried out **وَنَادَىٰ** grieve **تَحْزَنُونَ** (shall) you **النَّارِ** (of) the Fire dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** (of) Paradise dwellers **أَنْ** that **أَيُّسُوا** of what **رَزَقَكُمْ** or **وَمِنْ** some **الْمَاءِ** water **أَوْ** on us **عَلَيْنَا** pour Allah **اللَّهُ** indeed **إِنَّ** they said **قَالُوا** Allah **اللَّهُ** has provided you the disbelievers **عَلَىٰ** has forbidden both **حَرَّمَهُمَا** as **لَهُمَا** their religion **وَدِينَهُم** took **اتَّخَذُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** life **وَلَمَّا** amusement **وَعَرَّثَهُم** and play **وَلَمَّا** and deceived them **وَعَرَّثَهُم** **الْحَيَاةِ** life We will forget them **نَنْسَهُمْ** so today **فَالْيَوْمَ** (of) the world **الدُّنْيَا** as **كَمَا** **سُئِرُوا** they forgot **لِقَاءَ** meeting **يَوْمِهِم** their Day **هَذَا** this **وَمَا** and because **كَانُوا** they used to **يَتَّبِعُونَ** Our Signs **يَجْحَدُونَ** reject

49. Are they those, of whom you swore that Allâh would never show them mercy. (Behold! It has been said to them): "Enter Paradise, no fear shall be on you, nor shall you grieve." 50. And the dwellers of the Fire will call to the dwellers of Paradise: "Pour on us some water or anything that Allâh has provided you with." They will say: "Both (water and provision) Allâh has forbidden to the disbelievers." 51. "Who took their religion as an amusement and play, and the life of the world deceived them." So this Day We shall forget them as they forgot their Meeting of this Day, and as they used to reject Our Ayât.

وَلَقَدْ جِئْنَاهُمْ بِكِتَابٍ فَصَّلْنَاهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ هُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا تَأْوِيلَهُ يَوْمَ يَأْتِي تَأْوِيلَهُ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ نَسُوا مِن قَبْلِ قَدِّ جَاءَتْ رُسُلُ رَبِّنَا بِالْحَقِّ فَهَلْ لَّنَا مِن شُفْعَاءَ فَيَشْفَعُوا لَنَا أَوْ نُرَدُّ فَنَعْمَلَ غَيْرَ الَّذِي كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ قَدْ خَسِرُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾

and verily **وَلَقَدْ** **جِئْنَاهُمْ** We have brought to them **كِتَابٍ** a Book **فَصَّلْنَاهُ** which We have expounded **عَلَىٰ** with **عِلْمٍ** knowledge **وَرَحْمَةً** a guidance **لِّقَوْمٍ** to a people **يُؤْمِنُونَ** **يَنْظُرُونَ** are **هَلْ** believing **إِلَّا** but (that) **تَأْوِيلَهُ** its **يَوْمَ** reality is unfolded **يَأْتِي** (when) the Day **نَسُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** will say **يَقُولُ** reality will be unfolded **فَقَدْ** before **جَاءَتْ** verily **رُسُلُ** had come **فَبُذِلُوا** forgot it **وَمَا** do **كَانُوا** with the truth **يَتَّبِعُونَ** (of) our Lord **رَبِّنَا** Messengers

for لَّا who intercede فَيَشْفَعُوا intercessors شُفَعَاءَ any مِن we have
 عَيَّر so that we do deeds فَتَعْمَلُ we are sent back نُرَدُّ or أَوْ us
 خَيْرُوا verily قَدْ to do نَعْمَلُ we used كُنَّا those الَّذِينَ other than
 عَنْهُمْ and has forsaken وَضَلَّ themselves أَنفُسَهُمْ they have lost
 to fabricate يَفْقَرُونَ they used كَانُوا what مَا them

52. Certainly, We have brought to them a Book (the Qur'ân) which We have explained in detail with knowledge, — a guidance and a mercy to a people who believe. 53. Await they just for the final fulfillment of the event? On the Day the event is finally fulfilled (i.e. the Day of Resurrection), those who neglected it before will say: "Verily, the Messengers of our Lord did come with the truth, now are there any intercessors for us that they might intercede on our behalf? Or could we be sent back (to the first life of the world) so that we might do (good) deeds other than those (evil) deeds which we used to do?" Verily, they have lost their own selves (i.e. destroyed themselves) and that which they used to fabricate (invoking and worshipping others besides Allâh) has gone away from them.

إِنَّ رَبَّكُمُ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ يُغْشَى اللَّيْلَ النَّهَارَ يَطْلُبُهُ
 حَيْثُهَا وَالشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ وَالنُّجُومُ مُسَخَّرَاتٍ بِأَمْرِهِ أَلَا لَهُ الْخَلْقُ وَالْأَمْرُ تَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ ادْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ
 تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً إِنَّهُمْ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمَعْتَدِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾

إِنَّ رَبَّكُمُ indeed your Lord اللَّهُ (is) Allah الَّذِي Who خَلَقَ
 six السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth فِي in سِتَّةِ
 أَيَّامٍ then days ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ He ascended the throne يُغْشَى
 which seeks it اللَّيْلَ the night النَّهَارَ the day يَطْلُبُهُ the throne
 حَيْثُهَا swiftly وَالشَّمْسُ and the sun وَالْقَمَرُ and the moon وَالنُّجُومُ
 verily أَلَا to His Command بِأَمْرِهِ are subjected مُسَخَّرَاتٍ the stars
 لَهُ (is) His الْخَلْقُ the creation وَالْأَمْرُ and the command تَبَارَكَ
 اللَّهُ blessed be اللَّهُ رَبُّ Lord الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ (of) the worlds ادْعُوا
 رَبَّكُمْ call upon your Lord تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً humbly and in secret إِنَّهُمْ
 indeed لَا does not يُحِبُّ the transgressors الْمَعْتَدِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾

54. Indeed, your Lord is Allâh, Who created the heavens and the earth in Six Days, and then He rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (really in a manner that suits His Majesty). He brings the night as a cover over the day, seeking it rapidly, and (He

created) the sun, the moon, the stars subjected to His Command. Surely, His is the creation and commandment. Blessed is Allâh, the Lord of the 'Âlamîn! 55. Invoke your Lord with humility and in secret. He likes not the aggressors.

وَلَا تُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ بَعْدَ إِصْلَاحِهَا وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا إِنَّ رَحْمَتَ اللَّهِ قَرِيبٌ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾
وَهُوَ الَّذِي يُرْسِلُ الرِّيحَ بُشْرًا بَيْنَ يَدَيْ رَحْمَتِهِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا أَقْلَّتْ سَحَابًا ثِقَالًا سُقْنَاهُ لِبَلَدٍ مَّيِّتٍ فَأَنْزَلْنَا بِهِ
الْمَاءَ فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ مِنْ كُلِّ الثَّمَرَاتِ كَذَٰلِكَ نُخْرِجُ الْمَوْتَىٰ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾

وَلَا تُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ in make mischief and do not بَعْدَ the earth after إِصْلَاحِهَا its order and call Him وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا with fear and longing وَطَمَعًا indeed إِنَّ and (of) Allah رَحْمَتِ Mercy (is) close قَرِيبٌ (to) the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَهُوَ the Who يرْسِلُ sends الرِّيحَ the winds بُشْرًا (as) glad tidings بَيْنَ يَدَيْ (with) [in presence of] رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy حَتَّىٰ until إِذَا when أَقْلَّتْ they carry سَحَابًا a cloud ثِقَالًا heavy-laden We سُقْنَاهُ drive it لِبَلَدٍ to a land مَّيِّتٍ dead فَأَنْزَلْنَا then We sent down then We brought forth فَأَخْرَجْنَا (rain) water الْمَاءَ from it similarly مِنْ كُلِّ every (kind) الثَّمَرَاتِ (of) fruit كَذَٰلِكَ therewith نُخْرِجُ the dead الْمَوْتَىٰ We will raise لَعَلَّكُمْ that you may تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ take heed

56. And do not do mischief on the earth, after it has been set in order, and invoke Him with fear and hope. Surely, Allâh's Mercy is (ever) near unto the good-doers. 57. And it is He Who sends the winds as heralds of glad tidings, going before His Mercy (rain). Till when they have carried a heavy-laden cloud, We drive it to a land that is dead, then We cause water (rain) to descend thereon. Then We produce every kind of fruit therewith. Similarly, We shall raise up the dead, so that you may remember or take heed.

وَالْبَلَدُ الطَّيِّبُ يَخْرِجُ نَبَاتُهُ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِ وَالَّذِي خَبَتْ لَا يَخْرِجُ إِلَّا نَكِدًا كَذَٰلِكَ نُصَرِّفُ الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ
يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ فَقَالَ يَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ إِلَهٍ غَيْرُهُ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ
يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ قَالَ الْمَلَأُ مِنْ قَوْمِهِ إِنَّا لَنَرُّكَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ قَالَ يَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ يَوْمَ لَيْسَ فِي ضَلَالَةٍ وَلَكِنِّي رَسُولٌ
مِّن رَّبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَالْبَلَدُ الطَّيِّبُ good يَخْرُجُ comes forth its نَبَاتُهُ and which وَالَّذِي (of) its Lord رَبِّهِ by the Order يَأْذِنُ vegetation خَيْرٌ لَا (is) bad جَبْتٌ (does) not يَخْرُجُ but إِلَّا come forth تَكِدُّ little كَذَلِكَ thus نُصَرِّفُ We diversely expound الْآيَاتِ the signs لِقَوْمِ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily لَقَدْ (who) give thanks بِشُكْرِهِمْ ﴿٥٨﴾ for people تَوَّحَّأَ Noah إِلَى قَوْمِهِ and he said فَقَالَ his people يَقُولُ and he said يَا قَوْمِ you have أَعْبُدُوا (you) worship الله Allah مَا do not لَكُمْ you have مِنْ إِلَهِ any إِلَهٍ God غَيْرُهُ but إِنِّي certainly أَخَافُ I fear عَلَيْكُمْ Great (awful) عَذَابٍ of a Day يَوْمٍ (of) عَظِيمٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ for you said الْمَلَائِكَةُ the leaders مِنْ of قَوْمِهِ his people إِنَّا verily we لَنَرِيكَ in we see you فِي ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ﴿٦٠﴾ plain قَالَ he said يَقُولُ an error ضَلَلْتُ in me يَا (there is) not لَيْسَ O my people (of) رَبِّ Lord الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦١﴾ the worlds

58. The vegetation of a good land comes forth (easily) by the Permission of its Lord; and that which is bad, brings forth nothing but (a little) with difficulty. Thus do We explain variously the *Ayât* for a people who give thanks. 59. Indeed, We sent Nûh (Noah) to his people and he said: "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other *Ilâh* (God) but Him. Certainly, I fear for you the torment of a Great Day!" 60. The leaders of his people said: "Verily, we see you in plain error." 61. said: "O my people! There is no error in me, but I am a Messenger from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn!"

أُبَلِّغُكُمْ رِسَالَاتِ رَبِّي وَأَنْصَحُ لَكُمْ وَأَعْلَمُ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ أَوْ يَحْشُرُكُمْ أَوْ يُرْسِلُكُمْ يُسْذِرُكُمْ وَلَسَنَفَعُوا وَلَكُمُ تَرْحُمُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ تَكْذِبُوهُ فَانْجَبْتَهُ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ فِي الْفُلْكِ وَأَغْرَقْنَا الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمًا عَمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾

أُبَلِّغُكُمْ I convey to you رِسَالَاتِ Messages رَبِّي (of) my Lord وَأَنْصَحُ and give advice لَكُمْ to you وَأَعْلَمُ and I know مِنَ اللَّهِ from الله مَا that لَا do not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ or يَحْشُرُكُمْ or يُرْسِلُكُمْ a reminder مِنْ a reminder كَذَبُوا has come to you تَكْذِبُوهُ wonder أَنْ جَاءَكُمْ upon رَبِّكُمْ Lord عَلَيْكُمْ your Lord

وَلَقَدْ so that you may fear Allah وَلَقَدْ that he may warn you
 but they denied تَكَذَّبُوا shown mercy ﴿٣٦﴾ and that you may be
 with him مَعَهُ and those الَّذِينَ and We saved him فَأَنْجَيْنَاهُ Him
 the ship الْفُلِ وَأَغْرَقْنَا and We drowned الَّذِينَ and those who كَذَّبُوا
 indeed they كَانُوا they were قَوْمًا Our Signs بَيِّنَاتٍ denied
 blind عَمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ people

62. "I convey unto you the Messages of my Lord and give sincere advice to you. And I know from Allâh what you know not. 63. "Do you wonder that there has come to you a Reminder from your Lord through a man from amongst you, that he may warn you, so that you may fear Allâh and that you may receive (His) Mercy?" 64. But they belied him, so We saved him and those along with him in the ship, and We drowned those who belied Our Ayât. They were indeed a blind people.

﴿٣٦﴾ وَإِلَىٰ عَادِ أَخَاهُمْ هُودًا قَالَ يَنْقُورِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُمْ مِن إِلَهِ غَيْرُهُ أَفَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ قَالَ الْمَلَأُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِن قَوْمِهِ إِنَّا لَنَرُّكَ فِي سَفَاهَةٍ وَإِنَّا لَنُظَنُّكَ مِنَ الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ قَالَ يَنْقُورِ لَيْسَ بِي سَفَاهَةٌ وَلَكِنِّي رَسُولٌ مِّن رَّبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ أُبَلِّغُكُمْ رِسَالَاتِ رَبِّي وَأَنَا لَكُمْ نَاصِحٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

﴿٣٦﴾ وَإِلَىٰ and to عَادِ (We sent) أَخَاهُمْ their brother هُودًا Hud قَالَ he said
 do not مَا Allah worship اعْبُدُوا O My people يَنْقُورِ he said
 will not then أَفَلَا but Him إِلَهِ any you have لَكُمْ
 of those who الَّذِينَ leaders الْمَلَأُ said you fear Allah ﴿٣٧﴾ تَتَّقُونَ
 verily we كَفَرُوا his people قَوْمِهِ of had disbelieved
 لَنَرُّكَ we see you فِي in سَفَاهَةٍ folly وَإِنَّا and verily we نُظَنُّكَ
 we consider you مِنَ of الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ the liars قَالَ he said
 but I وَلَكِنِّي folly in me (there is) not لَيْسَ O my people
 (of) the رَسُولٌ a Messenger رَّبِّ from Lord الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾
 (of) my رِسَالَاتِ Messages I convey to you نَاصِحٌ worlds
 Lord وَأَنَا and I (am) لَكُمْ to you نَاصِحٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ trusworthy

65. And to 'Âd (people, We sent) their brother Hûd. He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other Ilâh (God) but Him. Will you not fear (Allâh)?" 66. The leaders of those who disbelieved among his people said: "Verily, we see you in foolishness, and verily, we think you are one of the liars."

(mere) names **أَتَجِدِلُونِي** about **فِي** do you dispute with me
 and **سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا** which you have named (assigned) **أَنْتُمْ** you and **وَأَبَاؤُكُمْ**
 for which **لَهُم** Allah **أَلَمْ** sent down **نَزَلَ** has not **مَا** your fathers
 verily I (am) **إِنِّي** then wait you **فَأَنْتَظِرُوا** sanction **سُلْطَانِي** any **مِنْ**
 then **فَأَجِبْنَهُ** those who wait **الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ** of **مَعَكُمْ** with you
 by a Mercy **بِرَحْمَةٍ** with him **مَعَهُ** and those **وَالَّذِينَ** We saved him
 (of) those **الَّذِينَ** last remanent **دَابِرَ** and We cut **وَقَطَعْنَا** from Us
 they were **كَذَّبُوا** belied **بِآيَاتِنَا** Our Signs **وَمَا** and not **كَانُوا**
 believers **مُؤْمِنِينَ**

71. (Hûd) said: "Torment and wrath have already fallen on you from your Lord. Dispute you with me over names which you have named — you and your fathers — with no authority from Allâh? Then wait, I am with you among those who wait." 72. So We saved him and those who were with him by a mercy from Us, and We cut the roots of those who belied Our *Ayât*; and they were not believers.

وَالِإِنْ تَحُودَ أَخَاهُمْ صَالِحًا قَالَ يَقَوْمِ **أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ إِلَهٍ غَيْرُهُ** قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بَيِّنَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ هَذِهِ نَاقَةُ اللَّهِ لَكُمْ آيَةٌ فَذَرُوهَا تَأْكُلْ فِي أَرْضِ اللَّهِ وَلَا تَمَسُّوهَا بِسُوءٍ فَيَأْخُذَكُمْ عَذَابُ اللَّهِ **وَأَذْكُرُوا** إِذْ جَعَلَكُمْ خُلَفَاءَ مِنْ بَعْدِ عَادٍ وَبَوَّأَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ تَتَّخِذُونَ مِنْ سُهُولِهَا قُصُورًا وَتَنْحِتُونَ الْجِبَالَ يُؤْتُونَكَ فَاذْكُرُوا آلَاءَ اللَّهِ وَلَا تَمْسُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ

وَالِإِنْ and to **تَحُودَ** (We sent) **أَخَاهُمْ** thier brother **صَالِحًا**
 Allah **أَعْبُدُوا** O my people **يَقَوْمِ** he said **قَالَ** Salih
لَكُمْ do not **مِنْ** any **إِلَهٍ** god **غَيْرُهُ** but Him **قَدْ**
 from **جَاءَكُمْ** verily **بَيِّنَةٌ** has come to you **مِنْ** a clear proof
رَبِّكُمْ your Lord **هَذِهِ** this **نَاقَةُ** she-camel **لَكُمْ** (of) Allah
أَيُّهَا to you **آيَةٌ** (is) a sign **فَذَرُوهَا** so you leave her **تَأْكُلْ** to graze
 on **أَرْضِ** earth **اللَّهُ** (of) Allah **وَلَا** and do not **تَمَسُّوهَا** touch her
 a torment **عَذَابٍ** lest should seize you **يَأْخُذُكُمْ** with harm
أَيُّهَا painful **وَأَذْكُرُوا** and remember **إِذْ** when **جَعَلَكُمْ** He made
 and We **خُلَفَاءَ** successors **مِنْ بَعْدِ** after **عَادٍ** **وَبَوَّأَكُمْ** **أَرْضَ**
 you take **تَتَّخِذُونَ** the land **فِي** in **أَرْضِ** gave you habitation

and you carve out ^{قُصُورًا} palaces ^{وَتَجْتَئِرُونَ} its plains ^{سُهُولَهَا} in ^{الْجِبَالِ} mountains ^{يُؤْتَا} as homes ^{فَاذْكُرُوا} so remember ^{عَالَمًا} Bounties ^{اللّٰهُ} (of) Allah ^{وَلَا} and do not ^{تَتَّبِعُوا} you go about ^{مُفْسِدِينَ} the mischief-makers ^{الْأَرْضِ} in the land (as) the mischief-makers

73. And to Thamûd (people, We sent) their brother Sâlih (Saleh). He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other *Ilâh* (God) but Him. Indeed there has come to you a clear sign (the miracle of the coming out of a huge she-camel from the midst of a rock) from your Lord. This she-camel of Allâh is a sign unto you; so you leave her to graze in Allâh's earth, and touch her not with harm, lest a painful torment should seize you. 74. And remember when He made you successors after 'Âd (people) and gave you habitations in the land, you build for yourselves palaces in plains, and carve out homes in the mountains. So remember the graces (bestowed upon you) from Allâh, and do not go about making mischief on the earth."

قَالَ الْمَلَأُ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا مِنْ قَوْمِهِ لِلَّذِينَ اسْتُضِعُوا لِمَنْ ءَامَنَ مِنْهُمْ أَتَقْتُلُونَ أَتَكْتُمُونَ أَنَا رَسُولُ رَبِّكُمْ قَالَُوا إِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلَ بِهِ مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ قَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا بِالَّذِي ءَامَنُمْ بِهِ كَفِرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ فَعَقَرُوا النَّاقَةَ وَعَتَوْا عَنْ أَمْرِ رَبِّهِمْ وَقَالُوا يُصْلِحْ أَتُنَا بِمَا نَعِدُنَا إِنْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾

قَالَ الْمَلَأُ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا (of) those who leaders الَّذِينَ arrogantly مِنْ of قَوْمِهِ his people لِلَّذِينَ اسْتُضِعُوا to those who to those who ءَامَنَ had believed مِنْهُمْ among أَتَقْتُلُونَ they do you know أَتَكْتُمُونَ them that كَفِرُونَ they said إِنَّا we indeed بِمَا indeed we رَبِّكُمْ his Lord قَالَ believers who اسْتَكْبَرُوا they showed arrogance in you believe ءَامَنُمْ in that which كَفِرُونَ then they hamstrung النَّاقَةَ the she-camel وَعَتَوْا and insolently defied أَمْرِ the Order رَبِّهِمْ bring us أَتُنَا O Salih يُصْلِحْ and they said (of) their Lord بِمَا what نَعِدُنَا you have been promising us إِنْ if كُنْتَ you are مِنَ (one) of الْمُرْسَلِينَ the Messengers

75. The leaders of those who were arrogant among his people said to those who were counted weak — to such of them as believed: "Know you that Sâlih (Saleh) is one sent from his Lord." They said: "We indeed believe in that with which he has been sent." 76. Those who were arrogant said: "Verily, we disbelieve in that which you believe in." 77. So they killed the she-camel and insolently defied the Commandment of their Lord, and said: "O Sâlih (Saleh)! Bring about your threats if you are indeed one of the Messengers (of Allâh)."

فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ الرَّجْفَةُ فَأَصْبَحُوا فِي دَارِهِمْ جَنِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَتَوَلَّى عَنْهُمْ وَقَالَ يَنقُورُ لَقَدْ أَتَلَفْتُكُمْ رَسُولَ رَبِّي وَنَصَحْتُ لَكُمْ وَلَكِنْ لَا تُحِبُّونَ النَّصِيحَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَلَوْطًا إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ أَتَأْتُونَ الْفَحِشَةَ مَا سَبَقَكُمْ بِهَا مِنْ أَحَدٍ مِنَ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾

and in the الرَّجْفَةُ an earthquake so took them فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ
they were lying dead جَنِينَ their homes دَارِهِمْ in morning
فَتَوَلَّى on their faces عَنْهُمْ then he turned away وَقَالَ
I have أَتَلَفْتُكُمْ verily لَقَدْ O my people يَنقُورُ and said
and (of) my lord رَبِّي Message رَسُولَ conveyed to you
you like تُحِبُّونَ do not لَا but وَلَكِنْ to you لَكُمْ gave good advice
he قَالَ when إِذْ and Lot وَلَوْطًا advisers ﴿٧٦﴾
lewdness الْفَحِشَةَ do you commit أَتَأْتُونَ to his people لِقَوْمِهِ said
مَا not سَبَقَكُمْ you has preceded you بِهَا therein مِنْ any أَحَدٍ one مِنْ
of الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ the worlds

78. So the earthquake seized them, and they lay (dead), prostrate in their homes. 79. Then he [Sâlih (Saleh)] turned from them, and said: "O my people! I have indeed conveyed to you the Message of my Lord, and have given you good advice but you like not good advisers." 80. And (remember) Lût (Lot), when he said to his people: "Do you commit the worst sin such as none preceding you has committed in the 'Ālamîn?"

إِنَّكُمْ لَأَتُونَ الرِّجَالَ شَهْوَةً مِنْ دُونِ الْنِسَاءِ ۚ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَوْمٌ مُّسْرِفُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَمَا كَانَتْ جَوَابَ قَوْمِهِ ۖ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا أَخْرِجُوهُمْ مِنْ قَرْيَتِكُمْ ۚ إِنَّهُمْ أَنَاسٌ يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ فَأَجْبَيْنَهُ وَأَهْلَهُ ۖ إِلَّا أَمْرًا تَمَّ كَانَتْ مِنَ الْغَيْرِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَأَمْطَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مَطَرًا فَأَنْظَرُوا ۖ فَكَفَّ عَنْهُمْ عَنِ الْمَجْرِمِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾

لُستُfully men أَرجالُ you approach تَأْتُونَ verily you إِنْكُمْ
 (are) أَنْتُمْ you أَنْتُمْ nay بَلْ women النِّسَاءُ instead of مِنْ دُونِ
 was كَانَتْ and not وَمَا who exceed limits ﴿٨١﴾ people مُسْرِفُونَ
 they قَالُوا that أَنْ but إِلَّا (of) his people قَوْمِهِ answer جَوَابَ
 said أَخْرَجُوهُمْ drive them out مِنْ قَرْيَتِكُمْ your town إِنَّهُمْ
 wanting to be pure ﴿٨٢﴾ يَطْهَرُونَ (are) people أَنَاسٌ verily they
 except إِلَّا and his family وَأَهْلَهُ then We delivered him فَأَخْرَجْنَاهُ
 those who الَّذِينَ among مِنْ she was كَانَتْ his wife أَمْرَأَتَهُ
 a rain مَطَرًا on them عَلَيْهِمْ and We rained وَأَمْطَرْنَا stayed behind
 فَانْظُرْ so observe كَيْفَ how كَانَتْ was عَذَابُهُ end الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾
 (of) the evil-doers

81. "Verily, you practise your lusts on men instead of women. Nay, but you are a people transgressing beyond bounds (by committing great sins)." 82. And the answer of his people was only that they said: "Drive them out of your town, these are indeed men who want to be pure (from sins)!" 83. Then We saved him and his family, except his wife; she was of those who remained behind (in the torment). 84. And We rained down on them a rain (of stones). Then see what was the end of the *Mujrimûn*.

وَالْإِنَّمَدِينِ أَخَاهُمْ شُعَيْبًا قَالَ يَنْفَوِرُوا أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ إِلَهٍ غَيْرُهُ قَدْ جَاءَتْكُمْ بَيِّنَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَأَوْفُوا الْكَيْلَ وَالْمِيزَانَ وَلَا تَبْخَسُوا النَّاسَ أَشْيَاءَهُمْ وَلَا تُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ بَعْدَ إِصْلَاحِهَا ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾

وَالْإِنَّمَدِينِ and to مَدْيَنَ (We sent) أَخَاهُمْ Shuhaib their brother شُعَيْبًا
 قَالَ he said يَنْفَوِرُوا O my people أَعْبُدُوا worship اللَّهَ
 but Him غَيْرُهُ any إِلَهٍ you have لَكُمْ do not مَا Allah
 قَدْ verily جَاءَتْكُمْ has come to you بَيِّنَةٌ a clear proof مِنْ
 from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord فَأَوْفُوا so give full الْكَيْلَ measure
 and weight وَالْمِيزَانَ وَلَا and do not تَبْخَسُوا diminish النَّاسَ (to)
 the people أَشْيَاءَهُمْ their things وَلَا and do not تُفْسِدُوا mischief
 on the earth بَعْدَ after إِصْلَاحِهَا its being set in order
 ذَلِكَ (is) خَيْرٌ good لَكُمْ for you إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are
 believers ﴿٨٥﴾

85. And to (the people of) Madyan (Midian), (We sent) their brother Shu'aib. He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other *Ilâh* (God) but Him. Verily, a clear proof (sign) from your Lord has come unto you; so give full measure and full weight and wrong not men in their things, and do not do mischief on the earth after it has been set in order, that will be better for you, if you are believers.

وَلَا تَقْعُدُوا بِكُلِّ صِرَاطٍ تُوعِدُونَ وَتَصُدُّونَ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ مَنْ آمَنَ بِهِ وَتَبْغُونَهَا عِوَجًا
وَأَذْكُرُوا إِذْ كُنْتُمْ قَلِيلًا فَكَثَّرَكُمْ وَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَتْ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾
طَائِفَةٌ مِنْكُمْ آمَنُوا بِالَّذِي أُرْسِلْتُ بِهِ وَطَائِفَةٌ لَمْ يُؤْمِنُوا فَاصْبِرُوا حَتَّى يَحْكُمَ اللَّهُ بَيْنَنَا وَهُوَ خَيْرُ
الْحَاكِمِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾

وَلَا تَقْعُدُوا بِكُلِّ صِرَاطٍ road by every sit and do not
(of) Path سَبِيلِ from and hindering وَتَصُدُّونَ threatening
and believe آمَنَ those who Allah
and remember إِذْ crooked عِوَجًا seeking to make it
and He multiplied فَكَثَّرَكُمْ a few قَلِيلًا you were كُنْتُمْ when
you وَانظُرُوا and see كَيْفَ how كَانَتْ was عَاقِبَةُ end الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾
a party طَائِفَةٌ there is كَانْ and if (of) the mischief-makers
مِنْكُمْ of you آمَنُوا (who) believed بِالَّذِي in that which أُرْسِلْتُ
I have been sent بِهِ with وَطَائِفَةٌ and a party لَمْ did not يُؤْمِنُوا
who believe فَاصْبِرُوا then have patience حَتَّى till يَحْكُمَ shall judge
اللهُ Allah بَيْنَنَا between us وَهُوَ and He خَيْرُ Best الْحَاكِمِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾
(of) the judges

86. "And sit not on every road, threatening, and hindering from the path of Allâh those who believe in Him, and seeking to make it crooked. And remember when you were but few, and He multiplied you. And see what was the end of the *Mufsidûn*. 87. "And if there is a party of you who believes in that with which I have been sent and a party who does not believe, so be patient until Allâh judges between us, and He is the Best of judges."

﴿ قَالَ أُمَلَّا الَّذِينَ اسْتَكَبَرُوا مِنْ قَوْمِهِ لَنُخْرِجَنَّكَ بِشُعَيْبٍ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَعَكَ مِنْ قَرْيَتِنَا أَوْ لَتَعُوذُنَّ فِي مِلَّتِنَا قَالَ أَوَلَوْ كُنَّا كَارِهِينَ ﴾ ﴿٨٨﴾ قَدْ أَفْرَيْنَا عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا إِنْ عُدْنَا فِي مِلَّتِكُمْ بَعْدَ إِذْ بَعَثْنَا اللَّهُ مِنْهَا وَمَا يَكُونُ لَنَا أَنْ نَعُودَ فِيهَا إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ رَبُّنَا وَسِعَ رَبُّنَا كُلَّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا عَلَى اللَّهِ تَوَكَّلْنَا رَبُّنَا أَفَتُخَبِّرُنَا بَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَ قَوْمِنَا بِالْحَقِّ وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الْفَاضِلِينَ ﴾ ﴿٨٩﴾

﴿ قَالَ أُمَلَّا الَّذِينَ اسْتَكَبَرُوا ﴾ (of) those who chiefs الَّذِينَ said ﴿ قَالَ أُمَلَّا ﴾ We shall certainly drive you out, O Shu'aib, and those who have believed with you from our town, or else you (all) shall return to our religion." He said: "Even though we hate it?" 89. "We should have invented a lie against Allâh if we returned to your religion, after Allâh has rescued us from it. And it is not for us to return to it unless Allâh, our Lord, should will. Our Lord comprehends all things in His Knowledge. In Allâh (Alone) we put our trust. Our Lord! Judge between us and our people in truth, for You are the Best of those who give judgment."

88. The chiefs of those who were arrogant among his people said: "We shall certainly drive you out, O Shu'aib, and those who have believed with you from our town, or else you (all) shall return to our religion." He said: "Even though we hate it?" 89. "We should have invented a lie against Allâh if we returned to your religion, after Allâh has rescued us from it. And it is not for us to return to it unless Allâh, our Lord, should will. Our Lord comprehends all things in His Knowledge. In Allâh (Alone) we put our trust. Our Lord! Judge between us and our people in truth, for You are the Best of those who give judgment."

وَقَالَ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ قَوْمِهِ لَئِنْ أَتَيْتُمْ شُعَيْبًا إِذْكَرُوا إِذَا الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ الرَّجْفَةُ فَأَصْبَحُوا فِي دَارِهِمْ جِثِيمِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا شُعَيْبًا كَأَن لَّمْ يَنْتَوُوا فِيهَا الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا شُعَيْبًا كَانُوا هُمُ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَنُوحِلْ عَنْهُمْ وَقَالَ يَوْمَ لَقَدْ أَبْلَغْتُكُمْ رَسُولَاتِي وَنَصَحْتُ لَكُمْ فَكَيْفَ ءَامَسَ عَلَى قَوْمٍ كَافِرِينَ ﴿٩٣﴾

وَقَالَ and said الَّذِينَ the chiefs (of) those who كَفَرُوا
 you disbelieved among قَوْمِهِ his people لَئِنْ if أَتَيْتُمُ
 (will) لَخَيْرُكُمْ then لَكُمْ indeed you شُعَيْبًا Shuaib followed
 the earthquake الرَّجْفَةُ then took them فَأَخَذَتْهُمْ be) the losers
 فَأَصْبَحُوا became فَصَبُّوا in دَارِهِمْ their homes جُنُودَهُمْ
 الَّذِينَ prostrate كَذَّبُوا denied شُعَيْبًا Shuaib كَانَ
 were as if لَمْ not يَنْتَوُوا they lived فِيهَا therein الَّذِينَ
 they were كَذَّبُوا denied شُعَيْبًا Shuaib كَانُوا
 the losers فَتَوَلَّى so he turned عَنْهُمْ from them وَقَالَ
 I conveyed to يَنْقُورُ O my people لَقَدْ indeed أَنَاذَرْتُكُمْ
 and gave good وَصَّيْتُكُمْ (of) my Lord رَبِّي messages you
 for لَكُمْ advice مَا سَىٰ then how can أَكْفِيكَ to you
 disbelievers كَافِرِينَ people قَوْمِهِ

90. The chiefs of those who disbelieved among his people said (to their people): "If you follow Shu'aib, be sure then you will be the losers!" 91. So the earthquake seized them and they lay (dead), prostrate in their homes. 92. Those who belied Shu'aib, became as if they had never dwelt there (in their homes). Those who belied Shu'aib, they were the losers. 93. Then he (Shu'aib) turned from them and said: "O my people! I have indeed conveyed my Lord's Messages unto you and I have given you good advice. Then how can I sorrow for the disbelieving people's (destruction)."

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا فِي قَرْيَةٍ مِّن نَّبِيٍّ إِلَّا أَخَذْنَا أَهْلَهَا بِالْبَاسِ وَالضَّرَّةِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَضُرَّعُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ ثُمَّ بَدَّلْنَا مَكَانَ السَّيِّئَةِ الْحَسَنَةَ حَتَّىٰ عَفَوْا وَقَالُوا قَدْ مَسَّ ءَابَاءَنَا الضَّرَّةُ وَالسَّرَّةُ فَأَخَذْنَاهُمْ بَغْنَةً وَهُمْ لَا يُشْعُرُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّ أَهْلَ الْقُرَىٰ ءَامَنُوا وَأَتَّقَوْا لَفَتَحْنَا عَلَيْهِم بَرَكَاتٍ مِّنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَلَٰكِن كَذَّبُوا فَأَخَذْنَاهُم بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾

وَمَا and not أَرْسَلْنَا We sent فِي to قَرْيَةٍ a town مِّن any نَّبِيٍّ
 Prophet إِلَّا but أَخَذْنَا We took up أَهْلَهَا its people بِالْبَاسِ
 and calamity وَالضَّرَّةِ لَعَلَّهُمْ so that they may يَضُرَّعُونَ
 then بَدَّلْنَا We changed مَكَانَ in place السَّيِّئَةِ
 (of) the evil الْحَسَنَةَ the good حَتَّى until عَفَوْا they throve وَقَالُوا

our forefathers **مَّا أَهْلُ الْقُرَىٰ** had touched **مَسَّ** verily **قَدْ** and said **وَالسَّيِّئَةُ** calamity **فَأَخَذْتَهُمْ** and affluence **بَغْنَةً** so We seized them **وَهُمْ** suddenly **لَا** while they **يَشْعُرُونَ** did not **وَلَوْ** perceive (it) **مَأْمُونًا** (of) the towns **أَهْلُ** people **وَأَنفَقُوا** and had **لَفَتَحْنَا** and been God-fearing **عَلَيْهِمْ** We would have opened **وَالْأَرْضِ** the heaven **بَرَكَاتٍ** from **مِنَ** blessings **وَالَّذِينَ** but **كَذَّبُوا** they denied **فَأَخَذْتَهُمْ** so We seized them **يَكْسِبُونَ** they used to **كَانُوا** for what **بِمَا** earn

94. And We sent no Prophet unto any town (and they denied him), but We seized its people with suffering from extreme poverty (or loss in wealth) and loss of health (and calamities), so that they might humiliate themselves (and repent to Allâh). 95. Then We changed the evil for the good, until they increased in number and in wealth, and said: "Our fathers were touched with evil (loss of health and calamities) and with good (prosperity)." So We seized them all of a sudden while they were unaware. 96. And if the people of the towns had believed and had the *Taqwâ* (piety), certainly, We should have opened for them blessings from the heaven and the earth, but they belied (the Messengers). So We took them (with punishment) for what they used to earn.

أَفَأَمِنَ أَهْلُ الْقُرَىٰ أن **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** بأسًا **يَنَنَّا** **وَهُمْ** نَائِمُونَ **أَوْ** أَمِنَ أَهْلُ الْقُرَىٰ أن **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** بأسًا **ضَحَىٰ** **وَهُمْ** يَلْعَبُونَ **أَفَأَمِنُوا** مَكْرَ اللَّهِ **فَلَا** يَأْمَنُ مَكْرَ اللَّهِ **إِلَّا** الْقَوْمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ **أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا** **الْأَرْضَ** مِن بَعْدِ أَهْلِهَا **أَن لَّوْ شَاءَ أَصْبَحَتْ** **يُدْنُوهُمْ** **وَنَطْبَعُ** عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ **فَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ**

that **أَفَأَمِنَ** **أَهْلُ** did feel secure **أَهْلُ** (of) the towns **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** **بِأَسَاءَةٍ** Our punishment **يَنَنَّا** **وَهُمْ** by night **نَائِمُونَ** while they **أَوْ** **أَمِنَ** or (are) asleep **أَهْلُ** did feel secure **أَفَأَمِنُوا** that **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** **بِأَسَاءَةٍ** comes to them **يَلْعَبُونَ** and they **وَهُمْ** by daylight **ضَحَىٰ** Our punishment **مَكْرَ** did then they feel secure **أَفَأَمِنُوا** (of) **اللَّهُ** (against) plan **فَلَا** **يَأْمَنُ** but do not **مَكْرَ** feel secure **إِلَّا** **الْقَوْمُ** except **الْخَاسِرُونَ** the people **أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا** **الْأَرْضَ** the land **مِن بَعْدِ أَهْلِهَا** after **أَن** its people **لَوْ** if **شَاءَ**

for their sins **بِذُنُوبِهِمْ** We had punished them **أَصَابَتْهُمْ** We will
so that **فَهُمْ** their hearts **قُلُوبِهِمْ** on (up) **عَلَى** and We seal **وَنَطْبَعُ**
hear **يَسْمَعُونَ** do not **لَا** they

97. Did the people of the towns then feel secure against the coming of Our punishment by night while they were asleep? 98. Or, did the people of the towns then feel secure against the coming of Our punishment in the forenoon while they were playing? 99. Did they then feel secure against the Plan of Allâh? None feels secure from the Plan of Allâh except the people who are the losers. 100. Is it not clear to those who inherit the earth in succession from its (previous) possessors, that had We willed, We would have punished them for their sins. And We seal up their hearts so that they hear not?

تِلْكَ الْقَرْىَ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِهَا وَلَقَدْ جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا كَانُوا لِيُؤْمِنُوا بِمَا كَذَّبُوا مِنْ
قَبْلُ كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾ وَمَا وَجَدْنَا لِأَكْثَرِهِمْ مِنْ عَهْدٍ وَإِنْ وَجَدْنَا أَكْثَرَهُمْ
لَفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾ ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ مُوسَى بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِ فَظَلَمُوا بِهَا فَانْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَتْ عَاقِبَةُ
الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٩٩﴾

تِلْكَ those الْقَرْىَ towns نَقُصُّ We relate عَلَيْكَ to you مِنْ أَنْبَاءِهَا their stories وَلَقَدْ and verily جَاءَتْهُمْ came to them رُسُلُهُمْ their messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَمَا but not كَانُوا they had denied لِيُؤْمِنُوا were to believe بِمَا in what كَذَّبُوا they had denied on (up) عَلَى Allah seals يَطْبَعُ thus كَذَلِكَ before مِنْ قَبْلُ قُلُوبِ hearts الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾ (of) the disbelievers وَمَا and did not وَجَدْنَا We found أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them in most of them لِيُؤْمِنُوا We find لَفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾ transgressors ثُمَّ then بَعَثْنَا We sent مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ after them مُوسَى with Our signs بِآيَاتِنَا to فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَمَلَئِهِ and his chiefs فَظَلَمُوا and they dealt unjustly بِهَا but they dealt unjustly فَانْظُرْ with them كَيْفَ so observe كَانَتْ how (of) the الْمُفْسِدِينَ end عَاقِبَةُ mischief-makers

101. Those were the towns whose story We relate unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ). And there came indeed to them their Messengers with clear proofs, but they were not such as to believe in that which they had rejected before. Thus Allâh

does seal up the hearts of the disbelievers. 102. And most of them We found not true to their covenant, but most of them We found indeed *Fâsiqûn*. 103. Then after them We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our Signs to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs, but they wrongfully rejected them. So see how was the end of the *Mufsidûn*.

وَقَالَ مُوسَىٰ يَنْفِرْعَوْنُ إِنِّي رَسُولٌ مِّن رَّبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٠٢﴾ حَقِيقٌ عَلَىٰ أَن لَا أَقُولَ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِلَّا الْحَقَّ قَدْ جِئْتُكُمْ
بِبَيِّنَاتٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ فَأَرْسِلْ مَعِيَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿١٠٣﴾ قَالَ إِن كُنتَ جِئْتَ بِآيَةٍ فَآتِ بِهَا إِن كُنتَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿١٠٤﴾
فَأَلْقَىٰ عَصَاهُ فَإِذَا هِيَ ثُعْبَانٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٠٥﴾

وَقَالَ مُوسَىٰ and said O Pharaoh يَنْفِرْعَوْنُ I (am) verily I (am) رَسُولٌ a messenger مِّن from رَبِّ the Lord الْعَالَمِينَ (of) the worlds حَقِيقٌ (it is) incumbent عَلَى upon (me) أَن that لَا do not أَقُولُ I say عَلَى about اللَّهِ Allah إِلَّا but الْحَقَّ the truth قَدْ the truth verily جِئْتُكُمْ I have come to you بِيِّنَاتٍ with a clear proof مِّن from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord فَأَرْسِلْ so send مَعِيَ with me بَنِي Children of إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) Israel قَالَ he said إِن if كُنت you have جِئْتَ come بِآيَةٍ with a sign فَآتِ then bring بِهَا it إِن if كُنت you are مِّن of الصَّادِقِينَ the truthful فَأَلْقَى the truthful then he threw عَصَاهُ his staff فَإِذَا his staff manifest ثُعْبَانٌ a serpent مُّبِينٌ and instantly هِيَ it (became)

104. And Mûsâ (Moses) said: "O Fir'aun (Pharaoh)! Verily, I am a Messenger from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 105. "Proper it is for me that I say nothing concerning Allâh but the truth. Indeed I have come unto you from your Lord with a clear proof. So let the Children of Israel depart along with me." 106. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said: "If you have come with a sign, show it forth, if you are one of those who tell the truth." 107. Then [Mûsâ (Moses)] threw his stick and behold! it was a serpent, manifest!

وَنَزَعَ يَدَهُ فَإِذَا هِيَ بَيْضَاءُ لِلنَّظِيرِينَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ قَالَ الْمَلَأُ مِن قَوْمِ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّ هَذَا لَسَاحِرٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٠٧﴾ يُرِيدُ أَن يُخْرِجَكَ مِن
أَرْضِكَ فَمَاذَا تَأْمُرُونَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ قَالُوا آتِهِ وَأَخَاهُ وَأَرْسِلْ فِي الْمَدَائِنِ حَاشِرِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ يَا تَوَكُّلْ بِكُلِّ سَدْحٍ عَلِيمٍ ﴿١١٠﴾
وَجَاءَ السَّحَرَةُ فِرْعَوْنَ قَالُوا إِنَّ لَنَا لَأَجْرًا إِن كُنَّا نَحْنُ الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿١١١﴾

وَنَزَعَ and he drew out يَدَهُ his hand فَإِذَا his hand بَيْضَاءُ white (luminous) لِلنَّظِيرِينَ to the beholders قَالَ to the beholders الْمَلَأُ said

indeed (of) Pharaoh people of the chiefs
 that he wants well-versed a sorcerer this (is)
 so what your land from He drives you out
 keep him in they said do you recommend
 suspense and his brother and send to the
 cities heralds they bring you every
 the sorcerers and came knowing sorcerer
 (to) Pharaoh they said indeed for us
 the winners we are if (would be) reward

108. And he drew out his hand, and behold! it was white (with radiance) for the beholders. 109. The chiefs of the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "This is indeed a well-versed sorcerer; 110. "He wants to get you out of your land, so what do you advise?" 111. They said: "Put him and his brother off (for a time), and send callers to the cities to collect — 112. "That they bring to you all well-versed sorcerers." 113. And so the sorcerers came to Fir'aun (Pharaoh). They said: "Indeed there will be a (good) reward for us if we are the victors."

قَالَ نَعَمْ وَإِنَّكُمْ لَمِنَ الْمُفْرَبِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ قَالُوا يَنْمُوسَىٰ إِمَّا أَنْ تُلْقَىٰ وَإِمَّا أَنْ نَكُونَ نَحْنُ الْمُلْقِينَ ﴿١١٠﴾ قَالَ أَلْقُوا فَلَمَّا
 أَلْقَوْا سَحَرُوا أَعْيُنَ النَّاسِ وَاسْتَرْهَبُوهُمْ وَجَاءُوا بِسِحْرِ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١١١﴾ وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ أَنْ أَلْقِ عَصَاكَ
 فَإِذَا هِيَ تَلْقَفُ مَا يَأْفِكُونَ ﴿١١٢﴾ فَوَقَعَ الْحَقُّ وَبَطَلَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾

of and indeed you will be yes he said
 nearest (to me) O Moses they said
 we will [that] or you throw [that] either
 you throw he said the throwers [we] be
 eyes they enchanted they threw so when
 and overawed them (of) the people
 and We great with a magic came up
 your throw (that) Moses (to) inspired
 they what swallowed it and then staff
 and the truth thus was established had (made)
 so they used what proved vain
 were defeated

114. He said: "Yes, and moreover you will (in that case) be of the nearest (to me)." 115. They said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Either you throw (first), or shall we have the (first) throw?" 116. He said: "Throw you (first)." So when they threw, they bewitched the eyes of the people, and struck terror into them, and they displayed a great magic. 117. And We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses) (saying): "Throw your stick," and behold! It swallowed up straight away all the falsehood which they showed. 118. Thus truth was confirmed, and all that they did was made of no effect.

فَعَلُوا هُنَاكَ ۖ وَانْقَلَبُوا صَغِيرِينَ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَأَلْقَى السَّحَرَةُ سِحْرَهُمْ ﴿١١٥﴾ قَالُوا ءَامَنَّا بِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١١٦﴾ رَبِّ مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾ قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ ءَامَنْتُمْ بِهِ قَبْلَ أَنْ ءَاذَنَ لَكُمْ إِنَّ هَٰذَا لَمَكْرٌ مَّكْرْتُهُمْ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ لِتُخْرِجُوا مِنْهَا أَهْلَهَا ۖ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١٨﴾ لَا أَقْطَعُ أَيْدِيَكُمْ وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ مِنْ خِلَافٍ ثُمَّ لَأُصَلِّبَنَّكُمْ أَجْمُعِينَ ﴿١١٩﴾

هُنَاكَ there ۖ وَانْقَلَبُوا and returned صَغِيرِينَ low (disgraced) وَأَلْقَى they said قَالُوا prostrate السَّحَرَةُ the sorcerers سِحْرَهُمْ fell down ءَامَنَّا we believed رَبِّ (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ Lord رَبِّ مُوسَى (of) Moses وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾ and Aaron قَالَ and AARON فِرْعَوْنُ said I give ءَامَنْتُمْ you believed بِهِ in him قَبْلَ in him أَنْ before that ءَاذَنَ that (is) a plot لَكُمْ permission to you إِنَّ certainly هَٰذَا this لَمَكْرٌ (is) a plot مَّكْرْتُهُمْ that you have plotted فِي in the city الْمَدِينَةِ the city لِتُخْرِجُوا you drive out مِنْهَا from it أَهْلَهَا its people فَسَوْفَ but soon shall you تَعْلَمُونَ I would surely cut off لَا أَقْطَعُ know (its consequences) أَيْدِيَكُمْ your hands وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ your feet مِنْ on opposite خِلَافٍ sides ثُمَّ I will crucify you أَجْمُعِينَ all ﴿١١٩﴾

119. So they were defeated there and returned disgraced. 120. And the sorcerers fell down prostrate. 121. They said: "We believe in the Lord of the 'Ālamîn. 122. "The Lord of Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)." 123. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "You have believed in him [Mûsâ (Moses)] before I give you permission. Surely, this is a plot which you have plotted in the city to drive out its people, but you shall come to know. 124. "Surely, I will cut off your hands and your feet from opposite sides, then I will crucify you all."

قَالُوا إِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا مُقْلِبُونَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ وَمَا نُنْفِئُ مِنْهَا إِلَّا أَنْتَ ءَامَنَّا بِرَبِّنَا لِمَا جَاءَنَا رَبَّنَا أَفْرِغْ عَلَيْنَا صَبْرًا وَتَوَقَّأْ مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٢١﴾ وَقَالَ لِلْكَلْبِ مِنَ قَوْمِ فِرْعَوْنَ أَتَنْذَرُ مُوسَىٰ وَقَوْمَهُ لِيُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَيَذَرَكَ وَءَالِهَتَكَ قَالَ سَنْقِيلُ أَبْنَاءَكَ ۖ وَأَسْتَحْيِي نِسَاءَهُمْ وَإِنَّا فَوْقَهُمْ قَاهِرُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾

will ﴿١٢٦﴾ مُنْقِلُونَ our Lord رَبَّنَا to إِنَّ indeed we إنا they said قَالُوا
 on us وَمَا you take vengeance لَنَقِمَنَّ and do not وَمَا be returning
 (of) our رَبَّنَا in Signs يَا أَيُّهَا we believed ءَامَنَّا that أَنْتَ but لَا
 pour أَفْرِغْ our Lord! رَبَّنَا they came to us جَاءَتُنَا when لَنَا Lord
 ﴿١٢٧﴾ مُسْلِمِينَ and cause us to die وَتَوَكَّلْنَا patience صَبْرًا on us عَلَيْنَا out
 people قَوْمِ of chiefs مِنَ and said وَقَالَ (as) Muslims
 and his قَوْمُهُ Moses مُوسَى will you leave? أَتَذَرُ (of) Pharaoh
 and وَيَذَرُكَ the land الْأَرْضِ in فِي to spread mischief يُفْسِدُوا people
 we سَنَقْتُلُ he said قَالَ and your gods وَإِلَهَاتِكَ they forsake you
 their نِسَاءَهُمْ and we will let live وَنَسْتَحْيِي their sons أَبْنَاءَهُمْ will kill
 ﴿١٢٨﴾ فَهَرَبُوا over them فَوْقَهُمْ and certainly we are وَإِنَّا women
 dominant powers

125. They said: "Verily, we are returning to our Lord. 126. "And you take vengeance on us only because we believed in the *Ayat* of our Lord when they reached us! Our Lord! pour out on us patience, and cause us to die as Muslims." 127. The chiefs of Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people said: "Will you leave Mûsâ (Moses) and his people to spread mischief in the land, and to abandon you and your gods?" He said: "We will kill their sons, and let live their women, and we have indeed irresistible power over them."

قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ اسْتَعِينُوا بِاللَّهِ وَاصْبِرُوا إِنَّ الْأَرْضَ لِلَّهِ يُورِثُهَا مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَالْعَاقِبَةُ
 لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ قَالُوا أَوِذْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ تَأْتِيَنَا وَمِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جِئْتَنَا قَالَ عَنِ رَبِّكُمْ أَنْ يَهْلِكَ عَدُوَّكُمْ
 وَيَسْتَخْلِفَ كُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرَ كَيْفَ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَخَذْنَا آلَ فِرْعَوْنَ بِالسِّنِينَ وَنَقَصْنَا
 الشَّمْرَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَذْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾

قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ اسْتَعِينُوا بِاللَّهِ seek help to his people قَوْمِهِ and endure وَاصْبِرُوا from Allah
 the earth الْأَرْضُ indeed إِنَّ and (is) Allah's يُورِثُهَا مَنْ He gives it as a heritage يَشَاءُ to whom
 ﴿١٢٦﴾ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ and the end وَالْعَاقِبَةُ His slaves عِبَادِهِ of مِنْ He wills
 we suffered hurt أَوِذْنَا they said قَالُوا for God-fearing people
 that أَنْ before تَأْتِيَنَا that وَمِنْ بَعْدِ you came to us and after مَا
 your Lord رَبِّكُمْ may be قَالَ he said you came to us جِئْتَنَا

أَنْ يَهْلِكَ **that** your enemy **عَدُوَّكُمْ** He will destroy **وَيَسْتَخْلِفَكُمْ** so that He **فَيَنْظُرَ** the land **فِي الْأَرْضِ** in **وَيَسْتَخْلِفَكُمْ** and make you successors **كَيْفَ** how **تَعْمَلُونَ** you act **وَلَقَدْ** and verily **أَخَذْنَا** We **أَلَّ** afflicted people **فِرْعَوْنَ** (of) Pharaoh **بِالسِّنِينَ** (of) years (of) drought **وَنَقْصٍ** and shortness of fruits (crops) **الشَّمَرَاتِ** of **مِنْ** and **يَذَكَّرُونَ** that they may take heed/receive admonition

128. Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "Seek help in Allâh and be patient. Verily, the earth is Allâh's. He gives it as a heritage to whom He wills of His slaves; and the (blessed) end is for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious)." 129 They said: "We (Children of Israel) had suffered troubles before you came to us, and since you have come to us." He said: "It may be that your Lord will destroy your enemy and make you successors on the earth, so that He may see how you act?" 130. And indeed We punished the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) with years of drought and shortness of fruits (crops), that they might remember (take heed).

فَإِذَا جَاءَتْهُمْ الْحَسَنَةُ قَالُوا لَنَا هَذِهِ وَإِنْ تُصِيبَهُمْ سَيِّئَةٌ يَطَّيَّرُوا بِمُوسَىٰ وَمَنْ مَعَهُ ۗ أَلَا إِنَّمَا طَّيَّرْتُمْ عَنْدَ اللَّهِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٢٩﴾ وَقَالُوا مَهْمَا تَأْتِنَا بِهِ مِنْ آيَةٍ لِّتَسْحَرَنَا بِهَا فَمَا نَحْنُ لَكَ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣٠﴾ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمُ الطُّوفَانَ وَالْجَرَادَ وَالْقُمَّلَ وَالضَّفَادِعَ وَالْدَّمَ ۚ آيَاتٍ مُّفَصَّلَاتٍ فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا وَكَانُوا قَوْمًا مُّجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٣١﴾

فَإِذَا جَاءَتْهُمْ the good **الْحَسَنَةُ** came to them **قَالُوا** but when **لَنَا** said **هَذِهِ** for us **وَإِنْ** this (is) **تُصِيبَهُمْ** and if **يَطَّيَّرُوا** evil omens **بِمُوسَىٰ** they ascribed evil omens **وَمَنْ مَعَهُ** and those with him **أَلَا** behold! **إِنَّمَا** certainly **طَّيَّرْتُمْ** their most of **أَكْثَرَهُمْ** but **وَلَكِنَّ** Allah **عِنْدَ** evil omens **لَا** them **يَعْلَمُونَ** do not **وَقَالُوا** know **تَأْتِنَا** whatever you bring us **بِهِ** therewith **مِنْ آيَةٍ** a sign **لِّتَسْحَرَنَا** to enchant us **بِهَا** with it **فَمَا نَحْنُ** shall not **لَكَ** we (be) **يُؤْمِنِينَ** believers **فَأَرْسَلْنَا** so We sent **عَلَيْهِمُ** on them **الطُّوفَانَ** the flood **وَالْجَرَادَ** and the locusts **وَالْقُمَّلَ** and the lice **وَالضَّفَادِعَ** and the frogs **وَالدَّمَ** and the blood **آيَاتٍ مُّفَصَّلَاتٍ** as manifest **فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا** people **وَكَانُوا** but they showed arrogance **قَوْمًا مُّجْرِمِينَ** criminals

131. But whenever good came to them, they said: "Ours is this." And if evil afflicted them, they ascribed it to evil omens connected with Mûsâ (Moses) and those with him. Be informed! Verily, their evil omens are with Allâh but most of them know not. 132. They said: "Whatever Ayât you may bring to us, to work therewith your sorcery on us, we shall never believe in you." 133. So We sent on them: the flood, the locusts, the lice, the frogs, and the blood (as a succession of) manifest signs, yet they remained arrogant, and they were of those people who were *Mujrimûn*.

وَلَمَّا وَقَعَ عَلَيْهِمُ الرِّجْزُ قَالُوا يَمْشُوايَ أَدْعُ لَنَا رَبَّكَ بِمَا عَهِدَ عِنْدَكَ لِيَن كُشِفَتْ عَنَّا الرِّجْزَ لَنُؤْمِنَنَّ لَكَ وَلَنُرْسِلَنَّ مَعَكَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ فَلَمَّا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُمْ الرِّجْزَ إِلَى أَجَلٍ هُمْ بَلِّغُوهُ إِذَا هُمْ يَنْكُتُونَ ﴿١٣٣﴾ فَانْتَقَمْنَا مِنْهُمْ فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ فِي الْيَمِّ يَافِئَتِهِمْ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَكَانُوا عَنْهَا غَافِلِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾

وَلَمَّا وَقَعَ عَلَيْهِمُ الرِّجْزُ on them fell and when they said O Moses they said invoke لَنَا for us رَبَّكَ your Lord because of عَهِدَ (His) promise عِنْدَكَ to you لِيَن if كُشِفَتْ we shall remove the penalty الرِّجْزَ from us لَنُؤْمِنَنَّ the penalty and we shall send وَلَنُرْسِلَنَّ in you certainly believe لَكَ but when (of) Israel Children with you كَشَفْنَا We removed عَنْهُمْ the penalty الرِّجْزَ from them إِلَى the penalty هُمْ a fixed term they بَلِّغُوهُ had to reach (it) إِذَا then هُمْ so We took retribution يَنْكُتُونَ they broke the promise فَانْتَقَمْنَا from them فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ in the sea and drowned them فِي the sea يَافِئَتِهِمْ because they كَذَّبُوا Our signs وَكَانُوا and they were عَنْهَا of them غَافِلِينَ heedless

134. And when the punishment fell on them, they said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Invoke your Lord for us because of His Promise to you. If you remove the punishment from us, we indeed shall believe in you, and we shall let the Children of Israel go with you." 135. But when We removed the punishment from them to a fixed term, which they had to reach, behold! they broke their word! 136. So We took retribution from them. We drowned them in the sea, because they belied Our Ayât and were heedless about them.

وَأَوْرَثْنَا الْقَوْمَ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا يُسْتَضَعُونَ مَشْرِقَ الْأَرْضِ وَمَغْرِبَهَا الَّتِي بَرَكْنَا فِيهَا وَتَمَّتْ كَلِمَتُ رَبِّكَ الْحُسْنَى عَلَى بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ بِمَا صَبَرُوا وَدَمَرْنَا مَا كَانُوا يَصْنَعُونَ فِرْعَوْنُ وَقَوْمُهُ وَمَا كَانُوا

يَعْرِشُونَ ﴿١٣٧﴾ وَجَوَزْنَا بِبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ الْبَحْرَ فَأَتَوْا عَلَى قَوْمٍ يَمْكُفُونَ عَلَى أَصْنَامٍ لَهُمْ قَالُوا يَنْمُوسَى أَجْعَلْ لَنَا إِلَهًا كَمَا لَهُمْ آلِهَةٌ قَالَ إِنَّكُمْ قَوْمٌ تَجْهَلُونَ ﴿١٣٨﴾

وَأَوْرَثْنَا الْقَوْمَ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا يُسْتَضْفُونَ (of) the land east وَمَغْرِبَهَا أَلَيْهَا and its west وَمَنْعْنَا عَنْ آلِيهِمَا We sent our blessings بَنَرَكُنَا which (of) your رَبِّكَ words and were fulfilled وَكُنْتُمْ where in Children of Israel (of) Israel the fair لَقَوْلِكَ Lord what صَبَرُوا because and We destroyed وَدَمَّرْنَا they endured and his وَقَوْمُهُ Pharaoh used to erect people and what كَانُوا they used to erect ﴿١٣٧﴾ erect ﴿١٣٧﴾ and what people the sea (of) Israel Children of Israel and We led across قَاتُوا then they came عَلَى upon قَوْمٍ a people يَمْكُفُونَ devoted عَلَى to أَصْنَامٍ idols لَهُمْ they had قَالُوا they said يَنْمُوسَى O Moses أَجْعَلْ gods آلِهَةٌ they have كَمَا as a god إِلَهًا for us لَنَا make know nothing تَجْهَلُونَ ﴿١٣٨﴾ a people قَوْمٌ verily you are إِنَّكُمْ he said

137. And We made the people who were considered weak to inherit the eastern parts of the land and the western parts thereof which We have blessed. And the fair Word of your Lord was fulfilled for the Children of Israel, because of their endurance. And We destroyed completely all the great works and buildings which Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his people erected. 138. And We brought the Children of Israel (with safety) across the sea, and they came upon a people devoted to some of their idols (in worship). They said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Make for us an *ilâh* (a god) as they have *âlihah*." He said: "Verily, you are a people who know not."

إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ مُتَّبِعُونَ مَا هُمْ فِيهِ وَظِلٌّ ﴿١٣٩﴾ قَالِ أَغَيْرَ اللَّهِ أَبْغِيكُمْ إِلَهًا وَهُمْ فَصَلِّكُمْ عَلَى الْعَنَابِ ﴿١٤٠﴾ وَإِذْ أَجْتَبَاكُمْ مِنْ آلِ فِرْعَوْنَ يَسُومُونَكُمْ سُوءَ الْعَذَابِ يَقُولُونَ أَبْنَاءُكُمْ وَيَسْتَحْيُونَ نِسَاءَكُمْ فِي ذَلِكَ بَلَاءٌ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٤١﴾

إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ certainly (these people) مُتَّبِعُونَ are to be destroyed مَا what and is in vain وَظِلٌّ in (it) فِيهِ they (are) مَا that which كَانُوا they are أَجْتَبَاكُمْ ﴿١٣٩﴾ doing قَالِ he said أَغَيْرَ he said إِلَهًا I seek for you رَبِّكُمْ Allah أَنَبِيَّكُمْ than

the worlds ﴿١٣٩﴾ above (all) عَلَى exalted you فَضَّلَكُمْ (has) رَأَى and (remember) when رَأَى from بَيْنَ We saved you أُنَجَّيْنَكُمْ who afflicted you (with) بِسُوءِ فِرْعَوْنَ (of) Pharaoh people سُوَّاءِ أَلْمَذَابِ worst torment يُقْتُلُونَ (of) killing أَبْنَاءَكُمْ your sons and in فِي your women نِسَاءَكُمْ and letting live وَتَسْتَحْيُونَ ذَلِكُمْ بَلَاءٌ that (was) مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ your Lord عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٤٠﴾ great

139. "Verily, these people will be destroyed for that which they are engaged in (idols, worship). And all that they are doing is in vain." 140. He said: "Shall I seek for you an *ilâh* (a god) other than Allâh, while He has given you superiority over the '*Ālamîn*.'" 141. And (remember) when We rescued you from Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people, who were afflicting you with the worst torment, killing your sons and letting your women live. And in that was a great trial from your Lord.

﴿١٤١﴾ وَوَعَدْنَا مُوسَى ثَلَاثِينَ لَيْلَةً وَأَتَمَمْنَاهَا بِعَشْرِ فِتْنٍ مِيقَتُ رَبِّهِ أَرْبَعِينَ لَيْلَةً وَقَالَ مُوسَى لِأَخِيهِ هَارُونَ اخْلُفْنِي فِي قَوْمِي وَأَصْلِحْ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ سَبِيلَ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿١٤٢﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَ مُوسَى لِمِيقَاتِنَا وَكَلَّمَهُ رَبُّهُ قَالَ رَبِّ أَرِنِي أَنْظُرْ إِلَيْكَ قَالَ لَنْ تَرَنِي وَلَكِنْ أَنْظُرْ إِلَى الْجَبَلِ فَإِنِ اسْتَقَرَّ مَكَانَهُ فَسَوْفَ تَرَنِي فَلَمَّا تَبَيَّنَ رَبُّهُ لَلْجَبَلِ جَعَلَهُ دَكًّا وَخَرَّ مُوسَى صَوِقًا فَلَمَّا أَفَاقَ قَالَ سُبْحَنَكَ ثَبَّتْ إِلَيْكَ وَأَنَا أَوَّلُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٤٣﴾

﴿١٤١﴾ وَوَعَدْنَا موسى ثَلَاثِينَ لَيْلَةً thirty and We appointed for موسى and We completed them وَأَتَمَمْنَاهَا بِعَشْرِ فِتْنٍ with ten (more) بِعَشْرِ nights مِيقَتُ رَبِّهِ (of) his Lord أَرْبَعِينَ thus was completed to his موسى and said وَقَالَ nights (of) forty my قَوْمِي in فِي take my place اخْلُفْنِي Aaron brother way تَتَّبِعْ and do not وَلَا and do right وَأَصْلِحْ people came جَاءَ and when لَمَّا (of) the mischief-makers الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿١٤٢﴾ and spoke to him وَكَلَّمَهُ at Our appointment لِمِيقَاتِنَا Moses رَبُّهُ he said قَالَ رَبِّ he said رَبِّ O my Lord! أَرِنِي show me قَالَ رَبِّ (Yourself) أَنْظُرْ (that) I may look إِلَيْكَ upon You قَالَ رَبِّ He said لَنْ تَرَنِي you (be able to) see Me وَلَكِنْ أَنْظُرْ but إِلَى الْجَبَلِ at the mountain فَإِنِ اسْتَقَرَّ if it remained firm مَكَانَهُ and when لَمَّا see me تَرَنِي then you might فَسَوْفَ in its place

جَعَلَهُ to the mountain الْجَبَلِ his Lord رَبُّهُ revealed (His) Glory
 دَكَّا He made it وَحَرَ as dust مُوسَى and fell down صَعَقًا
 he said قَالَ he recovered أَفَاقَ and when فَلَمَّا unconscious
 to You (in إِلَيْكَ I return بَشْتُ Glory be to You سُبْحَانَكَ
 (of) the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ first أَوَّلُ and I am أَنَا repentance)

142. And We appointed for Mûsâ (Moses) thirty nights and added (to the period) ten (more), and he completed the term, appointed by his Lord, of forty nights. And Mûsâ (Moses) said to his brother Hârûn (Aaron): "Replace me among my people, act in the right way (by ordering the people to obey Allâh and to worship Him Alone) and follow not the way of the *Mufsidûn* (mischief-makers)." 143. And when Mûsâ (Moses) came at the time and place appointed by Us, and his Lord (Allâh) spoke to him; he said: "O my Lord! Show me (Yourself), that I may look upon You." Allâh said: "You cannot see Me, but look upon the mountain; if it stands still in its place then you shall see Me." So when his Lord appeared to the mountain, He made it collapse to dust, and Mûsâ (Moses) fell down unconscious. Then when he recovered his senses he said: "Glory be to You, I turn to You in repentance and I am the first of the believers."

قَالَ يَمُوسَىٰ إِنِّي أَصْطَفَيْتُكَ عَلَى النَّاسِ بِرِسَالَتِي وَبِكَلِمَاتِي فَخُذْ مَا آتَيْتُكَ وَكُن مِّنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٤٢﴾ وَكَتَبْنَا لَهُمُ فِي الْآلُوحِ مِن كُلِّ شَيْءٍ مَّوعِظَةً وَتَفْصِيلًا لِّكُلِّ شَيْءٍ فَخُذْهَا بِقُوَّةٍ وَأْمُرْ قَوْمَكَ يَأْخُذُوا بِأَحْسَنِهَا سَأُرِيكُمْ دَارَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٤٣﴾

قَالَ He said يَمُوسَىٰ O Moses إِنِّي indeed I have أَصْطَفَيْتُكَ chosen
 عَلَى you above النَّاسِ people (all) بِرِسَالَتِي by My messages وَبِكَلِمَاتِي
 I have آتَيْتُكَ what مَا so hold فَخُذْ and by My speaking (to you)
 وَكُن given you الشَّاكِرِينَ of ﴿١٤٢﴾ the grateful وَكَتَبْنَا
 لَهُمُ and We ordained الْآلُوحِ in فِي for him كُلِّ the tablets
 (from) every شَيْءٍ thing مَّوعِظَةً (for) admonition وَتَفْصِيلًا
 لِّكُلِّ explanation شَيْءٍ for every فَخُذْهَا thing بِقُوَّةٍ so hold these
 وَأْمُرْ with firmness قَوْمَكَ your people يَأْخُذُوا to follow
 بِأَحْسَنِهَا best of it سَأُرِيكُمْ I shall show you soon دَارَ abode
 (of) the transgressors الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٤٣﴾

وَأَخَذَ قَوْمٌ مِّنْ بَعْدِهِ مِنْ خُلِيِّهِمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا لَّهُمْ خَوَارٌ أَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّهُ لَا يُكَلِّمُهُمْ وَلَا يَهْدِيهِمْ سَبِيلًا
 أَخَذُوهُ وَكَانُوا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿١٤٨﴾ وَلَمَّا سَفِطَ فِي أَيْدِيهِمْ وَرَأَوْا أَنَّهُمْ قَدْ ضَلُّوا قَالُوا لَئِنْ لَّمْ يَرْحَمْنَا رَبُّنَا
 وَيَغْفِرْ لَنَا لَنَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾

وَأَخَذَ and took قَوْمٌ people مِّنْ (of) Moses مُوسَى after him مِنْ خُلِيِّهِمْ from (out of) their ornaments عِجْلًا a calf جَسَدًا the لَّهُمْ body which had خَوَارٌ a (lowing) sound أَلَمْ يَرَوْا did not see أَنَّهُ that it لَا can not يُكَلِّمُهُمْ speak to them وَلَا neither يَهْدِيهِمْ they took it (for أَخَذُوهُ (to the) way سَبِيلًا it can guide them (who are) the ظَالِمِينَ and they were وَكَانُوا worship ﴿١٤٨﴾ and when لَمَّا wrong-doers سَفِطَ فِي أَيْدِيهِمْ they felt regretted وَرَأَوْا they realized أَنَّهُمْ and saw (realized) قَدْ that they ضَلُّوا gone astray قَالُوا our Lord رَبُّنَا have mercy on us if لَمْ they said did not لَنَكُونَنَّ us and forgive Lord وَيَغْفِرْ and forgive Lord and certainly be among الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ the losers

148. And the people of Mûsâ (Moses) made in his absence, out of their ornaments, the image of a calf (for worship). It had a sound (as if it was mooing). Did they not see that it could neither speak to them nor guide them to the way? They took it (for worship) and they were *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers). 149. And when they regretted and saw that they had gone astray, they (repented and) said: "If our Lord have not mercy upon us and forgive us, we shall certainly be of the losers."

وَلَمَّا رَجَعَ مُوسَىٰ إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ غَضَبَ عَلَيْهِمْ قَالُوا بِنَسَا خَلَقْتُنِي مِن بَعْدِي أَفَعِلْتُكَ أَفَعِلْتُكَ
 بِرَأْسِ أَخِيهِ يَجُرُّهُ إِلَيْهِ قَالَ ابْنَ أُمِّ إِيَّاهُ الْقَوْمَ اسْتَضَعِفُونِي وَكَادُوا يَقْتُلُونِي فَلَا تُشْمِتْ بِيَ الْأَعْدَاءَ وَلَا تَجْعَلْنِي مَعَ
 الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥٠﴾

وَلَمَّا رَجَعَ and when رَجَعَ مُوسَى returned to قَوْمِهِ his people غَضَبَ عَلَيْهِمْ angry (and) غَضَبَ قَالَ he said بِنَسَا an evil خَلَقْتُنِي thing (you have done in my place) مِن بَعْدِي after me أَفَعِلْتُكَ and he رَجَعْتُ (of) your Lord رَبِّكُمْ (to) decree أَمَرَ did you hasten and he قَالَ and seized بِرَأْسِ أَخِيهِ by head وَأَخَذَ the tablets الْأَوَاحَ threw down

O he said قَالَ to himself إِلَيَّ dragging him يَجْرُهُ his brother
 son أُمِّ (of) my mother إِنَّ indeed الْقَوْمَ the people اسْتَضَعَفُونِي
 so to kill me يَقْتُلُونَنِي and were about وَكَادُوا overpowered me
 and لَا the enemies الْأَعْدَاءُ over me بِكَ gloat شِئْتِ let not
 the people الْقَوْمَ with مَعَ place me تَجْعَلَنِي do not
 wrong-doers

150. And when Mûsâ (Moses) returned to his people, angry and grieved, he said: "What an evil thing is that which you have done (i.e. worshipping the calf) during my absence. Did you hasten and go ahead as regards the matter of your Lord (you left His worship)?" And he threw down the Tablets and seized his brother by (the hair of) his head and dragged him towards him. Hârûn (Aaron) said: "O son of my mother! Indeed the people judged me weak and were about to kill me, so make not the enemies rejoice over me, nor put me amongst the people who are *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers)."

قَالَ رَبِّ اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِإِخِي وَأَدْخِلْنَا فِي رَحْمَتِكَ وَأَنْتَ أَرْحَمُ الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَخَذُوا الْعِجْلَ
 سَيَنَالُهُمْ غَضَبٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَذَلَّةٌ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُفْتَرِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ عَمِلُوا السَّيِّئَاتِ ثُمَّ تَابُوا
 مِنْ بَعْدِهَا وَآمَنُوا بِرَبِّكَ مِنْ بَعْدِهَا لَغُفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٥٢﴾

and my وَلِإِخِي me لي forgive اغْفِرْ O my Lord رَبِّ he said قَالَ
 brother وَأَدْخِلْنَا فِي رَحْمَتِكَ Your Mercy وَأَنْتَ for
 You are أَرْحَمُ Most Merciful الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١٥٠﴾ (of) the merciful إِنَّ
 indeed الَّذِينَ those who أَخَذُوا the calf (for worship) الْعِجْلَ took
 their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from مِنْ wrath غَضَبٌ will overtake them سَيَنَالُهُمْ
 وَذَلَّةٌ and humiliation فِي in الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا life الدُّنْيَا (of) the world وَكَذَلِكَ
 those who fabricate الْمُفْتَرِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾ We do recompense نَجْزِي and thus
 then تَابُوا evil (deed) السَّيِّئَاتِ did عَمِلُوا but those who
 repented مِنْ بَعْدِهَا after that وَآمَنُوا بِرَبِّكَ verily إِنَّ and believed رَبِّكَ
 your Lord لَغُفُورٌ (is) All-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٥٢﴾
 Most Merciful

151. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "O my Lord! Forgive me and my brother, and admit us into Your Mercy, for you are the Most Merciful of those who show mercy."

152. Certainly, those who took the calf (for worship), wrath from their Lord and humiliation will come upon them in the life of this world. Thus do We recompense those who invent lies. 153. But those who committed evil deeds and then repented afterwards and believed, verily, your Lord after (all) that is indeed Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَلَمَّا سَكَتَ عَنْ مُوسَى الْغَضَبُ أَخَذَ الْأَلْوَابَ وَفِي تَنْخِيفِهَا هُدًى وَرَحْمَةٌ لِلَّذِينَ هُمْ لِرَبِّهِمْ يَرْهَبُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾ وَأَخَارَ
مُوسَى قَوْمَهُ سَبْعِينَ رَجُلًا لِّمِيقَاتِنَا فَلَمَّا أَخَذَتْهُمُ الرَّجْفَةُ قَالَ رَبِّ لَوْ شِئْتَ أَهْلَكْتَهُم مِّن قَبْلِ
وَلَئِنِّي أَتْلِكُهُمْ فَكُلَّ الشُّفَهَاءِ مِنَّا إِن يَهِيَ إِلَّا فَنَنَّاكَ نُضِلُّ بِهَا مَن نَّشَاءُ وَتَهْدِي مَن نَّشَاءُ أَنتَ وَلِيُّنَا فَاغْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا وَأَنتَ خَيْرُ
الْغَافِرِينَ ﴿١٥٢﴾

وَلَمَّا anger النَّغْصُ from Moses سَكَتَ and when calm writing whereof الْأَلْوَابُ he took up the tablets وَفِي تَنْخِيفِهَا and in هُدًى (was) guidance وَرَحْمَةٌ (to) their Lord يَرْهَبُونَ (who) and chose وَأَخَارَ fear (of) his people قَوْمَهُ Moses for سَبْعِينَ seventy رَجُلًا men لِّمِيقَاتِنَا Our appointment a الرَّجْفَةُ seized them أَخَذَتْهُمُ and when فَلَمَّا Our appointment You شِئْتَ had لَوْ O my Lord رَبِّ he said violent earthquake before أَهْلَكْتَهُم would have destroyed them مِن قَبْلِ You would have destroyed them أَتْلِكُهُمْ and me وَلَئِنِّي أَتْلِكُهُمْ and me فَكُلَّ الشُّفَهَاءِ the fools مِنَّا among us إِن not يَهِيَ إِلَّا it is فَنَنَّاكَ but فَكُلَّ Your trial You will نُضِلُّ whom مَن with it يَهِيَ You mislead وَتَهْدِي whom مَن and You guide أَنتَ You will وَلَئِنَّا You and have mercy فَاغْفِرْ (are) our Guardian and have mercy لَنَا so forgive وَارْحَمْنَا us and have mercy وَأَنتَ Xَيْرُ and You وَأَنتَ on us

154. And when the anger of Mûsâ (Moses) was calmed down, he took up the Tablets; and in their inscription was guidance and mercy for those who fear their Lord. 155. And Mûsâ (Moses) chose out of his people seventy (of the best) men for Our appointed time and place of meeting, and when they were seized with a violent earthquake, he said: "O my Lord, if it had been Your Will, You could have destroyed them and me before; would You destroy us for the deeds of the foolish

ones among us? It is only Your trial by which You lead astray whom You will, and keep guided whom You will. You are our *Wali* (Protector), so forgive us and have mercy on us: for You are the Best of those who forgive.

﴿وَكَتَبْنَا لَهُ فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ إِنَّا هَذَا إِلَيْكَ قَالِ عَذَابِي أُصِيبُ بِهِ مَنْ أَشَاءُ وَرَحْمَتِي وَسِعَتْ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَفَسَاكَتُهَا لِلَّذِينَ يَتَّقُونَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٥٦﴾﴾

﴿وَكَتَبْنَا لَهُ and ordain كُنَّا for us فِي in هَذِهِ this الدُّنْيَا world حَسَنَةً good وَفِي and in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter إِنَّا indeed we have إِلَيْكَ turned to you قَالِ he said عَذَابِي My punishment أُصِيبُ I afflict بِهِ therewith مَنْ whom أَشَاءُ I will وَرَحْمَتِي I will وَسِعَتْ mercy كُلَّ encompasses every شَيْءُ thing فَسَاكَتُهَا I shall ordain that لِلَّذِينَ shall ordain that وَيُؤْتُونَ do right وَيُؤْتُونَ and those وَالَّذِينَ Zakat pay الزَّكَاةَ they (who) هُمْ and those بِآيَاتِنَا they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ﴾

156. "And ordain for us good in this world, and in the Hereafter. Certainly we have turned unto You." He said: (As to) My punishment I afflict therewith whom I will and My Mercy embraces all things. That I shall ordain for those who are the *Muttaqûn* (the pious), and give *Zakât*; and those who believe in Our *Ayât*;

الَّذِينَ يَتَّبِعُونَ الرَّسُولَ النَّبِيَّ الْأُمِّيَّ الَّذِي يَجِدُونَهُ مَكْتُوبًا عِنْدَهُمْ فِي التَّوْرَةِ وَالْإِنْجِيلِ يَأْمُرُهُمْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَاهُمْ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَيُحِلُّ لَهُمُ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَيُحَرِّمُ عَلَيْهِمُ الْخَبَائِثَ وَيَضَعُ عَنْهُمْ إِصْرَهُمْ وَالْأَغْلَالَ الَّتِي كَانَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ ۚ فَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِهِ وَعَزَّرُوهُ وَنَصَرُوهُ وَاتَّبَعُوا النُّورَ الَّذِي أُنْزِلَ مَعَهُ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾﴾

الَّذِينَ those who يَتَّبِعُونَ follow الرَّسُولَ the Messenger النَّبِيَّ the *أُمِّيَّ* (unlettered) الَّذِي whom يَجِدُونَهُ they find مَكْتُوبًا written عِنْدَهُمْ with them فِي in التَّوْرَةِ the Torah وَالْإِنْجِيلِ and يَأْمُرُهُمُ the Gospel He commands them بِالْمَعْرُوفِ to good وَيَنْهَاهُمْ and prohibits عَلَيْهِمُ the pure things الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَيُحَرِّمُ and He removes عَنْهُمْ the impure things الْخَبَائِثَ وَيَضَعُ

which أَلْيَ and the fetters وَالْأَعْلَلُ their burdens مِنْهُمْ from them
 believed مَأْمُونًا so those who عَلَيْهِمْ upon them كَانَتْ were
 and helped him وَتَصَرُّوهُ and supported him وَعَزَّرُوهُ in him
 has been sent أَنْزَلَ which أَلْيَ the light and followed
 the successful هُمُ those (are) أُولَئِكَ with him

157. Those who follow the Messenger, the Prophet who can neither read nor write (i.e. Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) whom they find written with them in the Taurât (Torah) (Deut. xviii 15) and the Injeel (Gospel) (John, xiv 16), — he commands them for *Al-Ma'rûf* (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and all that Islâm has ordained); and forbids them from *Al-Munkar*; he allows them as lawful *At-Tayyibât* (i.e. all good and lawful as regards things, deeds, beliefs, persons and foods), and prohibits them as unlawful *Al-Khabâ'ith* he releases them from their heavy burdens (of Allâh's Covenant with the children of Israel), and from the fetters (bindings) that were upon them. So those who believe in him (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), honour him, help him, and follow the light (the Qur'ân) which has been sent down with him, it is they who will be successful.

قُلْ يٰٓأَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ جَمِيعًا الَّذِي لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ فَآمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ النَّبِيِّ الْأُمِّيِّ الَّذِي يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَكَلِمَاتِهِ وَاتَّبِعُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ وَمِنْ قَوْمِ مُوسَىٰ أُمَّةٌ يَّهْدُونَ بِالْحَقِّ وَبِهِ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾

Messenger رَسُولُ verily I (am) إِنِّي O mankind يٰٓأَيُّهَا النَّاسُ say قُلْ
 to Him لَهُ whom الَّذِي all جَمِيعًا to you إِلَيْكُمْ (of) Allâh
 and مُلْكُ (belongs) السَّمٰوٰتِ dominion (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ
 He gives يُحْيِي He هُوَ but إِلَّا god إِلَهَ (there is) no لَا the earth
 life وَيُمِيتُ and causes death فَآمِنُوا so believe بِاللَّهِ in Allâh وَرَسُولِهِ
 the Ummi (unlettered) الْأُمِّيِّ Prophet and His Messenger
 and His كَلِمَاتِهِ in Allâh بِاللَّهِ believes يُؤْمِنُ who الَّذِي
 so that you may لَعَلَّكُمْ and follow Him وَاتَّبِعُوهُ words
 تَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ find guidance وَمِنْ (of) قَوْمِ people مُوسَىٰ
 and يَّهْدُونَ a party أُمَّةٌ (of) Moses
 establishes justice يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ therewith

158. Say (O Muhammad (على الله عليه وسلم)): "O mankind! Verily, I am sent to you all as the Messenger of Allâh — to Whom belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth. *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). It is He Who gives life and causes death. So believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad (على الله عليه وسلم)), the Prophet who can neither read nor write (i.e. Muhammad (على الله عليه وسلم)), who believes in Allâh and His Words [(this Qur'ân), the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) and also Allâh's Word: "Be!" — and he was, i.e. 'Îsâ (Jesus) son of Maryam, (عليهما السلام)], and follow him so that you may be guided." 159. And of the people of Mûsâ (Moses) there is a community who lead (the men) with truth and establish justice therewith (i.e. judge among men with truth and justice).

وَقَطَعْنَاهُمْ أَثْنَتَيْ عَشْرَةَ أَسْبَاطًا أُمَمًا وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ إِذِ اسْتَسْقَاهُ قَوْمُهُ آبَ صَافٍ أَنْضَرْ بِعَصَاكَ الْحَجَرَ فَانْبَجَسَتْ مِنْهُ اثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ عَيْنًا قَدْ عَلِمَ كُلُّ أُنَاسٍ مَّشْرِبَهُمْ وَظَلَّلْنَا عَلَيْهِمُ الْغَمَمَ وَأَنزَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمُ الْمَنَّاءَ وَالسَّلَوىَّ كُلُوا مِن طَيِّبَاتِ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ وَمَا ظَلَمُونَا وَلَكِن كَانُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾

tribes وَقَطَعْنَاهُمْ (into) twelve أَثْنَتَيْ عَشْرَةَ and We divided them أُمَمًا as communities وَأَوْحَيْنَا and We inspired إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ to his people قَوْمُهُ asked him for water اسْتَسْقَاهُ when Moses إِذِ the stone الْحَجَرَ with your staff بِعَصَاكَ strike أَنْضَرْ that آبَ فَانْبَجَسَتْ twelve and gushed forth مِنْهُ اثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ out of it عَيْنًا twelve people (group) each أُنَاسٍ (thus) knew قَدْ عَلِمَ springs and We provided shades وَظَلَّلْنَا their drinking place مَشْرِبَهُمْ and We sent down وَأَنزَلْنَا (of) clouds الْغَمَمَ on them upon عَلَيْهِمُ and We sent down الْمَنَّاءَ and quails وَالسَّلَوىَّ them of طَيِّبَاتِ eat كُلُوا and quails رَزَقْنَاكُمْ which وَمَا We have provided you good things they were ظَلَمُونَا and did not وَلَكِن but كَانُوا they were أَنفُسَهُمْ to themselves يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ doing wrong

160. And We divided them into twelve tribes (as distinct) nations. We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses) when his people asked him for water (saying): "Strike the stone with your stick", and there gushed forth out of it twelve springs, each group knew its own place for water. We shaded them with the clouds and sent down upon them *Al-Manna* and the quail (saying): "Eat of the good things with which We have provided you." They harmed Us not but they used to harm themselves.

وَإِذْ قِيلَ لَهُمْ اسْكُنُوا هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةَ وَكُلُوا مِنْهَا حَيْثُ شِئْتُمْ وَقُولُوا حِطَّةٌ وَادْخُلُوا الْبَابَ سُجَّدًا
نَعْفِرْ لَكُمْ خَطِيئَتَكُمْ سَرَّيْدُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ فَبَدَّلَ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْهُمْ قَوْلًا غَيْرَ الَّذِي قِيلَ
لَهُمْ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِجْزًا مِنْ السَّمَاءِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾

وَإِذْ قِيلَ لَهُمْ اسْكُنُوا to them it was said and (remember) when
therefrom dwell (in) this town الْقَرْيَةَ وَكُلُوا and eat مِنْهَا and wherever
repentance حَيْثُ شِئْتُمْ you wish وَقُولُوا حِطَّةٌ and say
وَادْخُلُوا the gate الْبَابَ and enter سُجَّدًا (bowing) prostrate (bowing) نَعْفِرْ
لَكُمْ We shall forgive خَطِيئَتَكُمْ your sins سَرَّيْدُ (reward of) good-doers
(and) We shall increase الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ الَّذِينَ but changed الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا those who
مِنْهُمْ did wrong قَوْلًا amongst them غَيْرَ other (than that) الَّذِي which قِيلَ
لَهُمْ was said فَأَرْسَلْنَا to them رِجْزًا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ so We sent
مِنْ a scourage السَّمَاءِ the heaven بِمَا because كَانُوا they used
يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ to do wrong

161. And (remember) when it was said to them: "Dwell in this town (Jerusalem) and eat therefrom wherever you wish, and say, '(O Allâh) forgive our sins'; and enter the gate prostrate (bowing with humility). We shall forgive you your wrongdoings. We shall increase (the reward) for the good-doers." 162. But those among them who did wrong, changed the word that had been told to them. So We sent on them a torment from the heaven in return for their wrongdoings.

وَسَأَلَهُمْ عَنِ الْقَرْيَةِ الَّتِي كَانَتْ حَاضِرَةَ الْبَحْرِ إِذْ يَعْدُونَ فِي السَّبْتِ إِذْ تَأْتِيهِمْ جِثَاثُهُمْ يَوْمَ سَبْتِهِمْ شُرَعًا وَيَوْمَ لَا يَسْبِتُونَ لَا تَأْتِيهِمْ كَذَلِكَ بَلَّوْنَهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَتْ أُمَّةٌ مِنْهُمْ لِمَ تَعِظُونَ قَوْمًا اللَّهُ مُهْلِكُهُمْ أَوْ مُعَذِّبُهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا قَالُوا مَعذِرَةٌ إِيَّاكُمْ وَاعْلَمْتُمْ يَنْقُوتُونَ ﴿١٦٤﴾

وَسَأَلَهُمْ عَنْ the town الْقَرْيَةِ about and ask them الَّتِي which
كَانَتْ حَاضِرَةَ الْبَحْرِ situated (by) the sea إِذْ when يَعْدُونَ
(the matter of) the Sabbath السَّبْتِ in they transgressed فِي
[their] fish جِثَاثُهُمْ came to them تَأْتِيهِمْ when (Saturday) إِذْ
وَيَوْمَ سَبْتِهِمْ (on) day سَبْتِهِمْ شُرَعًا visibly of [their] Sabbath
وَيَوْمَ come تَأْتِيهِمْ do not لَا they have sabbath لَا يَسْبِتُونَ do not (on) day

كَانُوا because بِمَا did We test them تَبْلُوهُمْ thus كَذَلِكَ to them
 قَالَتْ and (remember) when وَإِذْ to disobey يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ they used
 you admonish تَعْطُونَ why did لِمَ of them مِنْهُمْ a group أَنَّهُ said
 or أَوْ (is) (about) to destroy them مُهْلِكُهُمْ Allah اللَّهُ a people قَوْمًا
 مُعَذِّبُهُمْ punish them (with) عَذَابًا punishment شَدِيدًا a severe
 وَلَعَلَّهُمْ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ to إِيَّاكَ to offer an excuse مَعْذَرَةً they said
 refrain from disobedience يَنْتَقُونَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ and that they may

163. And ask them (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) about the town that was by the sea; when they transgressed in the matter of the Sabbath (i.e. Saturday): when their fish came to them openly on the Sabbath day, and did not come to them on the day they had no Sabbath. Thus We made a trial of them, for they used to rebel against Allâh's Command (disobey Allâh). 164. And when a community among them said: "Why do you preach to a people whom Allâh is about to destroy or to punish with a severe torment?" (The preachers) said: "In order to be free from guilt before your Lord (Allâh), and perhaps they may fear Allâh."

فَلَمَّا نَسُوا مَا ذُكِّرُوا بِهِ أَنجَيْنَا الَّذِينَ يَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ السُّوءِ وَأَخَذْنَا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا بِعَذَابٍ بَیِّنٍ بِمَا كَانُوا
 يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ فَلَمَّا عَتَوْا عَنْ مَا نُهُوا عَنْهُ قُلْنَا لَهُمْ كُونُوا قِرَدَةً خَاسِئِينَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ وَإِذْ تَأَذَّتْ رَبَّكَ لِتَبْعَتٍ عَلَيْهِمْ إِلَى
 يَوْمِ الْيَقِينَةِ مَنْ يَسْأَلُهُمْ سُوءَ الْعَذَابِ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَسَرِيعُ الْعِقَابِ وَإِنَّهُ لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٦٥﴾

فَلَمَّا نَسُوا what ذُكِّرُوا so when they forgot
 يَنْهَوْنَ those who الَّذِينَ We delivered with أَنجَيْنَا reminded
 those الَّذِينَ but We afflicted وَأَخَذْنَا evil السُّوءِ from عَنِ forbade
 who ظَلَمُوا did wrong بِعَذَابٍ with torment بَیِّنٍ severe بِمَا
 but transgress يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ they used to because of what
 they were عَنْهُمَا what عَنِ (from) مَا persistently did عَتَوْا when they
 forbidden عَنْهُ from [it] قُلْنَا We told لَهُمْ them كُونُوا be you قِرَدَةً
 monkeys خَاسِئِينَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ despised وَإِذْ and (remember) when تَأَذَّتْ
 declared رَبُّكَ your Lord يَتَّبِعَنَّ that He will send عَلَيْهِمْ upon
 them إِلَى Day يَوْمِ الْيَقِينَةِ Resurrection مَنْ (of) who يَسْأَلُهُمْ
 indeed إِنَّ torment الْعَذَابِ a grievous سُوءَ would afflict them
 and رَبَّكَ your Lord لَسَرِيعُ (is) swift الْعِقَابِ (in) persecution وَإِنَّهُ
 He لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٦٥﴾ (is) All-Forgiving Most Merciful

165. So when they forgot the reminders that had been given to them, We rescued those who forbade evil, but with a severe torment We seized those who did wrong because they used to rebel against Allâh's Command (disobey Allâh). 166. So when they exceeded the limits of what they were prohibited, We said to them: "Be you monkeys, despised and rejected." 167. And (remember) when your Lord declared that He would certainly keep on sending against them (i.e. the Jews), till the Day of Resurrection, those who would afflict them with a humiliating torment. Verily, your Lord is Quick in Retribution (for the disobedient, wicked) and certainly He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَقَطَعْنَاهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ أُمَمًا مِّنْهُمْ أَصْنَابًا وَبَيْنَهُمُ الْحَسَنَاتِ وَالسَّيِّئَاتِ لَعَلَّهُمْ
يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿١٦٦﴾ فَخَلَفَ مِنْ بَعدِهِمْ خَلْفٌ وَرِثُوا الْكِتَابَ يَأْخُذُونَ عَرَضَ هَذَا الْأَدْنَىٰ وَيَقُولُونَ سَيُغْفَرُ لَنَا وَإِنْ يَأْتِهِمْ عَرَضٌ
مِّثْلُ الَّذِي أَخَذَ آلُ يُونُسَ عَلَيْهِمُ يَمِيقُ الْكِتَابِ أَنْ لَا يَقُولُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ إِلَّا الْحَقَّ وَدَرَسُوا مَا فِيهِ وَالنَّارُ الْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ
لِّلَّذِينَ يَتَّقُونَ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦٧﴾

وَقَطَعْنَاهُمْ (as) the land الْأَرْضِ in فِي and We dispersed them أُمَمًا (are) أَصْنَابًا among them مِّنْهُمْ separate) communities that وَبَيْنَهُمُ other than ذَلِكُ and among them (are) رِثَةُ righteous with good (blessings) بِالْحَسَنَاتِ and We tested them وَبَيْنَهُمُ turn that they may لَعَلَّهُمْ and evil (calamities) السَّيِّئَاتِ (evil) فَخَلَفَ (to Us) (after) them مِنْ بَعدِهِمْ but succeeded خَلْفٌ (evil) they وَرِثُوا the Book الْكِتَابِ (who) inherited يَأْخُذُونَ and they say وَيَقُولُونَ low life الْأَدْنَىٰ (of) this هَذَا goods عَرَضَ grasp سَيُغْفَرُ لَنَا and if وَإِنْ we shall be forgiven يَأْتِيهِمْ comes to them عَرَضٌ offer مِثْلُ of the like أَخَذَ آلُ they would seize it يُونُسَ was not آلُ taken عَلَيْهِمُ on them يَمِيقُ the Book الْكِتَابِ covenant (of) the Book أَنْ (of) the Book الْكِتَابِ not لَا that يَقُولُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ about Allah إِلَّا but الْحَقَّ and they have studied وَدَرَسُوا the truth مَا and they have studied فِيهِ what (is) in it وَالنَّارُ الْآخِرَةُ (of) the Hereafter خَيْرٌ (is) better لِّلَّذِينَ (is) better خَيْرٌ (of) the Hereafter and abode الْآخِرَةُ those who يَتَّقُونَ (are) God-fearing أَفَلَا do not then تَعْقِلُونَ you understand?

168. And We have broken them (i.e. the Jews) up into various separate groups on the earth: some of them are righteous and some are away from that. And We tried them with good (blessings) and evil (calamities) in order that they might turn (to Allâh's Obedience). 169. Then after them succeeded an (evil) generation, which inherited the Book, but they chose (for themselves) the goods of this low life (evil pleasures of this world) saying (as an excuse): "(Everything) will be forgiven to us." And if (again) the offer of the like (evil pleasures of this world) came their way, they would (again) seize them (would commit those sins). Was not the covenant of the Book taken from them that they would not say about Allâh anything but the truth? And they have studied what is in it (the Book). And the home of the Hereafter is better for those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). Do not you then understand?

وَالَّذِينَ يَمْسِكُونَ بِالْكِتَابِ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ إِنَّا لَا نَضِيعُ أَجْرَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٦٨﴾ وَإِذْ نَفَقْنَا الْجَبَلَ فَوْقَهُمْ كَأَنَّهُ ظِلَّةٌ وَظَنُوا أَنَّهُ وَاقِعٌ بِهِمْ خُذُوا مَا آتَيْنَاكُمْ بِقُوَّةٍ وَاذْكُرُوا مَا فِيهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٦٩﴾ وَإِذْ أَخَذَ رَبُّكَ مِن بَنِي آدَمَ مِنْ ظُهُورِهِمْ ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ وَأَشْهَدَهُمْ عَلَى أَنْفُسِهِمْ أَلَسْتُ بِرَبِّكُمْ قَالُوا بَلَى شَهِدْنَا أَنْ تَقُولُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ إِنَّا كُنَّا عَنْ هَذَا غَافِلِينَ ﴿١٧٠﴾

وَالَّذِينَ يَمْسِكُونَ and those who hold fast بِالْكِتَابِ to the Book وَأَقَامُوا established and the prayer إِنَّا We لَا shall not نَضِيعُ waste أَجْرَ reward الصَّالِحِينَ (of) the righteous ﴿١٦٨﴾ وَإِذْ (remember) when نَفَقْنَا the mountain الْجَبَلِ We raised فَوْقَهُمْ the mountain as if it was ظِلَّةٌ a canopy وَظَنُوا and they thought أَنَّهُ that it was وَاقِعٌ going to fall بِهِمْ on them خُذُوا hold مَا what آتَيْنَاكُمْ We have given you بِقُوَّةٍ (firmly) with strength وَاذْكُرُوا what remember مَا (is) in it فِيهِ that you may لَعَلَّكُمْ (remember) when وَإِذْ refrain from evil took رَبُّكَ your Lord مِنْ of بَنِي Children آدَمَ (of) Adam مِنْ from and made them ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ their descendants وَأَشْهَدَهُمْ their loins ظُهُورِهِمْ to testify عَلَى themselves أَلَسْتُ am I not بِرَبِّكُمْ your Lord قَالُوا they said بَلَى yes شَهِدْنَا we testify أَنْ lest تَقُولُوا you say يَوْمَ (on) Day الْقِيَمَةِ (of) Resurrection إِنَّا verily كُنَّا we were عَنْ of هَذَا of غَافِلِينَ ﴿١٧٠﴾

unware

170. And as to those who hold fast to the Book (i.e. act on its teachings) and perform *As-Salât*, certainly We shall never waste the reward of those who do righteous deeds. 171. And (remember) when We raised the mountain over them as if it had been a canopy, and they thought that it was going to fall on them. (We said): "Hold firmly to what We have given you [i.e. the Taurât (Torah)], and remember that which is therein (act on its commandments), so that you may fear Allâh and obey Him." 172. And (remember) when your Lord brought forth from the Children of Adam, from their loins, their seed (or from Adam's loin his offspring) and made them testify as to themselves (saying): "Am I not your Lord?" They said: "Yes! We testify," lest you should say on the Day of Resurrection: "Verily, we have been unaware of this."

أَوْ قَوْلُوا إِنَّمَا أَشْرَكَ آبَاؤُنَا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَكُنَّا ذُرِّيَّةً مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ أَفَتُهْلِكُنَا بِمَا فَعَلَ الْمُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ الْقِصَّةَ الْأُولَى وَلَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَأَتْلُ عَلَيْهِمْ نَبَأَ الَّذِي ءَاتَيْنَاهُ ءَايَاتِنَا فَانْسَلَخَ مِنْهَا فَاتَّبَعَهُ الشَّيْطَانُ فَكَانَ مِنَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿٧٣﴾

associated with Allah أَشْرَكَ only إِنَّمَا you should say قَوْلُوا or أَوْ
 ءَابَاؤُنَا our forefathers مِنْ قَبْلُ before (us) وَكُنَّا and we are
 ذُرِّيَّةً and would You أَفَتُهْلِكُنَا after them مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ (their) offspring
 and would You أَفَتُهْلِكُنَا after them مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ (their) offspring
 did فَعَلَ for what بِمَا destroy us
 الْمُبْطِلُونَ unrighteous وَكَذَلِكَ
 that they نَقُصُّ (Our) Verses عَلَيْكَ do We explain الْأُولَى and thus
 وَلَعَلَّهُمْ (Our) Verses عَلَيْكَ do We explain الْأُولَى and thus
 story نَبَأَ to them عَلَيْهِمْ and recite وَأَتْلُ return يَرْجِعُونَ may
 but نَبَأَ to them عَلَيْهِمْ and recite وَأَتْلُ return يَرْجِعُونَ may
 ءَايَاتِنَا Our Signs ءَاتَيْنَاهُ We gave [him] ءَاتَيْنَاهُ (of) whom
 فَانْسَلَخَ Our Signs ءَاتَيْنَاهُ We gave [him] ءَاتَيْنَاهُ (of) whom
 he turned away مِنْهَا he turned away فَاتَّبَعَهُ so followed him الشَّيْطَانُ
 those who went مِنَ of الضَّالِّينَ and he became فَكَانَ Satan
 astray

173. Or lest you should say: "It was only our fathers aforetime who took others as partners in worship along with Allâh, and we were (merely their) descendants after them; will You then destroy us because of the deeds of men who practised *Al-Bâtil* (i.e. polytheism and committing crimes and sins, invoking and worshipping others besides Allâh)?" (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 174. Thus do We explain the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) in detail, so that they may turn (unto the truth). 175. And recite (O Muhammad ﷺ) to them the story of him to whom We gave Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), but he threw them away; so *Shaitân* (Satan) followed him up, and he became of those who went astray.

وَلَوْ شِئْنَا لَرَفَعْنَاهُ بِهَا وَلَنُكِنِّيَهُ أَخْلَدَ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ وَاتَّبَعَ هَوَاهُ فَتَشَبَّهُ الْكَلْبَ إِنْ تَحْمِلَ عَلَيْهِ يَلْهَثَ أَوْ تَتْرُكْهُ يَلْهَثُ ذَلِكَ مَثَلُ الْقَوْمِ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا فَاقْصِصْ الْقِصَصَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧٦﴾ سَاءَ مَثَلًا الْقَوْمُ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ كَانُوا بِظُلْمٍ ﴿١٧٧﴾ مَنْ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ فَهُوَ الْمُهْتَدَىٰ وَمَنْ يُضِلِلْ فَلَا وَلِيكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٧٨﴾

We would have exalted him **رَفَعْنَاهُ** We willed **شِئْنَا** and if **وَلَوْ** to **إِلَى** clung (inclined) **أَخْلَدَ** but he **وَلَنُكِنِّيَهُ** with these (signs) **بِهَا** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** and followed **وَاتَّبَعَ** his vain desires **هَوَاهُ** if **إِنْ** (of) a dog **الْكَلْبِ** (is) like parable **كَشَبَّ** and his parable **تَحْمِلَ** or **أَوْ** he lolls out his tongue **يَلْهَثُ** him **عَلَيْهِ** you attack **يَلْهَثُ** that **ذَلِكَ** he lolls out his tongue **يَلْهَثُ** if you leave him **تَتْرُكْهُ** rejected **مَثَلُ** (is) parable **الْقَوْمِ** (of) the people **الَّذِينَ** who **كَذَبُوا** rejected **بِآيَاتِنَا** Our Signs **فَاقْصِصْ** so narrate (these) **الْقِصَصَ** (to them) **لَعَلَّهُمْ** that they may **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** **﴿١٧٦﴾** evil is **سَاءَ** **مَثَلًا** rejected **بِآيَاتِنَا** who **كَذَبُوا** (of) the people **الَّذِينَ** the example **الْقَوْمِ** they **يُظْلِمُونَ** **﴿١٧٧﴾** and (to) themselves **وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ** Our Signs **مَنْ** to wrong **يَهْدِ** Allah **هُوَ** (is) **الْمُهْتَدَىٰ** He lets go astray **يُضِلِلْ** and whom **وَمَنْ** the guided one **هُمُ** those **الْخَاسِرُونَ** **﴿١٧٨﴾** the losers

176. And had We willed, We would surely, have elevated him therewith, but he clung to the earth and followed his own vain desire. So his parable is the parable of a dog: if you drive him away, he lolls his tongue out, or if you leave him alone, he (still) lolls his tongue out. Such is the parable of the people who reject Our Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). So relate the stories, perhaps they may reflect. 177. Evil is the parable of the people who rejected Our Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses and signs, etc.), and used to wrong their own selves. 178. Whomsoever Allâh guides, he is the guided one, and whomsoever He sends astray, — then those! they are the losers.

وَلَقَدْ ذَرَأْنَا لِجَهَنَّمَ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الْجِنِّ وَالْإِنسِ لَهُمْ قُلُوبٌ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ بِهَا وَلَهُمْ أَعْيُنٌ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ بِهَا وَلَهُمْ آذَانٌ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ بِهَا أُولَٰئِكَ كَالْأَنْعَامِ بَلْ هُمْ أَضَلُّ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْغَافِلُونَ ﴿١٧٩﴾ وَلِلَّهِ الْأَسْمَاءُ الْحُسْنَىٰ فَادْعُوهُ بِهَا وَذَرُوا الَّذِينَ يُلْحِدُونَ فِي أَسْمَائِهِمْ سَيُجْزَوْنَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٨٠﴾

[illegible]

179. And surely, We have created many of the jinn and mankind for Hell. They have hearts wherewith they understand not, and they have eyes wherewith they see not, and they have ears wherewith they hear not (the truth). They are like cattle, nay even more astray; those! They are the heedless ones. **180.** And (all) the Most Beautiful Names belong to Allâh, so call on Him by them, and leave the company of those who belie or deny (or utter impious speech against) His Names. They will be requited for what they used to do.

وَمَنْ خَلَقْنَا أُمَّةً يَهْدُونَ بِالْحَقِّ وَبِهِ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴿١٨٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا سَنَسْتَدْرِجُهُمْ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨٧﴾ وَأُمْلِ لَهُمْ إِنَّا كَيْدِي مَتِينٌ ﴿١٨٨﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَنْفَكُوا مَا يَصَاحِبُهُمْ مِنْ جَنَّةٍ إِنَّ هُوَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٨٩﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَنْظُرُوا فِي مَلَكُوتِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ وَأَنْ عَسَى أَنْ يَكُونَ قَدِ اقْتَرَبَ إِلَهُهُمْ فَيَأْتِي حَذِيثٌ بِغَدُورٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٩٠﴾

وَمِنْ (is) a party أَنَّهُ We have created خَلَقْنَا and of those وَمِنْ they بِمَدْلُوكٍ (who) guide بِالْحَقِّ (is) strong وَمِنْ they know وَأَمْلِي they know يَعْلَمُونَ (is) strong وَمِنْ they reflect يَتَفَكَّرُوا (is) He هُوَ not إِن but لَئِنْ any جَنَّةٍ companion مَنْ

in they look **يَنْظُرُوا** did not plain **أَوَّلَهُ** a warner **مُذِئِرٌ** (of) the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** and مَا and what **خَلَقَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has created **مِنْ** (every) thing **مِنْهُ** that **يَكُونُ** maybe **أَنْ** that **عَمَى** drawn near **قَدْ أَقْرَبَ** has **لَجَلَهُمْ** their after this **بَعْدُ** message **حَدِيثِهِ** then in what **يَأْتِي** term (of life) they will believe **يُؤْمِنُونَ**

181. And of those whom We have created, there is a community who guides (others) with the truth, and establishes justice therewith. 182. Those who reject Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), We shall gradually seize them with punishment in ways they perceive not. 183. And I respite them; certainly My Plan is strong. 184. Do they not reflect? There is no madness in their companion (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم). He is but a plain warner. 185. Do they not look in the dominion of the heavens and the earth and all things that Allâh has created; and that it may be that the end of their lives is near. In what message after this will they then believe?

مَنْ يُضِلِلِ اللَّهُ فَسَآ هَادِي لَمْ يَذَرُهُمْ فِي طُغْيَانِهِمْ يَعْمَهُونَ ﴿١٨٢﴾ يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ أَيَّانَ مُرْسَاهَا قُلْ إِنَّمَا عِلْمُهَا عِنْدَ رَبِّي لَا يُجِيبُهَا لَوْفَهَا إِلَّا هُوَ نَفَلَتْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا تَأْتِيكُمُ إِلَّا بَغْتَةً يَسْتَلُونَكَ كَأَنَّكَ حَفِيٌّ عَنْهَا قُلْ إِنَّمَا عِلْمُهَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨٣﴾

then there is no **فَلَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** lets go astray **يُضِلِلِ** whom **مَنْ** guide **هَادِي** for him **لَمْ** and He leaves them **يَذَرُهُمْ** in **فِي** and **طُغْيَانِهِمْ** they ask **يَسْأَلُونَكَ** they wander blindly **يَعْمَهُونَ** their transgression **عَنِ** you about **السَّاعَةِ** the Hour **أَيَّانَ** when (is) **مُرْسَاهَا** its appointed times **قُلْ** say **إِنَّمَا** only **عِلْمُهَا** its knowledge **عِنْدَ** with **رَبِّي** (is) my Lord **لَا** none **يُجِيبُهَا** (can) manifest it **لَوْفَهَا** its time **إِلَّا** but **هُوَ** He and **نَفَلَتْ** it (will) weigh heavy **فِي** in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** suddenly **لَا** the earth **تَأْتِيكُمُ** shall it come to you **إِلَّا** but **بَغْتَةً** they ask you **يَسْأَلُونَكَ** as if you were **كَأَنَّكَ** very knowledgeable **حَفِيٌّ** about it **قُلْ** say **إِنَّمَا** only **عِلْمُهَا** its knowledge **عِنْدَ** with **اللَّهُ** (is) Allah **وَلَكِنَّ** but **أَكْثَرَ** most **النَّاسِ** people **لَا** do not **يَعْلَمُونَ** know

186. Whomsoever Allâh sends astray, none can guide him; and He lets them wander blindly in their transgressions. 187. They ask you about the Hour (Day of Resurrection): "When will be its appointed time?" Say: "The knowledge thereof is with my Lord (Alone). None can reveal its time but He. Heavy is its burden through the heavens and the earth. It shall not come upon you except all of a sudden." They ask you as if you have a good knowledge of it. Say: "The knowledge thereof is with Allâh (Alone), but most of mankind know not."

قُلْ لَا أَمْلِكُ لِنَفْسِي نَفْعًا وَلَا ضَرًّا إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ وَلَوْ كُنْتُ أَعْلَمُ الْغَيْبِ لَاسْتَكْفَرْتُ مِنَ الْخَيْرِ وَمَا مَسَّنِيَ السُّوءُ إِنْ أَنَا إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ وَبَشِيرٌ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٨٦﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَجَعَلَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا لِيَسْكُنَ إِلَيْهَا فَلَمَّا تَغَشَّاهَا حَمَلَتْ حَمْلًا خَفِيفًا فَمَرَّتْ بِهِ فَلَمَّا أَثْقَلَتْ دَعَوَا اللَّهَ رَبَّهُمَا لَئِنْ آتَيْنَا صَبْلًا لَتَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٨٧﴾

قُلْ لَا أَمْلِكُ I possess لِنَفْسِي for myself نَفْعًا any good وَلَا ضَرًّا any harm إِلَّا except مَا that شَاءَ Allah wished (of) the unseen الْغَيْبِ knowledge أَعْلَمُ I had and if كُنْتُ and if لَاسْتَكْفَرْتُ I should have abundance مِنَ of الْخَيْرِ (all sorts of) وَمَا good and not مَسَّنِيَ Me the evil السُّوءُ I am أَنَا not إِلَّا but نَذِيرٌ a warner وَبَشِيرٌ a herald of glad-tidings لِّقَوْمٍ and created يُؤْمِنُونَ people believing هُوَ He الَّذِي Who has خَلَقَكُمْ single وَجَعَلَ and He made مِنْ you from نَفْسٍ a person وَاحِدَةٍ single and He made زَوْجَهَا out of it إِلَيْهَا that he finds comfort لِيَسْكُنَ its mate and when تَغَشَّاهَا and when حَمَلَتْ her) حَمْلًا she bore خَفِيفًا a burden and moved فَمَرَّتْ light about بِهِ with it فَلَمَّا but when أَثْقَلَتْ she grew heavy دَعَوَا Allah رَبَّهُمَا (both) invoked لَئِنْ their Lord رَبَّهُمَا that if آتَيْنَا we shall indeed be لَتَكُونَنَّ a goodly (child) صَبْلًا gave us among الشَّاكِرِينَ the grateful ﴿١٨٧﴾

188. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I possess no power over benefit or hurt to myself except as Allâh wills. If I had the knowledge of the *Ghaib* (Unseen), I should have secured for myself an abundance of wealth, and no evil should have touched me. I am but a warner, and a bringer of glad tidings unto people who believe." 189. It is He Who has created you from a single person (Adam), and (then) He has created from him his wife [Hawwâ' (Eve)], in order that he might

enjoy the pleasure of living with her. When he (a polytheist from Adam's offspring — as stated by Ibn Kathir in his Tafsir), had sexual relation with her (the polytheists wife), she became pregnant and she carried it about lightly. Then when it became heavy, they both invoked Allâh, their Lord (saying): "If You give us a *Sâlih* (good in every aspect) child, we shall indeed be among the grateful."

فَلَمَّا ءَاتَاهُمَا صَالِحًا جَعَلَا لَهُ شُرَكَاءَ فِيمَا ءَاتَاهُمَا فَتَعَالَى اللَّهُ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٩٠﴾ أَشْرِكُونَ مَا لَا يَخْلُقُ شَيْئًا وَهُمْ يُخْلَقُونَ ﴿١٩١﴾ وَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ لَهُمْ نَصْرًا وَلَا أَنْفُسُهُمْ يَنْصُرُونَ ﴿١٩٢﴾ وَإِنْ تَدْعُوهُمْ إِلَى الْهُدَى لَا يَتَّبِعُوكُمْ سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْكُمْ أَدَعَوْتُمُوهُمْ أَمْ أَنْتُمْ صَامِتُونَ ﴿١٩٣﴾

فَلَمَّا a goodly (child) صَالِحًا He gave them ءَاتَاهُمَا but when
in that (which) فِيمَا partners شُرَكَاءَ to Him لَهُ they attributed
ءَاتَاهُمَا (is) Allah اللَّهُ but Exalted تَعَالَى He had given them
do أَشْرِكُونَ they associate (with Him) يُشْرِكُونَ above that (which)
can not لَا who مَا they associate (partners with Allah)
and no وَلَا are created يُخْلَقُونَ but they وَهُمْ anything شَيْئًا create
يَسْتَطِيعُونَ they can give لَهُمْ them نَصْرًا وَلَا help أَنْفُسُهُمْ nor
you call تَدْعُوهُمْ and if وَإِنْ they can help يَنْصُرُونَ themselves
they follow يَتَّبِعُوكُمْ will not لَا the guidance الْهُدَى to إِلَى them
whether you call أَدَعَوْتُمُوهُمْ for you عَلَيْكُمْ (it is the) same سَوَاءٌ you
silent صَامِتُونَ you (are) أَنْتُمْ or أَمْ them

190. But when He gave them (the polytheist and his wife) a *Sâlih* (good in every aspect) child, they ascribed partners to Him (Allâh) in that which He has given to them. High be Allâh, Exalted above all that they ascribe as partners to Him.

191. Do they attribute as partners to Allâh those who created nothing but they themselves are created? 192. No help can they give them, nor can they help themselves. 193. And if you call them to guidance, they follow you not. It is the same for you whether you call them or you keep silent.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ عِبَادُ أَمْثَلُكُمْ فَأَدْعُوهُمْ فَلْيَسْتَجِيبُوا لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٩٤﴾ أَلَهُمْ أَزْجُلٌ يَمْسُونَ يَهَّأَمْ لَهُمْ أَنْبَاءُ يَبْطِشُونَ يَهَّأَمْ لَهُمْ أَعْيُنٌ يَبْصُرُونَ يَهَّأَمْ لَهُمْ ءَاذَانٌ يَسْمَعُونَ يَهَّأَمْ لَهُمْ أَشْرَكَاءُ كَمْ تَمَّ كَيْدُونَ فَلَا يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿١٩٥﴾ إِنْ وَلِيَ اللَّهُ الْأَمْرَ لَئِنْ نَزَلَ الْأَكْتَبُ وَهُوَ تَوَلَّى الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٩٦﴾

with ﷻ then seek refuge فَاسْتَوِذْ an evil incitement Satan نَزَعُ
All-Knowing ﷻ (is) All-Hearing سَمِيعُ indeed He اللهُ إِنْهُ Allah

197. And those whom you call upon besides Him (Allâh) cannot help you nor can they help themselves." 198. And if you call them to guidance, they hear not and you will see them looking at you, yet they see not. 199. Show forgiveness, enjoin what is good, and turn away from the foolish (i.e. don't punish them). 200. And if an evil whisper comes to you from *Shaitân* (Satan), then seek refuge with Allâh. Verily, He is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا إِذَا مَسَّهُمْ طَائِفٌ مِّنَ الشَّيْطَانِ تَذَكَّرُوا فَإِذَا هُمْ مُبْصِرُونَ ﴿١٩٧﴾ وَإِخْوَانُهُمْ يَمُدُّونَهُمْ فِي الْغَيِّ ثُمَّ لَا يُقْصِرُونَ ﴿١٩٨﴾ وَإِذَا لَمْ تَأْتِهِمْ بَيِّنَةٌ قَالُوا لَوْلَا أُجْتَبِيْنَهَا قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَتَّبِعُ مَا يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ مِنْ رَبِّي هَذَا بَصَآئِرٌ مِّنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةٌ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٩٩﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا those who indeed the الَّذِينَ
Satan الشَّيْطَانِ from مِّنَ an evil thought طَائِفٌ touches them
تَذَكَّرُوا they remember فَإِذَا and then هُمْ they مُبْصِرُونَ ﴿١٩٧﴾ see
they plunge them deeper يَمُدُّونَهُمْ and their brothers (aright) وَإِخْوَانُهُمْ
they relax (cease) يُقْصِرُونَ ﴿١٩٨﴾ do not لَا and error ثُمَّ in فِي الْغَيِّ
وَإِذَا and when لَمْ do not تَأْتِيْهِمْ you bring them بَيِّنَةٌ a miracle قَالُوا
say they say لَوْلَا why have not أُجْتَبِيْنَهَا? you chosen one? قُلْ
إِنَّمَا only أَتَّبِعُ I follow مَا what يُوحَىٰ is revealed إِلَيَّ to me مِنْ
مِّنْ from رَبِّي my Lord هَذَا (is) this (is) بَصَآئِرٌ insight مِنْ from رَبِّكُمْ
for people لِّقَوْمٍ and وَرَحْمَةٌ and guidance وَهُدًى your Lord
believing يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٠٠﴾

201. Verily, those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious), when an evil thought comes to them from *Shaitân* (Satan), they remember (Allâh), and (indeed) they then see (aright). 202. But (as for) their brothers (the devils) they (i.e. the devils) plunge them deeper into error, and they never stop short. 203. And if you do not bring them a miracle, they say: "Why have you not brought it?" Say: "I but follow what is revealed to me from my Lord. This (the Qur'ân) is nothing but evidences from your Lord, and a guidance and a mercy for a people who believe."

وَإِذَا قُرِئَ الْقُرْآنُ فَاسْتَمِعُوا لَهُ وَأَنْصِتُوا لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿٢٠٤﴾ وَادْكُرْ رَبَّكَ فِي نَفْسِكَ تَضَرُّعًا وَخِيفَةً وَدُونَ
الْجَهْرِ مِنَ الْقَوْلِ بِالْغُدُوِّ وَالْآصَالِ وَلَا تَكُنْ مِنَ الْغَافِلِينَ ﴿٢٠٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ لَا يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ عَنْ عِبَادَتِهِ
وَيَسَبِّحُونََهُ وَلَهُ يُسْجُدُونَ ﴿٢٠٦﴾

وَإِذَا قُرِئَ the Quran الْقُرْآنُ is recited and when قُرِئَ listen
لَهُ to it وَأَنْصِتُوا and keep silent لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you تُرْحَمُونَ are
وَادْكُرْ shown mercy رَبَّكَ in your Lord رَبِّكَ in نَفْسِكَ
(and) without وَدُونَ and with fear وَخِيفَةً humbly تَضَرُّعًا your heart
الْجَهْرِ loudness مِنَ of الْقَوْلِ words بِالْغُدُوِّ in the mornings وَالْآصَالِ
الْغَافِلِينَ of الْغَافِلِينَ and do not تَكُنْ and the evenings
unheedful إِنَّ الَّذِينَ indeed those who عِنْدَ (are) with رَبِّكَ your
do not لَا Lord turn away in pride يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ عَنْ عِبَادَتِهِ His
and they glorify Him وَيَسَبِّحُونَهُ worship and before Him وَلَهُ
يَسْجُدُونَ ﴿٢٠٦﴾ they prostrate

204. So, when the Qur'ân is recited, listen to it, and be silent that you may receive mercy. (Tafsir At-Tabari) 205. And remember your Lord within yourself, humbly and with fear and without loudness in words in the mornings and in the afternoons, and be not of those who are neglectful. 206. Surely, those who are with your Lord (angels) are never too proud to perform acts of worship to Him, but they glorify His Praise and prostrate themselves before Him.

سُورَةُ الْأَنْفَالِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْأَنْفَالِ قُلِ الْأَنْفَالُ لِلَّهِ وَالرَّسُولِ فَأَتَقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَصْلِحُوا ذَاتَ بَيْنِكُمْ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ إِنْ
كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِرَ اللَّهُ وَجِلَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَإِذَا تُلِيَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتُهُ زَادَتْهُمْ إِيمَانًا وَعَلَى
رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ﴿٣﴾

يَسْأَلُونَكَ they ask you عَنِ about الْأَنْفَالِ spoils of war قُلِ say الْأَنْفَالُ
وَالرَّسُولِ (are) for Allah اللَّهِ spoils of war فَأَتَقُوا and the Messenger
وَأَصْلِحُوا and set right ذَاتَ (things) بَيْنِكُمْ
and obey وَأَطِيعُوا among you Allah اللَّهِ and His Messenger وَرَسُولَهُ

إن كُنْتُمْ if you are مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١﴾ believers إِمَّا only الْمُؤْمِنُونَ the
 اللَّهُ is mentioned ذُكِرَ when إِذَا (are) those الَّذِينَ believers
 وَقَلَّتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ quake and when نُفِيتْ is recited عَلَيْهِمْ
 رَبَّهُمْ to them زَادَتْهُمْ His Verses مَا يَنْتُمْ increase them
 رَبَّهُمْ and in وَعَلَى in faith they put their trust يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ their Lord
 الَّذِينَ who يُقِيمُونَ establish الصَّلَاةَ prayer وَمِمَّا and out of what
 رَزَقْنَاهُمْ We have provided them يُنْفِقُونَ ﴿٣﴾ they spend

Sûrat 8. Al-Anfâl (The Spoils of War)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. They ask you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) about the spoils of war. Say: "The spoils are for Allâh and the Messenger." So fear Allâh and adjust all matters of difference among you, and obey Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), if you are believers. 2. The believers are only those who, when Allâh is mentioned, feel a fear in their hearts and when His Verses (this Qur'ân) are recited unto them, they (i.e. the Verses) increase their Faith; and they put their trust in their Lord (Alone); 3. Who perform As-Salât (Iqâmat-as- Salât) and spend out of that We have provided them.

أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ حَقًّا لَهُمْ دَرَجَاتٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ وَرِزْقٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ كَمَا أَخْرَجَكَ رَبُّكَ مِنْ بَيْتِكَ
 بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّ فَرِيقًا مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ لَكَرِهُونَ ﴿٢﴾ يُجَادِلُونَكَ فِي الْحَقِّ بَعْدَمَا بَيَّنَّ كَأَنَّمَا يُسَاقُونَ إِلَى الْمَوْتِ وَهُمْ
 يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَإِذْ يَعِدُكُمُ اللَّهُ إِحْدَى الطَّائِفَتَيْنِ أَنَّهَا لَكُمْ وَتَوَدُّونَ أَنَّ غَيْرَ ذَاتِ الشَّوْكَةِ تَكُونُ لَكُمْ
 وَيُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَنِ يُحِقَّ الْحَقَّ بِكَلِمَاتِهِ وَيَقَطَّ دَائِرَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧﴾

أُولَئِكَ these (are) هُمُ they (who are) الْمُؤْمِنُونَ the believers حَقًّا in
 لَهُمْ truth they have دَرَجَاتٌ (high) ranks عِنْدَ with رَبِّهِمْ their
 وَمَغْفِرَةٌ and forgiveness وَرِزْقٌ and sustenance كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾
 كَمَا as أَخْرَجَكَ رَبُّكَ brought you out رَبُّكَ your Lord مِنْ
 a party فَرِيقًا and verily وَإِنَّ in truth بِالْحَقِّ your home بَيْتِكَ from
 مِنَ among الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers لَكَرِهُونَ ﴿٢﴾ disliked (it) يُجَادِلُونَكَ
 after what بَعْدَمَا the truth الْحَقِّ about فِي they dispute with you

to إِلى they were driven يُسَاقُونَ as if كَأَنَّمَا it became manifest بَيِّنَ
 the death الْمَوْتِ وَهُمْ the death the death يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ (are) looking (at it) وَإِذْ
 of الطَّائِفَتَيْنِ one إحدَى Allah ﷻ promised you يَعِدْكُمْ and when
 and you وَوَدُّوْكُمْ for you لَكُمْ that it shall be أَنَّهُا the two groups
 having arms ذَاتِ الشُّوْكَةِ (one) without غَيْرَ that أَنْ wish
 should be لَكُمْ for you وَيُرِيدُ but willed ﷻ أَنْ Allah ﷻ
 and cut off وَقَطَعَ by His words بِكَلِمَتِهِ the truth الْحَقَّ He justifies
 (of) the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧﴾ roots دَابِرَ

4. It is they who are the believers in truth. For them are grades of dignity with their Lord, and forgiveness and a generous provision (Paradise). 5. As your Lord caused you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to go out from your home with the truth; and verily, a party among the believers disliked it, 6. Disputing with you concerning the truth after it was made manifest, as if they were being driven to death, while they were looking (at it). 7. And (remember) when Allâh promised you (Muslims) one of the two parties (of the enemy, i.e. either the army or the caravan) that it should be yours; you wished that the one not armed (the caravan) should be yours, but Allâh willed to justify the truth by His Words and to cut off the roots of the disbelievers.

يُحِقُّ الْحَقَّ وَيُبْطِلُ الْبَاطِلَ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٨﴾ إِذْ تَسْتَغِيثُونَ رَبَّكُمْ فَاسْتَجَبَ لَكُمْ أَنِّي مُمِدُّكُمْ بِأَلْفٍ
 مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ مُرَوِّفِينَ ﴿٩﴾ وَمَا جَعَلَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بُشْرَىٰ وَلِتَطْمَئِنَّ بِهِ قُلُوبُكُمْ وَمَا النَّصْرُ إِلَّا مِن عِندِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ
 اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾

and proves false وَيُبْطِلُ the truth الْحَقَّ that He proves true يُحِقُّ
 the falsehood الْبَاطِلَ وَلَوْ the falsehood كَرِهَ even though كَرِهَ الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٨﴾ dislike (it)
 (of) رَبَّكُمْ you were seeking help تَسْتَغِيثُونَ when إِذْ the evil-doers
 indeed I أَنِّي (to) you لَكُمْ and He answered فَاسْتَجَبَ your Lord
 of angels مُمِدُّكُمْ shall help you بِأَلْفٍ with a thousand مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ
 مُرَوِّفِينَ ﴿٩﴾ do this جَعَلَهُ and did not وَمَا one after another
 and that be set at بُشْرَىٰ (as) glad tidings وَلِتَطْمَئِنَّ (as) glad tidings
 victory النَّصْرُ and no وَمَا your hearts قُلُوبُكُمْ therewith
 إِلَّا but مِن from عِندِ Allah ﷻ presence إِنَّ (of) Allah ﷻ indeed إِنَّ
 Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾ All-Wise

8. That He might cause the truth to triumph and bring falsehood to nothing, even though the *Mujrimûn* hate it. 9. (Remember) when you sought help of your Lord and He answered you (saying): "I will help you with a thousand of the angels each behind the other (following one another) in succession." 10. Allâh made it only as glad tidings, and that your hearts be at rest therewith. And there is no victory except from Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

إِذْ يُغَشِّبُكُمُ الْغُصَاةَ أَمْنًا مِنْهُ وَيُنْزِلُ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً لِيُطَهِّرَكُمْ بِهِ وَيَذْهَبَ عَنْكُمْ رِجْزَ الشَّيْطَانِ وَلِيَرْبِطَ عَلَى قُلُوبِكُمْ وَيُثَبِّتَ بِهِ الْأَقْدَامَ ﴿١١﴾ إِذْ يُوحَىٰ رُبُّكَ إِلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ أَنِّي مَعَكُمْ فَثَبَّتُوا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا سَائِلِي فِي قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا الرُّعْبَ فَأَضْرِبُوا فَوْقَ الْأَعْنَاقِ وَأَضْرِبُوا مِنْهُمْ كُلَّ بَنَانٍ ﴿١٢﴾

إِذْ (remember) when يُغَشِّبُكُمُ (with) a الْغُصَاةَ He covered you and He وَيُنْزِلُ from Him مِنْهُ as a security أَمْنًا drowsiness عَلَيْكُمْ sent down مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ rain مَاءً the sky لِيُطَهِّرَكُمْ and take away وَيَذْهَبَ thereby بِهِ that He may cleanse you and رِجْزَ (of) Satan الشَّيْطَانِ pollution (dirt) from you and وَلِيَرْبِطَ (on) قُلُوبِكُمْ your hearts وَيُثَبِّتَ and make firm بِهِ and make firm قُلُوبِكُمْ (remember) when إِذْ (your) feet الْأَقْدَامَ thereby رُبُّكَ your Lord إِلَى (to) الْمَلَائِكَةِ the angels أَنِّي I am مَعَكُمْ with you فَثَبَّتُوا you الَّذِينَ so keep firm الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا have believed سَائِلِي I shall cast فِي in قُلُوبِ hearts الَّذِينَ (of) those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved الرُّعْبَ the terror فَأَضْرِبُوا so strike فَوْقَ above الْأَعْنَاقِ (their) necks وَأَضْرِبُوا and strike مِنْهُمْ from them كُلَّ all بَنَانٍ fingertips

11. (Remember) when He covered you with a slumber as a security from Him, and He caused water (rain) to descend on you from the sky, to clean you thereby and to remove from you the *Rijz* (whispering, evilsuggestions) of *Shaitân* (Satan), and to strengthen your hearts, and make your feet firm thereby. 12. (Remember) when your Lord revealed to the angels, "Verily, I am with you, so keep firm those who have believed. I will cast terror into the hearts of those who have disbelieved, so strike them over the necks, and smite over all their fingers and toes."

ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ شَاقُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَمَنْ يُشَاقِقِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿١٣﴾ ذَٰلِكُمْ فَذُوقُوهُ وَأَنَّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابَ النَّارِ ﴿١٤﴾ يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا لَقِيتُهُمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا رَحَقًا فَلَا تُولُوهُمْ الْأَدْبَارَ ﴿١٥﴾

وَمَنْ يُولِهِمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ دُبُرَهُ إِلَّا مُتَحَرِّفًا لِقَبَالٍ أَوْ مُتَحَيِّزًا إِلَى فِئَةٍ فَقَدْ بَاءَ بِغَضَبٍ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَمَأْوَاهُ جَهَنَّمُ وَرَبُّكَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٦﴾

ذَلِكَ (is) يَأْتُهُمْ because they شَاتُوا Allah رَدَّوهُمُ Allah الله defies يُشَاقِقِ and whoever وَمَنْ and His Messenger رَدَّوهُمُ Allah الله then indeed فَابِ and His Messenger (is) شَدِيدُ Allah الله that is (the torment) ذَلِكُمْ (in) punishment أَلْوَقَابِ severe (is) فَذُوقُوهُ عَذَابَ for disbelievers وَلَكِنَّهَا (of) the Fire النَّارِ torment (is) يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who أَمَنُوا believe إِنَّمَا when لَقِيتُمْ you meet الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا do not تَوَلُّوهُمْ in a battle-field وَخَمًا disbelieve turns to them يُولِيهِمْ and whoever وَمَنْ (your) backs الْأَنْبَارِ that Day دُبُرُهُ his back إِلَّا except مُتَحَرِّفًا as strategy لِقَبَالٍ he certainly فَقَدْ a troop إِلَى retreat وَمَنْ of war and his بَاءَ incurred بِغَضَبٍ wrath مِنَ Allah الله وَمَأْوَاهُ and his جَهَنَّمُ abode (is that) وَرَبُّكَ is Hell [and] الْمَصِيرُ worst indeed destination

13. This is because they defied and disobeyed Allâh and His Messenger. And whoever defies and disobeys Allâh and His Messenger, then verily, Allâh is Severe in punishment. 14. This is (the torment), so taste it; and surely, for the disbelievers is the torment of the Fire. 15. O you who believe! When you meet those who disbelieve, in a battlefield, never turn your backs to them. 16. And whoever turns his back to them on such a day — unless it be a stratagem of war, or to retreat to a troop (of his own), — he indeed has drawn upon himself wrath from Allâh. And his abode is Hell, and worst indeed is that destination!

فَلَمْ تَقْتُلُوهُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ قَتَلَهُمْ وَمَا رَمَيْتَ إِذْ رَمَيْتَ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ رَمَىٰ وَلَئِنْ لَمْ يَنْهَ الْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ لَبَاءَ حَسَنًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ ذَلِكُمْ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ مُوهِنٌ كَيْدَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنْ تَسْتَفِيحُوا فَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ الْفَتْحُ وَإِنْ تَنْهَوْا فَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ وَإِنْ تَعُودُوا نَعُدْ وَلَنْ تُغْنِيَ عَنْكُمْ فِئَتُكُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَوْ كَثُرَتْ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

فَلَمْ تَقْتُلُوهُمْ so did not قَتَلَهُمُ Allah الله but وَلَكِنَّ you kill them رَمَيْتَ when إِذْ you throw رَمَىٰ and did not وَمَا killed them

that He may test وَلَيْسَ threw رَمَى Allah but وَلَكِنْ threw
 الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers مِنْهُ from Him بَلَاءٌ a trial حَسَنًا fair
 All-Knowing عَلَيْهِ (is) All-Hearing سَمِيعٌ Allah certainly
 makes مُؤْمِنٌ Allah and certainly وَأَكْثَرُ this (is the case) عَلَيْكُمْ
 if إِنْ (of) the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ evil designs كَيْدٍ feeble
 تَسْتَفِيدُوا then certainly فَقَدْ you had sought a judgement
 you تَنْتَهُوا and if وَإِنْ the judgement الْفَتْحُ has come to you
 you تَقْوَدُوا and if وَإِنْ for you لَكُمْ better خَيْرٌ that is فَهَوِ desist
 avail تُنْفَى and shall not وَلَنْ We shall return (too) نَعُدُّ will return
 it be عَنْكُمْ you فَنَنْكُحْ your forces شَيْئًا anything وَلَوْ though كَثُرَتْ
 the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (is) with مَعَ Allah [and] that وَأَنَّ numerous
 believers

17. You killed them not, but Allâh killed them. And you (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) threw not when you did throw, but Allâh threw, that He might test the believers by a fair trial from Him. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower. 18. This (is the fact) and surely, Allâh weakens the deceitful plots of the disbelieves. 19. (O disbelievers) if you ask for a judgement, now has the judgement come unto you; and if you cease (to do wrong), it will be better for you, and if you return (to the attack), so shall We return, and your forces will be of no avail to you, however numerous they be; and verily, Allâh is with the believers.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَلَا تَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ وَأَنْتُمْ تَسْمَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ قَالُوا سَمِعْنَا وَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّ شَرَّ الدَّوَابِّ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ الصُّمُّ الْبُكْمُ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَلَوْ عَلِمَ اللَّهُ فِيهِمْ خَيْرًا لَأَسْمَعَهُمْ وَلَوْ أَسْمَعَهُمْ لَتَوَلَّوْا وَهُمْ مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا have believed أَطِيعُوا Allah obey
 turn away تَوَلَّوْا and do not وَلَا and His Messenger وَرَسُولَهُ Allah
 عَنْهُ from Him وَأَنْتُمْ when you تَسْمَعُونَ hear (His command) وَلَا
 said قَالُوا like those who كَالَّذِينَ you be تَكُونُوا and do not
 verily إِنَّ hear تَسْمَعُونَ not لَا but they وَهُمْ we have heard
 شَرَّ الدَّوَابِّ worst (of) living creatures الصُّمُّ الْبُكْمُ Allah to
 use يَعْقِلُونَ do not لَا who الْبُكْمُ the dumb الَّذِينَ (are) the deaf

(their) reason وَلَوْ had عَلِمَ known اللهُ Allah فِيهِمْ in them خَبَرًا and لَأَسْمَعَهُمْ (of) any good وَلَوْ He would have made them listen they would have لَتَوَلَّوْا He had made them listen أَسْمَعَهُمْ even if اverse مَقْرَضُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ while they (were) وَهُمْ turned away

20. O you who believe! Obey Allâh and His Messenger, and turn not away from him (i.e. Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) while you are hearing. 21. And be not like those who say: "We have heard," but they hear not. 22. Verily, the worst of (moving) living creatures with Allâh are the deaf and the dumb, who understand not. 23. Had Allâh known of any good in them, He would indeed have made them listen; and even if He had made them listen, they would but have turned away with aversion (to the truth).

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اسْتَجِيبُوا لِلَّهِ وَلِلرَّسُولِ إِذَا دَعَاكُمْ لِمَا يُحْيِيكُمْ ۖ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّهُ اللَّهُ يَحُولُ بَيْنَ الْمَرْءِ وَقَلْبِهِ ۚ وَأَنَّهُ إِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَاتَّقُوا فَتْنَةً لَا تُصِيبَنَّ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمْتُمْ مِنْكُمْ خَاصَّةً وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿١٤﴾

يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا have believed اسْتَجِيبُوا respond لِلَّهِ He calls دَعَاكُمْ when إِذَا and to the Messenger وَلِلرَّسُولِ to Allah and know وَاعْلَمُوا which gives you life يُحْيِيكُمْ to that لِمَا you ا man between بَيْنَ comes in يَحُولُ Allah اللَّهُ that أَنَّ you وَقَلْبِهِ and his heart وَأَنَّهُ and that إِلَيْهِ to Him تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ you not لَا mischief (trial) فَتْنَةً and fear وَاتَّقُوا shall be gathered تُصِيبَنَّ which afflict الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمْتُمْ wronged مِنْكُمْ of you خَاصَّةً particularly وَاعْلَمُوا and know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ (is) Allah شَدِيدُ severe الْعِقَابِ ﴿١٤﴾ (in) punishment

24. O you who believe! Answer Allâh (by obeying Him) and (His) Messenger when he (صلى الله عليه وسلم) calls you to that which will give you life, and know that Allâh comes in between a person and his heart (i.e. He prevents an evil person to decide anything). And verily, to Him you shall (all) be gathered. 25. And fear the *Fitnah* (affliction and trial) which affects not in particular (only) those of you who do wrong (but it may afflict all the good and the bad people), and know that Allâh is Severe in punishment.

وَأَذْكُرُوا إِذْ أَنْتُمْ مُسْتَضْعَفُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ تَخَافُونَ أَنْ يَخَطَفَكُمْ النَّاسُ فَتَوَارِكُمْ وَيَنْصِرِيهِمْ
وَرَزَقَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَخُونُوا اللَّهَ وَالرَّسُولَ وَتَحُونُوا أَمْنَتَكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ
تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّكُمْ وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ فِتْنَةٌ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ عِنْدَهُ أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾

وَأَذْكُرُوا and remember إِذْ when أَنْتُمْ you قَلِيلٌ few (were)
مُسْتَضْعَفُونَ reckoned weak فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land تَخَافُونَ (and) you
النَّاسُ the people أَنْ were afraid that يَخَطَفُكُمْ do away with you
فَتَوَارِكُمْ so He provided you with refuge وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ and strengthened
يَنْصِرِيهِمْ you with His help وَرَزَقَكُمْ and provided you with
الطَّيِّبَاتِ with and provided you with good things لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you may
تَشْكُرُونَ give thanks ﴿٢٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا have believed
لَا do not تَخُونُوا Allah and the Messenger وَالرَّسُولَ nor betray
أَمْنَتَكُمْ your trusts وَأَنْتُمْ your trusts and know تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا and know
أَنَّكُمْ that merely وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ your children وَأَنَّ (are) a trial فِتْنَةٌ
وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ and that Allah عِنْدَهُ with Him أَجْرٌ reward
عَظِيمٌ (is) a great ﴿٢٨﴾

26. And remember when you were few and were reckoned weak in the land, and were afraid that men might kidnap you, but He provided a safe place for you, strengthened you with His Help, and provided you with good things so that you might be grateful. 27. O you who believe! Betray not Allâh and His Messenger, nor betray knowingly your *Amânât*. 28. And know that your possessions and your children are but a trial and that surely, with Allâh is a mighty reward.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِن تَقْتُلُوا اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ فُرْقَانًا وَيُكَفِّرْ عَنْكُمْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ
الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَإِذْ يَمْكُرُ بِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِيُثْبِتُوكَ أَوْ يَقْتُلُوكَ أَوْ يُخْرِجُوكَ وَيَمْكُرُونَ وَيَمْكُرُ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ
الْمُبِينِ ﴿٣٠﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا if تَقْتُلُوا you fear
اللَّهُ Allah يَجْعَلْ He will grant لَكُمْ you فُرْقَانًا a criterion وَيُكَفِّرْ
وَيَغْفِرْ and will expiate عَنْكُمْ for you سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ your sins
بِالْفَضْلِ (is) Lord ذُو and Allah وَاللَّهُ you لَكُمْ forgive
الْعَظِيمِ (of) the great ﴿٢٩﴾ وَإِذْ (and remember) when يَمْكُرُ they

have disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ against you بِكَ plotted
 or لِيُتَبَوَّكَ that they imprison you or أَوْ they kill you يَقْتُلُوكَ
 and they were plotting وَيَكْمُرُونَ drive you away يُخْرِجُوكَ
 (is) Best خَيْرٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ Allah (as well) اللَّهُ was planning
 (of) the planners الْمَكِيدِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾

29. O you who believe! If you obey and fear Allâh, He will grant you *Furqân*, and will expiate for you your sins, and forgive you; and Allâh is the Owner of the Great Bounty. 30. And (remember) when the disbelievers plotted against you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) to imprison you, or to kill you, or to get you out (from your home, i.e. Makkah); they were plotting and Allâh too was plotting; and Allâh is the Best of those who plot.

وَإِذَا تُلِيَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتُنَا قَالُوا قَدْ سَمِعْنَا لَوْ نَشَاءُ لَقُلْنَا مِثْلَ هَذَا إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَإِذْ قَالُوا اللَّهُمَّ إِنْ كُنْتَ هَذَا هُوَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ عِنْدِكَ فَأَمْطِرْ عَلَيْنَا حِجَارَةً مِنَ السَّمَاءِ أَوْ آتِنَا بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَمَا كُنَّا اللَّهُ لِيُعَذِّبَهُمْ وَأَنْتَ فِيهِمْ وَمَا كُنَّا اللَّهُ مُعَذِّبَهُمْ وَهُمْ يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

Our Verses تُلِيَتْ to them عَلَيْهِمْ are recited وَإِذَا and when
 قَالُوا they say قَدْ سَمِعْنَا we have heard لَوْ if نَشَاءُ we wish لَقُلْنَا
 we can say مِثْلَ the like هَذَا (of) this إِنْ (is) not هَذَا this إِلَّا
 but أسَاطِيرُ tales الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ (of) the ancient people وَإِذْ
 (remember) when قَالُوا they said اللَّهُمَّ O Allah إِنْ if كُنْتَ
 هَذَا this هُوَ (indeed) الْحَقُّ the truth مِنْ from عِنْدِكَ You فَأَمْطِرْ
 (You) rain down عَلَيْنَا upon us حِجَارَةً stones مِنَ from
 the sky السَّمَاءِ أَوْ or آتِنَا bring us بِعَذَابٍ torment أَلِيمٍ ﴿٣١﴾
 that He لِيُعَذِّبَهُمْ (for) Allah اللَّهُ is كُنَّا and not وَمَا a painful
 and وَمَا (are) among them فِيهِمْ while you وَأَنْتَ punishes them
 not كُنَّا is اللَّهُ Allah مُعَذِّبَهُمْ He Who will punish them وَهُمْ
 seek forgiveness يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ while they

31. And when Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) are recited to them, they say: "We have heard (the Qur'ân); if we wish we can say the like of this. This is nothing but the tales of the ancients." 32. And (remember) when they said: "O Allâh! If this (the Qur'ân) is indeed the truth (revealed) from You, then rain down stones on us from

the sky or bring on us a painful torment." 33. And Allâh would not punish them while you (Muhammad ﷺ) are amongst them, nor will He punish them while they seek (Allâh's) forgiveness.

وَمَا لَهُمْ آلَا يُعَذِّبُهُمُ اللَّهُ وَهُمْ يَصُدُّونَ عَنِ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ وَمَا كَانُوا أَوْلِيَاءَهُ ۖ إِنَّا أَوْلِيَ الْأُمُتُونَ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَمَا كَانَ صَلَاتُهُمْ عِنْدَ الْبَيْتِ إِلَّا مُكَاءٌ وَتَصْدِيدَةٌ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾

وَمَا لَهُمْ but what they is with them but what they should not punish them while they (are) hindering (people) Allah them from the sacred Mosque the sacred Mosque and not they are its guardians they are its guardians except the pious but most of them know do not of them their prayer at the House the House except the House so taste the punishment because you used to deny punishment punishment

34. And why should not Allâh punish them while they hinder (men) from Al-Masjid Al-Harâm, and they are not its guardians? None can be its guardians except Al-Muttaqûn (the pious), but most of them know not. 35. Their Salât (prayer) at the House (of Allâh, i.e. the Ka'bah at Makkah) was nothing but whistling and clapping of hands. Therefore taste the punishment because you used to disbelieve.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ لِيَصُدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَسَيُنْفِقُونَهَا ثُمَّ تَكُونُ عَلَيْهِمْ حَسْرَةً ثُمَّ يُغْلَبُونَ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ يُخْشَرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ لِيَمِيزَ اللَّهُ الْخَبِيثَ مِنَ الطَّيِّبِ وَيَجْعَلَ الْخَبِيثَ بَعْضُهُ عَلَىٰ بَعْضٍ فَيَرْكَبُ جَمِيعًا فَيَجْعَلُهُ فِي جَهَنَّمَ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who indeed they have disbelieved they spend their wealth that they hinder (people) from way of Allah they will keep spending (of) Allah it will become and then it

and those الَّذِينَ they will be overcome يُغْلِبُونَ then ثُمَّ anguish
 they كَفَرُوا who have disbelieved إِلَى to جَهَنَّمَ Hell جُثِرُوا ﴿٣٦﴾
 Allah اللَّهُ in order that may distinguish لِيُمَيِّزَ shall be gathered
 and will put وَيَجْمَعُ the good الطَّيِّبِ from مِنَ the wicked الْخَبِيثِ
 الْخَبِيثِ the wicked بَعْضُهُمْ (one) عَلَى (another) بَعْضَهُمْ فَزَكَّهُمْ
 into فِي and will cast them فَيَجْعَلُهُمْ all جَمِيعًا and will pile them
 Hell أُولَئِكَ (are) هُمْ those (are) هُمُ the خٰسِرُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ (who are)
 the losers

36. Verily, those who disbelieve spend their wealth to hinder (men) from the path of Allâh, and so will they continue to spend it; but in the end it will become an anguish for them. Then they will be overcome. And those who disbelieve will be gathered unto Hell. 37. In order that Allâh may distinguish the wicked from the good (believers of Islâmic Monotheism and doers of righteous deeds), and put the wicked one over another, heap them together and cast them into Hell. Those! it is they who are the losers.

قُلْ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنْ يَنْتَهُوا يُغْفَرْ لَهُمْ مَا قَدْ سَلَفَ وَإِنْ يَعُودُوا فَقَدْ مَضَتْ سُنتُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾
 وَقَفَّيْلُوهُمْ حَتَّى لَا تَكُونَ فِتْنَةٌ وَيَكُونَ الدِّينُ كُلُّهُ لِلَّهِ فَإِنَّ آتَتْهُمُ آيَاتُ اللَّهِ بِمَا يَكْمُلُونَ
 بَصِيرَةً ﴿٣٧﴾ وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ مَوْلَانَكُمْ يَغْنَمُ الْمَوَلَى وَغَنَمَ النَّصِيرُ ﴿٣٨﴾

قُلْ say لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا to those who have disbelieved إِنْ if يَنْتَهُوا
 past قَدْ سَلَفَ what مَا they will be forgiven يُغْفَرْ لَهُمْ they desist
 وَإِنْ but if يَعُودُوا they revert فَقَدْ then has مَضَتْ preceded سُنتُ
 and fight them وَقَفَّيْلُوهُمْ (of) the الْأَوَّلِينَ examples
 and حَتَّى until لَا no تَكُونَ there is فِتْنَةٌ mischief وَيَكُونَ
 for Allah اللَّهُ all of it كُلُّهُ the الدِّينُ (Islam) becomes
 فَإِنَّ but if آتَتْهُمُ آيَاتُ they cease اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا
 تَوَلَّوْا and if وَإِنْ (is) All-Seeing بَصِيرَةً they do يَكْمُلُونَ of what
 (is) مَوْلَانَكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ then know فَأَعْلَمُوا they turn away
 and an وَغَنَمَ Portector الْمَوَلَى an Excellent يَغْنَمُ your Protector
 Helper الْنَّصِيرُ Excellent

38. Say to those who have disbelieved, if they cease (from disbelief), their past will be forgiven. But if they return (thereto), then the examples of those (punished) before them have already preceded (as a warning). 39. And fight them until there is no more *Fitnah* (disbelief and polytheism, i.e. worshipping others besides Allâh), and the religion (worship) will all be for Allâh Alone. But if they cease (worshipping others besides Allâh), then certainly, Allâh is All-Seer of what they do. 40. And if they turn away, then know that Allâh is your *Maulâ* (Patron, Lord, Protector and Supporter) — (what) an Excellent *Maulâ*, and (what) an Excellent Helper!

﴿وَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا غَنِمْتُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَإِنَّ لِلَّهِ خُمُسُهُ وَلِلرَّسُولِ وَلِذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَآبِ السَّبِيلِ ۚ إِن كُنتُمْ ءَامَنْتُمْ بِاللَّهِ وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا عَلَىٰ عَبْدِنَا يَوْمَ الْفُرْقَانِ يَوْمَ التَّلَاقِ الْجَمْعَانِ ۚ وَاللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾﴾

war-booty that you may gain غَنِمْتُمْ that أَنَّمَا and know وَأَعْلَمُوا ﴿١١﴾
 one fifth of it خُمُسُهُ to Allah لِلَّهِ verily فَإِنَّ whatever مِنْ شَيْءٍ of
 the الْقُرْبَىٰ and to وَلِذِي and to the Messenger وَلِلرَّسُولِ (is assigned)
 and the الْمَسْكِينِ (and also) the orphans وَالْيَتَامَىٰ near relatives
 كُنتُمْ if and the wayfarer وَآبِ السَّبِيلِ poor who do not beg
 and in that which وَمَا in Allah بِاللَّهِ have believed ءَامَنْتُمْ you
 on the Day يَوْمَ Our slave عَبْدِنَا to عَلَى We sent down أُنزِلْنَا
 the two الْفُرْقَانِ met التَّلَاقِ the Day when يَوْمَ (of) criterion
 وَاللَّهُ forces and عَلَى over كُلِّ all شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾
 (is) Able

41. And know that whatever of war-booty that you may gain, verily, one-fifth (1/5th) of it is assigned to Allâh, and to the Messenger, and to the near relatives, (and also) the orphans, *Al-Masâkin* (the poor) and the wayfarer, if you have believed in Allâh and in that which We sent down to Our slave (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) on the Day of Criterion (between right and wrong), the Day when the two forces met (the battle of Badr); and Allâh is Able to do all things.

إِذْ أَنتُمْ بِالْمُدَوِّهِ الدُّنْيَا وَهُمْ بِالْمُدَوِّهِ الْقُصْوَى وَالرَّكْبُ أَسْفَلَ مِنْكُمْ وَلَوْ تَوَاعَدْتُمْ لَاخْتَلَفْتُمْ فِي
 الْيَعْدِ وَلَكِنْ لَيَقْضَى اللَّهُ أَمْرًا كَانَ مَفْعُولًا لِيَهْلِكَ مَنْ هَلَكَ عَنْ بَيِّنَةٍ وَيَحْيَىٰ مَنْ حَيَّ عَنْ بَيِّنَةٍ
 وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَسَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾

side of the valley بِالْمُدَوِّهِ you (were) أَنتُمْ (remember) when إِذْ
 الدُّنْيَا on the near وَهُمْ on the side بِالْمُدَوِّهِ and they (were)
 further وَالرَّكْبُ and the caravan أَسْفَلَ and the ground lower مِنْكُمْ
 you had made a mutual تَوَاعَدْتُمْ even if وَلَوْ than you
 in you would certainly have failed لَاخْتَلَفْتُمْ appointment to meet
 that might لَيَقْضَى but (you met) وَلَكِنْ the appointment الْيَعْدِ in
 that was (already) كَانَ a matter أَمْرًا Allah وَاللَّهُ accomplish

those who مَنْ so that might be destroyed لِيَهْلِكَ ordained مَفْعُولًا
 هَلَكَ were هَلَكَ to be destroyed عَنْ with بَيِّنَةٍ a clear evidence وَيَجِيءُ
 a بَيِّنَةٌ with عَنْ to live حَيَّ those who were مَنْ and might live
 (is) All-Hearer اللهُ لَسَمِعُ Allah and surely وَارَ clear evidence
 All-Knower عَلَيْهِ ۞

42. (And remember) when you (the Muslim army) were on the near side of the valley, and they on the farther side, and the caravan on the ground lower than you. Even if you had made a mutual appointment to meet, you would certainly have failed in the appointment, but (you met) that Allâh might accomplish a matter already ordained (in His Knowledge), so that those who were to be destroyed (for their rejecting the Faith) might be destroyed after a clear evidence, and those who were to live (i.e. believers) might live after a clear evidence. And surely, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

إِذْ يُرِيكُمُ اللَّهُ فِي مَنَامِكَ قَلِيلًا وَلَوْ أَرَدَكُمُ كَثِيرًا لَّفُتِلْتُمْ وَلَتَنَزَعْتُمْ فِي الْأَمْرِ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ
 سَلَّمَ إِنَّكُمْ عَلَيْهِ يُدَاتُ الصُّدُورُ ۞ وَإِذْ يُرِيكُمُوهُمْ إِذِ التَّفَقُّتُمْ فِي أَعْيُنِكُمْ قَلِيلًا وَقَلَلْتُكُمْ فِي أَعْيُنِهِمْ
 لِيَقْضِيَ اللَّهُ أَمْرًا كَانَ مَفْعُولًا وَإِلَى اللَّهِ تُرْجَعُ الْأُمُورُ ۞

إِذْ يُرِيكُمُ (remember) when showed them to you اللَّهُ Allah في
 He had shown أَرَدَكُمُ if وَلَوْ as few قَلِيلًا your dream مَنَامِكَ in
 you would surely have been لَفُتِلْتُمْ as many كَثِيرًا them to you
 in فِي and you would surely have disputed وَلَتَنَزَعْتُمْ discouraged
 saved (you) سَلَّمَ Allah اللهُ but وَلَكِنَّ making a decision الْأَمْرِ
 of what is in يُدَاتُ (is) All-Knower عَلَيْهِ certainly He إِنَّكُمْ
 He الصُّدُورُ ۞ the breasts وَإِذْ and (remember) when يُرِيكُمُوهُمْ
 your أَعْيُنِكُمْ in فِي you met التَّفَقُّتُمْ when إِذْ showed them to you
 فِي and He made you appear as few وَقَلَلْتُكُمْ as few قَلِيلًا eyes
 Allah اللهُ so that might accomplish لِيَقْضِيَ their eyes أَعْيُنِهِمْ in
 أَمْرًا a matter كَانَ (already) مَفْعُولًا that was (already) مَفْعُولًا and وَإِلَى
 all matters (for decision) تُرْجَعُ return اللَّهُ Allah ۞

43. (And remember) when Allâh showed them to you as few in your (i.e. Muhammad's) dream; if He had shown them to you as many, you would surely, have been discouraged, and you would surely, have disputed in making a decision. But Allâh saved (you). Certainly, He is the All-Knower of what is in the breasts.
44. And (remember) when you met (the army of the disbelievers on the day of the battle of Badr), He showed them to you as few in your eyes and He made you appear as few in their eyes, so that Allâh might accomplish a matter already ordained (in His Knowledge), and to Allâh return all matters (for decision).

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا لَقِيتُمْ فِئَةً فَاغْلِبُوا وَادْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا لَّعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَلَا تَنَازَعُوا فَتَفْشَلُوا وَتَذْهَبَ رِيحُكُمْ وَاصْبِرُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ خَرَجُوا مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ بِطَرَاوِيذَةٍ وَرِثَاةٍ مِنَ النَّاسِ وَيَصُدُّونَ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ مُحِيطٌ ﴿١٧﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe إِذَا when لَقِيتُمْ you meet
 فِئَةً a force فَاغْلِبُوا take a firm stand against (them) وَادْكُرُوا and
 كَثِيرًا much اللَّهُ remember (the Name of) Allah
 وَأَطِيعُوا be successful ﴿١٥﴾ you may
 تَنَازَعُوا dispute وَرَسُولَهُ and do not وَلَا and His Messenger
 رِيحُكُمْ and depart وَتَذْهَبَ lest you lose courage
 your strength (is) with اللَّهِ surely إِنَّ and be patient وَاصْبِرُوا
 الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ those who are patient وَلَا and not تَكُونُوا be كَالَّذِينَ
 بَطَرًا their homes دِيَارِهِمْ of مِنْ come out خَرَجُوا like those who
 and وَيَصُدُّونَ (of) men النَّاسِ and to be seem وَرِثَاةٍ boastfully
 and وَاللَّهُ (of) Allah سَبِيلِ the Path عَنْ hinder (men)
 (is) All-Encompassing ﴿١٧﴾ they do يَصْمَلُونَ of what يَمَّا Allah

45. O you who believe! When you meet (an enemy) force, take a firm stand against them and remember the Name of Allâh much (both with tongue and mind), so that you may be successful. 46. And obey Allâh and His Messenger, and do not dispute (with one another) lest you lose courage and your strength departs, and be patient. Surely, Allâh is with those who are *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient). 47. And be not like those who come out of their homes boastfully and to be seen of men, and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh; and Allâh is *Muhîṭun* (encircling and thoroughly comprehending) all that they do.

وَإِذْ زَيْنَ لَهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَعْمَلَهُمْ وَقَالَ لَا غَالِبَ لَكُمْ الْيَوْمَ مِنَ النَّاسِ وَإِنِّي جَارٌ لَكُمْ فَلَمَّا تَرَأَتِ
الْفِئَتَانِ نَكَصَ عَلَى عَقَبَيْهِ وَقَالَ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِنْكُمْ إِنِّي أَصَافٌ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ شَدِيدُ
الْعِقَابِ ﴿١٨﴾ إِذْ يَكْفُلُ الْمُتَنَفِقُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ غَرْهُمْ هَؤُلَاءِ دِينُهُمْ وَمَنْ يَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ
فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٩﴾

وَإِذْ زَيْنَ made seen fair and (remember) when الشَّيْطَانُ Satan their deeds أَعْمَلَهُمْ and said وَقَالَ لَا no one غَالِبَ you لَكُمْ can overcome of النَّاسِ this Day but when فَلَمَّا your لَكُمْ (am) neighbour and verily I وَإِنِّي he the two forces الْفِئَتَانِ came in sight of each other نَكَصَ the two forces he ran away on عَقَبَيْهِ his heels and said وَقَالَ إِنِّي verily I have nothing to do with you لَكُمْ see what لَا do not تَرَوْنَ you see إِنِّي verily I fear اللَّهُ for Allah شَدِيدُ (is) Severe الْعِقَابِ (is) Severe in punishment إِذْ in punishment when كَفُلُوا the hypocrites الْمُتَنَفِقُونَ said بِكْفُلُوا those in whose hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ was a disease مَرَضٌ whose hearts puts his دِينُهُ their religion وَمَنْ whoever but يَتَوَكَّلْ but whoever puts his trust in Allah اللَّهُ then surely فَإِنَّ Allah All-Mighty All-Wise حَكِيمٌ All-Mighty

48. And (remember) when *Shaitân* (Satan) made their (evil) deeds seem fair to them and said, "No one of mankind can overcome you this day (of the battle of Badr) and verily, I am your neighbour (for each and every help)." But when the two forces came in sight of each other, he ran away and said "Verily, I have nothing to do with you. Verily, I see what you see not. Verily, I fear Allâh for Allâh is Severe in punishment." 49. When the hypocrites and those in whose hearts was a disease (of disbelief) said: "These people (Muslims) are deceived by their religion." But whoever puts his trust in Allâh, then surely, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذْ يَتَوَفَّى الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَضْرِبُونَ وُجُوهَهُمْ وَأَذْبَنَهُمْ وَذُوقُوا عَذَابَ الْحَرِيقِ ﴿٢٠﴾ ذَٰلِكَ بِمَا قَدَّمْتُمْ أَيْدِيَكُمْ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَيْسَ بِظَلْمٍ لِّلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ كَذَابُ مَا لَفِ عَوْتٌ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ بِذُنُوبِهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢٢﴾

take away the **يَتَوَفَّى** when **إِذَا** you could see **تَرَى** and if **وَلَوْ**
 the angels **الْمَلَكَةُ** disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** (of) those who **الَّذِينَ** souls
يَصْرِفُونَ and their backs **وَأَذْبَرَهُمْ** their faces **وُجُوهَهُمْ** smite
 (of) the blazing **الْحَرِيقِ** the punishment **عَذَابَ** (saying) taste
ذَلِكَ Fire (is) because of what **بِمَا** this (is) **فَدَمَّتْ** forwarded **أَيْدِيكُمْ**
وَأَنَّ your hands (is) not **لَيْسَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** and verily **وَأَنَّ**
 unjust **لِلْعَبِيدِ** to His slaves **كَذَابَ** similar to the behaviour **مَالِ**
 (of) the people **فِرْعَوْنَ** (of) Pharaoh **وَالَّذِينَ** and of those **مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ**
 (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** the Signs **بَيَّانَتِ** they rejected **كَفَرُوا** before them
فَأَخَذَهُمُ so punished them **اللَّهُ** Allah **يَذُوبُهُمْ** for their sins **إِنَّ**
 Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **قَوِيٌّ** (is) All-Strong **سَدِيدٌ** (in) **الْعِقَابِ** Severe
 punishment

50. And if you could see when the angels take away the souls of those who disbelieve (at death); they smite their faces and their backs, (saying): "Taste the punishment of the blazing Fire." 51. "This is because of that which your hands had forwarded. And verily, Allâh is not unjust to His slaves." 52. Similar to the behaviour of the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and of those before them — they rejected the *Ayât* of Allâh, so Allâh punished them for their sins. Verily, Allâh is All-Strong, Severe in punishment.

ذَلِكَ **بِأَنَّ** Allah **لَمْ يَكْ مُغَيِّرًا** نِعْمَةً أَنْعَمَهَا عَلَى قَوْمٍ حَتَّى يُغَيِّرُوا مَا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ **وَأَنَّ** Allah **سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ** **كَذَابَ** **مَالِ**
فِرْعَوْنَ **وَالَّذِينَ** **مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ** **كَذَّبُوا** **بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ** **فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ** **يَذُوبُهُمْ** **وَأَغْرَقْنَا** **مَالِ** **فِرْعَوْنَ** **وَكُلَّ** **كَانُوا**
ظَالِمِينَ

ذَلِكَ **بِأَنَّ** Allah **لَمْ يَكْ** never Allah **اللَّهُ** because **بِأَنَّ** that is so
 change **نِعْمَةً** a grace **أَنْعَمَهَا** on which He has bestowed **عَلَى** **قَوْمٍ**
 in their **بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ** what is **مَا** they change **يُغَيِّرُوا** until **حَتَّى** a people
 (is) All-Hearer **سَمِيعٌ** Allah **اللَّهُ** and verily **وَأَنَّ** ownselves
 (of) the **مَالِ** similar to the behaviour **كَذَابَ** All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ**
 before **مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ** and those **وَالَّذِينَ** (of) Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنَ** people of
 (of) their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** the Signs **بَيَّانَتِ** they denied **كَذَّبُوا** them
فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ so We destroyed them **يَذُوبُهُمْ** for their sins **وَأَغْرَقْنَا**

and they all (of) Pharaoh **فَرَعَوْنَ** the people **أَلْ** We drowned
wrong-doers **ظَالِمِينَ** were **كَانُوا**

53. That is so because Allâh will never change a grace which He has bestowed on a people until they change what is in their own selves. And verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower. 54. Similar to the behaviour of the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and those before them. They belied the *Ayât* of their Lord, so We destroyed them for their sins, and We drowned the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) for they were all *Zâlimûn*.

إِنَّ شَرَّ الدَّوَابِّ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ الَّذِينَ عَاهَدْتَ مِنْهُمْ ثُمَّ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَهُمْ فِي كُلِّ مَرَّةٍ وَهُمْ لَا يَتَّقُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ فَإِنَّمَا تَتَفَقَّهُهُمْ فِي الْحَرْبِ فَشَرِدَ بِهِمْ مَن خَلَفَهُمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَدَّكُرُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾

إِنَّ شَرَّ الدَّوَابِّ the worst verily (of) moving (living) creatures
عِنْدَ اللَّهِ with (to) Allah الَّذِينَ (are) those who كَفَرُوا
they believe الَّذِينَ shall not لَا so they فَهُمْ disbelieve
then عَاهَدْتَ are those you made a covenant وَمِنْهُمْ with whom
time يَنْقُضُونَ they break عَهْدَهُمْ their covenant فِي كُلِّ every مَرَّةٍ
وَهُمْ لَا and they يَتَّقُونَ do not لَا fear (Allah) ﴿٥٤﴾ so if تَتَفَقَّهُهُمْ
punish in الْحَرْبِ you gain the mastery over them فَشَرِدَ
those who are مَن them يَحْدِثُ severely in order to disperse
learn a lesson لَعَلَّهُمْ behind them يَدَّكُرُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ so that they may

55. Verily, the worst of moving (living) creatures before Allâh are those who disbelieve, — so they shall not believe. 56. They are those with whom you made a covenant, but they break their covenant every time and they do not fear Allâh. 57. So if you gain the mastery over them in war, punish them severely in order to disperse those who are behind them, so that they may learn a lesson.

وَإِنَّمَا تَخَافُونَ مِنْ قَوْمٍ خِيفَتَهُ فَأَيُّ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ سَوَاءٌ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَحِبُّ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَلَا يَحْسَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا سَبَقُوا
إِنَّهُمْ لَا يَعْرِضُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَأَعِدُوا لَهُمْ مَا اسْتَطَعْتُمْ مِنْ قُوَّةٍ وَمِنْ رِبَاطِ الْخَيْلِ تُرْهَبُونَ بِهِمْ عَدُوَّ اللَّهِ
وَعَدُوَّكُمْ وَأَخْرَيْنَ مِنْ دُونِهِمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَهُمُ اللَّهُ يَعْلَمُهُمْ وَمَا تُنْفِقُوا مِنْ شَيْءٍ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ يُوَفَّى إِلَيْكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ
لَا تَظْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾

وَأِنَّمَا and if تَخَافُ you fear مِنْ from قَوْمٍ any people خِيَانَةً treachery فَأَنذِ throw back (their covenant) إِلَيْهِمْ to them عَلَى on سَوَاءٍ equal terms إِنَّ certainly اللَّهُ Allah لَا not يُحِبُّ likes الْمُتَكِبِينَ the treacherous وَلَا and let not يَحْسَبَنَّ think that الَّذِينَ the verily كَفَرُوا disbelieve سَبَقُوا they can outstrip إِنَّهُمْ they will be able to save themselves وَأَعِدُوا never لَا they of you can اسْتَظْعَمُوا all مَا against them لَهُمْ and make ready قُوَّةٍ power وَمِنْ including رِبَاطٍ steeds of الْخَيْلِ war تُرْهِبُونَ threaten بِهِ (with them) عَدُوَّ the enemy اللَّهُ Allah (of) وَعَدُوَّكُمْ not لَا besides whom مِنْ دُونِهِمْ and others وَعَدُوَّكُمْ know them وَمَا تَنْفِقُوا and whatever تَنْفِقُوا you shall spend مِنْ (from) شَيْءٍ thing فِي in سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهُ Allah (of) يُوَفَّ shall be repaid إِلَيْكُمْ unto you وَأَنْتُمْ and you لَا not تُظْلَمُونَ shall be treated unjustly

58. If you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) fear treachery from any people throw back (their covenant) to them (so as to be) on equal terms (that there will be no more covenant between you and them). Certainly Allâh likes not the treacherous. 59. And let not those who disbelieve think that they can outstrip (escape from the punishment). Verily, they will never be able to save themselves (from Allâh's punishment). 60. And make ready against them all you can of power, including steeds of war (tanks, planes, missiles, artillery) to threaten the enemy of Allâh and your enemy, and others besides whom, you may not know but whom Allâh does know. And whatever you shall spend in the Cause of Allâh shall be repaid unto you, and you shall not be treated unjustly.

وَأِنْ جَنَحُوا لِلسَّلَامِ فَاجْتَنِعْ لَهَا وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ۝ وَإِنْ يُرِيدُوا أَنْ يَخْدَعُوكَ فَإِنَّ حَسْبَكَ اللَّهُ هُوَ الَّذِي أَيْدَكَ بِتَرْوِيهِ وَبِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝ وَأَلْفَ بَيْتٍ قُلُوبِهِمْ لَوْ أَنْفَقْتَ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا مَا أَلْفَتْ بِكَ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ آَلَفَ بَيْنَهُمْ إِنَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ۝ يَأْتِيهَا النَّبِيُّ حَسْبُكَ اللَّهُ وَمَنِ اتَّبَعَكَ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝

وَأِنْ جَنَحُوا لِلسَّلَامِ فَاجْتَنِعْ to peace and if جَنَحُوا they incline

لَهَا to it وَتَوَكَّلْ and عَلَى in اللهُ Allah إِنَّهُ verily هُوَ the السَّمِيعُ He they يُرِيدُوا and if وَإِنَّ the All-Knower (is) the All-Hearer (is) the عَلِيمُ ﴿٦١﴾ فَاتَّعِدُوا to intend أَنْ to بَخْدَعُوا deceive you فَاِنَّ then verily حَسْبُكَ (is) أَيْدَاهُ (it is) Who اللهُ Allah هُوَ All-Sufficient for you and with the وَبِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٢﴾ with His Help بِصُرِّهِ supported you their قُلُوبِهِمْ (between) بَيْنَ and He has united وَالَّذِينَ believers وَأَنَّ if أَنْفَقْتَ you had spent مَا that فِي (is) الْأَرْضِ earth جَمِيعًا all مَا not أَلْفَتْ (could) you have united بَيْنَ (between) قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts وَلَكِنَّ but اللهُ Allah أَلْفَ has (between) يَتَّبِعُهُمْ united إِنَّهُ (between) them عَزِيزٌ certainly He (is) حَكِيمٌ ﴿٦٣﴾ All-Mighty All-Wise يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّبِيُّ Prophet حَسْبُكَ (is) follow you اتَّبِعَكَ and for who وَمِنْ Allah اللهُ SuffICIENT for you the believers مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾

61. But if they incline to peace, you also incline to it, and (put your) trust in Allâh. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 62. And if they intend to deceive you, then verily, Allâh is All-Sufficient for you. He it is Who has supported you with His Help and with the believers. 63. And He has united their (i.e. believers') hearts. If you had spent all that is in the earth, you could not have united their hearts, but Allâh has united them. Certainly He is All-Mighty, All-Wise. 64. O Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Allâh is SuffICIENT for you and for the believers who follow you.

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ حَرِّضِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلَى الْقِتَالِ إِنْ يَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ عَشْرُونَ صَابِرُونَ يَغْلِبُوا مِائَتَيْنِ وَإِنْ يَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ مِائَةٌ يَغْلِبُوا أَلْفًا مِنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِأَنَّهُمْ قَوْمٌ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ خَفَّفَ اللَّهُ عَنْكُمْ وَعَلِمَ أَنَّ فِيكُمْ ضَعْفًا فَإِنْ يَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ مِائَةٌ صَابِرَةٌ يَغْلِبُوا مِائَتَيْنِ وَإِنْ يَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أَلْفٌ يَغْلِبُوا أَلْفَيْنِ بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ O النَّبِيُّ Prophet حَرِّضِ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ عَلَى (on) الْقِتَالِ to fight إِنْ if يَكُنْ there are مِنْكُمْ amongst you عَشْرُونَ twenty صَابِرُونَ steadfast يَغْلِبُوا they will overcome مِائَتَيْنِ two hundred وَإِنْ if يَكُنْ there be مِنْكُمْ of you مِائَةٌ a hundred يَغْلِبُوا (steadfast) أَلْفًا they will overcome أَلْفَيْنِ of the الَّذِينَ

people قَوْمٌ because they are بِأَنَّهُمْ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 has خَفَّ now أَلَمْ who understand ۞ do not لَا
 for He knows وَعَلِمَ from you عَنْكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ lightened
 there are بَكُن so if فَإِنْ weakness ضَعْفًا there is in you فَيَكُن that
 they shall يَغْلِبُوا steadfast صَابِرَةٌ a hundred يَأْتِيَنَّ of you مِنْكُمْ
 there are بَكُن and if وَإِنْ two hundred يَغْلِبُونَ overcome
 two ألفين they shall overcome يَغْلِبُوا a thousand أَلَمْ you
 and Allah وَاللَّهُ (of) Allah اللَّهُ with the Leave بِإِذْنِ thousand
 the patient الصَّابِرِينَ ۞ (is) with

65. O Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Urge the believers to fight. If there are twenty steadfast persons amongst you, they will overcome two hundreds, and if there be a hundred steadfast persons they will overcome a thousand of those who disbelieve, because they (the disbelievers) are people who do not understand.
66. Now Allâh has lightened your (task), for He knows that there is weakness in you. So if there are of you a hundred steadfast persons, they shall overcome two hundreds, and if there are a thousands of you, they shall overcome two thousands with the Leave of Allâh. And Allâh is with As-Sâbirûn (the patient).

مَا كَانَتْ لِيَنْبِيَّ أَنْ يَكُونَ لَهُ أَسْرَى حَتَّى يُنْخَرَجَ فِي الْأَرْضِ تُرِيدُونَ عَرَضَ الدُّنْيَا وَاللَّهُ يُرِيدُ الْآخِرَةَ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ
 حَكِيمٌ ۞ لَوْلَا كَتَبَ مِنْ اللَّهِ سَبَقَ لَمَسَّكُمْ فِيمَا أَخَذْتُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ۞ فَكُلُوا مِمَّا غَنِمْتُمْ حَلَالًا طَيِّبًا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ
 إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ۞

مَا he should يَكُونَ that أَنْ for a Prophet لِيَنْبِيَّ it is كَانَتْ not
 he had made a great يُنْخَرَجَ until حَتَّى prisoners of war أَسْرَى have
 the good عَرَضَ you desire تُرِيدُونَ the land فِي الْأَرْضِ in slaughter
 the الدُّنْيَا desires يُرِيدُ but Allah وَاللَّهُ (of) this world الدُّنْيَا
 All-Wise حَكِيمٌ ۞ (is) All-Mighty عَزِيزٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ Hereafter
 لَوْلَا were it not كَتَبَ مِنْ اللَّهِ from سَبَقَ Allah
 لَمَسَّكُمْ a previous فِيمَا would have touched you أَخَذْتُمْ
 عَذَابٌ you took عَظِيمٌ ۞ a severe فَكُلُوا (eat) enjoy وَمِمَّا
 حَلَالًا طَيِّبًا you have gotten of booty in war غَنِمْتُمْ what
 Allah وَاللَّهُ certainly إِنَّ Allah and be afraid of اتَّقُوا good
 غَفُورٌ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ۞ (is) Oft-Forgiving

67. It is not for a Prophet that he should have prisoners of war (and free them with ransom) until he had made a great slaughter (among his enemies) in the land. You desire the good of this world (i.e. the money of ransom for freeing the captives), but Allâh desires (for you) the Hereafter. And Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise. 68. Were it not a previous ordainment from Allâh, a severe torment would have touched you for what you took. 69. So enjoy what you have gotten of booty in war, lawful and good, and be afraid of Allâh. Certainly, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ قُلْ لِمَنْ فِي أَيْدِيكُمْ مِنَ الْأَسْرَىٰ إِنْ يَعْلَمِ اللَّهُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ خَيْرًا يُؤْتِكُمْ خَيْرًا مِّمَّا أُخِذَ مِنْكُمْ وَيَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَإِنْ يُرِيدُوا خِيَانَتَكَ فَقَدْ خَانُوا اللَّهَ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَأَمْكَنَ مِنْهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٧١﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّبِيُّ Prophet قُل say لِمَنْ to those who are فِي in أَيْدِيكُمْ your hands from the أَسْرَىٰ captives إِنْ if يَعْلَمِ knows اللَّهُ He will give يُؤْتِكُمْ any good خَيْرًا your hearts in فِي Allah has been taken أُخِذَ what مِمَّا something better than you and وَاللَّهُ you لَكُمْ and He will forgive وَيَغْفِرُ from you وَمِنْكُمْ but if وَإِنْ Most Merciful رَّحِيمٌ (is) Oft-Forgiving عَفُورٌ Allah they خَانُوا already فَقَدْ betray you خِيَانَتَكَ they intend to يُرِيدُوا so He gave (you) أَمْكَنَ before مِنْ قَبْلُ Allah have betrayed اللَّهُ (is) All-Knower عَلِيمٌ and وَاللَّهُ over them power مِنْهُمْ All-Wise حَكِيمٌ ﴿٧١﴾

70. O Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Say to the captives that are in your hands: "If Allâh knows any good in your hearts, He will give you something better than what has been taken from you, and He will forgive you, and Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 71. But if they intend to betray you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), they indeed betrayed Allâh before. So He gave (you) power over them. And Allâh is All-Knower, All-Wise.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَهَاجَرُوا وَجَاهَدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ ءَاوُوا وَنَصَرُوا أُولَٰئِكَ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ بَعْضٍ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَلَمْ يُهَاجِرُوا مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ حَتَّىٰ يُهَاجَرُوا وَإِنْ أَسْتَصِرُّوكُمْ فِي الَّذِينَ فَعَلْتُمْ النَّصْرَ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ قَوْمٍ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُمْ مِيثَاقٌ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٧٢﴾

and emigrated وَهَاجَرُوا believed آمَنُوا those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ وَجَاهَدُوا and strove hard and fought بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ with their property

وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ and their lives in سَبِيلِ the Way (of) Allah وَالَّذِينَ and those who and helped وَأَنْصَرُوا gave asylum and helped أَوْلِيَاءَ some allies بَعْضُهُمْ (all) these are (all) and (as) وَالَّذِينَ another allies أَمَّا those who believed وَلَمْ but did not هَاجَرُوا emigrate مَا no لَكُمْ you owe (from) وَلَهُمْ duty of protection to them any شَيْءٍ thing حَتَّى until هَاجَرُوا they emigrate وَإِنْ but if أَسْتَنْصِرُكُمْ they seek your help in فِي the religion فَعَلَيْكُمْ it is your duty to help them إِلَّا except عَلَى a people يَتَنَكَّمُ you a treaty of مِيثَاقٍ and between them وَبَيْنَهُمْ have between you mutual alliance وَاللَّهُ Allah and بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do (is) All-Seer ﴿٧٦﴾

72. Verily, those who believed, and emigrated and strove hard and fought with their property and their lives in the Cause of Allâh as well as those who gave (them) asylum and help, — these are (all) allies to one another. And as to those who believed but did not emigrate (to you O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), you owe no duty of protection to them until they emigrate, but if they seek your help in religion, it is your duty to help them except against a people with whom you have a treaty of mutual alliance; and Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do.

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ بَعْضُهُمْ إِلَّا تَفْعَلُوا تَكُنْ فِتْنَةٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَفَسَادٌ كَبِيرٌ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا وَجْهَهُدُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ آوَوْا وَانصَرُوا أَوْلِيَاءُ هُمُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ حَقًّا لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَرِزْقٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آَمَنُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ وَهَجَرُوا وَجْهَهُدُوا مَعَكُمْ فَأُولَئِكَ مِنْكُمْ وَأُولَئِكَ الْأَرْحَامُ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلَى بِبَعْضٍ فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٩﴾

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا some disbelieve بَعْضُهُمْ (are) أَوْلِيَاءُ (are) allies بَعْضُهُمْ (and) if do not تَفْعَلُوا you do so تَكُنْ there will be فِتْنَةٌ oppression فِي on الْأَرْضِ earth وَفَسَادٌ and believed أَمَّا and those who هَاجَرُوا a great كَبِيرٌ mischief وَجْهَهُدُوا and strove hard فِي in سَبِيلِ the Way (of) Allah وَالَّذِينَ and those who آوَوْا gave asylum (them) وَأَنْصَرُوا and aid أَوْلِيَاءَ these are هُمُ they الْمُؤْمِنُونَ the believers حَقًّا in truth لَهُمْ for them مَغْفِرَةٌ is forgiveness وَرِزْقٌ

and those who noble/generous ﴿٧١﴾ and provision
 and emigrated afterwards believed
 of you ﴿٧٢﴾ they are along with you strove hard
 are nearer some by blood and kindred
 the decree in another (regarding inheritance)
 of every ﴿٧٣﴾ Allah verily ﴿٧٤﴾ Allah (ordained by)
 (is) All-Knower ﴿٧٥﴾ thing

73. And those who disbelieve are allies of one another, (and) if you (Muslims of the whole world collectively) do not do so [i.e. become allies, as one united block under one *Khalifah* to make victorious Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism], there will be *Fitnah* (wars, battles, polytheism) and oppression on the earth, and a great mischief and corruption. 74. And those who believed, and emigrated and strove hard in the Cause of Allâh (*Al-Jihâd*), as well as those who gave (them) asylum and aid — these are the believers in truth, for them is forgiveness and *Rizqun Karîm* (a generous provision, i.e. Paradise). 75. And those who believed afterwards, and emigrated and strove hard along with you (in the Cause of Allâh), they are of you. But kindred by blood are nearer to one another (regarding inheritance) in the decree ordained by Allâh. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything.

سُورَةُ التَّوْبَةِ

برَاءَةٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ إِلَى الَّذِينَ عَاهَدْتُم مِّنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١﴾ فَيَسْجُوْا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَرْبَعَةَ أَشْهُرٍ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّكُمْ غَيْرُ مُعْجِزِي اللَّهِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ يُخْزِي الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢﴾ وَأَذِّنْ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ إِلَى النَّاسِ يَوْمَ الْحَجِّ الْأَكْبَرِ أَنَّ اللَّهَ بَرِيءٌ مِّنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ وَرَسُولُهُ إِنَّا بُنَيْنَا فَهوَ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ وَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّكُمْ غَيْرُ مُعْجِزِي اللَّهِ وَنَشِرِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِعَذَابِ آلِيمٍ ﴿٣﴾

برَاءَةٌ from Allah from freedom from (all) obligations
 you those with whom to and His Messenger
 so the polytheists of made a treaty
 for four the land throughout travel freely
 (can) not that you but know months
 and that Allah escape (from the punishment of)
 and the disbelievers will disgrace Allah

إلى and His Messenger ﷺ Allah ﷻ from اعلان a declaration
 the النَّاسِ to mankind يَوْمَ on the day الْحَجِّ of pilgrimage الْاَكْبَرِ
 (is) free from (all) obligations بَرِئَ Allah ﷻ that اَنْ greatest
 so فَاِنْ and so is His Messenger ﷺ polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ (to) مَنْ
 for ثَبْتُمْ if it is خَيْرٌ better لَكُمْ for you (polytheists) repent تَوَلَّيْتُمْ
 that اَنْكُمْ then know فَاَعْلَمُوا you turn away but if اِنْ you
 and give tidings وَبَشِّرِ Allah ﷻ escape مُعْجِزِي not اَنْكُمْ you can
 اَلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا to those who اِلَيْهِمْ of a torment عَذَابٍ disbelieve
 painful

Sûrat 9. At-Taubah (The Repentance)

1. Freedom from (all) obligations (is declared) from Allâh and His Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) to those of the *Mushrikûn*, with whom you made a treaty. 2. So travel freely (O *Mushrikûn*) for four months throughout the land, but know that you cannot escape (from the punishment of) Allâh; and Allâh will disgrace the disbelievers. 3. And a declaration from Allâh and His Messenger to mankind on the greatest day that Allâh is free from (all) obligations to the *Mushrikûn* and so is His Messenger. So if you (*Mushrikûn*) repent, it is better for you, but if you turn away, then know that you cannot escape Allâh. And give tidings (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) of a painful torment to those who disbelieve.

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ عَاهَدْتُمْ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَنْقُصُوكُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَمْ يُظَاهِرُوا عَلَيْكُمْ أَحَدًا فَأَتُوا إِلَيْهِمْ عَهْدَهُمْ إِلَىٰ مُدَّتِهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١﴾ فَإِذَا انسَلَخَ الْأَشْهُرُ الْحُرُمُ فَاقْتُلُوا الْمُشْرِكِينَ حَيْثُ وَجَدْتُمُوهُمْ وَخُذُوهُمْ وَأَحْضُرُوهُمْ وَأَقْعُدُوا لَهُمْ كُلَّ مَرْصَدٍ فَإِنْ تَابُوا وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتَوْا الزَّكَاةَ فَخَلُّوا سَبِيلَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ عَاهَدْتُمْ those with whom اَلَّذِينَ except اَلَّذِينَ of
 not لَمْ and who subsequently ثُمَّ the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ
 they have يُظَاهِرُوا nor وَلَمْ in ought have failed you
 to اِلَيْهِمْ so fulfil فَأَتُوا anyone أَحَدًا against you supported
 اِنَّ (the end of) their term مُدَّتِهِمْ to اِنَّ their treaty عَاهَدْتُمْ
 then when اِذَا the pious الْمُتَّقِينَ loves اَللَّهُ Allah ﷻ surely

then kill **فَاقْتُلُوا** the sacred **الْحُرُمُ** months **الْأَشْهُرُ** have passed **أَسْلَخَ**
 you find them **وَجَدْتُمُوهُمْ** wherever **حَيْثُ** the polytheists **الْمُشْرِكِينَ**
 and beseige them **وَأَقْبَسُوا** and capture them **وَأَخْضَرُوهُمْ**
 ambush **مَرَصِدٍ** each and every **كُلِّ** for them **لَهُمْ** prepare
 prayers **وَالصَّلَاةَ** and offer perfectly **وَأَقَامُوا** they repent **تَابُوا** but if
 their way **سَبِيلَهُمْ** then leave **فَخَلُّوا** Zakat **الزَّكَاةَ** and give **وَاتُوا**
 Most **رَحِيمٌ** (is) Oft-Forgiving **عَفُورٌ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** free
 Merciful

4. Except those of the *Mushrikûn* with whom you have a treaty, and who have not subsequently failed you in aught, nor have supported anyone against you. So fulfil their treaty to them for the end of their term. Surely, Allâh loves *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). 5. Then when the Sacred Months have passed, then kill the *Mushrikûn* wherever you find them, and capture them and besiege them, and lie in wait for them in each and every ambush. But if they repent [by rejecting *Shirk* (polytheism) and accept Islamic Monotheism] and perform *As-Salât*, and give *Zakât*, then leave their way free. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَأَنَّ أَحَدًا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ اسْتَجَارَكَ فَأَجَرَهُ حَتَّى يَسْمَعَ كَلِمَ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ اتَّقَیْهِ مَآمِنُهُ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَوْمٌ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٦﴾ كَيْفَ يَكُونُ لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ عَهْدٌ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَعِنْدَ رَسُولِهِ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ عَاهَدْتُمْ عِنْدَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ فَمَا اسْتَقِيمُوا لَكُمْ فَاسْتَقِيمُوا لَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٧﴾

وَأَنَّ أَحَدًا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ of anyone **أَحَدٌ** and if **وَإِنْ**
 so that **حَتَّى** then grant him protection **فَأَجَرَهُ** seeks your protection
 and then **ثُمَّ** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** the Word **كَلِمَ** he may hear **يَسْمَعَ**
 that is **ذَلِكَ** to where he can be secure **مَآمِنُهُ** escort him **اتَّقَیْهِ**
 they know **يَمْلِكُونَ** do not **لَا** (are) people **قَوْمٌ** because they
 for the polytheists **لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ** (there) can be **يَكُونُ** how **كَيْفَ**
 His **رَسُولِهِ** and with **عِنْدَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** with **عِنْدَ** a covenant
 you made **عَاهَدْتُمْ** those with whom **الَّذِينَ** except **إِلَّا** Messenger
 so **فَمَا** the Sacred **الْمَسْجِدِ** Mosque **الْحَرَامِ** near **عِنْدَ** a covenant
 stand you true **فَاسْتَقِيمُوا** to you **لَكُمْ** they are true **أَسْتَقِيمُوا**
 the pious **يُحِبُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** to them **لَهُمْ**

6. And if anyone of the *Mushrikûn* seeks your protection then grant him protection so that he may hear the Word of Allâh (the Qur'ân) and then escort him to where he can be secure, that is because they are men who know not. 7. How can there be a covenant with Allâh and with His Messenger for the *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, pagans, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh) except those with whom you made a covenant near *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm*? So long as they are true to you, stand you true to them. Verily, Allâh loves *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious).

كَيْفَ وَإِنْ يَظْهَرُوا عَلَيْكُمْ لَا يَرْقُبُوا فِيكُمْ إِلَّا وَلَا ذِمَّةً يُرْضُونَكُمْ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَتَأْبَى قُلُوبُهُمْ وَأَكْثَرُهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨﴾ أَشْتَرُوا بِعَاقِبَتِ اللَّهِ ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا فَصَدَّوْا عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ إِنَّهُمْ سَاءَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩﴾ لَا يَرْقُبُونَ فِي مُؤْمِنٍ إِلَّا وَلَا ذِمَّةً وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُعْتَدُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

كَيْفَ how? وَإِنْ that when يَظْهَرُوا they overpower عَلَيْكُمْ you
 لَا not يَرْقُبُوا they regard the ties فِيكُمْ with you إِلَّا either of
 وَلَا or ذِمَّةً of covenant يُرْضُونَكُمْ they please you بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ their mouths
 وَتَأْبَى but are averse (to you) قُلُوبُهُمْ with their mouths
 وَأَكْثَرُهُمْ and most of them فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨﴾ (are) disobedient
 أَشْتَرُوا (of) Allah اللَّهُ with the Verses بِعَاقِبَتِ they have purchased
 ثَمَنًا gain قَلِيلًا a little فَصَدَّوْا (men) and they hindered عَنْ from سَبِيلِهِ
 إِنَّهُمْ His Way سَاءَ indeed مَا evil is كَانُوا that which they
 يَرْقُبُونَ not لَا do ﴿٩﴾ used to يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩﴾ they respect the ties فِي with
 ذِمَّةً or وَلَا either (of kinship) إِلَّا a believer مُؤْمِنٍ regard to
 وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ it is they وَأُولَئِكَ the الْمُعْتَدُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ who are the
 transgressors

8. How that when you are overpowered by them, they regard not the ties, either of kinship or of covenant with you? With (good words from) their mouths they please you, but their hearts are averse to you, and most of them are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 9. They have purchased with the *Ayât* of Allâh a little gain, and they hindered men from His way; evil indeed is that which they used to do. 10. With regard to a believer, they respect not the ties, either of kinship or of covenant! It is they who are the transgressors.

إِنْ تَابُوا وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتَوُا الزَّكَاةَ فَخِوُنْكُمْ فِي الَّذِينَ يُفَصِّلُ الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَإِنْ نَكَثُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ عَهْدِهِمْ وَطَعَنُوا فِي دِينِكُمْ فَقَبِلُوا أَمَّةً الْكَفَرِ إِنَّهُمْ لَا آيَةَ لَهُمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَنْتَهُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

فَإِنْ but if تَابُوا they repent وَأَقَامُوا and offer perfectly الصَّلَاةَ then they are your Zakat زَكَاةً and give وَآتُوا prayers and We explain in detail religion دِينَكُمْ in brothers فِي the الأَيْنِ the Verses لِقَوْمٍ for a people يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ who know وَإِنْ but if لَكُفْرًا they violate أَيْمَانَهُمْ their oaths بِنَبَأٍ after عَهْدِهِمْ their covenant وَطَعْنُوا and attack with disapproval and criticism فِي (in) دِينِكُمْ your religion فَقَاتِلُوا then fight (you) أَيْمَنَ the leaders الكُفْرِ (of) disbelief إِنَّهُمْ surely they لَا nothing أَيْمَنَ their oaths are لَهُمْ to them لَعَلَّهُمْ so that they may يَنْتَهُوٓا ﴿١٢﴾ stop

11. But if they repent, perform *As-Salât* and give *Zakât*, then they are your brethren in religion. We explain the *Ayât* in detail for a people who know. 12. But if they violate their oaths after their covenant, and attack your religion with disapproval and criticism then fight (you) the leaders of disbelief (chiefs of Quraish pagans of Makkah) — for surely, their oaths are nothing to them — so that they may stop (evil actions).

أَلَا تَقَاتِلُونَ قَوْمًا نَكَثُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ وَهَكُّوا بِإِخْرَاجِ الرَّسُولِ وَهُمْ بَدَّوْكُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ أَنْتَخُونَهُمْ فَاَللَّهُ أَحَقُّ أَنْ تَخْشَوْهُ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ فَجَاهِدُوهُمْ يُعَذِّبُهُمُ اللَّهُ بِأَيْدِيكُمْ وَيُخْزِيهِمْ وَيَضْرِبُكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَيَشْفِ صُدُورَ قَوْمٍ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

أَلَا will not تَقَاتِلُونَ you fight قَوْمًا a people نَكَثُوا who have violated أَيْمَانَهُمْ their oaths وَهَكُّوا and intended بِإِخْرَاجِ to expel الرَّسُولِ the Messenger وَهُمْ while they بَدَّوْكُمْ did attack you أَوَّلَ first مَرَّةٍ time أَنْتَخُونَهُمْ do you fear them فَاَللَّهُ Allah أَحَقُّ that has more right أَنْ تَخْشَوْهُ if إِنْ you should fear Him كُنْتُمْ so you are مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ believers فَجَاهِدُوهُمْ fight against them يُعَذِّبُهُمُ so that will punish them اللَّهُ Allah بِأَيْدِيكُمْ by your hands وَيُخْزِيهِمْ over them وَيَضْرِبُكُمْ and give you victory عَلَيْهِمْ and disgrace them وَيَشْفِ and heal صُدُورَ the breasts قَوْمٍ (of) people مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ a believing

13. Will you not fight a people who have violated their oaths (pagans of Makkah) and intended to expel the Messenger while they did attack you first? Do you fear

them? Allâh has more right that you should fear Him if you are believers. 14. Fight against them so that Allâh will punish them by your hands and disgrace them and give you victory over them and heal the breasts of a believing people,

وَيَذْهَبْ غَيْظُ قُلُوبِهِمْ وَيَتُوبَ اللَّهُ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ أَمْ حَسِبْتُمْ أَنْ تُتْرَكُوا وَلَمَّا يَعْلَمِ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا مِنْكُمْ وَلَمْ يَتَّخِذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلَا رَسُولِهِ وَلَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلِجَنَّةٍ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ مَا كَانَ لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ أَنْ يَعْمُرُوا مَسَاجِدَ اللَّهِ شَاهِدِينَ عَلَى أَنْفُسِهِم بِالْكَفْرِ أُولَئِكَ حِطَّتْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ فِي النَّارِ هُمْ خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَيَذْهَبْ and removes غَيْظُ the anger قُلُوبِهِمْ (of) their hearts وَيَتُوبَ He (on) مَنْ (on) ALLAH اللَّهُ and accepts the repentance يَشَاءُ whom He (is) All-Knowing عَلِيمٌ and All-Wise ﴿١٥﴾ ALLAH وَاللَّهُ wills حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ All-Wise أَمْ or حَسِبْتُمْ you think أَنْ that تُتْرَكُوا you shall be left alone وَلَمَّا while has not yet يَعْلَمِ those who الَّذِينَ Allah tested جَاهَدُوا and have not وَلَمْ among you مِنْكُمْ have striven hard and fought بِتَّخِذُوا taken مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah وَلَا and رَسُولِهِ His Messenger وَلَا and الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers وَلِجَنَّةٍ helpers وَاللَّهُ and خَبِيرٌ Allah (is) Well-Acquainted بِمَا with what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ you مَا do not كَانَ it is لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ the polytheists أَنْ for the polytheists يَعْمُرُوا to while they شَاهِدِينَ (of) ALLAH اللَّهُ the mosques مَسَاجِدَ maintain of disbelief بِالْكَفْرِ their own selves أَنْفُسِهِمْ against عَلَى witness أُولَئِكَ such (people) حِطَّتْ are in vain أَعْمَالُهُمْ their works فِي and in النَّارِ the Fire هُمْ they خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ shall abide forever

15. And remove the anger of their hearts. Allâh accepts the repentance of whom He wills. Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 16. Do you think that you shall be left alone while Allâh has not yet tested those among you who have striven hard and fought and have not taken *Walijah* [(*Bitânah* — helpers, advisors and consultants from disbelievers, pagans) giving openly to them their secrets] besides Allâh and His Messenger, and the believers. Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 17. It is not for the *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, pagans, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh), to maintain the mosques of Allâh, while they witness against their own selves of disbelief. The works of such are in vain and in Fire shall they abide.

إِنَّمَا يَعْمُرُ مَسَاجِدَ اللَّهِ مَن آمَنَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَأَقَامَ الصَّلَاةَ وَآتَى الزَّكَاةَ وَلَمْ يَخْشَ إِلَّا اللَّهَ
فَعَسَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ أَن يَكُونُوا مِنَ الْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ أَجَعَلْتُم سَفَايَةَ الْحَاجِّ وَعِمَارَةَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ كَمَن آمَنَ بِاللَّهِ
وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَجَاهَدَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَا يَسْتَوُونَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

إِنَّمَا (of) the mosques مَسَاجِدَ shall be maintained يَعْمُرُ only those who believe آمَنَ بالله in Allah and the Day
the LAST وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ and offer (perfectly) وَأَقَامَ prayers and give زَكَاةَ and fear none إِلَّا but Allah
فَعَسَىٰ Allah expected أُولَٰئِكَ they are to be يَكُونُوا مِنَ of the people of true guidance الْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٨﴾
سَفَايَةَ the pilgrims الْحَاجِّ the providing of drinking water to وَعِمَارَةَ as Sacred كَمَن (of) the Mosque الْمَسْجِدِ and maintenance
those who believe آمَنَ equal to the worth of in Allah وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ and strive hard and fight وَجَاهَدَ Last and the Day
the Way اللَّهِ (of) Allah لَا they are equal يَسْتَوُونَ عِنْدَ in سَبِيلِ and strive hard and fight وَجَاهَدَ Last and the Day
Allāh (to) اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ and لَا guides الْقَوْمَ (who are) wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

18. The mosques of Allāh shall be maintained only by those who believe in Allāh and the Last Day; perform *As-Salāt*, and give *Zakāt* and fear none but Allāh. It is they who are on true guidance. 19. Do you consider the providing of drinking water to the pilgrims and the maintenance of *Al-Masjid Al-Harām* as equal to the worth of those who believe in Allāh and the Last Day, and strive hard and fight in the Cause of Allāh? They are not equal before Allāh. And Allāh guides not those people who are the *Zālimūn*.

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَهَاجَرُوا وَجَاهَدُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ أَكْثَرُ دَرَجَةً عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ يُبَشِّرُهُمْ
رَبُّهُمْ بِرَحْمَةٍ مِنْهُ وَرِضْوَانٍ وَجَنَّاتٍ لَّهُمْ فِيهَا نَعِيمٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عِنْدَهُ أَجْرٌ
عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٢﴾ يَتَأْتِيهِمُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا آبَاءَكُمْ وَإِخْوَانَكُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ إِنِ اسْتَحَبُّوا الْكُفْرَ عَلَى الْإِيمَانِ
وَمَن يَتَوَلَّهُمْ فَوَلَّيْكُمُ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا those who believed وَهَاجَرُوا and emigrated وَجَاهَدُوا and strove hard and fought
in سَبِيلِ Way اللَّهِ Allah's بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ with

in **دَرَجَةً** are far greater **أَعْظَمُ** and their lives **وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ** their wealth
 are **هُمْ** and they **وَأُولَئِكَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** with (to) **عِنْدَ** degree
 their **الْقَائِرُونَ** gives them glad tidings **يُبَشِّرُهُمْ** the successful **﴿٢٠﴾**
 and pleasure **وَرِضْوَانٍ** from Him **عِنْدَهُ** of a Mercy **بِرَحْمَةٍ** Lord
 delights **فِيهِمْ** wherein (are) **فِيهَا** for them **لَهُمْ** and of Gardens
ثَابِتَةٍ everlasting **﴿٢١﴾** **خَالِدِينَ** they will dwell **فِيهَا** therein **أَبَدًا**
 forever **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **عِنْدَهُ** with him **أَجْرُ** reward **عَظِيمٍ** **﴿٢٢﴾**
 (is) a great **يَا أَيُّهَا** O you **الَّذِينَ** who **آمَنُوا** believe **لَا** not **تَتَّخِذُوا**
 take **مِآبَاءَكُمْ** your fathers **وَأَخَوَانَكُمْ** and your brothers **أَوْلِيَاءَ**
 if **أَسْتَحَبُّوا** they prefer **الْكُفْرَ** disbelief **عَلَى** to
 Belief **وَمَنْ** and whoever **يَتَوَلَّهُمْ** takes them **وَمَنْ** of you
 then such **هُمْ** they **الظَّالِمُونَ** are the wrong-doers **﴿٢٣﴾**

20. Those who believed and emigrated and strove hard and fought in Allâh's Cause with their wealth and their lives, are far higher in degree with Allâh. They are the successful. 21. Their Lord gives them glad tidings of mercy from Him, and His being pleased (with them), and of Gardens (Paradise) for them wherein are everlasting delights. 22. They will dwell therein forever. Verily, with Allâh is a great reward. 23. O you who believe! Take not as *Auliya'* (supporters and helpers) your fathers and your brothers if they prefer disbelief to Belief. And whoever of you does so, then he is one of the *Zâlimûn*.

قُلْ إِنْ كَانَ آبَاؤُكُمْ وَأَبْنَاؤُكُمْ وَإِخْوَانُكُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ وَعَشِيرَتُكُمْ وَأَمْوَالٌ اقْتَرَفْتُمُوهَا وَتِجَارَةٌ تَخْشَوْنَ كَسَادَهَا وَمَسْكَنٌ تَرْضَوْنَهَا أَحَبَّ إِلَيْكُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَجِهَادٍ فِي سَبِيلِهِ فَتَرَبَّصُوا حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ اللَّهُ بِأَمْرٍ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾

قُلْ say **إِنْ** if **كَانَ** are **آبَاؤُكُمْ** your fathers **وَأَبْنَاؤُكُمْ** and your
 sons **وَإِخْوَانُكُمْ** and your brothers **وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ** and your wives **وَعَشِيرَتُكُمْ** and
 your kindred **وَأَمْوَالٌ** and the wealth **اقْتَرَفْتُمُوهَا** that you have gained
 and the commerce **تَخْشَوْنَ** you fear **كَسَادَهَا** in which
 a decline **وَمَسْكَنٌ** and the dwellings **تَرْضَوْنَهَا** in which you delight
 are dearer **إِلَيْكُمْ** to you **مِنَ** than **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَرَسُولِهِ** and
 His Messenger **وَجِهَادٍ** and striving hard and fighting **فِي** in **سَبِيلِهِ**

Allah brings about يَأْتِي until حَتَّى then wait فَتَرَبَّصُوا His Way
guides يَهْدِي not لَا and Allah وَاللَّهُ His Decision بِأَمْرِهِ Allah
(who are) disobedient الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ the people

24. Say: If your fathers, your sons, your brothers, your wives, your kindred, the wealth that you have gained, the commerce in which you fear a decline, and the dwellings in which you delight are dearer to you than Allâh and His Messenger, and striving hard and fighting in His Cause, then wait until Allâh brings about His Decision (torment). And Allâh guides not the people who are *Al-Fâsiqûn*.

لَقَدْ نَصَرَكُمُ اللَّهُ فِي مَوَاطِنَ كَثِيرَةٍ وَيَوْمَ حُنَيْنٍ إِذْ أَعْجَبَتْكُمْ كَثْرَتُكُمْ فَلَمْ تُغْنِ عَنْكُمْ شَيْئًا
وَصَافَتْ عَلَيْكُمُ الْأَرْضُ بِمَا رَحُبَتْ ثُمَّ وَلَّيْتُمْ مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ ثُمَّ أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ سَكِينَتَهُ عَلَى رَسُولِهِ وَعَلَى
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَأَنْزَلَ جُنُودًا لَمْ تَرَوْهَا وَعَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾

on/in في Allah اللَّهُ has given you victory نَصَرَكُم truly
(of) حُنَيْنٍ and on the Day وَيَوْمَ many battle-fields مَوَاطِنَ
إِذْ Hunain (battle) أَعْجَبَتْكُمْ when you rejoiced at كَثْرَتُكُمْ
عَنْكُمْ it availed not فَلَمْ your great number
the الْأَرْضُ for you عَلَيْكُمْ and was straitened وَصَافَتْ anything
you turned in flight وَلَّيْتُمْ then ثُمَّ (is) vast رَحُبَتْ as it earth
His سَكِينَتَهُ Allah اللَّهُ did send down أَنْزَلَ then ثُمَّ back مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾
the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and on وَعَلَى His Messenger رَسُولِهِ on peace
believers وَأَنْزَلَ and sent down جُنُودًا forces (angels) لَمْ تَرَوْهَا not
وَعَذَّبَ which you saw الَّذِينَ and punished كَفَرُوا those
(of) الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ the recompence وَذَلِكَ such is disbelievers
disbelievers

25. Truly, Allâh has given you victory on many battlefields, and on the day of Hunain (battle) when you rejoiced at your great number, but it availed you naught and the earth, vast as it is, was straitened for you, then you turned back in flight.

26. Then Allâh did send down His *Sakînah* on the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), and on the believers, and sent down forces (angels) which you saw not, and punished the disbelievers. Such is the recompense of disbelievers.

ثُمَّ يَتُوبُ اللَّهُ مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّمَا الْمُشْرِكُونَ نَجَسٌ فَلَا يَقْرَبُوا الْمَسْجِدَ الْحَرَامَ بَعْدَ عَامِهِمْ هَذَا وَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ عَيْلَةً فَسَوْفَ يُغْنِيكُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ إِنَّ شَاءَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾

after then اللَّهُ will accept the repentance of يَتُوبُ then اللَّهُ will accept the repentance of
 and اللَّهُ He wills يَشَاءُ whom of (on) عَلَى that ذَلِكَ
 O you يٰٓأَيُّهَا Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ (is) Oft-Forgiving غَفُورٌ
 the polytheists الْمُشْرِكُونَ verily إِنَّمَا believe الَّذِينَ who
 the polytheists come near يَقْرَبُوا so let they not (are) impure نَجَسٌ
 and this year هَذَا after عَامِهِمْ Sacred الْحَرَامَ Mosque
 if خِفْتُمْ you fear عَيْلَةً poverty فَسَوْفَ will يُغْنِيكُمُ اللَّهُ enrich you
 اللَّهُ out of فَضْلِهِ His Bounty إِنَّ if شَاءَ He wills إِنَّ
 All-Wise حَكِيمٌ (is) All-Knowing عَلِيمٌ surely اللَّهُ

27. Then after that Allâh will accept the repentance of whom He wills. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 28. O you who believe (in Allâh's Oneness and in His Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Verily, the *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, pagans, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh, and in the Message of Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) are *Najasun* (impure). So let them not come near *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm* after this year; and if you fear poverty, Allâh will enrich you if He wills, out of His Bounty. Surely, Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise.

فَقَاتِلُوا الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَلَا بِالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَلَا يُحَرِّمُونَ مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَلَا يَدِينُونَ دِينَ الْحَقِّ مِنَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ حَتَّى يُعْطُوا الْجِزْيَةَ عَنْ يَدٍ وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالَتِ الْيَهُودُ عُزَيْرُ ابْنِ اللَّهِ وَقَالَتِ النَّصَارَى الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ اللَّهِ ذَلِكَ قَوْلُهُمْ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ يُضَاهِئُونَ قَوْلَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ قَاتِلْهُمْ إِنَّهُمُ يَفْضَحُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾

فَقَاتِلُوا fight against الَّذِينَ those who لَا not يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah
 وَلَا nor بِالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ in the Day Last وَلَا nor يُحَرِّمُونَ nor
 and اللَّهُ has forbidden حَرَّمَ that which مَا forbid
 the religion دِينَ acknowledge يَدِينُونَ nor وَلَا His Messenger
 who أُوتُوا the people الَّذِينَ among (of) truth (Islam) الْحَقِّ
 حَتَّى the Scripture (Jews and Christians) الْكِتَابَ were given

until **يُعْطُوا** they pay **الْجِزْيَةَ** the security tax **عَنْ يَدٍ** willingly **وَهُمْ** and feel themselves **وَصَغُورٌ** subdued **وَقَالَتْ** and said **وَالْيَهُودُ** the Jews **عُزَيْرُ** Ezra is **ابْنُ** the son **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **وَقَالَتْ** and say **الْمَسِيحُ** the Christians **ابْنُ** the son **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **ذَٰلِكَ** that **قَوْلُهُمْ** their saying **يَأْفُوهِمْ** with their mouths **يُصْهِفُونَ** they imitate **قَوْلَ** the saying **الَّذِينَ** those (of) **كَفَرُوا** who disbelieve (disbelievers) **مِنْ** of **قَبْلُ** old **فَنَلَّاهُمْ** they are **أَنَّى** how **يُؤْتِكُونَ** Allah's **اللَّهُ** curse be on them **كُفَرُوا** deluded away from the truth

29. Fight against those who (1) believe not in Allâh, (2) nor in the Last Day, (3) nor forbid that which has been forbidden by Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), (4) and those who acknowledge not the religion of truth (i.e. Islâm) among the people of the Scripture, until they pay the *Jizyah* with willing submission, and feel themselves subdued. 30. And the Jews say: 'Uzair (Ezra) is the son of Allâh, and the Christians say: Messiah is the son of Allâh. That is their saying with their mouths, resembling the saying of those who disbelieved aforetime. Allâh's Curse be on them, how they are deluded away from the truth!

أَتَّخَذُوا أَحْبَارَهُمْ وَرُهْبَانَهُمْ أَرْبَابًا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَالْمَسِيحَ ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ وَمَا أُمِرُوا إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُوا إِلَهًا وَاحِدًا لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ سُبْحَنَهُ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يُطْفِئُوا نُورَ اللَّهِ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَيَأْبَى اللَّهُ إِلَّا أَنْ يُتِمَّ نُورُهُ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

أَتَّخَذُوا the (Jews & Christians) took **أَحْبَارَهُمْ** their rabbis **وَرُهْبَانَهُمْ** and their monks **أَرْبَابًا** to be their Lords **مِنْ دُونِ** besides **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَالْمَسِيحَ** the son **ابْنُ** Messiah **مَرْيَمَ** Mary (of) **وَمَا** and not **أُمِرُوا** they were commanded **إِلَّا** but **لِيَعْبُدُوا** to worship **إِلَهًا** Ilah (Allah) **وَاحِدًا** One **لَا** (there is) no **إِلَهَ** god **إِلَّا هُوَ** He **سُبْحَنَهُ** from (having the partners) **عَمَّا** Praise and Glory be to Him **يُرِيدُونَ** they want **يُشْرِكُونَ** they associate (with Him) **يُطْفِئُوا** extinguish **نُورَ** Light **اللَّهُ** Allah's **بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ** with their mouths **وَيَأْبَى** but refuses **إِلَّا** except **أَن** that **يُتِمَّ** He

perfect **هُدًى** His Light **وَلَوْ** even though **كَرِهَ** hate (it) **الْكَافِرُونَ** disbelievers ﴿٣١﴾

31. They (Jews and Christians) took their rabbis and their monks to be their lords besides Allâh, and (they also took as their Lord) Messiah, son of Maryam (Mary), while they (Jews and Christians) were commanded to worship none but One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh) *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). Praise and glory be to Him (far above is He) from having the partners they associate (with Him).” 32. They (the disbelievers, the Jews and the Christians) want to extinguish Allâh’s Light (with which Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم has been sent — Islâmic Monotheism) with their mouths, but Allâh will not allow except that His Light should be perfected even though the *Kâfirûn* (disbelievers) hate (it).

هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
 ﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنَّ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الْأَخْبَارِ وَالرُّهْبَانِ لَيَأْكُلُونَ أَمْوَالَ النَّاسِ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَيَصُدُّونَ
 عَن سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ يَكْنِزُونَ الذَّهَبَ وَالْفِضَّةَ وَلَا يُوَفُّوْنَهَا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَبَشِّرْهُمْ بِعَذَابٍ
 أَلِيمٍ﴾ ﴿٣٣﴾

هُوَ الَّذِي it is He **أَرْسَلَ** Who **رَسُولَهُ** His Messenger (of) truth **وَدِينِ** and the religion of **الْحَقِّ** truth (Islam) **لِيُظْهِرَهُ** to make it superior **عَلَى** over **الدِّينِ** religions **كُلِّهِ** all **وَلَوْ** even though **كَرِهَ** hate (it) **الْمُشْرِكُونَ** the polytheists
 ﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا﴾ who **آمَنُوا** believe **إِنَّ** verily **كَثِيرًا** there are **مِّنَ** many **الْأَخْبَارِ** of **وَالرُّهْبَانِ** the (Jewish) rabbis **لَيَأْكُلُونَ** who devour **أَمْوَالَ** the wealth **النَّاسِ** and hinder (them) **وَيَصُدُّونَ** in falsehood **وَالْبَاطِلِ** (of) mankind **وَالَّذِينَ** and those who **يَكْنِزُونَ** board up **الذَّهَبَ** gold **وَالْفِضَّةَ** silver **وَلَا** and (do) **يُوَفُّوْنَهَا** not **فِي** spend it **سَبِيلِ** the Way **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **فَبَشِّرْهُمْ** announce unto them **بِعَذَابٍ** a painful **أَلِيمٍ** torment ﴿٣٣﴾

33. It is He Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islâm), to make it superior over all religions even though the *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, pagans, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh) hate (it). 34. O you who believe! Verily, there are many of the (Jewish) rabbis and

the (Christian) monks who devour the wealth of mankind in falsehood, and hinder (them) from the way of Allâh. And those who hoard up gold and silver (*Al-Kanz*: the money, the *Zakât* of which has not been paid) and spend them not in the way of Allâh, announce unto them a painful torment.

يَوْمَ يُحْمَىٰ عَلَيْهَا فِي نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ فَتُكْوَىٰ بِهَا جِبَاهُهُمْ وَجُودُهُمْ وظُهُورُهُمْ هَذَا مَا كَرَزْتُمْ لِأَنفُسِكُمْ فَذُقُوا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ إِنَّ عِدَّةَ الشُّهُورِ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ اثْنَا عَشَرَ شَهْرًا فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ يَوْمَ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ مِنْهَا أَرْبَعَةٌ حُرُمٌ ذَلِكَ الْدِينُ الْقَيِّمُ فَلَا تَظْلِمُوا فِيهِنَّ أَنفُسَكُمْ وَقَاتِلُوا الْمُشْرِكِينَ كَافَّةً كَمَا يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ كَافَّةً وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾

يَوْمَ (on it) يُحْمَىٰ will be heated on the Day (when) عَلَيْهَا in نَارِ the Fire جَهَنَّمَ (of) Hell فَتُكْوَىٰ and will be branded بِهَا with it جِبَاهُهُمْ their foreheads وَجُودُهُمْ and their flanks وظُهُورُهُمْ (the treasure) كَرَزْتُمْ (is) what مَا this هَذَا and their backs (of) what مَا now taste فَذُقُوا for yourselves لِأَنفُسِكُمْ you hoarded كُنْتُمْ you used تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ to hoard عِدَّةَ verily إِنَّ to hoard الشُّهُورِ (of) months عِنْدَ اللَّهِ with Allah اثْنَا عَشَرَ (is) twelve شَهْرًا on the Day يَوْمَ (of) Allah the Book كِتَابِ in فِي months and the السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ He created خَلَقَ when that (is) أَرْبَعَةٌ (are) sacred حُرُمٌ four مِنْهَا of them أَرْبَعَةٌ (is) sacred ذَلِكَ (are) sacred حُرُمٌ four of them earth therein الْدِينُ religion الْقَيِّمُ the right فَلَا so not تَظْلِمُوا wrong فِيهِنَّ therein أَنفُسَكُمْ yourselves وَقَاتِلُوا and fight against الْمُشْرِكِينَ the polytheists كَافَّةً collectively كَمَا as يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ they fight كَافَّةً collectively وَاعْلَمُوا but know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ those who are pious الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ (is) with Allah مَعَ

35. On the Day when that (*Al-Kanz*: money, gold and silver, the *Zakât* of which has not been paid) will be heated in the fire of Hell and with it will be branded their foreheads, their flanks, and their backs, (and it will be said unto them:) "This is the treasure which you hoarded for yourselves. Now taste of what you used to hoard." 36. Verily, the number of months with Allâh is twelve months (in a year), so was it ordained by Allâh on the Day when He created the heavens and the earth; of them four are Sacred. That is the right religion, so wrong not yourselves therein, and fight against the *Mushrikûn* collectively as they fight against you collectively. But know that Allâh is with those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious).

إِنَّمَا النَّسِيءُ زِيَادَةٌ فِي الْكُفْرِ يُضَلُّ بِهِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يُحْلِلُونَ مَا كَانَ لِيُؤَاطُوا عِدَّةَ مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ فَيُحْلِلُوا مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ زَيْنَ اللَّهِ لَهُمْ سَوَاءٌ أَعْمَلُوا وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَا لَكُمْ إِذَا قِيلَ لَكُمْ أَنْفِرُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَنْتَقَلْتُمْ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ أَرْضَيْتُمْ بِالْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا مِنَ الْآخِرَةِ فَمَا مَتَّعُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ ﴿٣٨﴾

إِنَّمَا النَّسِيءُ indeed the postponing (of a Sacred Month) زِيَادَةٌ (is)
 فِي an addition
 إِلَى the كُفْرٍ disbelief
 يُضَلُّ are led astray
 بِهِ by
 الَّذِينَ thereby those كَفَرُوا who disbelieve (the disbelievers)
 يُحْلِلُونَ who disbelieve (the disbelievers)
 مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ has forbidden
 فَيُحْلِلُوا and make it lawful
 مَا حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ has forbidden
 زَيْنَ Allah
 لَهُمْ made pleasing
 سَوَاءٌ the evil
 أَعْمَلُوا the people
 وَاللَّهُ and Allah
 لَا not
 يَهْدِي guides
 الْقَوْمَ the people
 الْكَافِرِينَ O you
 يٰٓأَيُّهَا who disbelieve
 الَّذِينَ O you
 ءَامَنُوا who believe
 مَا what
 لَكُمْ the matter with you
 إِذَا (is)
 قِيلَ it is asked
 لَكُمْ to you
 أَنْفِرُوا to march forth
 فِي in
 سَبِيلِ the
 Way
 اللَّهُ (of) Allah
 أَنْتَقَلْتُمْ you cling heavily
 إِلَى to
 الْأَرْضِ the earth
 (of)
 أَرْضَيْتُمْ are you pleased?
 بِالْحَيَاةِ with the life
 الدُّنْيَا (of)
 بَلْ the Hereafter
 الْآخِرَةِ rather than
 مَتَّعُ nothing
 (is) the enjoyment
 الْحَيَاةِ (of) the life
 الدُّنْيَا (of)
 بَلْ but
 قَلِيلٌ little
 الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter
 فِي in
 الدُّنْيَا this world

37. The postponing (of a Sacred Month) is indeed an addition to disbelief: thereby the disbelievers are led astray, for they make it lawful one year and forbid it another year in order to adjust the number of months forbidden by Allâh, and make such forbidden ones lawful. The evil of their deeds is made fair-seeming to them. And Allâh guides not the people who disbelieve. 38. O you who believe! What is the matter with you, that when you are asked to march forth in the Cause of Allâh (i.e. *Jihâd*) you cling heavily to the earth? Are you pleased with the life of this world rather than the Hereafter? But little is the enjoyment of the life of this world as compared to the Hereafter.

إِلَّا تَنْفِرُوا يُعَذِّبْكُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا وَتَسْتَبْدِلَ قَوْمًا غَيْرَكُمْ وَلَا تَضُرُّوهُ شَيْئًا وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ إِلَّا تَنْصُرُوهُ فَقَدْ نَصَرَهُ اللَّهُ إِذْ أَخْرَجَهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا ثَانِيًا أَتَيْنَ إِذْ هُمَا فِي الْغَارِ إِذْ يَقُولُ لِصَاحِبِهِ لَا تَحْزَنْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَنَا فَأَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ سَكِينَتَهُ عَلَيْهِ وَأَيَّدُوهُ بِجُنُودٍ لَمْ تَرَوْهَا وَجَعَلَ كَلِمَةَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا السُّفْلَى وَكَلِمَةُ اللَّهِ هِيَ الْعُلْيَا وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

He will punish you يُعَذِّبْكُمْ you march forth تَنْفِرُوا if not إِلَّا
and will replace you وَتَسْتَبْدِلُ a painful أَلِيمًا with torment عَذَابًا
you can تَضُرُّوهُ and not وَلَا besides you غَيْرَكُمْ people قَوْمًا
all over كُلِّ on and اللَّهُ at all شَيْئًا harm Him
you help him تَنْصُرُوهُ if not إِلَّا (is) Able قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ things
(Muhammad) فَقَدْ did help him نَصَرَهُ for indeed اللَّهُ Allah
who disbelieve كَفَرُوا those الَّذِينَ drove him out when
ثَانِيًا the second أَتَيْنَ (of) two إِذْ when هُمَا
he said يَقُولُ when إِذْ the cave الْغَارِ in فِي they (both) were
لِصَاحِبِهِ to his companion لَا not تَحْزَنْ be sad إِنَّ surely اللَّهُ
Allah مَعَنَا (is) with us فَأَنْزَلَ then sent down اللَّهُ
and strengthened him عَلَيْهِ upon him وَأَيَّدُوهُ His peace سَكِينَتَهُ
بِجُنُودٍ (angels) with forces (angels) لَمْ not تَرَوْهَا which you saw وَجَعَلَ
and made كَلِمَةَ the word الَّذِينَ the (of) those who كَفَرُوا
and the Word وَكَلِمَةُ the lowermost السُّفْلَى disbelieve
اللَّهُ (of) Allah هِيَ it is الْعُلْيَا the uppermost and اللَّهُ
Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty حَكِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ All-Wise

39. If you march not forth, He will punish you with a painful torment and will replace you by another people; and you cannot harm Him at all, and Allâh is Able to do all things. 40. If you help him (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) not (it does not matter), for Allâh did indeed help him when the disbelievers drove him out, the second of the two; when they (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم and Abu Bakr رضى الله عنه) were in the cave, he (صلى الله عليه وسلم) said to his companion (Abu Bakr رضى الله عنه): "Be not sad (or afraid), surely, Allâh is with us." Then Allâh sent down His *Sakînah* (calmness, tranquillity, peace) upon him, and strengthened him with forces (angels) which you saw not, and made the word of those who disbelieved the lowermost, while the Word of Allâh that became the uppermost; and Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

لَا يَسْتَفْذِنُكَ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ أَنْ يُجَاهِدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِالْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾
 إِنَّمَا يَسْتَفْذِنُكَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَارْتَابَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ فَهُمْ فِي رَيْبِهِمْ يَتَرَدَّدُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾
 وَلَوْ أَرَادُوا الْخُرُوجَ لَأَعَدُّوا لَهُ عُدَّةً وَلَكِنَّ كَرِهَ اللَّهُ انْبِعَاثَهُمْ فَثَبَّطَهُمْ وَقِيلَ اقْعُدُوا مَعَ
 الْقَاعِدِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾

لَا يَسْتَفْذِنُكَ ask your leave (to be exempted) would not الَّذِينَ the
 and Day وَالْيَوْمِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ believe those who
 with their wealth بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ they fight يُجَاهِدُوا from أَنْ the Last
 (is) All-Knower عَلِيمٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ and their lives وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ
 that ask يَسْتَفْذِنُكَ it is only إِنَّمَا of those who are pious بِالْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾
 in believe بِاللَّهِ (do) not لَا those who الَّذِينَ your leave
 and in doubt وَارْتَابَتْ the Last الْآخِرِ and Day وَالْيَوْمِ Allah
 قُلُوبُهُمْ their hearts فَهُمْ in فِي so they their doubts يَتَرَدَّدُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾
 they had intended to أَرَادُوا and if وَلَوْ they waver
 لَأَعَدُّوا march out certainly they would have made عُدَّةً for it
 Allah اللَّهُ was averse to كَرِهَ but وَلَكِنَّ some preparation
 so He made them lag behind انْبِعَاثَهُمْ their being sent forth
 وَقِيلَ sit you اقْعُدُوا and it was said along with الْقَاعِدِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾
 those who sit (at home)

44. Those who believe in Allâh and the Last Day would not ask your leave to be exempted from fighting with their properties and their lives; and Allâh is the All-Knower of *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). 45. It is only those who believe not in Allâh and the Last Day and whose hearts are in doubt that ask your leave (to be exempted from *Jihâd*). So in their doubts they waver. 46. And if they had intended to march out, certainly, they would have made some preparation for it; but Allâh was averse to their being sent forth, so He made them lag behind, and it was said (to them): "Sit you among those who sit (at home)."

لَوْ خَرَجُوا فِيكَ مَا زَادُواكُمْ إِلَّا حَبَالًا وَلَا وُضِعُوا لِلنَّارِ يَكُونُ عَلَيْكُمْ الْقِتْنَةُ وَفِيكُمْ سَمْعُونُ لَهُمُ وَاللَّهُ
 عَلَيْهِمُ بِالْغَدِيرِ ﴿٤٧﴾ لَقَدْ ابْتِغَوْا الْقِتْنَةَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَقَالُوا لَكَ الْأُمُورُ حَقٌّ جَاءَ الْحَقُّ وَظَهَرَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ
 وَهُمْ كَارِهُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾

لَوْ if حَرَجُوا they marched out فَيَكُرْ with you مَا nothing زَادُوكُمْ disorder
 إِلَّا they would have added to you خَبَالًا except
 in your midst خَلَلَكُمْ and they would have hurried about وَلَا وَضَعُوا
 and (there فَيَكُرْ sedition الْفِتْنَةَ and sowing among you يَبْقُونَكُمْ
 to لَهُمْ who would have listened سَمْعُونَ are some) among you
 of those وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلَيْهِمُ (is) All-Knower بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ them
 they had plotted اِتَّمَعُوا verily لَقَدْ who are wrong-doers الْفِتْنَةَ
 sedition مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَكَلَبُوا and had upset لَكَ for you الْأُمُورُ
 and حَقَّ matters جَاءَ until جَاءَ الْحَقُّ the truth (victory) وَظَهَرَ
 though they وَهَمَ (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Decree أَمْرُ became manifest
 hated (it) كَرِهُوا ﴿٤٨﴾

47. Had they marched out with you, they would have added to you nothing except disorder, and they would have hurried about in your midst (spreading corruption) and sowing sedition among you — and there are some among you who would have listened to them. And Allâh is the All-Knower of the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers). 48. Verily, they had plotted sedition before, and had upset matters for you, until the truth (victory) came and the Decree of Allâh (His religion, Islâm) became manifest though they hated it.

وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يَقُولُ أَفَذَنْ لِّي وَلَا تَقِيَتْهُ إِلَّا فِي الْفِتْنَةِ سَقَطُوا وَإِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ لَمُحِيطَةٌ
 بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ إِنَّ تُصِيبَكَ حَسَنَةٌ فَسَوْفُمْ وَإِنْ تُصِيبَكَ مُصِيبَةٌ يَقُولُوا قَدْ أَخَذْنَا أَمْرًا
 مِنْ قَبْلُ وَكَانُوا فِيهِ يَارِيُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ قُلْ لَنْ يُصِيبَنَا إِلَّا مَا كَتَبَ اللَّهُ لَنَا هُوَ مَوْلَانَا وَعَلَى اللَّهِ
 فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥١﴾

وَمِنْهُمْ (is) وَمِنْهُمْ he who يَقُولُ says أَفَذَنْ grant
 لِي leave me وَلَا and not تَقِيَتْهُ put me into trial. إِلَّا surely فِي
 into الْفِتْنَةِ trial سَقَطُوا and verily وَإِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ
 the disbelievers بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ (is) surrounding Hell لَمُحِيطَةٌ
 if تُصِيبَكَ حَسَنَةٌ good فَسَوْفُمْ it grieves them وَإِنْ
 they say يَقُولُوا a calamity مُصِيبَةٌ overtakes you تُصِيبَكَ
 indeed أَخَذْنَا We took أَمْرًا our precaution وَمِنْ قَبْلُ before

وَيَكُولُوا and they turn away وَهُمْ and they (are) فَرِحُوا and they rejoicing قُلْ say لَنْ nothing يُصِيبُنَا shall ever happen to us إِلَّا except مَا what كَتَبَ Allah ﷻ has ordained لَنَا for us هُوَ our Protector وَعَلَى and in Allah ﷻ let put فَلْيَتَوَكَّلْ He is the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ their trust

49. And among them is he who says: "Grant me leave (to be exempted from *Jihâd*) and put me not into trial." Surely, they have fallen into trial. And verily, Hell is surrounding the disbelievers. 50. If good befalls you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), it grieves them, but if a calamity overtakes you, they say: "We took our precaution beforehand" and they turn away rejoicing. 51. Say: "Nothing shall ever happen to us except what Allâh has ordained for us. He is our *Maulâ* (Lord, Helper and Protector)." And in Allâh let the believers put their trust.

قُلْ هَلْ تَرْتَضُونَ إِنَّا لَا إِحْدَى الْحَسَنَيْنِ وَنَحْنُ نَرْتَضِ بِكُمْ أَنْ يُصِيبَكُمُ اللَّهُ بِعَذَابٍ مِنْ عِنْدِهِ أَوْ يَأْخُذَ فَرْتَضُوا إِنَّا مَعَكُمْ مُتَرْتَضُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ قُلْ أَنْفِقُوا طَوْعًا أَوْ كَرْهًا لَنْ يُتَقَبَلَ مِنْكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ قَوْمًا فَاسِقِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَمَا مَنَعَهُمْ أَنْ تُقَبَلَ مِنْهُمْ نَفَقَتُهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْهُمْ كَفَرُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَلَا يَأْتُونَ الصَّلَاةَ إِلَّا وَهُمْ كُسَالَى وَلَا يُنْفِقُونَ إِلَّا وَهُمْ كَارِهُِونَ ﴿٥٢﴾

قُلْ say هَلْ do تَرْتَضُونَ you wait إِنَّا for us (anything) إِلَّا except إِحْدَى one الْحَسَنَيْنِ (of) the two best things وَنَحْنُ and we نَرْتَضِ بِكُمْ await for you أَنْ either that يُصِيبَكُمُ either that Allah ﷻ with a punishment عَذَابٍ from مِنْ with عِنْدِهِ Himself أَوْ or يَأْخُذَ at our hands فَرْتَضُوا so wait إِنَّا we too مَعَكُمْ with you مُتَرْتَضُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ (are) waiting قُلْ say أَنْفِقُوا willingly طَوْعًا or كَرْهًا unwillingly لَنْ it be accepted يُتَقَبَلَ from you إِنْ كُنْتُمْ verily you كُنْتُمْ from you قَوْمًا a people فَاسِقِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ disobedient وَمَا and nothing مَنَعَهُمْ prevents them أَنْ from تُقَبَلَ from مِنْهُمْ being accepted نَفَقَتُهُمْ from them أَنْهُمْ except إِلَّا contributions كَفَرُوا that they disbelieved بِاللَّهِ Allah ﷻ يَأْتُونَ and that not وَلَا and in His Messenger رَسُولِهِ in Allah (are) lazy كُسَالَى they وَهُمْ except إِلَّا prayer الصَّلَاةَ come to وَلَا (are) unwilling يُنْفِقُونَ and (that) not إِلَّا they offer contributions وَهُمْ but (are) unwilling كَارِهُِونَ they

52. Say: "Do you wait for us (anything) except one of the two best things (martyrdom or victory); while we await for you either that Allâh will afflict you with a punishment from Himself or at our hands. So wait, we too are waiting with you." 53. Say: "Spend (in Allâh's Cause) willingly or unwillingly, it will not be accepted from you. Verily, you are ever a people who are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh)." 54. And nothing prevents their contributions from being accepted from them except that they disbelieved in Allâh and in His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم), and that they came not to *As-Salât* (the prayer) except in a lazy state, and that they offer not contributions but unwillingly.

فَلَا تُعْجِبْكَ أَمْوَالُهُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ لِيُعَذِّبَهُمْ بِهَا فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَنَزَعَنَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَهُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَيَخْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ إِيَّاهُمْ لَيْسَ مِنْكُمْ وَمَا هُمْ بِمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ وَلَكِنَّهُمْ قَوْمٌ يَفْرُقُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ لَوْ يَجِدُونَ مَلْجَأًا أَوْ مَعْرَبًا أَوْ مَدْخَلًا لَوَلَّوْا إِلَيْهِ وَهُمْ يَجْمَحُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾

فَلَا تُعْجِبْكَ so let not their wealth أَمْوَالُهُمْ amaze you nor/or وَلَا their children أَوْلَادُهُمْ in reality إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ Allah الله intends to punish them بِهَا in the life of this world الدُّنْيَا the life وَنَزَعَنَ (of) this world أَنْفُسَهُمْ and that shall depart (die) while they are كَافِرُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ disbelievers وَخَلَفُوا ﴿٥٤﴾ and they swear بِاللَّهِ Allah that they are truly إِيَّاهُمْ by Allah وَاللَّهِ الله that they are truly of you لَيْسَ مِنْكُمْ of you وَمَا (are) of you هُمْ while not they find يَفْرُقُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ people who are afraid لَوْ who are afraid should يَجِدُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ a place of refuge or مَعْرَبًا or caves أَوْ or مَدْخَلًا or a place of concealment لَوَلَّوْا concealment they would turn straightway إِلَيْهِ thereto وَهُمْ and they يَجْمَحُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ rush (with a swift rush)

55. So let not their wealth nor their children amaze you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم); in reality Allâh's Plan is to punish them with these things in the life of this world, and that their souls shall depart (die) while they are disbelievers. 56. They swear by Allâh that they are truly, of you while they are not of you, but they are a people (hypocrites) who are afraid (that you may kill them). 57. Should they find a refuge, or caves, or a place of concealment, they would turn straightway thereto with a swift rush.

وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَلْمِزُكَ فِي الصَّدَقَاتِ فَإِنْ أُعْطُوا مِنْهَا رَضُوا وَإِنْ لَمْ يُعْطُوا مِنْهَا إِذَا هُمْ يَسْتَخْطُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ رَضُوا مَا آتَاهُمُ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَقَالُوا حَسْبُنَا اللَّهُ سَيُؤْتِينَا اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَرَسُولُهُ إِنَّا إِلَى اللَّهِ

وَمِنْهُمْ who and of them are some يُؤْذِنُكَ accuse you (O Muhammad) فِي in الصَّدَقَاتِ the alms the matter of the اَلَمْ اَعْطُوا if فَاِنْ but if they are pleased رَضُوا part thereof مِنْهَا they are given لَمْ not يَعْطُوا they are given مِنْهَا thereof اِذَا behold هُمْ they were بَسْخَطُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ are enraged وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ would أَنَّهُمْ that they رَضُوا were and مَا contented مَا أَنَّهُمْ with what اللَّهُ Allah رَزَقَهُمْ and (is) SuffICIENT for us حَسْبُنَا and had said وَقَالُوا His Messenger اللَّهُ Allah سَيُؤْتِينَا will give us اللَّهُ Allah مِنْ of فَضْلِهِ His Bounty رَزَقَهُمْ and (also) His Messenger إِنَّا we إِلَى (to) اللَّهُ Allah implore رَغْبُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

58. And of them are some who accuse you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) in the matter of (the distribution of) the alms. If they are given part thereof, they are pleased, but if they are not given thereof, behold! They are enraged! 59. Would that they were contented with what Allâh and His Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) gave them and had said: "Allâh is SuffICIENT for us. Allâh will give us of His Bounty, and so will His Messenger (from alms). We implore Allâh (to enrich us)."

﴿٥٨﴾ إِنَّمَا الصَّدَقَتُ لِلْفُقَرَاءِ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَالْعَمِلِينَ عَلَيْهَا وَالْمُؤَلَّفَةِ فُلُوقِهِمْ وَفِي الرِّقَابِ وَالْغَنَمِ وَفِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَأَبْنِ السَّبِيلِ فَرِيضَةً مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ الَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ النَّبِيَّ وَيَقُولُونَ هُوَ أُذُنٌ قُلْ أُذُنٌ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَيُؤْمِنُ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَرَحْمَةٌ لِّلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٦٠﴾

﴿٥٨﴾ إِنَّمَا only الصَّدَقَتُ alms, charities (Zakat) لِلْفُقَرَاءِ (are) for the poor (who beg) وَالْمَسْكِينِ and the poor (who do not beg) وَالْعَمِلِينَ and those employed to collect عَلَيْهَا them (the funds) وَالْمُؤَلَّفَةِ for attracting those who have been inclined (towards Islam) وَفِي their hearts الرِّقَابِ and to (free) وَالْغَنَمِ the captives وَأَبْنِ those in debt سَبِيلِ and for (in) سَبِيلِ Allah's Way and for the wayfarer فَرِيضَةً a duty مِّنَ (from) imposed اللَّهُ Allah by اللَّهُ Allah وَاللَّهُ Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knower حَكِيمٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ All-Wise الَّذِينَ and among them (are) وَمِنْهُمْ those who يُؤْذُونَ hurt النَّبِيَّ the Prophet وَيَقُولُونَ and say هُوَ he is أُذُنٌ (lending)

what is best **خَيْرٌ** he listens to **أُذُنٌ** say **قُلْ** his ear to every news) and has faith **وَيُؤْمِنُ** in Allāh **بِاللَّهِ** he believes **يُؤْمِنُ** for you **لَكُمْ** to those **لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and (is) mercy **وَرَحْمَةً** in the believers **لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ** hurt **يُؤْذُونَ** and those who **وَالَّذِينَ** of you **مِنْكُمْ** believe **يُؤْمِنُوا** who torment **رَسُولَ** the Messenger **اللَّهِ** (of) Allāh **لَهُمْ** for them **عَذَابٌ** a painful **أَلِيمٌ**

60. *As-Sadaqât* (here it means *Zakât*) are only for the *Fuqarâ'* (poor), and *Al-Masâkin* (the poor) and those employed to collect (the funds); and to attract the hearts of those who have been inclined (towards Islâm); and to free the captives; and for those in debt; and for Allâh's Cause, and for the wayfarer (a traveller who is cut off from everything); a duty imposed by Allâh. And Allâh is All-Knower, All-Wise. 61. And among them are men who annoy the Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and say: "He is (lending his) ear (to every news)." Say: "He listens to what is best for you; he believes in Allâh; has faith in the believers; and is a mercy to those of you who believe." But those who annoy Allâh's Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) will have a painful torment.

يَخْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ لَكُمْ لِيَرْضَوْكُمْ وَاللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ أَحَقُّ أَنْ يُرْضَوْهُ إِنْ كَانُوا مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾ أَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا أَنَّهُ
مَنْ يُحَادِدِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَأَبَقَ لَمْ يَأْرَ جَهَنَّمَ خَلِيدًا فِيهَا ذَلِكَ الْخِزْيُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٦١﴾ يَحْذَرُ
الْمُنَافِقُونَ أَنْ تُنَزَّلَ عَلَيْهِمْ سُورَةٌ تُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ قُلِ اسْتَزِرُوا إِنْ اللَّهَ يُخْرِجْ مَا تَحْذَرُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾

يَخْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ لَكُمْ by Allāh **بِاللَّهِ** they swear **يَخْلِفُونَ** to you (Muslims) **لَكُمْ** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولُهُ** but Allāh **وَاللَّهُ** in order to please you if **إِنْ** they should please Him **يُرْضَوْهُ** that **أَنْ** has more right **أَحَقُّ** know **يَعْلَمُوا** did not **أَلَمْ** (are) believers **مُؤْمِنِينَ** they **كَانُوا** opposes and shows hostility **يُحَادِدِ** whoever **مَنْ** that **أَنْتُمْ** they for **لَمْ** certainly **فَأَبَقَ** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولُهُ** Allāh **اللَّهُ** (to) him will be **نَارَ** the Fire **جَهَنَّمَ** (of) Hell **خَلِيدًا** to abide **فِيهَا** therein **ذَلِكَ** that (is) **الْخِزْيُ الْعَظِيمُ** disgrace **يَحْذَرُ** extreme **يَحْذَرُ** should be revealed **تُنَزَّلَ** lest **أَنْ** the hypocrites **الْمُنَافِقُونَ** fear showing **عَلَيْهِمْ** about them **سُورَةٌ** a Surah (chapter of Quran) **تُنَبِّئُهُمْ** mock **قُلِ** say **اسْتَزِرُوا** their hearts **قُلُوبِهِمْ** (is) in **فِي** what **بِمَا** them

إِنَّ but certainly Allah ﷻ will bring to light مَا all that
you fear تَحْذَرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

62. They swear by Allâh to you (Muslims) in order to please you, but it is more fitting that they should please Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), if they are believers. 63. Know they not that whoever opposes and shows hostility to Allâh (عز وجل) and His Messenger (ﷺ), certainly for him will be the fire of Hell to abide therein. That is the extreme disgrace. 64. The hypocrites fear lest a Sûrah (chapter of the Qur'ân) should be revealed about them, showing them what is in their hearts. Say: "(Go ahead and) mock! But certainly Allâh will bring to light all that you fear."

وَلَيْن سَأَلْتَهُمْ لَيَقُولُنَّ إِنَّمَا كُنَّا نَخُوضُ وَنَلْعَبُ قُلْ أَبِاللَّهِ وَآيَاتِهِ وَرَسُولِهِ كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١٦﴾
لَا تَعْذِرُوا قَدْ كَفَرْتُمْ بَعْدَ إِيمَانِكُمْ إِنْ نَعَفَ عَنْ طَائِفَةٍ مِنْكُمْ تُعَذِّبُ طَائِفَةٌ أُخْرَى كَانُوا أَجْرَمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾
الْمُتَّقُونَ وَالْمُتَفَقِّهَاتُ بَعْضُهُمْ مِنْ بَعْضٍ يَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمُنْكَرِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَقْبِضُونَ أَيْدِيَهُمْ نَسُوا اللَّهَ فَنَسِيَهُمْ إِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

they declare لَيَقُولُنَّ if وَلَيْن you ask them (about this) سَأَلْتَهُمْ
and joking نَلْعَبُ talking idly نَخُوضُ we were كُنَّا only
and His Verses آيَاتِهِ was it at Allah أَبِاللَّهِ say قُلْ (playing)
وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger كُنْتُمْ that you were تَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١٦﴾
you كَفَرْتُمْ indeed قَدْ make excuses تَعْذِرُوا no لَا mocking
We نَعَفَ عَنْ if إِنْ you had believed إِيمَانِكُمْ after disbelieved
طَائِفَةٌ We will punish تُعَذِّبُ of you طَائِفَةٌ some
كَانُوا because كَانُوا others (amongst you) أَجْرَمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾
and the hypocrites men الْمُتَفَقِّهَاتُ the hypocrites men
they بَعْضُهُمْ some مِنْ from بَعْضٍ another يَأْمُرُونَ they
from عَنِ and forbid وَيَنْهَوْنَ evil (disbelief) بِالْمُنْكَرِ enjoin
their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ and they close وَيَقْبِضُونَ good (Islam) الْمَعْرُوفِ
so He has forgotten نَسُوا Allah ﷻ they have forgotten فَنَسِيَهُمْ
them إِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ verily they are هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾
the disobedient

65. If you ask them (about this), they declare: "We were only talking idly and joking." Say: "Was it at Allâh (عز وجل), and His Ayât and His Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم) that you were mocking?" 66. Make no excuse; you disbelieved after you had believed. If We pardon some of you, We will punish others amongst you because they were *Mujrimûn*. 67. The hypocrites, men and women, are one from another; they enjoin (on the people) *Al-Munkar*, and forbid (people) from *Al-Ma'rûf* (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and all that Islâm orders one to do), and they close their hands [from giving (spending in Allâh's Cause) alms]. They have forgotten Allâh, so He has forgotten them. Verily, the hypocrites are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ وَالْكُفَّارَ نَارَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا هِيَ حَسْبُهُمْ وَلَعْنَهُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٦٥﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ يَنْقُلُ اللَّهُ أَسْأَدَ مِنْكُمْ قُوَّةً وَآكْثَرَ أَمْوَالًا وَأَوْلَدًا فَاسْتَمْتَعُوا بِخَلْقِهِمْ فَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ بِخَلْقِكُمْ كَمَا اسْتَمْتَعَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ بِخَلْقِهِمْ وَخُضْتُمْ كَالَّذِي خَاضُوا أُولَٰئِكَ حِطَّةُ آعْمَلْتُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾

the hypocrites men **الْمُنَافِقِينَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has promised **وَعَدَ** the Fire **نَارَ** and disbelievers **وَالْكُفَّارَ** and women **وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ** (of) Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** they shall abide **خَالِدِينَ** therein **فِيهَا** it will **حَسْبُهُمْ** suffice them **وَلَعْنَهُمُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has cursed them **وَلَهُمْ** like those **كَذَٰلِكَ** lasting **مُّقِيمٌ** is a torment **عَذَابٌ** them **مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ** before you **كُنْتُمْ** they were **أَسْأَدَ** mightier **مِنْكُمْ** than you **قُوَّةً** in wealth **أَمْوَالًا** and more abundant **وَآكْثَرَ** power **وَأَوْلَدًا** children **فَاسْتَمْتَعُوا** they had enjoyed **بِخَلْقِهِمْ** their portion (a while) **فَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ** so enjoy **بِخَلْقِكُمْ** your portion (a while) **كَمَا** as **اسْتَمْتَعَ** those **الَّذِينَ** enjoyed **مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ** before you **بِخَلْقِهِمْ** their portion (a while) **وَخُضْتُمْ** and you indulged in play and pastime **كَالَّذِي** such are they **أُولَٰئِكَ** they indulged in play and pastime **خَاضُوا** this world **الدُّنْيَا** in **فِي** their deeds **آعْمَلْتُمْ** are in vain **حِطَّةُ** and such (are) **وَأُولَٰئِكَ** and (in) the Hereafter **وَالْآخِرَةِ** the losers **الْخَاسِرُونَ** (who are)

68. Allâh has promised the hypocrites — men and women — and the disbelievers, the fire of Hell; therein shall they abide. It will suffice them. Allâh has cursed them and for them is the lasting torment. 69. Like those before you: they were

mightier than you in power, and more abundant in wealth and children. They had enjoyed their portion (awhile), so enjoy your portion (awhile) as those before you enjoyed their portion (awhile); and you indulged in play and pastime (and in telling lies against Allâh and His Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) as they indulged in play and pastime. Such are they whose deeds are in vain in this world and in the Hereafter. Such are they who are the losers.

أَلَمْ يَأْتِيهِمْ نَبَأُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ قَوْمِ نُوحٍ وَعَادٍ وَثَمُودَ وَقَوْمِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَأَصْحَابِ مَدْيَنَ وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ أَنَّهُمْ رُسِلُهمُ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيَظْلِمَهُمْ وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾
وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتُ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ بَعْضٍ يَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَيُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَيُطِيعُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ أُولَئِكَ سَيَرْحَمُهُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٧١﴾

أَلَمْ of those الَّذِينَ the story نَبَأُ reached them يَأْتِيهِمْ has not
قَبْلِهِمْ before them قَوْمِ the people نُوحٍ (of) Noah وَعَادٍ (of) Ad وَثَمُودَ
وَقَوْمِ and the people إِبْرَاهِيمَ (of) Abraham وَأَصْحَابِ
مَدْيَنَ and the dwellers of the cities الْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ (of) Madyan
أَنَّهُمْ to them came رُسِلُهمُ their Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ
with clear proofs فَمَا كَانَ so not اللَّهُ it was اللَّهُ
يَظْلِمَهُمْ they used to ظَلَمُوا but وَلَكِنْ who wronged them
يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ wrong وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ the believing men وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتُ
and women بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ some are protectors بَعْضٍ of others
يَأْمُرُونَ they command بِالْمَعْرُوفِ good وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ from
evil وَيُقِيمُونَ and they offer perfectly الصَّلَاةَ (their) prayers
وَيُؤْتُونَ the Zakat الزَّكَاةَ and obey وَيُطِيعُونَ اللَّهَ and Allah
وَرَسُولَهُ these سَيَرْحَمُهُمُ will give them أُولَئِكَ and His Messenger
Allah إِنَّ Allah surely اللَّهُ Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty
حَكِيمٌ ﴿٧١﴾ All-Wise

70. Has not the story reached them of those before them? — The people of Nûh (Noah), 'Âd, and Thamûd, the people of Ibrâhîm (Abraham), the dwellers of Madyan (Midian) and the cities overthrown [i.e. the people to whom Lût (Lot) preached]; to them came their Messengers with clear proofs. So it was not Allâh Who wronged them, but they used to wrong themselves. 71. The believers, men and women, are *Auliya'* (helpers, supporters, friends, protectors) of one another; they enjoin (on the people) *Al-Ma'rûf* (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and all that Islâm

orders one to do), and forbid (people) from *Al-Munkar*; they perform *As-Salât*, and give the *Zakât*, and obey Allâh and His Messenger. Allâh will have His Mercy on them. Surely, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَمَسْكَنٍ طَيِّبَةٍ فِي جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ وَرِضْوَانٍ مِنَ اللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٧٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ جَاهِدِ الْكُفَّارَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ وَاغْلُظْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَأْوَاهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ وَئِشْسُ الْمَصِيرِ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَعَدَ اللَّهُ the believing men الْمُؤْمِنِينَ Allah has promised جَنَّاتٍ Gardens and جَنَّاتٍ women and mansions خَالِدِينَ therein to dwell forever وَمَسْكَنٍ طَيِّبَةٍ beautiful (of) Adn (Eden عَدْنٍ Gardens in جَنَّاتٍ in Allah of وَرِضْوَانٍ and the Good Pleasure Paradise) أَكْبَرُ the greatest bliss ذَلِكَ is الْفَوْزُ success الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٧٦﴾ O النَّبِيُّ the supreme strive hard against جَاهِدِ Prophet and be الْكُفَّارَ the disbelievers وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ and the hypocrites وَاغْلُظْ and the harsh عَلَيْهِمُ against them وَمَأْوَاهُمْ and their abode جَهَنَّمُ (is) Hell وَئِشْسُ (is) the destination الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٧٧﴾

72. Allâh has promised the believers — men and women, — Gardens under which rivers flow to dwell therein forever, and beautiful mansions in Gardens of 'Adn (Eden Paradise). But the greatest bliss is the Good Pleasure of Allâh. That is the supreme success. 73. O Prophet (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)! Strive hard against the disbelievers and the hypocrites, and be harsh against them, their abode is Hell, — and worst indeed is that destination.

يَخْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ مَا قَالُوا وَلَقَدْ قَالُوا كَلِمَةَ الْكُفْرِ وَكَفَرُوا بَعْدَ إِسْلَامِهِمْ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَإِنْ يَتُوبَا إِلَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ صَغَتْ قُلُوبُكُمَا وَإِنْ شَاقَّ الْأَمْرَ فَلْيَقُولَا لِلَّهِ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٧٩﴾ وَإِنْ يَتُوبَا إِلَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ صَغَتْ قُلُوبُكُمَا وَإِنْ شَاقَّ الْأَمْرَ فَلْيَقُولَا لِلَّهِ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٨٠﴾ وَمَا لَهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴿٨١﴾

يَخْلِفُونَ they swear بِاللَّهِ by Allah مَا did not قَالُوا (that) وَلَقَدْ they said قَالُوا but really كَلِمَةَ the word الْكُفْرِ (of) disbelieف وَكَفَرُوا and they disbelieved بَعْدَ after إِسْلَامِهِمْ Islam وَمَا they resolved لَمْ that which يَتُوبَا and they were to carry out نَصِيرٍ and not وَمَا they could find (any)

Allah had enriched them أَغْنَاهُمْ that أَنْ except إِلَّا cause to do so) if His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ Allah فَإِنْ for them لَهُمْ better خَيْرًا it will be بِكُمْ they repent يَتُوبُوا then Allah will punish them بِعَذَابِهِمْ they turn away يَتَوَلَّوْا but if عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا torment أَلِيمًا in فِي with a painful torment the world الدُّنْيَا and the Hereafter وَآخِرَةُ on فِي (there is) for them لَهُمْ and none وَمَا and the Hereafter a helper نَصِيرٍ ﴿٧٦﴾ nor/or وَلَا a protector وَلِيٍّ as earth مِنْ

74. They swear by Allâh that they said nothing (bad), but really they said the word of disbelief, and they disbelieved after accepting Islâm, and they resolved that (plot to murder Prophet Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) which they were unable to carry out, and they could not find any cause to do so except that Allâh and His Messenger had enriched them of His Bounty. If then they repent, it will be better for them, but if they turn away; Allâh will punish them with a painful torment in this worldly life and in the Hereafter. And there is none for them on earth as a *Wali* (supporter, protector) or a helper.

وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ عَاهَدَ اللَّهَ لَئِذَا مَاتْنَا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ لَنَصَّدَّقَنَّ وَلَنَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَلَمَّا عَاهَدُهُمْ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ بَخِلُوا بِهِ وَتَوَلَّوْا وَهُمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ فَأَعْقَبَهُمْ نِفَاقًا فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ إِلَى يَوْمِ يَلْقَوْنَهُ بِمَا أَخْلَفُوا اللَّهَ مَا وَعَدُوهُ وَبِمَا كَانُوا يَكْذِبُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ أَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ سِرَّهُمْ وَنَجْوَاهُمْ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَّمَهُ الْغَيْبُ ﴿٧٨﴾

made a covenant عَاهَدَ (are) some who مِّنْ and of them وَمِنْهُمْ Allah with لَئِذَا (saying): if مَاتْنَا He bestowed on us مِنْ فَضْلِهِ We will verily give charity لَنَصَّدَّقَنَّ His Bounty of فَضْلِهِ those who are مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ among مِنْ and will be certainly He gave them عَاهَدَهُمْ then when فَلَمَّا righteous Bounty بَخِلُوا stingy (with it) وَتَوَلَّوْا they became so He مُّعْرِضُونَ (are) averse فَأَعْقَبَهُمْ and they وَهُمْ turned away their قُلُوبِهِمْ into فِي by putting hypocrisy نِفَاقًا punished them they shall meet Him يَلْقَوْنَهُ the Day (when) إِلَى hearts بِمَا they broke (the covenant with) أَخْلَفُوا Allah مَا because كَانُوا and because وَبِمَا they had promised (Him) وَعَدُوهُ which

know they **يَكْذِبُونَ** do not? **أَو** tell lies **﴿٧٦﴾** they used to **أَنْتَ** that **اللَّهُ** Allah **يَعْلَمُ** knows **سِرَّهُمْ** their secret ideas **وَنَجْوَاهُمْ** and their secret talk **وَأَنْتَ** and that **اللَّهُ** Allah **عَلَّمَهُ** (is) the All-Knower **﴿٧٨﴾** (of) the unseen

75. And of them are some who made a covenant with Allâh (saying): "If He bestowed on us of His Bounty, we will verily, give *Sadaqâh* (*Zakât* and voluntary charity in Allâh's Cause) and will be certainly among those who are righteous." 76. Then when He gave them of His Bounty, they became niggardly [refused to pay the *Sadaqah* (*Zakât* or voluntary charity)], and turned away, averse. 77. So He punished them by putting hypocrisy into their hearts till the Day whereon they shall meet Him, because they broke that (covenant with Allâh) which they had promised to Him and because they used to tell lies. 78. Know they not that Allâh knows their secret ideas, and their *Najwa* (secret counsels), and that Allâh is the All-Knower of things unseen.

الَّذِينَ يَلْمِزُونَ الْمُطَّوِّعِينَ فِي الْأَصْدَقَاتِ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَجِدُونَ إِلَّا جُهْدَهُمْ فَيَسْخَرُونَ مِنْهُمْ سَخِرَ اللَّهُ مِنْهُمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٦﴾ أَسْتَغْفِرُ لَهُمْ أَوْ لَا تَسْتَغْفِرُ لَهُمْ إِنْ تَسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ سَبْعِينَ مَرَّةً فَلَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَفَرُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾

such who give **الَّذِينَ** those who **يَلْمِزُونَ** defame **الْمُطَّوِّعِينَ** voluntarily **مِنْ** of **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believers **فِي** (in) **الْأَصْدَقَاتِ** charity) **إِلَّا** except **جُهْدَهُمْ** what is available to them **فَيَسْخَرُونَ** so **اللَّهُ** will throw back their mockery **سَخِرَ** at them **مِنْهُمْ** they mock **اللَّهُ** Allah **مِنْهُمْ** on them **وَلَهُمْ** and they shall have **عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ** torment **﴿٧٦﴾** or **أَوْ** for them **لَهُمْ** whether you ask forgiveness **أَسْتَغْفِرُ** a painful **لَا** not **تَسْتَغْفِرُ** ask forgiveness **لَهُمْ** for them **إِنْ** if **تَسْتَغْفِرُ** you **لَنْ** times **سَبْعِينَ** seventy **مَرَّةً** for them **لَهُمْ** ask forgiveness **يَغْفِرَ** never **اللَّهُ** Allah **لَهُمْ** them **ذَلِكَ** because **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** they **وَرَسُولِهِ** in Allah **يَكْفُرُوا** disbelieved **وَاللَّهُ** Messenger **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **لَا** and **يَهْدِي** guides **الْقَوْمَ** those people **الْفَاسِقِينَ** who

79. Those who defame such of the believers who give charity voluntarily, and such who could not find to give charity (in Allâh's Cause) except what is available to them — so they mock at them (believers); Allâh will throw back their mockery on them, and they shall have a painful torment. 80. Whether you (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) ask forgiveness for them (hypocrites) or ask not forgiveness for them — (and even) if you ask seventy times for their forgiveness — Allâh will not forgive them because they have disbelieved in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم). And Allâh guides not those people who are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

فَرِحَ الْمُخَلَّفُونَ بِمَقْعَدِهِمْ خَلْفَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ وَكَرِهُوا أَنْ يُجَاهِدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَقَالُوا لَا تَنْفِرُوا فِي الْحَرِّ قُلْ نَارُ جَهَنَّمَ أَشَدُّ حَرًّا لَوْ كَانُوا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ فَلْيَضْحَكُوا قَلِيلًا وَلْيَبْكُوا كَثِيرًا جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٨١﴾

فَرِحَ rejoiced الْمُخَلَّفُونَ those who stayed behind بِمَقْعَدِهِمْ in their places خَلْفَ behind رَسُولِ the Messenger اللَّهُ the Messenger (of) Allah وَكَرِهُوا and they hated أَنْ to يُجَاهِدُوا strive and fight بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ and their wealth وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ in فِي and their lives سَبِيلِ the Way اللَّهُ the Way وَقَالُوا and they said لَا not تَنْفِرُوا march forth فِي in الْحَرِّ the heat قُلْ say نَارُ the Fire جَهَنَّمَ (of) Hell أَشَدُّ (is) more intense حَرًّا in heat لَوْ if only كَانُوا they could يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ understand فَلْيَضْحَكُوا so much وَلْيَبْكُوا and (they will) cry كَثِيرًا a little جَزَاءً as a recompense بِمَا of what كَانُوا they used to يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ earn

81. Those who stayed away (from Tabuk expedition) rejoiced in their staying behind the Messenger of Allâh; they hated to strive and fight with their properties and their lives in the Cause of Allâh, and they said: "March not forth in the heat." Say: "The fire of Hell is more intense in heat"; if only they could understand! 82. So let them laugh a little and (they will) cry much as a recompense of what they used to earn (by committing sins).

فَإِنْ رَجَعَكَ اللَّهُ إِلَى طَائِفَةٍ مِنْهُمْ فَاسْتَعَذُّوكَ لِلْخُرُوجِ فَقُلْ لَنْ نَخْرُجُوا مَعَكُمْ أَبَدًا وَلَنْ تُقَاتِلُوا مَعِيَ عَدُوًّا إِنَّكُمْ رَضِيتُمْ بِالْقُعُودِ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ فَاقْعُدُوا مَعَ الْخَائِلِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَلَا تَصِلْ عَلَى أَحَدٍ مِنْهُمْ مَاتَ أَبَدًا وَلَا تَقُمْ عَلَى قَبْرِهِ إِنَّهُمْ كَفَرُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَمَاتُوا وَهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾

فَإِنْ if رَبَّكَ Allah brings you back إِلَيَّ to طَائِفَةٍ a party
 وَهُمْ of them (the hypocrites) فَاسْتَعِذُوا ask your
 لِلْخُرُوجِ permission to go out (to fight) فَقُلْ never
 مَعِيَ you shall go out with me أَبَدًا (never) وَلَكِنْ nor
 مَعِيَ with me عَدُوًّا an enemy أَنْتُمْ you رَضِيتُمْ pleased
 أَوَّلَ inactive on the first مَرَّةٍ occasion فَاقْعُدُوا then you sit (now)
 مَعَ with الْخَالِفِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾ those who lag behind وَلَا and not
 صَلَّى (O Mohammad) قُلْ pray عَلَى for أَحَدٍ any وَهُمْ of them
 مَاتَ (hypocrites) أَبَدًا never وَلَا nor تَقُمْ stand عَلَى at
 قَبْرِهِ his grave إِنَّهُمْ certainly كَفَرُوا they disbelieved بِاللَّهِ Allah
 وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger وَمَاتُوا and died وَهُمْ and they
 فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ (were) diobedient

83. If Allâh brings you back to a party of them (the hypocrites), and they ask your permission to go out (to fight), say: "Never shall you go out with me nor fight an enemy with me; you were pleased to sit (inactive) on the first occasion, then you sit (now) with those who lag behind." 84. And never (O Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) pray (funeral prayer) for any of them (hypocrites) who dies, nor stand at his grave. Certainly they disbelieved in Allâh and His Messenger, and died while they were *Fâsiqûn*.

وَلَا تَعْجَبْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَأَوْلَادَهُمْ إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ أَنْ يُعَذِّبَهُمْ بِهَا فِي الدُّنْيَا وَتَرْهَقَ أَنْفُسُهُمْ وَهُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَإِذَا
 أَنْزَلَتْ سُورَةٌ أَنْ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَجَاهِدُوا مَعَ رَسُولِهِ اسْتَأْذِنَكَ أُولُوا الطَّوْلِ مِنْهُمْ وَقَالُوا ذَرْنَا نَكُنْ مَعَ الْقَاعِدِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾

وَلَا and تَعْجَبْ amaze you أَمْوَالُهُمْ their wealth وَأَوْلَادُهُمْ or
 إِنَّمَا only يُرِيدُ Allah intends أَنْ to يُعَذِّبُهُمْ their children
 فِي in الدُّنْيَا this world وَتَرْهَقَ and that shall depart (die) أَنْفُسُهُمْ their souls وَهُمْ while they
 كَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ (are) disbelievers وَإِذَا and when أَنْزَلَتْ is revealed
 سُورَةٌ a Surah أَنْ آمَنُوا (enjoining) that بِاللَّهِ they believe
 وَجَاهِدُوا Allah and strive hard and fight مَعَ along with رَسُولِهِ His
 اسْتَأْذِنَكَ Messenger those أُولُوا ask your leave to exempt them
 مِنْهُمْ wealth الْقَوْلِ with and say وَقَالُوا among them ذَرْنَا and leave us

who sit (at ﴿٨٦﴾ الْقَاعِينَ with those مَعَ we would be نَكُنْ (behind)
home)

85. And let not their wealth or their children amaze you. Allâh's Plan is to punish them with these things in this world, and that their souls shall depart (die) while they are disbelievers. 86. And when a Sûrah (chapter from the Qur'ân) is revealed, enjoining them to believe in Allâh and to strive hard and fight along with His Messenger, the wealthy among them ask your leave to exempt them (from Jihâd) and say, "Leave us (behind), we would be with those who sit (at home)."

رَضُوا بِأَن يَكُونُوا مَعَ الْخَوَالِفِ وَطُبِعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُوْنَ ﴿٨٧﴾ لَكِنِ الرَّسُولُ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ جَاهِدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ لَهُمُ الْخَيْرَاتُ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٨٩﴾

رَضُوا they are content بِأَن to يَكُونُوا be مَعَ with those الْخَوَالِفِ those who sit behind وَطُبِعَ and are sealed up عَلَى (on) قُلُوبِهِمْ so they فَهُمْ their hearts لَا do not يَفْقَهُوْنَ ﴿٨٧﴾ do understand لَكِنِ but الرَّسُولُ the Messenger وَالَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believed with him جَاهِدُوا strove hard and fought بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ with their wealth وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ and their lives وَأُولَئِكَ such are they لَهُمْ for whom الْخَيْرَاتُ (are) the good things وَأُولَئِكَ and it is they هُمُ who الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ will be successful أَعَدَّ Allah has prepared لَهُمْ gardens تَجْرِي flowing under them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ to dwell forever فِيهَا therein ذَلِكَ that الْفَوْزُ (is) success الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٨٩﴾ supreme

87. They are content to be with those (the women) who sit behind (at home). Their hearts are sealed up (from all kinds of goodness and right guidance), so they understand not. 88. But the Messenger (Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم) and those who believed with him (in Islâmic Monotheism) strove hard and fought with their wealth and their lives (in Allâh's Cause). Such are they for whom are the good things, and it is they who will be successful. 89. For them Allâh has got ready Gardens (Paradise) under which rivers flow, to dwell therein forever. That is the supreme success.

وَجَاءَ الْمُعَذِّرُونَ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ لِيُؤْذَنَ لَهُمْ وَقَعَدَ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ سَيُصِيبُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٠﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَى الضَّعَفَاءِ وَلَا عَلَى الْمَرْضَى وَلَا عَلَى الَّذِينَ لَا يَجِدُونَ مَا يُنْفِقُونَ حَرَجٌ إِذَا نَصَحُوا لِلَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ مَا عَلَى الْمُحْسِنِينَ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩١﴾

وَجَاءَ from those who made excuses الْمُعَذِّرُونَ and came the bedouins الْأَعْرَابِ لِيُؤْذَنَ asking your permission to exempt them وَقَعَدَ the الَّذِينَ who had lied to Allah كَذَبُوا and sat at home and His Messenger رَسُولَهُ سَيُصِيبُ those who will seize الَّذِينَ those who disbelieve كَفَرُوا عَذَابٌ of them أَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٠﴾ (there is) no لَيْسَ a painful عَلَى (on) the الضَّعَفَاءِ those who are weak or ill or who find no resources to spend (those) who لَا يَجِدُونَ what يُنْفِقُونَ they spend حَرَجٌ if blame إِذَا and His رَسُولَهُ to Allah اللَّهُ they are sincere (in duty) نَصَحُوا Messenger مَا not عَلَى against the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ and Allah وَاللَّهُ ground (of complaint can be there) سَبِيلٌ (from) غَفُورٌ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩١﴾ (is) Oft-Forgiving

90. And those who made excuses from the bedouins came (to you, O Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم) asking your permission to exempt them (from the battle), and those who had lied to Allâh and His Messenger sat at home (without asking the permission for it); a painful torment will seize those of them who disbelieve. 91. There is no blame on those who are weak or ill or who find no resources to spend [in holy fighting (*Jihâd*)], if they are sincere and true (in duty) to Allâh and His Messenger. No ground (of complaint) can there be against the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers). And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَلَا عَلَى الَّذِينَ إِذَا مَا أَتَوْكَ لِتَحْمِلَهُمْ قُلْتَ لَا أَجِدُ مَا أَحْمِلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ تَوَلَّوْا وَأَعْيُنُهُمْ تَفِيضُ مِنَ الدَّمْعِ حَزَنًا أَلَّا يَجِدُوا مَا يُنْفِقُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ إِنَّمَا السَّبِيلُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ يَسْتَأْذِنُونَكَ وَهُمْ أَغْنَاءُ رَضُوا بِأَن يَكُونُوا مَعَ الْخَوَالِفِ وَطُبِعَ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾

وَلَا nor (is there blame) عَلَى those who الَّذِينَ إِذَا مَا when that you provide them with mounts تَحْمِلَهُمْ أَتَوْكَ came to you قُلْتَ and when you said لَا أَجِدُ what I can find مَا

they turned تَوَلَّوْا (on it) عَلَيْهِ bear you (mounts for you) أَجْلُكُمْ
 back رَأَيْتُهُمْ while their eyes تَفِيضُ overflowing مِن with الدَّمْعِ
 tears حَزَنًا of grief أَلَّا that not يَجِدُوا they could find مَا
 the ground (of السَّيْلِ only إِنَّمَا to spend ٩٢) بِنَفَقَتِ anything
 ask عَلَى complaint) الَّذِينَ (is) against يَسْتَفْتُونَكَ those who
 exemptions وَهُمْ yet they أَغْنِيَاءُ (are) rich رَضُوا they are content
 بِأَن يَكُونُوا to be مَعَ with الْخَوَالِفِ (the women) who sit behind
 وَطَبَعَ and has sealed اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى up قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts فَهُمْ so
 that لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ ٩٣ they know

92. Nor (is there blame) on those who came to you to be provided with mounts, when you said: "I can find no mounts for you," they turned back, while their eyes overflowing with tears of grief that they could not find anything to spend (for *Jihâd*). 93. The ground (of complaint) is only against those who are rich, and yet ask exemption. They are content to be with (the women) who sit behind (at home) and Allâh has sealed up their hearts (from all kinds of goodness and right guidance) so that they know not (what they are losing).

تعلم القرآن الكريم لفظاً لفظاً

Study the Meaning of
the English Translation of

THE NOBLE QUR'ÂN

Word-for-Word
from Arabic to English

Volume 2

Part 11-20

Compiled by
DARUSSALAM



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﴿يَعْتَذِرُونَ إِلَيْكُمْ إِذَا رَجَعْتُمْ إِلَيْهِمْ قُلْ لَا تَعْتَذِرُوا لَنْ تُؤْمِنَ لَكُمْ قَدْ بَيَّنَّا اللَّهُ مِنْ أَنْبَارِكُمْ وَسَيَرَى اللَّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ وَرَسُولُهُ ثُمَّ تُرَدُّونَ إِلَىٰ عِلْمِ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ سَيَحْلِفُونَ بِاللَّهِ لَكُمْ إِذَا انْقَلَبْتُمْ إِلَيْهِمْ لَنُتَعَرِّضُوا عَنْهُمْ فَأَعْرِضُوا عَنْهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ رَجِسٌ وَمَآوَاهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ جَزَاءُ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٢﴾﴾

they (the hypocrites) will present (their) excuses ﴿يَعْتَذِرُونَ﴾ to you ﴿إِلَيْكُمْ﴾ when ﴿إِذَا﴾ you return ﴿رَجَعْتُمْ﴾ to them ﴿إِلَيْهِمْ﴾ say ﴿قُلْ﴾ to them ﴿لَا تَعْتَذِرُوا﴾ no present excuses ﴿لَنْ تُؤْمِنَ لَكُمْ﴾ we shall believe you used ﴿كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ﴾ of what ﴿يَا﴾ will inform you ﴿سَيَحْلِفُونَ﴾ they will swear ﴿بِاللَّهِ﴾ by Allah ﴿لَكُمْ﴾ to you (Muslims) ﴿إِذَا﴾ to you (Muslims) when ﴿أَنْقَلَبْتُمْ﴾ you return ﴿إِلَيْهِمْ﴾ to them ﴿لَنُتَعَرِّضُوا﴾ that you may turn away from them ﴿عَنْهُمْ﴾ away from them ﴿عَنْهُمْ﴾ so turn away from them ﴿إِنَّهُمْ﴾ and their dwelling place ﴿رَجِسٌ﴾ surely they are impure ﴿وَمَاوَاهُمْ﴾ Hell ﴿جَزَاءُ﴾ (is) Hell ﴿بِمَا﴾ a recompense for that which they used ﴿كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ﴾ to earn

94. They (the hypocrites) will present their excuses to you (Muslims), when you return to them. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) "Present no excuses, we shall not believe you. Allâh has already informed us of the news concerning you. Allâh and His Messenger will observe your deeds. In the end you will be brought back to the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen, then He (Allâh) will inform you of what you used to do." 95. They will swear by Allâh to you (Muslims) when you return to them, that you may turn away from them. So turn away from them. Surely, they are *Rijsun* [i.e. *Najasun* (impure) because of their evil deeds], and Hell is their dwelling place — a recompense for that which they used to earn.


يَحْلِفُونَ لَكُمْ لِيَرْضَوْا عَنْهُمْ فَإِنْ تَرَصُوا عَنْهُمْ فَلَا تَرْضَوْا عَنْهُمْ قَالَتِ اللَّهُ لَا يَرْضَىٰ عَنِ الْقَوْمِ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١١﴾ الْأَعْرَابُ أَشَدُّ كُفْرًا وَنِفَاقًا وَأَجْدَرُ أَلَّا يَعْلَمُوا حُدُودَ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ رَسُولِهِ ۗ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَمِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ مَن يَتَّخِذُ مَا يُنْفِقُ مَغْرَمًا وَيَتَرَبَّصُ بِكُمُ الدَّوَائِرَ عَلَيْهِمْ دَائِرَةُ السَّوْءِ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٣﴾﴾

يَجْلِفُونَ to you (Muslims) لَكُمْ they (the hypocrites) swear
 you تَرْضَوْنَ but if فَإِنْ with them عَنْهُمْ that you may be pleased
 not لَا Allah certainly فَإِنَّ with them عَنْهُمْ are pleased
 (who are) الْفَاسِقِينَ the people الْقَوْمُ with عَنِ (is) pleased يَرْضَى
 in كُفْرًا (are) the worst أَشَدُّ the bedouins الْأَعْرَابُ disobedient
 not to أَلَّا and more likely وَأَجْدَرُ and hypocrisy وَفَسَاكَ disbelief
 يَعْلَمُوا know حُدُودَ the limits مَا which أَنْزَلَ has revealed Allah
 (is) عَلَيَّ and Allah وَاللَّهُ His Messenger رَسُولِي to Allah
 the bedouins الْأَعْرَابُ and of وَهِيَ All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ All-Knower
 they يُنْفِقُ what مَا take يَتَّخِذُ (there are some) who مَنْ
 for you بَكْرًا and watch وَيَتَرَبَّصُ as a fine مَعْرَمًا spend
 (of) the أَلْسُوَّةُ the calamity دَائِرَةٌ on them (be) عَلَيْهِمْ calamities
 evil وَاللَّهُ and Allah سَمِيعٌ All-Hearer عَلِيمٌ All-Knower



96. They (the hypocrites) swear to you (Muslims) that you may be pleased with them, but if you are pleased with them, certainly Allâh is not pleased with the people who are *Al-Fâsiqûn*. 97. The bedouins are the worst in disbelief and hypocrisy, and more likely to be in ignorance of the limits (Allâh's Commandments and His Legal Laws) which Allâh has revealed to His Messenger. And Allâh is All-Knower, All-Wise. 98. And of the bedouins there are some who look upon what they spend (in Allâh's Cause) as a fine and watch for calamities for you, on them be the calamity of evil. And Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.



وَمِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَيَتَّخِذُ مَا يُنْفِقُ قُرْبًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَصَلَوَاتِ الرَّسُولِ
 أَلَا إِنَّهَا قُرْبَةٌ لَهُمْ سَيُدْخِلُهُمُ اللَّهُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

وَمِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ the bedouins and of مَنْ (there are some) who
 the Last الْآخِرِ and the Day وَالْيَوْمِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ believe يُؤْمِنُ
 they spend (in the Cause of يُنْفِقُ what مَا and take يَتَّخِذُ
 Allah) قُرْبًا as means of nearness عِنْدَ اللَّهِ Allah وَصَلَوَاتِ
 the Messenger's الرَّسُولِ (and a cause of receiving) invocations
 for them لَهُمْ a means of nearness قُرْبَةٌ these are إِنَّهَا indeed
 سَيُدْخِلُهُمُ will admit them اللَّهُ Allah فِي to رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy إِنَّ

Most  رَحِيمٌ (is) Oft-Forgiving عَفُوٌّ Allah اَللّٰهُ certainly Merciful

99. And of the bedouins there are some who believe in Allâh and the Last Day, and look upon what they spend in Allâh's Cause as means of nearness to Allâh, and a cause of receiving the Messenger's invocations. Indeed these (spendings in Allâh's Cause) are a means of nearness for them. Allâh will admit them to His Mercy. Certainly Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَالسَّابِقُونَ الْأَوَّلُونَ مِنَ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ وَالْأَنْصَارِ وَالَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوهُمْ بِإِحْسَانٍ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ  وَمِمَّنْ حَوْلَكُم مِّنَ الْأَعْرَابِ مُتَوَفِّيْنَ وَمِنَ أَهْلِ الْمَدِينَةِ مَرَدُّوا عَلَى الْإِنْفَاقِ لَا يَعْلَمُهُمْ نَحْنُ نَعْلَمُهُمْ سَنُعَذِّبُهُمْ مَّرَّتَيْنِ ثُمَّ يُرَدُّوْنَ إِلَىٰ عَذَابٍ عَظِيمٍ 

of the foremost الْأَوَّلُونَ and the first (Muslims) السَّابِقُونَ and those الَّذِينَ and the Helpers وَالْأَنْصَارِ the Emigrants الْمُهَاجِرِينَ who اتَّبَعُوهُمْ followed them بِإِحْسَانٍ in goodness رَضِيَ (is) Allah اَللّٰهُ Well-Pleased and they are رَضُوا with them عَنْهُمْ Allah اَللّٰهُ Well-Pleased for them and He has prepared وَأَعَدَّ with Him عَنْهُ well-pleased Gardens تَجْرِي تَحْتِهَا flowing under them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ therein أَبَدًا forever ذَلِكَ that is الْفَوْزُ the great الْعَظِيمُ  success and of the الْأَعْرَابِ the bedouins مُتَوَفِّيْنَ (are) hypocrites وَمِنَ (of) Al-Madinah الْمَدِينَةِ the people أَهْلِ (so are) some among you مَرَدُّوا they persist عَلَى in الْإِنْفَاقِ hypocrisy لَا not نَعْلَمُهُمْ We shall punish سَنُعَذِّبُهُمْ know them نَحْنُ We know them مَّرَّتَيْنِ twice ثُمَّ then يُرَدُّوْنَ they shall be brought back إِلَىٰ a great عَذَابٍ عَظِيمٍ  torment to

100. And the foremost to embrace Islâm of the *Muhâjirûn* and the *Ansâr* and also those who followed them exactly (in Faith). Allâh is well-pleased with them as they are well-pleased with Him. He has prepared for them Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise), to dwell therein forever. That is the supreme success.

101. And among the bedouins around you, some are hypocrites, and so are some

among the people of Al-Madinah who persist in hypocrisy; you (O Muhammad ﷺ) know them not, We know them. We shall punish them twice, and thereafter they shall be brought back to a great (horrible) torment.

وَأَخْرُونَ أَعْرِفُوا بِذُنُوبِهِمْ خَاطُوا عَمَلًا صَالِحًا وَآخَرَ سَيِّئًا عَسَىٰ أَن يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾ خُذْ مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ صَدَقَةً تُطَهِّرُهُمْ وَتُزَكِّيهِمْ بِهَا وَصَلِّ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ صَلَاتَكَ سَكَنٌ لَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٠٤﴾

وَأَخْرُونَ أَعْرِفُوا and (there are) others who
 بِذُنُوبِهِمْ their sins خَاطُوا they have mixed
 that عَمَلًا a deed صَالِحًا righteous
 perhaps سَيِّئًا with another عَسَىٰ that was evil
 unto them عَلَيْهِمْ will turn in forgiveness يَتُوبَ (that) Allah أَنْ
 إِنَّ Allah عَفُورٌ surely (is) Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ Most
 take مِنْ from أَمْوَالِهِمْ their wealth
 alms صَدَقَةً Merciful خُذْ
 and صَلِّ and purify them وَتُزَكِّيهِمْ in order to cleanse them
 your صَلَاتَكَ verily إِنَّ for them عَلَيْهِمْ and invoke Allah
 it وَصَلِّ it and invoke Allah عَلَيْهِمْ and invoke Allah
 (are) a source of security سَكَنٌ invocations لَهُمْ for them وَاللَّهُ
 Allah سَمِيعٌ and Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knower

102. And (there are) others who have acknowledged their sins, they have mixed a deed that was righteous with another that was evil. Perhaps Allâh will turn unto them in forgiveness. Surely, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 103. Take Sadaqah (alms) from their wealth in order to purify them and sanctify them with it, and invoke Allâh for them. Verily, your invocations are a source of security for them; and Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

أَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ يَقْبَلُ التَّوْبَةَ عَنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَأْخُذُ الصَّدَقَاتِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَقُلْ أَعْمَلُوا فَسِرِّي اللَّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ وَرَسُولُهُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَسِرِّدُونَنِي إِلَىٰ عِلِّيِّ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ فَيُنشِكِرْ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾

أَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا do not they know أَنَّ that Allah هُوَ He (is) يَقْبَلُ
 التَّوْبَةَ Who accepts التَّوْبَةَ repentance عَنْ from عِبَادِهِ His slaves وَيَأْخُذُ
 الصَّدَقَاتِ and takes الصَّدَقَاتِ the Sadaqat (alms, charity) وَأَنَّ and that
 Allah هُوَ Alone (He) التَّوَّابُ (is) Accepter of repentance الرَّحِيمُ
 Most Merciful وَقُلْ and say (O Muhammad) أَعْمَلُوا do deeds فَسِرِّي
 Allah عَمَلَكُمْ your deeds وَرَسُولُهُ and (so will) His

and you will be **وَسَرُدُّوْكَ** and the believers **وَالْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ** Messenger (of) the unseen **الْغَيْبِ** the All-Knower **عَلِيْمٍ** to **إِلَى** brought back of what **بِمَا** then He will inform you **فَيُنَفِّخُكُمْ** and the seen **وَالشَّاهِدَةِ** **كُنتُمْ** you used to **تَعْمَلُونَ** do

104. Know they not that Allāh accepts repentance from His slaves and takes the *Sadaqāt* (alms, charity), and that Allāh Alone is the One Who forgives and accepts repentance, Most Merciful? 105. And say (O Muhammad ﷺ) "Do deeds! Allāh will see your deeds, and (so will) His Messenger and the believers. And you will be brought back to the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen. Then He will inform you of what you used to do."

وَمَا آخِرُوكَ مُرْجَوْنَ لِأَمْرِ اللَّهِ إِمَّا يُعَذِّبُهُمْ وَإِمَّا يَتُوبُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٠٤﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مَسْجِدًا ضِرَارًا وَكُفْرًا وَتَفْرِيقًا بَيْنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَإِرْصَادًا لِّمَنْ حَارَبَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَيَحْلِفُنَّ إِنْ أَرَدْنَا إِلَّا الْحُسْنَىٰ وَاللَّهُ يَشْهَدُ إِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾

وَمَا آخِرُوكَ مُرْجَوْنَ لِأَمْرِ اللَّهِ Allah's Decree إِمَّا will forgive يَتُوبُ or وَإِمَّا He will punish them يُعَذِّبُهُمْ whether عَلَيْهِمُ them وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knowing حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٠٤﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مَسْجِدًا they took and as for those who ضِرَارًا All-Wise and disbelief وَكُفْرًا by way of harming a mosque and to disunite بَيْنَ (between) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers وَإِرْصَادًا Allah warred حَارَبَ for those who لِمَنْ and as an outpost and they will وَرَسُولُهُ His Messenger مِنْ قَبْلُ aforetime وَلَيَحْلِفُنَّ and indeed swear that they are الْحُسْنَىٰ (nothing) but إِلَّا we want أَرَدْنَا that إِنَّ they are يَتُوبُ bears witness يَشْهَدُ and Allah وَاللَّهُ good certainly liars لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾

106. And others are made to await for Allāh's Decree, whether He will punish them or will forgive them. And Allāh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 107. And as for those who put up a mosque by way of harm and disbelief and to disunite the believers and as an outpost for those who warred against Allāh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) aforetime, they will indeed swear that their intention is nothing but good. Allāh bears witness that they are certainly liars.

لَا تَقُمْ فِيهِ أَبَدًا لَمَْسْجِدٍ أُسِّسَ عَلَى التَّقْوَىٰ مِنْ أَوَّلِ يَوْمٍ أَحَقُّ أَنْ تَقُومَ فِيهِ فِيهِ رِجَالٌ يُحِبُّونَ أَنْ يَتَّطَهَّرُوا
وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُطَهَّرِينَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ أَفَمَنْ أَسَّسَ بُنْيَانَهُ عَلَىٰ تَقْوَىٰ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانٍ خَيْرٌ أَمْ مَنْ أَسَّسَ بُنْيَانَهُ
عَلَىٰ شَفَا جُرُفٍ هَارٍ فَانْهَارَ بِهِ فِي نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾

verily the **لَمَْسْجِدٍ** ever **أَبَدًا** therein **فِيهِ** stand you **تَقُمْ** not **لَا**
Mosque **أُسِّسَ** whose foundation was laid **عَلَى** **التَّقْوَىٰ** on **piety** from
the first **يَوْمٍ** **أَحَقُّ** day **أَنْ** (is) more worthy **تَقُومَ** that **فِيهِ**
you stand **رِجَالٌ** in it **يُحِبُّونَ** (are) men **أَنْ** who love
and **يَتَّطَهَّرُوا** to **يُحِبُّ** Allah **يُحِبُّ** loves those who make themselves clean
and pure **أَفَمَنْ** is it then he? **أَسَّسَ** who laid the foundation
Allah **بُنْيَانَهُ** from **تَقْوَىٰ** on **عَلَى** (of) his building **أَسَّسَ**
and His Good Pleasure **خَيْرٌ** better **أَمْ** or **مَنْ** he **أَسَّسَ**
who laid the foundation **بُنْيَانَهُ** (of) his building **عَلَى** on **شَفَا**
edge **جُرُفٍ** (of) a cliff **هَارٍ** ready to crumble **فِي** into **نَارِ**
the Fire **جَهَنَّمَ** (of) Hell **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **لَا** not **يَهْدِي** guides **الْقَوْمَ**
the people **الظَّالِمِينَ** (who are) the wrong doers

108. Never stand you therein. Verily, the mosque whose foundation was laid from the first day on piety is more worthy that you stand therein (to pray). In it are men who love to clean and to purify themselves. And Allâh loves those who make themselves clean and pure. 109. Is it then he who laid the foundation of his building on piety to Allâh and His Good Pleasure better, or he who laid the foundation of his building on the brink of an undetermined precipice ready to crumble down, so that it crumbled to pieces with him into the fire of Hell. And Allâh guides not the people who are the *Zâlimûn*.

لَا يَزَالُ بُدِّعْنَهُمُ الَّذِي بَنَوْا رِيبَةً فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ إِلَّا أَنْ تَقَطَّعَ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١١٠﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ اشْتَرَى
مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ بِأَنْ لَهُمُ الْجَنَّةُ يُقَرَّبُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَيَقْتُلُونَ وَيُقْتَلُونَ
وَعَدًا عَلَيْهِ حَقًّا فِي التَّوْرَةِ وَالْإِنْجِيلِ وَالْفُرْقَانِ وَمَنْ أَوْفَىٰ بِعَهْدِهِ مِنَ اللَّهِ فَاسْتَبْشِرُوا بِبَيْعِكُمُ
الَّذِي بَايَعْتُمْ بِهِ وَذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١١١﴾

which لَا their building بَنَتْهُمْ will cease to be يَزَال not
 بَنَوْا they built رَبِّهٖ in a cause of doubt فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ
 unless أَنْ (that) تَقَطَّعَ their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ are cut to pieces
 and Allah عَلَيْهِ (is) All-Knower حَكِيمٌ All-Wise إِنَّ verily
 Allah اشْتَرَى of الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers
 for (the price) بَأْتِ and their properties وَأَمْوَالُهُمْ their lives
 that لَهُمْ (shall be) الْجَنَّةُ theirs Paradise يَفْتَنُونَ they fight فِي
 in سَبِيلِ Allah's Way اللَّهُ فَيَقْتُلُونَ Allah's (others) so they kill وَيُقْتَلُونَ
 and are killed وَعَدًا it is a promise عَلَيْهِ which is binding on Him
 and the Gospel وَالْإِنْجِيلِ the Torah فِي in truth
 and the Quran وَالْقُرْآنِ and وَمَنْ and who أَوْفَى (is) truer to his
 in your بَيْعِكُمْ then rejoice فَاسْتَبْشِرُوا Allah than مِنْ covenant
 (with it) بَيْعٍ you have bargained بَايَعْتُمْ which الَّذِي bargain
 and that هُوَ (is) الْفَوْزُ the supreme الْمَوْظِعُ

110. The building which they built will never cease to be a cause of hypocrisy and doubt in their hearts unless their hearts are cut to pieces (i.e. till they die). And Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 111. Verily, Allâh has purchased of the believers their lives and their properties for (the price) that theirs shall be the Paradise. They fight in Allâh's Cause, so they kill (others) and are killed. It is a promise in truth which is binding on Him in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) and the Qur'ân. And who is truer to his covenant than Allâh? Then rejoice in the bargain which you have concluded. That is the supreme success.

الْمُتَّقِينَ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى تَقْوَى اللَّهِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ
 وَالْمُتَّقِينَ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى تَقْوَى اللَّهِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ
 يَسْتَغْفِرُوا لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ وَلَوْ كَانُوا أُولَى قُرْبَى مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمْ أَنَّهُمْ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ

الْمُتَّقِينَ who worship Him الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى تَقْوَى اللَّهِ those who repent to Allah
 who bow down (in السَّاجِدِينَ) who go out (السَّاجِدِينَ) who praise Him
 prayer) السَّاجِدِينَ (in prayer) السَّاجِدِينَ who prostrate themselves (in prayer)
 and forbid (السَّاجِدِينَ) to the good وَالْمُتَّقِينَ who command (people)

the **لِذُنُودِهِم** and who observe **وَالْمَنْعُوفُونَ** evil **الْمُنْكَرِ** from **عَنِ** them
وَيُنْصِرُ Allah **اللَّهُ** limits (set by) **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and give glad tidings to
 (proper) for the Prophet **لِلنَّبِيِّ** it is **كَانَ** not **مَا** the believers
 ask Allah's **يَسْتَغْفِرُوا** to **أَنْ** believe **وَأَمَّنُوا** and those who **وَالَّذِينَ**
 even though **كَانُوا** for the polytheists **لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ** Forgiveness
 it has become clear **مَاتَبَيَّنَ** after **مِنْ بَعْدِ** kin **قُرْبَى** close **أُولَى** they be
لَهُمْ to them **أَنَّهُمْ** that they **أَصْحَابُ** (are) the dwellers **الْجِوَارِ**
 (of) the Fire

112. (The believers whose lives Allâh has purchased are) those who turn to Allâh in repentance (from polytheism and hypocrisy), who worship (Him), who praise (Him), who fast (or go out in Allâh's Cause), who bow down (in prayer), who prostrate themselves (in prayer), who enjoin (on people) *Al-Ma'rûf* and forbid (people) from *Al-Munkar*, and who observe the limits set by Allâh. And give glad tidings to the believers. 113. It is not (proper) for the Prophet and those who believe to ask Allâh's forgiveness for the *Mushrikûn*, even though they be of kin, after it has become clear to them that they are the dwellers of the Fire (because they died in a state of disbelief).

وَمَا كَانَ اسْتِغْفَارُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ لِأَبِيهِ إِلَّا عَنْ مَوْعِدَةٍ وَعَدَهَا إِيَّاهُ فَلَمَّا بَيَّنَّ لَهُ أَنَّهُ عَدُوٌّ لِلَّهِ تَبَرَّأَ مِنْهُ إِنَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ لَأَوَّاهٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُضِلَّ قَوْمًا بَعْدَ إِذْ هَدَيْتَهُمْ حَتَّى يُبَيِّنَ لَهُمْ مَا يَتَّقُونَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٤﴾

invoking (of Allah's) **اسْتِغْفَارُ** was **كَانَ** and not **وَمَا**
 but **عَنْ** for his father **لِأَبِيهِ** Abraham's **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** forgiveness
إِيَّاهُ he (Abraham) had made **وَعَدَهَا** promise because of
 to him **لَهُ** it became clear **بَيَّنَّ** but when **لَمَّا** to him (his father)
 to **لِلَّهِ** (is) an enemy **عَدُوٌّ** that he (his father) **أَنَّهُ** (Abraham)
 verily **إِنَّ** from him **مِنْهُ** he disassociated himself **تَبَرَّأَ** Allah
إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham **لَأَوَّاهٌ** (was) humble **حَلِيمٌ** and forbearing **وَمَا**
 lead astray **يُضِلُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** was/will **كَانَ** and never
 until **حَتَّى** He has guided them **هَدَيْتَهُمْ** when **إِذْ** after **بَعْدَ** a people
 they **يُبَيِّنُ** He makes clear **لَهُمْ** to them **مَا** as to what **يَتَّقُونَ**
 thing **شَيْءٍ** of every **بِكُلِّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** should avoid
 (is) All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ**

114. And Ibrâhîm's (Abraham) invoking (of Allâh) for his father's forgiveness was only because of a promise he [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] had made to him (his father). But when it became clear to him that he (his father) is an enemy of Allâh, he dissociated himself from him. Verily, Ibrâhîm was *Awwah* (one who invokes Allâh with humility, glorifies Him and remembers Him much) and was forbearing. 115. And Allâh will never lead a people astray after He has guided them until He makes clear to them as to what they should avoid. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَيُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَمَا لَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴿١١٤﴾ أَقَدْ تَابَ اللَّهُ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ وَالْأَنْصَارِ الَّذِينَ اتَّبَعُوهُ فِي سَاعَةِ الْعُسْرَةِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا كَادَ يَزِيغُ قُلُوبَ فَرِيقٍ مِنْهُمْ ثُمَّ تَابَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّهُمْ بِهِمْ رُدُّوا رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١٥﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily Allah لَهُ unto Him (belongs) مُلْكُ the dominion السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَيُحْيِي and He gives life وَيُمِيتُ and He causes death وَمَا لَكُمْ and neither لَكُمْ you have دُونِ besides Allah مِنْ any من Allah وَلِيٍّ protector وَلَا nor نَصِيرٍ ﴿١١٤﴾ أَقَدْ any helper تَابَ verily تَابَ Allah forgave اللَّهُ (on) النَّبِيِّ the Prophet and the مُهَاجِرِينَ and the Emigrants وَالْأَنْصَارِ and the Helpers الَّذِينَ who اتَّبَعُوهُ followed him فِي in سَاعَةِ the time الْعُسْرَةِ (of) the distress مِنْ بَعْدِ after مَا كَادَ nearly had يَزِيغُ deviated قُلُوبُ the hearts فَرِيقٍ a party (of) مِنْهُمْ of them ثُمَّ then تَابَ He accepted عَلَيْهِمْ repentance إِنَّهُمْ certainly He (is) unto them رُدُّوا Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ Full of Kindness ﴿١١٥﴾

116. Verily, Allâh! Unto Him belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth, He gives life and He causes death. And besides Allâh you have neither any *Walî* (protector or guardian) nor any helper. 117. Allâh has forgiven the Prophet (ﷺ), the *Muhâjirîn* (Muslim emigrants who left their homes and came to Al-Madinah) and the *Ansâr* who followed him (Muhammad ﷺ) in the time of distress (Tabûk expedition), after the hearts of a party of them had nearly deviated (from the Right Path), but He accepted their repentance. Certainly, He is unto them full of kindness, Most Merciful.

وَعَلَى الْفَلَاحَةِ الَّذِينَ خَلَفُوا حَتَّى إِذَا صَافَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ الْأَرْضُ بِمَا رَحُبَتْ وَصَافَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ وَظَنُّوا أَنْ لَا مَلْجَأَ مِنَ اللَّهِ إِلَّا إِلَيْهِ ثُمَّ تَابَ عَلَيْهِمْ لِيَتُوبُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١١٦﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَكُونُوا مَعَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿١١٧﴾

وَعَلَى (also) upon وَالْفَلَاكَةِ the three الَّذِينَ who خَلَفُوا to them حَتَّىٰ إِذَا were left صَافَتْ when صَافَتْ was straitened عَلَيْهِمُ عَلَيْهِمُ was straitened and were وَصَافَتْ it was vast رَحِبَتْ as بِمَا the earth الْأَرْضُ and they عَلَيْهِمُ on them أَنْفُسُهُمْ their ownelves وَظَنُّوا and they perceived أَن that لَا there is no مَلْجَأٌ fleeing (refuge) مِنْ from He forgave عَلَيْهِمُ then تَوَّابٌ to Him إِلَيْهِ but إِلَّا Allah اللَّهُ He يَسْتَوُونَ them إِنَّ that they might repent اللَّهُ verily اللَّهُ هو Allah Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١١٨﴾ (is) ACCEPTER of repentance الْوَّابِئَاتِ Most Merciful اللَّهُ be afraid of اتَّقُوا who الَّذِينَ O you وَكُونُوا (those who are) true الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿١١٩﴾ and be

118. And (He did forgive also) the three who did not join the [Tabûk expedition and whose case was deferred (by the Prophet ﷺ) for Allâh's Decision] till for them the earth, vast as it is, was straitened and their ownelves were straitened to them, and they perceived that there is no fleeing from Allâh, and no refuge but with Him. Then, He forgave them (accepted their repentance), that they might beg for His Pardon [repent (unto Him)]. Verily, Allâh is the One Who forgives and accepts repentance, Most Merciful. 119. O you who believe! Be afraid of Allâh, and be with those who are true (in words and deeds).

مَا كَانَ لِأَهْلِ الْمَدِينَةِ وَمَنْ حَوْلَهُمْ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ أَنْ يَتَخَلَّفُوا عَنْ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ وَلَا يَرْغَبُوا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ عَنْ نَفْسِهِمْ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ لَا يُصِيبُهُمْ ظَمَأٌ وَلَا نَصَبٌ وَلَا مَخْمَصَةٌ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَلَا يَطَئُونَ مَوْطِئًا يَغِيظُ الْكُفَّارَ وَلَا يَنَالُونَ مِنْ عَدُوٍّ نَيْلًا إِلَّا كُتِبَ لَهُمْ بِهِ عَمَلٌ صَالِحٌ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَعْمَالَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٢٠﴾

مَا not كَانَ (becoming) لِأَهْلِ of the people الْمَدِينَةِ (of) وَمَنْ Al-Madina and those حَوْلَهُمْ around them مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ of the bedouins أَنْ to remain behind يَتَخَلَّفُوا عَنْ (from) رَسُولِ Allah's Messenger وَلَا يَرْغَبُوا and nor to prefer بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ because أَنْفُسِهِمْ that is نَفْسِهِمْ their own lives لَا يُصِيبُهُمْ neither ظَمَأٌ afflicts them وَلَا thirst نَصَبٌ nor مَخْمَصَةٌ hunger in سَبِيلِ the Way of Allah (of) fatigue nor يَنَالُونَ any step يَغِيظُ to anger

الْكُفَّارِ the disbelievers وَلَا nor يَنْالُونَ they inflict مِنْ upon عَدُوٍّ an enemy إِلَّا any injury but كُتِبَ is written لَهُم to their credit بِهَا (with it) عَمَلٌ as a deed صَالِحٌ righteous إِنَّ surely اللَّهُ Allah لَا not يُضِيعُ wastes ثَوْرَ the reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ (of) the good-doers

120. It was not becoming of the people of Al-Madinah and the bedouins of the neighbourhood to remain behind Allâh's Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ when fighting in Allâh's Cause) and (it was not becoming of them) to prefer their own lives to his life. That is because they suffer neither thirst nor fatigue nor hunger in the Cause of Allâh, nor they take any step to raise the anger of disbelievers nor inflict any injury upon an enemy but is written to their credit as a deed of righteousness. Surely, Allâh wastes not the reward of the *Muhsinûn*.

وَلَا يُنْفِقُونَ نَفَقَةً صَغِيرَةً وَلَا كَبِيرَةً وَلَا يَقْطَعُونَ وَادِيًا إِلَّا كُتِبَ لَهُمْ يَجْزِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ أَحْسَنَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢١﴾ وَمَا كَانِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ يُسْأَرُونَ كَافَّةً فَلَوْلَا نَفَرَ مِن كُلِّ فِرْقَةٍ مِّنْهُمْ طَائِفَةٌ لِّيَتَفَقَّهُوا فِي الدِّينِ وَلِيُنذِرُوا قَوْمَهُمْ إِذَا رَجَعُوا إِلَيْهِمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَحْذَرُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾

وَلَا nor يُنْفِقُونَ do they spend نَفَقَةً anything صَغِيرَةً small وَلَا great كَبِيرَةً they cross يَقْطَعُونَ وَلَا nor وَادِيًا a valley إِلَّا but كُتِبَ is written لَهُم to their credit يَجْزِيَهُمُ that may recompense them اللَّهُ Allah أَحْسَنَ with the best مَا (of) what كَانُوا they used يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢١﴾ to do ﴿١٢٢﴾ وَمَا (proper) and not كَانِ it was الْمُؤْمِنُونَ (for) the believers يُسْأَرُونَ the believers كَافَّةً to go out to fight فَلَوْلَا all together نَفَرَ if not go forth مِن every فِرْقَةٍ troop مِّنْهُمْ of them طَائِفَةٌ a party only لِّيَتَفَقَّهُوا that they (who are left behind) may يُنذِرُوا the religion (Islam) الدِّينِ in فِي get instructions they return رَجَعُوا when إِذَا their people قَوْمَهُمْ they may warn لَعَلَّهُمْ بَحْذَرُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ to them لِّيَتَفَقَّهُوا

121. Nor do they spend anything (in Allâh's Cause) — small or great — nor cross a valley, but is written to their credit that Allâh may recompense them with the best of what they used to do. 122. And it is not (proper) for the believers to go out to fight (*Jihâd*) all together. Of every troop of them, a party only should go forth, that they (who are left behind) may get instructions in (Islâmic) religion, and that

they may warn their people when they return to them, so that they may beware (of evil).

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا قَاتِلُوا الَّذِينَ يَلُونَكُمْ مِنَ الْكُفَّارِ وَلْيَجِدُوا فِيكُمْ غِلْظَةً وَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٢٣﴾ وَإِذَا مَا أَنْزَلَتْ سُورَةٌ فَمِنْهُمْ مَن يَقُولُ أَيُّكُمْ زَادَتْهُ هَذِهِ إِيمَانًا فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فَرَأَدَتْهُمْ إِيمَانًا وَهُمْ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا who believe قَاتِلُوا the disbelievers الَّذِينَ who are close to you يَلُونَكُمْ مِنَ الْكُفَّارِ of the disbelievers and let them find غِلْظَةً harshness in you فِيكُمْ and know وَأَعْلَمُوا that those who are the pious الْمُتَّقِينَ (is) with Allah مَعَ that a Surah سُورَةٌ is sent down أَنْزَلَتْ there مَا and whenever وَإِذَا say فَمِنْهُمْ (are) such as مَن some of them (hypocrites) أَيُّكُمْ which of you زَادَتْهُ has increased him هَذِهِ this إِيمَانًا in faith فَأَمَّا those who الَّذِينَ as for فَارَأَدَتْهُمْ believe it has increased فَرَأَدَتْهُمْ believe and they يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ rejoice

123. O you who believe! Fight those of the disbelievers who are close to you, and let them find harshness in you; and know that Allâh is with those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). 124. And whenever there comes down a *Sûrah*, some of them (hypocrites) say: "Which of you has had his Faith increased by it?" As for those who believe, it has increased their Faith, and they rejoice.

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَّرَضٌ فَزَادَتْهُمْ رِجْسًا إِلَى رِجْسِهِمْ وَمَاتُوا وَهُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٢٥﴾ وَلَا يَرْوْنَ أَنَّهُمْ يُفْتَنُونَ فِي كُلِّ عَامٍ مَّرَّةً أَوْ مَرَّتَيْنِ ثُمَّ لَا يَتُوبُونَ وَلَا هُمْ يَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَإِذَا مَا أَنْزَلَتْ سُورَةٌ نَّظَرَ بَعْضُهُمْ إِلَى بَعْضٍ هَلْ يَرَيْنَكُمْ مِنْ آحَادٍ مِّنْكُمْ أَنْصَرَفُوا صَرَفَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَوْمٌ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿١٢٧﴾

وَأَمَّا but as for الَّذِينَ those فِي in قُلُوبِهِمْ whose hearts مَّرَضٌ to رِجْسًا suspicion and doubt it will add فَزَادَتْهُمْ (is) a disease and they die وَمَاتُوا their suspicion, disbelief and doubt وَهُمْ كَافِرُونَ while they لَا do not (are) disbelievers يَذَكَّرُونَ (are) فَتَنُونَ that يَفْقَهُونَ see they

not yet twice or once every year
 do they nor they turn in repentance
 is sent there and whenever learn a lesson (from it)
 down one another (saying) does any see you
 then they turn away they turn away
 their hearts because they are a people
 that understand

125. But as for those in whose hearts is a disease (of doubt, disbelief and hypocrisy), it will add suspicion and doubt to their suspicion, disbelief and doubt; and they die while they are disbelievers. 126. See they not that they are put in trial once or twice every year (with different kinds of calamities, disease, famine)? Yet, they turn not in repentance, nor do they learn a lesson (from it). 127. And whenever there comes down a *Sûrah*, they look at one another (saying): "Does any one see you?" Then they turn away. Allâh has turned their hearts (from the light) because they are a people that understand not.

لَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ رَسُولٌ مِّنْ أَنفُسِكُمْ عَزِيزٌ عَلَيْهِ مَا عَنِتُّمْ حَرِيصٌ عَلَيْكُم بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ رَءُوفٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٢٦﴾ إِن تَوَلَّوْا فَقُلْ حَسْبِيَ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَهُوَ رَبُّ الْعَرْشِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١٢٧﴾

لَقَدْ come unto you verily there has
 amongst yourselves from a Messenger (Muhammad)
 you should receive that him it grieves/hurts
 he (Muhammad) is anxious any injury or difficulty
 kind for the believers over you
 say they turn away but if (and) merciful
 (there Allah (is) sufficient for me (O Muhammad)
 I put my in Him He except god is) no
 trust and He (is) the Lord (of) Throne the Mighty

128. Verily, there has come unto you a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from amongst yourselves. It grieves him that you should receive any injury or difficulty. He (Muhammad ﷺ) is anxious over you; for the believers (he ﷺ is) full of pity, kind, and merciful. 129. But if they turn away, say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Allâh is sufficient for me. *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He) in Him I put my trust and He is the Lord of the Mighty Throne."

سُورَةُ يُونُسَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

الرَّ ٓ يٰٓلَآءَ اَيُّكَ الْكِتٰبِ الْحَكِيْمِ ﴿١﴾ اَكَانَ لِلنَّاسِ عَجَبًا اَنْ اَوْحَيْنَا اِلٰى رَجُلٍ مِّنْهُمْ اَنْ اُنْذِرَ النَّاسَ وَبَشِّرَ الَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا اَنْ لَهُمْ قَدَمٌ مِّنْ رَّحْمٰتِيْ ۚ قَالَ الْكَافِرُوْنَ اِنَّ هٰذَا لَسِحْرٌ مُّبِيْنٌ ﴿٢﴾

الرَّ Alif-Lam-Ra ٓ يٰٓلَآءَ these are اَيُّكَ the Verses the كِتٰبِ (of) for mankind اَلْحَكِيْمِ Book full of wisdom ﴿١﴾ اَكَانَ is it? لِلنَّاسِ We have sent Our revelation اَوْحَيْنَا that عَجَبًا wonder اَنْ from among themselves رَجُلٍ a man مِّنْهُمْ (saying) that اُنْذِرَ (to) those الَّذِيْنَ and give good news وَبَشِّرَ mankind (of the coming torment in Hell), and give good news to those who believe اَمَنُوْا that لَهُمْ they shall have قَدَمٌ footing (reward of good deeds) their Lord رَحْمٰتِيْ with رَّحْمٰتِيْ sure عِنْدَ (But) the disbelievers اَلْكَافِرُوْنَ said اِنَّ this اَمَّا indeed هٰذَا the sorcerer لَسِحْرٌ (is) مُّبِيْنٌ (Prophet Muhammad) an evident

Sûrat 10. Yûnus

(Jonah)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Râ*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings]. These are the Verses of the Book (the Qur'ân) *Al-Hakîm*. 2. Is it a wonder for mankind that We have sent Our Revelation to a man from among themselves (i.e., Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) (saying): "Warn mankind (of the coming torment in Hell), and give good news to those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh and in His Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) that they shall have with their Lord the rewards of their good deeds?" (But) the disbelievers say: "This is indeed an evident sorcerer (i.e. Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and the Qur'ân)!"

إِنَّ رَبَّكُمْ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى الْعَرْشِ يُدِيرُ الْأَمْرَ مَا مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ إِذْ يَقُولُ ذَلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ فَأَعْبُدُوهُ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ إِلَيْهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ جَمِيعًا وَعَدَ اللَّهُ حَقًّا إِنَّهُ يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ بِالْقِسْطِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَهُمْ شَرَابٌ مِنْ حَمِيمٍ وَعَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧﴾

created خَلَقَ Who الَّذِي (is) Allah اللَّهُ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ surely إِنَّ days أَيَّامٍ six سِتَّةَ in فِي and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ disposing then اسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى the Throne الْعَرْشِ over the affair of all things الْأَمْرَ intercessor (can plead مِنْ شَيْءٍ no مَا the intercessor (can plead with Him) that ذَلِكُمْ His Leave إِذْ يَقُولُ after مِنْ بَعْدِهِ except with Him) so worship Him (Alone) رَبُّكُمْ your Lord (is) Allah اللَّهُ then will not أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ you remember إِلَيْهِ to Him مَرْجِعُكُمْ (is) اللَّهُ the Promise وَعَدَ all جَمِيعًا is your return then the creation الْخَلْقَ begins it is He (Who) إِنَّهُ true those who الَّذِينَ that He may reward لِيَجْزِيَ He will repeat it يُعِيدُهُ ءَامَنُوا believed وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ and did deeds of righteousness بِالْقِسْطِ will have كَفَرُوا disbelieved لَهُمْ and torment أَلِيمٌ and torment عَذَابٌ boiling fluids حَمِيمٍ of a drink شَرَابٌ painful بِمَا because كَانُوا they used to يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧﴾ disbelieve

3. Surely, your Lord is Allâh Who created the heavens and the earth in six Days and then rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (really in a manner that suits His Majesty), disposing the affair of all things. No intercessor (can plead with Him) except after His Leave. That is Allâh, your Lord; so worship Him (Alone). Then, will you not remember? 4. To Him is the return of all of you. The Promise of Allâh is true. It is He Who begins the creation and then will repeat it, that He may reward with justice those who believed and did deeds of righteousness. But those who disbelieved will have a drink of boiling fluids and painful torment because they used to disbelieve.

هُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ الشَّمْسَ ضِيَاءً وَالْقَمَرَ نُورًا وَقَدَرَهُ مَنَازِلَ لِتَعْلَمُوا عَدَدَ السِّنِينَ وَالْحِسَابَ مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ ذَلِكَ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ يُفَصِّلُ الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥﴾ إِنَّ فِي اخْتِلَافِ اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ وَمَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يَتَّقُونَ ﴿٦﴾

هُوَ (it is) He الَّذِي Who جَعَلَ made الشَّمْسُ the sun ضِيَاءً
 and وَقَدَّرُ as a light ثَوْرًا and the moon وَالْقَمَرَ a shining thing
 عَدَدَ that you might know لِمَعْلُومًا stages measured out for it
 مَا and the calculating وَالْحِسَابَ (of) years أَلْسِينَ the number
 not خَلَقَ create اللهُ Allah ذَٰلِكَ this إِلَّا but بِالْحَقِّ in truth يُفَصِّلُ
 ⑤ لِقَوْمٍ for people الْقَوِيمِ the Verses He explains in detail
 أَلِيلَ the alternation أَخْلَافٍ in إِنْ verily فِي who have knowledge
 has خَلَقَ and all that وَمَا and the day وَالنَّهَارَ (of) the night
 and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي Allah اللهُ created
 لَا تَرَى (are) signs لِقَوْمٍ ⑥ يَتَّقُونَ who fear (Him)

5. It is He Who made the sun a shining thing and the moon as a light and measured out for it stages that you might know the number of years and the reckoning. Allâh did not create this but in truth. He explains the *Ayât* in detail for people who have knowledge. 6. Verily, in the alternation of the night and the day and in all that Allâh has created in the heavens and the earth are *Ayât* for those people who keep their duty to Allâh, and fear Him much.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا وَرَضُوا بِالْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَاطْمَأَنَّنُوا بِهَا وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ غَافِلُونَ ⑦ أُولَٰئِكَ
 مَا لَهُمْ نَارٌ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ⑧ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ يَهْدِيهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ بِإِيمَانِهِمْ
 تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهِمُ الْأَنْهَارُ فِي جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ⑨

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily الَّذِينَ لَا those who يَرْجُونَ not لَا hope for لِقَاءَنَا their
 with the life وَالْحَيَاةِ but are pleased وَرَضُوا meeting with Us
 (of) the (present) world وَاطْمَأَنَّنُوا and satisfied بِهَا with it وَالَّذِينَ
 and those هُمْ عَنْ who are غَافِلُونَ ⑦ Our Signs أُولَٰئِكَ heedless
 because بِمَا the Fire النَّارُ their abode will be مَا لَهُمْ those أُولَٰئِكَ
 of what كَانُوا they used to يَكْسِبُونَ ⑧ earn إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ
 those who آمَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا and do deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous
 will guide them رَبُّهُمْ their Lord بِإِيمَانِهِمْ through their faith
 will flow تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهِمُ الْأَنْهَارُ under them the جَنَّاتِ in
 (of) delight (Paradise) ⑨ النَّعِيمِ Gardens

7. Verily, those who hope not for their Meeting with Us, but are pleased and satisfied with the life of the present world, and those who are heedless of Our *Ayât*, 8. Those, their abode will be the Fire, because of what they used to earn. 9. Verily, those who believe and do deeds of righteousness, their Lord will guide them through their Faith; under them will flow rivers in the Gardens of Delight (Paradise).

دَعَوْنَهُمْ فِيهَا سُبْحَنَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَنَجِّئُهُمْ فِيهَا سَلَامٌ ۖ وَآخِرُ دَعْوَانَهُمْ أَنِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَلَوْ
يُعِجِّلُ اللَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ الشَّرَّ اسْتِعْجَالَهُمْ بِالْخَيْرِ لَفَضَّلْنَا لَهُمْ أَجَلَهُمْ فَتَذَرُ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا فِي
طُلُوعِهِمْ يَعْصُونَ ﴿١١﴾

دَعَوْنَهُمْ therein فِيهَا their way of request (will be) سُبْحَنَكَ Glory is
اللَّهُمَّ to you وَنَجِّئُهُمْ and their greetings فِيهَا therein سَلَامٌ
(of) their request (will be) دَعْوَانَهُمْ and the last وَآخِرُ (will be) peace
that be) الْحَمْدُ all the praises اللَّهُ to Allah رَبِّ (are) the Lord
﴿١٠﴾ (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ and if وَلَوْ وَيُعِجِّلُ Allah
as they would اسْتِعْجَالَهُمْ the evil الشَّرَّ for mankind النَّاسِ Allah
would be already settled لَفَضَّلْنَا for the good بِالْخَيْرِ hasten
those who أَجَلَهُمْ (to them) فَتَذَرُ but الَّذِينَ the Lord
لَا يَرْجُونَ expect لِقَاءَنَا in فِي their meeting with Us طُلُوعِهِمْ
wandering blindly in distraction يَعْصُونَ ﴿١١﴾ their trespasses

10. Their way of request therein will be *Subhânaka Allâhumma* (Glory to You, O Allâh!) and *Salâm* (peace, safety from evil) will be their greetings therein (Paradise)! and the close of their request will be: *Al-Hamdu Lillâhi Rabbil-Âlamîn* (All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of 'Âlamîn). 11. And were Allâh to hasten for mankind the evil (they invoke for themselves and for their children, while in a state of anger) as He hastens for them the good (they invoke) then they would have been ruined. So We leave those who expect not their Meeting with Us, in their trespasses, wandering blindly in distraction.

وَإِذَا مَسَّ الْإِنْسَانَ الضُّرُّ دَعَانَا لِجَنبِهِ أَوْ قَاعِدًا أَوْ قَائِمًا فَلَمَّا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُ ضُرَّهُ مَرَّ كَأَن لَّمْ يَدْعُنَا إِلَى ضُرِّهِ
مَسَّهُ كَذَلِكَ زَيْنٌ لِّلْمُسْرِفِينَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَهْلَكْنَا الْقُرُونِ مِن قَبْلِكُمْ لَمَّا ظَلَمُوا وَجَاءَتْهُمْ
رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَمَا كَانُوا لِيُؤْمِنُوا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ ثُمَّ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ خَلَائِفَ فِي الْأَرْضِ مِن بَعْدِهِمْ
لِنَنْظُرَ كَيْفَ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

وَإِذَا he harm الُّهُرُّ man الِإِنْسَنَ touches مَسَّ and when
 قَائِمًا or قَاعِدًا or sitting أو lying on his side يَجْتُمِعُ invokes Us
 عَنْهُ We have removed كُفَفْنَا but when قَائِمًا standing
 لَمْ يَدْعُنَا had never دَعَا as if he كَانَ he passes on مَرَّ his harm
 الُّهُرُّ that touched him مَسَّهُ (averting) a harm ضَرَّ for الِإِنْسَنَ invoked Us
 كَذَلِكَ thus ذُنُوبَ it is made fair-seeming لِلْمُصْرِفِينَ
 وَلَقَدْ do يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ they used to كَانُوا that which مَا extravagant
 أَلْهَكْنَا and indeed أَهْلَكْنَا We destroyed الْقُرُونِ generations
 مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ while came to وَجَاءَتْهُمْ they did wrong ظَلَمُوا when لَمَّا before you
 رُسُلُهُمْ their Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs وَمَا but
 كَانُوا they were يُؤْمِنُونَ such as to believe كَذَلِكَ thus نَجْزِي
 أَلْقَوْمَ the people الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ (who are) sinners ثُمَّ then
 جَعَلْنَاكُمْ successors (generations after خَلَفَ We made you
 جَعَلْنَاكُمْ successors (generations after خَلَفَ We made you
 فِي الْأَرْضِ in the land مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ after them لِنَنْظُرَ that
 كَيْفَ We might see تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ how you would work

12. And when harm touches man, he invokes Us, lying on his side, or sitting or standing. But when We have removed his harm from him, he passes on as if he had never invoked Us for a harm that touched him! Thus it is made fair-seeming to the *Musrifûn* that which they used to do. 13. And indeed, We destroyed generations before you when they did wrong, while their Messengers came to them with clear proofs, but they were not such as to believe! Thus do We requite the people who are *Mujrimûn*. 14. Then We made you successors after them, generations after generations in the land, that We might see how you would work.

وَإِذَا تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتُنَا بَيِّنَاتٌ قَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا آتِنَا بِشْرًا أَوْ بَدِّلْهُ قُلْ مَا يَكُونُ لِي أَنْ أُبَدِّلَهُ مِنْ تِلْقَائِي نَفْسِي إِنْ أَتَيْتُ إِلَّا مَا يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ إِنِّي أَخَافُ إِنْ عَصَيْتُ رَبِّي عَذَابٌ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٥﴾ قُلْ نُوْشَاءُ اللَّهَ مَا تَكُونُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ وَلَا أَدْرِكُكُمْ بِهِ فَقَدْ لَبِثْتُ فِيكُمْ عُمُرًا مِنْ قَبْلِهِ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

وَإِذَا تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتُنَا are recited عَلَيْهِمْ and when
 بَيِّنَاتٌ clear قَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا those who
 لِقَاءَنَا their meeting with Us آتِنَا بِشْرًا a Quran
 بَدِّلْهُ or قُلْ change it قُلْ not مَا say يَكُونُ not

يُتْلَى on change it أَبَدَلُ to أَن for me لِي it is (possible) that which مَ but إِلَّا I follow أَتَّبِعُ not إِن my own تَقِيَّتُ accord if إِن fear لَنَأْتِيَنَّ verily I إِلَيَّ unto me إِلَيْكَ is revealed عَصَيْتُ (of) the torment عَذَابِ my Lord رَبِّي I were to disobey عَظِيمِ Day the Great قُل say لَوْ if شَاءَ had so willed اللَّهُ Allah مَا not تَكُونُ I should have recited it عَلَيْكُمْ to you وَلَا nor أَدْرِكُكُمْ it فَكُنْ would He have made known to you لَيْسَتْ I have stayed بَيْنَكُمْ amongst you عُمُرًا a lifetime مِنْ قَبْلِهِ you think تَقُولُونَ then do not أَفَلَا before this

15. And when Our clear Verses are recited unto them, those who hope not for their Meeting with Us, say: "Bring us a Qur'ân other than this, or change it." Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "It is not for me to change it on my own accord; I only follow that which is revealed unto me. Verily, I fear the torment of the Great Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) if I were to disobey my Lord." 16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "If Allâh had so willed, I should not have recited it to you nor would He have made it known to you. Verily, I have stayed amongst you a life time before this. Have you then no sense?"

فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ كَذَّبَ بِآيَاتِهِ إِنَّكُمْ لَا يُفْلِحُ الْمَجْرِمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَعْبُدُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ وَلَا يَنْصُرُهُمْ وَيقُولُونَ هَؤُلَاءِ شَفَعَتْنَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ قُلْ أَتَنْتَبِهُونَ اللَّهُ يَمَا لَا يَعْلَمُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ so who أَفْطَرُ than he who مِمَّنْ does more wrong عَلَى forges against اللَّهُ Allah كَذِبًا a lie أَوْ or كَذَّبَ succed يُفْلِحُ not لَا surely إِنَّكُمْ His Signs بِآيَاتِهِ denies/belies الْمَجْرِمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ the sinners وَيَعْبُدُونَ and they worship مِنْ دُونِ and they worship اللَّهُ besides (things) that مَا Allah لَا not يَنْصُرُهُمْ hurt them وَلَا these are هَؤُلَاءِ and they say وَيَقُولُونَ profit them شَفَعَتْنَا our intercessors عِنْدَ with اللَّهُ Allah قُل say أَتَنْتَبِهُونَ He knows يَعْلَمُ not لَا of that which يَمَا Allah اللَّهُ you inform فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَلَا nor فِي on الْأَرْضِ the earth سُبْحَنَهُ above all that which عَمَّا and Exalted وَتَعَالَى Glorified is He they associate as partners (with Him) يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

17. So who does more wrong than he who forges a lie against Allâh or denies His Ayât? Surely, the *Mujrimûn* will never be successful! 18. And they worship besides Allâh things that harm them not, nor profit them, and they say: "These are our intercessors with Allâh." Say: "Do you inform Allâh of that which He knows not in the heavens and on the earth?" Glorified and Exalted is He above all that which they associate as partners (with Him)!

وَمَا كَانَ النَّاسُ إِلَّا أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً فَاخْتَلَفُوا وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةٌ سَبَقَتْ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لَقُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ فِي مَا فِيهِمْ
يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ لَوْلَا أَنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا آيَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّنَا فَقُلْ إِنَّمَا الْغَيْبُ لِلَّهِ فَانْتَظِرُوا إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ مِنَ
الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَإِذَا أَذَقْنَا النَّاسَ رَحْمَةً مِنْ بَعْدِ ضَرَّاءَ مَسَّتْهُمْ إِذَا لَهُمْ مَكْرٌ فِي آيَاتِنَا قُلِ اللَّهُ أَسْرَعُ مَكْرًا إِنَّ رُسُلَنَا
يَكْتُبُونَ مَا تَمْكُرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

community but أُمَّةً mankind were كَانَ and not
and had not it وَلَوْلَا then they differed (later) one
from that went forth before سَبَقَتْ a Word كَلِمَةٌ been for
between your Lord رَبِّكَ it would have been settled لَقُضِيَ
they differed (in it) يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ regarding what فِيهِم
is sent down أَنْزِلَ how is it that not لَوْلَا and they say وَيَقُولُونَ
عَلَيْنَا on him آيَةٌ a sign مِنْ from رَبِّنَا his Lord فَقُلْ say إِنَّمَا
so belongs to Allah (Alone) لِلَّهِ the unseen الْغَيْبُ verily
among (am) with you مَعَكُمْ verily I إِنِّي wait
mankind النَّاسُ We let taste أَذَقْنَا and when وَإِذَا those who wait
has afflicted مَسَّتْهُمْ (some) adversity ضَرَّاءَ after مِنْ بَعْدِ mercy رَحْمَةً
against فِي a plot مَكْرٌ they have لَهُمْ behold إِذَا them
in مَكْرًا (is) more Swift اللَّهُ Allah قُلِ say قُلِ Our Signs
Our Messengers (angels) رُسُلَنَا certainly إِنَّ planning
which you plot تَمْكُرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ all that مَا record

19. Mankind were but one community, then they differed (later); and had not it been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord, it would have been settled between them regarding what they differed. 20. And they say: "How is it that not a sign is sent down on him from his Lord?" Say: "The Unseen belongs to Allâh Alone, so wait you, verily, I am with you among those who wait (for Allâh's Judgement)." 21. And when We let mankind taste mercy after some adversity has

afflicted them, behold! They take to plotting against Our Ayât! Say: "Allâh is more Swift in planning!" Certainly, Our Messengers (angels) record all of that which you plot.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُسَيِّرُكُمْ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا كُنْتُمْ فِي الْفُلِ وَجَرْتُمْ بِهِمْ يَرْيَحُ طَيْفٌ وَفَرِحُوا بِهَا جَاءَتْهَا رِيحٌ عَاصِفٌ
وَجَاءَهُمُ الْمَوْجُ مِنْ كُلِّ مَكَانٍ وَظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ أُحِيطَ بِهِمْ دَعَوُا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ لَئِنْ أَجَبْنَاهُمْ مِنْ هَٰذِهِ لَنَكُونَنَّ
مِنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَلَمَّا أَجَبْنَاهُمْ إِذَا هُمْ يَتَّبِعُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ بِآيَاتِنَا النَّاسُ إِنَّمَا بَغْيُكُمْ عَلَيَّ أَنْفُسِكُمْ مَتَّعَ
الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ثُمَّ إِلَيْنَا مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

هو الذي enables you to travel through في Who He (it is) الذي
in في you are كُنْتُمْ when إِذَا till حَتَّى and land الْبَرِّ and sea وَالْبَحْرِ
with wind يَرْيَحُ with them بِهِمْ and they sail وَجَرْتُمْ the ships الْفُلِ
comes جَاءَتْهَا therein بِهَا and they are glad وَفَرِحُوا a good طَيْفٌ
to it رِيحٌ عَاصِفٌ a stormy wind وَجَاءَهُمُ and come to them الْمَوْجُ
from كُلِّ every مَكَانٍ place وَظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ and they think
that they أُحِيطَ are encircled بِهِمْ therein دَعَوُا اللَّهَ they invoke
Allah مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ making pure الدِّينَ for Him Alone لَئِنْ their faith
this هَٰذِهِ from مِنْ You (Allah) deliver us أَجَبْنَاهُمْ (saying) if
the grateful الشَّاكِرِينَ of مِنْ we shall truly be لَنَكُونَنَّ

فَلَمَّا but when أَجَبْنَاهُمْ He delivered them إِذَا they هُمْ behold
wrongfully بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ the earth فِي in الْأَرْضِ rebel (disobey Allah)
your بَغْيُكُمْ (is) only إِنَّمَا mankind النَّاسُ O بِآيَاتِنَا (without right)
a brief مَتَّعَ your ownelves أَنْفُسِكُمْ against عَلَيَّ rebellion
unto إِلَيْنَا then ثُمَّ (this) worldly الدُّنْيَا (of) life الْحَيَاةُ enjoyment
of بِمَا and We shall inform you فَنُنَبِّئُكُمْ (is) your return مَرْجِعُكُمْ Us
do تَعْمَلُونَ you used to كُنْتُمْ that which

22. He it is Who enables you to travel through land and sea, till when you are in the ships, and they sail with them with a favourable wind, and they are glad therein, then comes a stormy wind and the waves come to them from all sides, and they think that they are encircled therein. Then they invoke Allâh, making their Faith pure for Him Alone, (saying): "If You (Allâh) deliver us from this, we shall truly, be of the grateful." 23. But when He delivers them, behold! They rebel (disobey Allâh) in the earth wrongfully. O mankind! Your rebellion (disobedience

(of) peace **وَاللَّهُ** the home **إِلَى** to **يَدْعُوا** and Allah calls **إِلَى** the home **السَّالِمِ** (of) peace
 Path **وَيَهْدِي** He wills **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءُ** He wills **إِلَى** to **صِرَاطٍ** Path
 have done good **مُسْتَقِيمٌ** (26) the Straight **لِلَّذِينَ** for those who **أَحْسَنُوا** have done good
 shall **لَهُمْ** neither **وَلَا** and even more **وَرِيبًا** (is) the best **لِلْمُسْتَقِيمِ**
 humiliating **وَجُوهَهُمْ** nor **وَلَا** dust **فَتَرَّ** their faces **أَصْحَابُ** cover
 (of) Paradise **الْبَنَاتِ** the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** they (are) **أُولَئِكَ** disgrace
 and those **وَالَّذِينَ** will abide forever **خَالِدُونَ** (27) therein **فِيهَا** they **هُمْ**
 the recompense **كَسَبُوا** evil deeds **السَّيِّئَاتِ** have earned **سِعْفَةٍ** who
 and will **وَنَزَعَتْهُمْ** (is) the like thereof **بِمِثْلِهَا** (of) an evil deed **سَيِّئَةٍ**
 they will have **لَهُمْ** not **لَهُمْ** humiliating disgrace **وَلَا** cover them
 had **أَعْيَشَتْ** as if **كَأَنَّمَا** defender **عَاصِرٌ** any **مِنْ** Allah **مِنْ** from
 from **أَلِيلٍ** from **مِنْ** with pieces **فَطَمًا** their faces **وَجُوهَهُمْ** been covered
 dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** they are **أُولَئِكَ** the darkness (of) **مُظْلِمًا** night
 will abide forever **خَالِدُونَ** (27) therein **فِيهَا** they **هُمْ** (of) the Fire

25. Allâh calls to the Home of Peace and guides whom He wills to the Straight Path. 26. For those who have done good is the best reward and even more (i.e. having the honour of glancing at the Countenance of Allâh **حِلَّ جَلَالِهِ**). Neither darkness nor dust nor any humiliating disgrace shall cover their faces. They are the dwellers of Paradise, they will abide therein forever. 27. And those who have earned evil deeds, the recompense of an evil deed is the like thereof, and humiliating disgrace will cover them (their faces). No defender will they have from Allâh. Their faces will be covered as it were with pieces from the darkness of night. They are the dwellers of the Fire, they will abide therein forever.

وَيَوْمَ نَحْشُرُهُمْ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ نَقُولُ لِلَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا مَكَانَكُمْ أَنْتُمْ وَشُرَكَائِكُمْ فَيَرْتَلِّئَانَا بِهِمْ وَقَالَ شُرَكَائِهِمْ مَا كُنْتُمْ إِلَّا نَارًا تَعْبُدُونَ (28) **فَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا** يَبَيِّنُنَا وَيَبَيِّنُكُمْ إِنَّ كُنَّا عَنْ عِبَادَتِكُمْ لَغَافِلِينَ (29)

وَيَوْمَ We shall gather them **نَحْشُرُهُمْ** and the Day (whereon) **جَمِيعًا**
وَيَوْمَ all together **ثُمَّ** then **نَقُولُ** We shall say **لِلَّذِينَ** to those who **أَشْرَكُوا**
أَنْتُمْ (stop at) your place **مَكَانَكُمْ** set partners in worship (with Us)
وَيَوْمَ then We shall separate **فَيَرْتَلِّئَانَا** and your partners **وَشُرَكَائِكُمْ**
وَقَالَ (between) them **شُرَكَائِهِمْ** and shall say **مَا كُنْتُمْ إِلَّا نَارًا** (it)

so **كُنْتُمْ** to worship **عَبَدُونَ** us **إِنَّا** you used **وَأَنَّا** was) not
بَيْنَنَا between us **وَبَيْنَكُمْ** for a witness **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **كَافٍ** sufficient is
 your **عِبَادَتِكُمْ** of **عَنَّا** we were **كُنَّا** that **وَأَن** and (between) you
 indeed unaware **لَمْ نَفِيْلِكُمْ** worship

28. And the Day whereon We shall gather them all together, then We shall say to those who did set partners in worship with Us: "Stop at your place! You and your partners (whom you had worshipped in the worldly life)." Then We shall separate them, and their (Allâh's so-called) partners shall say: "It was not us that you used to worship." 29. "So sufficient is Allâh as a witness between us and you that we indeed knew nothing of your worship of us."

هَٰئِلَٰكَ تَبْلَوْنَ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا أَسْلَفَتْ وَرُدُّوْا إِلَى اللَّهِ مَوْلَاهُمُ الْحَقِّ وَصَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَّا كَانُوا يَقْتُرُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ قُلْ مَنْ
 يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَمَّنْ يَمْلِكُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَرَ وَمَنْ يُخْرِجُ الْحَيَّ مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ وَيُخْرِجُ الْمَيِّتَ مِنَ الْحَيِّ
 وَمَنْ يُدِيرُ الْأَمْرَ قَسِبَقُولُوْنَ اللَّهُ فَقُلْ أَفَلَا تَتَّقُوْنَ ﴿٢٩﴾

هَٰئِلَٰكَ there تَبْلَوْنَ will know كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ person مَّا what أَسْلَفَتْ
 to إِلَى and they will be brought back وَرُدُّوْا he had earned before
 and will vanish وَصَلَّ their Lord مَوْلَاهُمُ Allah الْحَقِّ
 عَنْهُمْ from them مَّا what كَانُوا they used يَقْتُرُونَ (false) to invent
 قُلْ deities) مَنْ say مَنْ who يَرْزُقُكُمْ provides for you مِنَ from السَّمَاءِ
 وَالْأَرْضِ the sky and the earth أَمَّنْ and who يَمْلِكُ owns السَّمْعَ
 hearing وَالْأَبْصَرَ and sight وَمَنْ and who يُخْرِجُ the dead الْحَيَّ brings out
 the living مِنَ from الْمَيِّتِ the dead وَيُخْرِجُ and brings out الْحَيَّ the living
 مِنَ dead from يَدِيرُ the living وَمَنْ the living أَمْرَ disposes
 the affairs قَسِبَقُولُوْنَ they will say اللَّهُ Allah فَقُلْ say أَفَلَا
 then تَتَّقُوْنَ ﴿٢٩﴾ you be afraid (of Allah's Punishment)

30. There! Every person will know (exactly) what he had earned before and they will be brought back to Allâh, their rightful *Maulâ* (Lord), and their invented false deities will vanish from them. 31. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Who provides for you from the sky and the earth? Or who owns hearing and sight? And who brings out the living from the dead and brings out the dead from the living? And who disposes the affairs?" They will say: "Allâh." Say: "Will you not then be afraid of Allâh's punishment (for setting up rivals in worship with Allâh)?"

فَذَلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمُ الْحَقُّ فَمَاذَا بَعَدَ الْحَقِّ إِلَّا الضَّلَالُ فَأَنْتُمْ تُصِرُّونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ كَذَلِكَ حَقَّتْ كَيْمَتُ رَبِّكَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ فَسَقُوا أَنَّهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ قُلْ هَلْ مِنْ شُرَكَائِكُمْ مَنْ يَبْدُوا الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُمْ قُلِ اللَّهُ يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُمْ فَأَنْتُمْ تُؤْفِكُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾

فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا سَوَاءٌ أُنذِرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾
 so rightfull your Lord Allah such is فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
 save the truth after what else (can there be) إِلَّا
 thus are you turned away فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
 against (of) your Lord the Word is justified حَقَّتْ
 الَّذِينَ فَسَقُوا أَنَّهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾
 your partners of is there? قُلْ believe
 repeats then the creation لَآتِي (one) that
 then the creation لَآتِي originates بِسْمِ اللَّهِ it
 are you deluded away قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ He repeats it
 (from the truth)

most of أَكْثَرُهُمْ follow يَتَّبِعُ and not وَمَا you judge عَمَّكُمْ how
not لَا conjecture الظَّنَّ certainly إِنَّ conjecture طَنَّا but إِلَّا them
surely إِنَّ anything شَيْئًا the truth الْحَقَّ against مِنْ can avail يَنْفِي
they do يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ of what بِمَا (is) All-Aware عَلِيمُ Allah اللَّهُ

35. Say: "Is there of your (Allâh's so-called) partners one that guides to the truth?" Say: "It is Allâh Who guides to the truth. Is then He Who guides to the truth more worthy to be followed, or he who finds not guidance (himself) unless he is guided? Then, what is the matter with you? How judge you?" 36. And most of them follow nothing but conjecture. Certainly, conjecture can be of no avail against the truth. Surely, Allâh is All-Aware of what they do.

وَمَا كَانَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنُ أَنْ يُفْتَرَى مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلَكِنْ تَصْدِيقَ الَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَتَفْصِيلَ الْكِتَابِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ مِنْ رَبِّ
الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَيْنَاهُ قُلْ فَأْتُوا بِسُورَةٍ مِثْلِهِ وَادْعُوا مَنِ اسْتَطَعْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ بَلْ
كَذَّبُوا بِمَا لَمْ يُحِيطُوا بِعِلْمِهِ وَلَمَّا بَأْنَاهُمْ تَأْوِيلَهُ كَذَلِكَ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَانْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ
الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾

could يُفْتَرَى such as الْقُرْآنُ this هَذَا is كَانَ and not وَمَا
but (it وَلَكِنْ Allah اللَّهُ other than دُونِ by مِنْ ever be produced
before it الَّذِي a confirmation of تَصْدِيقَ (is)
(there is) لَا (of) the Book الْكِتَابِ and a full explanation وَتَفْصِيلَ
(of) رَبِّ the Lord رَبِّ the Lord الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ wherein مِنْ doubt فِيهِ no
he (Muhammed) has افْتَرَيْنَاهُ do they say يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ the worlds
like unto it مِثْلِهِ a Surah سُورَةٍ so bring فَأْتُوا say قُلْ forged it
وَادْعُوا whomsoever اسْتَطَعْتُمْ and call upon مَنِ and you can مِنْ دُونِ
nay بَلْ truthful صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنَّ Allah اللَّهُ besides
they could يُحِيطُوا not لَمْ what بِمَا they have denied كَذَّبُوا
and not yet وَلَمَّا the knowledge thereof يَعْلَمُونَ comprehend
thus كَذَلِكَ the interpretation whereof تَأْوِيلَهُ has come unto them
then see كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ did deny الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them فَانْظُرْ
كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ the end الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ (of) the
wrong-doers

37. And this Qur'ân is not such as could ever be produced by other than Allâh (Lord of the heavens and the earth), but it is a confirmation of (the Revelation) which was before it, and a full explanation of the Book (i.e. laws decreed for mankind) — wherein there is no doubt — from the Lord of the 'Âlamîn. 38. Or do they say: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has forged it?" Say: "Bring then a *Sûrah* (chapter) like unto it, and call upon whomsoever you can besides Allâh, if you are truthful!" 39. Nay, they have belied the knowledge whereof they could not comprehend and what has not yet been fulfilled (i.e. their punishment). Thus those before them did belie. Then see what was the end of the *Zâlimûn*!

وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ وَرَبُّكَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَإِنْ كَذَّبُوكَ فَقُلْ لِي عَمَلٍ وَلَكُمْ عَمَلُكُمْ أَنْتُمْ بَرِيءُونَ مِمَّا أَعْمَلُ وَأَنَا بَرِيءٌ مِّمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يَسْتَمِعُونَ إِلَيْكَ أَفَأَنْتَ تُسْمِعُ الصُّمَّ وَلَوْ كَانُوا لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

وَمِنْهُمْ (there are) some who believe therein and of them (there are) some who believe not therein and of them (there are) some who believe therein and of them (there are) some who believe not therein, and your Lord is All-Aware of the *Mufsidûn*. 41. And if they belie you, say: "For me are my deeds and for you are your deeds! You are innocent of what I do, and I am innocent of what you do!" 42. And among them are some who listen to you, but can you make the deaf to hear — even though they apprehend not?

40. And of them there are some who believe therein; and of them there are some who believe not therein, and your Lord is All-Aware of the *Mufsidûn*. 41. And if they belie you, say: "For me are my deeds and for you are your deeds! You are innocent of what I do, and I am innocent of what you do!" 42. And among them are some who listen to you, but can you make the deaf to hear — even though they apprehend not?

وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يَنْظُرُ إِلَيْكَ أَفَأَنْتَ تَهْدِي الْعَمَىٰ وَلَوْ كَانُوا لَا يَتَّبِعُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَظْلِمُ النَّاسَ شَيْئًا وَلَكِنَّ النَّاسَ أَنْفُسُهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُحْشَرُهُمْ كَأَن لَّمْ يَلْبَثُوا إِلَّا سَاعَةً مِنَ النَّهَارِ يَتَعَارَفُونَ بَيْنَهُمْ قَدْ خَسِرَ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ كَانُوا أَهْتَكِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾

وَمِنْهُمْ (are) some who look at **إِلَيْكَ** at you **أَنْتَ** but can you guide **الْعَمَى** the blind **وَلَوْ** even though **كَانُوا** they were **لَا** not **يُحْجِرُونَ** they see **إِنَّ** truly **اللَّهُ** Allah **لَا** not **يُظْلِمُ** wrongs **النَّاسَ** mankind **شَيْئًا** in aught **وَلَكِنَّ** but **النَّاسَ** mankind **أَنْفُسَهُمْ** themselves **يُظْلِمُونَ** wrong **وَيَوْمَ** and as if **كَانَ** He shall gather them together **يَحْشُرُهُمْ** on the Day (when) **لَوْ** had not **يَبْسُتُوا** they stayed **إِلَّا** but **سَاعَةً** an hour **مِنْ** of **الْأَنْهَارِ** a day **يَعَارَفُونَ** they will recognise **بَيْنَهُمْ** each other **قَدْ** indeed **خَبِرَ** the meeting with **يَلْقَى** denied **كَذَّبُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** will be ruined **وَمَا** Allah **كَانُوا** and not **مُهْتَدِينَ** guided

43. And among them are some who look at you, but can you guide the blind — even though they see not? 44. Truly, Allâh wrongs not mankind in aught; but mankind wrong themselves. 45. And on the Day when He shall gather (resurrect) them together, (it will be) as if they had not stayed (in the life of this world and graves) but an hour of a day. They will recognise each other. Ruined indeed will be those who denied the Meeting with Allâh and were not guided.

وَأَمَّا زُيْنَتَكَ بَعْضَ الَّذِينَ نَدُّهُمْ أَوْ نَوَفَّتْكَ فَإِلَيْنَا مَرْجِعُهُمْ ثُمَّ اللَّهُ شَهِيدٌ عَلَى مَا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَلِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ رَسُولٌ فَإِذَا جَاءَ رَسُولُهُمْ قُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْقِسْطِ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَى هَذَا الْوَعْدُ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ قُلْ لَا أَمْلِكُ لِنَفْسِي ضَرًّا وَلَا نَفْعًا إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ أَجَلٌ إِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهُمْ فَلَا يَسْتَعْجِرُونَ سَاعَةً وَلَا يَسْتَقْدِرُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾

وَأَمَّا زُيْنَتَكَ whether **بَعْضَ** some (of) **الَّذِينَ** what **نَدُّهُمْ** We show you **أَوْ** or **نَوَفَّتْكَ** We cause you to die **فَإِلَيْنَا** then **مَرْجِعُهُمْ** (is) their return **ثُمَّ** then **اللَّهُ** Allah **شَهِيدٌ** (is) Witness **عَلَى** over **مَا** what **يَفْعَلُونَ** they used to do **وَلِكُلِّ** and **أُمَّةٍ** nation **رَسُولٌ** a Messenger **فَإِذَا** (there is) so when **جَاءَ** comes **رَسُولُهُمْ** their Messenger **قُضِيَ** will be judged **بَيْنَهُمْ** between them **بِالْقِسْطِ** with justice **وَهُمْ** and they **لَا** not **يُظْلَمُونَ** be wronged **وَيَقُولُونَ** and they say **مَتَى** when **هَذَا** this **الْوَعْدُ** not **قُلْ** say **الصَّادِقِينَ** you **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** promise **لَا** nor **أَمْلِكُ** I have power over **لِنَفْسِي** (for) myself **ضَرًّا** any harm **وَلَا** for **نَفْعًا** profit **إِلَّا** except **مَا** what **شَاءَ** may will **اللَّهُ** Allah **يَكُنْ** for

50. Say: "Tell me, if His torment should come to you by night or by day, which portion thereof would the *Mujrimûn* hasten on?" 51. Is it then that when it has actually befallen, you will believe in it? What! Now (you believe)? And you used

(aforetime) to hasten it on!" 52. Then it will be said to them who wronged themselves: "Taste you the everlasting torment! Are you recompensed (ought) save what you used to earn?" 53. And they ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to inform them (saying): "Is it true (i.e. the torment and the establishment of the Hour — the Day of Resurrection)?" Say: "Yes! By my Lord! It is the very truth! and you cannot escape it!"

وَلَوْ أَنَّ لِكُلِّ نَفْسٍ ظَلَمَتْ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ لَافْتَدَتْ بِهِ. وَأَسْرُوا النَّدَامَةَ لَمَّا رَأَوُا الْعَذَابَ وَفُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْقِسْطِ ۚ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ أَلَا إِنَّ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۗ أَلَا إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ هُوَ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾

person for every (that) and if (there) would be وَلَوْ
the earth ظَلَمَتْ who had wronged مَا (all) that is فِي
and لَافْتَدَتْ and sought to ransom himself بِهِ therewith وَأَسْرُوا
they رَأَوُا when لَمَّا regret they would feel in their hearts
see الْعَذَابَ the torment وَفُضِيَ but it will be judged بَيْنَهُمْ
﴿٥٢﴾ not لَا and they وَهُمْ with justice بِالْقِسْطِ (between them)
(belongs) to لِلَّهِ surely إِنَّ no doubt أَلَا they will be wronged
and the السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in فِي (all) that مَا Allah
(is) أَلَا earth إِنَّ no doubt وَعْدَ surely اللَّهُ Promise (is) حَقٌّ
(it know ﴿٥٣﴾ not لَا most of them أَكْثَرَهُمْ but وَلَكِنَّ true
and to وَإِلَيْهِ Who gives life وَيُمِيتُ and causes death
you shall be returned ﴿٥٤﴾ Him

54. And if every person who had wronged (by disbelieving in Allâh and by worshipping others besides Allâh) possessed all that is on the earth and sought to ransom himself therewith (it will not be accepted), and they would feel in their hearts regret when they see the torment, and they will be judged with justice, and no wrong will be done unto them. 55. No doubt, surely, all that is in the heavens and the earth belongs to Allâh. No doubt, surely, Allâh's Promise is true. But most of them know not. 56. It is He Who gives life, and causes death, and to Him you (all) shall return.

يَأْتِيهَا النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَتْكُمْ مَوْعِظَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَشِفَاءٌ لِمَا فِي الصُّدُورِ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةٌ لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ قُلْ بِفَضْلِ اللَّهِ وَبِرَحْمَتِهِ فَبِذَلِكَ فَلْيَفْرَحُوا هُوَ خَيْرٌ مِّمَّا يَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ مِنْ رِزْقٍ فَجَعَلْتُمْ مِنْهُ حَرَامًا وَحَلَالًا قُلْ ۖ إِنَّ اللَّهَ أَذِنَ لَكُمْ عَلَىٰ أَن تَقْتُلُوا ﴿٥٦﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ O mankind قَدْ has come to you جَاءَتْكُمْ verily from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord and healing وَشِفَاءٌ لِّمَا فِي (is) in الصُّدُورِ (your) breasts وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً and a guidance and a mercy for the believers قُلْ say بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ and a mercy therein and in His Mercy وَرَحْمَتِهِ (of) Allah اللَّهُ Bounty فَليَفْرَحُوا let them rejoice هُوَ that خَيْرٌ (is) better مِمَّا what يَجْمَعُونَ they amass قُلْ say أَرَأَيْتُمْ what مَا have you seen ? أَنْزَلَ Allah اللَّهُ has sent down لَكُمْ to you مِنْ (from) رِزْقٍ unlawful حَرَامًا of it and you have made فَجَعَلْتُمْ provision وَمَحَلًّا and lawful قُلْ say مَا اللَّهُ has أَذِنَ permitted لَكُمْ do you invent تَغْوُونَ Allah اللَّهُ against عَلَى or أَنتُمْ (to) you a lie

57. O mankind! There has come to you a good advice from your Lord (i.e. the Qur'ân, enjoining all that is good and forbidding all that is evil), and a healing for that which is in your breasts, — a guidance and a mercy (explaining lawful and unlawful things) for the believers. 58. Say: "In the Bounty of Allâh, and in His Mercy (i.e. Islâm and the Qur'ân); —therein let them rejoice." That is better than what (the wealth) they amass. 59. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these polytheists): "Tell me, what provision Allâh has sent down to you! And you have made of it lawful and unlawful." Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Has Allâh permitted you (to do so), or do you invent a lie against Allâh?"

وَمَا ظَنُّ الَّذِينَ يَفْتَرُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَمَا تَكُونُ فِي شَأْنٍ وَمَا تَتْلُوا مِنْهُ مِنْ قُرْآنٍ وَلَا تَعْمَلُونَ مِنْ عَمَلٍ إِلَّا كُنَّا عَلَيْكُمْ شُهُودًا إِذْ تُفِيضُونَ فِيهِ وَمَا يَسْرُبُ عَنْ رَبِّكَ مِنْ مِثْقَالِ ذَرَّةٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي السَّمَاءِ وَلَا أَصْغَرَ مِنْ ذَلِكَ وَلَا أَكْبَرَ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَمَا ظَنُّ and what ظَنُّ think الَّذِينَ the يَفْتَرُونَ those who invent عَلَى against (of) Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ a lie الْكَذِبَ Allah اللَّهُ إِنَّ full لَذُو (is) فَضْلٍ Bounty (of) عَلَى to النَّاسِ mankind وَلَٰكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them لَا not يَشْكُرُونَ they give وَمَا thanks وَمَا and تَكُونُ you may be فِي (in) شَأْنٍ doing

from (from it) **مِنْهُ** you may be reciting **تَتْلُوا** and whatever **قُرْآنًا** the Quran **وَلَا** not **تَعْمَلُونَ** and you are doing **مِنْ** you any **عَمَلٍ** deed **إِلَّا** but **كُنَّا** We are **عَلَيْكُمْ** over you **شُهُودًا** Witness **إِذَا** when **تُفِيضُونَ** you are doing **فِيهِ** it **وَمَا** and nothing **يَخْفَى** hidden (is) **عَنْ** from **رَبِّكَ** your Lord **مِنْ** of **مِثْقَالِ** the weight **ذَرَّةٍ** an atom (of) **فِي** on **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **وَلَا** nor **فِي** in **السَّمَاءِ** the heaven **وَلَا** nor what **أَصْغَرَ** less (is) **مِنْ** (is) than **ذَلِكَ** that **وَلَا** nor what **أَكْبَرَ** greater (than that) **إِلَّا** but **فِي** (is) in **كِتَابٍ** Record a clear **مُبِينٍ**

60. And what think those who invent a lie against Allâh, on the Day of Resurrection? [i.e. Do they think that they will be forgiven and excused! Nay, they will have an eternal punishment in the fire of Hell.] Truly, Allâh is full of bounty to mankind, but most of them are ungrateful. 61. Neither you (O Muhammad ﷺ) do any deed nor recite any portion of the Qur'ân, nor you (O mankind) do any deed (good or evil), but We are Witness thereof, when you are doing it. And nothing is hidden from your Lord (so much as) the weight of an atom (or small ant) on the earth or in the heaven. Not what is less than that or what is greater than that but is (written) in a Clear Record.

أَلَا إِنَّ أَوْلِيَاءَ اللَّهِ لَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَكَانُوا يَتَّقُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ لَهُمُ الْبُشْرَىٰ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ لَا يَبْدِيلُ لِكَلِمَاتِ اللَّهِ ذَٰلِكَ هُوَ الْقَوْرُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٦٢﴾ وَلَا يَحْزَنُكَ قَوْلُهُمْ إِنَّ الْوِزْرَةَ لِلَّهِ جَمِيعًا هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٦٣﴾

أَلَا **إِنَّ** no doubt **أَوْلِيَاءَ** verily **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **لَا** shall they **خَوْفٌ** fear **عَلَيْهِمْ** upon them **وَلَا** nor **هُمْ** they **يَحْزَنُونَ** believed (in the **أَمَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** grieve **لَهُمُ** Oneness of Allah) **وَكَانُوا** and used to **يَتَّقُونَ** fear (Allah) **لَهُمُ** for them **الْبُشْرَىٰ** glad tidings (are) **فِي** in **الْحَيَاةِ** the life **الدُّنْيَا** (of) **وَفِي** the world **وَلَا** no **يَبْدِيلُ** change **لِكَلِمَاتِ** (can there be) **اللَّهِ** Allah (of) **ذَٰلِكَ** this **هُوَ** it is **الْقَوْرُ** success **الْعَظِيمُ** the supreme **وَلَا** and let not **يَحْزَنُكَ** power and **قَوْلُهُمْ** verily **إِنَّ** their speech **الْوِزْرَةَ** grieve you **لِلَّهِ** honour (is) the **جَمِيعًا** all **هُوَ** He **السَّمِيعُ** (is) the All-Knower **الْعَلِيمُ** All-Hearer

62. No doubt! Verily, the *Auliya'* of Allâh, no fear shall come upon them nor shall they grieve. 63. Those who believed, and used to fear Allâh much (by abstaining from evil deeds and sins and by doing righteous deeds). 64. For them are glad tidings, in the life of the present world, and in the Hereafter. No change can there be in the Words of Allâh. This is indeed the supreme success. 65. And let not their speech grieve you (O Muhammad ﷺ), for all power and honour belong to Allâh. He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower.

أَلَا إِنَّ لِلَّهِ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا يَسْتَعِجِ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ شُرَكَاءَ إِنْ يَدْعُونَ إِلَّا الظَّنَّ وَإِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ لِتَسْكُنُوا فِيهِ وَالنَّهَارَ مُبْصِرًا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُسْمَعُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾

whosoever مَنْ to Allah belongs لِلَّهِ verily إِنَّ no doubt
(is) in فِي the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ the earth الْأَرْضِ وَمَا and whosoever يَدْعُونَ those who الَّذِينَ follow يَسْتَعِجِ and not
يَدْعُونَ invoke مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah شُرَكَاءَ the partners
إِنْ not يَدْعُونَ they follow إِلَّا but الظَّنَّ a conjecture وَإِنْ
not هُمْ they إِلَّا but يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ He (it is) هُوَ invent lies
جَعَلَ Who has appointed لَكُمُ for you اللَّيْلَ the night لِتَسْكُنُوا
to make مُبْصِرًا and the day وَالنَّهَارَ therein that you may rest
(are) لَآيَاتٍ this فِي verily إِنَّ things visible (to you)
Signs لِقَوْمٍ for a people يُسْمَعُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾ who listen

66. No doubt! Verily, to Allâh belongs whosoever is in the heavens and whosoever is in the earth. And those who worship and invoke others besides Allâh, in fact they follow not the (Allâh's so-called) partners, they follow only a conjecture and they only invent lies. 67. He it is Who has appointed for you the night that you may rest therein, and the day to make things visible (to you). Verily, in this are *Ayât*. for a people who listen (i.e. those who think deeply).

قَالُوا اتَّخَذَ اللَّهُ وَلَدًا سُبْحَنَهُ هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ لَمْ يَأْمُرْ بِالْعِلَّةِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ إِنْ عِنْدَكُمْ مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ بِهَذَا أَتَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ قُلْ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَقْتُرُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ لَا يُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ مَتَّعَ فِي الدُّنْيَا ثَمَرًا جَمِيعَهُمْ ثُمَّ نَذَرْنَاهُمْ الْعَذَابَ الشَّدِيدَ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾

has begotten اتَّخَذَ they say (Jews, Christians & Pagans) قَالُوا
 He هُوَ Glory is to Him! سُبْحَنَهُ a son (children) وَلَكِنَّا Allah الله
 the التَّحِيُّ (is) All-Rich لَهُ (is) His is مَا all that فِي in (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the
 no إِنَّ the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) in فِي and (all) that وَمَا heavens
 عِنْدَكُمْ you have مِنْ (of) سُلْطَانٍ warrant يَهْدًا for this أَتَقُولُونَ
 you تَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ not لَا what مَا Allah الله against عَلَى do you say
 know قُلْ say إِنَّك verily الَّذِينَ those who يَفْتَرُونَ invent عَلَى
 will be against Allah الله الكَذِبَ لَا lie يَفْلَحُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ not
 successful مَتَّعْ a brief enjoyment فِي in الدُّنْيَا (this) world ثُمَّ then
 and then وَإِنَّا unto Us مَرْجِعُهُمْ their return ثُمَّ (will be) then
 the نَذِيرُهُمْ torment الْعَذَابِ We shall make them taste الشَّدِيدِ the
 because كَانُوا they used to يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ disbelieve

68. They (Jews, Christians and pagans) say: "Allâh has begotten a son (children)." Glory is to Him! He is Rich (Free of all needs). His is all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. No warrant you have for this. Do you say against Allâh what you know not. 69. Say: "Verily, those who invent a lie against Allâh will never be successful" 70. (A brief) enjoyment in this world! and then unto Us will be their return, then We shall make them taste the severest torment because they used to disbelieve.

﴿٦٨﴾ وَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ نَبَأَ نُوْحٍ إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ يَقَوْمِ إِن كَانَ كَبُرَ عَلَيْكُمْ مَقَامِي وَتَذِكْرِي بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ فَعَلَى اللَّهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ فَأَجْمِعُوا أَمْرَكُمْ وَشُرَكَاءَكُمْ ثُمَّ لَا يَكُنْ أَمْرُكُمْ عَلَيْكُمْ غِنًى ثُمَّ أَقْضَوْا إِلَيَّ وَلَا تُنْظِرُونِ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَإِنْ قَوْلُنَا فَمَا سَاءَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنْ أَجَرْنِي اللَّهُ وَأُمرتُ أَنْ أَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾

﴿٦٨﴾ وَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ and recite نَبَأَ to them نُوْحٍ (of) Noah إِذْ if
 when قَالَ he said لِقَوْمِهِ to his people يَقَوْمِ O my people إِن
 is كَبُرَ عَلَيْكُمْ hard مَقَامِي on you وَتَذِكْرِي my stay (with you)
 (of) Allah الله of the Signs and my reminding (you) فَعَلَى
 then in اللَّهُ Allah تَوَكَّلْتُ I put my trust فَأَجْمِعُوا you so
 your plot وَشُرَكَاءَكُمْ and your partners ثُمَّ and لَا not يَكُنْ let
 your plot عَلَيْكُمْ for you غِنًى in doubt ثُمَّ then أَقْضَوْا be
 on me وَلَا and not تُنْظِرُونِ ﴿٦٩﴾ give me

I سَأَلْتُكَ then not فَمَا you turn away but if فَإِنْ respite
 my أَجْرِي (is) not إِنَّ reward أَجْرِي any مِّنْ have asked of you
 and I have been وَأُمِرْتُ Allah ﷻ on عَلَى but إِلَّا reward
 the Muslims ﷻ of مِّنْ be أَكُونَ to أَنْ commanded

71. And recite to them the news of Nûh (Noah). When he said to his people: "O my people, if my stay (with you), and my reminding (you) of the *Ayât* of Allâh is hard on you, then I put my trust in Allâh. So devise your plot, you and your partners, and let not your plot be in doubt for you. Then pass your sentence on me and give me no respite. 72. "But if you turn away (from accepting my doctrine of Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. to worship none but Allâh), then no reward have I asked of you, my reward is only from Allâh, and I have been commanded to be of the Muslims (i.e. those who submit to Allâh's Will)."

فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَتَبَيَّنَتْهُ وَمَنْ مَعَهُ فِي الْفُلِكِ وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ خَلَفًا وَأَغْرَقْنَا الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا فَانْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ
 الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ رَسُولًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ فَجَاءَهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا كَانُوا لِيُؤْمِنُوا بِمَا كَذَّبُوا بِهِ مِنْ قَبْلُ كَذَلِكَ
 نَطْبَعُ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِ الْمُتَعَبِّدِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾

and those وَمَنْ so We delivered him فَتَبَيَّنَتْهُ they denied him
 and We made them وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ the ship الْفُلِكِ in فِي with him
 while We وَأَغْرَقْنَا generations replacing one after another
 كَذَّبُوا those who الَّذِينَ drowned
 (of) those الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ the end عَاقِبَةُ was كَانَ how كَيْفَ then see
 after him مِنْ بَعْدِهِ We sent بَعَثْنَا then ثُمَّ who were warned
 they brought them فَجَاءَهُمْ their people قَوْمِهِمْ to إِلَىٰ Messengers
 بِمَا believe لِيُؤْمِنُوا they would كَانُوا but not فَمَا clear proofs
 before hand مِنْ قَبْلُ (it) بِهِ they had already rejected what
 كَذَلِكَ ﴿٧٣﴾ thus نَطْبَعُ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِ the hearts الْمُتَعَبِّدِينَ (of)
 the transgressors

73. They denied him, but We delivered him, and those with him in the ship, and We made them generations replacing one after another, while We drowned those who belied Our *Ayât*. Then see what was the end of those who were warned. 74. Then after him We sent Messengers to their people. They brought them clear proofs, but they would not believe what they had already rejected beforehand.

Thus We seal the hearts of the transgressors (those who disbelieve in the Oneness of Allâh and disobey Him).

ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِ بِآيَاتِنَا فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا وَكَانُوا قَوْمًا مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ عِنْدِنَا قَالُوا إِنَّ هَذَا لَسِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٧٦﴾ قَالَ مُوسَى أَتَقُولُونَ لِلْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَكُمْ أَسِحْرٌ هَذَا وَلَا يُفْلِحُ السَّاحِرُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ قَالُوا أَجِئْتَنَا لِنَلْفِتَنَّا عَنْهَا وَجَدْنَا عَلَيْهَا مَبَاءَةً لَنَا بِأَبَائِنَا وَتَكُونُ لَكُمُ الْكِبَرِيَّةُ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا نَحْنُ لَكُمُ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾

ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَا then We sent مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ after them مُوسَى Moses and هَارُونَ Aaron and his chiefs وَمَلَئِهِ and they behaved arrogantly فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا Our Signs came to them فَلَمَّا so when جَاءَهُمُ sinners مُجْرِمِينَ folk were قَوْمًا indeed the truth الْحَقُّ the truth مِنْ the truth عِنْدَنَا from Us قَالُوا they said إِنَّ indeed this لَسِحْرٌ (is) magic مُبِينٌ (is) magic clear قَالَ Moses said أَتَقُولُونَ you (this) about the truth لَمَّا when جَاءَكُمْ it has come to you (this) أَسِحْرٌ (is) magic هَذَا this وَلَا and not يُفْلِحُ you have أَجِئْتَنَا they said قَالُوا the magicians السَّاحِرُونَ successful we لِنَلْفِتَنَّا to turn us away عَنْهَا from that وَجَدْنَا we found عَلَيْهَا on it مَبَاءَةً our fathers وَتَكُونُ and may have لَكُمُ and not وَمَا the land الْأَرْضُ in greatness الْكِبَرِيَّةُ you two (are) going to believe لَكُمُ in you two مُؤْمِنِينَ

75. Then after them We sent Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron) to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs with Our Ayât. But they behaved arrogantly and were *Mujrimûn* folk. 76. So when came to them the truth from Us, they said: "This is indeed clear magic." 77. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Say you (this) about the truth when it has come to you? Is this magic? But the magicians will never be successful." 78. They said: "Have you come to us to turn us away from that (Faith) we found our fathers following, and that you two may have greatness in the land? We are not going to believe you two!"


وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ أَتَأْتُونِي بِكُلِّ سِحْرٍ عَلِيمٍ ﴿٧٩﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَ السَّحَرَةُ قَالَ لَهُمْ مُوسَى أَلْقُوا مَا أَنْتُمْ مُلقُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ فَلَمَّا أَلْقَوْا قَالَ مُوسَى مَا جِئْتُمْ بِهِ السِّحْرُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَيُبْطِلُهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُصْلِحُ عَمَلَ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَيُخَوِّتُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ يَكْفُرُونَ وَلَهُ كَرَّةٌ الْعَجْزُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾

وَقَالَ and said فِرْعَوْنُ Pharaoh ائتوني bring to me every سَاحِرٍ sorcerer well-versed عَلِيمٍ ﴿٧٩﴾ and when جَاءَ came السَّحَرَةُ the sorcerers قَالَ said لَهُمْ to them مُوسَى Moses القوا cast down مَا what أَنْتُمْ you تُلقُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ (want to) cast فَلَمَّا then when اَلْقَوْا they casted down مَا what أَنْتُمْ you have جِئْتُمْ brought (is) السِّحْرُ sorcery إِنَّ (is) اللَّهُ Allah سَبَّطِلَهُ set right عَمَلُ the work of the الْمُفْسِدِينَ evil-doers ﴿٨١﴾ (of) the evil-doers will make it invalid إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَا does not يَصْلِحُ set right and will عَمَلُ the work of the الْمُفْسِدِينَ evil-doers the truth الْحَقَّ Allah establish and make apparent by بِكَلِمَاتِهِ the truth the sinners الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ may hate it كَرِهَ however His Words



79. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "Bring me every well-versed sorcerer." 80. And when the sorcerers came, Mûsâ (Moses) said to them: "Cast down what you want to cast!" 81. Then when they had cast down, Mûsâ (Moses) said: "What you have brought is sorcery, Allâh will surely make it of no effect. Verily, Allâh does not set right the work of *Al-Mufsidûn*. 82. "And Allâh will establish and make apparent the truth by His Words, however much the *Mujrimûn* may hate (it)."


فَمَا ءَامَنَ لِمُوسَى إِلَّا ذُرِّيَّةٌ مِّنْ قَوْمِهِ عَلَى خَوْفٍ مِّنْ فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِمْ أَن يَفْتِنَهُمْ وَإِنَّ فِرْعَوْنَ لَمَالٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِنَّ لِمَنِ الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَقَالَ مُوسَى يَقُومُ إِن كُنتُمْ ءَامِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ فَعَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلُوا إِن كُنتُمْ مُّسْلِمِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾ فَقَالُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ تَوَكَّلْنَا رَبَّنَا لَا تَجْعَلْنَا فِتْنَةً لِّلْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَنَحْنُ بِرَحْمَتِكَ مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾

فَمَا but none ءَامَنَ believed لِمُوسَى Moses إِلَّا except ذُرِّيَّةٌ the offspring of قَوْمِهِ his people عَلَى because of خَوْفٍ the fear مِّنْ of فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَمَلَئِهِمْ and their chiefs أَن lest يَفْتِنَهُمْ he (was) لَمَالٍ Pharaoh and verily وَإِنَّ should persecute them and he (was) وَإِنَّ the earth فِي an arrogant tyrant and said وَقَالَ the transgressors الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ (one) of لِمَنِ indeed ءَامَنَ you have كُنتُمْ if كُنتُمْ you believe بِاللَّهِ Allah فَعَلَيْهِ in Him تَوَكَّلُوا then in Him كُنتُمْ if كُنتُمْ you مُّسْلِمِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾ (are) Muslims فَقَالُوا they said عَلَى in اللَّهِ Allah تَوَكَّلْنَا a trial فِتْنَةً make us تَجْعَلْنَا not رَبَّنَا our Lord! لَا we put our trust لِّلْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ for the folk الْكَافِرِينَ (who are) wrong-doers وَنَحْنُ

the  folk الْكَافِرِينَ from الْكَافِرِينَ by Your Mercy رَحْمَتِكَ save us
disbelieving

83. But none believed in Mûsâ (Moses) except the offspring of his people, because of the fear of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs, lest they should persecute them; and verily, Fir'aun (Pharaoh) was an arrogant tyrant on the earth, he was indeed one of the *Musrifûn*. 84. And Mûsâ (Moses) said: "O my people! If you have believed in Allâh, then put your trust in Him if you are Muslims (those who submit to Allâh's Will)." 85. They said: "In Allâh we put our trust. Our Lord! Make us not a trial for the folk who are *Zâlimûn*. 86. "And save us by Your Mercy from the disbelieving folk."

وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ وَأَخِيهِ أَنْ تَبَوَّءَا لِقَوْمِكَ بِمِصْرَ دُيُونًا وَاجْعَلُوا دُيُونَكُمْ قِبْلَةً وَأَقِمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَبَشِّرِ
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ  وَقَالَ مُوسَىٰ رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ ءَاتَيْتَ فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئَهُ زِينَةً وَأَمْوَالًا فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا رَبَّنَا لِيُضِلُّوا عَنْ
سَبِيلِكَ رَبَّنَا اطْمِسْ عَلَىٰ أَمْوَالِهِمْ وَاشْدُدْ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ فَلَا يُؤْمِنُوا حَتَّىٰ يَرَوُا الْعَذَابَ الْأَلِيمَ 

and his brother Moses وَأَخِيهِ and We revealed وَأَوْحَيْنَا (saying) that أَنْ (saying) that أَنْ in بِمِصْرَ for your people لِقَوْمِكَ you provide دُيُونًا (saying) that أَنْ in بِمِصْرَ for your people لِقَوْمِكَ you provide دُيُونًا Egypt
your dwellings دُيُونَكُمْ and make دُيُونًا dwellings وَاجْعَلُوا and offer perfectly وَأَقِمُوا as places for your worship قِبْلَةً
(to) the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and give glad tidings وَبَشِّرِ prayers
You have إِنَّكَ our Lord! رَبَّنَا Moses مُوسَىٰ and said وَقَالَ
and his chiefs وَمَلَئَهُ Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنَ bestowed on ءَاتَيْتَ indeed
(of) the life الْحَيَاةُ in فِي and wealth وَأَمْوَالًا splendour زِينَةً
that they may lead (men) astray لِيُضِلُّوا our Lord! رَبَّنَا this world
عَنْ سَبِيلِكَ Your Path رَبَّنَا our Lord! اطْمِسْ عَلَىٰ أَمْوَالِهِمْ
so that لَا their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ and harden وَاشْدُدْ عَلَىٰ their wealth
torment الْعَذَابَ they see يَرَوُا until حَتَّىٰ they will believe يُؤْمِنُوا not
the painful الْأَلِيمَ 

87. And We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses) and his brother (saying): "Provide dwellings for your people in Egypt, and make your dwellings as places for your worship, and perform *As-Salât*, and give glad tidings to the believers." 88. And Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Our Lord! You have indeed bestowed on Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs splendour and wealth in the life of this world, our Lord! That they

may lead men astray from Your path. Our Lord! Destroy their wealth, and harden their hearts, so that they will not believe until they see the painful torment."

قَالَ قَدْ أُجِيبَتْ دَعْوَتُكُمَا فَاسْتَقِيمَا وَلَا تَتَّبِعَانَّ سَبِيلَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَجَوَزْنَا بِبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ الْبَحْرَ فَأَتْبَعَهُمْ فِرْعَوْنُ وَجُنُودُهُ بَغْيًا وَعَدُوًّا حَتَّى إِذَا أَدْرَكَهُ الْغَرَقُ قَالَ ءَامَنْتُ أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا الَّذِي ءَامَنْتُ بِهِ بَنُو إِسْرَءِيلَ وَأَنَا مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾

قَالَ (Allah) said قَدْ (is) accepted أُجِيبَتْ verily دَعْوَتُكُمَا (is) accepted so you both keep to the Straight فَاسْتَقِيمَا invocation of you both (of) those الَّذِينَ the path سَبِيلَ follow تَتَّبِعَانَّ and not وَلَا Way and We took وَجَوَزْنَا know (the truth) يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ who لَا across the Children of Israel (of) الْبَحْرَ the sea فَأَتْبَعَهُمْ the Children of Israel across the sea and followed them in oppression and enmity, till when drowning overtook him, he said: "I believe that none has the right to be worshipped but He (Allâh) in Whom the Children of Israel believe, and I am one of the Muslims (those who submit to Allâh's Will)."

89. Allâh said: "Verily, the invocation of you both is accepted. So you both keep to the Straight Way, and follow not the path of those who know not." 90. And We took the Children of Israel across the sea, and Fir'aun (Pharaoh) with his hosts followed them in oppression and enmity, till when drowning overtook him, he said: "I believe that none has the right to be worshipped but He (Allâh) in Whom the Children of Israel believe, and I am one of the Muslims (those who submit to Allâh's Will)."

ءَالْتَنَنَّاكَ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ فَالْيَوْمَ نُنَجِّيكَ بِبَدَنِكَ لِتَكُونَ لِمَنْ خَلَقَكَ ءَايَةً وَإِنْ كَرِهَ الْغَافِلُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ بَوَّأْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ مَبْوَءًا صَدَقَ وَرَفَقْنَاهُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ فَمَا اخْتَلَفُوا حَتَّى جَاءَهُمُ الْعِلْمُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَقْضِي بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾

ءَالْتَنَنَّاكَ while وَتَوَكَّلْ now (you believe) عَلَى الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ the one of and you were وَتَوَكَّلْ before فَالْيَوْمَ ﴿٩٢﴾ evil-doers نُنَجِّيكَ We shall deliver بِبَدَنِكَ your

to **لِمَنْ** that you may be **لِتَكُونَ** (dead) body (out from the sea)
كَبِيرًا and verily **وَإِنَّ** a sign **آيَةً** come after you **خَلْفَكَ** those who
كثِيرًا of **مِنْ** mankind **أَلَنَاسٍ** among **مِنَ** many
لَنَفِلُونَ Our Signs **آيَاتِنَا** the Children **بَنِي** We settled **بَوَّأْنَا** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** (are) heedless
honourable **صِدْقٍ** (in) a dwelling place **مُبَوَّأٍ** (of) Israel **إِسْرَءِيلَ**
and provided them **وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ** with **مِنْ** and good things **الطَّيِّبَاتِ**
the **الْوِلْدَانُ** came to them **جَاءَهُمْ** until **حَتَّى** they differed **اِخْتَلَفُوا** not
between **بَيْنَهُمْ** will judge **يَقْضِي** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** verily **إِنَّ** knowledge
يَوْمَ them **الْقِيَمَةِ** (of) Resurrection on the Day **يَوْمَ** them
كَانُوا in what **فِيمَا** (of) Resurrection **الْقِيَمَةِ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** them
they differ **يَخْتَلِفُونَ** in which **فِيهِ** they used to

91. Now (you believe) while you refused to believe before and you were one of the *Mufsidûn* (evildoers and the corrupters). 92. So this day We shall deliver your (dead) body (out from the sea) that you may be a sign to those who come after you! And verily, many among mankind are heedless of Our *Ayât*. 93. And indeed We settled the Children of Israel in an honourable dwelling place (Shâm and Misr), and provided them with good things, and they differed not until the knowledge came to them. Verily, Allâh will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection in that in which they used to differ.

إِن كُنْتَ فِي شَكٍّ مِّمَّا أَنزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ فَسْأَلِ الَّذِينَ يَقْرَءُونَ الْكِتَابَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ لَقَدْ جَاءَكَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُمْتَرِينَ **وَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ فَتَكُونُوا مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ** **إِنَّ الَّذِينَ حَقَّتْ عَلَيْهِمْ كَلِمَتُ رَبِّكَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ**

concerning that **كُنْتَ** so if **إِن** you are **فِي** in **شَكٍّ** doubt **مِمَّا** concerning that
أَنزَلْنَا which **إِلَيْكَ** We have revealed **فَسْأَلِ** unto you **الَّذِينَ** then ask
يَقْرَءُونَ those who **الْكِتَابَ** (are) reading **مِنْ قَبْلِكَ** the Book
لَقَدْ you **جَاءَكَ** verily **الْحَقُّ** has come to you **مِنَ** the truth
تَكُونَنَّ so not **فَلَا** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** those **الْمُمْتَرِينَ** (of)
وَلَا who doubt **تَكُونَنَّ** and not **مِنَ** you be **الَّذِينَ** (one) of
كَذَبُوا who **بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ** Signs **فَتَكُونُوا** (of) Allah **الَّذِينَ** truly **إِنَّ** the losers
كَلِمَتُ against whom **عَلَيْهِمْ** has been justified **حَقَّتْ** the Word
لَا (of) your Lord **رَبِّكَ** (Wrath) **يُؤْمِنُونَ** will not **بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ** believe

94. So if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are in doubt concerning that which We have revealed unto you, [i.e. that your name is written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)], then ask those who are reading the Book before you. Verily, the truth has come to you from your Lord. So be not of those who doubt (it). 95. And be not one of those who belie the Ayât of Allâh, for then you shall be one of the losers. 96. Truly, those, against whom the Word (Wrath) of your Lord has been justified, will not believe.


وَلَوْ جَاءَهُمْ كُلُّ آيَةٍ حَتَّى يَرَوْا الْعَذَابَ الْأَلِيمَ ﴿٧٧﴾ فَلَوْلَا كَانَتْ قَرْيَةٌ ءَامَنَتْ فَنَفَعَهَا إِيمَانُهَا إِلَّا قَوْمَ يُونُسَ لَعَنَّا ءَامَنُوا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُمْ عَذَابَ الْخِزْيِ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَمَتَّعْنَاهُمْ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّكَ لَآمَنَ مَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ كُلُّهُمْ جَمِيعًا أَفَأَنْتَ تُكْرِهُ النَّاسَ حَتَّىٰ يَكُونُوا مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾

Sign every آيَةٍ should come to them جَاءَهُمْ even if وَلَوْ حَتَّىٰ until يَرَوْا the painful الْعَذَابَ the torment الْأَلِيمَ ﴿٧٧﴾ فَلَوْلَا the painful ءَامَنَتْ any town قَرْيَةٌ was كَانَتْ so if not and فَنَفَعَهَا that benefited إِيمَانُهَا its faith (of) يُونُسَ the people قَوْمَ except إِلَّا its faith benefited it (of) لَعَنَّا We removed عَنْهُمْ they believed كَشَفْنَا the torment عَذَابَ from them الْخِزْيِ the disgrace (of) فِي in the الْحَيَاةِ life الدُّنْيَا (of) the world وَمَتَّعْنَاهُمْ and permitted them to enjoy إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَلَوْ a while رَبُّكَ your Lord شَاءَ willed and had قَوْمَ your Lord لَآمَنَ would have believed كُلُّهُمْ earth on فِي those مَنْ would have believed together أَفَأَنْتَ so will you (O Mohammad) then تُكْرِهُ them جَمِيعًا until يَكُونُوا mankind حَتَّىٰ they become مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾ believers



97. Even if every sign should come to them, until they see the painful torment. 98. Was there any town (community) that believed (after seeing the punishment), and its Faith (at that moment) saved it (from the punishment)? (The answer is none) — except the people of Yûnus (Jonah); when they believed, We removed from them the torment of disgrace in the life of the (present) world, and permitted them to enjoy for a while. 99. And had your Lord willed, those on earth would have believed, all of them together. So, will you (O Muhammad ﷺ) then compel mankind, until they become believers.



وَمَا كَانَتْ لِنَفْسٍ أَنْ تُؤْمِنَ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَيَجْعَلُ الرَّحْمَنُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ قُلْ أَنْظِرُوا مَاذَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا تُعْنِي الْآيَاتُ وَالنَّذِيرُ عَنْ قَوْمٍ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ فَهَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا مِثْلَ أَيَّامِ الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ قُلْ فَانظُرُوا إِلَيَّ مَعَكُمْ مِنَ الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾

and those الَّذِينَ Our Messengers رُسُلَنَا We save نُنَجِّي then ثُمَّ then upon Us عَلَيْنَا it is incumbent حَمَّا thus كَذَلِكَ believe آمَنُوا who تُسَبِّحُ say (O Muhammad) قُل the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ to save as مِنْ doubt شَكِّ in فِي you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنَّ mankind O you worship عَبُدُ then I will not مِلَّا my religion (Islam) رَبِّي to Allah إِلَهِي besides مِنْ دُونِ you worship تَعْبُدُونَ those whom الَّذِينَ وَلَكِنْ but عَبُدُ I worship إِلَهِي Allah إِلَهِي Who يَتَوَكَّلُكُمْ causes you (one) of مِنْ be أَكُونُ to أَنْ and I am commanded وَأُمرْتُ to die وَأَمْرُكُمْ direct entirely أَقْرَ and that وَأَنْ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ upright حَنِيفًا towards the religion لِلَّذِينَ your face (O Muhammad)



the  **الْمُشْرِكِينَ** (one) of **مِنْ** you be **تَكُونَنَّ** and never **وَلَا**
polytheists

103. Then (in the end) We save Our Messengers and those who believe! Thus it is incumbent upon Us to save the believers. 104. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O you mankind! If you are in doubt as to my religion (Islâm), then (know that) I will never worship those whom you worship besides Allâh. But I worship Allâh Who causes you to die, and I am commanded to be one of the believers. 105. "And (it is revealed to me): Direct your face (O Muhammad ﷺ) entirely towards the religion *Hanîf* (Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. to worship none but Allâh Alone), and never be one of the *Mushrikûn*.

وَلَا تَدْعُ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَنْفَعُكَ وَلَا يَضُرُّكَ فَإِنْ فَعَلْتَ فَإِنَّكَ إِذَا مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ  وَإِنْ يَمَسُّكَ اللَّهُ بِضُرٍّ فَلَا كَاشِفَ لَهُ إِلَّا هُوَ وَإِلَيْهِ يَرْجِعُ الْبَصَرُ فَلَا رَادَّ لِفَضْلِهِ يُصِيبُ بِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ
الرَّحِيمُ 

وَلَا what **مَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** besides **مِنْ دُونِ** invoke **تَدْعُ** and not
but **فَإِنْ** hurt you **يَضُرُّكَ** nor **وَلَا** will profit you **يَنْفَعُكَ** neither
of **مِنْ** then (will be) **إِذَا** so verily you **فَإِنَّكَ** you did so **فَعَلْتَ** if
الظَّالِمِينَ  the wrong-doers **وَإِنْ** and if **يَمَسُّكَ** touches you **اللَّهُ**
who can remove **كَاشِفَ** (there is) none **فَلَا** with hurt **يَضُرُّ** Allah
لَهُ it **إِلَّا** but **هُوَ** He **وَإِلَيْهِ** and if **يَرْجِعُ** He intends for you
His **لِفَضْلِهِ** who can repel **رَادَّ** (there is) none **فَلَا** any good
whosoever **مَنْ** with it **بِهِ** He reaches **يُصِيبُ** Favour
(is) the **الْغَفُورُ** and He **هُوَ** His slaves **مِنْ** He wills **يَشَاءُ**
the Most Merciful  Oft-Forgiving

106. "And invoke not besides Allâh any such that will neither profit you nor harm you, but if (in case) you did so, you shall certainly be one of the *Zâlimûn*." 107. And if Allâh touches you with harm, there is none who can remove it but He; and if He intends any good for you, there is none who can repel His Favour which He causes it to reach whomsoever of His slaves He wills. And He is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful.

قُلْ يٰٓأَيُّهَا النَّاسُ قَدْ جَاءَكُمْ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ فَمَنِ اهْتَدَىٰ فَإِنَّمَا يَهْتَدِي لِنَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ ضَلَّ فَإِنَّمَا يَضِلُّ عَلَيْهَا
وَمَا أَنَا عَلَيْكُمْ بِوَكِيلٍ  وَأَتَّبِعْ مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ وَأَصْبِرْ حَتَّىٰ يَحْكُمَ اللَّهُ وَهُوَ خَيْرُ الْحَاكِمِينَ 

has come to mankind **قُلْ** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** say **الْحَقُّ** the truth **مِنْ** from **رَبِّكُمْ** your Lord **فَمَنْ** so whosoever **هُدًى** he is guided **فَإِنَّمَا** then only receives guidance **وَمَنْ** and whosoever **ضَلَّ** goes astray **فَإِنَّمَا** then only **يَضِلُّ** he strays **عَلَيْهَا** to his own loss **وَمَا** and not **أَنَا** I (am) **عَلَيْكُمْ** (set) over you **بِرَسُولٍ** as a disposer of affairs **وَأَنبِئْ** and follow **وَأُتِيَ** what **يُوحَىٰ** is revealed **إِلَيْكَ** unto you **وَأَصْبِرْ** and be patient **حَتَّىٰ** till **يَخْضَمَ** Allah **وَهُوَ** and **خَيْرُ** He **الْحَكَمِينَ** (is) the Best **يُحْكَمُونَ** (of) judges

108. Say: "O you mankind! Now truth (i.e. the Qur'ân and Prophet Muhammad ﷺ), has come to you from your Lord. So whosoever receives guidance, he does so for the good of his own self; and whosoever goes astray, he does so to his own loss; and I am not (set) over you as a *Wakil* (disposer of affairs to oblige you for guidance)." 109. And (O Muhammad ﷺ), follow the Revelation sent unto you, and be patient till Allâh gives judgement. And He is the Best of judges.

سُورَةُ هُودٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الرَّ كُنْتُ أَنْخَكْتُمْ مِنْ لَدُنْ حَكِيمٍ خَيْرٍ ۝ أَلَا تَعْبُدُونَ إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنِّي لَكُرَيْتُهُ نَذِيرٌ وَبَشِيرٌ ۝ وَإِنْ أَسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ ثُمَّ تُوبُوا إِلَيْهِ يُمِيعْكُمْ مَتَاعًا حَسَنًا إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى وَتُؤْتِي كُلَّ ذِي فَضْلٍ فَضْلَهُ وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَإِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ كَبِيرٍ ۝

الرَّ are prefected **أَنْخَكْتُمْ** (this is) a Book **كُنْتُ** Alif-Lam-Ra **مِنْ** from **لَدُنْ** then **فُضِّلَتْ** the Verses thereof **حَكِيمٍ** (is) All-Wise **خَيْرٍ** One (Allah) Who **إِنِّي** Allah **بَلَّغْتُ** (saying) none **أَلَا** you worship **نَذِيرٌ** from Him **وَبَشِيرٌ** unto you **وَأَنْ** and a bringer of glad tidings **وَأَسْتَغْفِرُوا** and that **تُوبُوا** and then **يُمِيعْكُمْ** (of) your Lord **رَبَّكُمْ** seek the forgiveness **مَتَاعًا** that He may grant you **حَسَنًا** to Him **إِلَىٰ** in repentance **أَجَلٍ** good **مُسَمًّى** enjoyment **وَتُؤْتِي** appointed

His فَضْلُهُ (of) grace فَضْلِ owner ذِي (to) every كُلِّ and bestow
 fear عَلَيْكُمْ أَنَاذُ (say) I أَنَاذُ they turn away تَوَلَّوْا and if وَان Grace
 Day (the Day of Ressurrection) يَوْمِ the torment عَذَابُ for you
 (of) a Great كَبِيرٍ ﴿٦﴾

Sûrat 11. Hûd [(Prophet) Hûd]

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Râ* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings]. (This is) a Book, the Verses whereof are perfected (in every sphere of knowledge), and then explained in detail from One (Allâh), Who is All-Wise Well-Acquainted (with all things). 2. (Saying) worship none but Allâh. Verily, I (Muhammad ﷺ) am unto you from Him a warner and a bringer of glad tidings. 3. And (commanding you): "Seek the forgiveness of your Lord, and turn to Him in repentance, that He may grant you good enjoyment, for a term appointed, and bestow His abounding Grace to every owner of grace (i.e. the one who helps and serves the needy and deserving, physically and with his wealth, and even with good words). But if you turn away, then I fear for you the torment of a Great Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection).

إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٦﴾ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ يَنْتُونُ صُدُورَهُمْ لِيَسْتَخْفُوا مِنْهُ أَلَا جِنَّ يَسْتَفْشُونَ ثِيَابَهُمْ
 يَعْلَمُ مَا يُيْرُوتُ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ ذَاتُ الْأَصْدُورِ ﴿٧﴾

إِلَى اللَّهِ to Allah مَرْجِعُكُمْ your return وَهُوَ (is) He عَلَى and over كُلِّ
 they إِنَّهُمْ no doubt أَلَا (is) Omnipotent قَدِيرٌ thing شَيْءٍ every
 يَنْتُونُ fold up صُدُورَهُمْ their breasts لِيَسْتَخْفُوا that they may hide مِنْهُ
 they cover يَسْتَفْشُونَ (even) when جِنَّ surely from Him
 what مَا He knows يَعْلَمُ with their garments ثِيَابَهُمْ themselves
 verily إِنَّهُمْ they reveal يُعْلِنُونَ and what وَمَا they conceal يُيْرُوتُ
 of that which is يَذَاتُ (is) the All-Knower عَلَيْهِ He
 (in) the breasts الْأَصْدُورِ ﴿٧﴾

4. To Allâh is your return, and He is Able to do all things." 5. No doubt! They did fold up their breasts, that they may hide from Him. Surely, even when they cover themselves with their garments, He knows what they conceal and what they reveal. Verily, He is the All-Knower of the (innermost secrets) of the breasts.

We give a taste **أَذَقْنَا** and if **وَلَيْنَ** to mock **يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ** at it
 الْإِنْسَانَ **مِمَّا** man **رَحْمَةً** from Us **ثُمَّ** (of) Mercy **ثُمَّ** then **نَزَعْنَاهَا**
 he is despairing **لَيَقُولَنَّ** verily he **إِنَّهُ** from him **مِنْهُ** withdraw it
كَفُورًا **وَلَيْنَ** ungrateful **أَذَقْنَاهُ** but if **نَعْمَةً** We let him taste
 has **مَسْنَةً** evil (poverty and harm) **صَرَّاهُ** after **بَعْدَ** good (favour)
أَلَسِنَاتُ have departed **ذَهَبَ** he is sure to say **لَيَقُولَنَّ** touched him
 and **فَخُورًا** (is) exultant **لَقَدْ** surely he **إِنَّهُ** from me **عَنِّي** ills
 boastful

8. And if We delay the torment for them till a determined term, they are sure to say, "What keeps it back?" Verily, on the day it reaches them, nothing will turn it away from them, and they will be surrounded by (or fall in) that at which they used to mock! 9. And if We give man a taste of mercy from Us, and then withdraw it from him, verily, He is despairing, ungrateful. 10. But if We let him taste good (favour) after evil (poverty and harm) has touched him, he is sure to say: "Ills have departed from me." Surely, he is exultant, and boastful (ungrateful to Allâh).

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَأَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾ فَلَمَّا كَانَ تَارِكٌ بَعْضُ مَا يُوْحَىٰ
 إِلَيْكَ وَصَاحِبٌ بِهِ صَدْرُكَ أَنْ يَقُولُوا لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْهِ كُتُبٌ أَوْ جَاءَ مَعَهُ مَلَكٌ ۚ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ نَذِيرٌ ۖ وَاللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ
 وَكِيلٌ ﴿١٢﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَاهُ قُلْ فَأْتُوا بِعَشْرِ سُوْرٍ مِثْلِهِ ۖ مُفْتَرِينَ ۖ وَادْعُوا مَنِ اسْتَطَعْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ
 كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٣﴾

إِلَّا except الَّذِينَ those who صَبَرُوا show patience وَعَمِلُوا and do
 الصَّالِحَاتِ theirs will be أُولَٰئِكَ those لَهُمْ those righteous good deeds
 مَغْفِرَةٌ forgiveness وَأَجْرٌ and reward (Paradise) كَبِيرٌ a great
 فَلَمَّا تَارِكٌ so perchance you (Muhammad) تَارِكٌ may give up بَعْضُ
 and وَصَاحِبٌ unto you إِلَيْكَ is revealed يُوْحَىٰ (of) what مَا a part
 يَقُولُوا because أَنْ your breast صَدْرُكَ for it بِهِ that feels straitened
 unto him عَلَيْهِ been sent down أُنْزِلَ why has not لَوْلَا they say
 كُتُبٌ or جَاءَ a treasure أَوْ a treasure مَعَهُ has come مَلَكٌ with him
 إِنَّمَا but only أَنْتَ you نَذِيرٌ (are) a warner وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلَىٰ
 يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ (is) a Guardian وَكِيلٌ ﴿١٢﴾ things all شَيْءٍ over

فَأَنذَرْتُهُ they say أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ he (Muhammad) forged it (the Quran) قُلْ say فَأَنذَرْتُهُ like it سُوْرَ ten بِعَشْرِ bring you then مَفْرُوقَاتٍ وَأَدْعُوا and call مَن whomever اسْتَطَعْتُمْ you can دُونَ other than الله Allah إِن if كُنْتُمْ you صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ speak the truth

11. Except those who show patience and do righteous good deeds: those, theirs will be forgiveness and a great reward (Paradise). 12. So perchance you (Muhammad ﷺ) may give up a part of what is revealed unto you, and that your breast feels straitened for it because they say, "Why has not a treasure been sent down unto him, or an angel has come with him?" But you are only a warner. And Allâh is a *Wakil* (Disposer of affairs, Trustee, Guardian) over all things. 13. Or they say, "He (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) forged it (the Qur'ân)." Say: "Bring you then ten forged *Sûrah* (chapters) like unto it, and call whomsoever you can, other than Allâh (to your help), if you speak the truth!"

فَإِنَّمَا يَسْتَجِيبُوا لَكُمْ فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا أُنْزِلَ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ وَأَن لَّا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَهَلْ أَنتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ مَن كَانَ يُرِيدُ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا وَزِينَتَهَا نُوَفِّ إِلَيْهِمْ أَعْمَلَهُمْ فِيهَا وَهُمْ فِيهَا لَا يُخْسُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ لَيْسَ لَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ إِلَّا النَّارُ وَحَبِطَ مَا صَنَعُوا فِيهَا وَبِطُلَّ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

فَإِنَّمَا if then not يَسْتَجِيبُوا they answer لَكُمْ you فَأَعْلَمُوا know then أَنَّمَا that أُنْزِلَ it (the Quran) is sent down يَعْلَمُ with the god إِلَهَ (there is) no لَّا and that وَأَن (of) Allah Knowledge be إِلَّا except هُوَ He فَهَلْ will then أَنتُمْ you مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ the life الْحَيَاةُ wanting يُرِيدُ (was) كَانَ whosoever مَن Muslims We shall pay in full نُوَفِّ and its glitter وَزِينَتَهَا (of) the world الدُّنْيَا إِلَيْهِمْ to them أَعْمَلَهُمْ (the wages of) their deeds فِيهَا therein وَهُمْ and they لَا therein لَا يَخْسُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ will have decrease أُولَٰئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ those لَيْسَ there is nothing لَهُمْ for them فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter إِلَّا but النَّارُ Fire وَحَبِطَ and is vain مَا and (is) of no effect صَنَعُوا they did فِيهَا therein وَبِطُلَّ and (is) of no effect كَانُوا that which they used to يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ do

14. If then they answer you not, know then that it [the Revelation (this Qur'ân)] is sent down with the Knowledge of Allâh and that *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa*: (none has the right to be worshipped but He)! Will you then be Muslims (those who submit in Islâm)? 15. Whosoever desires the life of the world and its glitter, to them We shall pay in full (the wages of) their deeds therein, and they will have no diminution therein. 16. They are those for whom there is nothing in the Hereafter but Fire, and vain are the deeds they did therein. And of no effect is that which they used to do.

أَفَمَن كَانَ عَلَىٰ يَنبَغٍ مِّن رَّبِّهِ. وَتَتْلُوهُ شَاهِدٌ مِّنْهُ وَمِنْ قَبْلِهِ. كُتِبَ مُوسَىٰ إِمَامًا وَرَحْمَةً أُولَٰئِكَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ. وَمَن يَكْفُرْ بِهِ. مِنَ الْأَحْزَابِ فَالنَّارُ مَوْعِدُهُ فَلَا تَكُ فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِّنْهُ إِنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِن رَّبِّكَ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

أَفَمَن is he who
 عَلَىٰ his Lord from a clear proof (the Quran) on
 وَتَتْلُوهُ and recites it
 شَاهِدٌ a witness (Prophet Muhammad)
 وَمِنْ قَبْلِهِ Him
 كُتِبَ (came) the Book and before it
 مُوسَىٰ Moses
 إِمَامًا a guidance
 وَرَحْمَةً a mercy
 أُولَٰئِكَ they
 يُؤْمِنُونَ believe
 بِهِ therein
 وَمَن but those that
 يَكْفُرْ reject
 the sects (Jews, Christians and all the other non-Muslim nations)
 مِنَ of Quran)
 (will be) their
 النَّارُ the Fire
 مَوْعِدُهُ promised meeting-place
 فَلَا so do not
 تَكُ in be
 فِي your Lord
 مِرْيَةٍ doubt
 عَنْهُ about it
 إِنَّهُ verily it
 الْحَقُّ (is) the truth
 مِن from
 رَّبِّكَ your Lord
 وَلَٰكِنَّ but
 أَكْثَرَ most
 النَّاسِ the mankind
 لَا (of)
 يُؤْمِنُونَ not
 believe

17. Can they (Muslims) who rely on a clear proof (the Qur'ân) from their Lord, and whom a witness [Jibrîl (Gabriel عليه السلام)] from Him recites (follows) it (can they be equal with the disbelievers); and before it, came the Book of Mûsâ (Moses), a guidance and a mercy, they believe therein, but those of the sects (Jews, Christians and all the other non-Muslim nations) that reject it (the Qur'ân), the Fire will be their promised meeting place. So be not in doubt about it (i.e. those who denied Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and also denied all that which he brought from Allâh. Surely, they will enter Hell). Verily, it is the truth from your Lord, but most of the mankind believe not.

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أُولَٰئِكَ يُعْرَضُونَ عَلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ وَيَقُولُ الْأَشْهَادُ هَٰؤُلَاءِ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا عَلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ أَلَا لَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَى الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ الَّذِينَ يَصُدُّونَ عَنِ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَيَبْغُونَهَا عِوَجًا وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ لَمْ يَكُونُوا مُعْجِزِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ يُضَاعَفُ لَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ مَا كَانُوا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ السَّمْعَ وَمَا كَانُوا يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who does more wrong than he who افْتَرَى invents عَلَى against Allah كَذِبًا a lie أُولَٰئِكَ such يُعْرَضُونَ will be brought عَلَى before رَبِّهِمْ their Lord وَيَقُولُ and will say الْأَشْهَادُ the witnesses هَٰؤُلَاءِ these are the ones الَّذِينَ who كَذَبُوا the Curse لَعْنَةُ no doubt أَلَا their Lord رَبِّهِمْ against عَلَى lied Allah (of) عَلَى (is) on الظَّالِمِينَ the wrong-doers الَّذِينَ the Path (of) the Allah (of) سَبِيلِ from hinder (others) يَصُدُّونَ who and they وَهُمْ crookedness عِوَجًا and seek therein وَيَبْغُونَهَا Allah by the Hereafter كَافِرُونَ (they) (are) أُولَٰئِكَ (are) disbelievers أُولَٰئِكَ not such لَمْ they will be يَكُونُوا (from) مُعْجِزِينَ able to escape (they) did nor كَانَ they (Allah's Torment) فِي on the آَرْضِ earth وَمَا nor كَانُ did they have دُونِ besides Allah مِنْ any أَوْلِيَاءَ protectors يَضَاعَفُ will be doubled لَهُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ the torment مَا not كَانُوا they (were) يَسْتَطِيعُونَ they could bear السَّمْعَ to hear وَمَا nor كَانُوا they used to see يُبْصِرُونَ used to see

18. And who does more wrong than he who invents a lie against Allâh. Such will be brought before their Lord, and the witnesses will say, "These are the ones who lied against their Lord!" No doubt! the Curse of Allâh is on the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, oppressors). 19. Those who hinder (others) from the path of Allâh (Islâmic Monotheism), and seek a crookedness therein, while they are disbelievers in the Hereafter. 20. By no means will they escape (from Allâh's Torment) on earth, nor have they protectors besides Allâh! Their torment will be doubled! They could not bear to hear (the preachers of the truth) and they used not to see (the truth because of their severe aversion, inspite of the fact that they had the sense of hearing and sight).

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْقَرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ لَا جَرَمَ لَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ هُمْ
الْأَخْسَرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَأَخْبَتُوا إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمْ فِيهَا
خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ * مَثَلُ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ كَالْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْأَصْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرِ وَالسَّمِيعِ هَلْ يَسْتَوِيَانِ مَثَلًا ۚ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾

أُولَئِكَ (they are) those الَّذِينَ who خَسِرُوا have lost أَنفُسَهُمْ themselves
وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ and will vanish مَا from them كَانُوا what
يَفْقَرُونَ they were (false deities) لَا جَرَمَ certainly أَنَّهُمْ
they are those (who will be) فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter هُمْ
الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ the greatest losers (they) الْأَخْسَرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾
وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous good deeds وَأَخْبَتُوا
and humble themselves إِلَىٰ and رَبِّهِمْ their Lord أُولَئِكَ they
أَصْحَابُ (will be) the dwellers الْجَنَّةِ (of) Paradise هُمْ they فِيهَا
تَلِيقِينَ the likeness مَثَلُ * will dwell forever خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾
of the two parties (is) as the blind وَالْأَعْمَىٰ and the
deaf وَالْبَصِيرِ and the hearer وَالسَّمِيعِ and the
هَلْ are equal يَسْتَوِيَانِ they equal مَثَلًا when compared أَفَلَا
تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ you take heed

21. They are those who have lost their own selves, and their invented false deities will vanish from them. 22. Certainly, they are those who will be the greatest losers in the Hereafter. 23. Verily, those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and humble themselves (in repentance and obedience) before their Lord, they will be dwellers of Paradise to dwell therein forever. 24. The likeness of the two parties is as the blind and the deaf and the seer and the hearer. Are they equal when compared? Will you not then take heed?

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ إِتِي لَكُمْ نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَنْ لَا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمِ
الْيُسْرِ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَقَالَ أَلَمَلَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِن قَوْمِهِ مَا تَرَبُّكَ إِلَّا بَشَرًا مِثْلَنَا وَمَا تَرَبُّكَ أَتَّبِعَكَ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ هُمْ
أَرَادُوا أَن كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَمَا نَرَىٰ لَكُمْ عَلَيْنَا مِن فَضْلٍ بَلْ نَظُنُّكُمْ كَاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا We sent نُوحًا Noah إِلَىٰ to قَوْمِهِ his people
إِنِّي (and he said) verily I لَكُمْ (have come) to you نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ
a plain أَن that لَا none تَعْبُدُوا you worship إِلَّا but اللَّهُ

the torment عَذَابٌ for you عَلَيْكُمْ I fear أَخَافُ surely I إِنِّي Allah
 (of) Day يَوْمَ (of) the chiefs أَلَمَّا so said فَقَالَ a painful ﴿٢٦﴾
 among قَوْمِهِ disbelieved كَفَرُوا (of) those who
 a man بَشَرًا but إِلَّا we see you نَرَاكَ not مَا his people
 any follow you أَتَّبِعَكَ we see you نَرَاكَ nor وَمَا like ourselves
 (are) the rejected among آرَاؤُنَا (they) هُمْ those who الَّذِينَ
 us بَادِيَ الرَّأْيِ without deep| thinking
 any مِنْ above us عَلَيْنَا in you لَكُمْ we see نَرَى and do not
 (are) liars كَذِبٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ we think you نَحْنُكُمْ in fact بَلَى merit

25. And indeed We sent Nûh (Noah) to his people (and he said): "I have come to you as a plain warner." 26. "That you worship none but Allâh; surely, I fear for you the torment of a painful Day." 27. The chiefs who disbelieved among his people said: "We see you but a man like ourselves, nor do we see any follow you but the meanest among us and they (too) followed you without thinking. And we do not see in you any merit above us, in fact we think you are liars."

قَالَ يَقَوْمِ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِن كُنتُ عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّي وَءَانِى رَحْمَةً مِّنْ عِندِهِ فَعُمِيتَ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْزَلِمُكُمْوهَا وَأَنْتُمْ لَهَا
 كَارِهُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَتَقَوْمِ لَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مَا لَآ إِن أَجْرِي إِلَّا عَلَى اللَّهِ وَمَا أَنَا بِطَارِدِ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّهُمْ مُّلَقُوا
 رَبِّهِمْ وَلَكِنِّي أَرَأَيْتُمْ أَنزِلُكُمْ قَوْمًا يَّجْهَلُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾

قَالَ يَقَوْمِ أَرَأَيْتُمْ O my people! بَيِّنَةٍ He said قَالَ if إِن do you see
 was عَلَىٰ (on) بَيِّنَةٍ a clear proof مِّنْ my Lord رَبِّي وَءَانِى
 but from Him عِندِهِ رَحْمَةً a Mercy and He has given me
 from your (sight) عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْزَلِمُكُمْوهَا (Mercy) has been obscured
 for it لَهَا وَأَنْتُمْ shall we compel you to accept it
 I كَارِهُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَتَقَوْمِ have hatred لَا and O my people! أَسْأَلُكُمْ
 my reward أَجْرِي (is) none إِن wealth مَا لَآ ask of you
 going to I (am) أَنَا and not وَمَا Allah عَلَى upon but إِلَّا
 surely they الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا those drive away
 see مُّلَقُوا رَبِّهِمْ are going to meet وَلَكِنِّي أَرَأَيْتُمْ but I أَنزِلُكُمْ
 that are ignorant يَّجْهَلُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ a people قَوْمًا you

28. He said: "O my people! Tell me, if I have a clear proof from my Lord, and a mercy (Prophethood) has come to me from Him, but that (mercy) has been obscured from your sight. Shall we compel you to accept it (Islâmic Monotheism) when you have a strong hatred for it? 29. "And O my people! I ask of you no wealth for it, my reward is from none but Allâh. I am not going to drive away those who have believed. Surely, they are going to meet their Lord, but I see that you are a people that are ignorant.

وَيَقُولُ مَنْ يَنْصُرُنِي مِنَ اللَّهِ إِنْ طَرَدْتُهُمْ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَلَا أَقُولُ لَكُمْ عِنْدِي خَزَائِنُ اللَّهِ وَلَا أَعْلَمُ الْغَيْبَ وَلَا أَقُولُ إِنِّي مَلَكٌ وَلَا أَقُولُ لِلَّذِينَ تَزْدِرِي أَعْيُنُكُمْ لَنْ يُؤْتِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ إِنِّي إِذًا لَمِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾

وَيَقُولُ مَنْ يَنْصُرُنِي who مَنْ and O my people! will help me against
 اللَّهُ Allah إِنْ if طَرَدْتُهُمْ I drove them away أَفَلَا I will not then
 تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ and do not you give a thought وَلَا أَقُولُ I say لَكُمْ
 (of) اللَّهُ (are) the Treasures خَزَائِنُ (that) with me عِنْدِي you
 وَلَا أَعْلَمُ nor (that) I know الْغَيْبَ the unseen وَلَا أَقُولُ I say
 of لِلَّذِينَ I say nor وَلَا an angel مَلَكٌ verily I (am) إِنِّي
 will never your eyes تَزْدِرِي look down upon أَعْيُنُكُمْ those whom
 اللَّهُ any good عَنَّا Allah will bestow on them يُؤْتِيهِمْ
 أَعْلَمُ knows best بِمَا (is) in أَنْفُسِهِمْ their inner-selves إِنِّي
 ﴿٢٩﴾ indeed (one) of لَمِنَ in that case إِذًا verily I (should be)
 the wrong-doers

30. "And O my people! Who will help me against Allâh, if I drove them away? Will you not then give a thought? 31. "And I do not say to you that with me are the Treasures of Allâh, "Nor that I know the *Ghaib* (Unseen); nor do I say I am an angel, and I do not say of those whom your eyes look down upon that Allâh will not bestow any good on them. Allâh knows what is in their inner-selves (as regards belief). In that case, I should, indeed be one of the *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers, oppressors)."

قَالُوا يَنْتُوخُ قَدْ جَدَلْنَاكَ فَكَفَرْتَ بِدَلَالِنَا فَمَا تُخَدِّعُ إِن كُنْتَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ قَالَ إِنَّمَا يَأْتِيَكُمْ بِهِ اللَّهُ إِنْ شَاءَ وَمَا أَنْتُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَا يَنْفَعُكُمْ تَصَدِّقِي إِنْ أَرَدْتُ أَنْ أُنْصَحَ لَكُمْ إِنْ كَانَ اللَّهُ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يُغْوِيَكُمْ هُوَ رَبُّكُمْ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

you disputed us جَدَلْنَا verily قَدْ O Noah يَنْتُحُ they said قَالُوا
 the dispute with us جَدَلْنَا and much have you prolonged فَأَكْثَرْتَ
 if أَنْ you threaten us وَعَدْنَا what بِمَا now bring upon us فَأَيْنَا
 كُنْتَ you are مِنَ of الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ He said قَالَ the truthful إِنَّمَا
 He wills إِنْ if شَاءَ Allah الله it يَدُ will bring on you يَأْتِيكُمْ only
 and not وَلَا will escape (it) ﴿٣٣﴾ you أَنْتُمْ and then not وَمَا
 يَنْفَعُكُمْ will profit you نَصِيحِي my advice إِنْ even if أَرَدْتُ I wish أَنْ
 to أَنْصَحَ give good counsel لَكُمْ to you إِنْ if كَانَ was الله Allah
 يُرِيدُ wanting أَنْ to يُفَوِّقَكُمْ keep you astray هُوَ He رَبُّكُمْ (is) your
 Lord وَلَإِيهِ and to Him تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ you shall be returned

32. They said: "O Nûh (Noah)! You have disputed with us and much have you prolonged the dispute with us, now bring upon us what you threaten us with, if you are of the truthful." 33. He said: "Only Allâh will bring it (the punishment) on you, if He wills, and then you will escape not. 34. "And my advice will not profit you, even if I wish to give you good counsel, if Allâh's Will is to keep you astray. He is your Lord! and to Him you shall return."

أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَيْنَاهُ قُلْ إِنْ افْتَرَيْتُهُ فَعَلَىٰ إِجْرَامِي وَأَنَا بَرِيءٌ مِّمَّا يُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَأَوْحَىٰ إِلَىٰ نُوحٍ أَنَّهُ لَنْ يُؤْمِنَ
 مِنْ قَوْمِكَ إِلَّا مَنْ قَدْ آمَنَ فَلَا تَبْتَئِسْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَأَصْنَعِ الْفُلَكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا وَوَحِّينَا وَلَا تَخَاطَبُنِي فِي الَّذِينَ
 ظَلَمُوا إِنَّهُمْ مُّغْرَقُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

He (Muhammad) has fabricated it افْتَرَيْنَاهُ they say يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ
 upon قُلْ (the Quran) if افْتَرَيْتُهُ I have fabricated it فَعَلَىٰ I have
 of إِجْرَامِي my crime وَأَنَا (am) and I بَرِيءٌ innocent مِمَّا
 and it was جُرْمِي crime you commit جُرْمِيُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ what
 believe يُؤْمِنُ never لَنْ that will أَنَّهُ Noah نُوحٍ to إِيَّاي revealed
 have قَوْمِكَ of your people إِلَّا except مَنْ those who قَدْ those
 because of بَتَّئِسْ so not فَلَا believed آمَنَ already
 what كَانُوا they used to يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ do وَأَصْنَعِ and construct الْفُلَكَ
 and with Our Revelation وَوَحِّينَا under Our Eyes بِأَعْيُنِنَا the ship
 وَلَا (of) those who تَخَاطَبُنِي address Me فِي on behalf الَّذِينَ
 ظَلَمُوا did wrong إِنَّهُمْ they are مُّغْرَقُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ to be drowned

35. Or they (the pagans of Makkah) say: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has fabricated it (the Qur'ân)." Say: "If I have fabricated it, upon me be my crimes, but I am innocent of (all) those crimes which you commit." 36. And it was revealed to Nûh (Noah): "None of your people will believe except those who have believed already. So be not sad because of what they used to do. 37. "And construct the ship under Our Eyes and with Our Revelation, and call not upon Me on behalf of those who did wrong; they are surely to be drowned."

وَصَنَعَ الْفُلَ وَكُلَّمَا مَرَّ عَلَيْهِ مَلَأَ مِنْ قَوْمِهِ سَخِرُوا مِنْهُ قَالَ إِنْ تَسَخَرُوا مِنَّا فَإِنَّا نَسَخَرُ مِنْكُمْ كَمَا تَسَخَرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُقِيمٌ ﴿٣٧﴾ حَتَّى إِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا وَفَارَ التَّنُّورُ قُلْنَا احْمِلْ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ زَوْجَيْنِ اثْنَيْنِ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا مَنْ سَبَقَ عَلَيْهِ الْقَوْلُ وَمَنْ ءَامَنَ وَمَا ءَامَنَ مَعَهُ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ ﴿٣٨﴾

and the ship الْفُلَ and he was constructing وَصَنَعَ
his قَوْمِهِ of the chiefs مَلَأَ by him عَلَيْهِ passed مَرَّ whenever
إِنْ He said قَالَ of him مِنْهُ they made a mockery سَخِرُوا people
at you mock مِنْكُمْ so we فَإِنَّا at us إِنَّا you mock تَسَخَرُوا if
كَمَا as تَسَخَرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ you mock فَسَوْفَ and will تَعْلَمُونَ you know
that يُخْزِيهِ a torment عَذَابٌ on whom will come يَأْتِيهِ who (it is)
torment عَذَابٌ on whom عَلَيْهِ and will fall وَيَحِلُّ will disgrace him
(there) came جَاءَ when إِذَا (so it was) till حَتَّى a lasting مُقِيمٌ ﴿٣٧﴾
أَمْرُنَا the oven التَّنُّورُ and gushed forth وَفَارَ Our Command قُلْنَا
a زَوْجَيْنِ each كُلِّ of therein فِيهَا carry احْمِلْ We said
إِلَّا and your family وَأَهْلَكَ two (male and female) اثْنَيْنِ pair
against whom عَلَيْهِ has already gone forth سَبَقَ him مَنْ except
الْقَوْلُ the Word وَمَنْ the Word ءَامَنَ and those who ءَامَنَ and not وَمَا
believed مَعَهُ with him إِلَّا except قَلِيلٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ a few

38. And as he was constructing the ship, whenever the chiefs of his people passed by him, they mocked at him. He said: "If you mock at us, so do we mock at you likewise for your mocking. 39. "And you will know who it is on whom will come a torment that will cover him with disgrace and on whom will fall a lasting torment." 40. (So it was) till when Our Command came and the oven gushed forth (water like fountains from the earth). We said: "Embark therein, of each kind two (male and female), and your family — except him against whom the Word has already gone forth — and those who believe. And none believed with him, except a few."

﴿وَقَالَ آرَتُّكِبُوا فِيهَا بِسْمِ اللَّهِ بِحَبْرَتِهَا وَمُرْسَلَهَا إِنَّ رَّبِّي لَنَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ٤١﴾ وَهِيَ تَجْرِي بِهِمْ فِي مَوْجٍ كَالْجِبَالِ وَنَادَى نُوحٌ ابْنَهُ وَكَانَ فِي مَعْزِلٍ يَبْنَىٰ آرَتُّكِبْ مَعَنَا وَلَا تَكُنْ مَعَ الْكَافِرِينَ ٤٢﴾

﴿وَقَالَ﴾ and he (Noah) said *آرَتُّكِبُوا فِيهَا* therein *بِسْمِ اللَّهِ* Name of Allah *بِحَبْرَتِهَا* (of) its moving course *وَمُرْسَلَهَا* (will be) its resting anchorage *إِنَّ رَّبِّي* surely my Lord *لَنَفُورٌ* (is) Oft-Forgiving Most Merciful *رَّحِيمٌ* ٤١ *وَهِيَ* so it (the ship) sailed *كَالْجِبَالِ* like mountains *وَنَادَىٰ* and called out *نُوحٌ* Noah *ابْنَهُ* to his son *وَكَانَ* embark *آرَتُّكِبْ* O my son! *يَبْنَىٰ* apart (in) and he was *مَعَنَا* with us *وَلَا* and not *تَكُنْ* be *مَعَ* with the *الْكَافِرِينَ* ٤٢ disbelievers

41. And he [Nûh (Noah) عليه السلام] said: "Embark therein: in the Name of Allâh will be its (moving) course and its (resting) anchorage. Surely, my Lord is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." (Tafsir At-Tabarî) 42. So it (the ship) sailed with them amidst waves like mountains, and Nûh (Noah) called out to his son, who had separated himself (apart): "O my son! Embark with us and be not with the disbelievers."

﴿قَالَ سَتَدِينُنِي وَإِنَّ جَبَلٍ يَعْصِمُنِي مِنَ الْمَاءِ قَالَ لَا عَاصِمَ الْيَوْمَ مِنْ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ إِلَّا مَنْ رَجَعُ وَحَالُ بَيْنَهُمَا الْمَوْجُ فَكَانَ مِنَ الْمُغْرَقِينَ ٤٣﴾ وَقِيلَ يَتَّارُضُ أَبْلَىٰ مَاءُكِ وَنَسَمَاءُ أَقْلَىٰ وَغِيصَ الْمَاءُ وَقُضِيَ الْأَمْرُ وَاسْتَوَتْ عَلَى الْجُودِيِّ وَقِيلَ بُعْدًا لِلْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ٤٤﴾

﴿قَالَ﴾ he (the son) replied *سَتَدِينُنِي* I will betake myself *إِنَّ جَبَلٍ* to *يَعْصِمُنِي* a mountain *مِنَ الْمَاءِ* from the water *قَالَ* it will save me *لَا عَاصِمَ* (there is) no *الْيَوْمَ* saviour *مِنْ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ* (of) Allah the Decree *إِلَّا مَنْ رَجَعُ* except him on whom He has mercy *وَحَالُ بَيْنَهُمَا* in between them *الْمَوْجُ* and came *فَكَانَ* the wave *مِنَ الْمُغْرَقِينَ* ٤٣ among so he (the son) was *وَقِيلَ* drowned *يَتَّارُضُ* O earth! *أَبْلَىٰ* and it was said *وَقُضِيَ* and was diminished *وَالْمَاءُ* the water *وَنَسَمَاءُ* your water *أَقْلَىٰ* and O sky! *وَالْأَمْرُ* and was fulfilled *وَاسْتَوَتْ* the Decree (of Allah) *عَلَىٰ* on *الْجُودِيِّ*

with the people لِّلْقَوْمِ away بُعْدًا and it was said وَقِيلَ Mount Judi
who are wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾

43. The son replied: "I will betake myself to some mountain, it will save me from the water." Nûh (Noah) said: "This day there is no saviour from the Decree of Allâh except him on whom He has mercy." And waves came in between them, so he (the son) was among the drowned. 44. And it was said: "O earth! Swallow up your water, and O sky! Withhold (your rain)." And the water was made to subside and the Decree (of Allâh) was fulfilled (i.e. the destruction of the people of Nûh (Noah). And it (the ship) rested on (Mount) Judi, and it was said: "Away with the people who are *Zalimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoing)!"

وَنَادَى نُوحٌ رَبَّهُ فَقَالَ رَبِّ إِنَّ ابْنِي مِنْ أَهْلِي وَإِنَّ وَعْدَكَ الْحَقُّ وَأَنْتَ أَحْكَمُ الْحَاكِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾ قَالَ يَنْتَحِبُ إِنَّهُ لَيْسَ مِنْ أَهْلِكَ إِنَّهُ عَمَلٌ غَيْرُ صَالِحٍ فَلَا تَتَلَوَّنِي مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ إِنِّي أَعِطْتُكَ أَنْ تَكُونَ مِنَ الْجَاهِلِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ أَنْ أَتِلَكَ مَا لَيْسَ لِي بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَلَا تَغْفِرَ لِي وَتَرْحَمَنِي أَكُنْ مِنَ الْخَسِرِينَ ﴿١٣﴾

وَنَادَى and called نُوحٌ Noah رَبَّهُ his Lord فَقَالَ and said رَبِّ my family أَهْلِي (is) of my son ابْنِي verily إِنَّ O my Lord! and certainly وَإِنَّ وَعْدَكَ Your Promise الْحَقُّ (is) true وَأَنْتَ He أَنْتَ You (of) the judges الْحَاكِمِينَ (are) the Most Just قَالَ (of) the judges He your أَهْلِكَ of (is) not لَيْسَ surely he إِنَّهُ O Noah! said يَنْتَحِبُ your family of which أَهْلِكَ (is) not غَيْرُ his work عَمَلٌ verily he إِنَّهُ family of which أَهْلِكَ (is) not لَيْسَ what مَا ask of Me تَتَلَوَّنِي so not عِلْمٌ knowledge إِنِّي I أَعِطْتُكَ indeed I أَنْ Tَكُونَ lest he (Noah) said قَالَ the ignorant الْجَاهِلِينَ (one) of you be that أَنْ with You بِكَ seek refuge أَعُوذُ verily I إِنِّي O my Lord! رَبِّ أَنْتَ لَكَ I ask you مَا لَيْسَ what لِي not لِي I have بِهِ of it عِلْمٌ and تَغْفِرَ You forgive لِي me وَتَرْحَمَنِي and (one) of I would indeed be أَكُنْ have Mercy on me the losers الْخَسِرِينَ ﴿١٣﴾

45. And Nûh (Noah) called upon his Lord and said, "O my Lord! Verily, my son is of my family! And certainly, Your Promise is true, and You are the Most Just of the judges." 46. He said: "O Nûh (Noah)! Surely, he is not of your family; verily, his work is unrighteous, so ask not of Me that of which you have no knowledge! I

admonish you, lest you should be one of the ignorant." 47. Nûh (Noah) said: "O my Lord! I seek refuge with You from asking You that of which I have no knowledge. And unless You forgive me and have mercy on me, I would indeed be one of the losers."

قِيلَ يٰنُوحُ اهْبِطْ بِسَلَامٍ مِنَّا وَبَرَكَاتٍ عَلَيْكَ وَعَلَىٰ أُمَمٍ مِّمَّنْ مَعَكَ وَأُمَمٌ سَنُمَتِّعُهُمْ ثُمَّ يَمَسُّهُمْ مِنَّا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ تِلْكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الْغَيْبِ نُوحِيهَا إِلَيْكَ مَا كُنْتَ تَعْلَمُهَا أَنْتَ وَلَا قَوْمُكَ مِنْ قَبْلِ هَٰذَا فَاصْبِرْ إِنَّ الْعَذِيبَةَ لِلْمُنْفِقِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾

قِيلَ it was said يٰنُوحُ O Noah اهْبِطْ come down (from the ship) بِسَلَامٍ with peace مِنَّا from Us وَبَرَكَاتٍ and blessings عَلَيْكَ on you وَعَلَىٰ and on أُمَمٍ the people وَمِنْ of those مَعَكَ with you وَأُمَمٌ to whom We shall grant their pleasures (for a time) and people سَنُمَتِّعُهُمْ then يَمَسُّهُمْ time) torment عَذَابٌ from Us will reach them (of) the الْغَيْبِ the news أُنْبَأُ (is) of this تِلْكَ a painful (٥٨) unseen نُوحِيهَا which We reveal إِلَيْكَ unto you (O Muhammed) مَا nor you كُنْتَ neither you were تَعْلَمُهَا knowing them أَنْتَ you وَلَا قَوْمُكَ your people مِنْ قَبْلِ before هَٰذَا this فَاصْبِرْ so be patient إِنَّ surely الْعَذِيبَةُ the (good) end الْمُنْفِقِينَ (is) for the pious (٥٩)

48. It was said: "O Nûh (Noah)! Come down (from the ship) with peace from Us and blessings on you and on the people who are with you (and on some of their offspring), but (there will be other) people to whom We shall grant their pleasures (for a time), but in the end a painful torment will reach them from Us." 49. This is of the news of the Unseen which We reveal unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ); neither you nor your people knew it before this. So be patient. Surely, the (good) end is for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious)

وَإِلَىٰ عَادِ أَخَاهُمْ هُودًا قَالَ يَنْقُورِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُم مِّنْ إِلَٰهٍ غَيْرُهُ ۚ إِنِ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا مُفْتَرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ يَنْقُورِ لَا أَشْكُرُ عَلَيْكَ أَجْرًا إِنِ أَجْرِي إِلَّا عَلَىٰ الَّذِي فَطَرَنِي أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَنَقُورِ اسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ ثُمَّ تُوبُوا إِلَيْهِ يُرْسِلِ السَّمَاءَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِدْرَارًا وَيَزِدْكُمْ مِّنْ قُوَّةٍ إِلَىٰ قُوَّتِكُمْ وَلَا تَتَوَلَّوْا مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾

وَإِلَىٰ عَادِ أَخَاهُمْ Ad (people) هُودًا (We sent) their brother هُودًا Hud قَالَ He said يَنْقُورِ O my people! اعْبُدُوا Allah worship اللَّهَ not لَكُمْ you have مِّنْ other إِلَٰهٍ god غَيْرُهُ but Him إِنَّ

nothing أَنْتُمْ you (do) إِلَّا but مَفْرُوتٌ ﴿٥٠﴾ invent (lies) يَنْفَرُونَ
 for it (the Message) عَلَيْهِ I ask of you أَنْتُمْ لَا O my people!
 أَجْرًا reward إِنَّ (is) not أَجْرِي my reward إِلَّا but عَلَى on الَّذِينَ
 you تَقُولُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ will not then? أَفَلَا created me فَطَرَنِي Him Who
 ask forgiveness أَسْتَغْفِرُوا and O my people! وَيَنْفَرُونَ understand
 He رُسُلِهِ to Him إِلَيْهِ repent ثُمَّ then ثَوْبًا (of) your Lord رَبِّكُمْ
 will send السَّمَاءَ (from the sky) rain عَلَيْكُمْ to you مَذَرًا
 your وَزِدْكُمْ abundant قُوَّةً and increase you قُوَّةً (in) strength إِنَّ to قُوَّتِكُمْ
 as sinners تَجْرِمِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ turn away تَوَلَّوْا so do not وَلَا strength

50. And to the 'Ād (people We sent) their brother Hûd. He said, "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other *ilâh* (god) but Him. Certainly, you do nothing but invent lies! 51. "O my people I ask of you no reward for it (the Message). My reward is only from Him Who created me. Will you not then understand? 52. "And O my people! Ask forgiveness of your Lord and then repent to Him, He will send you (from the sky) abundant rain, and add strength to your strength, so do not turn away as *Mujrimîn* (criminals, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh)."
 قَالُوا يٰهُودُ مَا جِئْتَنَا بِبَيِّنَةٍ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِتَارِكِي آلِهَتِنَا عَنْ قَوْلِكَ وَمَا نَحْنُ لَكَ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٠﴾ إِنَّ نَقُولُ إِلَّا

أَعْرَبْنَا بَعْضُ آلِهَتِنَا بِسُوِّهِ قَالَ إِنِّي أَشْهَدُ اللَّهَ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ بَرِيءًا مِمَّا تَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥١﴾

have you brought us جِئْتَنَا no مَا O Hud! يٰهُودُ they said قَالُوا
 our آلِهَتِنَا leave تَارِكِي we نَحْنُ and shall not وَمَا evidence بَيِّنَةٍ
 we نَحْنُ and not وَمَا your (mere) saying قَوْلِكَ for gods عَنْ
 but إِلَّا we say نَقُولُ not إِنَّ (are) believers بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٠﴾ in you
 (of) our gods (false آلِهَتِنَا some بَعْضُ have seized you أَعْرَبْنَا
 verily I أَنَّهُ He said قَالَ with evil (madness) بِسُوِّهِ deities) أَنَّهُ
 that I أَنِّي and bear you witness وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ Allah أَشْهَدُ call to witness
 you ascribe as تَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ from that which مِمَّا free بَرِيءًا am
 partners (in worship)

53. They said: "O Hûd! No evidence have you brought us, and we shall not leave our gods for your (mere) saying! And we are not believers in you. 54. "All that we say is that some of our gods (false deities) have seized you with evil (madness)."
 He said: "I call Allâh to witness and bear you witness that I am free from that which you ascribe as partners in worship,

مِنْ دُونِهِ فَكَيْدُونِي جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ لَا تُنْظِرُونِ ﴿٥٥﴾ إِنِّي تَوَكَّلْتُ عَلَى اللَّهِ رَبِّي وَرَبِّكُمْ مَا مِنْ دَابَّةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ آخِذٌ بِأَصْبِنِهَا إِنْ
رَبِّي عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا فَقَدْ أَبْلَغْتُكُمْ مَا أُرْسِلْتُ بِهِ إِلَيْكُمْ وَيَسْتَخْلِفُ رَبِّي قَوْمًا غَيْرَكُمْ وَلَا تَضُرُّوهُ شَيْئًا
إِنْ رَبِّي عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَفِيفٌ ﴿٥٧﴾

all of you جَمِيعًا so plot against me other than Him مِنْ دُونِهِ ثُمَّ لَا then لَا not لَا تُنْظِرُونِ ﴿٥٥﴾ give me respite إِنِّي I give me تَوَكَّلْتُ verily I put my trust عَلَى in trust عَلَى Allah رَبِّي my Lord وَرَبِّكُمْ and your Lord مَا (there is) not مِنْ دَابَّةٍ a moving (living) creature إِلَّا but هُوَ He آخِذٌ has grasp بِأَصْبِنِهَا of its forelock إِنْ verily رَبِّي my Lord عَلَى my Lord (is) on صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٦﴾ the Straight Path (is) on the Straight Path (the truth). 57. "So if you turn away, still I have conveyed the Message with which I was sent to you. My Lord will make another people succeed you, and you will not harm Him in the least. Surely, my Lord is Guardian over all things."

55. With Him (Allâh). So plot against me, all of you, and give me no respite.
56. "I put my trust in Allâh, my Lord and your Lord! There is not a moving (living) creature but He has the grasp of its forelock. Verily, my Lord is on the Straight Path (the truth). 57. "So if you turn away, still I have conveyed the Message with which I was sent to you. My Lord will make another people succeed you, and you will not harm Him in the least. Surely, my Lord is Guardian over all things."

وَلَمَّا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا بَنِيَّانَا هُودًا وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ بِرَحْمَةٍ مِنَّا وَنَجَّيْنَاهُمْ مِّنْ عَذَابٍ غَلِيظٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَتِلْكَ آدَاءُ جَعَلُوا بِآيَاتِ
رَبِّهِمْ وَعَصَوْا رُسُلَهُ وَاتَّبَعُوا أَمْرَ كُلِّ جَبَّارٍ عَنِيدٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَاتَّبَعُوا فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا لَعْنَةً وَيَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ آدَاءُ إِنْ عَادُوا كَفَرُوا
رَبَّهُمْ لَا يَبْعَدُ الْإِعَادُ قَوْمٌ هُودٌ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَلَمَّا جَاءَ and when جَاءَ Our Commandment بَنِيَّانَا came with him هُودًا Hud and those who آمَنُوا believed مَعَهُ with him بِرَحْمَةٍ by a Mercy مِنَّا from Us وَنَجَّيْنَاهُمْ and We saved them مِّنْ from عَذَابٍ غَلِيظٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ a severe torment وَتِلْكَ and such (were) آدَاءُ (of) their رَبِّهِمْ the Signs they rejected جَعَلُوا Ad (people)

and وَعَصَوْا Lord His Messengers رُسُلَهُ and disobeyed أَتَمَّ the command كُلِّ (of) every جَبَّارٍ proud عَنِيدٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ world أَتَمَّ obstinate وَأَتَمَّ and they were pursued هَٰذِهِ in فِي and (so they will be) on the Day وَيَوْمَ (by) a curse لَعْنَةُ (of) أَفْقَمُوا and (so they will be) on the Day رُسُلَهُمْ (in) Ad كَفَرُوا Ad عَادًا verily إِنَّ no doubt Resurrection لَا their Lord رَّبَّهُمْ (of) Hud ﴿٥٩﴾ people

58. And when Our Commandment came, We saved Hûd and those who believed with him by a mercy from Us, and We saved them from a severe torment.

59. Such were 'Âd (people). They rejected the Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of their Lord and disobeyed His Messengers, and followed the command of every proud, obstinate (oppressor of the truth from their leaders). 60. And they were pursued by a curse in this world and (so they will be) on the Day of Resurrection. No doubt! Verily, 'Âd disbelieved in their Lord. So away with 'Âd, the people of Hûd.

﴿٥٨﴾ وَإِلَىٰ ثَمُودَ أَخَاهُمْ صَالِحًا قَالَ يَاقَوْمِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُم مِّنْ إِلَٰهٍ غَيْرُهُ هُوَ أَنشَأَكُمْ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ وَاسْتَعْمَرَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ ثُمَّ تَوْبُوا إِلَيْهِ إِنَّ رَبِّي قَرِيبٌ مُّجِيبٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ قَالُوا بِصَالِحٍ قَدْ كُنْتَ فِينَا مَرْجُوًّا قَبْلَ هَٰذَا أَتَنْهَانَا أَنْ نَعْبُدَ مَا يَعْبُدُ آبَاؤُنَا وَإِنَّآ لَفِي شَكٍّ مِّمَّا تَدْعُونَا إِلَيْهِ مُرِيبٍ ﴿٦٠﴾

﴿٥٨﴾ (We sent) their brother ثَمُودَ and to أَخَاهُمْ Thamud (people) صَالِحًا Salih قَالَ He said يَاقَوْمِ O my people! اعْبُدُوا worship اللَّهَ Allah مَا not لَكُم you have مِنْ other إِلَٰهٍ god غَيْرُهُ but Him هُوَ He أَنشَأَكُمْ brought you forth مِنَ the earth الْأَرْضِ وَاسْتَعْمَرَكُمْ the earth فَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ therein settled you فِيهَا so ask forgiveness of Him ثُمَّ then تَوْبُوا turn in repentance إِلَيْهِ to Him إِنَّ certainly رَبِّي then they said قَرِيبٌ Lord (is) مُّجِيبٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ Responsive قَالُوا they said as a مَرْجُوًّا among us فِينَا you were كُنْتَ verily O Salih! بِصَالِحٍ قَدْ كُنْتَ before هَٰذَا this أَتَنْهَانَا do you forbid us أَنْ do you forbade us أَن نَعْبُدَ what يَعْبُدُ our fathers مَا worship to وَإِنَّا and verily we لَفِي (are) really شَكٍّ doubt مِمَّا as to that which تَدْعُونَا you invite us إِلَيْهِ to it مُرِيبٍ ﴿٦٠﴾ suspicious

61. And to Thamûd (people We sent) their brother Sâlih (Saleh). He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh: you have no other *ilâh* (god) but Him. He brought you forth from the earth and settled you therein, then ask forgiveness of Him and turn to Him in repentance. Certainly, my Lord is Near (to all by His Knowledge), Responsive." 62. They said: "O Sâlih (Saleh)! You have been among us as a figure of good hope (and we wished for you to be our chief) till this [new thing which you have brought that we leave our gods and worship your God (Allâh) Alone]! Do you (now) forbid us the worship of what our fathers have worshipped? But we are really in grave doubt as to that to which you invite us (monotheism)."

قَالَ يَنْقُورِ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُ عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّي وَءَاتَانِي مِنْهُ رَحْمَةً فَمَنْ يَصُرْنِي مِنَ اللَّهِ إِنْ عَصَيْتُمْ مَا تَرِيدُونَنِي غَيْرَ تَحْسِيرٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ وَيَنْقُورِ هَذِهِ نَاقَةُ اللَّهِ لَكُمْ آيَةٌ فَذَرُوهَا تَأْكُلْ فِي أَرْضِ اللَّهِ وَلَا تَمَسُّوهَا بِسُوءٍ فَيَأْخُذَكُمْ عَذَابٌ قَرِيبٌ ﴿٦٣﴾

if do you see (tell me) أَرَأَيْتُمْ O my people! يَنْقُورِ He said قَالَ
my Lord رَبِّي from مِنْ a clear proof بَيِّنَةٍ (on) عَلَى I am كُنْتُ
a Mercy رَحْمَةً from Him مِنْهُ and He has given me وَءَاتَانِي
if Allah اللَّهُ against مِنَ can help me يَصُرْنِي who then فَمَنْ
you increase me تَرِيدُونَنِي then not مَا I were to disobey Him عَصَيْتُمْ
غَيْرَ but تَحْسِيرٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ and O my people وَيَنْقُورِ in loss هَذِهِ نَاقَةُ
so (is) a sign آيَةٌ to you لَكُمْ (of) Allah اللَّهُ she-camel
and leave her تَأْكُلْ to feed فِي on أَرْضِ اللَّهِ Allah's وَلَا
lest will seize you بِسُوءٍ with evil فَيَأْخُذَكُمْ
a near قَرِيبٌ ﴿٦٣﴾ torment عَذَابٌ

63. He said: "O my people! Tell me, if I have a clear proof from my Lord, and there has come to me a mercy (Prophethood) from Him, who then can help me against Allâh, if I were to disobey Him? Then you increase me not but in loss. 64. "And O my people! This she-camel of Allâh is a sign to you, so leave her to feed (graze) in Allâh's land, and touch her not with evil, lest a near torment should seize you."

فَعَقَرُوهَا فَقَالَ تَمَتَّعُوا فِي دَارِكُمْ ثَلَاثَةَ أَيَّامٍ ذَلِكَ وَعْدُ غَيْرِ مَكْذُوبٍ ﴿٦٤﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا بَنَجْنَا صَلَاحًا
وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَعَهُ بِرَحْمَةٍ مِنَّا وَمِنْ خِزْيٍ يُومِيذُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ الْقَوِيُّ الْعَزِيزُ ﴿٦٥﴾ وَأَخَذَ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا
الصَّبِيحَةَ فَأَصْبَحُوا فِي دِيَارِهِمْ جَثِيصِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾

enjoy تَمَتُّوْا so he said فَقَالَ but they killed her فَمَقَرُوْهَا
 days أَيَّامٍ for three ثَلَاثَةَ your homes دَارِكُمْ in فِي yourselves
 be ذَٰلِكَ this وَعَدُ (is) a promise غَيْرُ that will not مَكْذُوبٌ ﴿٦٥﴾
 Our Commandment أَتَيْنَا came جَاءَ so when فَلَمَّا denied
 believed ءَامَنُوا and those who وَالَّذِينَ Salih صَلِّحًا We saved
 and from مِنَّا from Us وَمِنْ by a Mercy بِرَحْمَةٍ with him مَعَهُ
 your Lord رَبِّكَ verily إِنَّ (of) that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ the disgrace خِزْيِ
 هُوَ He الْقَوِيُّ (is) the All-Strong الْعَزِيزُ ﴿٦٦﴾ the All-Mighty وَلَٰخَذَ
 the awful الْأَصْحٰهُ wronged ظَلَمُوا those who الَّذِينَ and overtook
 ﴿٦٧﴾ جَحِيْمٌ their homes دِيَارِهِمْ in فِي so they lay قَاَصَبُوْا cry
 prostrate (dead)

65. But they killed her. So he said: "Enjoy yourselves in your homes for three days. This is a promise (i.e. a threat) that will not be belied." 66. So when Our Commandment came, We saved Sâlih (Saleh) and those who believed with him by a mercy from Us, and from the disgrace of that Day. Verily, your Lord — He is the All-Strong, the All-Mighty. 67. And As-Saihah (torment — awful cry) overtook the wrongdoers, so they lay (dead), prostrate in their homes,

كَانَ لَمْ يَفْتَوُ فِيهَا إِلَّا إِنَّ تَمُودًا كَفَرُوا رَبَّهُمْ أَلَا بُعْدًا لِّتَمُودَ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَتْ رُسُلُنَا إِبْرٰهِيْمَ بِالْبَشْرٰى قَالُوا
 سَلَامًا قَالَ سَلَامٌ فَمَا لَبِثَ أَنْ جَاءَ بِعِجْلٍ حَنِيزٍ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَلَمَّا رَآ أَيْدِيَهُمْ لَا تَصِلُ إِلَيْهِ نَكِرَهُمْ وَأَوْجَسَ مِنْهُمْ
 خِيفَةً قَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ إِنَّا أُرْسِلْنَا إِلَى قَوْمِ لُوطٍ ﴿٧٠﴾

كَانَ لَمْ as if تَمُودًا they lived يَفْتَوُ therein فِيَّا no doubt إِنَّ
 verily تَمُودًا Thamud كَفَرُوا (in) disbelieved رَبَّهُمْ their Lord أَلَا
 so بُعْدًا away لِّتَمُودَ ﴿٦٨﴾ with Thamud وَلَقَدْ and verily جَاءَتْ (there)
 came رُسُلُنَا Our Messengers (angels) إِبْرٰهِيْمَ (to) Abraham بِالْبَشْرٰى
 He قَالَ greetings of peace سَلَامًا they said قَالُوا with glad tidings
 to أَن and he hastened فَمَا لَبِثَ greeting of peace سَلَامٌ answered
 he saw رَآ but when فَلَمَّا a roasted حَنِيزٍ ﴿٦٩﴾ calf بِعِجْلٍ bring
 towards it (the meal) إِلَيْهِ reaching لَا their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ not
 نَكِرَهُمْ and conceived وَأَوْجَسَ he felt some mistrust of them مِنْهُمْ
 we خِيفَةً of them قَالُوا they said لَا تَخَفْ إِنَّا fear (of)
 أُرْسِلْنَا have been sent إِلَيْنَا against قَوْمِ the people لُوطٍ ﴿٧٠﴾ (of) Lot

68. As if they had never lived there. No doubt! Verily, Thamûd disbelieved in their Lord. So away with Thamûd! 69. And verily, there came Our messengers to Ibrâhîm (Abraham) with glad tidings. They said: *Salâm* (greetings or peace!) He answered, *Salâm* (greetings or peace!) and he hastened to entertain them with a roasted calf. 70. But when he saw their hands went not towards it (the meal), he mistrusted them, and conceived a fear of them. They said: "Fear not, we have been sent against the people of Lût (Lot)."

وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ قَائِمَةٌ فَضَحِكَتْ فَفَسَّرْنَاهَا بِإِسْحَاقَ وَمِنْ وَرَاءِ إِسْحَاقَ يَعْقُوبَ ﴿٦٩﴾ قَالَتْ يَوْنٰلَيْقَ ۖ أَلِدُ وَأَنَا عَجُوزٌ وَهٰذَا بَعْلِي شَيْخًا إِنَّ هٰذَا لَشَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ ﴿٧٠﴾ قَالُوا أَنْتَجِدِينَ مِنَ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ رَحْمَةً اللَّهُ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ عَلَيْكُمْ أَهْلَ الْبَيْتِ إِنَّهُمْ حَمِيدٌ مِّمَّذِ ﴿٧١﴾

وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ قَائِمَةٌ (was) standing (there) فَضَحِكَتْ she and his wife
 of Isaac إِسْحَاقَ so We gave her glad tidings فَفَسَّرْنَاهَا laughed
 of Jacob يَعْقُوبَ ﴿٦٩﴾ and after وَرَاءِ
 she said قَالَتْ (of) Jacob
 an عَجُوزٌ while I (am) وَأَنَا shall I bear a child أَلِدُ woe unto me
 an old man شَيْخًا (is) my husband بَعْلِي and this وَهٰذَا old woman
 they قَالُوا a strange عَجِيبٌ (is) thing هٰذَا لَشَيْءٌ verily إِنَّ
 (of) the Decree اللَّهُ at مِنْ do you wonder? أَنْتَجِدِينَ said
 and His Blessings وَبَرَكَاتُهُ (of) Allah الرَّحْمَةُ the Mercy
 (of) the house أَلَيْتِ O the people (family) أَهْلُ be on you
 إِنَّهُمْ (is) All-Praiseworthy حَمِيدٌ surely He (Allah)
 All-Glorious

71. And his wife was standing (there), and she laughed [either, because the messengers did not eat their food or for being glad for the destruction of the people of Lût (Lot)]. But We gave her glad tidings of Ishâq (Isaac), and after Ishâq, of Ya'qûb (Jacob). 72. She said (in astonishment): "Woe unto me! Shall I bear a child while I am an old woman, and here is my husband an old man? Verily, this is a strange thing!" 73. They said: "Do you wonder at the Decree of Allâh? The Mercy of Allâh and His Blessings be on you, O the family [of Ibrâhîm (Abraham)]. Surely, He (Allâh) is All-Praiseworthy, All-Glorious."

فَلَمَّا ذَهَبَ عَنْ إِبْرَاهِيمَ الرَّوْعُ وَجَاءَتْهُ الْبَشَرَىٰ مُجْتَلِنًا فِي قَوْمِ لُوطٍ ﴿٧٢﴾ إِنَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ لَحَلِيمٌ أَوَّاهٌ مُنِيبٌ ﴿٧٣﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّبِعُوا هٰذَا إِنَّهُمْ قَدْ جَاءُوا أَمْرًا رَّيًّا وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٧٤﴾

Abraham إِبرٰهٖمَ from عَنْ had gone away ذَهَبَ then when فَلَمَّا the glad tidings الْبَشْرٰى and had reached him وَجَآءَتْهُ the fear الرُّوْعُ يُجَدِّدُكَا he began to plead with Us (Our Messengers) فِي for قَوْرَ (was) Abraham إِبرٰهٖمَ verily إِنَّ (of) Lot لُوطٌ the people used to invoke Allah with humility اَوْءَ without doubt forbearing forsake اَعْرِضْ عَنْ O Abraham اِبْرٰهٖمَ (and was) repentant مُنِيبٌ the هٰذَا this اِنَّهُ indeed it قَدْ verily جَآءَ has come اَنْتَ and verily they وَارْتَمَتْ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ Commandment which can not عَيَّرَ a torment عَذَابٌ there will come for them مَرَدُّوْمٌ be turned back

74. Then when the fear had gone away from (the mind of) Ibrâhîm (Abraham), and the glad tidings had reached him, he began to plead with Us (Our messengers) for the people of Lût (Lot). 75. Verily, Ibrâhîm (Abraham) was, without doubt, forbearing, used to invoke Allâh with humility, and was repentant (to Allâh all the time, again and again). 76. "O Ibrâhîm (Abraham)! Forsake this. Indeed, the Commandment of your Lord has gone forth. Verily, there will come a torment for them which cannot be turned back."

وَلَمَّا جَآءَتْ رُسُلُنَا لُوطًا سِىِّءَ يَوْمٍ وَضَاقَ بِهِمْ ذَرْعًا وَقَالَ هٰذَا يَوْمٌ عَصِيبٌ ۝ وَجَآءَهُمْ قَوْمُهُ يَمْرَعُونَ اِلَيْهِ وَمِنْ قَبْلُ كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ قَالَ يَتَقَوَّرُوا هٰؤُلَاءِ بَنَاتِي هُنَّ اَطْهَرُ لَكُمْ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلَا تَخْزُونِ فِي ضَيْفِي اَلَيْسَ مِنْكُمْ رَجُلٌ رَّشِيْدٌ ۝

وَلَمَّا Our messengers (angels) رُسُلُنَا came جَآءَتْ and when لُوطًا (to) Lot سِىِّءَ he was grieved وَضَاقَ on their account بِهِمْ this (is) هٰذَا and he said وَقَالَ strained ذَرْعًا for them constrained يَوْمٌ a distressful day عَصِيبٌ ۝ وَجَآءَهُمْ قَوْمُهُ and came to him قَوْمُهُ and since وَمِنْ towards him اِلَيْهِ rushing يَمْرَعُونَ he كَانُوا crimes (sodomy) السَّيِّئَاتِ they used to to قَالَ my daughters بَنَاتِي here are هٰؤُلَاءِ O my people! يَتَقَوَّرُوا said (are) اَطْهَرُ purer لَكُمْ for you فَاتَّقُوا Allah الله وَلَا is my guests ضَيْفِي as regards فِي degrade me and not تَخْزُونِ there not? مِنْكُمْ among you رَجُلٌ a single man رَّشِيْدٌ right-minded

77. And when Our messengers came to Lût (Lot), he was grieved on account of them and felt himself straitened for them (lest the town people should approach them to commit sodomy with them). He said: "This is a distressful day." 78. And his people came rushing towards him, and since aforetime they used to commit crimes (sodomy), he said: "O my people! Here are my daughters (i.e. the women of the nation), they are purer for you (if you marry them lawfully). So fear Allâh and debase me not with regard to my guests! Is there not among you a single right-minded man?"

قَالُوا لَقَدْ عَلِمْتَ مَا لَنَا فِي بَنَاتِكَ مِنْ حَقٍّ وَرَأَيْكَ لِلْعَاصِرِ مَا يُرِيدُ ﴿٧٧﴾ قَالَ لَوْ أَنَّ لِي بِكُمْ قُوَّةً أَوْ آوَايَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّي شَدِيدًا ﴿٧٨﴾ قَالُوا يَنْلُوطُ إِنَّا رُؤْسُ رَبِّكَ لَنَ بَصِلُوا إِلَيْكَ فَأَسْرِ بِأَهْلِكَ بِقِطْعٍ مِنَ اللَّيْلِ وَلَا يَنْفِتْ مِنْكُمْ أَحَدٌ إِلَّا أَمْرًا إِنَّكَ مُصِيبُهَا مَا أَصَابَهُمْ إِنَّ مَوْعِدَهُمُ الصُّبْحُ أَلَيْسَ الصُّبْحُ بِقَرِيبٍ ﴿٧٩﴾

قَالُوا لَقَدْ عَلِمْتَ surely they said مَا you know not لَنَا we have in/of بَنَاتِكَ your daughters مِنْ any حَقٍّ desire/right وَرَأَيْكَ and indeed you لَعَلَّكَ what you know well يُرِيدُ ﴿٧٧﴾ we want قَالَ he said لَوْ أَنَّ if I had لِي that بِكُمْ you قُوَّةً (to overpower) strength أَوْ or (that) آوَايَ I could betake myself إِلَىٰ to رَبِّي support شَدِيدًا ﴿٧٨﴾ powerful قَالُوا they (messengers) said يَنْلُوطُ O Lot! إِنَّا we verily رُؤْسُ (are) the messengers (angels) رَبِّكَ so you فَاسْرِ they reach إِلَيْكَ shall not لَنَ (from) your Lord the أَهْلِكَ of بِقِطْعٍ in a part with your family يَنْفِتْ look back مِنْكُمْ of you أَحَدٌ any إِلَّا night will مُصِيبُهَا verily (the punishment) it إِنَّكَ your wife but أَمْرًا what أَصَابَهُمْ will afflict them إِنَّ indeed مَوْعِدَهُمُ the الصُّبْحُ (is) their appointed time أَلَيْسَ morning بِقَرِيبٍ ﴿٧٩﴾ near morning

79. They said: "Surely, you know that we have neither any desire nor need of your daughters, and indeed you know well what we want!" 80. He said: "Would that I had strength (men) to overpower you, or that I could betake myself to some powerful support (to resist you)." 81. They (messengers) said: "O Lût (Lot)! Verily, we are the messengers from your Lord! They shall not reach you! So travel with your family in a part of the night, and let not any of you look back; but your wife (will remain behind), verily, the punishment which will afflict them, will afflict her. Indeed, morning is their appointed time. Is not the morning near?"

فَلَمَّا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا جَعَلْنَا عَلَىٰهَا سَائِظًا وَأَمْطَرْنَا عَلَيْهَا حِجَارَةً مِّن سِجِّيلٍ مَّنصُورٍ ﴿٨٢﴾ مُّسَوَّمَةً عِندَ رَبِّكَ وَمَا هِيَ مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ بَعِيدَةٌ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَإِلَىٰ مَدْيَنَ أَخَاهُ شُعَيْبًا قَالَ يَنْقُورِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُم مِّن إِلَهِ غَيْرُهُ وَلَا تَنْقُصُوا الْمِكْيَالَ وَالْمِيزَانَ إِنِّي أَرَانَكُمْ يُخَيَّرُ وَإِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ مُّحِيطٍ ﴿٨٤﴾

فَلَمَّا جَاءَ Our Commandment أَمْرُنَا came so when
 on عَلَيْهَا and rained وَأَمْطَرْنَا down upside سَائِظًا it
 piled up مَّنصُورٍ baked clay سِجِّيلٍ of stones حِجَارَةً it
 they مِنْ and not وَمَا your Lord رَبِّكَ from عِندَ marked مُّسَوَّمَةً
 and (are) مِنَ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ far ﴿٨٣﴾ وَإِلَىٰ
 to مَدْيَنَ the Madyan people أَخَاهُ (We sent) their brother شُعَيْبًا
 Shuaib قَالَ He said يَنْقُورِ O my people! اعْبُدُوا worship الله
 Allah مَا not لَكُمْ you have مِنْ any إِلَهِ god غَيْرُهُ but Him
 and weight الْمِكْيَالَ and measure الْمِيزَانَ give short and not وَلَا
 and verily إِنِّي I see you أَرَانَكُمْ in prosperity وَإِنِّي and
 (of) a Day يَوْمٍ torment عَذَابٍ for you عَلَيْكُمْ I fear
 encompassing ﴿٨٤﴾

82. So when Our Commandment came, We turned (the towns of Sodom in Palestine) upside down, and rained on them stones of baked clay, in a well-arranged manner one after another; 83. Marked from your Lord; and they are not ever far from the *Zālimûn* (polytheists, evildoers). 84. And to the Madyan (Midian) people (We sent) their brother Shu'aib. He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh, you have no other *ilâh* (god) but Him, and give not short measure or weight. I see you in prosperity and verily, I fear for you the torment of a Day encompassing.

وَيَنْقُورِ أَوْفُوا الْمِكْيَالَ وَالْمِيزَانَ بِالْقِسْطِ وَلَا تَبْخَسُوا النَّاسَ أَشْيَاءَهُمْ وَلَا تَعْتُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ يَقِيْتُ اللَّهُ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ وَمَا أَنَا عَلَيْكُمْ بِحَفِيظٍ ﴿٨٦﴾ قَالُوا يَشْعِيبُ أَصْلُكَ تَأْمُرُكَ أَنْ تَتْرَكَ مَا يَعْبُدُ آبَاؤُنَا أَوْ أَنْ نَفْعَلَ فِي أَمْوَالِنَا مَا نَشَاءُ إِنَّكَ لَأَنْتَ الْحَلِيمُ الرَّشِيدُ ﴿٨٧﴾

وَيَنْقُورِ and أَوْفُوا give full الْمِكْيَالَ measure
 and weight وَالْمِيزَانَ بِالْقِسْطِ and not وَلَا in justice
 النَّاسَ أَشْيَاءَهُمْ the people تَبْخَسُوا and do not وَلَا
 causing مُفْسِدِينَ the land الْأَرْضِ in ﴿٨٥﴾

(is) better خَيْرٌ (by) Allah ﷻ that which is left يَفِثُ corruption
 and not وَمَا believers مُؤْمِنِينَ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ for you لَكُمْ
 they said قَالُوا a guardian بِحَفِظُ ﴿٨٥﴾ over you عَلَيْكُمْ I (am) أَنَا
 command تَأْمُرُكَ does your prayer? أَصَلَاتُكَ O Shuaib! يَسْأَلُ
 used to worship يَعْبُدُ what مَا we give up نَتْرُكُ that أَنْ you
 concerning فِي we do نَفْعَلُ that أَوْ or our fathers مَا أَبَاؤُنَا
 you أَمْوَالُنَا our property مَا what نَشْتَوِي we like إِنَّكَ verily you لَأَنْتَ
 the right-minded الرَّشِيدُ ﴿٨٧﴾ the forbearer (are)

85. "And O my people! Give full measure and weight in justice and reduce not the things that are due to the people, and do not commit mischief in the land, causing corruption. 86. "That which is left by Allâh for you (after giving the rights of the people) is better for you, if you are believers. And I am not a guardian over you." 87. They said: "O Shu'aib! Does your *Salât* (prayer) command that we give up what our fathers used to worship, or that we give up doing what we like with our property? Verily, you are the forbearer, right-minded!" (They said this sarcastically).

قَالَ يَنْفَقِرُ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُ عَلَى بَيِّنَةٍ مِنْ رَبِّي وَرَزَقَنِي مِنْهُ رِزْقًا حَسَنًا وَمَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَمْلِكَ لَكُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِنَّ مَا أُنْهَيْتُكُمْ عَنْهُ إِنَّ أُرِيدُ إِلَّا الْإِصْلَاحَ مَا اسْتَطَعْتُ وَمَا تَوْفِيقِي إِلَّا بِاللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَإِلَيْهِ أُنِيبُ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَيَنْفَقِرُ لَا يَجْرِمَنَّكُمْ شِقَاقِي أَنْ يُصِيبَكُمْ مِثْلَ مَا أَصَابَ قَوْمَ نُوحٍ أَوْ قَوْمَ هُودٍ أَوْ قَوْمَ صَالِحٍ وَمَا قَوْمُ لُوطٍ مِنْكُمْ بِبَعِيدٍ ﴿٨٧﴾

if إِنْ do you see (tell me) أَرَأَيْتُمْ O my people! يَنْفَقِرُ he said قَالَ
 كُنْتُ عَلَى (on) بَيِّنَةٍ a clear evidence مِنْ رَبِّي I was (have) كُنْتُ
 وَرَزَقَنِي my Lord مِنْهُ and He has given me رِزْقًا
 I أَمْلِكُ أَنْ I wish أُرِيدُ and not وَمَا a good حَسَنًا sustenance
 I أَنْهَيْتُكُمْ عَنْهُ what مَا (to) إِنْ contradict you
 so far as مَا reform الْإِصْلَاحَ but إِلَّا I desire أُرِيدُ not إِنْ (from it)
 اسْتَطَعْتُ I am able (to the best of my power) وَمَا (is) not تَوْفِيقِي
 I trust تَوَكَّلْتُ in Him عَلَيْهِ from Allah ﷻ except إِلَّا my success
 وَإِلَيْهِ أُنِيبُ ﴿٨٥﴾ and unto Him أُنِيبُ I repent وَيَنْفَقِرُ and O my people! لَا
 to my separation (anger) شِقَاقِي harm you يَجْرِمَنَّكُمْ let not
 the أَمْلِكُ بَعْدُ بَعْدُ what مَا similar to يَنْفَقِرُ befall you يُصِيبُكُمْ

people نُوح (of) Noah أَوْ or قَوْمَ Hud هُوِدُ (of) Hud أَوْ or قَوْمَ
 people صَلَاحٍ (of) Salih وَمَا and not قَوْمَ the people لُوطِ (of) Lot
 (are) far off يَبْعِدُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ from you نَسُكُم

88. He said: "O my people! Tell me if I have a clear evidence from my Lord and He has given me a good sustenance from Himself (shall I corrupt it by mixing it with the unlawfully earned money). I wish not, in contradiction to you, to do that which I forbid you. I only desire reform to the best of my power. And my guidance cannot come except from Allâh, in Him I trust and unto Him I repent.
 89. "And O my people! Let not my *Shiqâq* cause you to suffer the fate similar to that of the people of Nûh (Noah) or of Hûd or of Sâlih (Saleh), and the people of Lût (Lot) are not far off from you!

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ ثُمَّ تُوبُوا إِلَيْهِ إِنَّ رَبِّي رَحِيمٌ وَدُودٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ قَالُوا يَنْشَعِبُ مَا نُنْقِئُ كَثِيرًا مِمَّا نَقُولُ وَإِنَّا
 لَنَرُّكَ فِيْنَا ضَعِيفًا وَلَوْلَا رَهْطُكَ لَرَجَمْنَاكَ وَمَا أَنتَ عَلَيْنَا بِعَزِيزٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ قَالَ يَنْفَوْرُ أَهْطِيْ أَعَزُّ عَلَيْكُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ
 وَاتَّخَذْتُمُوهُ وَرَاءَكُمْ ظَهْرًا إِنَّ رَبِّي بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ مُحِيطٌ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ and ask forgiveness رَبَّكُمْ (of) your Lord ثُمَّ then تُوبُوا
 turn in repentance إِلَيْهِ unto Him إِنَّ verily رَبِّي my Lord رَحِيمٌ
 (is) Most Merciful وَدُودٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ Most Loving قَالُوا they said يَنْشَعِبُ
 of مَا much كَثِيرًا We understand نُنْقِئُ do not O Shuaib!
 what نَقُولُ you say وَإِنَّا and we لَنَرُّكَ and we see you فِيْنَا among us
 ضَعِيفًا a weak (man) وَلَوْلَا were it not for رَهْطُكَ your family
 لَرَجَمْنَاكَ we should certainly have stoned you وَمَا and not أَنتَ you
 are عَلَيْنَا against us بِعَزِيزٍ ﴿٥٩﴾ powerful قَالَ he said يَنْفَوْرُ O my
 poeple! (of) more weight أَعَزُّ is then my family? عَلَيْكُمْ (of) more weight
 and you have taken Him وَاتَّخَذْتُمُوهُ Allah اللَّهُ than نِيْن with you
 away وَرَاءَكُمْ behind your ظَهْرًا backs إِنَّ verily رَبِّي my Lord
 بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do مُحِيطٌ ﴿٦٠﴾ (is) surrounding

90. "And ask forgiveness of your Lord and turn unto Him in repentance. Verily, my Lord is Most Merciful, Most Loving." 91. They said: "O Shu'aib! We do not understand much of what you say, and we see you weak (it is said that he was a blind man) among us. Were it not for your family, we should certainly have stoned you and you are not powerful against us." 92. He said: "O my people! Is

then my family of more weight with you than Allâh? And you have cast Him away behind your backs. Verily, my Lord is surrounding all that you do.

وَيَقَوْمِ أَعْمَلُوا عَلَىٰ مَكَانَتِكُمْ إِنِّي عَمِلٌ سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ مَن يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَمَن هُوَ كَذِبٌ
وَأَرْتَقِبُوا إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ رَقِيبٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا بَنَيْنَا شُعَيْبًا وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَعَهُ بِرَحْمَةٍ مِنَّا وَأَخَذَتِ الَّذِينَ
ظَلَمُوا الصَّيْحَةَ فَأَصْبَحُوا فِي دِيارِهِمْ جَنِينٌ ﴿٣٧﴾

وَيَقَوْمِ أَعْمَلُوا according to عَلَى act and O my people! مَكَانَتِكُمْ
إِنِّي your ability and verily I am عَمِلٌ acting سَوْفَ will تَعْلَمُونَ
مَن you know who (it is) يَأْتِيهِ comes on whom عَذَابٌ the
يُخْزِيهِ torment and who وَمَن that will cover him with disgrace
هُوَ He (is) كَذِبٌ a liar وَأَرْتَقِبُوا and watch you إِنِّي verily I
مَعَكُمْ with you رَقِيبٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ (am) watching وَلَمَّا and when
جَاءَ came by أَمْرُنَا Our Commandment بَنَيْنَا Shuaib We saved
شُعَيْبًا and those who ءَامَنُوا believed مَعَهُ with him بِرَحْمَةٍ by a Mercy
مِنَّا from Us وَأَخَذَتِ and seized الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا wronged
أَلْصَيْحَةَ the awful cry فَاصْبَحُوا in فِي and they became دِيارِهِمْ their homes
جَنِينٌ ﴿٣٧﴾ prostrate (dead)

93. "And O my people! Act according to your ability and way, and I am acting (on my way). You will come to know who it is on whom descends the torment that will cover him with ignominy, and who is a liar! And watch you! Verily, I too am watching with you." 94. And when Our Commandment came, We saved Shu'aib and those who believed with him by a mercy from Us. And As-Saihab (torment — awful cry) seized the wrongdoers, and they lay (dead) prostrate in their homes.

كَأَن لَّمْ يَسْتَوْفُوا فِيهَا إِلَّا بَعْدًا لِّمَدْيَنَ كَمَا بَعِثْتَ ثَمُودَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَىٰ بِآيَاتِنَا وَسُلْطَانٍ مُّبينٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ إِلَيْكَ
فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِمْ فَاتَّبَعُوا أَمْرَ فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَا أَمْرُ فِرْعَوْنَ بِرَشِيدٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ يَقْدُمُ قَوْمُهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فَأَوْرَدَهُمُ النَّارَ
وَيُسْأَلُ الْوَرْدُ الْمَوْرُودُ ﴿٤١﴾

كَأَن as if لَّمْ they lived يَسْتَوْفُوا therein إِلَّا so بَعْدًا
away لِمَدْيَنَ with كَمَا just as بَعِثْتَ ثَمُودَ ﴿٣٨﴾ with
وَلَقَدْ and indeed أَرْسَلْنَا We sent مُوسَىٰ بِآيَاتِنَا
مُبينٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ a manifest إِلَيْكَ to فِرْعَوْنَ
وَيُسْأَلُ الْوَرْدُ الْمَوْرُودُ ﴿٤١﴾

the أمر but they followed فَاتَّبَعُوا and his chiefs وَمَلَائِكِهِ Pharaoh
the command أَمْرُ and (was) no وَمَا (of) Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنَ Command
he will go ahead بِرَشِيدٍ rightly guided ﴿٧٧﴾ (of) Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنَ
(of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ (of) his people قَوْمِهِ
and evil وَيَسَّسَ the Fire النَّارَ and will lead them into فَأَزْدَهُمْ
to which they are led أَلْوَرْدُ (is) the place الْمَوْرُودُ ﴿٧٨﴾ indeed

95. As if they had never lived there! So away with Madyan (Midian) as away with Thamûd! (All these nations were destroyed). 96. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and a manifest authority. 97. To Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs, but they followed the command of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and the command of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) was no right guide. 98. He will go ahead of his people on the Day of Resurrection, and will lead them into the Fire, and evil indeed is the place to which they are led.

وَأَتَّبِعُوا فِي هَذِهِ لَعْنَةً وَيَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ يَكُونُ أَلْوَرْدُ الْمَوْرُودُ ﴿٧٧﴾ ذَلِكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الْقُرَى نَقُصُّكُمْ عَلَيْكَ مِنْهَا قَائِمٌ
وَحَصِيدٌ ﴿٧٨﴾ وَمَا ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ وَلَكِنْ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَمَا أَغْنَتْ عَنْهُمْ آلِهَتُهُمُ الَّتِي يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ
لَمَّا جَاءَ أَمْرُ رَبِّكَ وَمَا زَادُهُمْ عِندَ تَنْبِيئِهِ ﴿٧٩﴾

وَأَتَّبِعُوا فِي هَذِهِ لَعْنَةً (by) a curse this (life) and they were pursued فَاتَّبَعُوا and (so they
will be pursued by a curse) on the Day يَوْمَ and on the Day الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection أَلْوَرْدُ how bad يَكُونُ the gift
﴿٧٧﴾ (is) the gift أَلْوَرْدُ ﴿٧٧﴾ the given ذَلِكَ that مِنْ from (is) أَنْبَاءُ
الْقُرَى the news نَقُصُّكُمْ (of) the towns عَلَيْكَ which We relate and (some) وَحَصِيدٌ (some are) standing قَائِمٌ of them
you وَمَا ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ and not ظَلَمْتَهُمْ We wronged them وَلَكِنْ We wronged them ظَلَمْتَهُمْ and not وَمَا have been) reaped
but ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ they wronged themselves فَمَا أَغْنَتْ so not they profited عَنْهُمْ them آلِهَتُهُمُ their gods الَّتِي
يَدْعُونَ whom they invoked مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ other than Allah مِنْ شَيْءٍ anything لَمَّا when جَاءَ nor did أَمْرُ (there) came
رَبِّكَ the Command وَمَا (of) your Lord زَادَهُمْ they added to them تَنْبِيئِهِ ﴿٧٩﴾ destruction

99. They were pursued by a curse in this (deceiving life of this world) and (so they will be pursued by a curse) on the Day of Resurrection. Evil indeed is the gift gifted [i.e., the curse (in this world) pursued by another curse (in the Hereafter)].

100. That is some of the news of the (population of) towns which We relate unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ); of them, some are (still) standing, and some have been (already) reaped. 101. We wronged them not, but they wronged themselves. So their *âliha* (gods), other than Allâh, whom they invoked, profited them naught when there came the Command of your Lord, nor did they add aught to them but destruction.

وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَخَذُ رَبُّكَ إِذَا أَخَذَ الْقَرْيَ وَهِيَ ظَالِمَةٌ إِنَّ أَخَذَهُ أَلِيمٌ شَدِيدٌ ﴿١٠٠﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّمَن خَافَ عَذَابَ
الْآخِرَةِ ذَٰلِكَ يَوْمٌ يَّجْمَعُ لَهُ النَّاسُ وَذَٰلِكَ يَوْمٌ مَّشْهُودٌ ﴿١٠١﴾ وَمَا نُؤَخِّرُهُ إِلَّا لِأَجَلٍ مُّعَدَّدٍ ﴿١٠٢﴾

وَكَذَٰلِكَ and such أَخَذُ (is) the taking رَبُّكَ (of) your Lord إِذَا (of) your Lord
أَخَذَ He seizes الْقَرْيَ the towns (population) وَهِيَ the towns ظَالِمَةٌ while they
(is) painful أَلِيمٌ His taking أَخَذَهُ verily إِنَّ are doing wrong
(there is) severe شَدِيدٌ ﴿١٠٠﴾ (and) severe إِنَّ (and) severe شَدِيدٌ
الْآخِرَةِ the torment عَذَابَ fear خَاف for those who لِمَن a sure lesson
will be gathered يَوْمٌ that يَوْمٌ (of) the Hereafter
(is) together لَهُ for it النَّاسُ mankind وَذَٰلِكَ and that يَوْمٌ (is)
witnessed (all will be present) مَّشْهُودٌ ﴿١٠١﴾ a Day (when)
but لَا We delay it نُؤَخِّرُهُ and not وَمَا
fixed مُّعَدَّدٍ ﴿١٠٢﴾ for a term

102. Such is the Seizure of your Lord when He seizes the (population of) towns while they are doing wrong. Verily, His Seizure is painful (and) severe. 103. Indeed in that (there) is a sure lesson for those who fear the torment of the Hereafter. That is a Day whereon mankind will be gathered together, and that is a Day when all (the dwellers of the heavens and the earth) will be present. 104. And We delay it only for a term (already) fixed.

يَوْمَ يَأْتِ لَا تَكَلِّمُ نَفْسٌ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِهِ فَمِنْهُمْ شَقِيٌّ وَسَعِيدٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ شَقُوا فَيُنَادُونَ فِي النَّارِ لَهُمْ فِيهَا زَفِيرٌ
وَسَهِيْقٌ ﴿١٠٤﴾ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا مَا دَامَتِ السَّمَوَاتُ وَالْأَرْضُ إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ رَبُّكَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ فَعَّالٌ لِّمَا يُرِيدُ ﴿١٠٥﴾

يَوْمَ on the Day (when) يَأْتِ it comes لَا not تَكَلِّمُ shall speak
نَفْسٌ person إِلَّا except بِإِذْنِهِ by His (Allah's) Leave فَمِنْهُمْ some
and (others) وَسَعِيدٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾ (will be) wretched شَقِيٌّ among them
(they are) شَقُوا those who الَّذِينَ as for فَأَمَّا blessed
(is) زَفِيرٌ in it فِيهَا for them لَهُم the Fire النَّارِ will be) in

وَسَيُجِئُكُمْ ۖ وَخَالِدِينَ there they will dwell فِيهَا therein مَادَامَتْ as long as last
 ۖ وَخَالِدِينَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth ۖ وَالْأَرْضِ إِلَّا except
 your Lord رَبُّكَ verily إِنَّ your Lord رَبُّكَ wills شَاءَ what مَّا except
 He wants يُرِيدُ (of) what لِمَا (is) the Doer فَعَالٌ

105. On the Day when it comes, no person shall speak except by His (Allâh's) Leave. Some among them will be wretched and (others) blessed. 106. As for those who are wretched, they will be in the Fire, sighing in a high and low tone. 107. They will dwell therein for all the time that the heavens and the earth endure, except as your Lord wills. Verily, your Lord is the Doer of whatsoever He intends (or wills).

ۖ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ سُعِدُوا فَبِالْجَنَّةِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا مَادَامَتْ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ رَبُّكَ عَطَاءٌ غَيْرَ مَجْذُوفٍ ۖ
 فَلَا تَكُ فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِّمَّا يَعْْبُدُونَ مَا يَعْْبُدُونَ إِلَّا كَمَا يَعْْبُدُ آبَاؤُهُمْ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَإِنَّا لَمُوفُونَ نَصِيبُهُمْ غَيْرُ
 مَنقُوصٍ

ۖ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ سُعِدُوا those who (are) blessed (they) as for
 as the الْجَنَّةِ Paradise خَالِدِينَ abiding فِيهَا therein مَادَامَتْ as long as last
 ۖ وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth إِلَّا except
 your Lord رَبُّكَ wills شَاءَ what مَّا without مَجْذُوفٍ
 as to what مِمَّا doubt in مِرْيَةٍ so not تَكُ be in
 nothing مَّا these people (pagans and polytheists) هَؤُلَاءِ worship
 يَعْْبُدُونَ they worship إِلَّا but كَمَا as what يَعْْبُدُ worshipped
 آبَاؤُهُمْ and verily We وَإِنَّا before (them) مِّن قَبْلُ their fathers
 مَنقُوصٍ without غَيْرُ their portion نَصِيبُهُمْ shall repay them in full
 decrease

108. And those who are blessed, they will be in Paradise, abiding therein for all the time that the heavens and the earth endure, except as your Lord wills: a gift without an end. 109. So be not in doubt (O Muhammad ﷺ) as to what these people (pagans and polytheists) worship. They worship nothing but what their fathers worshipped before (them). And verily, We shall repay them in full their portion without diminution.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ فَاخْتَلَفَ فِيهِ وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةٌ سَبَقَتْ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لَفُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَفِي شَكٍّ مِّنْهُ
 مُرِيبٍ ۖ وَإِنَّ كَلَامَنَا لَيُوقِنُهُمْ رَبُّكَ أَعْمَلُهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ

وَلَقَدْ ءَاتَيْنَا موسىَ الْكِتَابَ the Book and indeed and had it not been فَخْتَلَفَ therein but differences arose وَلَوْلَا رَبِّكَ from من that had gone forth before سَبَقَتْ a Word for between يَتَنَبَّهْ (the case) would have been judged your Lord لَقِيَتْ them and indeed they وَابْتِغَاءً (are) in كُفًّٰى and indeed they مُرِيبٌ suspicious وَإِنَّ and verily كَلَّا to each (of them) لَمَّا (when) يُؤْتَوْنَ will repay them in full رَبِّكَ your Lord أَعْمَلَهُمْ their works إِنَّهُ surely He بِمَا of what يَعْمَلُونَ (is) All-Aware خَبِيرٌ they do

110. Indeed, We gave the Book to Mûsâ (Moses), but differences arose therein, and had it not been for a Word that had gone forth before from your Lord, the case would have been judged between them, and indeed they are in grave doubt concerning it (this Qur'ân). 111. And verily, to each of them your Lord will repay their works in full. Surely, He is All-Aware of what they do.

فَأَسْتَقِمَّ كَمَا أُمِرْتَ وَمَنْ تَابَ مَعَكَ وَلَا تَطْغَوْا إِنَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١٠﴾ وَلَا تَرْكَبُوا إِلَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا فَتَمَسَّكُمُ النَّارُ وَمَا لَكُم مِّنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ ثُمَّ لَا تُنصَرُونَ ﴿١١١﴾ وَأَقِمِ الصَّلَاةَ طَرَفَيِ النَّهَارِ وَزُلْفًا مِّنَ اللَّيْلِ إِنَّ الْحَسَنَاتِ يُذْهِبْنَ السَّيِّئَاتِ ذَلِكَ ذِكْرٌ لِلذَّكِرِينَ ﴿١١٢﴾

فَأَسْتَقِمَّ as كَمَا so stand you (Muhammad) firm and straight أُمِرْتَ turn in repentance تَابَ and those who وَمَنْ you are commanded (unto Allah) مَعَكَ وَلَا with you تَطْغَوْا transgress إِنَّهُ of what تَعْمَلُونَ verily He (is) All-Seer بِصِيرٌ you do ظَلَمُوا those who الَّذِينَ toward إِلَى incline تَرْكَبُوا and not فَتَمَسَّكُمُ the Fire النَّارُ lest should touch you وَمَا and not لَكُم protectors مِنْ Allah other than أَوْلِيَاءَ you have ثُمَّ لَا then لا تُنصَرُونَ you would be helped وَأَقِمِ and offer الصَّلَاةَ perfectly طَرَفَيِ prayers at the two ends النَّهَارِ (of) the day وَزُلْفًا and in some hours مِّنَ of اللَّيْلِ the night الْحَسَنَاتِ verily يُذْهِبْنَ the good deeds السَّيِّئَاتِ remove the evil deeds ذَلِكَ that ذِكْرٌ for the mindful لِلذَّكِرِينَ (is) a reminder

112. So stand (ask Allâh to make) you (Muhammad ﷺ) firm and straight (on the religion of Islâmic Monotheism) as you are commanded and those (your companions) who turn in repentance (unto Allâh) with you, and transgress not (Allâh's legal limits). Verily, He is All-Seer of what you do. 113. And incline not toward those who do wrong, lest the Fire should touch you, and you have no protectors other than Allâh, nor you would then be helped. 114. And perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), at the two ends of the day and in some hours of the night [i.e. the five compulsory *Salât* (prayers)]. Verily, the good deeds remove the evil deeds (i.e. small sins). That is a reminder (an advice) for the mindful (those who accept advice).

وَأَصْبِرْ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١٢﴾ فَلَوْلَا كَانَ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ أُولُوا بَقِيَّةَ يَتَهَوَّتْ عَنْ فَسَادِ فِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِمَّنْ أَنْجَيْنَا مِنْهُمْ وَاتَّبَعَ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مَا أُتْرِفُوا فِيهِ وَكَانُوا مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١١٣﴾

وَأَصْبِرْ and be patient فَإِنَّ Allah for verily لَا not يُضِيعُ loses أَجْرَ the reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١٢﴾ (of) the good-doers فَلَوْلَا if not كَانَ there مِنْ had been الْقُرُونِ among the generations مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ before you بَقِيَّةَ wisdom يَتَهَوَّتْ prohibiting (others) عَنْ from فَسَادِ in the earth إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا a few مِمَّنْ of those whom أَنْجَيْنَا We saved مِنْهُمْ from الَّذِينَ among them ظَلَمُوا did wrong مَا what أُتْرِفُوا they were provided with good things فِيهِ in it وَكَانُوا and they were مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١١٣﴾ sinners

115. And be patient; verily, Allâh wastes not the reward of the good-doers. 116. If only there had been among the generations before you persons having wisdom, prohibiting (others) from *Al-Fasâd* (disbelief, polytheism, and all kinds of crimes and sins) in the earth, —except a few of those whom We saved from among them! Those who did wrong pursued the enjoyment of good things of (this worldly) life, and were *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers in Allâh, polytheists, sinners).

وَمَا كَانَ رَبُّكَ لِيُهْلِكَ الْقُرَىٰ بِظُلْمٍ وَأَهْلُهَا مُصْلِحُونَ ﴿١١٥﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّكَ لَجَعَلَ النَّاسَ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَلَا يَرَاؤُنَّ مَحْتَلِفِينَ ﴿١١٦﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ رَجِمَ رَبُّكَ وَلَئِنَّكَ خَلْقَهُمْ وَتَمَّتْ كَلِمَةُ رَبِّكَ لَأَمْلَأَنَّ جَهَنَّمَ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١١٧﴾

وَمَا and not كَانَ would رَبُّكَ your Lord لِيُهْلِكَ destroy الْقُرَىٰ the towns بِظُلْمٍ wrongfully وَأَهْلُهَا while their people مُصْلِحُونَ ﴿١١٥﴾

your Lord رَبُّكَ had so willed شَاءَ and if وَلَوْ (were) right-doers
 جَعَلَ nation أُمَّة mankind النَّاسَ He could surely have made
 وَلَا one but not يَزَالُونَ they will cease تَخْلِفُ إِلَّا to disagree
 your رَبُّكَ has bestowed His Mercy رَحِمَ him on whom مَن except
 and shall وَتَمَتَّ He created them خَلَقَهُمْ and for that وَلَئِنَّكَ Lord
 surely I كَلِمَةُ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ the Word will be fulfilled
 أَجْمَعِينَ and men وَالنَّاسِ jinn الْجِنَّةِ with مِنْ Hell جَهَنَّمَ shall fill
 all together

117. And your Lord would never destroy the towns wrongfully, while their people were rightdoers. 118. And if your Lord had so willed, He could surely, have made mankind one *Ummah* [nation or community (following one religion, i.e. Islâm)], but they will not cease to disagree. 119. Except him on whom your Lord has bestowed His Mercy (the follower of truth — Islâmic Monotheism) and for that did He create them. And the Word of your Lord has been fulfilled (i.e. His Saying): "Surely, I shall fill Hell with jinn and men all together."

وَكُلًّا نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الرُّسُلِ مَا نَحْنُ بِمُتَّبِعِيهِ فَوَادَكَ وَجَاءَكَ فِي هَذِهِ الْحَقُّ وَمَوْعِظَةٌ وَذِكْرٌ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَقُلْ لِلَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ أَعْمَلُوا عَلَىٰ مَكَانَتِكُمْ إِنَّا عَمِلُونَ وَانظُرُوا إِنَّا مُنظِرُونَ وَلِلَّهِ غَيْبُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَعُ الْأُمُورُ كُلُّهَا فاعْبُدْهُ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَيْهِ وَمَا رَبُّكَ بِغَافِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ

the news كُلًّا of أَنْبَاءِ to you عَلَيْكَ We relate نَقُصُّ and all that
 الرُّسُلِ (of) the Messengers مَا (is) that نَحْنُ تَتَّبِعُونَ We may make strong
 and firm بِمُتَّبِعِيهِ فَوَادَكَ وَجَاءَكَ your heart الْحَقُّ the truth وَمَوْعِظَةٌ
 admonition وَذِكْرٌ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ and a reminder وَقُلْ for the believers
 and say لِلَّذِينَ لَا to those who يُؤْمِنُونَ do not أَعْمَلُوا act عَلَىٰ
 according to مَكَانَتِكُمْ your ability إِنَّا We verily عَمِلُونَ (are)
 acting (in our way) وَانظُرُوا إِنَّا and you wait مُنظِرُونَ We (too)
 (are) waiting وَلِلَّهِ غَيْبُ the Unseen السَّمَوَاتِ and to Allah (belongs)
 (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him يُرْجَعُ
 return الْأُمُورُ all of it كُلُّهَا affairs فاعْبُدْهُ so worship Him
 (O Muhammad) وَتَوَكَّلْ and put your trust عَلَيْهِ in Him وَمَا

you تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ (of) what عَمَّا unaware بِغَيْفٍ your Lord رَبُّكَ is not
(people) do

120. And all that We relate to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the news of the Messengers is in order that We may make strong and firm your heart thereby. And in this (chapter of the Qur'ân) has come to you the truth, as well as an admonition and a reminder for the believers. 121. And say to those who do not believe: "Act according to your ability and way, We are acting (in our way). 122. And you wait ! We (too) are waiting." 123. And to Allâh belongs the *Ghaib* (Unseen) of the heavens and the earth, and to Him return all affairs (for decision). So worship Him (O Muhammad ﷺ) and put your trust in Him. And your Lord is not unaware of what you (people) do."

سُورَةُ يُوسُفَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الرَّيَّةَ ءَايَاتِ الْكِتَابِ الْمُبِينِ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ نَحْنُ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ أَحْسَنَ الْقَصَصِ
بِمَا أَرْجَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ وَإِنْ كُنْتَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ لَمَنِ الْغَفْلِينَ ﴿٣﴾ إِذْ قَالَ يُوسُفُ لِأَبِيهِ يَا أَبَتِ إِنِّي
رَأَيْتُ أَحَدَ عَشَرَ كَوْكَبًا وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ رَأَيْتُهُمْ لِي سَاجِدِينَ ﴿٤﴾

الرَّ Alif-Lam-Ra ءَايَاتِ these the Verses الْكِتَابِ (are) (of)
have sent it down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ verily We the Clear الْكِتَابِ Book
قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا as an Arabic Quran لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you تَعْقِلُونَ may
unto you (O Muhammad) عَلَيْكَ relate نَقُصُّ We نَحْنُ understand
We أَحْسَنَ the best الْقَصَصِ (of) stories بِمَا through what أَرْجَيْنَا
and though هَذَا of this الْقُرْآنَ Quran وَإِنْ you were كُنْتَ
the الْغَفْلِينَ among لَمَنِ before this مِنْ قَبْلِهِ you were
to his لِأَبِيهِ Joseph يُوسُفُ قَالَ (remember) when إِذْ heedless
I saw (in a dream) رَأَيْتُ verily I إِنِّي O my father! يَا أَبَتِ father
and the moon وَالْقَمَرَ and the sun وَالشَّمْسَ stars كَوْكَبًا eleven
رَأَيْتُهُمْ I saw them لِي to me سَاجِدِينَ prostrating themselves

Sûrat 12. Yûsuf [(Prophet) Joseph]

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Râ.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] These are the Verses of the Clear Book (the Qur'ân that makes clear the legal and illegal things, legal laws, a guidance and a blessing). 2. Verily, We have sent it down as an Arabic Qur'ân in order that you may understand. 3. We relate unto you (Muhammad ﷺ) the best of stories through Our Revelations unto you, of this Qur'ân. And before this (i.e. before the coming of Divine Revelation to you), you were among those who knew nothing about it (the Qur'ân). 4. (Remember) when Yûsuf (Joseph) said to his father: "O my father! Verily, I saw (in a dream) eleven stars and the sun and the moon — I saw them prostrating themselves to me."

قَالَ يَبْنَى لَا تَقْصُصْ رُءْيَاكَ عَلَىٰ إِخْوَتِكَ فَيَكِيدُوا لَكَ كَيْدًا إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٥﴾ وَكَذَٰلِكَ
يَجَنَّبُكَ رَبُّكَ وَيُعَلِّمُكَ مِن تَأْوِيلِ الْأَحَادِيثِ وَيُرِيكَ نِعَمَتَهُ عَلَيْكَ وَعَلَىٰ آلِ يَعْقُوبَ كَمَا أَتَمَّهَا عَلَىٰ أَبَوَيْكَ مِن قَبْلُ
إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْحَاقَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٦﴾

قَالَ he said يَبْنَى O my son! لَا not relate رُءْيَاكَ your vision
عَلَىٰ to إِخْوَتِكَ your brothers فَيَكِيدُوا lest they should
كَيدًا a plot إِنَّ verily الشَّيْطَانَ Satan
كَيْدًا against you لَكَ plot
وَكَذَٰلِكَ (is) an open مُبِينٌ enemy عَدُوٌّ to man
لِلْإِنْسَانِ and thus
يَجَنَّبُكَ you will choose you رَبُّكَ your Lord وَيُعَلِّمُكَ and teach you
مِن (of) dreams (and other things) تَأْوِيلِ interpretation الْأَحَادِيثِ
وَيُرِيكَ and perfect نِعَمَتَهُ His Favour عَلَيْكَ on you وَعَلَىٰ and on
آلِ the offspring يَعْقُوبَ (of) Jacob كَمَا just as أَتَمَّهَا He perfected it
عَلَىٰ on أَبَوَيْكَ your two fathers إِبْرَاهِيمَ and Abraham وَإِسْحَاقَ
إِنَّ verily رَبُّكَ your Lord عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knowing حَكِيمٌ All-Wise

5. He (the father) said: "O my son! Relate not your vision to your brothers, lest they should arrange a plot against you. Verily, *Shaitân* (Satan) is to man an open enemy! 6. "Thus will your Lord choose you and teach you the interpretation of dreams (and other things) and perfect His Favour on you and on the offspring of Ya'qûb (Jacob), as He perfected it on your fathers, Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and Ishâq (Isaac) aforetime! Verily, your Lord is All-Knowing, All-Wise."

قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا O our father! مَا why لَكَ you لَا not تَأْمَنَّا
 trust us عَلَى with يُوْسُفَ Joseph وَإِنَّا when we are indeed لَهُ his
 نَتَوَصَّوْنَ ﴿١١﴾ well-wishers أَرْسِلْهُ send him مَعَنَا with us عَدَا
 tomorrow يَرْتَعْ to enjoy himself وَيَلْعَبْ and play وَإِنَّا and verily
 we لَهُ of him لَحْفَظُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ will take care قَالَ He (Jacob) said إِنِّي
 truly I لَيَعْرِتُنِي that أَن it saddens me تَذْهَبُوا you should take away
 him وَأَخَافُ and I fear أَن lest يَأْكُلُهُ should devour him الذِّئْبُ
 a wolf وَأَنْتُمْ while you عَنْهُ of him غَافِلُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ (are) careless قَالُوا
 if they said لَئِنْ أَكَلَهُ a wolf الذِّئْبُ devours him وَنَحْنُ a wolf
 عُصْبَةٌ ﴿١٤﴾ (are) a strong group إِنَّا surely we إِذَا then لَنُخْرِجُوهُ ﴿١٥﴾
 (are) the losers فَلَمَّا they went away ذَهَبُوا with him وَاجْتَمَعُوا
 and they all agreed أَن to يَجْعَلُوهُ put him down فِي in غِيَبَتِ the
 bottom of the well لِحَبِّهِ (of) the well وَأَرْسَلْنَا and We revealed إِلَيْهِ to him
 لَنُنَبِّئَهُمْ indeed you shall (one day) inform them بِأَمْرِهِمْ of their affair
 هَذَا this وَهُمْ when they لَا not يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ know (you)

11. They said: "O our father! Why do you not trust us with Yûsuf (Joseph) though we are indeed his well-wishers?" 12. "Send him with us tomorrow to enjoy himself and play, and verily, we will take care of him." 13. He [Ya'qûb (Jacob)] said: "Truly, it saddens me that you should take him away. I fear lest a wolf should devour him, while you are careless of him." 14. They said: "If a wolf devours him, while we are 'Usbah (a strong group to guard him), then surely, we are the losers." 15. So, when they took him away, they all agreed to throw him down to the bottom of the well, and We revealed to him: "Indeed, you shall (one day) inform them of this their affair, when they know (you) not."

وَجَاءَ آبَاهُمْ عِشَاءَ يَبْكُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا إِنَّا ذَهَبْنَا نَسْتَبِقُ وَتَرَكْنَا يُوسُفَ عِنْدَ مَتَاعِنَا فَأَكَلَهُ الذِّئْبُ
 وَمَا أَنْتَ بِمُؤْمِنٍ لَّنَا وَلَوْ كُنَّا صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَجَاءَهُ عَلَى قَمِيصِهِ بِدَمٍ كَذِبٍ قَالَ بَلْ سَوَّلَتْ لَكُمْ أَنْفُسُكُمْ أَمْرًا
 فَصَبْرٌ جَمِيلٌ وَاللَّهُ الْمُسْتَعَانُ عَلَى مَا تَصِفُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

وَجَاءَ آبَاهُمْ and they came to أَبَاهُمْ their father عِشَاءَ in the early part of
 the night يَبْكُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالُوا they said يَا أَبَانَا O our father إِنَّا
 went ذَهَبْنَا verily we نَسْتَبِقُ racing with one another وَتَرَكْنَا
 we left يُوسُفَ Joseph عِنْدَ by مَتَاعِنَا our belongings فَأَكَلَهُ

devoured him اَلْذِّئْبُ a wolf وَمَا and not اَنْتَ you يُؤْمِنُونَ truthful we are صٰدِقِيْنَ ﴿١٧﴾ believe لَّا us وَلَوْ even when كُنَّا وَجَاءَهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ and they brought on وَجَاءَهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ (stained) بِدَمٍ his shirt قٰئِمَةً and they brought on كَذِبٍ false قَالِ he said بَلْ he said سَوَّكَتْ nay, but بَلْ he said كَذِبٍ false blood have made سَوَّكَتْ nay, but بَلْ he said كَذِبٍ false blood so لَكُمْ up for you اَنْفُسَكُمْ your ownelves اَمْرًا a tale فَصَبْرٌ a tale and it is Allah (Alone) وَاللّٰهُ (is) most fitting جَمِيْلٌ patience اَلْمُسْتَعٰنُ Whose help can be sought عَلَى against مَا what نَصِيْفُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ you assert

16. And they came to their father in the early part of the night weeping. 17. They said: "O our father! We went racing with one another, and left Yûsuf (Joseph) by our belongings and a wolf devoured him; but you will never believe us even when we speak the truth." 18. And they brought his shirt stained with false blood. He said: "Nay, but your ownelves have made up a tale. So (for me) patience is most fitting. And it is Allâh (Alone) Whose Help can be sought against that (lie) which you describe."

وَجَاءَتْ سَيَّارَةٌ فَأَرْسَلُوا وَارِدَهُمْ فَأَدْلَى دَلْوَهُ قَالَ يَبُشْرَىٰ هَٰذَا غُلَامٌ وَأَسَرُّهُ بِضْعَةً وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَشَرَوْهُ بِثَمَنٍ بَخْسٍ دَرَاهِمَ مَعْدُودَةٍ وَكَانُوا فِيهِ مِنَ الزَّاهِدِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِي اشْتَرَاهُ مِنْ مِصْرَ لَا مَرْأَيْتُمْ أَكْرِمَىٰ مِثْلَهُ عَسَىٰ أَنْ يَنْفَعَنَا أَوْ نَتَّخِذَهُ وَلَدًا وَكَذَٰلِكَ مَكِّنَّا لِيُوسُفَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلِنُعَلِّمَهُ مِنْ تَأْوِيلِ الْأَحَادِيثِ وَاللَّهُ غَالِبٌ عَلَىٰ أَمْرِهِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

وَجَاءَتْ سَيَّارَةٌ and there came سَيَّارَةٌ a caravan of travellers فَأَرْسَلُوا وَارِدَهُمْ so they sent وَارِدَهُمْ (and) he let down فَأَدْلَى دَلْوَهُ he said يَبُشْرَىٰ what good he said يَبُشْرَىٰ his bucket (into the well) دَلْوَهُ what good he said يَبُشْرَىٰ as بِضْعَةً so they hid him وَأَسَرُّهُ (is) a boy غُلَامٌ this news (was) the All-Knower عَلِيمٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ merchandise (a slave) بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ of what they did وَشَرَوْهُ they did وَشَرَوْهُ and they sold him بِثَمَنٍ بَخْسٍ a low price دَرَاهِمَ Dirhams مَعْدُودَةٍ for a number وَكَانُوا فِيهِ مِنَ الزَّاهِدِينَ those not concerned about him مِنْ of اَلَّذِي the man) who اشْتَرَاهُ he (the man) who اشْتَرَاهُ and said وَقَالَ and said اَكْرِمَىٰ to his wife اَكْرِمَىٰ Egypt مِثْلَهُ from him مِثْلَهُ comfortable his stay عَسَىٰ that أَنْ maybe he will

وَكذلك as a son وَلَدًا we shall adopt him نَتَّخِذُهُ or أَثَرُ profit us
 the land الْأَرْضِ in فِي Joseph يُوسُفَ We established مَكَّنَّا and thus
 وَلِنُعَلِّمَهُ the interpretation مِنْ تَأْوِيلِ that We might teach him
 عَلَيْنِ has full power and control عَلَائِبُ and Allāh وَاللَّهُ (of) events
 لَا (of) men أَكْثَرُ most but وَلَكِنَّ His Affairs أَمْرِهِ over
 know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ not

19. And there came a caravan of travellers and they sent their water-drawer, and he let down his bucket (into the well). He said: "What a good news! Here is a boy." So they hid him as merchandise (a slave). And Allāh was the All-Knower of what they did. 20. And they sold him for a low price, — for a few Dirhams (i.e. for a few silver coins). And they were of those who regarded him insignificant. 21. And he (the man) from Egypt who bought him, said to his wife: "Make his stay comfortable, may be he will profit us or we shall adopt him as a son." Thus did We establish Yûsuf (Joseph) in the land, that We might teach him the interpretation of events. And Allāh has full power and control over His Affairs, but most of men know not.

وَلَمَّا بَلَغَ أَشُدَّهُ ۖ وَأَبْنَيْتَهُ حَكْمًا وَعِلْمًا ۖ وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَرَاودَتْهُ أَلْيَىٰ هُوَ فِي بَيْتِهَا عَنْ نَفْسِهِ ۖ وَعَلَّقَتْ
 الْأَبْوَابَ وَقَالَتْ هَيْتَ لَكَ ۖ قَالَ مَعَاذَ اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ رَبِّي أَحْسَنَ مَثْوَايَ إِنَّهُ لَا يُفْلِحُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

his full manhood أَشُدَّهُ he attained بَلَغَ and when لَمَّا
 and knowledge (the حَكْمًا wisdom We gave him أَبْنَيْتَهُ
 the الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ We reward نَجْزِي and thus وَكَذَلِكَ
 he هُوَ she who أَلْيَىٰ and sought to seduce him وَرَاودَتْهُ good-doers
 (was) فِي in بَيْتِهَا her house عَنْ نَفْسِهِ about himself وَعَلَّقَتْ
 come on هَيْتَ and said وَقَالَتْ the doors الْأَبْوَابَ and she closed
 لَكَ O you! قَالَ he said مَعَاذَ اللَّهِ I seek refuge in إِنَّهُ
 he made أَحْسَنَ (is) my master رَبِّي truly, he (your husband)
 be يُفْلِحُ will not لَا verily إِنَّهُ my stay مَثْوَايَ agreeable
 the wrong-doers الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ successful

22. And when he [Yûsuf (Joseph)] attained his full manhood, We gave him wisdom and knowledge (the Prophethood), thus We reward the *Muhsinûn* (doers of good. See the footnote of V.9:120). 23. And she, in whose house he was, sought to seduce him (to do an evil act), and she closed the doors and said: "Come

on, O you." He said: "I seek refuge in Allâh (or Allâh forbid)! Truly, he (your husband) is my master! He made my living in a great comfort! (So I will never betray him). Verily, the *Zâlimûn* (wrong and evil-doers) will never be successful."

وَلَقَدْ هَمَّتْ يَوْفَىٰ وَهَمَّ بِهَا لَوْلَا أَنَّ رَجُلًا بُرْهَنَ رَبَّهُ كَذَلِكَ لِنَصْرِفَ عَنْهُ السُّوءَ وَالْفَحْشَاءَ إِنَّكُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُخْلَصِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَاسْتَبَقَا الْبَابَ وَقَدَّتْ قَيْصُومُ مِنْ دُبُرٍ وَأَلْفَيَا سَيِّدَهَا لَدَا الْبَابِ قَالَتْ مَا جَزَاءُ مَنْ أَرَادَ بِأَهْلِكَ سُوءًا إِلَّا أَنْ يُسْجَنَ أَوْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٥﴾

and he would ^{يَوْفَىٰ} him ^{وَهَمَّ} she did desire ^{هَمَّتْ} and indeed ^{وَلَقَدْ} he ^{رَجُلًا} (that) ^{أَنَّ} had not ^{لَوْلَا} to her desire ^{بِهَا} have inclined thus (it was) ^{كَذَلِكَ} (of) his Lord ^{رَبَّهُ} the evidence ^{بُرْهَنَ} seen ^{لِنَصْرِفَ} evil ^{السُّوءَ} from him ^{عَنْهُ} that We might turn away ^{وَالْفَحْشَاءَ} (one) of ^{مِنْ} surely he was ^{إِنَّكُمْ} and illegal sexual intercourse so they ^{وَاسْتَبَقَا} sincere ^{الْمُخْلَصِينَ} Our slaves ^{عِبَادِنَا} ^{وَقَدَّتْ} and she tore ^{قَيْصُومُ} the door ^{الْبَابَ} raced with one another to ^{وَدَّتْ} and they both found ^{وَأَلْفَيَا} the back ^{دُبُرٍ} from ^{مِنْ} his shirt ^{سَيِّدَهَا} she said ^{قَالَتْ} the door ^{الْبَابِ} at ^{لَدَا} her lord (i.e. her husband) ^{مَا} what is ^{جَزَاءُ} (of) him who ^{مَنْ} the recompense (punishment) ^{أَرَادَ} intended ^{بِأَهْلِكَ} against your wife ^{سُوءًا} an evil design ^{إِلَّا} except ^{أَنْ} that ^{يُسْجَنَ} he be put in prison ^{أَوْ} or ^{عَذَابٌ} torment ^{أَلِيمٌ} a painful

24. And indeed she did desire him, and he would have inclined to her desire, had he not seen the evidence of his Lord. Thus it was, that We might turn away from him evil and illegal sexual intercourse. Surely, he was one of Our chosen, (guided) slaves. 25. So they raced with one another to the door, and she tore his shirt from the back. They both found her lord (i.e. her husband) at the door. She said: "What is the recompense (punishment) for him who intended an evil design against your wife, except that he be put in prison or a painful torment?"

قَالَ هِيَ رَوَدَّتْنِي عَنْ نَفْسِي وَشَهِدَ شَاهِدٌ مِنْ أَهْلِهَا إِنْ كَانَ قَيْصُومُ قَدْ مِنْ قَبْلِ فَصَدَقَتْ وَهُوَ مِنَ الْكَذِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِنْ كَانَ قَيْصُومُ قَدْ مِنْ دُبُرٍ فَكَذَبَتْ وَهُوَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَىٰ قَيْصُومُ قَدْ مِنْ دُبُرٍ قَالَ إِنَّكُمْ مِنْ كَاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ إِنَّ كَيْدَكُمْ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ يَوْسُفُ أَعْرِضْ عَنْ هَذَا وَاسْتَغْفِرِي لِذَنْبِكِ إِنَّكِ كُنْتِ مِنَ الْخَاطِئِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾

that sought to seduce رَوَدَّتْنِي it was she هِيَ he (Joseph) said قَالَ
 a witness شَاهِدٌ and bore witness وَشَهِدَ about myself عَنْ نَفْسِي me
 his قَبِيصُهُ it be (that) كَانَتْ if إِنَّ her household أَهْلِهَا of مَنِ
 then she speaks فَصَدَقَتْ the front قَبْلِي from مِنْ is torn قُدَّ shirt
 but if وَإِنْ the liars الْكَذِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ (is) of مِنْ and he وَهُوَ the truth
 the back دُبُرٍ from مِنْ is torn قُدَّ his shirt قَبِيصُهُ it be (that) كَانَتْ
 فَكَذَبَتْ then she has told a lie وَهُوَ and he مِنْ (is) of الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾
 his قَبِيصُهُ he (her husband) saw رَمَا so when فَلَمَّا the truthful
 (Joseph's) shirt قُدَّ torn مِنْ from دُبُرٍ the back قَالَ he said إِنَّهُ
 certainly إِنَّ your plot (O women) كَيْدِكُنَّ of مِنْ surely, it is
 turn أَعْرِضْ O Joseph! يُوسُفُ ﴿٢٨﴾ (is) mighty عَظِيمٌ your plot كَيْدَكُنَّ
 and ask (O woman) forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفِرِي this هَذَا from عَنْ away
 لِدُنْيَاكَ for your sin إِنَّكَ verily you كُنْتِ مِنْ of الْخَاطِئِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾
 the sinful

26. He [Yûsuf (Joseph)] said: "It was she that sought to seduce me;" and a witness of her household bore witness (saying): "If it be that his shirt is torn from the front, then her tale is true and he is a liar! 27. "But if it be that his shirt is torn from the back, then she has told a lie and he is speaking the truth!" 28. So when he (her husband) saw his [Yûsuf's (Joseph's)] shirt torn at the back, he (her husband) said: "Surely, it is a plot of you women! Certainly mighty is your plot! 29. "O Yûsuf (Joseph)! Turn away from this! (O woman!) Ask forgiveness for your sin. Verily, you were of the sinful."

﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ يَسُوفُ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ امْرَأَتُ الْعَزِيزِ تُرَاوِدُ فَتْنَهَا عَنْ نَفْسِهِ قَدْ شَغَفَهَا حُبًّا إِنَّا لَنَرَاهَا فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ فَلَمَّا سَمِعَتْ بِمَكْرِهِنَّ أَرْسَلَتْ إِلَيْهِنَّ وَأَعْتَدَتْ لَهُنَّ مُتَّكًا وَآتَتْ كُلَّ وَاحِدَةٍ مِّنْهُنَّ سِكِّينًا وَقَالَتِ اخْرُجْ عَلَيْهِنَّ فَلَمَّا رَأَيْنَهُ أَكْبَرْنَهُ وَقَطَّعْنَ أَيْدِيَهُنَّ وَقُلْنَ حَاشَ لِلَّهِ مَا هَذَا بَشَرًا إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا مَلَكٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾

﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ يَسُوفُ and said يَسُوفُ the city الْمَدِينَةِ in فِي women امْرَأَتُ the
 her young فَتْنَهَا is seeking to seduce تُرَاوِدُ (of) Al-Aziz الْعَزِيزِ wife
 he filled her شَغَفَهَا indeed قَدْ about himself عَنْ نَفْسِهِ man (slave)
 error ضَلَالٍ in فِي we see her لَنَرَاهَا verily إِنَّا with love حُبًّا
 of their بِمَكْرِهِنَّ she heard سَمِعَتْ so when فَلَمَّا plain ﴿٢٧﴾
 and prepared وَأَعْتَدَتْ for them إِلَيْهِنَّ she sent أَرْسَلَتْ accusation

one وَجَدُوْهُ each كُلِّ and she gave وَأَنْتِ a banquet مُشْكَا for them
 come أَخْرَجَ and said (to Joseph) وَقَالَتْ a knife سِكِّينَا of them يَتَنَّهُنَّ
 أَكْبَرَتْ they saw him رَأَيْنَهُ then, when فَلَمَّا before them عَلَيْنَّ out
 and cut (in their وَقَطَعْنَ they exalted him (at his beauty)
 forbids حَسَّ and they said وَقُلْنَ their hands أَيْدِيَهُنَّ astonishment)
 Allah! مَا not هَذَا this (is) بَشَرًا a man إِنَّ هَذَا this (is) لَا
 a noble مَلَكٌ كَرِيمٌ angel ﴿٣٠﴾

30. And women in the city said: "The wife of Al-'Azîz is seeking to seduce her (slave) young man, indeed she loves him violently; verily, we see her in plain error." 31. So when she heard of their accusation, she sent for them and prepared a banquet for them; she gave each one of them a knife (to cut the foodstuff with), and she said [to Yûsuf (Joseph)]: "Come out before them." Then, when they saw him, they exalted him (at his beauty) and (in their astonishment) cut their hands. They said: "How perfect is Allâh (or Allâh forbid)! No man is this! This is none other than a noble angel!"

قَالَتْ فَذَلِكُنَّ الَّذِي لُمْتُنَّنِي فِيهِ وَلَقَدْ رُودَتْهُ عَنْ نَفْسِهِ فَاسْتَعْصَمَ وَلَئِنْ لَّمْ يَفْعَلْ مَا آمُرُهُ لَيُسْجَنَنَّ وَلَيَكُونَا مِنَ
 الصَّغِيرِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ السِّجْنُ أَحَبُّ إِلَيَّ مِمَّا يَدْعُونَنِي إِلَيْهِ وَإِلَّا تَصْرِفْ عَنِّي كَيْدَهُنَّ أَصْبُ إِلَيْهِنَّ وَأَكُنْ مِنَ
 الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾

you did blame لُمْتُنَّنِي whom الَّذِي this is he فَذَلِكُنَّ she said قَالَتْ
 I sought to seduce عَنْ نَفْسِهِ him فَاسْتَعْصَمَ but he refused وَلَئِنْ and now if he does not do
 he shall certainly لَيُسْجَنَنَّ I order him مَا what he did not do
 (one) of الصَّغِيرِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ and will be وَلَيَكُونَا be cast into prison
 O my Lord! رَبِّ he said قَالَ those who are disgraced
 they invite يَدْعُونَنِي than what مِمَّا to me إِلَيَّ (is) dearer أَحَبُّ prison
 from me عَنِّي you turn away تَصْرِفْ unless وَإِلَّا to it إِلَيْهِ me
 كَيْدَهُنَّ their plot أَصْبُ I will feel inclined إِلَيْهِنَّ towards them وَأَكُنْ
 the ignorant الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ (one) of and be

32. She said: "This is he (the young man) about whom you did blame me, and I did seek to seduce him, but he refused. And now if he refuses to obey my order, he shall certainly be cast into prison, and will be one of those who are disgraced."

33. He said: "O my Lord! Prison is dearer to me than that to which they invite me. Unless You turn away their plot from me, I will feel inclined towards them and be one (of those who commit sin and deserve blame or those who do deeds) of the ignorant."

فَاسْتَجَابَ لَهُ رَبُّهُ فَصَرَفَ عَنْهُ كَيْدَهُمْ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٣﴾ ثُمَّ بَدَأَهُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا رَأَوْا الْآيَاتِ لَيْسَجُتُهُمْ حَتَّى جِئَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَدَخَلَ مَعَهُ السِّجْنَ فَتَيَانٍ قَالَ أَحَدُهُمَا إِنِّي أَرَانِي أَعْصِرُ خَمْرًا وَقَالَ الْآخَرُ إِنِّي أَرَانِي أَحْمِلُ فَوْقَ رَأْسِي خُبْرًا تَأْكُلُ الطَّيْرُ مِنْهُ نَبِّئْنَا بِتَأْوِيلِهِ إِنَّا نَرَاكَ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾

فَاسْتَجَابَ his Lord رَبُّهُ his invocation لَهُ so answered He عَنْهُ turned away from him كَيْدَهُمْ their plot إِنَّهُ Verily He هُوَ the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ (is) the All-Knower الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٣﴾ ثُمَّ then the All-Knower they had seen رَأَوْا what after مَا to them لَهُم appeared appeared the proofs (of his innocence) لَيْسَجُتُهُمْ to imprison him حَتَّى to imprison him for جِئَ ﴿٣٤﴾ a time وَدَخَلَ and there entered مَعَهُ with him السِّجْنَ the prison فَتَيَانٍ two young men قَالَ said أَحَدُهُمَا one of them إِنِّي verily I أَعْصِرُ pressing خَمْرًا I saw myself (in a dream) أَرَانِي verily I the other الْآخَرُ and said إِنِّي I saw myself (in a dream) أَحْمِلُ carrying فَوْقَ on رَأْسِي my head خُبْرًا bread تَأْكُلُ were eating الطَّيْرُ birds مِنْهُ thereof نَبِّئْنَا (they said) of the interpretation of this إِنَّا inform us of the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ (to be) (one) of we think you

34. So his Lord answered his invocation and turned away from him their plot. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 35. Then it occurred to them, after they had seen the proofs (of his innocence), to imprison him for a time. 36. And there entered with him two young men in the prison. One of them said: "Verily, I saw myself (in a dream) pressing wine." The other said: "Verily, I saw myself (in a dream) carrying bread on my head and birds were eating thereof." (They said): "Inform us of the interpretation of this. Verily, we think you are one of the *Muhsinûn* (doers of good)."

قَالَ لَا يَأْتِيكُمَا طَعَامٌ تُرْزَقَانِهِ إِلَّا نَبَّأُكُمَا بِتَأْوِيلِهِ قَبْلَ أَنْ يَأْتِيَكُمَا ذَلِكَمَا مِمَّا عَلَّمَنِي رَبِّي إِنِّي تَرَكْتُ مِلَّةَ قَوْمٍ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَاتَّبَعْتُ مِلَّةَ آبَائِي إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ مَا كَانَتْ لَنَا أَنْ تُشْرِكَ بِاللَّهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾

قَالَ he said لَا not يَايُكُمَا food طَعَامٌ will come to you as
 of its يَاوَيْلَهُ I will inform you بَنَاتُكُمَا but إِلَّا your provision
 it (the food) comes to يَايُكُمَا that أَنْ before قَبْلُ interpretation
 you ذَلِكُمَا this مِمَّا (is) of that which عَلَّمَنِي has taught me رَبِّي
 the religion مِلَّةَ I have abandoned تَرَكْتُ verily I إِنِّي my Lord
 قَوْمِ (of) a people لَا not يُؤْمِنُونَ that believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَهُمْ
 and they بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter هُمْ (they) كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ (are)
 and I have followed وَاتَّبَعْتُ disbelievers مِلَّةَ the religion أَهْلَاءِ
 and Jacob وَإِسْحَاقَ Abraham (of) my fathers وَيعقوبَ and Isaac
 مَا not كَانَتْ it is لَنَا for us أَنْ that نُشْرِكَ anything ذَلِكَ this مِنْ (is) from
 partners لِلَّهِ to Allah مِنْ شَيْءٍ to us وَعَلَى and to النَّاسِ the Grace فَضْلِ
 mankind وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ most (of) mankind لَا not
 thank يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾

37. He said: "No food will come to you (in wakefulness or in dream) as your provision, but I will inform (in wakefulness) its interpretation before it (the food) comes. This is of that which my Lord has taught me. Verily, I have abandoned the religion of a people that believe not in Allâh and are disbelievers in the Hereafter (i.e. the *Kan'anyûn* of Egypt who were polytheists and used to worship sun and other false deities). 38. "And I have followed the religion of my fathers, — Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ishâq (Isaac) and Ya'qûb (Jacob) [عليهم السلام], and never could we attribute any partners whatsoever to Allâh. This is from the Grace of Allâh to us and to mankind, but most men thank not (i.e. they neither believe in Allâh, nor worship Him).

يَصْحَبِي السِّجْنِ ۖ أَزْيَابٌ مُتَفَرِّقُونَ خَيْرٌ أَرَأَيْتَ إِذْ أُلْهِجُّوكُم بِالسِّجْنِ ۖ أَتَقْبَلُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ إِلَّا أَسْمَاءَ
 سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا أَنْتُمْ وَآبَاؤُكُمْ مِمَّا أُنْزِلَ اللَّهُ بِهَا مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ ۚ إِنَّ الْحُكْمَ إِلَّا لِلَّهِ أَمَرَ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا إِيَّاهُ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ
 الَّذِي الْفَقِهُمُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾

يَصْحَبِي السِّجْنِ O my two companions! أَزْيَابٌ (of) the prison خَيْرٌ different مُتَفَرِّقُونَ many lords (gods)?
 or أَرَأَيْتَ better خَيْرٌ or اللَّهُ the Irresistible الْفَقِهُمُ the One أُلْهِجُّوكُم بِالسِّجْنِ not مَا the Irresistible
 names أَسْمَاءَ but إِلَّا besides Him مِنْ دُونِهِ you worship

saved: "Mention me to your lord." But *Shaitân* (Satan) made him forget to mention it to his lord [or Satan made Yûsuf to forget the remembrance of his Lord (Allâh) as to ask for His Help, instead of others]. So [Yûsuf (Joseph)] stayed in prison a few (more) years.

وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ إِنِّي أَرَى سَبْعَ بَقَرَاتٍ سِمَانٍ يَأْكُلُهُنَّ سَبْعٌ عِجَافٌ وَسَبْعُ سُبُلَاتٍ خُضِرٍ وَأُخْرَى يَابِسَاتٍ يَأْتِيَنَّ الْمَلَأُ أَفْتُونٍ فِي رُؤْيَايَ كَثُرَ لِّلرُّءْيَا تَعْبُرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ قَالُوا أَضْغَتْ أَحْلَامٌ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِتَأْوِيلِ الْأَحْلَامِ بِعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِي نَجَّا مِنْهُمَا وَادَّكَرَ بَعْدَ أُمَّةٍ أَنَا أُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِتَأْوِيلِهِ فَأَرْسِلُونِ ﴿١٥﴾

وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ إِنِّي أَرَى the king (of Egypt) and said
 سَبْعَ (in a dream) seven whom
 بَقَرَاتٍ cows سِمَانٍ fat يَأْكُلُهُنَّ
 seven were devouring سَبْعٌ عِجَافٌ lean ones
 سُبُلَاتٍ خُضِرٍ and (seven) others green وَأُخْرَى يَابِسَاتٍ ears of corn
 my dream explain to me أَفْتُونٍ O notables! أَلَمْ لَا
 if you are (able) كَثُرَ لِّلرُّءْيَا for dreams تَعْبُرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ to interpret
 they said أَضْغَتْ أَحْلَامٌ mixed up false dreams وَمَا نَحْنُ
 we are in interpretation الْأَحْلَامِ (of) dreams بِعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤﴾
 and remembered and recalled وَادَّكَرَ of both of them
 a period أَنَا I أَنْبِئُكُمْ will tell you بِتَأْوِيلِهِ its interpretation
 so send me forth فَأَرْسِلُونِ ﴿١٥﴾

43. And the king (of Egypt) said: "Verily, I saw (in a dream) seven fat cows, whom seven lean ones were devouring, and seven green ears of corn, and (seven) others dry. O notables! Explain to me my dream, if it be that you can interpret dreams." 44. They said: "Mixed up false dreams and we are not skilled in the interpretation of dreams." 45. Then the man who was released (one of the two who were in prison), now at length remembered and said: "I will tell you its interpretation, so send me forth."

يُوسُفُ أَيُّهَا الصِّدِّيقُ أَفْتِنَا فِي سَبْعِ بَقَرَاتٍ سِمَانٍ يَأْكُلُهُنَّ سَبْعٌ عِجَافٌ وَسَبْعِ سُبُلَاتٍ خُضِرٍ وَأُخْرَى يَابِسَاتٍ لَعَلِّي أَرْجِعُ إِلَى النَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ قَالَ تَزْعُمُونَ سَبْعَ سِنِينَ دَابًّا فَمَا حَصَدْتُمْ فَذُرُّوهُ فِي سُبُلِهِ لَا أَقْلِيلًا وَمَا نَأْكُلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

يُوسُفُ (He said) Joseph أَيْتَا O الصِّدِّيقُ the man of truth أَيْتَا fat cows بَقَرَاتٍ seven سَبْعَ of explain to us (the dream) يَأْكُلُهُنَّ were devouring them سَبْعَ seven عِجَافٌ lean ones وَسَبْعَ and (of) seven سُبُلَكُنَّ ears of corn خَضِرَ green وَأُخْرَ (seven) and others يَابِسَتِ dry لَعَلِّي that I may أَرْجِعُ return إِلَى to النَّاسِ the people He (Joseph) قَالَ know ﴿٤٦﴾ يَعْلَمُونَ so that they may لَعَلَّهُمْ people as usual دَابَّا years سَبْعَ for seven سَبْعَ you shall sow تَزْرَعُونَ said you shall فَذَرُوهُ (the harvest) which you reap حَصَدْتُمْ and that فَا of it which سُبُلِكُمْ in leave it إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا a little مِمَّا you may eat ﴿٤٧﴾

46. (He said): "O Yûsuf (Joseph), the man of truth! Explain to us (the dream) of seven fat cows whom seven lean ones were devouring, and of seven green ears of corn, and (seven) others dry, that I may return to the people, and that they may know." 47. [Yûsuf (Joseph)] said: "For seven consecutive years, you shall sow as usual and that (the harvest) which you reap you shall leave it in the ears, (all) except a little of it which you may eat.

ثُمَّ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ سَبْعٌ شِدَادٌ يَأْكُلْنَ مَا قَدَّمْتُمْ لَهُنَّ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا مِمَّا تَحْتَصِنُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ ثُمَّ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ عَامٌ فِيهِ يُغَاثُ النَّاسُ وَفِيهِ يَعْرِشُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَقَالَ لِلْكَلْبِ أَنْتُونِي بِهِ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُ الرَّسُولُ قَالَ أَرْجِعْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ فَسْأَلْهُ مَا بَالُ النِّسْوَةِ الَّتِي قَطَعْنَ أَيْدِيَهُنَّ إِنَّ رَبِّي بِكَيْدِهِنَّ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٤٨﴾

ثُمَّ يَأْتِي then يَأْتِي will come مِنْ بَعْدِ after ذَلِكَ that سَبْعٌ seven شِدَادٌ hard (years) you have laid قَدَّمْتُمْ what مَا which will devour يَأْكُلْنَ hard (years) of that مِمَّا a little قَلِيلًا except إِلَّا for them لَهُنَّ by in advance will يَأْتِي then ثُمَّ you have guarded (stored) ﴿٤٦﴾ تَحْتَصِنُونَ which will come مِنْ بَعْدِ after ذَلِكَ that عَامٌ a year فِيهِ in which يُغَاثُ will be in which يَعْرِشُونَ and in which النَّاسُ the people وَفِيهِ the people have abundant rain أَنْتُونِي the king الْكَلْبِ and said وَقَالَ they will press (wine and oil) the king came to him جَاءَهُ but when فَلَمَّا him bring to me your messenger قَالَ he (Joseph) said أَرْجِعْ return إِلَى to رَبِّكَ to lord (master) فَسْأَلْهُ what مَا and ask him بَالُ the king happened to النَّسْوَةِ

the women **الَّتِي** who **قَطَعْنَ** cut **أَيْدِيَهُنَّ** their hands **إِنَّ** surely **رَبِّي** (is) Well-Aware **عَلِيمٌ** of their plot **يَكِيدُهُنَّ** my Lord (Allah)

48. "Then will come after that, seven hard (years), which will devour what you have laid by in advance for them, (all) except a little of that which you have guarded (stored). 49. "Then thereafter will come a year in which people will have abundant rain and in which they will press (wine and oil)." 50. And the king said: "Bring him to me." But when the messenger came to him, [Yûsuf (Joseph)] said: "Return to your lord and ask him, 'What happened to the women who cut their hands? Surely, my Lord (Allâh) is Well-Aware of their plot.'"

قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكَ إِذْ رَوَدْتَنِي يُوسُفُ عَنْ نَفْسِهِ قُلْتُ حَسْبُ اللَّهِ مَا عَلِمْنَا عَلَيْهِ مِنْ سُوءٍ قَالَتِ امْرَأَتُ الْعَزِيزِ الْقَنْ حَصَصَ الْحَقُّ أَنَا رَوَدْتُهُ عَنْ نَفْسِهِ وَإِنَّهُ لَمِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ ذَلِكَ لِيَعْلَمَ أَنِّي لَمْ أَخُنْهُ بِالْغَيْبِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي كَيْدَ الْخَائِبِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾

you **رَوَدْتَنِي** when **إِذْ** (was) your affair **خَطْبُكَ** what **مَا** he said **قَالَ** the **عَنْ نَفْسِهِ** about himself **يُوسُفُ** Joseph did seek to seduce **قُلْتُ** we know **عَلِمْنَا** not **مَا** Allah **لَّهُ** forbid **حَسْبُ** women said of **الْعَزِيزِ** the wife **امْرَأَتُ** said **قَالَتِ** evil **مِنْ سُوءٍ** against him (it was) I **أَنَا** the truth **الْحَقُّ** is manifest **حَصَصَ** now **الْقَنْ** Al-Aziz and **رَوَدْتُهُ** about himself **عَنْ نَفْسِهِ** (who) sought to seduce him **وَإِنَّهُ** in order that **ذَلِكَ** the truthful **الصَّادِقِينَ** (is) surely of **لَمِنَ** he betrayed him **لَمْ** that I **أَنِّي** he (Al-Aziz) may know that **لِيَعْلَمَ** **بِالْغَيْبِ** in secret **وَأَنَّ** and that **اللَّهُ** Allah **لَا** not **يَهْدِي** guides **كَيْدَ** (of) the betrayers **الْخَائِبِينَ** the plot

51. (The King) said (to the women): "What was your affair when you did seek to seduce Yûsuf (Joseph)?" The women said: "Allâh forbid! No evil know we against him!" The wife of Al-'Azîz said: "Now the truth is manifest (to all); it was I who sought to seduce him, and he is surely, of the truthful." 52. [Then Yûsuf (Joseph) said: "I asked for this enquiry] in order that he (Al-'Azîz) may know that I betrayed him not in (his) absence." And, verily, Allâh guides not the plot of the betrayers.

﴿٥٣﴾ وَمَا أَتَرَىٰ نَفْسِي إِلَّا النَّفْسَ لَأَمَّارَةً بِالسُّوءِ إِلَّا مَا رَحِمَ رَبِّي إِنَّ رَبِّيَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٥٤﴾ وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ أَتُؤْتِنِي بِدَعْوَىٰ أَسْتَخْلِصُهُ لِنَفْسِي فَلَمَّا كَلَّمَهُ قَالَ إِنَّكَ الْيَوْمَ لَدَيْنَا مَكِينٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ قَالَ اجْعَلْنِي عَلَىٰ خَزَائِنِ الْأَرْضِ إِنِّي حَفِيظٌ عَلَيْهَا ﴿٥٦﴾

﴿٥٣﴾ وَمَا أَتَرَىٰ and not أَتَرَىٰ I free نَفْسِي myself إِنَّ the self النَّفْسَ verily لَأَمَّارَةً (is) inclined بِالسُّوءِ to evil إِلَّا except مَا when رَحِمَ my Lord رَبِّي verily إِنَّ my Lord رَبِّي bestows His Mercy the الْمَلِكُ and said وَقَالَ Most Merciful ﴿٥٤﴾ رَّحِيمٌ (is) Oft-Forgiving king أَتُؤْتِنِي that I may attain him أَسْتَخْلِصُهُ him بِدَعْوَىٰ bring to me he said قَالَ he spoke to him كَلَّمَهُ then when فَلَمَّا to my person high in rank مَكِينٌ (are) with us لَدَيْنَا this day الْيَوْمَ verily you إِنَّكَ أَمِينٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ and fully trusted قَالَ he said اجْعَلْنِي set me عَلَى over خَزَائِنِ the storehouses الْأَرْضِ (of) the land إِنِّي verily I حَفِيظٌ (will) guard (them) عَلَيْهَا with full knowledge ﴿٥٦﴾

53. "And I free not myself (from the blame). Verily, the (human) self is inclined to evil, except when my Lord bestows His Mercy (upon whom He wills). Verily, my Lord is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 54. And the king said: "Bring him to me that I may attach him to my person." Then, when he spoke to him, he said: "Verily, this day, you are with us high in rank and fully trusted." 55. [Yûsuf (Joseph)] said: "Set me over the store-houses of the land; I will indeed guard them with full knowledge" (as a minister of finance in Egypt).

وَكَذَٰلِكَ مَكَّنَّا لِيُوسُفَ فِي الْأَرْضِ يَتَّبِعُوا مِنْهَا حَيْثُ يَشَاءُ نُصِيبُ بِرَحْمَتِنَا مَنْ نَشَاءُ وَلَا نُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَلَا أَجْرَ الْآخِرَةِ خَيْرٌ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَكَانُوا يَتَّقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَجَاءَ إِخْوَةُ يُوسُفَ فَدَخَلُوا عَلَيْهِ فَعَرَّفَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَمْ يَنكُرُونِ ﴿٥٨﴾

وَكَذَٰلِكَ thus مَكَّنَّا لِيُوسُفَ Joseph فِي to in الْأَرْضِ the land يَتَّبِعُوا to take possession مِنْهَا therein حَيْثُ as when نُصِيبُ he likes بِرَحْمَتِنَا Our Mercy مَنْ of on نَشَاءُ whom We will وَلَا and not نُضِيعُ We make to be lost أَجْرَ the reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ (of) the good-doers وَلَا أَجْرَ (of) the hereafter الْآخِرَةِ (is) better لِلَّذِينَ (is) better

وَكَاؤُوا who believe ءَامَنُوا and used to يَتَّقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ fear (Allah) وَجَعَلَهُ
 and they entered فَدَخَلُوا Joseph's يُوسُف brothers إِخْوَهُ and came
 him عَلَيْهِ but they وَلَهُمْ he recognized them فَعَرَفَهُمْ unto him
 recognized not مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾

56. Thus did We give full authority to Yûsuf (Joseph) in the land, to take possession therein, when or where he likes. We bestow of Our Mercy on whom We will, and We make not to be lost the reward of *Al-Muhsinûn* (the good doers). 57. And verily, the reward of the Hereafter is better for those who believe and used to fear Allâh and keep their duty to Him (by abstaining from all kinds of sins and evil deeds and by performing all kinds of righteous good deeds). 58. And Yûsuf's (Joseph's) brethren came and they entered unto him, and he recognized them, but they recognized him not.

وَلَمَّا جَهَّزَهُمْ بِجَهَّازِهِمْ قَالَ أَتَأْتُونِي بِأَخٍ لَّكُمْ مِّنْ أَبِيكُمْ أَلَا تَرَوْنَ أَنِّي أُوْفِي الْكَيْلَ وَأَنَا خَيْرُ الْمُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَإِنْ لَّمْ تَأْتُونِي
 بِهِ فَلَا كَيْلَ لَّكُمْ عِندِي وَلَا تَقْرَبُونَنِي ﴿٦٠﴾ قَالُوا سَرْوَدُ عَنْهُ أَبَاهُ وَإِنَّا لَفَاعِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

وَلَمَّا جَهَّزَهُمْ and when جَهَّازَهُمْ he had furnished them بِجَهَّازِهِمْ with
 of yours لَّكُمْ a brother أَخٍ bring me أَتَأْتُونِي he said قَالَ their provisions
 that I أَبِيكُمْ your father أَلَا do not تَرَوْنَ أَنِّي see you أَنِّي that I
 the best خَيْرُ and that I (am) وَأَنَا measure الْكَيْلَ give full أُوْفِي
 you bring to me أَتَأْتُونِي not لَّمْ but if فَإِنْ (of) the hosts الْمُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 him بِهِ فَلَا there (shall be) no كَيْلَ measure لَّكُمْ for you عِندِي
 they said قَالُوا you shall come near me تَقْرَبُونَنِي ﴿٦٠﴾ nor وَلَا with me
 (from) his أَبَاهُ for him عَنْهُ we shall try to get permission سَرْوَدُ
 shall do it لَفَاعِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ and verily we وَإِنَّا father

59. And when he had furnished them with their provisions (according to their need), he said: "Bring me a brother of yours from your father (he meant Benjamin). See you not that I give full measure, and that I am the best of the hosts? 60. "But if you bring him not to me, there shall be no measure (of corn) for you with me, nor shall you come near me." 61. They said: "We shall try to get permission (for him) from his father, and verily, we shall do it."

وَقَالَ لِفَتَيْنِهِ اجْعَلُوا بَضْعَتَهُمْ فِي رِحَالِهِمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَعْرِفُونَهَا إِذَا انْقَلَبُوا إِلَى أَهْلِهِمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ فَلَمَّا رَجَعُوا إِلَى أَبِيهِمْ قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا مُنِعَ مِنَّا الْكَيْلُ فَأَرْسِلْ مَعَنَا أَخَانَا نَكْتَلْ وَإِنَّا لَهُ لَحَافِظُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ قَالَ هَلْ ءَامَنُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ إِلَّا كَمَا ءَامَنُكُمْ عَلَى أَخِيهِ مِن قَبْلُ فَاللَّهُ خَيْرٌ حَافِظًا وَهُوَ أَرْحَمُ الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾

وَقَالَ لِفَتَيْنِهِ and he (Joseph) told اجْعَلُوا to put their money رِحَالِهِمْ into their bags لَعَلَّهُمْ so that they might يَعْرِفُونَهَا when they go back إِلَى أَهْلِهِمْ to their people لَعَلَّهُمْ in order that they might رَجَعُوا so when they returned قَالُوا their father أَبِيهِمْ to their father يَا أَبَانَا said O our father! مُنِعَ has been prevented/held from وَاخَانَا with us أَخَانَا us so send قَارِئِلْ measure of grain الْكَيْلُ us brother نَكْتَلْ we shall get our measure وَإِنَّا and truly we لَهُ for him لَحَافِظُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ are guardians قَالَ he said ءَامَنُكُمْ I can I entrusted to أَمَنُكُمْ as كَمَا except him إِلَّا entrusted to you عَلَيْهِ but Allah فَاَللَّهُ aforetime مِنْ قَبْلُ his brother عَلَى you (on) أَخِيهِ (is) Most حَفِظًا to guard وَهُوَ (is) the Best خَيْرُ of those who show mercy الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ Merciful

62. And [Yûsuf (Joseph)] told his servants to put their money (with which they had bought the corn) into their bags, so that they might know it when they go back to their people; in order they might come again. 63. So, when they returned to their father, they said: "O our father! No more measure of grain shall we get (unless we take our brother). So send our brother with us, and we shall get our measure and truly, we will guard him." 64. He said: "Can I entrust him to you except as I entrusted his brother [Yûsuf (Joseph)] to you aforetime? But Allâh is the Best to guard, and He is the Most Merciful of those who show mercy."

وَلَمَّا فَتَحُوا مَتَاعَهُمْ وَجَدُوا بِضْعَتَهُمْ رُدَّتْ إِلَيْهِمْ قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا مَا نَبْغِي هَذِهِ بِضْعَتُنَا رُدَّتْ إِلَيْنَا وَنَبْغِي أَخَانَا وَنَحْذَرُ أَنِ يَخُونَنَا ذَٰلِكَ كَيْلٌ بَعِيرٌ ذَٰلِكَ كَيْلٌ يَسِيرٌ ﴿٦٥﴾ قَالَ لَنْ أُرْسِلَ مَعَكُمْ حَتَّى تُؤْتُونِي مَوْثِقًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ لَأُنْتَبِي بِهِ إِلَّا أَن يُحَاطَ بِكُمْ فَلَمَّا ءَاتَوْهُ مَوْثِقَهُمْ قَالَ اللَّهُ عَلَى مَا نَقُولُ وَكِيلٌ ﴿٦٦﴾

وَلَمَّا فَتَحُوا and when they opened مَتَاعَهُمْ their bags وَجَدُوا found بِضْعَتَهُمْ their money رُدَّتْ had been returned إِلَيْهِمْ to them قَالُوا they said يَا أَبَانَا O our father مَا نَبْغِي what can we

has been returned رُدَّتْ our money يَضَعْنَا this desire هَٰذِهِ
 and وَنَمِيرُ to us أَهْلَنَا and we shall get food for
 and add more وَنَزِدَا our brother أَخَانَا we shall guard
 quantity كَيْلَ this ذَٰلِكَ (of) camels' load بَعِيرٍ measure
 with مَعَكُمْ send him أُرْسِلْهُ I will not لَنْ he said قَالَ (is) easy
 a solemn oath مَوْثِقًا you give to me تُوْثِقُنِي until حَتَّى you
 that you will bring back to me لَأُتِيَنِّي Allah's Name اللَّهُ (from) in
 him إِلَّا unless أَنْ (that) يُحَاطَ (are) surrounded بِكُمْ
 their مَوْثِقَهُمْ they gave him مَآثُورُهُ and when فَلَمَّا yourselves
 we نَقُولُ what مَا over عَلَى Allah اللَّهُ he said قَالَ solemn oath
 (is) Trustee كَيْلٌ ﴿٦٦﴾ have said

65. And when they opened their bags, they found their money had been returned to them. They said: "O our father! What (more) can we desire? This, our money has been returned to us; so we shall get (more) food for our family, and we shall guard our brother and add one more measure of a camel's load. This quantity is easy (for the king to give)." 66. He [Ya'qûb (Jacob)] said: "I will not send him with you until you swear a solemn oath to me in Allâh's Name, that you will bring him back to me unless you are yourselves surrounded (by enemies)," And when they had sworn their solemn oath, he said: "Allâh is the Witness to what we have said."

وَقَالَ يَبْنَی لَا تَدْخُلُوا مِنْ بَابٍ وَاحِدٍ وَادْخُلُوا مِنْ أَبْوَابٍ مُتَفَرِّقَةٍ وَمَا أُغْنِي عَنْكُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِنْ أُلْحَقْتُكُمْ إِلَّا اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَعَلَيْهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَلَمَّا دَخَلُوا مِنْ حَيْثُ أَمَرَهُمْ أَبُوهُمْ مَا كَانَ يُغْنِي عَنْهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِلَّا حَاجَةٌ فِي نَفْسٍ يَبْعَثُونَ قَضَاهَا وَإِنَّهُ لَدُوٌّ عَلَيْهِمْ لَمَّا عَلِمْنَاهُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾

وَقَالَ يَبْنَی and he said وَقَالَ لَا O my sons! تَدْخُلُوا enter مِنْ by
 بَابٍ gate وَاحِدٍ one but enter مِنْ by أَبْوَابٍ gates مُتَفَرِّقَةٍ
 وَمَا different وَمَا أُغْنِي عَنْكُمْ I avail عَنْكُمْ you مِنَ against اللَّهُ
 Allah مِنْ any شَيْءٍ thing إِنْ verily أُلْحَقْتُكُمْ the decision (rests) إِلَّا
 and only اللَّهُ with Allah عَلَيْهِ in Him تَوَكَّلْتُ I put my trust وَعَلَيْهِ
 all those that put فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ let put their trust الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾
 trust وَلَمَّا and دَخَلُوا they entered مِنْ حَيْثُ from where أَمَرَهُمْ

ordered them أَبُوهُمْ their father مَا did not كَانَتْ (was) يُغْنِي the least عَنْهُمْ it avail مِنْ them اَللّٰهُ against مِنْ Allah اِنْ in ثَنِيّ Jacob's بَعْقُوبَ (of) inner-self فِيْ نَفْسِ it was a need حَاجَةً but اِلَّا فَضَّلَهَا which he discharged وَارِثَهُ and verily he لَدُوْ was endowed عِلْمٍ with knowledge لِمَا because عَلَّمْنَاهُ We had taught him وَلٰكِنْ but اَكْثَرُ اَنْتَاسِ most men لَا not يَعْلَمُوْنَ ﴿٦٧﴾ know

67. And he said: "O my sons! Do not enter by one gate, but enter by different gates, and I cannot avail you against Allâh at all. Verily, the decision rests only with Allâh. In Him, I put my trust and let all those that trust, put their trust in Him." 68. And when they entered according to their father's advice, it did not avail them in the least against (the Will of) Allâh; it was but a need of Ya'qûb's (Jacob) inner-self which he discharged. And verily, he was endowed with knowledge because We had taught him, but most men know not.

وَلَمَّا دَخَلُوا عَلَى يُوسُفَ ءَاوَىٰ اِلَيْهِ اَخَاهُ قَالَ اِنِّىٓ اَنَا اَخُوكَ فَلَا تَبْتَسِ بِمَا كَانُوْا يَعْمَلُوْنَ ﴿٦٨﴾ فَلَمَّا جَهَّزَهُمْ بِمَهَازِهِمْ جَمَعَ السِّقَايَةَ فِي رَحْلِ اَخِيهِ ثُمَّ اَذَّن مُؤَذِّنٌ اِنَّهَا الْغِيْرُ اِنَّكُمْ لَسَرِقُوْنَ ﴿٦٩﴾ قَالُوْا وَاَقْبَلُوْا عَلَيْهِمْ مَاذَا تَفْقَدُوْنَ ﴿٧٠﴾ قَالُوْا تَفْقَدُ صَوَاعَ الْمَلِكِ وَلِمَنْ جَاءَ بِهِ حِمْلُ بَعِيْرٍ وَاَنَا بِهٖ زَعِيْمٌ ﴿٧١﴾

وَلَمَّا and when دَخَلُوا they went in عَلَى before يُوسُفَ Joseph and said اَوَىٰ اِلَيْهِ he betook اَخَاهُ to himself قَالَ his brother and said اِنِّىٓ اَنَا verily اَنَا I (am) اَخُوكَ your brother فَلَا so not تَبْتَسِ grieve بِمَا for what كَانُوْا they used يَعْمَلُوْنَ ﴿٦٨﴾ to do فَلَمَّا so when جَهَّزَهُمْ he had furnished them forth بِمَهَازِهِمْ with their provision جَمَعَ the bowl السِّقَايَةَ he put into رَحْلِ اَخِيهِ his brother's bag ثُمَّ then اَذَّن cried مُؤَذِّنٌ a crier اِنَّهَا the caravan الْغِيْرُ (in) the caravan اِنَّكُمْ surely you لَسَرِقُوْنَ ﴿٦٩﴾ (are) thieves قَالُوْا they said وَاَقْبَلُوْا that you تَفْقَدُوْنَ ﴿٧٠﴾ what is it? مَاذَا them turning towards عَلَيْهِمْ the bowl صَوَاعَ we have lost تَفْقَدُ they said قَالُوْا have lost اَلْمَلِكِ (of) the king وَلِمَنْ جَاءَ and for him who produces بِهِ will بِعِيْرٍ (is) a load وَاَنَا (of) camel and I زَعِيْمٌ ﴿٧١﴾ by it will be bound

(wrongdoers)!" 76. So he [Yûsuf (Joseph)] began (the search) in their bags before the bag of his brother. Then he brought it out of his brother's bag. Thus did We plan for Yûsuf (Joseph). He could not take his brother by the law of the king (as a slave), except that Allâh willed it. (So Allâh made the brothers to bind themselves with their way of "punishment, i.e. enslaving of a thief.") We raise to degrees whom We will, but over all those endowed with knowledge is the All-Knowing (Allâh).

﴿قَالُوا إِن يَسْرِقْ فَقَدْ سَرَقَ أَخٌ لَّهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَأَسْرَهَا يَوْسُفُ فِي نَفْسِهِ. وَلَمْ يُبْدِهَا لَهُمْ قَالَ أَنْتُمْ شَرُّ مَكَانًا وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا تَصِفُونَ﴾ ﴿٧٦﴾ قَالُوا يَا أَيُّهَا الْعَزِيزُ إِنَّ لَهُ أَبًا شَيْخًا كَبِيرًا فَخُذْ أَحَدَنَا مَكَانَهُ إِنَّا نَرَاكَ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ﴾ ﴿٧٧﴾

﴿قَالُوا﴾ they said *إِن* if *يَسْرِقْ* he steals *فَقَدْ* verily *سَرَقَ* did steal *أَخٌ* a brother *لَّهُ* of his *مِنْ قَبْلُ* before *فَأَسْرَهَا* but *يَوْسُفُ* these things did keep *فِي* in *نَفْسِهِ* himself *وَلَمْ* not *يُبْدِهَا* revealing (the secrets) *لَهُمْ* to them *قَالَ* he said *أَنْتُمْ* you *شَرُّ* (are) in worst *مَكَانًا* case *وَاللَّهُ* and Allâh *أَعْلَمُ* knows best *يَا أَيُّهَا* they said *قَالُوا* you assert *تَصِفُونَ* of what (the truth) *الْعَزِيزُ* O mighty one *إِنَّ* verily *لَهُ* he has *أَبًا* father *شَيْخًا* old *كَبِيرًا* very *فَخُذْ* so take *أَحَدَنَا* one of us *مَكَانَهُ* in his place *إِنَّا* indeed we *نَرَاكَ* think you *مِنْ* (are) (one) of *الْمُحْسِنِينَ* the good-doers

77. They [Yûsuf's (Joseph's) brothers] said: "If he steals, there was a brother of his [Yûsuf (Joseph)] who did steal before (him)." But these things did Yûsuf (Joseph) keep in himself, revealing not the secrets to them. He said (within himself): "You are in worst case, and Allâh is the Best Knower of that which you describe!" 78. They said: "O ruler of the land! Verily, he has an old father (who will grieve for him); so take one of us in his place. Indeed we think that you are one of the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See the footnote of V.9:120)."

﴿قَالَ مِمَّا كَذَبُوا أَن تَأْخُذَ إِلَّا مَنْ وَجَدْنَا مَتَاعَنَا عَنْدهُ إِذْ أَظْلَمُوا﴾ ﴿٧٨﴾ فَلَمَّا أَسْتَيْفَسُوا مِنْهُ خَلَصُوا نَجِيًّا قَالَ كَبِيرُهُمْ أَلَمْ تَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ أَبَاكُمْ قَدْ أَخَذَ عَلَيْكُمْ مَوْثِقًا مِنَ اللَّهِ وَمِنْ قَبْلُ مَا فَرَّطْتُمْ فِي يُوسُفَ فَلَنْ أَبْرَحَ الْأَرْضَ حَتَّى يَأْذَنَ لِىَ أَبِي أَوْ يَحْكُمَ اللَّهُ لىَ وَهُوَ خَيْرُ الْحَاكِمِينَ﴾ ﴿٧٩﴾

we should take **تَأْخُذَ** that **أَنْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** forbid **مَعَاذَ** he said **قَالَ**
 our property **مَتَعَنَا** we found **وَجَدْنَا** him **مَنْ** (anyone) but **إِلَّا**
 (should be) **عِنْدَهُ** then **إِذَا** indeed we **إِنَّا** with him **لَظَالِمُونَ** ﴿٧٧﴾
 of him **مِنْهُ** they despaired **اَسْتَيْسَسُوا** so when **فَلَمَّا** wrong-doers
خَلَصُوا said **قَالَ** in private **فِيْئَاتٍ** they held a conference
 that **أَنْتَ** know you **تَعْلَمُونَ** did not **أَلَمْ** the eldest among them
 an oath **مَوْثِقًا** from you **عَلَيْكُمْ** took **أَخَذَ** indeed **قَدْ** your father
 you **فَرَطْتُمْ** this **مَا** and before **وَمِنْ قَبْلُ** Allah's Name **اللَّهُ** in
 therefore will **فَلَنْ** Joseph **يُوسُفَ** with **فِي** did fail in your duty
 me **لِي** permits **يَأْذَنَ** until **حَتَّى** this land **الْأَرْضَ** I leave **أَبْرَحَ** never
 and **وَهُوَ** my case **لِي** Allah **اللَّهُ** decides **بِحُكْمٍ** or **أَوْ** my father **أَبِي**
 of the judges **الْمُتَكِبِينَ** ﴿٨١﴾ (is) the Best **خَيْرُ** He

79. He said: "Allâh forbid, that we should take anyone but him with whom we found our property. Indeed (if we did so), we should be *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers)."
 80. So, when they despaired of him, they held a conference in private. The eldest among them said: "Know you not that your father did take an oath from you in Allâh's Name, and before this you did fail in your duty with Yûsuf (Joseph)? Therefore I will not leave this land until my father permits me, or Allâh decides my case (by releasing Benjamin) and He is the Best of the judges.

أَرْجِعُوا إِلَىٰ آبَائِكُمْ فَقُولُوا يَا أَبَانَا إِنَّكَ ابْنُكَ سَرَقَ وَمَا شَهِدْنَا إِلَّا بِمَا عَلَّمَنَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِلْغَيْبِ حَافِظِينَ ﴿٨١﴾
 وَنَسَلِ الْقَرْيَةَ الَّتِي كُنَّا فِيهَا وَالْعِمْرَ الَّتِي أَقْبَلْنَا فِيهَا وَإِنَّا لَصَادِقُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ قَالَ بَلْ سَوَّلَتْ لَكُمْ أَنْفُسُكُمْ أَمْرًا
 فَصَبْرٌ جَمِيلٌ عَسَىٰ اللَّهُ أَنْ يَأْتِيَنِي بِهِمْ جَمِيعًا إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٨٣﴾

O our **يَا أَبَانَا** and say **فَقُولُوا** your father **إِلَىٰ** to **إِلَيْكُمْ** return **أَرْجِعُوا**
 and not **وَمَا** has stolen **سَرَقَ** your son **ابْنُكَ** verily **إِنَّكَ** father
 we **عَلَّمَنَا** according to what **بِمَا** except **إِلَّا** we testify **شَهِدْنَا**
حَافِظِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ the Unseen **لِلْغَيْبِ** we could **كُنَّا** and not **وَمَا** know
 we have **وَنَسَلِ** where **الَّتِي** the town **الْقَرْيَةَ** and ask **أَقْبَلْنَا** be guardians
 we **فِيهَا** in it **وَالْعِمْرَ** and the carvan **الَّتِي** which **أَقْبَلْنَا** been
 (are) telling the **لَصَادِقُونَ** ﴿٨٢﴾ and indeed we **وَإِنَّا** in **فِيهَا** returned
 truth **قَالَ** he said **بَلْ** but **سَوَّلَتْ** you **لَكُمْ** have beguiled **أَنْفُسُكُمْ**
 so patience **فَصَبْرٌ** (into) something **أَمْرًا** your ownelves

bring to يَأْتِينِي will أَن Allah الله maybe عَسَى (is) most fitting
(is) the الْعَلِيمُ He هُوَ truly He إِنَّهُ all جَمِيعًا them بِهِ me
the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ All-Knowing

81. "Return to your father and say, 'O our father! Verily, your son (Benjamin) has stolen, and we testify not except according to what we know, and we could not know the Unseen! 82. "And ask (the people of) the town where we have been, and the caravan in which we returned; and indeed we are telling the truth." 83. He [Ya'qûb (Jacob)] said: "Nay, but your own selves have beguiled you into something. So patience is most fitting (for me). May be Allâh will bring them (back) all to me. Truly, He! Only He is All-Knowing, All-Wise."

وَنَوَّلَىٰ عَنْهُمْ وَقَالَ يَتَأسَفُ عَلَىٰ يُوْسُفَ وَابْيَضَّتْ عَيْنَاهُ مِنَ الْحُزَنِ فَهُوَ كَاطِمٌ ﴿٨١﴾ قَالُوا تَاللَّهِ تَفْتَوُا
تَذَكَّرُ يُوْسُفَ حَتَّىٰ تَكُونَ حَرَضًا أَوْ تَكُونَ مِنَ الْهَالِكِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَشْكُوا بَنِي وَحْزَنِي إِلَى اللَّهِ
وَأَعْلَمُ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾

وَنَوَّلَىٰ and he turned away عَنْهُمْ and said وَقَالَ from them يَتَأسَفُ and were whitened
Joseph يُوْسُفَ for alas myself عَلَىٰ وَأَبْيَضَّتْ عَيْنَاهُ and his eyes
كَاطِمٌ ﴿٨١﴾ that he the sorrow الْحُزَنِ because of his eyes
كَاطِمٌ ﴿٨١﴾ they said قَالُوا was suppressing
تَفْتَوُا by Allah تَاللَّهِ you will
تَذَكَّرُ Joseph يُوْسُفَ remembering until تَكُونَ
you be or until أَوْ weak with old age حَرَضًا you become
كَاطِمٌ ﴿٨٢﴾ of the dead قَالَ he said إِنَّمَا I only أَشْكُوا
Allah to إِلَى and sorrow وَحْزَنِي my grief complain of
وَأَعْلَمُ and I know مِنَ Allah مَا not لَا what
تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾ you know

84. And he turned away from them and said: "Alas, my grief for Yûsuf (Joseph)!" And he lost his sight because of the sorrow that he was suppressing. 85. They said: "By Allâh! You will never cease remembering Yûsuf (Joseph) until you become weak with old age, or until you be of the dead." 86. He said: "I only complain of my grief and sorrow to Allâh, and I know from Allâh that which you know not.

يَبْنِي أَذْهَبُوا فَتَحَسَّسُوا مِنْ يُوْسُفَ وَأَخِيهِ وَلَا تَأْتِسُوا مِنْ رَوْحِ اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يَأْتِسُ مِنْ رَوْحِ اللَّهِ إِلَّا الْفُؤْمُ
الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ فَلَمَّا دَخَلُوا عَلَيْهِ قَالُوا يَا أَيُّهَا الْعَزِيزُ مَسَّنَا وَأَهْلَنَا الضُّرُّ وَجِئْنَا بِبِضْعَةٍ مُزَجَّجَةٍ فَاذْفِ لَنَا الْكِيلَ

وَتَصَدَّقْ عَلَيْنَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَجْزِي الْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ ﴿٨٨﴾ قَالَ هَلْ عَلِمْتُمْ مَا فَعَلْتُمْ بِيُوسُفَ وَأَخِيهِ إِذْ أَنْتُمْ جَاهِلُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾

يَجِئْ O my sons! اذْهَبُوا go you فَتَحَسَّسُوا and enquire مِن and not تَأْنِسُوا and his brother وَأَخِيهِ Joseph يُوسُفُ of نَجِّج Mercy اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ certainly despair/give up hope لَا يَأْنِسُ no one despairs of نَجِّج Mercy اللَّهِ إِلَّا Allah's then when فَلَمَّا who disbelieve الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ the people except دَخَلُوا they entered عَلَيْهِ unto him قَالُوا they said يَا أَيُّهَا O الْعَزِيزُ a hard أَصْرٌ and our family وَأَهْلَنَا has hit us ruler of the land وَحِينًا time and we have brought مُرْتَجَةً capital فَاقْبِ poor full measure وَتَصَدَّقْ and be charitable عَلَيْنَا so pay us الْكَيْلَ the الْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ ﴿٨٩﴾ does reward يَجْزِي Allah truly إِنَّ to us you know مَا you do هَلْ he said قَالَ charitable you what فَعَلْتُمْ you did with وَأَخِيهِ Joseph and his brother إِذْ when أَنْتُمْ you (were) ignorant ﴿٨٩﴾

87. "O my sons! Go you and enquire about Yûsuf (Joseph) and his brother, and never give up hope of Allâh's Mercy. Certainly no one despairs of Allâh's Mercy, except the people who disbelieve." 88. Then, when they entered unto him [Yûsuf (Joseph)], they said: "O ruler of the land! A hard time has hit us and our family, and we have brought but poor capital, so pay us full measure and be charitable to us. Truly, Allâh does reward the charitable." 89. He said: "Do you know what you did with Yûsuf (Joseph) and his brother, when you were ignorant?"

قَالُوا أَوَ لَكَ لَأَنْتَ يُوسُفُ قَالَ أَنَا يُوسُفُ وَهَذَا أَخِي قَدْ مَنَّ اللَّهُ عَلَيْنَا إِنَّهُ مَن يَتَّقِ وَيَصْبِرْ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ قَالُوا تَاللَّهِ لَقَدْ أَشْرَكَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْنَا وَإِنْ كُنَّا لَخٰطِئِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ قَالَ لَا تَثْرِيبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْيَوْمَ يَغْفِرُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ وَهُوَ أَرْحَمُ الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿٩٢﴾

قَالُوا أَوَ لَكَ they said لَأَنْتَ you are يُوسُفُ Joseph قَالَ he أَنَا I (am) يُوسُفُ Joseph وَهَذَا and this (is) أَخِي my brother قَدْ indeed مَنَّ اللَّهُ has been Gracious عَلَيْنَا to us إِنَّهُ and (is) patient وَيَصْبِرْ fears Allah مَن who بَتَّى verily He the أَجْرَ makes to be lost لَا not يُضِيعُ Allah then surely

reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ (of) the good-doers قَالُوا they said نَالَوُ Allah لَقَدْ indeed مَآثِرَكَ Allah عَلَيْنَا has preferred you وَآبَ above us وَإِن and certainly كُنَّا we have been لَخَطِئِينَ ﴿١١﴾ sinners قَالَ he said لَا no تَرْسِبَ عَلَيْكُمْ reproach on you الْيَوْمَ this day يَتُوفَّرُ Allah لَكُمْ may forgive you وَهُوَ and He أَرْحَمُ (of) those who show mercy الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١٢﴾ (is) the Most Merciful

90. They said: "Are you indeed Yûsuf (Joseph)?" He said: "I am Yûsuf (Joseph), and this is my brother (Benjamin). Allâh has indeed been gracious to us. Verily, he who fears Allâh with obedience to Him (by abstaining from sins and evil deeds, and by performing righteous good deeds), and is patient, then surely, Allâh makes not the reward of the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112) to be lost."

91. They said: "By Allâh! Indeed Allâh has preferred you above us, and we certainly have been sinners." 92. He said: "No reproach on you this day; may Allâh forgive you, and He is the Most Merciful of those who show mercy!

أَذْهَبُوا بِقَمِيصِي هَذَا فَأَلْقُوهُ عَلَى وَجْهِ أَبِي يَأْتِ بَصِيرًا وَأْتُونِي بِأَهْلِكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَلَمَّا فَصَلَتِ الْعِيرُ قَالَ أَبُوهُمْ إِنِّي لَأَجِدُ رِيحَ يُوسُفَ لَوْلَا أَن تُفِئِدُونِ ﴿١٤﴾ قَالُوا نَالَوُ نَالَوُ إِنَّكَ لَمِنَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿١٥﴾

أَذْهَبُوا بِقَمِيصِي you go with shirt of mine هَذَا this فَأَلْقُوهُ and cast it عَلَى وَجْهِ أَبِي the face over وَآبَ (of) my father يَأْتِ he will become بَصِيرًا clear-sighted/a seer وَأْتُونِي and bring to me بِأَهْلِكُمْ your أَجْمَعِينَ family ﴿١٣﴾ وَلَمَّا فَصَلَتِ and when الْعِيرُ the caravan departed فَصَلَتِ and when the caravan departed قَالَ أَبُوهُمْ said their father إِنِّي I do indeed لَأَجِدُ (find) feel رِيحَ the smell of يُوسُفَ (of) Joseph لَوْلَا if not أَن تُفِئِدُونِ you think me senile ﴿١٤﴾ نَالَوُ they said نَالَوُ by Allah إِنَّكَ certainly you لَمِنَ your error الضَّالِّينَ old ﴿١٥﴾

93. "Go with this shirt of mine, and cast it over the face of my father, he will become clear-sighted, and bring to me all your family." 94. And when the caravan departed, their father said: "I do indeed feel the smell of Yûsuf (Joseph), if only you think me not a dotard (a person who has weakness of mind because of old age)." 95. They said: "By Allâh! Certainly, you are in your old error."

فَلَمَّا أَن جَاءَ الْبَشِيرُ أَلْقَاهُ عَلَى وَجْهِهِ فَارْتَدَّ بَصِيرًا ۚ قَالَ أَلَمْ أَقُلْ لَّكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾
 قَالُوا يَتَابْنَا أَسْتَغْفِرُ لَنَا ذُنُوبَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا خَاطِئِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾ قَالَ سَوْفَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ لَكُمْ رَبِّي إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَفُورُ
 الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٩٨﴾

فَلَمَّا then when أَن (that) جَاءَ arrived the bearer of the الْبَشِيرُ glad tidings
 his face عَلَى he cast it (the shirt) أَلْقَاهُ over وَجْهِهِ his face
 did not فَارْتَدَّ so he became بَصِيرًا clear-sighted قَالَ he said أَلَمْ I say لَّكُمْ I say
 أَقُلْ to you إِنِّي verily I أَعْلَمُ know مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah
 they said قَالُوا you know لَا that which تَعْلَمُونَ not مَا Allah
 our sins يَتَابْنَا O our father! أَسْتَغْفِرُ ask forgiveness لَنَا for us ذُنُوبَنَا
 indeed كُنَّا we have been خَاطِئِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾ sinners قَالَ he said سَوْفَ
 I will أَسْتَغْفِرُ ask forgiveness لَكُمْ for you رَبِّي my Lord إِنَّهُ
 ﴿٩٨﴾ (is) the Oft-Forgivenss الْعَفُورُ only He verily He
 the Most Merciful

96. Then, when the bearer of the glad tidings arrived, he cast it (the shirt) over his face, and he became clear-sighted. He said: "Did I not say to you, 'I know from Allâh that which you know not.' " 97. They said: "O our father! Ask forgiveness (from Allâh) for our sins, indeed we have been sinners." 98. He said: "I will ask my Lord for forgiveness for you, verily, He! Only He is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful."

فَلَمَّا دَخَلُوا عَلَى يُوسُفَ ءَاوَيْتَ إِلَىٰ آبَوَيْهِ وَقَالَ ادْخُلُوا مِصْرَ إِن شَاءَ اللَّهُ ءَامِنِينَ ﴿٩٩﴾ وَرَفَعَ آبَوَيْهِ عَلَى الْعَرْشِ وَخَرُّوا لَهُ سُجَّدًا وَقَالَ يَتَابَتِ هَٰذَا تَأْوِيلُ رُءُوسِي مِن قَبْلُ ۖ قَدْ جَعَلَهَا رَبِّي حَقًّا وَقَدْ أَحْسَنَ بِي إِذْ أَخْرَجَنِي مِنَ السِّجْنِ وَجَاءَ بِكُم مِّنَ الْبَدْوِ مِن بَعْدِ ۖ إِنَّ نَزْعَ الشَّيْطَانِ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَ إِخْوَتِي ۚ إِنَّ رَبِّي لَطِيفٌ لِّمَا يَشَاءُ ۚ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَلِيمُ
 الْمَكِيمُ ﴿١٠٠﴾

فَلَمَّا then when دَخَلُوا they entered عَلَىٰ unto يُوسُفَ Joseph ءَاوَيْتَ he took إِلَىٰ to himself آبَوَيْهِ his parents وَقَالَ and said ادْخُلُوا
 in security مِصْرَ Egypt إِن if شَاءَ اللَّهُ Allah ءَامِنِينَ ﴿٩٩﴾
 the throne عَلَى his parents آبَوَيْهِ and he raised وَرَفَعَ
 and خَرُّوا and they fell down لَهُ سَجْدًا prostrate وَقَالَ
 the interpretation تَابَتِ he said هَٰذَا this is تَأْوِيلُ O my father!

my رَبِّ has made it قَدْ جَعَلَهَا before قَبْلُ of مِنْ (of) my dream رَبِّىَ
 Lord حَقًّا come true وَقَدْ indeed أَحْسَنَ He was good بِي to me إِذْ
 and أَخْرَجَنِ when He took me out of مِنَ السِّجْنِ the prison وَجَّهَ
 brought بِكُمْ you مِنْ out of الْبَدْوِ the bedouin-life مِنْ بَعْدِ after أَنْ
 and between بَيْنَ between me رَبِّىَ Satan الشَّيْطَانُ had sown enmity
 (is) the Most لَطِيفٌ my Lord رَبِّى certainly إِنَّ my brothers إِخْوَتِ
 only He هُوَ truly He إِنَّهُ He wills يَشَاءُ unto whom Kind لِمَا
 the All-Wise الْعَلِيمُ (is) the All-Knowing الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٥٦﴾

99. Then, when they came in before Yûsuf (Joseph), he took his parents to himself and said: "Enter Egypt, if Allâh wills, in security." 100. And he raised his parents to the throne and they fell down before him prostrate. And he said: "O my father! This is the interpretation of my dream aforetime! My Lord has made it come true! He was indeed good to me, when He took me out of the prison, and brought you (all here) out of the bedouin-life, after *Shaitân* (Satan) had sown enmity between me and my brothers. Certainly, my Lord is the Most Courteous and Kind unto whom He wills. Truly, He! Only He is the All-Knowing, the All-Wise.

﴿٥٦﴾ رَبِّ قَدْ آتَيْتَنِي مِنَ الْمُلْكِ وَعَلَّمْتَنِي مِنْ تَأْوِيلِ الْأَحَادِيثِ فَاطِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَنْتَ وَلِيِّ فِ الدُّنْيَا
 وَالْآخِرَةِ تَوَفَّنِي مُسْلِمًا وَالْحَقِّقِي بِالصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ ذَلِكَ مِنْ أَنْبَاءِ الْغَيْبِ نُوحِيهِ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا كُنْتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ
 أَجْمَعُوا أَمْرَهُمْ وَهُمْ يَمْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَمَا أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ وَلَوْ حَرَصْتَ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾

﴿٥٦﴾ رَبِّ my Lord قَدْ indeed آتَيْتَنِي You have bestowed on me مِنَ the sovereignty الْمُلْكِ of the and taught me وَعَلَّمْتَنِي مِنَ تَأْوِيلِ (of) dreams الْأَحَادِيثِ interpretation (of) the Creator فَاطِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ (are) my وَلِيِّ You أَنْتَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens and (in) the Hereafter وَالْآخِرَةِ this world فِ in الدُّنْيَا Protector and join me تَوَفَّنِي as a Muslim مُسْلِمًا cause me to die وَالْحَقِّقِي the news بِالصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ of this (is) ذَلِكَ with the righteous ﴿٥٨﴾ of أَنْبَاءِ الْغَيْبِ (of) the Unseen نُوحِيهِ which We reveal إِلَيْكَ to you وَمَا they arranged أَجْمَعُوا when إِذْ with them لَدَيْهِمْ you were كُنْتَ not أَنَّهُمْ their plan together وَهُمْ and they يَمْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ were plotting وَمَا you حَرَصْتَ even if وَلَوْ (of) mankind النَّاسِ most أَكْثَرُ and not will believe بِمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾ desire (it) eagerly

وَمَا أَنتَ لَهُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ آجِرٍ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ وَكَأَيِّنْ مِنْ آيَةٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَمُرُّونَ عَلَيْهَا وَهُمْ عَنْهَا مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿١٢١﴾ وَمَا يُؤْمِنُ أَكْثَرُهُمْ بِاللَّهِ إِلَّا وَهُمْ مُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ أَفَأَمِنُوا أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ غَشِيَةٌ مِنْ عَذَابِ اللَّهِ أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمُ السَّاعَةُ بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾

104. And no reward you (O Muhammad ﷺ) ask of them (those who deny your Prophethood) for it; it (the Qur'ân) is no less than a Reminder and an advice unto the 'Âlamîn (men and jinn). **105.** And how many a sign in the heavens and the earth they pass by, while they are averse therefrom. **106.** And most of them believe not in Allâh except that they attribute partners unto Him (i.e. they are *Mushrikûn*, i.e. polytheists.). **107.** Do they then feel secure from the coming against them of the covering veil of the Torment of Allâh, or of the coming against them of the (Final) Hour, all of a sudden while they perceive not?

قُلْ هَذِهِ سَبِيلِي ۖ أَدْعُو إِلَى اللَّهِ عَلَىٰ بَصِيرَةٍ ۖ أَنَا وَمَنِ اتَّبَعِيَ ۖ وَسُبْحَنَ اللَّهُ وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِن قَبْلِكَ إِلَّا رِجَالًا نُّوحِي إِلَيْهِمْ ۖ مِن أَهْلِ الْقُرَىٰ ۚ أَفَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ ۖ وَلَدَارُ الْآخِرَةِ خَيْرٌ لِّلَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا ۖ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾

قُلْ هَذِهِ say this is سَبِيلِي my way أَدْعُو I invite إِلَى unto اللَّهِ and whosoever وَمَنِ I sure knowledge بَصِيرَةٍ with اللَّهِ Allah أَتَّبَعِيَ follows me وَسُبْحَنَ and Glorified and Exalted is اللَّهُ and وَمَا the polytheists of الْمُشْرِكِينَ I (am) أَنَا and not but لَا before you مِن قَبْلِكَ We sent (as Messengers) أَرْسَلْنَا not from among مِن unto them إِلَيْهِمْ We revealed نُّوحِي men رِجَالًا أَهْلِ the people الْقُرَىٰ (of) townships أَفَلَمْ have not يَسِيرُوا how they travelled فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ (were) عَاقِبَةُ was the end الَّذِينَ (of) those who مِن قَبْلِهِمْ (of) the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ and verily the home وَلَدَارُ before them خَيْرٌ (is) the best لِلَّذِينَ (of) the Hereafter اتَّقَوْا fear (Allah) أَفَلَا do you understand تَعْقِلُونَ not then

108. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "This is my way; I invite unto Allâh (i.e. to the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) with sure knowledge, I and whosoever follows me (also must invite others to Allâh, i.e. to the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism with sure knowledge). And Glorified and Exalted be Allâh (above all that they associate as partners with Him). And I am not of the *Mushrikân* (polytheists, pagans, idolaters and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh; those who worship others along with Allâh or set up rivals or partners to Allâh)." 109. And We sent not before you (as Messengers) any but men unto whom We revealed, from among the people of townships. Have they not travelled in the land and seen what was the end of those who were before them? And verily, the home of the Hereafter is the best for those who fear Allâh and obey Him (by abstaining from sins and evil deeds, and by performing righteous good deeds). Do you not then understand?

حَتَّىٰ إِذَا اسْتَيْسَسَ الرُّسُلُ وَظَنُوا أَنَّهُمْ قَدْ كُذِّبُوا ۖ جَاءَهُمْ نَصْرُنَا فَنُجِّيَ مَن نَّشَاءُ ۚ وَلَا يُرَدُّ بَأْسُنَا عَنِ الْقَوْمِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١١٠﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَتْ فِي قَصَصِهِمْ عِبْرَةٌ لِأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ ۚ مَا كَانَ حَدِيثًا يُفْتَرَىٰ وَلَٰكِن تَصْدِيقَ الَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَتَفْصِيلَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١١١﴾

the Messengers **الرُّسُلُ** gave up hope **أَسْتَيْسَسَ** when **إِذَا** until **حَتَّىٰ** **وَكَلَّمُوا** and thought **وَأَنَّهُمْ** that they **فَدَكُذِبُوا** were denied **جَاءَهُمْ** so were rescued **فَنَجَّيْنَا** Our help **فَنَصَرْنَا** then came to them can be warded off **وَلَا يَرُدُّ** and not **وَلَا** We willed **نَشَاءُ** whomsoever **بِأَسْمَاءِ** Our Punishment **عَنْ** from **الْقَوْمِ** the people **الْمُجْرِمِينَ** who **فَإِنَّ فِي قَصَصِهِمْ** in **فِي** there is **كَأَنَّ** indeed **لَقَدْ** are sinners/criminals **عِبْرَةٌ** stories **لِّأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ** for men **فَإِنَّ** (of) understanding **كَانَ** not **كَانَ** it is **حَدِيثًا** a statement **يُفَرِّقُ** forged **وَلَكِنْ** but **تَصْدِيقٌ** (of) which **الَّذِي** a confirmation (of Allah's existing Books) **وَتَفْصِيلٌ** and a detailed explanation **وَهُدًى** thing **وَهُدًى** every **لِقَوْمٍ** for **يُؤْمِنُونَ** the people who believe

110. (They were reprieved) until, when the Messengers gave up hope and thought that they were denied (by their people), then came to them Our Help, and whomsoever We willed were rescued. And Our punishment cannot be warded off from the people who are *Mujrimûn* (criminals, sinners, disbelievers, polytheists).

111. Indeed in their stories, there is a lesson for men of understanding. It (the Qur'ân) is not a forged statement but a confirmation of (Allâh's existing Books) which were before it [i.e. the Taurât (Torah), the Injeel (Gospel) and other Scriptures of Allâh] and a detailed explanation of everything and a guide and a mercy for the people who believe.

سُورَةُ الرَّعْدِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْمَرْءُ يَلِكُ مَا يَكْتَسِبُ وَالَّذِي أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ الْحَقُّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي رَفَعَ السَّمَوَاتِ بِغَيْرِ عَمَدٍ تَرَوْنَهَا ثُمَّ أَسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى الْعَرْشِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي لِأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى يُدَبِّرُ الْأَمْرَ يُفَصِّلُ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ بِلِقَاءِ رَبِّكُمْ تُوقِنُونَ ﴿٢﴾

الْمَرْءُ **يَلِكُ** these are **يَلِكُ** Alif-Lam-Mim-Ra **الَّذِي** the Verses **يَلِكُ** (of) **إِلَيْكَ** has been revealed **أُنْزِلَ** and that which **يَلِكُ** the Book **يَلِكُ** from **يَلِكُ** your Lord **يَلِكُ** (is) the truth **يَلِكُ** but **يَلِكُ** (is) He **يَلِكُ** Allah **يَلِكُ** believe **يَلِكُ** not **يَلِكُ** men **يَلِكُ** most

any pillars **عَدَّ** without **بِغَيْرِ** the heavens **الْسَّمَوَاتِ** raised **رَفَعَ** Who
 the **الْعَرْشِ** above **عَلَى** He rose **أَسْتَوَى** then **ثُمَّ** that you can see **تَرَوْنَهَا**
 and the moon **وَالْقَمَرَ** the sun **الشَّمْسَ** and subjected **وَسَخَّرَ** Throne
كُلِّ each **يَجْرِي** running (its course) **لِأَجَلٍ** for a term **مُسَمًّى**
 He explains in **يُفَصِّلُ** all affairs **الْأَمْرِ** He manages **يُدَبِّرُ** appointed
 in the meeting **يُلَقَّاهُ** that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** the Verses **آيَاتِ** detail
 believe with certainty **تُوقِنُونَ** your Lord **رَبِّكُمْ** with

Sûrat Ar-Ra'd

(The Thunder) XIII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm-Râ.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân; and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] These are the Verses of the Book (the Qur'ân), and that which has been revealed unto you (Muhammad ﷺ) from your Lord is the truth, but most men believe not. 2. Allâh is He Who raised the heavens without any pillars that you can see. Then, He rose above (*Istawâ*) the Throne (really in a manner that suits His Majesty). He has subjected the sun and the moon (to continue going round), each running (its course) for a term appointed. He manages and regulates all affairs; He explains the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) in detail, that you may believe with certainty in the Meeting with your Lord.

وَهُوَ الَّذِي مَدَّ الْأَرْضَ وَجَعَلَ فِيهَا رَوَاسِيَ وَأَنْهَارًا وَمِنْ كُلِّ الشَّجَرِ جَعَلَ فِيهَا زَوْجَيْنِ اثْنَيْنِ يُغْشَى اللَّيْلُ النَّهَارَ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ قِطْعٌ مُتَجَاوِرَاتٌ وَجَعَلْنَا مِنْ أَغْشَبٍ وَزَرْعٍ وَنَجِيلٍ صُنُوفًا وَغَيْرَ صُنُوفٍ يُسْقَى بِمَاءٍ وَاحِدٍ وَنُفِضْلُ بَعْضُهَا عَلَى بَعْضٍ فِي الْأَكْثَلِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣﴾

وَهُوَ **الَّذِي** and (it is) He **مَدَّ** the earth **الْأَرْضَ** spread out **وَجَعَلَ**
 and placed **فِيهَا** therein **رَوَاسِيَ** firm mountains **وَأَنْهَارًا**
 and of **وَمِنْ كُلِّ** every kind **الشَّجَرِ** fruits **جَعَلَ** (of) He made **فِيهَا**
 (in it) **زَوْجَيْنِ** in pairs **اثْنَيْنِ** two **يُغْشَى** He brings as a cover **الَّيْلُ**
 the night **النَّهَارُ** (over) the day **إِنَّ فِي** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَآيَاتٍ**
 (there are) signs **لِّقَوْمٍ** for people **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** who reflect **وَفِي**
 the earth **الْأَرْضِ** in **قِطْعٌ** tracts **مُتَجَاوِرَاتٌ** (there are) neighbouring
 and gardens **وَجَعَلْنَا** of **أَغْشَبٍ** vines **وَزَرْعٍ** and green crops

growing into two or three **صِنَوَانٌ** and date-palms **وَنَخِيلٌ** (fields) one stem root for **صِنَوَانٌ** or otherwise **وَعَبَّرٌ** from a single stem root **وَنَقْضِلٌ** the same **وَجِدِرٌ** with water **بِمَاوٍ** watered **يُسْقَى** every palm **بَعْضُ** than **عَلَى** some of them **بَعْضَهَا** yet We make more excellent these things **ذَلِكَ** in **فِي** verily **إِنَّ** eating **الْأَكْلُ** (in) **فِي** others **لَّآيَتٍ** there are Signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for the people **يَعْقِلُونَ** who understand

3. And it is He Who spread out the earth, and placed therein firm mountains and rivers and of every kind of fruits He made *Zawjain Ithnain* (two in pairs — may mean two kinds or it may mean: of two varieties, e.g. black and white, sweet and sour, small and big). He brings the night as a cover over the day. Verily, in these things, there are *Ayât* for people who reflect. 4. And in the earth are neighbouring tracts, and gardens of vines, and green crops (fields), and date palms, growing into two or three from a single stem root, or otherwise (one stem root for every palm), watered with the same water; yet some of them We make more excellent than others to eat. Verily, in these things there are *Ayât* for the people who understand.

وَإِنْ مَسَّجَبٌ قَوْلُهُمْ أَهَذَا كَمَا تُرَبَّا أَوَلَمْ يَلَيْ خَلْقِي جَدِيدٌ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ الْأَعْلَلُ فِي أَعْنَاقِهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ۝ وَنَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ بِالسَّيِّئَةِ قَبْلَ الْحَسَنَةِ وَقَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمُ الْمَثَلَتُ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَذُو مَغْفِرَةٍ لِلنَّاسِ عَلَى ظُلْمِهِمْ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَشَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ۝

وَإِنْ مَسَّجَبٌ قَوْلُهُمْ then wondrous **فَعَجَبٌ** you wonder **وَمَجَّبٌ** and if **وَأُولَئِكَ** shall we **أَهَذَا** dust **كَمَا** we are **وَأُولَئِكَ** indeed (be) in **وَأُولَئِكَ** a new **جَدِيدٌ** creation **وَأُولَئِكَ** in their Lord **بِرَبِّهِمْ** disbelieve **وَأُولَئِكَ** who **وَأُولَئِكَ** are those who **الْأَعْلَلُ** in **فِي** will have iron chains **وَأُولَئِكَ** their **أَعْنَاقِهِمْ** necks **وَأُولَئِكَ** and they will be **أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ** dwellers **وَأُولَئِكَ** (of) the Fire **وَأُولَئِكَ** therein **خَالِدُونَ** they **فِيهَا** and they ask **وَأُولَئِكَ** will abide **وَأُولَئِكَ** the good **الْحَسَنَةِ** before **قَبْلَ** the evil **السَّيِّئَةِ** you to hasten **وَأُولَئِكَ** and verily **وَأُولَئِكَ** occurred **وَأُولَئِكَ** before them **وَأُولَئِكَ** (is) your Lord **رَبَّكَ** but verily **وَأُولَئِكَ** exemplary punishments **وَأُولَئِكَ** full **مَغْفِرَةٍ** (of) forgiveness **وَأُولَئِكَ** for mankind **وَأُولَئِكَ** in spite of **وَأُولَئِكَ** their wrong-doing **وَأُولَئِكَ** and verily **وَأُولَئِكَ** your Lord **رَبَّكَ** (is) **وَأُولَئِكَ** in punishment **وَأُولَئِكَ** Severe

5. And if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) wonder (at these polytheists who deny your message of Islâmic Monotheism and have taken besides Allâh others for worship who can neither harm nor benefit), then wondrous is their saying: "When we are dust, shall we indeed then be (raised) in a new creation?" They are those who disbelieved in their Lord! They are those who will have iron chains tying their hands to their necks. They will be dwellers of the Fire to abide therein. 6. They ask you to hasten the evil before the good, while (many) exemplary punishments have indeed occurred before them. But verily, your Lord is full of forgiveness for mankind in spite of their wrongdoing. And verily, your Lord is (also) Severe in punishment.

وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوْلَا أُنزِلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُنذِرٌ وَلِكُلِّ قَوْمٍ هَادٍ ﴿٥﴾ اللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا تَحْمِلُ كُلُّ أُنْثَىٰ وَمَا تَرْزَأُ وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ عِنْدَهُ بِمِقْدَارٍ ﴿٦﴾ عِلْمُ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ الْكَبِيرِ الْمُتَعَالِ ﴿٧﴾ سَوَاءٌ مِنْكُمْ مَنْ أَسَرَ الْقَوْلَ وَمَنْ جَهَرَ بِهِ. وَمَنْ هُوَ مُسْتَخْفٍ بِاللَّيْلِ وَسَارِبٌ بِالنَّهَارِ ﴿٨﴾

وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those and say الَّذِينَ who disbelieve لَوْلَا why not أُنزِلَ is sent down عَلَيْهِ to him آيَةٌ a sign مِنْ from رَبِّهِ his Lord إِنَّمَا only أَنْتَ you are مُنذِرٌ a warner وَلِكُلِّ and to every قَوْمٍ people هَادٍ (there is) a guide ﴿٥﴾ اللَّهُ Allah يَعْلَمُ knows مَا what تَحْمِلُ fall بِكُلِّ every أُنْثَى female وَمَا by how much تَرْزَأُ and what the wombs short (of their time or number) they exceed كُلُّ وَكُلُّ and every شَيْءُ thing عِنْدَهُ with Him بِمِقْدَارٍ (is) (of) the الْغَيْبِ (He is) All-Knower عِلْمُ in (due) proportion وَالشَّهَادَةِ the seen الْكَبِيرِ and the Most Great الْمُتَعَالِ the Most High سَوَاءٌ (it is) the same (to Him) (whether) مَنْ of you أَسَرَ conceals الْقَوْلَ (his) speech وَمَنْ (who) and جَهَرَ declares openly بِهِ it وَمَنْ and whoever هُوَ (he) مُسْتَخْفٍ be hid بِاللَّيْلِ by night وَسَارِبٌ by night or goes freely بِالنَّهَارِ day

7. And the disbelievers say: "Why is not a sign sent down to him from his Lord?" You are only a warner, and to every people there is a guide. 8. Allâh knows what every female bears, and by how much the wombs fall short (of their time or number) or exceed. Everything with Him is in (due) proportion. 9. All-Knower of the unseen and the seen, the Most Great, the Most High. 10. It is the same (to Him) whether any of you conceals his speech or declares it openly, whether he be hid by night or goes forth freely by day.

لَمْ مُعَقِّبَتْ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ يَحْفَظُونَهُ مِنْ أَمْرِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُغَيِّرُ مَا بِقَوْمٍ حَتَّى يُغَيِّرُوا مَا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَإِذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِقَوْمٍ سُوءًا فَلَا مَرَدَ لَهُ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ وَالٍ ﴿١١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي يُرِيكُمْ الْبَرْقَ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا وَيُنْشِئُ السَّحَابَ الثِّقَالَ ﴿١٢﴾

لَمْ مُعَقِّبَتْ for him (there are) angels in succession (there are) angels in succession
 مِنْ they guard him and behind him وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ before him
 by أَمْرِ the Command of Allah (of) Allah verily إِنَّ Allah
 لَا يُغَيِّرُ changes مَا بِقَوْمٍ the condition of a people حَتَّى until
 بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ what (is) مَا they change and when أَرَادَ Allah
 (there can be) no سُوءًا misfortune for a people
 مَرَدً turning away لَهُ of it وَمَا (there is) not لَهُ for them
 مِنْ besides Him وَالٍ ﴿١١﴾ protector هُوَ (it is) He
 as a fear (for the lightning الْبَرْقَ shows you Who
 and (it is He وَيُنْشِئُ and as a hope (for rain) وَطَمَعًا travellers)
 heavy الثِّقَالَ ﴿١٢﴾ the clouds Who) brings up (or originates)
 (with water)

11. For him (each person), there are angels in succession, before and behind him. They guard him by the Command of Allâh. Verily, Allâh will not change the (good) condition of a people as long as they do not change their state (of goodness) themselves (by committing sins and by being ungrateful and disobedient to Allâh). But when Allâh wills a people's punishment, there can be no turning back of it, and they will find besides Him no protector. 12. It is He Who shows you the lightning, as a fear (for travellers) and as a hope (for those who wait for rain). And it is He Who brings up (or originates) the clouds, heavy (with water).

وَيُسَبِّحُ الرَّعْدُ بِحَمْدِهِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ مِنْ خِيفَتِهِ وَيُرْسِلُ الصَّوَاعِقَ فَيُصِيبُ بِهَا مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَهُمْ يُجَادِلُونَ فِي اللَّهِ وَهُوَ شَدِيدُ الْحَالِ ﴿١٣﴾ لَمْ دَعَا لِقَى وَالَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ لَا يَسْتَجِيبُونَ لَهُمْ بِشَيْءٍ إِلَّا كَبْسِطٍ كَثِيرٍ إِلَى الْمَاءِ لِيَبْلُغَ فَاهُ وَمَا هُوَ بِلَاحِقٍ وَمَا دَعَا الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ﴿١٤﴾

وَيُسَبِّحُ and glorifies الرَّعْدُ thunder بِحَمْدِهِ His praises
 وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ (so do) the angels مِنْ and (so do) the angels خِيفَتِهِ His Awe
 وَيُرْسِلُ and He sends الصَّوَاعِقَ the thunderbolts فَيُصِيبُ He strikes

يَها therewith مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ He wills وَهُمْ yet they
 (disbelievers) يُجَادِلُونَ dispute فِي about اللَّهُ Allah وَهُوَ and He
 (is) شَدِيدٌ Mighty الْحَالُ ﴿١٣﴾ in punishment لَهُ (Alone) for Him دَعْوَهُ
 the call لَقِيْ (is) Truth (of) وَالَّذِينَ and those whom يَدْعُونَ they can answer
 لا besides Him مِنْ دُونِهِ they invoke not يَسْتَجِيبُونَ they can answer
 like one who stretches forth كَبِشَطٍ except إِلَّا any thing يَنْتَهِ them
 كَتَبَهُ his hands إِلَى for الْمَاءِ water يَنْتَعِلُ to reach فَاذْ his mouth وَمَا
 the دُعَاُ and is nothing وَمَا reaches it يَلْبِغُهُ it but not
 invocation الْكَافِرِينَ (of) the disbelievers إِلَّا but فِي (in) حَتَلٍ ﴿١٤﴾ an
 error (i.e. of no use)

13. And *Ar-Ra'd* (thunder) glorifies and praises Him, and so do the angels because of His awe. He sends the thunderbolts, and therewith He strikes whom He wills, yet they (disbelievers) dispute about Allâh. And He is Mighty in strength and Severe in punishment. 14. For Him (Allâh, Alone) is the Word of Truth (i.e. none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh). And those whom they (polytheists and disbelievers) invoke, answer them no more than one who stretches forth his hand (at the edge of a deep well) for water to reach his mouth, but it reaches him not; and the invocation of the disbelievers is nothing but an error (i.e. of no use).

وَلِلَّهِ يَسْجُدُ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ طَوْعًا وَكَرْهًا وَظِلَالُهُمْ بِالْعُدُوِّ وَالْأَصَالِ ﴿١٣﴾ قُلْ مَنْ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قُلْ اللَّهُ قُلْ أَفَاتَّخَذْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ لِأَنفُسِهِمْ نَفْعًا وَلَا ضَرًّا قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَى وَالْبَصِيرُ أَمْ هَلْ تَسْتَوِي الظُّلُمَةُ وَالنُّورُ أَمْ جَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ شُرَكَاءَ خَلَقُوا كَخَلْقِهِ فَتَشَبَّهُ الْخَلْقُ عَلَيْهِمْ قُلْ اللَّهُ خَالِقُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ الْوَاحِدُ الْقَهَّارُ ﴿١٤﴾

وَلِلَّهِ مَنْ falls in prostration يَسْجُدُ and unto Allah (Alone) فِي (is) in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth طَوْعًا willingly
 وَكَرْهًا or ظِلَالُهُمْ and so do their shadows بِالْعُدُوِّ and the afternoons وَالْأَصَالِ ﴿١٣﴾ morning
 قُلْ and in the (is) السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens رَبُّ Who مَنْ
 have you then taken أَفَاتَّخَذْتُمْ say قُلْ (it is) اللَّهُ Allah قُلْ earth
 (for worship) مِنْ دُونِهِ other than Him أَوْلِيَاءَ not لَا protectors يَمْلِكُونَ
 they have power لَأَنفُسِهِمْ for themselves نَفْعًا either for benefit وَلَا
 nor ضَرًّا say قُلْ for harm هَلْ are يَسْتَوِي equal the blind الْأَعْمَى
 and the seer وَالْبَصِيرُ أَمْ or هَلْ are تَسْتَوِي equal الظُّلُمَةُ darkness

وَالْتَوَّرُ do they (disbelievers) assign جَعَلُوا or أَمْ and light the like of His كَخَلْقِهِ who created خَلَقُوا partners شُرَكَاءَ Allah to them عَلَيْهِمُ the creation الْمَلُوكُ so that seemed alike creation قُلْ اللَّهُ say اللهُ Allah خَلِيقُ (is) the Creator كُلِّ (of) all شَيْءٍ things وَهُوَ the Irresistible الْقَهَّارُ ⑩ the One الْوَاحِدُ and He is

15. And unto Allâh (Alone) falls in prostration whoever is in the heavens and the earth, willingly or unwillingly, and so do their shadows in the mornings and in the afternoons. 16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Who is the Lord of the heavens and the earth?" Say: "(It is) Allâh." Say: "Have you then taken (for worship) *Auliya'* (protectors) other than Him, such as have no power either for benefit or for harm to themselves?" Say: "Is the blind equal to the one who sees? Or darkness equal to light? Or do they assign to Allâh partners who created the like of His creation, so that the creation (which they made and His creation) seemed alike to them?" Say: "Allâh is the Creator of all things; and He is the One, the Irresistible."

أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَسَالَتْ أَوْدِيَهُ بِقَدَرِهَا فَاحْتَمَلَ السَّيْلُ زَبَدًا رَابِيًا وَمِمَّا يُوقِدُونَ عَلَيْهِ فِي النَّارِ ابْتِغَاءَ حِلْيَةٍ أَوْ مَتَاعٍ زَبَدٌ مِثْلُهُ كَذَلِكَ يَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْحَقَّ وَالْبَاطِلَ فَأَمَّا الزَّبَدُ فَيَذْهَبُ جُفَاءً وَأَمَّا مَا يَنْفَعُ النَّاسَ فَيَمْكُثُ فِي الْأَرْضِ كَذَلِكَ يَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ ⑪

أَنْزَلَ He sends down مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ water (rain) مَاءً according to their measure بِقَدَرِهَا the valleys أَوْدِيَهُ and flows فَسَالَتْ that فَاحْتَمَلَ the foam زَبَدًا the flood السَّيْلُ but bears away وَمِمَّا they يُوقِدُونَ and (also) from what وَمِمَّا mounts up to the surface حِلْيَةٍ in order to make ابْتِغَاءَ the fire النَّارِ in فِي it عَلَيْهِ heat like unto it مِثْلُهُ rises a foam زَبَدٌ utensils أَوْ or مَتَاعٍ ornaments (of) truth كَذَلِكَ thus يَضْرِبُ Allah اللهُ does set forth (parables) وَالْبَاطِلُ and falsehood فَأَمَّا then as for الزَّبَدُ the foam فَيَذْهَبُ that جُفَاءً as scum upon the banks وَأَمَّا while مَا which يَنْفَعُ mankind النَّاسَ benefits فَيَمْكُثُ in فِي the earth كَذَلِكَ thus يَضْرِبُ Allah اللهُ sets forth الْأَمْثَالَ ⑪ parables

17. He sends down water (rain) from the sky, and the valleys flow according to their measure, but the flood bears away the foam that mounts up to the surface — and (also) from that (ore) which they heat in the fire in order to make ornaments

or utensils, rises a foam like unto it, thus does Allâh (by parables) show forth truth and falsehood. Then, as for the foam it passes away as scum upon the banks, while that which is for the good of mankind remains in the earth. Thus Allâh sets forth parables (for the truth and falsehood, i.e. Belief and disbelief).

لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَجَابُوا لِرَبِّهِمْ الْحُسْنَىٰ وَالَّذِينَ لَمْ يَسْتَجِيبُوا لَهُ لَوْ أَنَّ لَهُمْ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا وَمِثْلَهُ مَعَهُ لَافْتَدَوْا بِوَدَّ أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ سُوءُ الْحِسَابِ وَمَأْوَهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ وَبَشِّرَ الْهَادَ ﴿١٨﴾ أَفَمَنْ يَعْلَمُ أَنَّمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ الْحَقُّ كَمَنْ هُوَ أَعْمَىٰ إِنَّمَا يَنْذَرُكَ أَتُوبُوا أَلَأَبْصَارُ ﴿١٩﴾

لِلَّذِينَ their Lord's call لِرَبِّهِمْ answered اسْتَجَابُوا for those who
 (is) Paradise وَالَّذِينَ and those who لَمْ not يَسْتَجِيبُوا لَهُم answered
 Him لَوْ أَنَّ if أُنْزِلَ (that) لَهُم they had مَا in all that is فِي the الْأَرْضِ
 the earth جَمِيعًا together وَمِثْلَهُ and its like مَعَهُ with it لَافْتَدَوْا
 they أُولَئِكَ it يَدَّوْنَهُمْ they would offer to save themselves
 (will be) the terrible سُوءُ for whom لَهُمْ are those
 Hell جَهَنَّمُ and their dwelling-place (will be) وَمَأْوَهُمْ reckoning
 shall وَبَشِّرَ (is that) place for rest الْهَادَ and worst indeed
 has been revealed أُنْزِلَ that what knows أَنَّمَا he then who
 (be) كَمَنْ (is) the truth لَقَدْ your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ unto you
 that يَنْذَرُكَ but it is only إِنَّمَا (is) blind أَعْمَىٰ he like him who
 (of) understanding أَلَأَبْصَارُ ﴿١٩﴾ the men أُولَئِكَ pay heed

18. For those who answered their Lord's Call (believed in the Oneness of Allâh and followed His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ i.e. Islâmic Monotheism) is *Al-Husnâ* (i.e. Paradise). But those who answered not His Call (disbelieved in the Oneness of Allâh and followed not His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ), if they had all that is in the earth together with its like, they would offer it in order to save themselves (from the torment, but it will be in vain). For them there will be the terrible reckoning. Their dwelling place will be Hell; and worst indeed is that place for rest. 19. Shall he then who knows that what has been revealed unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ) from your Lord is the truth be like him who is blind? But it is only the men of understanding that pay heed.

الَّذِينَ يُؤْتُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ وَلَا يَنْقُضُونَ أَلَيْسَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يَصِلُونَ مَا أَمَرَ اللَّهُ بِهِمْ أَنْ يُوصَلَ وَيَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُمْ وَيَخَافُونَ سُوءَ الْحِسَابِ ﴿٢١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا ابْتِعَاجَهُ وَجْهِ رَبِّهِمْ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَنفَقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ سِرًّا وَعَلَانِيَةً وَيَدْرُءُونَ بِالْحَسَنَةِ أَلَسَيِّئَةً أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عُقْبَى الدَّارِ ﴿٢٢﴾

الَّذِينَ (of) Allah ﷻ the Covenant يَفُؤُونَ fulfill those who
 وَيَنْقُضُونَ and not and those who وَالَّذِينَ the covenant ۞ break
 to أَن for it ﷻ Allah ﷻ has commanded أَمَرَ what مَا join
 and dread وَيَخَافُونَ their Lord رَبَّهُمْ and fear وَتُخَافُونَ be joined
 مَوْءَا the terrible الْحِسَابِ ۞ reckoning وَالَّذِينَ and those who
 رُفُوعِ (the) Face وَجْهِ seeking رَاضِعَةً remain patient/persevere
 and أَنفَقُوا prayers الصَّلَاةَ and offer perfectly وَأَقَامُوا (of) their Lord
 رَبِّهَا We have bestowed on them رَزَقْنَاهُمْ that which مِمَّا spend out
 with good بِالْحَسَنَةِ and they repel وَيَذَرُونَ and openly وَعَلَانِيَةً secretly
 ۞ أُولَئِكَ end عَقَبَى for whom لَهُمْ they are those أُولَئِكَ evil
 is the (Good) Home

20. Those who fulfil the Covenant of Allâh and break not the *Mithâq* (bond, treaty, covenant). 21. And those who join that which Allâh has commanded to be joined (i.e. they are good to their relatives and do not sever the bond of kinship), and fear their Lord, and dread the terrible reckoning (i.e. abstain from all kinds of sins and evil deeds which Allâh has forbidden and perform all kinds of good deeds which Allâh has ordained). 22. And those who remain patient, seeking their Lord's Countenance, perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and spend out of that which We have bestowed on them, secretly and openly, and defend evil with good, for such there is a good end.

جَنَّتٍ عَدْنٍ يَدْخُلُونَهَا وَمَنْ صَلَحَ مِنْ آبَائِهِمْ وَأَزْوَاجِهِمْ وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ يَدْخُلُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ بَابٍ ۞ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْهِمْ بِمَا صَبَرْتُمْ فَنِعْمَ عُقْبَى الدَّارِ ۞ وَالَّذِينَ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مِيثَاقِهِ يَقِطْعُونَ مَا أَمَرَ اللَّهُ بِهِ أَنْ يُوصَلَ وَيُفْسِدُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ أُولَئِكَ لَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ وَلَهُمْ سُوءُ الدَّارِ ۞

جَنَّتٍ عَدْنٍ Gardens (of) Adn يَدْخُلُونَهَا (of) Adn (Paradise) Gardens
 from وَمَنْ entered righteously مَلَاحَ and (also) those who enter
 and وَأَزْوَاجِهِمْ and their wives وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ and their offspring
 unto عَلَيْهِمْ shall enter يَدْخُلُونَ and angels وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ
 عَلَيْهِمْ (saying) peace سَلَامٌ gate ۞ بَابٍ every مِنْ from
 you persevered in patience صَبَرْتُمْ for what بِمَا be upon you
 and those وَالَّذِينَ home الدَّارِ ۞ (is) the final عُقْبَى excellent indeed
 after مِنْ بَعْدِ (of) Allah ﷻ the Covenant عَهْدَ break who

has أمر what مَا and sever وَيَقْطَعُونَ its ratification يَسْتَقْبِلُهَا
 be joined يُوصَلُ to أَنْ for it بِهِ Allah ﷻ commanded
 they are those أُولَئِكَ the land فِي and work mischief
 (is) the evil سُوءُ and for them لَهُمْ (is) the curse الْكَفْرُ
 home الدَّارِ ﴿١٣﴾

23. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens), which they shall enter and (also) those who acted righteously from among their fathers, and their wives, and their offspring. And angels shall enter unto them from every gate (saying): 24. "Salâmun 'Alaikum (peace be upon you) for you persevered in patience! Excellent indeed is the final home!" 25. And those who break the Covenant of Allâh, after its ratification, and sever that which Allâh has commanded to be joined (i.e. they sever the bond of kinship and are not good to their relatives), and work mischief in the land, on them is the curse (i.e. they will be far away from Allâh's Mercy), and for them is the unhappy (evil) home (i.e. Hell).

اللَّهُ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ وَفَرِحُوا بِالْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ إِلَّا مَتَاعٌ ﴿١٣﴾ وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوْلَا نُزِّلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِ قُلْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُضِلُّ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي إِلَيْهِ مَنْ أُنَابَ ﴿١٤﴾

Allah ﷻ يَبْسُطُ the provision الرِّزْقَ increases لِمَنْ for whom يَشَاءُ
 and وَيَقْدِرُ He wills and وَفَرِحُوا and straitens (it for whom He wills)
 and بِالْحَيَاةِ they rejoice الدُّنْيَا worldly وَمَا (is)
 the life الْحَيَاةُ nothing الدُّنْيَا worldly فِي as compared with الْآخِرَةِ
 the Hereafter إِلَّا but مَتَاعٌ ﴿١٣﴾ a brief enjoyment وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ
 those who كَفَرُوا why (is) not لَوْلَا disbelieved نُزِّلَ sent down
 to him (Muhammad) عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ a sign مِنْ رَبِّهِ ﷻ his Lord قُلْ
 say إِنَّ Allah ﷻ verily يُضِلُّ sends astray مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ He
 and يَهْدِي ﷻ guides إِلَيْهِ unto Himself وَأُنَابَ ﴿١٤﴾ those who
 turn to Him in repentance

26. Allâh increases the provision for whom He wills, and straitens (it for whom He wills), and they rejoice in the life of the world, whereas the life of this world as compared with the Hereafter is but a brief passing enjoyment. 27. And those who disbelieved say: "Why is not a sign sent down to him (Muhammad) from his Lord?" Say: "Verily, Allâh sends astray whom He wills and guides unto Himself those who turn to Him in repentance."

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَتَطْمَئِنُّ قُلُوبُهُمْ بِذِكْرِ اللَّهِ أَلَا بِذِكْرِ اللَّهِ تَطْمَئِنُّ الْقُلُوبُ ﴿٢٨﴾ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ طُوبَى لَهُمْ وَحُسْنُ مَتَابٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ كَذَلِكَ أَرْسَلْنَاكَ فِي أُمَّةٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهَا أُمَمٌ لِيَتْلُوا عَلَيْهَا الَّذِي أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ وَهُمْ يَكْفُرُونَ بِالرَّحْمَنِ قُلْ هُوَ رَبِّي لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَإِلَيْهِ مَتَابٌ ﴿٣٠﴾

الَّذِينَ those who آمَنُوا believe وَتَطْمَئِنُّ and find rest قُلُوبُهُم their hearts بِذِكْرِ in the remembrance اللَّهُ (of) Allah أَلَا verily يَذْكُرُ hearts in the remembrance اللَّهُ (of) Allah تَطْمَئِنُّ find rest الْقُلُوبُ ﴿٢٨﴾ and work وَعَمِلُوا believe those who الَّذِينَ hearts and طُوبَى righteously لَهُمْ (is) for them وَحُسْنُ and a beautiful مَتَابٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ place of (final) return كَذَلِكَ thus أَرْسَلْنَاكَ We have sent you (O Muhammed) قَدْ a community أُمَّةٍ to have sent you (O Muhammed) خَلَتْ passed away مِنْ قَبْلِهَا before it أُمَمٌ other communities لِيَتْلُوا in order that you might recite عَلَيْهَا unto them الَّذِي what أَوْحَيْنَا We have revealed إِلَيْكَ to you وَهُمْ and they يَكْفُرُونَ disbelieve بِالرَّحْمَنِ in the Most Gracious قُلْ say هُوَ He رَبِّي (is) my Lord لَا (there is) no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He عَلَيْهِ in Him تَوَكَّلْتُ I trust وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him مَتَابٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ repentance

28. Those who believed (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), and whose hearts find rest in the remembrance of Allâh verily, in the remembrance of Allâh do hearts find rest. 29. Those who believed (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), and work righteousness, *Tûbâ* (all kinds of happiness or name of a tree in Paradise) is for them and a beautiful place of (final) return. 30. Thus have We sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to a community before whom other communities have passed away, in order that you might recite unto them what We have revealed to you, while they disbelieve in the Most Gracious (Allâh) Say: "He is my Lord! *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He)! In Him is my trust, and to Him will be my return with repentance."

وَلَوْ أَنَّ قُرْآنًا سُيِّرَتْ بِهِ الْجِبَالُ أَوْ قُطِعَتْ بِهِ الْأَرْضُ أَوْ كَلِمَةٌ بِهِ الْعَمَوْقُ بَلِ لِلَّهِ الْأَمْرُ جَمِيعًا أَفَلَمْ يَأْتِيسَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَنَّ لَوْ يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَهْدَى النَّاسَ جَمِيعًا وَلَا يَزَالُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا تُصِيبُهُمْ بِمَا صَنَعُوا قَارِعَةٌ أَوْ تَحُلُّ قَرِيبًا مِّن دَارِهِمْ حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ وَعْدُ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُخْلِفُ الْمِيعَادَ ﴿٣١﴾

وَلَوْ أَنَّهُ (is) certainly with Allah الْأَمْرُ the decision جَمِيعًا (of) all (things) قُلْتُمْ those who يَأْتِينَ known الَّذِينَ He could have guided النَّاسَ mankind جَمِيعًا all وَلَا and not يَزَالُ will cease الَّذِينَ because of بِمَا to strike them تُصِيبُهُمْ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who صَنَعُوا they did قَارِعَةً a disaster أَوْ or تَحُلُّ it settles قَرِيبًا close مِّنْ to their homes حَتَّى until يَأْتِيَ comes وَعَدُ does not لَا Allah certainly إِنَّ (of) Allah الْوَعْدُ the Promise يَخْلُفُ break الْوَعْدَ (His) Promise

31. And if there had been a Qur'ân with which mountains could be moved (from their places), or the earth could be cloven asunder, or the dead could be made to speak (it would not have been other than this Qur'ân). But the decision of all things is certainly with Allâh. Have not then those who believed yet known that had Allâh willed, He could have guided all mankind? And a disaster will not cease to strike those who disbelieved because of their (evil) deeds or it (i.e. the disaster) settles close to their homes, until the Promise of Allâh comes to pass. Certainly, Allâh breaks not His Promise.

وَلَقَدْ آسَفْنَاهُ بِرُسُلٍ مِّن قَبْلِكَ فَأَمَلَيْتُ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا ثُمَّ أَخَذْتُهُمْ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عِقَابِ ﴿٣١﴾ أَمَنَ هُوَ فَأَيُّ عَلَى كُلِّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ وَجَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ شُرَكَاءَ قُلْ سَمُّوهُمْ أَمْ تُنَبِّئُونَهُ بِمَا لَا يَعْلَمُ فِي الْأَرْضِ أَمْ يَبْظَاهِرُونَ الْقَوْلَ بَلْ زَيْنَ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مَكْرُهُمْ وَصُدُّوا عَنِ السَّبِيلِ وَمَن يُضِلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِن هَادٍ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَلَقَدْ آسَفْنَاهُ and indeed رُسُلٍ Messengers (many) مِّن قَبْلِكَ before you (O Muhammad) فَأَمَلَيْتُ but I granted respite لِلَّذِينَ I seized them ثُمَّ then كَفَرُوا to those who disbelieved فَكَيْفَ (My) punishment عِقَابِ was كَانَ so how (terrible) أَمَنَ every عَلَى of كُلِّ takes charge فَأَيُّ He هُوَ so who is it نَفْسٍ yet they وَجَعَلُوا it has earned كَسَبَتْ by what بِمَا soul نَفْسٍ ascribe لِلَّهِ to Allah شُرَكَاءَ partners قُلْ say سَمُّوهُمْ name them أَمْ

not ^{لَا} of what ^{بِمَا} you will inform Him ^{تَنْصُوتُمْ} or
^{يَعْلَمُ} He knows ^{فِي} in ^{الْأَرْضِ} the earth ^{أَمْ} (just) or (is it) ^{يُظَاهِرُ}
 is made fair-seeming ^{زَيْنَ} nay ^{بَلْ} false words ^{الْقَوْلِ} of ^{يَنْ} a show
^{لِلَّذِينَ} to those who ^{كَفَرُوا} disbelieve ^{مَكْرَهُمْ} their plotting ^{وَصُدُّوا}
 the Right Path ^{السَّبِيلِ} from ^{عَنِ} and they have been hindered
 for ^{لَمْ} so (there is) not ^{فَا} Allah ^{اللَّهُ} sends astray ^{يُضِلُّ} and whom
 any guide ^{يَنْهَادُ} him

32. And indeed (many) Messengers were mocked at before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), but I granted respite to those who disbelieved, and finally I punished them. Then how (terrible) was My punishment! 33. Is then He (Allāh) Who takes charge (guards, maintains, provides) of every person and knows all that he has earned (like any other deities who know nothing)? Yet, they ascribe partners to Allāh. Say: "Name them! Is it that you will inform Him of something He knows not in the earth or is it (just) a show of false words." Nay! To those who disbelieved, their plotting is made fair-seeming, and they have been hindered from the Right Path; and whom Allāh sends astray, for him there is no guide.

لَمْ عَذَابٌ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَلَعَذَابُ الْآخِرَةِ أَشَقُّ وَمَا لَهُم مِّنَ اللَّهِ مِن وَّاقٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ مَثَلُ الْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي وُعِدَ الْمُتَّقُونَ
 تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ أُكُلُهَا دَائِمٌ وَظِلُّهَا تِلْكَ عُقْبَى الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا وَعُقْبَى الْكَافِرِينَ النَّارُ ﴿٣٣﴾

لَمْ ^{لَهُمْ} for them ^{عَذَابٌ} a torment ^{فِي} (is) in ^{الْحَيَاةِ} the life ^{الدُّنْيَا} (of)
^{وَلَعَذَابُ} the world ^{الْآخِرَةِ} and certainly the torment ^{أَشَقُّ} Hereafter ^{وَمَا} (is) harder ^{لَهُمْ} and not ^{يَنْ} they have
 against ^{اللَّهُ} Allāh ^{مِنَ} any ^{وَّاقٍ} protector ^{مَثَلُ} the likeness ^{الْجَنَّةِ} the ^{الْمُتَّقُونَ} have been promised ^{وُعِدَ} which ^{الَّتِي} (of) Paradise
 its ^{أَنْهَارٌ} rivers ^{تَجْرَى} flows ^{مِنْ} underneath it ^{تَحْتِهَا} its shade ^{وَلَعَذَابُ} (is) eternal ^{دَائِمٌ} provision
 this ^{تِلْكَ} and (so is) its shade ^{عُقْبَى} (is) the end (final destination) ^{الَّذِينَ} of those who are ^{اتَّقَوْا}
 (of) the ^{وَعُقْبَى} pious ^{الْكافِرِينَ} and the end (final destination) ^{النَّارُ} (is) Fire ^{لِلَّذِينَ} disbelievers

34. For them is a torment in the life of this world, and certainly, harder is the torment of the Hereafter. And they have no *Wâq* (defender or protector) against Allāh. 35. The description of the Paradise which the *Muttaqûn* (the pious) have

been promised: Underneath it rivers flow, its provision is eternal and so is its shade; this is the end (final destination) of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious), and the end (final destination) of the disbelievers is Fire.

وَالَّذِينَ آمَنَتْهُمْ أَكْتَبَ يَفْرَحُونَ بِمَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ وَمِنَ الْأَحْزَابِ مَنْ يُنْكِرُ بَعْضَهُمْ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أُمِرْتُ أَنْ أَعْبُدَ اللَّهَ وَلَا أُشْرِكَ بِهِ إِلَهُهُ أَدْعُوا وَإِلَهِهٖ مَعَآبُ ۖ وَكَذَٰلِكَ أُنْزِلَتْهُ حُكْمًا عَرَبِيًّا وَلَئِنْ أَتَبَعْتَ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ بَعْدَ مَا جَاءَكَ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ مَا لَكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِن وَلِيٍّ وَلَا وَاقٍ ﴿٣٦﴾

وَالَّذِينَ آمَنَتْهُمْ and those to whom We have given the Book أَكْتَبَ rejoice بِمَا at what has been revealed إِلَيْكَ unto you وَمِنَ the (i.e. the Quran) الْأَحْزَابِ and (there are) among مَنْ those who يُنْكِرُ reject بَعْضَهُمْ a part thereof قُلْ I am commanded أُمِرْتُ only say (O Muhammad) أَن to Allah worship وَلَا and not أَشْرِكَ to join partners إِلَهِهِ to Him (Alone) أَدْعُوا I call وَمَعَآبُ and to Him ﴿٣٦﴾ We have sent it (the Quran) أُنْزِلَتْهُ and thus وَكَذَٰلِكَ (is) my return حُكْمًا down to be a judgement of authority عَرَبِيًّا in Arabic وَلَئِنْ were you (O Muhammad) أَتَبَعْتَ their (vain) أَهْوَاءَهُمْ to follow جَاءَكَ what after مَا desires of the الْعِلْمِ has come to you مَا not knowledge against اللَّهِ Allah مِن any وَلِيٍّ protector وَلَا nor وَاقٍ ﴿٣٦﴾ defender

36. Those to whom We have given the Book (such as 'Abdullâh bin Salâm and other Jews who embraced Islâm), rejoice at what has been revealed unto you (i.e. the Qur'ân), but there are among the Confederates (from the Jews and pagans) those who reject a part thereof. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am commanded only to worship Allâh (Alone) and not to join partners with Him. To Him (Alone) I call and to Him is my return." 37. And thus have We sent it (the Qur'ân) down to be a judgement of authority in Arabic. Were you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to follow their (vain) desires after the knowledge which has come to you, then you will not have any *Walî* (protector) or *Wâq* (defender) against Allâh.

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلًا مِّن قَبْلِكَ وَحَقَّقْنَا لَهُمُ الزَّوْجَآ وَذُرِّيَّةً وَمَا كَانَ لِرَسُولٍ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ بِطَآئِفَةٍ إِلَّا يَأْذِنَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ أَجَلٍ كِتَابٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ يَمْحُوا اللَّهُ مَا يَشَآءُ وَيُثَبِّتُ وَعِنْدَهُ أُمُّ الْكِتَابِ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَإِنْ مَا تُرِيدُكَ بَعْضُ الَّذِينَ نَعِدُهُمْ أَوْ تَوَفَّيْتَكَ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَيْكَ الْبَلَاغُ وَعَلَيْنَا الْحِسَابُ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed We sent رُسُلًا Messengers مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you (O Muhammad) and we made لَكُمْ and for them أَزْوَاجًا wives and وَذُرِّيَّةً offspring وَمَا and not كَانَ it was لِلرَّسُولِ for the Messenger by إِذْنٍ except إِلَّا a sign بِآيَةٍ bring to بَأْتِي a Messenger أَنْ Leave Allāh's اللَّهُ Leave اللَّهُ He blot out يَمْحُوا there is a Decree and with Him وَعِنْدَهُ and confirms (what He wills) وَنُفِثَ and whether ثِيَابُكِ and whether ثِيَابُكِ (is) the Mother أُمُّ الْكِتَابِ (of) the Book (is) the Mother أُمُّ الْكِتَابِ (of) what أَلَيْ part بَعْضُ We show you (O Muhammad) (is) تَوَفِّيكَ or أَوْ We have promised them and on عَلَيْكَ only your duty أَلْبَغُ (the Message) to convey وَعَلَيْنَا and on Us الْحِسَابُ (is) the reckoning

38. And indeed We sent Messengers before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and made for them wives and offspring. And it was not for a Messenger to bring a sign except by Allāh's Leave. (For) every matter there is a Decree (from Allāh). (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 39. Allāh blots out what He wills and confirms (what He wills). And with Him is the Mother of the Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*) 40. Whether We show you (O Muhammad ﷺ) part of what We have promised them or cause you to die, your duty is only to convey (the Message) and on Us is the reckoning.

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا نَأْتِي الْأَرْضَ نَنْقُصُهَا مِنْ أَطْرَافِهَا وَاللَّهُ يَحْكُمُ لَا مُعَقَّبَ لِحُكْمِهِ وَهُوَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ۝١١ وَقَدْ مَكَرَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَلِلَّهِ الْمَكْرُ جَمِيعًا يَعْلَمُ مَا تَكْسِبُ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ وَسَيَعْلَمُ الْكُفْرُ لِمَنْ عَقَبَى الدَّارِ ۝١٢ وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَسَتْ مُرْسَلًا قُلْ كَفَى بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَمَنْ عِنْدُ اللَّهِ عِلْمُ الْكِتَابِ ۝١٣

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا they see أَنَّا that We نَأْتِي the land الْأَرْضَ come to نَنْقُصُهَا reducing it مِنْ from أَطْرَافِهَا its outlying borders وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُ يَحْكُمُ Allah judges لَا (there is) none مُعَقَّبَ to put back لِحُكْمِهِ (at) الْحِسَابِ (is) Swift سَرِيعُ and He وَهُوَ His Judgement أَوَلَمْ did devise plots الَّذِينَ those who مَكَرَ and verily وَقَدْ reckoning is the planning الْمَكْرُ so unto Allah فَلِلَّهِ (were) before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ جَمِيعًا all يَعْلَمُ He knows مَا what تَكْسِبُ earns كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ person وَسَيَعْلَمُ the كُفْرُ and will know لِمَنْ the disbelievers

وَيَقُولُ (of) the Home ﴿١١﴾ the good end عَمَّوْ whom will be
 you لَسْتَ disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who and say
 is كَفَى say قُلْ a Messenger مُرْسَلًا (O Muhammad) are not
 between me بَيْنِي for witness شَهِيدًا Allah بِاللهِ Sufficient
 وَبَيْنَكُمْ (between) you وَمَنْ and whoever عِنْدَهُ he has عِلْمُ
 (of) the Scripture ﴿١٢﴾ knowledge

41. See they not that We gradually reduce the land (of the disbelievers, by giving it to the believers, in war victories) from its outlying borders. And Allâh judges, there is none to put back His Judgement and He is Swift at reckoning. 42. And verily, those before them did devise plots, but all planning is Allâh's. He knows what every person earns, and the disbelievers will know who gets the good end (final destination). 43. And those who disbelieved, say: "You (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not a Messenger." Say: "Sufficient as a witness between me and you is Allâh and those too who have knowledge of the Scripture (such as 'Abdullâh bin Salâm and other Jews and Christians who embraced Islâm)."

سُورَةُ اِبْرٰهِيْمَ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

اَلرَّحْمٰنُ اَنْزَلْنَاهُ اِلَيْكَ لِتُخْرِجَ النَّاسَ مِنَ الظُّلُمٰتِ اِلَى النُّوْرِ بِاِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ اِلَى صِرَاطٍ الْعَزِيْزِ
 الْحَمِيْدِ ﴿١﴾ اللّٰهُ الَّذِى لَمْ يَلَمْ اَفِ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَمَا فِى الْاَرْضِ وَوَيْلٌ لِّلْكَافِرِيْنَ مِنْ عَذَابٍ شَدِيْدٍ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِيْنَ
 يَسْتَحِبُّوْنَ الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا عَلَى الْاٰخِرَةِ وَيَصُدُّوْنَ عَنْ سَبِيْلِ اللّٰهِ وَيَبْغُوْنَهَا عَوْجًا اُولٰٓئِكَ فِى ضَلٰلٍ بَعِيْدٍ ﴿٣﴾

which We have اَنْزَلْنَاهُ (this is) a Book كِتٰبُ Alif-Lam-Ra اَلرَّ
 in order that you تُخْرِجَ unto you (O Muhammad) اِلَيْكَ revealed
 darknesses (of الظُّلُمٰتِ from مِنَ mankind النَّاسِ bring out
 اِلَى disbelief) اِلَى النُّوْرِ into اِلَى light (of belief) بِاِذْنِ by leave رَبِّهِمْ
 (of) the All-Mighty الْعَزِيْزِ the Path صِرَاطٍ to اِلَى (of) their Lord
 to Him لَمْ Who الَّذِى Allah اللّٰهُ the Praise-Worthy الْحَمِيْدِ ﴿١﴾
 and مَا (belongs) اَفِ all that فِى (is) السَّمٰوٰتِ the heavens وَمَا
 to اَفِ all that فِى (is) الْاَرْضِ the earth وَوَيْلٌ and وَاِلَى لِّلْكَافِرِيْنَ
 اِلَى a severe شَدِيْدٍ ﴿٢﴾ torment عَذَابٍ from مِنَ the disbelievers
 to اِلَى worldly الدُّنْيَا the life الْحَيٰوةَ who prefer يَسْتَحِبُّوْنَ those

الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter وَصُدُّوكَ from عَنْ and hinder (men) سَبِيلِ the Path اللّٰهُ Allah (of) وَتَبِعُونَهَا and seek therein عِوَجًا crookedness أُولَٰئِكَ they فِي in (are) ضَلَالٍ straying بَعِيدٍ far

Sûrat Ibrâhîm

[(Prophet) Abraham] XIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Alif-Lâm-Râ.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] (This is) a Book which We have revealed unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ) in order that you might lead mankind out of darkness (of disbelief and polytheism) into light (of belief in the Oneness of Allâh and Islâmic Monotheism) by their Lord's Leave to the path of the All-Mighty, the Owner of all praise. 2. Allâh to Whom belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth! And woe unto the disbelievers from a severe torment. 3. Those who prefer the life of this world to the Hereafter, and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh (i.e. Islâm) and seek crookedness therein — they are far astray.

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ رَّسُولٍ إِلَّا بِلِسَانٍ قَوْمِهِ لِيُبَيِّنَ لَهُمْ فَيُضِلَّ اللَّهُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِيَ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ۝ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَىٰ بِآيَاتِنَا أَنْ أَخْرِجْ قَوْمَكَ مِنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَذَكِّرْهُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ۝

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا and not رَّسُولٍ any Messenger إِلَّا except in order لِيُبَيِّنَ (of) his people قَوْمِهِ with the language بِلِسَانٍ then فَيُضِلُّ for them لَهُمْ that he might make (the Message) clear and guides وَيَهْدِيَ He wills يَشَاءُ whom Allah اللّٰهُ misleads (is) the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ and He وَهُوَ He wills يَشَاءُ whom مَنْ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ۝ وَلَقَدْ the All-Wise and indeed أَرْسَلْنَا We sent مُوسَىٰ bring أَخْرِجْ (saying) that أَنْ with Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا Moses into the ظُلُمَاتِ darknesses إِلَى out your people قَوْمَكَ from the days بِآيَاتِنَا and make them remember وَذَكِّرْهُمْ light النُّورِ (of) Allah اللّٰهُ إِنَّ truly فِي ذَٰلِكَ therein لَآيَاتٍ (are) signs لِّكُلِّ thankful (person) شَكُورٍ patient صَبَّارٍ for every

4. And We sent not a Messenger except with the language of his people, in order that he might make (the Message) clear for them. Then Allâh misleads whom He wills and guides whom He wills. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 5. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our Ayât (saying): "Bring out your people from darkness into light, and remind them of the annals of Allâh. Truly, therein are Ayât (evidences, proofs and signs) for every patient, thankful (person)."

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَىٰ لِقَوْمِهِ أَذْكُرُوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ أَخْرَجَكُمْ مِنْ مَالٍ فِرْعَوْنَ يَسُوءُكُمْ سُوءَ الْعَذَابِ وَيَذِيحُكُمْ أَبْنَاءَكُمْ وَيَسْتَحْيِيكُمْ نِسَاءَكُمْ وَفِي ذَلِكَ بَلَاءٌ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦﴾ وَإِذْ تَأَذَّتْ رِجَّتُكُمْ لَمَنِ شَكَرْتُمْ لَأَزِيدَنَّكُمْ وَلَكِن كَفَرْتُمْ إِنَّ عَذَابِي لَشَدِيدٌ ﴿٧﴾

وَإِذْ and (remember) when قَالَ Moses مُوسَىٰ to his لِقَوْمِهِ people أَذْكُرُوا call to mind نِعْمَةَ Allah's فَافْزَحُوا Allah's Favour عَلَيْكُمْ He delivered you إِذْ when أَخْرَجَكُمْ from مَالٍ Pharaoh's فِرْعَوْنَ يَسُوءُكُمْ who were afflicting you with سُوءَ horrible الْعَذَابِ وَيَذِيحُكُمْ and were slaughtering أَبْنَاءَكُمْ and your sons وَيَسْتَحْيِيكُمْ and letting alive نِسَاءَكُمْ your women وَفِي and in ذَلِكَ from رَبِّكُمْ trial it (was) بَلَاءٌ and (remember) when تَأَذَّتْ a tremendous عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦﴾ and (remember) when إِذْ you give thanks رِجَّتُكُمْ your Lord لَمَنِ if شَكَرْتُمْ but if وَلَكِن I will give you more (of My Blessings) لَأَزِيدَنَّكُمْ ﴿٧﴾ My كَفَرْتُمْ verily إِنَّ you are thankless (i.e. disbelievers) عَذَابِي Punishment لَشَدِيدٌ ﴿٧﴾ (is) indeed Severe

6. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "Call to mind Allâh's Favour to you, when He delivered you from Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people who were afflicting you with horrible torment, and were slaughtering your sons and letting your women alive; and in it was a tremendous trial from your Lord." 7. And (remember) when your Lord proclaimed: "If you give thanks (by accepting Faith and worshipping none but Allâh), I will give you more (of My Blessings); but if you are thankless (i.e. disbelievers), verily, My punishment is indeed severe."

وَقَالَ مُوسَىٰ إِنَّ تَكْفُرًا أَنْتُمْ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَفُورٌ حَمِيدٌ ﴿٨﴾ أَلَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ نَبُوءُ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِكُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ وَعَادُ وَثَمُودُ وَالَّذِينَ مِن بَعْدِهِمْ لَا يَعْلَمُهُمْ إِلَّا اللَّهُ جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَرَدُّوا أَعْيُنَهُمْ فِي آفْوَاهِهِمْ وَقَالُوا إِنَّا كَفَرْنَا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ وَإِنَّا لَفِي شَكٍّ مِّمَّا تَدْعُونَنَا إِلَيْهِ مُرِيبٌ ﴿٩﴾

وَقَالَ موسى and said and you disbelieve أَنْتُمْ you
 وَمِنْ and all and فِي on the earth جَمِيعًا together فَايَكُ then verily اللَّهُ
 اللَّهُ (is) All-Rich (Free of all wants) حَمِيدٌ ﴿٨﴾
 the news بَأْسًا come to you بَأْسًا has not Praise-Worthy
 الَّذِينَ (of) those مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ before you قَوْمِ the people نُوحِ (of)
 and those الَّذِينَ and ثَامُودَ and Ad وَعَادَ Noah
 اللَّهُ but لَا after them يَعْلَمُهُمْ none إِلَّا knows them اللَّهُ
 with clear بَيِّنَاتٍ their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ came to them
 their أَفْوَاهِهِمْ in فِي their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ but they put فُرُودًا proofs
 mouths (biting them from anger) وَقَالُوا and said إِنَّا verily كَفَرْنَا
 with بِمَا you have been sent أَرْسَلْتُمْ in what We disbelieve
 as to دُوبًا doubt شَكٍّ (are) really in لَفِي and we وَإِنَّا it
 suspicious مُرِبٍّ ﴿٩﴾ to it إِلَيْهِ you invite us what تَدْعُونَا

8. And Mûsâ (Moses) said: "If you disbelieve, you and all on earth together, then verily, Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Owner of all praise." 9. Has not the news reached you, of those before you, the people of Nûh (Noah), and 'Âd, and Thamûd? And those after them? None knows them but Allâh. To them came their Messengers with clear proofs, but they put their hands in their mouths (biting them from anger) and said: "Verily, we disbelieve in that with which you have been sent, and we are really in grave doubt as to that to which you invite us."

﴿٩﴾ قَالَتْ رُسُلُهُمْ أَفِي اللَّهِ شَكٌّ فَاطِرِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَدْعُوكُمْ لِيَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ وَيُخْرِجَكُمْ إِلَى أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى قَالُوا إِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُنَا تُرِيدُونَ أَنْ تَصُدُّونَا عَمَّا كَانَتْ يَعْبُدُ آبَاؤُنَا فَأَتُونَا بِسُلْطَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٠﴾

﴿٩﴾ قَالَتْ رُسُلُهُمْ أَفِي their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ said قَالَتْ what (can there be) (of) the السَّمَوَاتِ the Creator فَاطِرِ a doubt شَكٌّ Allah اللَّهُ about يَدْعُوكُمْ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens لِيَغْفِرَ He calls you (to Him) لَكُمْ that He may forgive ذُنُوبِكُمْ of you مِنْ you يُخْرِجَكُمْ and give you respite إِلَى a term مُّسَمًّى for أَجَلٍ appointed قَالُوا they said إِنْ not أَنْتُمْ you are إِلَّا but بَشَرٌ human beings تُرِيدُونَ like us أَنْ you wish تَصُدُّونَا to

our worship used to from what away
 a clear authority then bring us fathers

10. Their Messengers said: "What! Can there be a doubt about Allâh, the Creator of the heavens and the earth? He calls you (to Monotheism and to be obedient to Allâh) that He may forgive you of your sins and give you respite for a term appointed." They said: "You are no more than human beings like us! You wish to turn us away from what our fathers used to worship. Then bring us a clear authority (i.e., a clear proof of what you say)."

قَالَتْ لَهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ إِنَّمَا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُكُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يَمُنُّ عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَمَا كَانَ لَنَا أَنْ نَأْتِيَكُمْ بِسُلْطَانٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَعَلَىٰ اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَا لَنَا أَلَّا نَتَوَكَّلَ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَقَدْ هَدَانَا سُبُلَنَا وَلَنَصْبِرَنَّ عَلَىٰ مَا آذَيْتُمُونَا وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

قَالَتْ لَهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ to them said
 are but human beings like you but
 Allah bestows His Grace on whom He wills of His slaves
 that it is and not His slaves
 by the authority we bring you
 let put Allah and in Allah
 for us and what (is) the believers their trust
 while Allah in we put our trust that not
 indeed He has guided/shown us our ways
 hurt and we shall certainly bear with patience
 let put Allah (Alone) and in you may cause us
 those who trust their trust

11. Their Messengers said to them: "We are no more than human beings like you, but Allâh bestows His Grace to whom He wills of His slaves. It is not ours to bring you an authority (proof) except by the Permission of Allâh. And in Allâh (Alone) let the believers put their trust. 12. "And why should we not put our trust in Allâh while He indeed has guided us our ways? And we shall certainly bear with patience all the hurt you may cause us, and in Allâh (Alone) let those who trust, put their trust."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِرُسُلِهِمْ لَنُخْرِجَنَّكُمْ مِنْ أَرْضِنَا أَوْ لَتَعُوذُنَّ فِي مِلَّتِنَا فَأَوْحَى إِلَيْهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ لَنُهْلِكَنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَلَنُسَكِّنَنَّكُمْ الْأَرْضَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ خَافَ مَقَامِي وَخَافَ وَعِيدِ ﴿١٤﴾ وَأَسْتَفْتَحُوا وَخَابَ كُلُّ جَبَّارٍ عَنِيدٍ ﴿١٥﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who and said and the disbelieved their Messengers of surely we shall drive you out or our land or you shall return to our religion so revealed their Lord (to) them the wrong-doers truly We shall destroy the land and indeed We shall make you dwell in after them this (is) for whoever fears standing before Me (on the Day of Resurrection) and they (the Messengers) My Threat fears and failed/remained sought help and victory from Allah every unsuccessful dictator obstinate arrogant

13. And those who disbelieved, said to their Messengers: "Surely, we shall drive you out of our land, or you shall return to our religion." So their Lord revealed to them: "Truly, We shall destroy the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers and wrongdoers). 14. "And indeed, We shall make you dwell in the land after them. This is for him who fears standing before Me (on the Day of Resurrection or fears My punishment) and also fears My threat." 15. And they (the Messengers) sought victory and help [from their Lord (Allâh)] and every obstinate, arrogant dictator (who refuses to believe in the Oneness of Allâh) was brought to a complete loss and destruction.

مِنْ وَرَائِهِ جَهَنَّمَ وَشَقَى مِنْ مَاءٍ صَدِيدٍ ﴿١٦﴾ يَجْرَعُهُمْ وَلَا يَكَادُ يُسِيقُهُمْ وَيَأْتِيهِ الْمَوْتُ مِنْ كُلِّ مَكَانٍ وَمَا هُوَ بِمَيِّتٍ وَمِنْ وَرَائِهِ عَذَابٌ غَلِيظٌ ﴿١٧﴾ مِثْلَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ أَعْمَلُهُمْ كَرَمَادًا اشْتَدَّتْ بِهِ الرِّيحُ فِي يَوْمٍ عَاصِفٍ لَا يَقْدِرُونَ مِمَّا كَسَبُوا عَلَى شَيْءٍ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الصَّلَافُ الْعَبِيدُ ﴿١٨﴾

مِنْ وَرَائِهِ behind him جَهَنَّمَ (is) Hell and he will be made شَقَى He will be made صَدِيدٍ boiling festering water to drink يَجْرَعُهُمْ sip it وَلَا يَكَادُ and he will find hard يُسِيقُهُمْ

from death الْمَوْتُ and will come to him وَيَأْتِيهِ swallow it
 كُلِّ مَكَانٍ every side وَمَا yet not هُوَ he يَمِيتُ (will) die وَمِنْ
 (will be) a great عَذَابٌ torment عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ and behind him
 مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ the parable of الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا disbelieved in رَبِّهِمْ
 (are) as ashes كَرَمَادٍ (is that) their works أَعْمَلُهُمْ their Lord
 day يَوْمَ on فِي the wind أَلْفُحٌ with it يَدُ blows furiously
 of what مِمَّا they shall be able يَقْدِرُونَ not لَا a stormy عاصِفٌ
 كَسَبُوا they have earned عَلَى (get) to مَثْوًى اُتُوا that ذَلِكَ هُوَ
 far away (from the Right Path) الْبَعِيدُ ﴿١٨﴾ the straying الضَّالُّ it is

16. In front of him is Hell, and he will be made to drink boiling, festering water.
 17. He will sip it unwillingly, and he will find a great difficulty to swallow it
 down his throat, and death will come to him from every side, yet he will not die
 and in front of him, will be a great torment. 18. The parable of those who
 disbelieved in their Lord is that their works are as ashes, on which the wind blows
 furiously on a stormy day; they shall not be able to get aught of what they have
 earned. That is the straying, far away (from the Right Path).

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ إِنَّ يَئُودُ بِذَهَبِكُمْ وَيَأْتِ بِخَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ
 بِعَزِيزٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَرْرَوْا لِلَّهِ جَمِيعًا فَقَالَ الضُّعَفَاءُ لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا لَكُمْ تَبَعًا فَهَلْ أَنْتُمْ مُغْنُونَ عَنَّا مِنْ
 عَذَابِ اللَّهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ قَالُوا لَوْ هَدَّنا اللَّهُ لَهْدَيْنَاكُمْ سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْنَا أَجْرُنا أَمْ صَبْرُنا مَا لَنَا مِنْ مَّحِصٍ ﴿١٨﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ Allah that خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ with truth إِنَّ if
 يَأُودُ بِذَهَبِكُمْ He wills يَأْتِ he can remove you وَيَأْتِ بِخَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ a new creation جَدِيدٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا that (is) ذَلِكَ on عَلَى Allah
 بِعَزِيزٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَرْرَوْا hard/difficult عَزِيزٍ Allah and they shall appear وَيَرْرَوْا لِلَّهِ جَمِيعًا before Allah
 الضُّعَفَاءُ the weak then will say فَقَالَ all جَمِيعًا to those اسْتَكْبَرُوا who were arrogant (chiefs) إِنَّا كُنَّا لَكُمْ تَبَعًا verily
 we كُنَّا were لَكُمْ for you تَبَعًا following فَهَلْ can أَنْتُمْ you مُغْنُونَ عَنَّا avail
 مِنْ us عَذَابِ Allah's اللَّهُ any مِنْ Allah's عَذَابِ from/against عَذَابِ any شَيْءٍ thing
 هَدَّنا if هَدَّنا Allah guided us هَدَّنا if تَوَّ they will say قَالُوا thing
 هَدَّيْنَاكُمْ We would have guided you سَوَاءٌ it is equal عَلَيْنَا on

bear (those torments) with صَبَرْنَا or أَمْ whether we rage us
place of ٱلْمَحْصِرِ ﴿١٩﴾ any مِن (there is) for us لَّا not مَا patience
refuge

19. Do you not see that Allâh has created the heavens and the earth with truth? If He wills, He can remove you and bring (in your place) a new creation! 20. And for Allâh that is not hard or difficult. 21. And they all shall appear before Allâh (on the Day of Resurrection); then the weak will say to those who were arrogant (chiefs): "Verily, we were following you; can you avail us anything against Allâh's Torment?" They will say: "Had Allâh guided us, we would have guided you. It makes no difference to us (now) whether we rage, or bear (these torments) with patience; there is no place of refuge for us."

وَقَالَ الشَّيْطَانُ لَمَّا قُضِيَ الْأَمْرُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَعَدَكُمْ وَعْدَ الْحَقِّ وَوَعَدْتُكُمْ فَأَخْلَفْتُكُمْ وَمَا كَانَ لِي عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ
سُلْطَانٍ إِلَّا أَنْ دَعَوْتُكُمْ فَاسْتَجَبْتُمْ لِي فَلَا تَلُمُونِي وَلَوْلَا أَنْفُسُكُمْ مَا أَنَا بِمُصْرِخِكُمْ وَمَا أَنَا
بِمُصْرِخِكُمْ إِنِّي كَفَرْتُ بِمَا أَشْرَكْتُمُونِ مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٠﴾

has been decided قُضِيَ when لَمَّا Satan الشَّيْطَانُ and will say وَقَالَ
الْأَمْرُ إِنَّ the matter إِنَّ اللَّهَ Allah وَعَدَكُمْ وَعَدَ promised you
and I (too) promised you وَوَعَدْتُكُمْ (of) truth الْحَقِّ a promise
over you عَلَيْكُمْ I had كَانَ لِي and not وَمَا but I betrayed you فَأَخْلَفْتُكُمْ
I called you دَعَوْتُكُمْ that إِلَّا except authority سُلْطَانٍ any
blame me تَلُمُونِي so not لِي to me and you responded فَاسْتَجَبْتُمْ
I can وَلَوْلَا but blame أَنْفُسُكُمْ yourselves مَا أَنَا not
help me بِمُصْرِخِكُمْ you (can) أَنَا nor وَمَا help you بِمُصْرِخِكُمْ إِنِّي
you associated me as أَشْرَكْتُمُونِ what بِمَا deny كَفَرْتُ verily I
the الظَّالِمِينَ verily إِنَّ before a partner (with Allah) مِنْ قَبْلُ
(is) a painful عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ torment for them لَهُمْ wrong-doers

22. And *Shaitân* (Satan) will say when the matter has been decided: "Verily, Allâh promised you a promise of truth. And I too promised you, but I betrayed you. I had no authority over you except that I called you, and you responded to me. So blame me not, but blame yourselves. I cannot help you, nor can you help me. I deny your former act in associating me (Satan) as a partner with Allâh. Verily, there is a painful torment for the *Zâlimûn*."

وَأُدْخِلَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ يُحَيِّتُهُمْ فِيهَا سَلَامٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ صَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا كَلِمَةً طَيِّبَةً كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ أَصْلُهَا ثَابِتٌ وَفَرْعُهَا فِي السَّمَاءِ ﴿٢٤﴾ تُؤْتِي أُكْلَهَا كُلَّ حِينٍ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهَا وَيَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

وَأُدْخِلَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا those who believed and will be made to enter جَنَّاتٍ Gardens flowing righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and did وَعَمِلُوا under them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ to dwell forever therein بِإِذْنِ with the Permission رَبِّهِمْ (of) their Lord their greeting فِيهَا therein سَلَامٌ (will be) peace ﴿٢٣﴾ أَلَمْ (will be) do not تَرَ you see كَيْفَ how صَرَبَ sets forth اللَّهُ Allah مَثَلًا a parable طَيِّبَةً a goodly word كَشَجَرَةٍ as tree طَيِّبَةٍ a goodly أَصْلُهَا a root ثَابِتٌ (is) firm وَفَرْعُهَا (reach) its branches (are) فِي in its fruit أُكْلَهَا giving the sky (i.e. very high) ﴿٢٤﴾ كُلَّ all حِينٍ times بِإِذْنِ by the Leave رَبِّهَا (of) its Lord وَيَضْرِبُ and sets forth اللَّهُ Allah الْأَمْثَالَ parables لِلنَّاسِ for mankind لَعَلَّهُمْ in order that they may remember ﴿٢٥﴾

23. And those who believed (in the Oneness of Allâh and His Messengers and whatever they brought) and did righteous deeds, will be made to enter Gardens under which rivers flow, — to dwell therein for ever (i.e. in Paradise), with the Permission of their Lord. Their greeting therein will be: *Salâm* (peace!). 24. See you not how Allâh sets forth a parable? A goodly word as a goodly tree, whose root is firmly fixed, and its branches (reach) to the sky (i.e. very high). 25. Giving its fruit at all times, by the Leave of its Lord, and Allâh sets forth parables for mankind in order that they may remember.

وَمَثَلُ كَلِمَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ كَشَجَرَةٍ خَبِيثَةٍ اجْتُثَّتْ مِنْ فَوْقِ الْأَرْضِ مَا لَهَا مِنْ قَرَارٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ يُمِيتُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِالْقَوْلِ الثَّانِي فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ وَيُضِلُّ اللَّهُ الظَّالِمِينَ وَيَفْعَلُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ بَدَّلُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ كُفْرًا وَأَحَلُّوا قَوْمَهُمْ دَارَ الْبَوَارِ ﴿٢٨﴾

وَمَثَلُ the parable and the كَلِمَةٍ word خَبِيثَةٍ (of) evil كَشَجَرَةٍ (is) tree that of خَبِيثَةٍ an evil اجْتُثَّتْ uprooted مِنْ from فَوْقِ the surface الْأَرْضِ (of) earth مَا not لَهَا having مِنْ any قَرَارٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ يُمِيتُ stability اللَّهُ Allah الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا

believe بِالْقَوْلِ with the word الْقَائِمِ that stands firm فِي in الْحَيَاةِ the life الدُّنْيَا (of this) world وَفِي and in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter
 those who الظَّالِمِينَ Allah ﷻ and will cause to go astray وَيُضِلُّ He ﷻ بِشَاءَ what مَا Allah ﷻ and does وَيَفْعَلُ are wrong-doers
 those who الَّذِينَ (to) إِلَى you seen تَر have not أَنْتُمْ wills into كَفَرُوا (of) Allah ﷻ the Blessing بَرَكَاتٍ have changed
 (in)the دَارَ their people قَوْمَهُمْ and caused to dwell وَأَسْلَوْا disbelief
 (of) destruction الْبُيُوتِ house

26. And the parable of an evil word is that of an evil tree uprooted from the surface of earth, having no stability. **27.** Allâh will keep firm those who believe, with the word that stands firm in this world (i.e. they will keep on worshipping Allâh Alone and none else), and in the Hereafter. And Allâh will cause to go astray those who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers), and Allâh does what He wills. **28.** Have you not seen those who have changed the Blessings of Allâh into disbelief (by denying Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and his Message of Islâm), and caused their people to dwell in the house of destruction?

جَهَنَّمَ يَصَلُّونَهَا وَيَنَسُّ الْقَرَارَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَجَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ أَدَادًا لِيُضِلُّوْا عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ ۖ قُلْ تَمَتَّعُوا فَإِن مَّصِيرَكُمْ إِلَى النَّارِ ﴿٣٠﴾ قُلْ لِعِبَادِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا يُقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَيُنْفِقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ سِرًّا وَعَلَانِيَةً مِّن قَبْلِ أَن يَأْتِيَ يَوْمٌ لَا بَيْعَ فِيهِ وَلَا خِلَالٌ ﴿٣١﴾

[illegible]

29. Hell, in which they will burn, — and what an evil place to settle in! 30. And they set up rivals to Allâh, to mislead (men) from His path! Say: "Enjoy (your brief life)! But certainly, your destination is the (Hell) Fire!" 31. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to 'Ibâdî (My slaves) who have believed, that they should perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and spend in charity out of the sustenance We have given them, secretly and openly, before the coming of a Day on which there will be neither mutual bargaining nor befriending.

اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجَ بِهِ مِنَ الثَّمَرَاتِ رِزْقًا لَكُمْ وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمْ
الْفَلَكَ لِتَجْرِيَ فِي الْبَحْرِ بِأَمْرِهِ وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمْ الْأَنْهَارَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمْ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ دَائِبَيْنِ وَسَخَّرَ
لَكُمْ الَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ ﴿٣٢﴾

Allah ﷻ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ has created خَلَقَ (is) He Who الَّذِي Allâh ﷻ
the السَّمَاءِ from مِنَ and sends down وَأَنْزَلَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ
thereby مِنْ and brought forth فَأَخْرَجَ water (rain) مَاءَ sky
الْثَّمَرَاتِ fruits رِزْقًا as provision لَكُمْ for you وَسَخَّرَ and He has
that لِتَجْرِيَ the ships الْفَلَكَ to you لَكُمْ made to be of service
by His Command بِأَمْرِهِ the sea الْبَحْرِ through فِي they may sail
the الْأَنْهَارَ to you لَكُمْ and He has made to be of service وَسَخَّرَ
rivers وَالْقَمَرَ the sun الشَّمْسَ to you لَكُمْ and He has made to be of service
both constantly pursuing their دَائِبَيْنِ and the moon الْقَمَرَ the sun
courses وَسَخَّرَ and He has made to be of service لَكُمْ to you
and the day وَالنَّهَارَ the night

32. Allâh is He Who has created the heavens and the earth and sends down water (rain) from the sky, and thereby brought forth fruits as provision for you; and He has made the ships to be of service to you, that they may sail through the sea by His Command; and He has made rivers (also) to be of service to you. 33. And He has made the sun and the moon, both constantly pursuing their courses, to be of service to you; and He has made the night and the day, to be of service to you.

وَمَا آتَاكُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ مَا سَأَلْتُمُوهُ وَإِنْ تَعُدُّوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ لَا تَحْصُوهَا إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَظَلُومٌ كَفَّارٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَإِذْ
قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ هَذَا الْبَلَدَ آمِنًا وَاجْنُبْنِي وَبَنِيَّ أَنْ نَعْبُدَ الْأَصْنَامَ ﴿٣٤﴾ رَبِّ إِنَّهُمْ أَضَلَّنَا كَثِيرًا مِنَ
النَّاسِ فَمَنْ يَعْصِي فَإِنَّهُ فِيَّ وَمَنْ عَصَانِي فَإِنَّكَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٣٥﴾

وَمَا آتَاكُمْ and He gave you of كُلِّ مَا سَأَلْتُمُوهُ that you count the Blessings بَعَثَ and if تَسْأَلُوهُ you will be able to count them تَحْصُوهُمْ (of) Allah (is) indeed an extreme wrong-doer لَقَدْ كَانَ Man verily الْإِنْسَانُ كَفَّارًا ﴿٢١﴾ a disbeliever وَإِذْ said (remember) when قَالَ Ibrâhîm city أَلْبَدَ this make أَجْعَلْ O my Lord! رَبِّ Abraham and my sons وَابْنَيْ and keep me away وَأَجْنِبْنِي safe (Makkah) (from) أَنْ we worship الْأَصْنَامَ idols رَبِّ O my Lord! إِيَّاهُنَّ أَضَلَّ verily they أَضَلَّ among يَنْ many كَثِيرًا have led astray مَنْ mankind (is) so whoever يَعْنِي follows me فَإِنَّهُ verily he (is) then You (are) فَإِنَّكَ disobey me عَصَانِي and whoever وَمَنْ of me indeed غَفُورٌ Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢٢﴾ Most Merciful

34. And He gave you of all that you asked for, and if you count the Blessings of Allâh, never will you be able to count them. Verily, man is indeed an extreme wrongdoer, a disbeliever (an extreme ingrate who denies Allâh's Blessings by disbelief, and by worshipping others besides Allâh, and by disobeying Allâh and His Prophet Muhammad ﷺ). 35. And (remember) when Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said: "O my Lord! Make this city (Makkah) one of peace and security, and keep me and my sons away from worshipping idols. 36. "O my Lord! They have indeed led astray many among mankind. But whoso follows me, he verily, is of me. And whoso disobeys me, still You are indeed Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

رَبَّنَا إِنِّي أَسْكَنْتُ مِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي بِوَادٍ غَيْرِ ذِي زَرْعٍ عِنْدَ بَيْتِكَ الْمُحَرَّمِ رَبَّنَا لِيُقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ فَاجْعَلْ أَفْنَدَةً مِنَ النَّاسِ تَهْوِي إِلَيْهِمْ وَارْزُقْهُمْ مِنَ الثَّمَرَاتِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ تَعْلَمُ مَا نُخْفِي وَمَا يُخْفِي عَلَيَّ اللَّهُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي السَّمَاءِ ﴿٢٤﴾

رَبَّنَا إِنِّي أَسْكَنْتُ verily I رَبَّنَا O our Lord! ذُرِّيَّتِي my offspring بِوَادٍ in a valley غَيْرِ not ذِي with زَرْعٍ cultivation عِنْدَ by بَيْتِكَ Your House الْمُحَرَّمِ Sacred رَبَّنَا O our Lord! لِيُقِيمُوا in order that they may perform perfectly الصَّلَاةَ prayers فَاجْعَلْ somake أَفْنَدَةً hearts مِنْ among النَّاسِ mankind تَهْوِي love إِلَيْهِمْ towards them وَارْزُقْهُمْ (O Allah) provide الثَّمَرَاتِ fruits with مِنْ them يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ so that they may

ما know تَكْلُمُ certainly You إِنَّكَ Our Lord! رَبَّنَا give thanks
 وَ مَا we reveal نَعْلَمُ and what وَمَا we conceal خُفِيَ what
 مِنْ Allah ﷻ from عَلَى is hidden
 فِي thing شَيْءٍ any من Allah ﷻ the heaven السَّمَاءُ in nor فِي the earth

37. "O our Lord! I have made some of my offspring to dwell in an uncultivable valley by Your Sacred House (the Ka'bah at Makkah) in order, O our Lord, that they may perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*). So fill some hearts among men with love towards them, and (O Allâh) provide them with fruits so that they may give thanks. 38. "O our Lord! Certainly, You know what we conceal and what we reveal. Nothing on the earth or in the heaven is hidden from Allâh.

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي وَهَبَ لِي عَلَى الْكِبَرِ إِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ إِنَّ رَبِّي لَسَمِيعُ الدُّعَاءِ ﴿٣٧﴾ رَبِّ اجْعَلْنِي مُقِيمَ الصَّلَاةِ
 وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي رَبَّنَا وَتَقَبَّلْ دُعَاءِ ﴿٣٨﴾ رَبَّنَا اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْحِسَابُ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَلَا
 تَحْسَبَنَّ اللَّهُ غَفْلًا عَمَّا يَفْعَلُ الظَّالِمُونَ إِنَّمَا يُؤَخَّرُهُمْ لِيَوْمَ تَشُفُّهُ فِيهِ الْأَبْصَارُ ﴿٤٠﴾

Who الْحَمْدُ (are) to Allah ﷻ all the praises and thanks
 وَهَبَ لِي has given me عَلَى in الْكِبَرِ old age إِسْمَاعِيلَ Ishmael
 (is) indeed the لَسَمِيعُ my Lord رَبِّي verily إِنَّ and Isaac إِسْحَاقَ
 make اجْعَلْنِي O my Lord! رَبِّ (of) invocation الدُّعَاءِ All-Hearer
 and مُقِيمَ one who performs perfectly الصَّلَاةِ prayers وَمِنْ
 and accept وَتَقَبَّلْ our Lord! رَبَّنَا my offspring
 دُعَاءِ ﴿٣٨﴾ my invocation رَبَّنَا our Lord! اغْفِرْ me لِي forgive me وَلِوَالِدَيَّ
 on the Day يَوْمَ and (all) the believers وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ and my parents
 (when) يَقُومُ will be established الْحِسَابُ ﴿٣٩﴾ the reckoning وَلَا
 (of) غَفْلًا Allah ﷻ you consider (that) تَحْسَبَنَّ and not
 عَمَّا unwary الظَّالِمُونَ do يَفْعَلُ that which
 إِنَّمَا only يُؤَخَّرُهُمْ He gives them respite
 will stare تَشُفُّهُ up to a Day (when) لِيَوْمَ in it فِيهِ in horror
 the eyes الْأَبْصَارُ ﴿٤٠﴾

39. "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who has given me in old age Ismâ'îl (Ishmael) and Ishâq (Isaac). Verily, my Lord is indeed the All-Hearer of invocations. 40. "O my Lord! Make me one who performs *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and (also) from my offspring, our Lord! And accept my invocation. 41. "Our Lord! Forgive me and my parents, and (all) the believers on

the Day when the reckoning will be established.” 42. Consider not that Allâh is unaware of that which the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers) do, but He gives them respite up to a Day when the eyes will stare in horror.

مُهْطِعِينَ مُقْنِي رُءُوسِهِمْ لَا يَرْتَدُّ إِلَيْهِمْ طَرْفُهُمْ وَأَفْئِدَتُهُمْ هَوَاءٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَأَنْذِرِ النَّاسَ يَوْمَ يَأْتِيهِمُ الْعَذَابُ فَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا رَبَّنَا آخِرْنَا إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ قَرِيبٍ يُجِبْ دَعْوَتَكَ وَتَتَّبِعِ الرُّسُلَ أَوَلَمْ تَكُونُوا أَقْسَمْتُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ زَوَالٍ ﴿٤٣﴾

(they will be) hastening forward with necks outstretched مُهْطِعِينَ
 مُقْنِي رُءُوسِهِمْ raised up (towards the sky) لَا يَرْتَدُّ not
 and their gaze طَرْفُهُمْ returning إِلَيْهِمْ towards them
 وَأَفْئِدَتُهُمْ hearts هَوَاءٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ (are) empty
 وَأَنْذِرِ النَّاسَ and warn mankind يَوْمَ the Day (when)
 the torment الْعَذَابُ will come unto them يَأْتِيهِمُ
 the wronged ظَلَمُوا رَبَّنَا our Lord! آخِرْنَا so will say
 we will answer يُجِبْ a little قَرِيبٍ awhile أَجَلٍ for
 (it) دَعْوَتَكَ your call وَتَتَّبِعِ the Messengers الرُّسُلَ أَوَلَمْ تَكُونُوا أَقْسَمْتُمْ
 you swore تَكُونُوا will be said) had not
 any مِنْ (that there will be) not for you مَا لَكُمْ aforetime
 fall, end

43. (They will be) hastening forward with necks outstretched, their heads raised up (towards the sky), their gaze returning not towards them and their hearts empty (from thinking because of extreme fear). 44. And warn (O Muhammad ﷺ) mankind of the Day when the torment will come unto them; then the wrongdoers will say: “Our Lord! Respite us for a little while, we will answer Your Call and follow the Messengers!” (It will be said): “Had you not sworn aforetime that you would not leave (the world for the Hereafter).

وَسَكَنْتُمْ فِي مَسَاكِينِ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَبَيَّنَّ لَكُمْ كَيْفَ فَعَلْنَا بِهِمْ وَضَرَبْنَا لَكُمْ الْأَمْثَالَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَقَدْ مَكَرُوا مَكْرَهُمْ وَعِنْدَ اللَّهِ مَكْرُهُمْ وَإِنْ كَانَتْ مَكْرُهُمْ لِيَرْزُلُنَّهُ مِنْهُ أَجْبَالٌ ﴿٤٥﴾ فَلَا تَحْسَبَنَّ اللَّهَ مُخَلَّفًا وَعَدُوَّهُ رَسُولُهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ ذُو انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٤٦﴾

وَسَكَنْتُمْ in فِي and you dwelt مَسَاكِينِ the dwellings الَّذِينَ (of)
 and it was بَيَّنَّ themselves ظَلَمُوا wronged أَنْفُسَهُمْ
 with بِهِمْ We had dealt فَعَلْنَا how كَيْفَ to you لَكُمْ clear
 parables الْأَمْثَالَ ﴿٤٤﴾ for you لَكُمْ and We put forth وَضَرَبْنَا them

وَقَدْ indeed مَكْرُوا they planned مَكْرَهُمْ their plot وَعَدَ and
 was (was) with اللَّهُ Allah مَكْرَهُمْ their plot وَإِنْ though كَانَتْ
 it would remove لِنَزُولِ their plot (great) مَكْرَهُمْ
 مِنْهُ whereby الْجِبَالِ ١٦ the mountains فَلَا so not تَحْسَبَنَّ
 His Promise اللَّهُ you think(that) عَظِيمٌ will fail to keep
 رُسُلَهُ (to) His Messengers إِنَّ certainly اللَّهُ Allah عَزِيزٌ (is)
 (of) Retribution أَيْقَامُ ١٧ All-Mighty دُوْر All-Mighty

45. "And you dwelt in the dwellings of men who wronged themselves, and it was clear to you how We had dealt with them. And We put forth (many) parables for you." 46. Indeed, they planned their plot, and their plot was with Allâh, though their plot was not such as to remove the mountains (real mountains or the Islâmic law) from their places (as it is of no importance). 47. So think not that Allâh will fail to keep His Promise to His Messengers. Certainly, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Able of Retribution.

يَوْمَ تُبَدَّلُ الْأَرْضُ غَيْرَ الْأَرْضِ وَالسَّمَوَاتُ وَبَرَزُوا لِلَّهِ الْوَاحِدِ الْقَهَّارِ ١٦ وَتَرَى الْمُجْرِمِينَ يَوْمَئِذٍ مُقَرَّنِينَ فِي الْأَصْفَادِ ١٧ سَرَابِلُهُمْ مِّنْ فَطْرَانٍ وَتَقَنَّى وُجُوهُهُمُ النَّارُ ١٨ لِيَجْزِيَ اللَّهُ كُلَّ نَفْسٍ مَّا كَسَبَتْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ١٩ هَذَا بَلَّغٌ لِّلنَّاسِ وَلِيُنذَرُوا بِهِمْ وَلِيَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا هُوَ إِلَهٌُ وَاحِدٌ وَلِيَذَّكَّرَ أُولُوا الْأَلْبَابِ ٢٠

يَوْمَ the earth الْأَرْضُ will be changed تُبَدَّلُ on the Day (when)
 and the heavens السَّمَوَاتُ earth to other than
 the الْوَاحِدِ Allah and they (all creatures) will appear before
 the الْقَهَّارِ ١٦ the Irresistible وَتَرَى the الْمُجْرِمِينَ and you will see
 in bound together مُقَرَّنِينَ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ sinners
 pitch فَطْرَانٍ (will be) of مِّنْ their garments سَرَابِلُهُمْ fetters
 that may لِيَجْزِيَ Fire النَّارُ ١٨ their faces وُجُوهُهُمْ and will cover
 what نَفْسٍ each soul كُلِّ Allah requite
 (is) Swift سَرِيعُ Allah truly إِنَّ it has earned كَسَبَتْ
 الْحِسَابِ ١٩ at reckoning هَذَا this (Quran) بَلَّغٌ (is) a Message لِّلنَّاسِ
 in order that they may be warned وَلِيُنذَرُوا for mankind
 therebly وَلِيَعْلَمُوا and that they may know أَنَّمَا that only هُوَ He إِلَهُ
 (is) God وَاحِدٌ (is) One وَلِيَذَّكَّرَ and that may take heed أُولُوا
 (of) understanding الْأَلْبَابِ ٢٠

48. On the Day when the earth will be changed to another earth and so will be the heavens, and they (all creatures) will appear before Allâh, the One, the Irresistible. 49. And you will see the *Mujrimûn* that Day *Muqarranûn* (bound together) in fetters. 50. Their garments will be of pitch, and fire will cover their faces. 51. That Allâh may requite each person according to what he has earned. Truly, Allâh is Swift at reckoning. 52. This (Qur'ân) is a Message for mankind (and a clear proof against them), in order that they may be warned thereby, and that they may know that He is the only One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh) — (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) — and that men of understanding may take heed.

سُورَةُ الْحَجَرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الرَّيَّةَ تِلْكَ آيَةُ الْكِتَابِ وَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُبِينَ ۝١ رُبَّمَا يَوَدُّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوْ كَانُوا مُسْلِمِينَ ۝٢ ذَرَهُمْ يَاجُكُلُوا
وَيَسْتَمْتُوا وَيَلْهَبِهِمُ الْأَمَلُ فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ۝٣ وَمَا أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِ إِلَّا وَلَهُمَا كِتَابٌ مَعْلُومٌ ۝٤ مَا تَسْقِي مِنْ أَمَةٍ
أَجَلَهَا وَمَا يَسْتَفْخِرُونَ ۝٥ وَقَالُوا يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِي نُزِّلَ عَلَيْهِ الذِّكْرُ إِنَّكَ لَمَجْنُونٌ ۝٦ لَوْ مَا تَأْتِينَا بِالْمَلَكِ كَذَّابٌ
كُنْتَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ۝٧

know! 4. And never did We destroy a township but there was a known decree for it. 5. No nation can advance its term, nor delay it. 6. And they say: "O you (Muhammad ﷺ) to whom the *Dhikr* (the Qur'ân) has been sent down! Verily, you are a mad man! 7. "Why do you not bring angels to us if you are of the truthful?"

مَا نُنَزِّلُ الْمَلَائِكَةَ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَمَا كَانُوا إِذَا مُنْظَرِينَ ﴿٨﴾ إِنَّا نَحْنُ نَزَّلْنَا الذِّكْرَ وَإِنَّا لَهُ لَحَافِظُونَ ﴿٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فِي شَيْعِ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَمَا يَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ رَسُولٍ إِلَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١١﴾ كَذَلِكَ نَسْلُكُكُمْ فِي قُلُوبِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ وَقَدْ خَلَتْ سُنَّةُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾

مَا نُنَزِّلُ not the angels الْمَلَائِكَةَ We send down إِلَّا except بِالْحَقِّ with the truth وَمَا so not كَانُوا they would be إِذَا then مُنْظَرِينَ ﴿٨﴾ the الذِّكْرَ have sent down نَزَّلْنَا We truly إِنَّا given respite and وَلَقَدْ Quran وَإِنَّا and surely We لَحَافِظُونَ ﴿٩﴾ guardians and the شَيْعِ amongst فِي before you مِنْ قَبْلِكَ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا indeed came بَيْنِهِمْ and not وَمَا (of) old الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ communities (sects) at to them any رَسُولٍ Messenger إِلَّا but كَانُوا they did بِهِ do We let it enter نَسْلُكُكُمْ thus كَذَلِكَ mock ﴿١١﴾ him بَيْنَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ do (into) قُلُوبِ the hearts الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ the sinners لَا (of) not يُؤْمِنُونَ they would believe بِهِ in it وَقَدْ and indeed خَلَتْ has gone سُنَّةُ (of) the ancients example ﴿١٣﴾

8. We send not the angels down except with the truth (i.e. for torment), and in that case, they (the disbelievers) would have no respite! 9. Verily, We, it is We Who have sent down the *Dhikr* (i.e. the Qur'ân) and surely, We will guard it (from corruption). 10. Indeed, We sent (Messengers) before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) amongst the sects (communities) of old. 11. And never came a Messenger to them but they did mock at him. 12. Thus do We let it (polytheism and disbelief) enter the hearts of the *Mujrimûn*. 13. They would not believe in it (the Qur'ân); and already the example of (Allâh's punishment of) the ancients has gone forth.

وَلَوْ فَتَحْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ بَابًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فَظَلُّوا فِيهِ يَعْرُجُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ لَقَالُوا إِنَّمَا سُكَّرَتْ أَبْصَارُنَا بَلْ عَنْهُمْ قَوْمٌ مَسْحُورُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَلَقَدْ جَعَلْنَا فِي السَّمَاءِ بُرُوجًا وَزَيَّنَّاهَا لِلنَّاظِرِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَحَفِظْنَاهَا مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْطَانٍ رَجِيمٍ ﴿١٧﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ أَسْرَفَ أَكْثَرَهُمْ فَانِئِمَّةٌ شُهَابٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٨﴾

وَلَوْ a gate بَابًا to them عَلَيْهِم We opened فَتَحْنَا and even if وَلَوْ
 from السَّمَاءِ the heaven فَظَلُّوا and they were to continue فِيهِ
 ascend لَقَالُوا they would say إِنَّمَا سُبُكْرَتْ surely
 Our eyes أَبْصَرْنَا have been blocked (blurred) بَلْ We نَحْنُ
 (are) people مَسْحُورُونَ ١٥ and indeed وَلَقَدْ bewitched
 in the heaven بُرُجًا big stars وَزَيَّنَّاهَا and We have
 لِلنَّظِيرِ ١٦ beautified it وَحَفِظْنَاهَا for the beholders
 every شَيْطَانٍ devil رَجِيمٍ ١٧ outcast إِلَّا
 him who سَرَقَ gains (steals) السَّمْعَ hearing فَاتَّبَعُهُ he is
 pursued by نَارٍ مُبِينٍ ١٨ a clear

14. And even if We opened to them a gate from the heaven and they were to keep on ascending thereto (all the day long). 15. They would surely, say (in the evening): "Our eyes have been (as if) dazzled (we have not seen any angel or heaven). Nay, we are a people bewitched." 16. And indeed, We have put the big stars in the heaven and We beautified it for the beholders. 17. And We have guarded it (near heaven) from every outcast *Shaitân* (devil). 18. Except him (devil) who steals the hearing then he is pursued by a clear flaming fire.

وَالْأَرْضَ مَدَدْنَاهَا وَأَلْقَيْنَا فِيهَا رَوَاسِيَ وَأَنْبَتْنَا فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ مَوْزُونٍ ١٩ وَجَعَلْنَا لَكُمْ فِيهَا مَعِيشَ وَمِنْ أَنْتُمْ لَكُمْ يَرْزُقِينَ ٢٠ وَإِنْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِلَّا عِنْدَنَا خَزَائِنُهُ وَمَا نُنْزِلُهُ إِلَّا بِقَدَرٍ مَعْلُومٍ ٢١ وَأَرْسَلْنَا الرِّيحَ لَوَافِحَ مَنَازِلِنَا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَاسْقَيْنَاكُمْ مَوْءً وَمَا أَنْشَرْنَاهُمْ يَحْزَنِينَ ٢٢

وَالْأَرْضَ and placed وَأَلْقَيْنَا We spread it مَدَدْنَاهَا and the earth
 therein رَوَاسِيَ firm mountains وَأَنْبَتْنَا and caused to grow فِيهَا
 of كُلِّ شَيْءٍ thing مَوْزُونٍ ١٩ balanced (in due proportion)
 and We have made provision وَجَعَلْنَا for you لَكُمْ
 therein مَعِيشَ means of living وَمِنْ أَنْتُمْ and for those whom أَنْتُمْ
 not لَمْ (for whom) يَرْزُقِينَ ٢٠ provide وَإِنْ (there is) not مِنْ شَيْءٍ
 a thing إِلَّا عِنْدَنَا خَزَائِنُهُ with Us but وَمَا (are) the stores thereof
 and not نُنْزِلُهُ We send it down إِلَّا بِقَدَرٍ in a measure
 مَعْلُومٍ ٢١ known وَأَرْسَلْنَا and We send الرِّيحَ winds لَوَافِحَ
 then cause to descend مَنَازِلِنَا from السَّمَاءِ the sky مَاءً water

فَأَسْقَيْنَكُمُوهُ ۖ فَأَنْتُمْ بِهَا لَا تَحْزِنُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ and We gave it to you to drink ۖ وَمَا and not أَنْتُمْ you (are) able to store ۖ بِهَا for it

19. And the earth We have spread out, and have placed therein firm mountains, and caused to grow therein all kinds of things in due proportion. 20. And We have provided therein means of living, for you and for those whom you provide not [moving (living) creatures, cattle, beasts, and other animals]. 21. And there is not a thing, but with Us are the stores thereof. And We send it not down except in a known measure. 22. And We send the winds fertilizing (to fill heavily the clouds with water), then cause the water (rain) to descend from the sky, and We give it to you to drink, and it is not you who are the owners of its stores (i.e. to give water to whom you like or to withhold it from whom you like).

وَأَنَّا لَنَحْنُ نُحْيِي ۖ وَنُيِّتُ ۖ وَنَحْنُ الْوَارِثُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَقَدْ عَلِمْنَا الْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ مِنْكُمْ وَلَقَدْ عَلِمْنَا الْمُسْتَأْخِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ بِحَشْرِهِمْ لَأَنَّهُ حَكِيمٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ صَلْصَلٍ مِنْ حَمَلٍ مَسْنُونٍ ﴿٢٤﴾

وَأَنَّا Who give life ۖ وَنُيِّتُ We it is ۖ لَنَحْنُ and certainly We ۖ وَنَحْنُ and cause death ۖ الْوَارِثُونَ (are) the inheritors ۖ وَلَقَدْ the first generations who ۖ الْمُسْتَقْدِمِينَ We know ۖ عَلِمْنَا and indeed We know ۖ عَلِمْنَا and indeed ۖ of you ۖ مِنْكُمْ have passed away ۖ the present (late) generations who will come ۖ الْمُسْتَأْخِرِينَ ۖ Who ۖ بِحَشْرِهِمْ (is) He ۖ رَبَّكَ your Lord ۖ وَإِنَّ afterwards ۖ إِنَّهُ will gather them ۖ حَكِيمٌ (is) All-Wise ۖ عَلِيمٌ All-Knowing ۖ وَلَقَدْ and indeed ۖ خَلَقْنَا We created ۖ الْإِنْسَانَ man ۖ مِنْ clay ۖ مِنْ of ۖ حَمَلٍ mud ۖ مَسْنُونٍ altered into shape

23. And certainly We! We it is Who give life, and cause death, and We are the Inheritors. 24. And indeed, We know the first generations of you who had passed away, and indeed, We know the present generations of you (mankind), and also those who will come afterwards. 25. And verily, your Lord will gather them together. Truly, He is All-Wise, All-Knowing. 26. And indeed, We created man from dried (sounding) clay of altered mud.

وَاللَّيْلَانَ خَلَقْتَهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ مِنْ نَارِ السَّمُومِ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي خَلِيقٌ بَشَرًا مِنْ صَلْصَلٍ مِنْ حَمَلٍ مَسْنُونٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَإِذَا سَوَّيْتُهُ وَنَفَخْتُ فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِي فَقَعُوا لَهُ سَاجِدِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ فَسَجَدَ الْمَلَائِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ أَبَى أَنْ يَكُونَ مَعَ السَّاجِدِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾

وَاللَّامِزَاتِ from مِن aforetime مِن بَلْ We created it خَلَقْنَاهُ and the jinn النَّجِّنَ fire ٱلْأَسْمُورَ ﴿٢٧﴾ (of) smokeless flame وَذَكَرْ (remember) when قَالَ and (remember) when رَبُّكَ your Lord إِلَهِكُمْ the angels إِلَى to the angels إِنِّي I (am) خَلَقْتُ verily I (am) of مِن clay مَصْلُوبٍ from مِن a man بَشَرًا going to create I have مَسْنُونٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ so when إِذَا altered into shape My رُوحِي of مِن into him فِيهِ and breathed وَنَفَخْتُ fashioned him soul فَهَرَمُوا then fall down لَمْ for him سَجِدِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ prostrating فَسَجَدَ all of them أَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ so prostrated together إِلَّا except إِبْلِيسَ Iblis (Satan) أَبَى he refused أَنْ to يَكُونَ the prostrators مَعَ with ٱلسَّاجِدِينَ ﴿٣١﴾

27. And the jinn, We created aforetime from the smokeless flame of fire. 28. And (remember) when your Lord said to the angels: "I am going to create a man (Adam) from dried (sounding) clay of altered mud. 29. "So, when I have fashioned him completely and breathed into him (Adam) the soul which I created for him, then fall (you) down prostrating yourselves unto him." 30. So the angels prostrated themselves, all of them together. 31. Except *Iblis* (Satan) — he refused to be among the prostrators.

قَالَ يٰٓإِبْلِيسُ مَا لَكَ ۖ أَلَّا تَكُونَ مَعَ ٱلسَّٰجِدِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ لَمْ أَكُنْ لَأَسْجُدَ لِبَشَرٍ خَلَقْتُم مِّن مَّصْلُوبٍ مِّن حَمَلٍ مَّسْنُونٍ ﴿٢٨﴾
قَالَ فَٱخْرُجْ مِنْهَا فَإِنَّكَ رَجِيمٌ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَإِنَّ ظَنَّاكَ ٱللَّعْنَةَ إِلَى يَوْمِ ٱلْذِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ فَأَنْظِرْنِي إِلَى يَوْمِ يَبْعَثُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

قَالَ (Allah) يٰٓإِبْلِيسُ O Iblis (Satan) مَا what لَكَ (is) for you ٱلَّذِينَ the prostrators مَعَ you are تَكُونُ that not (Iblis) said لَمْ not أَكُنْ I am لَأَسْجُدَ to prostrate لِشَيْءٍ to a man خَلَقْتُم (human being) from مِن whom You created مَصْلُوبٍ clay مِن of حَمَلٍ mud مَسْنُونٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ altered, into shape قَالَ (Allah) فَٱخْرُجْ then, get out مِنْهَا from here فَإِنَّكَ you رَجِيمٌ ﴿٣٢﴾ are ٱللَّعْنَةَ the curse shall be upon you عَلَيْكَ and truly وَإِنَّ outcast (Iblis) قَالَ (of) رَجِيمٌ the Day (when) يَوْمِ till إِلَى the Day يَبْعَثُونَ (the dead) will be resurrected

قَالَ فَإِنَّكَ مِنَ الْمُنْظَرِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْوَقْتِ الْمَعْلُومِ ﴿٢٨﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ بِمَا أَغْوَيْتَنِي لَأُزَيِّنَنَّ لَهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَأُغْوِيَنَّهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَكَ مِنْهُمُ الْمُخْلَصِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ قَالَ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ عَلَى مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّ عِبَادِي لَيْسَ لَكَ عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانٌ إِلَّا مَنِ اتَّبَعَكَ مِنَ الْغَاوِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾

قَالَ (Allah) said إِنَّكَ then truly you of those (are) الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾
 who are reprieved till يَوْمِ the Day أَلْوَقْتِ of the time الْمَعْلُومِ ﴿٢٨﴾
 the known قَالَ (Iblis) رَبِّ O my Lord! بِمَا because of what
 أَغْوَيْتَنِي You misled me لَأَزِيدَنَّ I shall indeed adorn لَهُمْ for them
 on the الأرضِ the earth وَلَا أُغْوِيَنَّهُمْ and I shall mislead them أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾
 all إِلَّا except عِبَادَكَ Your slaves مِنْهُمْ among them الْمُخْلِصِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾
 the chosen (sincere) قَالَ (Allah) هَذَا (is) this صِرَاطُ the
 Straight Way عَلَيَّ to Me مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّ My slaves عِبَادِي certainly
 shall not لَيْسَ shall not عَلَيْكَ you have عَلَيْهِمْ over them سُلْطَانُ any authority
 إِلَّا except مَنِ those اتَّبَعَكَ who followed you of النَّاسِ the
 ones who go astray

37. Allâh said: "Then verily, you are of those reprieved, **38.** "Till the Day of the time appointed." **39.** [*Iblîs* (Satan)] said: "O my Lord! Because You misled me, I shall indeed adorn the path of error for them (mankind) on the earth, and I shall mislead them all. **40.** "Except Your chosen, (guided) slaves among them." **41.** (Allâh) said: "This is the Way which will lead straight to Me." **42.** "Certainly, you shall have no authority over My slaves, except those who follow you of the *Ghâwûn*."

وَأَن جَهَنَّمَ لَمَوْعِدُهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ لَمَّا سَبَعَهُ أَبَوَاهُ لِكُلِّ بَابٍ مِّنْهُمْ جُزْءٌ مَّقْسُومٌ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّ الْمُتَّقِينَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿١٩﴾ أَذْخُلُوهَا بِسَلَامٍ وَأَنبِئِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَنَزَعْنَا مَا فِي صُدُورِهِمْ مِنْ غَلٍّ إِخْوَانًا عَلَى سُرُرٍ مُّقْنَصِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ لَا يَمَسُّهُمْ فِيهَا نَصَبٌ وَمَا هُمْ مِنْهَا بِمُخْرَجِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ نَبِّئْ عِبَادِي أَنِّي أَنَا الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٢٣﴾

(is) the promised place for Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** and surely **وَلَإِنَّ** them **أَجْمَعِينَ** (44) all (Hell) has **لَهَا** seven **سَبْعَةُ** gates **أَبْوَابٍ** for **لِكُلِّ** each **بَابٍ** door **مِنْهُمْ** of them **جُزْءٌ** (is) a portion **مَقْشُورٌ** (45) (will be) amidst **فِي** the pious people **الْمُتَّقِينَ** truly **إِنَّ** assigned enter therein **وَأَدْخُلُوهَا** and water springs **وَعُيُونٍ** (46) Gardens **جَنَّاتٍ** and We shall remove **وَنَزَعْنَا** in peace **بِسَلَامٍ** security **وَأَمِينٍ** (47) (is) in **فِي** what injury (hard **عَلَى** any **مِنْ** their breasts **صُدُورِهِمْ**) (is) in **فِي** what thrones **عَلَى** so they will be **إِخْوَانًا** feeling) **مُتَقَابِلِينَ** (48) facing each other **لَا** not **يَمَسُّهُمْ** will touch them **فِيهَا** therein **نَصَبٌ** fatigue **وَمَا** nor **هُمْ** shall they **يَتَّخِذُونَ** of it **يُتَخَرَّجُونَ** (49) My slaves **عِبَادِي** inform (O Muhammad) **يَا أَيُّهَا** be removed **أَنَا** that I **أَنَا** (servants) **الرَّحِيمُ** the Oft-Forgiving the Most Merciful

43. "And surely, Hell is the promised place for them all. 44. "It (Hell) has seven gates, for each of those gates is a (special) class (of sinners) assigned. 45. "Truly, the *Muttaqūn* (the pious) will be amidst Gardens and water-springs (Paradise). 46. "(It will be said to them): 'Enter therein (Paradise), in peace and security.' 47. "And We shall remove from their breasts any deep feeling of bitterness (that they may have). (So they will be like) brothers facing each other on thrones. 48. "No sense of fatigue shall touch them, nor shall they (ever) be asked to leave it." 49. Declare (O Muhammad ﷺ) unto My slaves, that truly, I am the Oft-Forgiving, the Most-Merciful.

وَأَنَّ عَذَابِي هُوَ الْعَذَابُ الْأَلِيمُ ۖ وَيُنَبِّئُهُم عَنْ صَيْفِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ ۖ إِذْ دَخَلُوا عَلَيْهِ فَقَالُوا سَلَامًا قَالَ إِنَّا مِنْكُمْ وَرِجُلُونَ ۖ فَأَلَا تَوْجَلُ إِنَّا نَبِئُكَ بِفَلَكٍ عَلَيْهِ ۖ قَالَ أَتَسْتَأْذِنُونِي عَلَى أَنْ مَسَّنِيَ الْكِبَرُ فِيمَ يُنَبِّئُونُكُمْ

وَأَنَّ **عَذَابِي** My torment **هُوَ** (it) is **الْعَذَابُ** torment and that **الْأَلِيمُ** the most painful **وَيُنَبِّئُهُم** and tell them **عَنْ** about **صَيْفِ** they entered **دَخَلُوا** when **إِذْ** (of) Ibrahim **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** guests (angels) **عَلَيْهِ** upon him **فَقَالُوا** and said **سَلَامًا** peace **قَالَ** he said **إِنَّا** indeed do not **لَا** they said **قَالُوا** (are) afraid **وَرِجُلُونَ** of you **نَبِّئُكُمْ** we **تَوْجَلُ** be afraid **إِنَّا** We truly **نَبِّئُكَ** bring glad tidings to you **فَلَكٍ** of a son (boy) **أَبِئْرْتُمُونِي** (Ibrahim) said **قَالَ** knowledgeable

has مَسَقَى (that) أَنْ when عَلَى do you give me glad tidings
you give تَبَشِّرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ so of what الْكِبَرُ old age overtaken me
glad tidings

50. And that My Torment is indeed the most painful torment. 51. And tell them about the guests (the angels) of Ibrâhîm (Abraham). 52. When they entered unto him, and said: *Salâm* (peace)! [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Indeed! We are afraid of you." 53. They (the angels) said: "Do not be afraid! We give you glad tidings of a boy (son) possessing much knowledge and wisdom." 54. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Do you give me glad tidings (of a son) when old age has overtaken me? Of what then is your news?"

قَالُوا بَشِّرْنَا بِالْحَقِّ فَلَا تَكُنْ مِنَ الْقَنِيطِیْنَ ﴿٥١﴾ قَالَ وَمَنْ يَقْنَطُ مِنْ رَحْمَةِ رَبِّهِ ۖ إِلَّا الضَّالُّونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ قَالَ فَمَا خَطْبُكُمْ أَيُّهَا الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا أُرْسِلْنَا إِلَىٰ قَوْمٍ مُّجْرِمِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِلَّا آلَ لُوطٍ إِنَّا لَمُنجُوهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ إِلَّا امْرَأَتَهُ قَدَرْنَا ۖ إِنَّمَا لَیْنُ الْغَیْرِیْنَ ﴿٥٦﴾

قَالُوا in truth بِالْحَقِّ we give you glad tidings بَشِّرْنَا they said فَلَا (Ibrahim) قَالَ the despairing الْقَنِيطِیْنَ ﴿٥١﴾ of تَكُنْ so not
﴿٥٢﴾ وَمَنْ said يَقْنَطُ and who مِنْ despairs رَحْمَةِ the Mercy رَبِّهِ
﴿٥٣﴾ الضَّالُّونَ except (of) His Lord إِلَّا those who are astray
﴿٥٤﴾ قَالُوا then what is خَطْبُكُمْ your mission إِنَّمَا (Ibrahim) said
﴿٥٥﴾ أُرْسِلْنَا truly we قَالُوا they said الْمُرْسَلُونَ messengers (angels)
﴿٥٦﴾ قَوْمٍ a people مُّجْرِمِينَ who are ﴿٥٧﴾ آلَ except criminals (sinners)
﴿٥٨﴾ لَمُنجُوهُمْ We truly ﴿٥٩﴾ إِلَّا all أَجْمَعِينَ shall save them
﴿٦٠﴾ امْرَأَتَهُ except إِلَّا all أَجْمَعِينَ shall save them
﴿٦١﴾ إِنَّمَا We have decreed لَیْنُ that she كَیْنُ (is) of those
﴿٦٢﴾ الْغَیْرِیْنَ who remain behind (to be destroyed) ﴿٦٣﴾

55. They (the angels) said: "We give you glad tidings in truth. So be not of the despairing." 56. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "And who despairs of the Mercy of his Lord except those who are astray?" 57. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham) again] said: "What then is the business on which you have come, O messengers?" 58. They (the angels) said: "We have been sent to a people who are *Mujrimûn*. 59. "(All) except the family of Lût (Lot). Them all we are surely, going to save (from destruction). 60. "Except his wife, of whom We have decreed that she shall be of those who remain behind (i.e. she will be destroyed)."

فَلَمَّا جَاءَ آلَ لُوطٍ الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ قَالَ إِنَّكُمْ قَوْمٌ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ قَالُوا بَلْ جِئْنَاكَ بِمَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَمْتَرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾
وَأَتَيْنَكَ بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّا لَصَدِيقُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ فَاتْرِكْ أَهْلَكَ يَاقْلُوبَ يَنْقُطِعْ مِنْ آلِئِلٍ وَأَتَّبِعْ أَدْبَارَهُمْ وَلَا يَلْتَفِتْ مِنْكَ أَحَدٌ وَامْضُ
حَيْثُ تُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَقَضَيْنَا إِلَيْهِ ذَلِكَ الْأَمْرَ أَنَّ دَابِرَ هَؤُلَاءِ مَقْطُوعٌ مُصْبِحِينَ ﴿١٦﴾

فَلَمَّا (of) Lot لُوطِ the family آل came to جَاءَ then when
الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ He said قَالَ the messengers (angels) إِنَّكُمْ
قَوْمٌ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ (are) people قَالُوا unknown to me
they said بَلْ they said جِئْنَاكَ بِمَا we have come to you
يَمْتَرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ nay, but and We have brought أَتَيْنَكَ
doubting وَاتَّبِعْ أَدْبَارَهُمْ ﴿١٤﴾ and we truly
تُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ and the truth وَإِنَّا لَصَدِيقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾
you فَاتْرِكْ أَهْلَكَ then travel بِمَا in part of
يَمْتَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ the night وَأَتَّبِعْ أَدْبَارَهُمْ
and not وَلَا يَلْتَفِتْ where أَحَدٌ of you
تُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ but go on وَامْضُ حَيْثُ
to him إِلَيْهِ and We made وَقَضَيْنَا
you are ordered أَنَّ decree
this (of) those (sinners) هَؤُلَاءِ the root
دَابِرَ that
in the early morning مُصْبِحِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ (was) to be cut off

61. Then when the messengers (the angels) came unto the family of Lût (Lot).
62. He said: "Verily, you are people unknown to me." 63. They said: "Nay, we have come to you with that (torment) which they have been doubting. 64. "And we have brought you the truth and certainly, we tell the truth. 65. "Then travel in a part of the night with your family, and you go behind them in the rear, and let no one amongst you look back, but go on to where you are ordered." 66. And We made known this decree to him, that the root of those (sinners) was to be cut off in the early morning.

وَجَاءَ أَهْلَ الْمَدِينَةِ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالَ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ ضَيْفِي فَلَا تَفْضَحُونِ ﴿١٨﴾ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلَا تَخْزُونِ ﴿١٩﴾ قَالُوا أَوْلَئِكَ
تَهْلِكُ عَنِ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قَالَ هَؤُلَاءِ بَنَاتِي إِنْ كُنْتُمْ فَاعِلِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ لَعَنَّاكَ يَا أَيُّهَا الْمُبَذِّرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ
الصَّاعِقَةُ مُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَجَاءَ أَهْلُ الْمَدِينَةِ the inhabitants and came
يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ (Lot) said قَالَ rejoicing
هَؤُلَاءِ these ضَيْفِي
(are) my guests فَلَا (are) my guests
وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ and fear
لَعَنَّاكَ يَا أَيُّهَا الْمُبَذِّرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

Allah وَلَا and not تَحْزُونُ ﴿٦٥﴾ disgrace me قَالُوا they said أَوَلَمْ did
 (entertaining) the تَهْلِكُ from عَنِ we forbid you تَنْهَى ﴿٦٦﴾ the
 if (are) my daughters بَنَاتِي these هَؤُلَاءِ he said قَالِ people
 truly they إِنَّهُمْ by your life لَمَعْرَكَةٍ act فَعَلِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ you must كُنْتُمْ
 wandering يَمْعَهُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ their wild intoxication سَكْرَتِهِمْ (were) in
 at the مُشْرِقِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ awful cry أَلَمِيعُهُ so, overtook them فَأَخَذَتْهُمْ blindly
 time of sunrise

67. And the inhabitants of the city came rejoicing (at the news of the young men's arrival). 68. [Lût (Lot)] said: "Verily, these are my guests, so shame me not. 69. "And fear Allâh and disgrace me not." 70. They (people of the city) said: "Did we not forbid you from entertaining (or protecting) any of the 'Ālamîn?" 71. [Lût (Lot)] said: "These (the girls of the nation) are my daughters (to marry lawfully), if you must act (so)." 72. Verily, by your life (O Muhammad ﷺ), in their wild intoxication, they were wandering blindly. 73. So As-Saiḥah (torment — awful cry) overtook them at the time of sunrise.

فَجَعَلْنَا عَلَيْهَا سَافِلَهَا وَأَمْطَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ حِجَارَةً مِنْ سِجِّيلٍ ﴿٧١﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّلْمُتَوَسِّمِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَإِنَّهَا لَيْسَبِيلٌ
 مُّقِيمٍ ﴿٧٣﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ وَإِنْ كَانَ أَصْحَابُ الْأَيْكَةِ لَظَالِمِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَانْتَقَمْنَا مِنْهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمَا لَبِإِمَارٍ
 مُّبِينٍ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَذَّبَ أَصْحَابُ الْحِجْرِ الْمُرْسِلِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾

فَجَعَلْنَا and We turned it عَلَيْهَا upside سَافِلَهَا down وَأَمْطَرْنَا and
 baked clay سِجِّيلٍ of stones حِجَارَةً unto them عَلَيْهِمْ rained
 for those لَآيَاتٍ this in فِي surely إِنَّ (are) signs لِّلْمُتَوَسِّمِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾
 (were) on a road لَيْسَبِيلٌ and verily they (the cities) وَإِنَّهَا who see
 (is) indeed لَآيَةً therein فِي ذَلِكَ surely إِنَّ established مُّقِيمٍ ﴿٧٣﴾
 the أَصْحَابُ were كَانَ and surely وَإِنْ for the believers لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ a sign
 wrong-doers لَظَالِمِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ (of) the wood الْأَيْكَةِ owners (dwellers)
 and they are وَإِنَّهُمَا on them مِنْهُمْ so, We took vengeance فَانْتَقَمْنَا
 كَذَّبَ and verily وَلَقَدْ clear مُّبِينٍ ﴿٧٦﴾ on a road (way) لَبِإِمَارٍ both
 (of) the rocky tract الْحِجْرِ dwellers أَصْحَابُ denied
 the Messengers الْمُرْسِلِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾

74. And We turned (the towns of Sodom in Palestine) upside down and rained down on them stones of baked clay. 75. Surely, in this are signs for those who see. 76. And verily, they (the cities) were right on the highroad. 77. Surely, therein is indeed a sign for the believers. 78. And the Dwellers of the Wood, were also *Zâlimûn*. 79. So, We took vengeance on them. They are both on an open highway, plain to see. 80. And verily, the Dwellers of *Al-Hijr* (the rocky tract) denied the Messengers.

وَأَيَّلْنَاهُمْ مَا بَيْنَنَا فَأَكَوُوا عَنْهَا مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَكَانُوا يَنْحِتُونَ مِنَ الْجِبَالِ بُيُوتًا مَّائِنِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَأَخَذْتُهُمُ الصَّيْحَةُ مُصْهِجِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَمَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَإِنَّ السَّاعَةَ لَآتِيَةٌ فَاصْفَحِ الصَّفْحَ الْجَمِيلَ ﴿٨٥﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ الْخَلَّاقُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٨٦﴾

وَأَيَّلْنَاهُمْ مَا بَيْنَنَا and We gave them **فَأَكَوُوا** but they were
 عَنْهَا to them **مُعْرِضِينَ** (A1) to them **وَكَانُوا** and they used to hew out
 مِنَ **الْجِبَالِ** the mountains **بُيُوتًا** homes (dwellings) **مَّائِنِينَ** (A2)
مُصْهِجِينَ (A3) an awful cry **الصَّيْحَةُ** but overtook them **فَأَخَذْتُهُمُ** secure
 what **مَا** them **عَنْهُمْ** availed **أَغْنَىٰ** and not **فَمَا** in the early morning
 We created **خَلَقْنَا** and not **وَمَا** to earn **يَكْسِبُونَ** (A4) they used **كَانُوا**
السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens **وَالْأَرْضَ** the earth **وَمَا** and all that is **بَيْنَهُمَا**
 and surely **وَإِنَّ** with truth **بِالْحَقِّ** except **إِلَّا** in between them
 so overlook their faults **الصَّفْحَ** (is) coming **لَآتِيَةٌ** the Hour
الصَّفْحَ forgiveness **الْجَمِيلَ** (A5) gracious **إِنَّ** (with) **رَبَّكَ** verily your
 the All-Knowing **الْعَلِيمُ** (A6) the Creator **الْخَلَّاقُ** is Lord **هُوَ**

81. And We gave them Our Signs, but they were averse to them. 82. And they used to hew out dwellings from the mountains, (feeling themselves) secure. 83. But *As-Saiha* (torment — awful cry) overtook them in the early morning (of the fourth day of their promised punishment days). 84. And all that they used to earn availed them not. 85. And We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them except with truth, and the Hour is surely, coming, so overlook (O Muhammad ﷺ), their faults with gracious forgiveness. 86. Verily, your Lord is the All-Knowing Creator.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَاكَ سَبْعًا مِنَ الْمَثَانِ وَالْقُرْءَانَ الْعَظِيمَ ﴿٨٧﴾ لَا تَمُدَّنَّ عَيْنَيْكَ إِلَىٰ مَا مَتَّعْنَا بِهِ أَزْوَاجًا مِنْهُمْ وَلَا تَحْزَنْ عَلَيْهِمْ
 وَخَفِضْ جَنَاحَكَ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨٨﴾ وَقُلْ إِنِّي أَنَا النَّذِيرُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٨٩﴾ كَمَا أَنزَلْنَا عَلَى الْمُقْتَسِمِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ الَّذِينَ جَعَلُوا
 الْقُرْءَانَ عِضِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ قُلْ رَبِّكَ لَسْتَ لَهُمْ آجِئِينَ ﴿٩٢﴾

of seven سَبْعًا We have given you مَا آتَيْنَاكَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 and the Quran وَالْقُرْآنَ the repeatedly recited Verses الْمَثَانِي
 at إِلَآ (with) your eyes عَيْنِكَ look صَدَدٌ not لَا Grand الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٨٧﴾
 (couples) أَزْوَاجًا (with) it بِهِ We have bestowed مَتْنًا what
 over them عَلَيْهِمْ grieve تَحْزَنَ nor وَلَا of them مِنْهُمْ certain classes
 وَأَخْفِضْ your wing جَنَاحَكَ and lower وَأَخْفِضْ for the believers لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨٨﴾
 the الْنَذِيرُ I (am) أَنَا I indeed إِنِّي and say the الْوَارِئُ ﴿٨٩﴾
 the الْمُفْتِسِمِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ on عَلَى We have sent down أُنزَلْنَا as كَمَا plain
 the الْقُرْآنَ have made جَعَلُوا who الَّذِينَ dividers
 We shall certainly لَنَسْأَلَنَّهُمْ so, by your Lord قَوْلِيكَ into parts
 all أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ ask them

87. And indeed, We have bestowed upon you seven of *Al-Mathâni* (seven repeatedly-recited Verses), (i.e. *Sûrat Al-Fâtihah*) and the Grand Qur'ân. 88. Look not with your eyes ambitiously at what We have bestowed on certain classes of them (the disbelievers), nor grieve over them. And lower your wings for the believers (be courteous to the fellow-believers). 89. And say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am indeed a plain warner." 90. As We have sent down on the dividers, (Quraish pagans or Jews and Christians). 91. Who have made the Qur'ân into parts (i.e. believed in one part and disbelieved in the other). 92. So, by your Lord, (O Muhammad ﷺ), We shall certainly call all of them to account.

عَمَّا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ فَأَصْدَعْ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ وَأَعْرِضْ عَنِ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٩٤﴾ إِنَّا كَفَيْنَاكَ الْمُسْتَهْزِئِينَ ﴿٩٥﴾ الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ مَعَ
 اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَعْلَمُ أَنَّكَ يَضِيقُ صَدْرُكَ بِمَا يَقُولُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ وَكُنْ مِنَ
 السَّاجِدِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾ وَاعْبُدْ رَبَّكَ حَتَّىٰ يَأْتِيَكَ الْيَقِينُ ﴿٩٩﴾

therefore, فَأَصْدَعْ to do يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ they used كَانُوا about what عَمَّا
 and turn وَأَعْرِضْ you are commanded تُؤْمَرُ that which بِمَا proclaim
 will كَفَيْنَاكَ truly We إِنَّا the polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٩٤﴾ from عَنِ away
 الَّذِينَ (against) the scoffers الْمُسْتَهْزِئِينَ ﴿٩٥﴾ who الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ
 so another مَاخَرُ god إِلَهًا Allah اللَّه along with مَعَ set up
 We know نَعْلَمُ and indeed وَلَقَدْ they come to know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾
 of what بِمَا your breast صَدْرُكَ is straitened يَضِيقُ that you أَنَّكَ
 (of) your رَبِّكَ the praises بِحَمْدِ so, glorify فَسَبِّحْ they say يَقُولُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾

and **وَأَعْبُدْ** those who prostrate **السَّاجِدِينَ** of **يَنْ** and be **وَكُنْ** Lord
يَا إِلَهُكَ until **حَتَّى** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** worship
 the certainty (death)

93. For all that they used to do. 94. Therefore proclaim openly (Allâh's Message — Islâmic Monotheism) that which you are commanded, and turn away from *Al-Mushrikân*. 95. Truly, We will suffice you against the scoffers, 96. Who set up along with Allâh another *ilâh* (god); but they will come to know. 97. Indeed, We know that your breast is straitened at what they say. 98. So glorify the praises of your Lord and be of those who prostrate themselves (to Him). 99. And worship your Lord until there comes unto you the certainty (i.e. death).

سُورَةُ النَّحْلِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

أَنَّهُ أَمَرَ اللَّهُ فَلَا تَسْتَعْجِلُوهُ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١﴾ يُزِيلُ الْمَلَكُةَ بِالرُّوحِ مِنْ أَمْرِهِ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ أَنْ أَنْذِرُوا أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنَا فَاتَّقُونِ ﴿٢﴾ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ تَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣﴾ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ فَإِذَا هُوَ خَصِيمٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٤﴾

so (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** the Command **أَمَرَ** came (will come) **أَنَّهُ**
 not **تَسْتَعْجِلُوهُ** to hasten it **سُبْحَنَهُ** Glorified is He **وَتَعَالَى**
 they associate as partners with **يُشْرِكُونَ** all that **عَمَّا** and above
 with the **الرُّوحِ** the angels **الْمَلَكُةَ** He sends down **يُزِيلُ** (Him)
 He **بِنَاءَهُ** whom **عَلَى** to **مِنْ** His Commnd **أَمْرِهِ** of **يَنْ** revelation
 wills **يَنْ** of **عِبَادِهِ** His slaves **أَن** **أَنْذِرُوا** that **أَنَّهُ** warn (there is) **لَا**
 no **إِلَهَ** god **إِلَّا** but **أَنَا** I **فَاتَّقُونِ** He so fear Me **خَلَقَ**
 created **السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضَ** and the earth **بِالْحَقِّ**
 truth **تَعَالَى** He is exalted **عَمَّا** above all **يُشْرِكُونَ** they associate
 as partners (with Him) **خَلَقَ** He created **الْإِنْسَانَ** man **مِنْ**
 from **نُطْفَةٍ** semen/sperm **فَإِذَا** then behold **هُوَ** he **خَصِيمٌ**
 open **يُشِينٌ** becomes opponent

Sûrat 16. An-Nahl**(The Bees)***In the Name of Allâh**the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. The Event ordained by Allâh will come to pass, so seek not to hasten it. Glorified and Exalted be He above all that they associate as partners with Him. 2. He sends down the angels with the *Rûh* (Revelation) of His Command to whom of His slaves He wills (saying): "Warn mankind that *Lâ ilâha illa Ana*, so fear Me (by abstaining from sins and evil deeds). 3. He has created the heavens and the earth with truth. High is He, Exalted above all that they associate as partners with Him. 4. He has created man from *Nutfah*, then behold, this same (man) becomes an open opponent.

وَالَّذِينَ خَلَقَهُمْ لَكُمْ فِيهَا دِفْءٌ وَمَنْفَعٌ وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٥﴾ وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا جَمَالٌ حِينَ تُرْجَعُونَ وَحِينَ تُنْزَعُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَتَحْمِلُ أَثْقَالَكُمْ إِلَىٰ بَلَدٍ لَّا تَكُونُوا بِأَيْدِيهِمْ إِلَّا يَشِيقُ الْآلَافِينَ إِنَّ رَبَّكُمْ لَرَّءُوفٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾ وَالْخَيْلَ وَالْبِغَالَ وَالْحَمِيرَ لِتَرْكَبُوهَا وَزِينَةً وَيَخْلُقُ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨﴾

وَالَّذِينَ خَلَقَهُمْ لَكُمْ He has created them and the cattle and of them (is) warmth and benefits and of them you eat. ﴿٥﴾ and therein beauty (is) and for you you eat ﴿٦﴾ when beauty you bring them home in the evening and as and as you lead them to pasture in the morning ﴿٧﴾ and they carry a land to your loads and they carry (town) not you could reach it except (to) yourselves with great trouble your truly ﴿٨﴾ Lord (is) Most Kind and (He) Most Merciful and donkeys and mules and horses and as an adornment so that you may ride them and He creates what you have not knowledge about

5. And the cattle, He has created them for you; in them there is warmth (warm clothing), and numerous benefits, and of them you eat. 6. And wherein is beauty for you, when you bring them home in the evening, and as you lead them forth to pasture in the morning. 7. And they carry your loads to a land that you could not reach

وَسَخَّرَ and He has subjected لَكُمْ to you أَلَيْلَ the night وَالنَّهَارَ and the day وَالشَّمْسَ and the sun وَالْقَمَرَ and the moon وَالنَّجْمُ and the stars مُسَخَّرَاتٌ and (are) subjected بِأَمْرِ by His Command إِنَّ surely in ذَلِكَ who understand لِقَوْمٍ for people لَقَوْمٍ (are) signs لَا يَذَنِبُ that who understand وَمَا and what ذَرَأَ He created لَكُمْ for you فِي on the الْأَرْضِ earth وَمَا of varying الْأَلْوَانُ colours إِنَّ verily in ذَلِكَ who لَا يَذَنِبُ (is) a sign لِقَوْمٍ for people بَلَّغَرُونَ who has subjected سَخَّرَ Who أَلَّذِي and He (it is) وَهُوَ remember الْبَحْرَ the sea إِنَّا كَلَّلُوا that you eat مِنْهُ thereof لَحْمًا meat طَرِيًّا tender وَنَسْتَخْرِجُهَا and that you bring forth مِنْهُ of it حِلْيَةً the ships وَتَرَى and you see الْفُلُكَ ornaments تَلْبَسُونَهَا to wear وَتَرَى through it وَتَسْتَفْتُوا that you may seek مِنْ give فَضْلِهِ His Bounty وَلَمَّا لَكُمْ and that you may تَشْكُرُونَ give thanks

12. And He has subjected to you the night and the day, and the sun and the moon; and the stars are subjected by His Command. Surely, in this are proofs for people who understand. 13. And whatsoever He has created for you on the earth of varying colours. Verily, in this is a sign for people who remember. 14. And He it is Who has subjected the sea (to you), that you eat thereof fresh tender meat (i.e. fish), and that you bring forth out of it ornaments to wear. And you see the ships ploughing through it, that you may seek (thus) of His Bounty (by transporting the goods from place to place) and that you may be grateful.

وَأَلْقَى فِي الْأَرْضِ رَوًى أَنْ يَنبِذَ بِكُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ وَبَلَّاءٌ لِّعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَعَلَمَنَّا بِالنَّجْمِ هُمْ يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ أَفَمَنْ يَخْلُقُ كَمَنْ لَا يَخْلُقُ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَإِنْ تَعُدُّوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ لَا تُحْصُوهَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٨﴾ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا تُسْرُونَ وَمَا تُلْهِتُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

وَأَلْقَى and He affixed رَوًى the earth فِي into الْأَرْضِ mountains أَنْ firm أَنْ يَنبِذَ lest it should shake بِكُمْ with you وَأَنْتُمْ and roads لِّعَلَّكُمْ and they you may تَهْتَدُونَ be guided وَعَلَمَنَّا and land-marks بِالنَّجْمِ and by the star هُمْ and تَهْتَدُونَ they as كَمَنْ creates is then, He Who? أَفَمَنْ guide themselves لَا one who not يَخْلُقُ creates أَفَلَا will you not then تَذَكَّرُونَ

(of) the Grace **نِعْمَةً** you count **تَعُدُّوْا** and if **وَإِنْ** remember Allah **لَا** not **لَا تَحْصُوْهُمَّا** you can count it **إِنْ** truly Allah **لَغَفُوْرٌ** and Allah **وَاللّٰهُ** Most Merciful **رَحِيْمٌ** (is) Oft-Forgiving **يَعْلَمُ** you **تَكْتُمُوْنَ** and what **وَمَا** you conceal **تُسِرُّوْنَ** what **مَا** knows reveal

15. And He has affixed into the earth mountains standing firm, lest it should shake with you; and rivers and roads, that you may guide yourselves. 16. And landmarks (signposts, during the day) and by the stars (during the night), they (mankind) guide themselves. 17. Is then He, Who creates as one who creates not? Will you not then remember? 18. And if you would count the Favours of Allâh, never could you be able to count them. Truly, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 19. And Allâh knows what you conceal and what you reveal.

وَالَّذِيْنَ يَدْعُوْنَ مِنْ دُوْنِ اللّٰهِ لَا يَخْلُقُوْنَ شَيْئًا وَهُمْ يُخْلَقُوْنَ ﴿١٥﴾ اَمْوَاتٌ غَيْرٌ اَحْيَاوْا وَمَا يَشْعُرُوْنَ اَيَّانَ يَبْعَثُوْنَ ﴿١٦﴾ اِلٰهَهُمْ اِلٰهٌ وَحِدٌ ۚ وَالَّذِيْنَ لَا يُؤْمِنُوْنَ بِالْآخِرَةِ قُلُوْبُهُمْ مُّنْكَرَةٌ وَهُمْ مُّسْتَكْبِرُوْنَ ﴿١٧﴾ لَا جَرَمَ اَنْ اَللّٰهُ يَعْلَمَ مَا يُّسِرُّوْنَ وَمَا يُعْلِنُوْنَ اِنَّهُمْ لَا يُحِبُّوْنَ الْمُسْتَكْبِرِيْنَ ﴿١٨﴾

وَالَّذِيْنَ يَدْعُوْنَ **يَدْعُوْنَ** and those who **مِنْ دُوْنِ** other than Allah **لَا** not **لَا يَخْلُقُوْنَ** they create **شَيْئًا** anything **وَهُمْ** and they themselves **يُخْلَقُوْنَ** are created **اَمْوَاتٌ** are created **غَيْرٌ اَحْيَاوْا** (they are) dead **وَمَا** lifeless **يَبْعَثُوْنَ** when **اَيَّانَ** they know **وَالَّذِيْنَ** they will be **يَبْعَثُوْنَ** and not **وَحِدٌ** One **اِلٰهٌ** your God **اِلٰهَهُمْ** resurrected **لَا** those who **يُؤْمِنُوْنَ** believe **بِالْآخِرَةِ** in the Hereafter **قُلُوْبُهُمْ** their hearts **مُنْكَرَةٌ** deny **وَهُمْ** and they **مُسْتَكْبِرُوْنَ** (are) proud **لَا** no **جَرَمَ** doubt **اَنْ** that **اَللّٰهُ** Allah **يَعْلَمُ** knows **مَا** what **تُسِرُّوْنَ** and what **وَمَا** they conceal **يُعْلِنُوْنَ** they reveal **اِنَّهُمْ** truly He **لَا** not **يُحِبُّ** He likes **الْمُسْتَكْبِرِيْنَ** the proud (arrogant)

20. Those whom they (*Al-Mushrikûn*) invoke besides Allâh have not created anything, but are themselves created. 21. (They are) dead, not alive; and they know not when they will be raised up. 22. Your *Ilâh* (God) is One *Ilâh*. But for those who believe not in the Hereafter, their hearts deny (the faith in the Oneness of Allâh), and they are proud. 23. Certainly, Allâh knows what they conceal and what they reveal. Truly, He likes not the proud.

وَلَمَّا قِيلَ لَهُمْ مَاذَا أُنْزِلَ رُكُّكُمْ قَالُوا أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ لِيَحْمِلُوا أَوْزَارَهُمْ كَامِلَةً يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَمِنْ أَوْزَارِ الَّذِينَ يُضِلُّونَهُمْ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ أَلَا سَاءَ مَا يَزُرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ قَدْ مَكَرَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَأَنَّ اللَّهَ بَنَسَنَهُمْ مِنَ الْفَوَاعِدِ فَحَرَّ عَلَيْهِمُ السَّقْفُ مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ وَأَتَنَّهُمُ الْعَذَابُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾

وَلَمَّا قِيلَ and when وَإِذَا what is that to them لَهُمْ it is said قِيلَ and when أُنْزِلَ sent down رُكُّكُمْ your Lord قَالُوا they say أَسَاطِيرُ tales الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ their own أَوْزَارَهُمْ they will bear لِيَحْمِلُوا (of) the men of old (of) Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ in full كَامِلَةً burdens وَمِنْ and of أَوْزَارِ the burdens الَّذِينَ (of) those whom يُضِلُّونَهُمْ they misguided بِغَيْرِ without عِلْمٍ knowledge لَا indeed it is سَاءَ evil مَا that يَزُرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ they shall bear قَدْ indeed مَكَرَ plotted الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them فَأَنَّ but, struck اللَّهُ Allah بَنَسَنَهُمُ their buildings مِنَ the foundations الْفَوَاعِدِ and فَحَرَّ the roof فَوْقَهُمُ upon them السَّقْفُ the roof مِنْ the roof أَوَّلَهُمْ fell عَلَيْهِمُ and came to them الْعَذَابُ the torment مِنْ the torment حَيْثُ where لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ they did not perceive

24. And when it is said to them: "What is it that your Lord has sent down (unto Muhammad ﷺ)?" They say: "Tales of the men of old!" 25. That they may bear their own burdens in full on the Day of Resurrection, and also of the burdens of those whom they misled without knowledge. Evil indeed is that which they shall bear! 26. Those before them indeed plotted, but Allâh struck at the foundation of their building, and then the roof fell down upon them, from above them, and the torment overtook them from directions they did not perceive.

ثُمَّ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ يُخْزِيهِمْ وَيَقُولُ أَيْنَ شُرَكَاءُ الَّذِينَ كُنْتُمْ تُشْكِرُونَ فِيهِمْ قَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ إِنَّ الْآخِرَىٰ أَيْسَرُ مِنَ الْأُولَىٰ وَعَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ الَّذِينَ تَوَفَّيْنَاهُمْ الْمَلَائِكَةُ ظَالِمِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ فَأَلْفَوْا الْسَّلَامَ مَا كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِلَّا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

ثُمَّ then يَوْمَ the Day الْقِيَمَةِ on the Day يُخْزِيهِمْ (of) Resurrection وَيَقُولُ and say أَيْنَ where شُرَكَاءُ (are) My partners الَّذِينَ whom كُنْتُمْ you used تُشْكِرُونَ to disagree and قَالَ about them الَّذِينَ said/will say أُولَئِكَ those who

disgrace **الْخِزْيَ** verily **إِنَّ** the knowledge **الْعِلْمَ** have been given
الْيَوْمَ today (this Day) **وَالشُّوْءَ** misery and **عَلَى** upon (are) **الْكُفْرَيْنِ** (٣٧)
the **الْمَلِكَةَ** cause to die **تَوَفَّيْنَهُمْ** those whom **الَّذِينَ** the disbelievers
then they **ظَالِمِينَ** angels while they wrong **أَنْفُسِهِمْ** themselves **فَالْقَوْمَ**
نَعْمَلُ We used **كُنَّا** not **مَا** (false) submission **الْسَّلَامَ** will make
يَعْمَلُ any **مِنْ** to do **سُوءَ** evil **بَلَى** yes **إِنَّ** truly **اللَّهُ** Allah **عَلِيمٌ** (is)
to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used **كُنْتُمْ** of what **بِمَا** All-Knower

27. Then, on the Day of Resurrection, He will disgrace them and will say: "Where are My (so-called) partners concerning whom you used to disagree and dispute (with the believers, by defying and disobeying Allâh)?" Those who have been given the knowledge will say: "Verily, disgrace and misery this Day are upon the disbelievers. 28. "Those whose lives the angels take while they are doing wrong to themselves (by disbelief and by associating partners in worship with Allâh and by committing all kinds of crimes and evil deeds)." Then, they will make submission (saying): "We used not to do any evil." (The angels will reply): "Yes! Truly, Allâh is All-Knower of what you used to do.

فَادْخُلُوا أَبْوَابَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا فَلَيْسَ مَنُورَى الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ (٣٨) **وَقِيلَ لِلَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا مَاذَا أَنْزَلَ رَبُّكُمْ قَالُوا خَيْرٌ لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةٌ وَلَدَارُ الْآخِرَةِ خَيْرٌ وَلَنِعَمَ دَارُ الْمُتَّقِينَ** (٣٩) **جَنَّاتُ عَدْنٍ يَدْخُلُونَهَا يُجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ لَهُمْ فِيهَا مَا يَشَاءُونَ كَذَلِكَ يَجْزِي اللَّهُ الْمُتَّقِينَ** (٤٠)

to abide **خَالِدِينَ** (of) Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** the gates **أَبْوَابَ** so enter **فَادْخُلُوا**
abode **مَنُورَى** and indeed what an evil **فَلَيْسَ** therein **فِيهَا**
to **الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ** (٣٨) (for) the arrogant **وَقِيلَ** and (when) it is said **لِلَّذِينَ**
has sent **أَنْزَلَ** what (is it that) **مَاذَا** who are pious **اتَّقَوْا** those
for those **لِلَّذِينَ** good **خَيْرٌ** they say **قَالُوا** your Lord **رَبُّكُمْ** down
(there is) **حَسَنَةٌ** world **الدُّنْيَا** this **فِي** in **فِي** do good **أَحْسَنُوا** who
(will be) **خَيْرٌ** (of) the Hereafter **الْآخِرَةِ** and the home **وَلَدَارُ** good
وَلَنِعَمَ better **وَلَنِعَمَ** and excellent indeed **دَارُ** the home **الْمُتَّقِينَ** (will be)
يَدْخُلُونَهَا (of) Eden (Eternity) **عَدْنٍ** Gardens **جَنَّاتُ** (of) the pious
يَجْرَى flowing **مِنْ تَحْتِهَا** (beneath them) (from) **الْأَنْهَارُ**
thus **كَذَلِكَ** they wish **يَشَاءُونَ** all that **فِيهَا** therein they will have **رIVERS**
the pious people **الْمُتَّقِينَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** rewards **يَجْزِي**

29. "So enter the gates of Hell, to abide therein, and indeed, what an evil abode will be for the arrogant." 30. And (when) it is said to those who are the *Muttaqûn* (the pious) "What is it that your Lord has sent down?" They say: "That which is good." For those who do good in this world, there is good, and the home of the Hereafter will be better. And excellent indeed will be the home (i.e. Paradise) of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious). 31. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (Gardens of Eternity) which they will enter, under which rivers flow, they will have therein all that they wish. Thus Allâh rewards the *Muttaqûn* (the pious).

الَّذِينَ نُوَفِّيهِمْ الْمَلَكَةَ طَيِّبِينَ يَقُولُونَ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ ادْخُلُوا الْجَنَّةَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْمَلَكَةُ أَوْ يَأْتِيَ أَمْرٌ رَبِّكَ كَذَلِكَ فَعَلَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَمَا ظَلَمَهُمُ اللَّهُ وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ فَأَصَابَهُمْ مَسْئَاتُ مَا عَمِلُوا وَحَاقَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

الَّذِينَ those whom نُوَفِّيهِمْ the angels طَيِّبِينَ cause to die
be unto you عَلَيْكُمْ peace سَلَامٌ saying يَقُولُونَ while they are good
you كُنْتُمْ because of what بِمَا Paradise الْجَنَّةَ enter (you) ادْخُلُوا
that أَنْ but إِلَّا they await يَنْظُرُونَ do هَلْ do ﴿٣٠﴾ used to
تَأْتِيَهُمُ the angels الْمَلَكَةُ should come to them أَوْ or يَأْتِيَ
thus كَذَلِكَ (of) Your Lord رَبِّكَ Command أَمْرٌ (should) come
فَعَلَ الَّذِينَ did those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them وَمَا and not ظَلَمَهُمُ
وَلَكِنْ Allah wronged them أَنفُسَهُمْ they used
then, overtook them يَظْلِمُونَ to wrong ﴿٣١﴾ فَأَصَابَهُمْ
and مَسْئَاتُ the evil results مَا (of) what عَمِلُوا they did وَحَاقَ
at (it) بِهِمْ sorrouded مَا them تَأْتِيَهُمْ what كَانُوا they used يَظْلِمُونَ
to mock ﴿٣٢﴾

32. Those whose lives the angels take while they are in a pious state (i.e. pure from all evil, and worshipping none but Allâh Alone) saying (to them): *Salâmun 'Alaikum* (peace be on you) enter you Paradise, because of that (the good) which you used to do (in the world)." 33. Do they (the disbelievers and polytheists) await but that the angels should come to them, or there should come the command of your Lord? Thus did those before them. And Allâh wronged them not, but they used to wrong themselves. 34. Then, the evil results of their deeds overtook them, and that at which they used to mock at surrounded them.

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أَتَرَكُوا لَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ مَا عَبَدْنَا مِنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ وَلَا آبَاؤُنَا وَلَا حَرَمْنَا مِنْ شَيْءٍ
كَذَلِكَ فَعَلَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَهَلْ عَلَى الرُّسُلِ إِلَّا الْبَلَاغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَلَقَدْ بَعَثْنَا فِي كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ رَسُولًا أَنِ
اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَاجْتَنِبُوا الطَّاغُوتَ فَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ هَدَى اللَّهُ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ حَقَّتْ عَلَيْهِ الضَّلَالَةُ فَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ
فَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أَتَرَكُوا those who and said الَّذِينَ (with Allah) لَوْ if شَاءَ Allah had willed مَا neither we عَبَدْنَا
other than Him مِنْ دُونِهِ would have worshiped any مِنْ
nor our fathers آبَاؤُنَا nor وَلَا we شَيْءٍ thing
forbidden مِنْ دُونِهِ without Him any مِنْ
then what فَعَلَ (were) before them الَّذِينَ those who did
to convey (the الْبَلَاغُ but إِلَّا the Messengers الرُّسُلِ on (is)
We have sent الْمُبِينُ ﴿٣٥﴾ the clear وَلَقَدْ and verily بَعَثْنَا
in كُلِّ every أُمَّةٍ nation رَسُولًا a Messenger (saying) أَنِ
that اعْبُدُوا you worship Allah وَاجْتَنِبُوا and avoid الطَّاغُوتَ
false deities فَمِنْهُمْ then, of them مَنْ whom (were) هَدَى
Allah وَمِنْهُمْ and of them مَنْ (were) حَقَّتْ was
justified عَلَيْهِ upon whom الضَّلَالَةُ the straying فَسِيرُوا so travel
the land فَانظُرُوا and see كَيْفَ how كَانَ was
the end الْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ (of) those who denied

35. And those who joined others in worship with Allâh said: "If Allâh had so willed, neither we nor our fathers would have worshipped aught but Him, nor would we have forbidden anything without (Command from) Him." So did those before them. Then! Are the Messengers charged with anything but to convey clearly the Message? 36. And verily, We have sent among every Ummah (community, nation) a Messenger (proclaiming): "Worship Allâh (Alone), and avoid (or keep away from) Tâghût." Then of them were some whom Allâh guided and of them were some upon whom the straying was justified. So travel through the land and see what was the end of those who denied (the truth).

إِنْ تَحَرَّصَ عَلَى هُدَاهُمْ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي مَنْ يُضِلُّ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنْ نَاصِرِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَا يَبْعَثُ اللَّهُ مَنْ يَمْوُتُ بَلْ وَعْدًا عَلَيْهِ حَقًّا وَلَكِنْ أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ لِيَسْئَلَهُمُ الَّذِي يَخْتَلِفُونَ فِيهِ
وَلِيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنَّهُمْ كَانُوا كَاذِبِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾

then **فَإِنْ** their guidance **هُدًى** for **عَلَى** you covet **تَحَرِّصُ** if **إِنْ**
 He lets **يُضِلُّ** whom **مَنْ** will guide **يَهْدِي** not **لَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily
وَمَا any **مِنْ** they have **لَهُمْ** and not **وَمَا** to go astray
تَنْصِيرِينَ **بِ** by Allah **بِاللَّهِ** and they swear **وَأَقْسَمُوا** helpers (supporters)
 Allah **اللَّهُ** will raise up **يَعِثُّ** not **لَا** oaths **أَتَمِّنُهُمْ** their stronger
مَنْ upon him **عَلَيْهِ** a promise **وَعَدًا** yes **بَلَى** dies **يَمُوتُ** he who
 not **لَا** (of) mankind **النَّاسِ** most **أَكْثَرُ** but **وَلَكِنَّ** in truth
يَعْلَمُونَ **يَسِينُ** know **يَسِينُ** in order to illustrate **لَهُمْ** for them **الَّذِي**
يَخْتَلِفُونَ that **فِيهِ** wherein they differ **وَلِيَعْلَمَ** and may know **الَّذِينَ**
كَذَّبُوا those who **كَفَرُوا** disbelieved **أَنَّهُمْ** that they **كَانُوا** were **كَذِبِينَ**
 liars

37. If you (O Muhammad ﷺ) covet for their guidance, then verily, Allâh guides not those whom He makes to go astray (or none can guide him whom Allâh sends astray). And they will have no helpers. 38. And they swear by Allâh their strongest oaths, that Allâh will not raise up him who dies. Yes, (He will raise them up), — a promise (binding) upon Him in truth, but most of mankind know not. 39. In order that He may make manifest to them the truth of that wherein they differ, and that those who disbelieved may know that they were liars.

إِنَّمَا قَوْلُنَا لِشَيْءٍ إِذَا أَرَدْنَاهُ أَنْ نَقُولَ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا فِي اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا ظَلَمُوا لَنَبْؤَنَّهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَلَا جَزَاءُ الْآخِرَةِ أَكْبَرُ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَعَلَى رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ إِلَّا رِجَالًا نُوْحِي إِلَيْهِمْ فَتَتْلُوا مِنْ أَمْلِ الذِّكْرِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

إِنَّمَا only قَوْلُنَا Our Word لَشَيْءٍ unto a thing إِذَا when أَرَدْنَاهُ
 and it فَيَكُونُ be كُنْ unto it لَهُ We say نَقُولُ (is) that أَنْ We intend it
 (in) for the فِي emigrated هَاجَرُوا and as for those who وَالَّذِينَ is
 they were persecuted ظَلَمُوا after مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ Cause
 this الدُّنْيَا in فِي We will certainly give them residence لَنَبْؤَنَّهُمْ
 (of) the الْآخِرَةِ and indeed the reward وَلَا جَزَاءُ goodly حَسَنَةً world
 (but) يَعْلَمُونَ they كَانُوا if لَوْ will be greater أَكْبَرُ Hereafter
 and unto وَعَلَى remained patient صَبَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ know
 We sent أَرْسَلْنَا and not وَمَا put their trust يَتَوَكَّلُونَ their Lord

whom We sent **رُوحِي** men **رِجَالًا** but **إِلَّا** before you **مِنْ قَبْلِكَ**
 those who know **أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا** so ask **فَسْأَلُوا** to them **إِلَيْهِمْ** revelation
 knowing **وَلَا تَكْفُرُوا** not **لَا** you were **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** the Scripture

40. Verily, Our Word unto a thing when We intend it, is only that We say unto it: "Be!" — and it is. 41. And as for those who emigrated for the Cause of Allâh, after they had been wronged, We will certainly give them goodly residence in this world, but indeed the reward of the Hereafter will be greater; if they but knew! 42. (They are) those who remained patient (in this world for Allâh's sake), and put their trust in their Lord (Allâh Alone). 43. And We sent not (as Our Messengers) before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) any but men, whom We sent Revelation, (to preach and invite mankind to believe in the Oneness of Allâh). So ask (you, O pagans of Makkah) of those who know the Scripture, if you know not.

[illegible]

and We have وَأَنْزَلْنَا and the Books وَالْكِتَابُ with clear signs بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ
that لِتَبَيَّنَ the reminder (Quran) إِلَيْكَ unto you sent down
(is) sent نَزَّلَ what مَا to mankind (people) لِلنَّاسِ you may explain
give إِنْهَم down and that they may وَلَعَلَّهُمْ to them
devise plots مَكْرًا those who الَّذِينَ do then feel secure أَفَأَيْنَ thought
with them أَلَسَتْ بِآيَاتِنَا أَن evils يَخِفُّ that أَنْ Allah اللَّهُ will sink
أَلْأَرْضُ or بِأَيْدِيهِمُ (into) the earth أَذْ or
they perceive لَا يَشْعُرُونَ not direction حَيْثُ from torment مِنْ
their going to تَقْلِبُهُمْ in فِي that He may seize them or أَخَذَهُمْ
will be able to يُعْجِزِينَ they هُمْ so not فَمَا and from
escape (from Allah's punishment)

44. With clear signs and Books (We sent the Messengers). And We have also sent down unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the *Dhikr*, that you may explain clearly to men what is sent down to them, and that they may give thought. **45.** Do then those who devise evil plots feel secure that Allâh will not sink them into the earth, or that the torment will not seize them from directions they perceive not? **46.** Or that He may catch them in the midst of their going to and fro (in their jobs), so that there be no escape for them (from Allâh's punishment)?

أَوْ يَأْخُذْهُمْ عَلَى تَخَوُّفٍ فَإِنَّ رَبَّكُمْ لَرَؤُوفٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا إِلَى مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ يَنْفَعِيهِمْ ظِلُّهُ عَنِ الْيَمِينِ وَالشَّمَائِلِ سُجَّدًا لِلَّهِ وَهُمْ دَاخِرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلِلَّهِ يَسْجُدُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مِنْ دَابَّةٍ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

with a gradual عَلَى تَخَوُّفٍ that He may seize them أَوْ or
(is) indeed Most رَبُّكُمْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ truly فَإِنَّ wasting
seen بِرَوْا have they not أَوَلَمْ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ Gracious
from اللَّهِ created مَا (to) (observed) إِلَى
the right الْيَمِينِ to their shadow ظِلُّهُ incline يَنْفَعِيهِمْ thing شَيْءٍ
unto Allah making سُجَّدًا and to the left الشَّمَائِلِ
وَهُمْ دَاخِرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ and they (are) lowly وَلِلَّهِ يَسْجُدُ
and all وَمَا the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in فِي (all) that مَا prostrate
moving (living) دَابَّةٍ of the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) in فِي that
not لَا and they are وَهُمْ and the angels وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ creatures
proud or arrogant يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

47. Or that He may catch them with gradual wasting (of their wealth and health). Truly, Your Lord is indeed full of kindness, Most Merciful? 48. Have they not observed things that Allâh has created: (how) their shadows incline to the right and to the left, making prostration unto Allâh, and they are lowly? 49. And to Allâh prostrate all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, of the moving (living) creatures and the angels, and they are not proud.

يَخَافُونَ رَبَّهُمْ مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ وَيَفْعَلُونَ مَا يُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَقَالَ اللَّهُ لَا تَتَّخِذُوا إِلَهَيْنِ اثْنَيْنِ إِنَّمَا هُوَ إِلَهُ وَاحِدٌ فَإِنِّي فَارْهَبُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَكُمْ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَلَهُ الدِّينُ وَاصِبًا أَفَغَيْرَ اللَّهِ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَمَا يَكُم مِّنْ تَقْوَةٍ فَمِنَ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ إِذَا مَسَّكُمُ الضُّرُّ فَإِلَيْهِ تَجْأَرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

يَخَافُونَ رَبَّهُمْ their Lord رَبَّهُمْ they fear مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ above them وَيَفْعَلُونَ and said وَقَالَ ﴿٢٠﴾ they are commanded يُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ what مَا they do
Allah لَا تَتَّخِذُوا you take إِلَهَيْنِ two gods اثْنَيْنِ (two) إِنَّمَا
you فَارْهَبُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ then Me فَإِنِّي One (is) God إِلَهُ He هُوَ verily
should fear وَلَكُمْ (is) in فِي all that مَا and to Him belongs وَلَهُ الدِّينُ (is) the الدِّينُ and His and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens

Allah is it any other than أَفَدَّرَ perpetual religion
 of you have بِكُمْ and whatever مَا, you fear لَتَقُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ Allah
 when إِذَا then ثُمَّ Allah (is) from blessing فَمِنْ
 you cry aloud تَجْعَلُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ unto Him فَالْيَوْمَ harm الضَّرُّ touches you
 for help

50. They fear their Lord above them, and they do what they are commanded.

51. And Allâh said (O mankind!): "Take not *ilâhain* (two gods in worship). Verily, He (Allâh) is (the) only One *Ilâh* (God). Then, fear Me (Allâh ﷻ) much.

52. To Him belongs all that is in the heavens and (all that is in) the earth and *Ad-Dîn Wâsiba* is His. Will you then fear any other than Allâh? 53. And whatever of blessings and good things you have, it is from Allâh. Then, when harm touches you, unto Him you cry aloud for help.

ثُمَّ إِذَا كَشَفَ الضَّرَّ عَنْكُمْ إِذَا فَرِيقٌ مِّنْكُمْ بِرَبِّهِمْ يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ لِيَكْفُرُوا بِمَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ فَتَسْتَعِزُّوا فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾
 وَيَجْعَلُونَ لِمَا لَا يَعْلَمُونَ نَصِيبًا مِّمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ تَاللَّهِ لَتُسْأَلُنَّ عَمَّا كُنتُمْ تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَيَجْعَلُونَ لِلَّهِ الْبَنَاتِ سُبْحَانَهُ وَلَهُمْ
 مَا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾

ثُمَّ إِذَا then كَشَفَ He has removed الضَّرَّ the harm عَنْكُمْ
 from you إِذَا behold فَرِيقٌ a party مِّنْكُمْ of you بِرَبِّهِمْ with their
 Lord يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ so they deny لِيَكْفُرُوا associate others in worship
 then تَسْتَعِزُّوا We have bestowed on them بِمَا that which ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ
 you come to know تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ but will فَسَوْفَ enjoy yourselves
 and they assign لِمَا unto what لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ they know نَصِيبًا
 by Allah تَاللَّهِ We provided them رَزَقْنَاهُمْ from what مِمَّا a portion
 you used كُنتُمْ about what عَمَّا you shall certainly be asked لَتُسْأَلُنَّ
 تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ to fabricate وَيَجْعَلُونَ and they assign لِلَّهِ unto Allah
 وَلَهُمْ Glorified is He سُبْحَانَهُ daughters and unto themselves مَا
 they desire يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ what

54. Then, when He has removed the harm from you, behold! some of you associate others in worship with their Lord (Allâh). 55. So (as a result of that) they deny (with ungratefulness) that (Allâh's Favours) which We have bestowed on them! Then enjoy yourselves (your short stay), but you will come to know (with regrets). 56. And they assign a portion of that which We have provided them unto

what they know not (false deities). By Allâh, you shall certainly be questioned about (all) that you used to fabricate. 57. And they assign daughters unto Allâh! – Glorified (and Exalted) is He above all that they associate with Him! And unto themselves what they desire;

وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُم بِالْأُنثَىٰ ظَلَّ وَجْهُهُ مُسْوَدًّا وَهُوَ كَظِيمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ يَتَوَرَّى مِنَ الْقَوْمِ مِن سُوءِ مَا بُشِّرَبِهِ أَيُمْسِكُهُ عَلَىٰ هُونٍ أَمْ يَدُسُّهُ فِي التُّرَابِ أَلَا سَاءَ مَا يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ لِلَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ مَثَلُ السَّوْءِ وَلِلَّهِ الْمَثَلُ الْأَعْلَىٰ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُم the news is brought and when بِشَرَ and when
and ظَلَّ of female وَجْهُهُ remains ظَلَّ of female
he كَظِيمٌ he (is) filled with inward grief يَتَوَرَّى (is) filled with inward grief
from الْقَوْمِ the people because of سُوءِ the evil مَا the evil
shall he keep it أَيُمْسِكُهُ whereof بِهِ he has been informed
(her) عَلَىٰ هُونٍ with dishonour أَمْ or يَدُسُّهُ or يَدُسُّهُ or
the earth أَلَا certainly سَاءَ evil مَا what يَحْكُمُونَ (is) what
in the الْآخِرَةِ believe يُؤْمِنُونَ not لَا for those who لِلَّذِينَ decide
and for Allâh وَلِلَّهِ (is) an evil السَّوْءِ description مَثَلُ Hereafter
(is) the الْمَثَلُ الْأَعْلَىٰ (is) description الْأَعْلَىٰ the highest وَهُوَ the highest
the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise

58. And when the news of (the birth of) a female (child) is brought to any of them, his face becomes dark, and he is filled with inward grief! 59. He hides himself from the people because of the evil of that whereof he has been informed. Shall he keep her with dishonour or bury her in the earth? Certainly, evil is their decision. 60. For those who believe not in the Hereafter is an evil description, and for Allâh is the highest description. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

وَلَوْ يَرَىٰ إِذُ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ يُظْلِمُونَ مَا تَرَكَ عَلَيْهِمْ دَآئِبَهُمْ وَلَكِنْ يُوَخِّرُهُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ۖ فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَجْلُهُمْ لَا يَسْتَفْزِحُونَ ۖ سَاعَةً ۚ وَلَا يَسْتَفْتِحُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَيَجْعَلُونَ لِلَّهِ مَا يَكْرَهُونَ وَتَصِفُ السَّبْعُ الْكُذِبَ أَنَّ لَهُمُ الْمُسْقَىٰ لَا جَرَءَ أَنَّ لَهُمُ النَّارَ وَأَنَّهُمْ مُّفْرَطُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾

وَلَوْ and if يَرَىٰ (were to) seize اللَّهُ Allah النَّاسَ mankind يُظْلِمُونَ on it عَلَيْهِمْ He would leave تَرَكَ not مَا for their wrong-doing
He يُوَخِّرُهُمْ but وَلَكِنْ a single (moving) living creature دَآئِبَهُ (of)

and **فَإِذَا** an appointed **تُسمى** term **أجل** for **إِلَّا** postpones them they can **يَسْتَفْرِجُونَ** neither **لَا** their term **أجلهم** comes **جاء** when they can advance it **وَلَا** an hour **ساعة** delay it they **يَكْذِبُونَ** what **مَا** to Allah **وَاللَّهُ** and they assign **وَيَجْعَلُونَ** and describe (assert) **وَيَصِفُ** dislike the better things **لَكُنَّ** will be theirs **لَهُمْ** that **أَنَّ** the falsehood **لَا** no **جَرَمَ** doubt **أَنَّ** that **لَهُمْ** for them **النَّارُ** (is) the Fire **وَأَنَّهُمْ** (will be) left neglected **مُفْرَطُونَ** and that they

61. And if Allâh were to seize mankind for their wrongdoing, He would not leave on it (the earth) a single moving (living) creature, but He postpones them for an appointed term and when their term comes, neither can they delay nor can they advance it an hour (or a moment). 62. They assign to Allâh that which they dislike (for themselves), and their tongues assert the falsehood that the better things will be theirs. No doubt for them is the Fire, and they will be the first to be hastened on into it, and left there neglected.

ثُمَّ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا **إِلَى** أُمَمٍ مِّن قَبْلِكَ **فَرَيْنَ** لَهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَعْمَلَهُمْ **فَهُوَ** وَلِيُّهُمْ **الْيَوْمَ** وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ **وَمَا** أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكَ **الْكِتَابَ إِلَّا** لِتُبَيِّنَ لَهُمُ الَّذِي اخْتَلَفُوا فِيهِ **وَهُدًى** وَرَحْمَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ **وَاللَّهُ** أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْبَا بِهِ **الْأَرْضَ** بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا **إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَسْمَعُونَ**

ثُمَّ the **أُمَمٍ** to **إِلَى** We have sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** indeed **لَقَدْ** by Allah **ثُمَّ** to **مِن قَبْلِكَ** nations **فَرَيْنَ** before you **لَهُمُ** then made fair-seeming **وَلِيُّهُمْ** so he **فَهُوَ** their deeds **أَعْمَلَهُمْ** Satan **الشَّيْطَانُ** them **وَلَهُمْ** today **الْيَوْمَ** helper **عَذَابٌ** and theirs (will be) **أَلِيمٌ** torment **وَمَا** a painful **أَنْزَلْنَا** and not **عَلَيْكَ** We sent down **الْكِتَابَ** unto you **إِلَّا** the Book **لِتُبَيِّنَ** except **لَهُمْ** that you may explain **وَهُدًى** in which **فِيهِ** they differ **وَرَحْمَةً** a guidance **لِّقَوْمٍ** and a mercy **يُؤْمِنُونَ** for a folk **وَاللَّهُ** believe **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **أَنْزَلَ** sent down **مِن السَّمَاءِ** from **الْأَرْضَ** the earth **فَأَخْبَا** water (rain) **بِهِ** then gives life **وَاللَّهُ** after **مَوْتِهَا** its death **إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً** this **لِقَوْمٍ يَسْمَعُونَ** who listen

and follow fruits **فَأَتْلُوا** all of **كُلِّ** eat **كُلِّ** then **ثُمَّ**
 comes **يَخْرُجُ** made easy **ذُلًّا** (of) your Lord **رَبِّكَ** the ways **سَبِيلَ**
 varying **مُتَنَفِّثًا** drink **شَرَابًا** their bellies **بُطُونَهُمَا** from **مِنْ** forth
 verily **إِنَّ** for people **لِلنَّاسِ** (is) healing **شِفَاءً** wherein **فِيهِ** its colours
﴿٦٩﴾ for people **لِقَوْمٍ** (is) indeed a sign **لَايَةً** this **ذَلِكَ** in **فِي**
﴿٧٠﴾ then **ثُمَّ** has created you **خَلَقَكُمْ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** who think
 (there are) some **مَنْ** and of you **وَمِنْكُمْ** He will cause you to die
 (of) age **أَلْعُمُرِ** the worst **أَذْوَلِ** to **إِلَّا** are sent back **يُرَدُّ** who
 after **بَعْدَ** he knows **يَعْلَمُ** not **لَا** so that **لِكُنَّ** (senility)
 (is) Allah **اللَّهُ** truly **إِنَّ** anything **شَيْئًا** having known
 All-Powerful **﴿٧١﴾** All-Knowing

69. "Then, eat of all fruits, and follow the ways of your Lord made easy (for you)." There comes forth from their bellies, a drink of varying colour wherein is healing for men. Verily, in this is indeed a sign for people who think. 70. And Allâh has created you and then He will cause you to die; and of you there are some who are sent back to senility, so that they know nothing after having known (much). Truly, Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Powerful.

وَاللَّهُ فَضَّلَ بَعْضَكُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ فِي الرِّزْقِ فَمَا الَّذِينَ فُضِّلُوا بِرَأْيِ رَبِّهِمْ عَلَى مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ فَهُمْ فِيهِ سَوَاءٌ
 أَفَبِعِزَّةِ اللَّهِ يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَاللَّهُ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَزْوَاجِكُمْ بَيْنَ وَحَقْدَةٍ
 وَرَزَقَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ أَفَبِالْبَاطِلِ يُؤْمِنُونَ وَبِعِصْيَةِ اللَّهِ هُمْ يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧١﴾

above **عَلَى** some of you **بَعْضَكُمْ** has preferred **فَضَّلَ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ**
بَعْضٍ then, not **فَمَا** provision (wealth) **الرِّزْقِ** in **فِي** others **بَعْضِ**
 their **رَبِّهِمْ** will hand over **بِرَأْيِ** are preferred **فُضِّلُوا** those who
 their right hands **أَيْمَانُهُمْ** possess **مَلَكَتْ** what **مَا** to **عَلَى** wealth
 do then, the **أَفَبِعِزَّةِ** equal **سَوَاءٌ** thereof **فِيهِ** so that they are **فَهُمْ**
 and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** they deny **﴿٧٠﴾** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** grace
 wives **أَزْوَاجًا** your own kind **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** of **مِنْ** (to) you **لَكُمْ** has given
 your wives **أَزْوَاجِكُمْ** from **مِنْ** (to) you **لَكُمْ** and has given **وَجَعَلَ**
 and has provided you **وَرَزَقَكُمْ** and grand sons **وَحَقْدَةٍ** sons **بَيْنَ** and

الطَّيِّبَاتِ of good things أَفَيَا بَاطِلٍ do then, in false (deities) يُؤْمِنُونَ they believe وَيَنْصِتُ and the Favour اللَّهُ (of) Allah هُمْ they deny كَفَرُونَ ﴿٧١﴾

71. And Allâh has preferred some of you above others in wealth and properties. Then, those who are preferred will by no means hand over their wealth and properties to those (slaves) whom their right hands possess, so that they may be equal with them in respect thereof. Do they then deny the Favour of Allâh? 72. And Allâh has made for you Azwâj (mates or wives) of your own kind, and has made for you, from your wives, sons and grandsons, and has bestowed on you good provision. Do they then believe in false deities and deny the Favour of Allâh (by not worshipping Allâh Alone).

وَيَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَمْلِكُ لَهُمْ رِزْقًا مِّنَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ فَلَا تَضْرِبُوا لِلَّهِ الْأَمْثَالَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ ﴿٧١﴾ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا عَبْدًا مَمْلُوكًا لَا يَقْدِرُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ وَمَن رَّزَقْنَاهُ مِنَّا رِزْقًا حَسَنًا فَهُوَ يُنْفِقُ مِنْهُ سِرًّا وَجَهْرًا هَلْ يَسْتَوُونَ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

وَيَعْبُدُونَ and they worship مِن دُونِ others besides اللَّهُ Allah مَا which لَا not يَمْلِكُ do own لَهُمْ for them رِزْقًا any provision مِّنَ from السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth شَيْئًا anything وَلَا nor يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ can they فَلَا so not تَضْرِبُوا put forward لِلَّهِ for Allah الْأَمْثَالَ similitudes إِنَّ truly اللَّهُ Allah يَعْلَمُ knows وَأَنْتُمْ and you لَا not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ know ﴿٧١﴾ ضَرَبَ puts forward اللَّهُ Allah مَثَلًا the example عَبْدًا a slave مَمْلُوكًا (of) the possession under and لَا another) يَقْدِرُ has power عَلَى over شَيْءٍ anything وَمَن and رِزْقًا from Us مِنَّا We provided him رَزَقْنَاهُ a man on whom سِرًّا thereof مِنْهُ spends يُنْفِقُ and he فَهُوَ a good حَسَنًا provision وَجَهْرًا secretly and openly هَلْ can يَسْتَوُونَ they be equal الْحَمْدُ but most of them أَكْثَرُهُمْ nay بَلْ to Allah لِلَّهِ all praise is due لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ know

73. And they worship others besides Allâh — such as do not and cannot own any provision for them from the heavens or the earth. 74. So put not forward similitudes for Allâh (as there is nothing similar to Him, nor He resembles anything). Truly, Allâh knows and you know not. 75. Allâh puts forward the example of (two men — a believer and a disbeliever); a slave (disbeliever) under

the possession of another, he has no power of any sort, and (the other), a man (believer) on whom We have bestowed a good provision from Us, and he spends thereof secretly and openly. Can they be equal? (By no means). All the praises and thanks are to Allāh. Nay! (But) most of them know not.

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا رَجُلَيْنِ أَحَدُهُمَا أَبْكَمُ لَا يَقْدِرُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ كَلٌّ عَلَى مَوْلَاهُ أَيْنَمَا يُوَجِّههُ لَا يَأْتِ بِخَيْرٍ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي هُوَ وَمَنْ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَهُوَ عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَلِلَّهِ غَيْبُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا أَمْرُ السَّاعَةِ إِلَّا كَنَفْخِ الْبَصِيرِ أَوْ هُوَ أَقْرَبُ إِلَيْنَا أَلَمْ يَكُنْ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ and puts forth مَثَلًا an example رَجُلَيْنِ (of) two أَحَدُهُمَا one of them أَبْكَمُ dumb لَا (is) not يَقْدِرُ he has عَلَى power over شَيْءٍ anything وَهُوَ and he is كَلٌّ a burden عَلَى to مَوْلَاهُ his master أَيْنَمَا whichever way يُوَجِّهُهُ he directs هَلْ is يَسْتَوِي equal هُوَ he وَمَنْ and the one who يَأْمُرُ commands بِالْعَدْلِ justice وَهُوَ and he (is) عَلَى on صِرَاطٍ Path مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٧٦﴾ the Straight وَلِلَّهِ (of) the Unseen غَيْبُ Allah (belongs) the السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the earth أَمْرُ the matter السَّاعَةِ (of) the Hour and (is) not وَمَا but كَنَفْخِ as a twinkling الْبَصِيرِ (of) the eye أَوْ or هُوَ it (is) أَقْرَبُ nearer إِلَيْنَا truly اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿٧٧﴾ (is) All-Powerful

76. And Allāh puts forward (another) example of two men, one of them dumb, who has no power over anything (disbeliever), and he is a burden on his master; whichever way he directs him, he brings no good. Is such a man equal to one (believer in the Islāmic Monotheism) who commands justice, and is himself on the Straight Path? 77. And to Allāh belongs the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. And the matter of the Hour is not but as a twinkling of the eye, or even nearer. Truly, Allāh is Able to do all things.

وَاللَّهُ أَخْرَجَكُمْ مِنْ بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ شَيْئًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَارَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ أَلَمْ يَرْزُقْنَا إِلَى الْطَّيْرِ مُسَخَّرَاتٍ فِي جَوْ السَّمَاءِ مَا يُمَسِّكُهُنَّ إِلَّا اللَّهُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ وَاللَّهُ جَعَلَ لَكُم مِّنْ بُيُوتِكُمْ سَكَنًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِّنْ جُلُودِ الْأَنْعَامِ بُيُوتًا تَسْتَخِفُّونَهَا يَوْمَ ظَعْنِكُمْ وَيَوْمَ إِقَامَتِكُمْ وَمِنْ أَصْوَادِهَا وَأَوْبَارِهَا وَأَشْعَارِهَا أَتَىٰ بِهَا مَتَاعًا إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿٨٠﴾

bellies بَطْنُونَ of مِنْ brought you out أَمْرَجَكُمْ and Allah وَاللَّهُ
 you know قَلِمْتُمْ not لَا (of) your mothers أُمَهَيْكُمْ (wombs)
 hearing أَسْمَعَ to you لَكُمْ and He gave وَجَعَلَ anything شَيْئًا
 that you might لَعَلَّكُمْ and hearts وَالْأَفْئِدَةُ and sight وَالْأَبْصَارَ
 فَشَكَرْتُمْ ﴿٧٨﴾ they see يَرَوْنَ do not أَلَمْ give thanks
 الطَّيْرِ the midst جَوْ in فِي held (employed) the birds
 the sky مَا (of) the sky يُمْسِكُهُنَّ none إِلَّا but اللَّهُ Allah إِنَّ
 فِي verily ذَلِكَ this لَا يَذَرُ (are) signs لِقَوْمٍ for people يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾
 of مِنْ for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ and Allah وَاللَّهُ who believe
 for you لَكُمْ and made وَجَعَلَ an abode سَكَا your homes بُيُوتَكُمْ
 مِنْ of جُلُودِ the hides الْأَنْعَامِ the cattle يُؤْتَا (of) the cattle
 تَسْتَخِفُّونَهَا the day يَوْمَ which you find so light طَعْنِكُمْ (of) your
 travel وَيَوْمَ and the day إِقَامَتِكُمْ (of) your stay وَمِنْ (of) your stay
 أَصْوَابِهَا and of وَمِنْ (of) your stay أَشْعَارِهَا and hair أَثْنًا furniture وَمَتْنًا
 and comfort إِلَى for حِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ a while

78. And Allâh has brought you out from the wombs of your mothers while you know nothing. And He gave you hearing, sight, and hearts that you might give thanks (to Allâh). 79. Do they not see the birds held (flying) in the midst of the sky? None holds them but Allâh (none gave them the ability to fly but Allâh). Verily, in this are clear *Ayât* for people who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh). 80. And Allâh has made for you in your homes an abode, and made for you out of the hides of the cattle (tents for) dwelling, which you find so light (and handy) when you travel and when you stay (in your travels); and of their wool, fur, and hair (sheep wool, camel fur, and goat hair), furnishings and articles of convenience (e.g., carpets, blankets), comfort for a while.

وَاللَّهُ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِمَّا خَلَقَ ظِلَالًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنَ الْجِبَالِ أَكْنَانًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ سَرَابِيلَ تَقِيَكُمُ
 الْحَرَّ وَسَرَابِيلَ تَقِيَكُمُ بَأْسَكُمْ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ نِعْمَتَهُ عَلَيْكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ فَإِنْ قَوْلُوا فَإِنَّمَا
 عَلَيْكُمُ الْبَلَاءُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٨٢﴾

out of that مِمَّا for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ and Allah وَاللَّهُ
 and has made وَجَعَلَ shades ظِلَالًا He has created خَلَقَ which
 places of أَكْنَانًا the mountains الْجِبَالِ of مِنْ for you لَكُمْ

garments **لَكُمْ** and has made **وَجَعَلَ** refuge
 and coats of mail **وَسَرَّيِلَ** from the heat **الْحَرَّ** to protect you
تَفِيَكُمْ from your mutual violence **بِأَسْخَمِكُمْ** to protect you
يُنِيزُ thus **نِعْمَتُهُ** His Grace **عَلَيْكُمْ** unto you **لَكُمْ**
 they turn away **ثُمَّ تَوَلَّوْا** then, if **فَإِنْ** submit **تُسَلِّمُونَ** (A1) that you may
 to convey (the Message) **أَلْبَغُ** on you (is) **عَلَيْكَ** then only **فَأَنَّمَا**
 in a clear way **الْمُبِينُ** (A1)

81. And Allâh has made for you out of that which He has created shades, and has made for you places of refuge in the mountains, and has made for you garments to protect you from the heat (and cold), and coats of mail to protect you from your (mutual) violence. Thus does He perfect His Favour unto you, that you may submit yourselves to His Will (in Islâm). 82. Then, if they turn away, your duty (O Muhammad ﷺ) is only to convey (the Message) in a clear way.

يَعْرِفُونَ نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ يُنْكِرُونَهَا وَأَكْثَرُهُمُ الْكَافِرُونَ (A1) وَيَوْمَ نَبْعَثُ مِنْ كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ شَهِيدًا ثُمَّ لَا يُؤْذَنُ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَلَا هُمْ يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ (A1) وَإِذَا رَمَوْا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا الْعَذَابَ فَلَا يُخَفَّفُ عَنْهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَنْظُرُونَ (A1)

yet **يَعْرِفُونَ** (of) Allah **اللَّهُ** the Grace **نِعْمَتَ** they recognize
يُنْكِرُونَهَا and most of them **وَأَكْثَرُهُمُ** they deny it (A1)
 We **نَبْعَثُ** and (remember) the Day (when) **وَيَوْمَ** (are) disbelievers
 a witness **شَهِيدًا** nation **أُمَّةٍ** each **كُلِّ** from **مِنْ** shall raise up
لِلَّذِينَ will be permitted **يُؤْذَنُ** not **لَا** then **ثُمَّ** (their Messenger)
يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ (A1) they **هُمْ** nor **وَلَا** have disbelieved **كَفَرُوا** those who
 will **رَمَوْا** and when **وَإِذَا** will be allowed to repent
 then **لِلَّذِينَ** see **ظَلَمُوا** those who **الْعَذَابَ** did wrong **فَلَا**
 they **هُمْ** nor **وَلَا** unto them **عَنْهُمْ** it will be lightened **يُخَفَّفُ** not
 will be given respite **يَنْظُرُونَ** (A1)

83. They recognise the Grace of Allâh, yet they deny it (by worshipping others besides Allâh) and most of them are disbelievers (deny the Prophethood of Muhammad ﷺ). 84. And (remember) the Day when We shall raise up from each nation a witness (their Messenger), then, those who disbelieved will not be given leave (to put forward excuses), nor will they be allowed (to return to the world) to

repent and ask for Allâh's forgiveness (of their sins). 85. And when those who did wrong (the disbelievers) will see the torment, then it will not be lightened unto them, nor will they be given respite.

وَإِذَا رَأَوْا الَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا شُرَكَاءَهُمْ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا هَؤُلَاءِ شُرَكَائُنَا الَّذِينَ كُنَّا نَدْعُوا مِنْ دُونِكَ فَأَلْقُوا إِلَيْهِمُ الْقَوْلَ إِنَّكُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَأَلْقُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ يَوْمَئِذٍ السَّلَٰةَ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ زِدْنَاهُمْ عَذَابًا فَوْقَ الْعَذَابِ بِمَا كَانُوا يُفْسِدُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَإِذَا رَأَوْا see the الَّذِينَ those who associated شُرَكَاءَهُمْ partners (with Allah) قَالُوا their partners رَبَّنَا Our Lord هَؤُلَاءِ these شُرَكَائُنَا (are) our partners الَّذِينَ (are) our partners الَّذِينَ (are) our partners whom كُنَّا we used to نَدْعُوا invoke مِنْ دُونِكَ besides You فَأَلْقُوا but they will throw back at them الْقَوْلَ (their) word إِنَّكُمْ (are) indeed liars لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ surely you offer إِلَى to اللَّهِ Allah يَوْمَئِذٍ on that Day السَّلَٰةَ submission وَضَلَّ and will vanish عَنْهُمْ from them مَا what كَانُوا they used يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved وَصَدُّوا to invent (false deities) الَّذِينَ (of) Allah the Path سَبِيلِ and hinder (men) عَن We will add for them عَذَابًا torment فَوْقَ the torment الْعَذَابِ over to spread corruption بِمَا because كَانُوا they used يُفْسِدُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

86. And when those who associated partners with Allâh see their (Allâh's so-called) partners, they will say: "Our Lord! These are our partners whom we used to invoke besides you." But they will throw back their word at them (and say): "Surely, you indeed are liars!" 87. And they will offer (their full) submission to Allâh (Alone) on that Day, and their invented false deities will vanish from them. 88. Those who disbelieved and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh, for them We will add torment to the torment because they used to spread corruption.

وَيَوْمَ نَبْعَثُ فِي كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ شَهِيدًا عَلَيْهِمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَجِئْنَا بِكَ شَهِيدًا عَلَىٰ هَؤُلَاءِ وَنَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ تِبْيَانًا لِّكُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً وَبُشْرَىٰ لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٨٩﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَالْإِحْسَانِ وَإِيتَايَ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَيَنْهَىٰ عَنِ الْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَالْبَغْيِ يَعِظُكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾

وَيَوْمَ We shall raise up and (remember) the Day (when) نَبْعَثُ in كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ every شَهِيدًا a witness عَلَيْهِمْ against them

and We shall bring from أَنفُسِهِمْ amongst themselves وَجِئْنَا and We shall bring you شَهِيدًا as a witness عَلَى against هَؤُلَاءِ these وَزَلَّلْنَا and We have sent down to you عَلَيْكَ the Book (Quran) أَلَكْتُبَ to you and a guidance وَهُدًى thing شَيْءٍ of every لِكُلِّ an explanation وَرَحْمَةً and mercy وَبُشْرَى and glad tidings لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ ۝٨٩ and Muslims إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily اللَّهُ enjoins بِالْعَدْلِ justice and doing good وَالْإِحْسَانِ (and) giving (help) وَإِلَىٰ and forbids وَيَنْهَىٰ kith and kin وَالْفَحْشَاءَ from and evil deeds وَالْبَغْيِ and oppression يَنْهَىٰكُمْ He admonishes you تَذَكُّرُوكُمْ ۝٩٠ take heed

89. And (remember) the Day when We shall raise up from every nation a witness against them from amongst themselves. And We shall bring you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a witness against these. And We have sent down to you the Book (the Qur'ân) as an exposition of everything, a guidance, a mercy, and glad tidings for those who have submitted themselves (to Allâh as Muslims). 90. Verily, Allâh enjoins *Al-'Adl* and *Al-Ihsân*, and giving (help) to kith and kin (i.e. all that Allâh has ordered you to give them, e.g., wealth, visiting, looking after them, or any other kind of help), and forbids *Al-Fahshâ*, and *Al-Munkar*, and *Al-Baghy* (i.e. all kinds of oppression). He admonishes you, that you may take heed.

وَأَوْفُوا بِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ إِذَا عَاهَدْتُمْ وَلَا تَنْقُضُوا الْأَيْمَانَ بَعْدَ تَوْكِيدِهَا وَقَدْ جَعَلْتُمُ اللَّهَ عَلَيْكُمْ كَفِيلًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۝٩١ وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِي نَفَضَتْ غَرْلَهَا مِنْ بَعْدِ قُوَّةٍ أَنْكَا تَتَّخِذُونَ أَيْمَانَكُمْ دَخَلًا بَيْنَكُمْ أَنْ تَكُونَ أُمَّةٌ مِنْ أُمَّةٍ إِنَّمَا يَبْلُوكُمُ اللَّهُ بِهِمْ وَلِكُلِّ يَوْمٍ قِيَمَةٌ مَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ ۝٩٢

وَأَوْفُوا and fulfil بِعَهْدِ the Covenant اللَّهُ (of) إِذَا when عَاهَدْتُمْ you have taken a covenant وَلَا and don't تَنْقُضُوا break الْأَيْمَانَ after تَوْكِيدِهَا confirmation thereof وَقَدْ and indeed جَعَلْتُمُ you have appointed اللَّهُ Allah كَفِيلًا guarantor إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah يَعْلَمُ what مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ۝٩١ like that (woman) who تَكُونُوا and not وَلَا you do

strength (it **فَوْوْ** after **مِنْ بَعْدِ** her spun thread **عَزَلَهَا** undoes **نَقَضَتْ**
 you take **تَتَّخِذُونَ** weakening it **أَنْكَنَا** has become strong)
 among yourselves **بَيْنَكُمْ** as a means of deception **خَلًّا** your oaths
 more **أَرَبْنَ** (it is) **هِيَ** a nation **أُمَّةٌ** should be **تَكُونُ** lest **أَنْ**
 tests **يَبْلُوكُمْ** only **إِنَّمَا** another nation **أُمَّةٌ** than **مِنْ** numerous
 to **لَكُمْ** and He will make clear **وَلَيُبَيِّنَنَّ** by this **بِهِ** Allāh **اللَّهُ** you
 you **كُنْتُمْ** what **مَا** (of) Resurrection **الْقِيَامَةِ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** you
 to differ **تَخْتَلِفُونَ** (it) **فِيهِ** used

91. And fulfil the Covenant of Allāh (*Bai'ah*: pledge for Islām) when you have covenanted, and break not the oaths after you have confirmed them — and indeed you have appointed Allāh your surety. Verily, Allāh knows what you do. 92. And be not like her who undoes the thread which she has spun, after it has become strong, by taking your oaths as a means of deception among yourselves, lest a nation should be more numerous than another nation. Allāh only tests you by this (i.e. who obeys Allāh and fulfils Allāh's Covenant and who disobeys Allāh and breaks Allāh's Covenant). And on the Day of Resurrection, He will certainly make clear to you that wherein you used to differ.

وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَجَعَلَكُمْ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَلَكِنْ يُضِلُّ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَلَتُسْأَلُنَّ عَمَّا كُنْتُمْ
 تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ وَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا أَيْمَانَكُمْ دَخَلًا بَيْنَكُمْ فَتَرِلَّ أَرْجُلُكُمْ بَعْدَ بُيُوتِهِمْ تَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا صَدَقْتُمْ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ
 وَلَكُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٩٣﴾

He could have **لَجَعَلَكُمْ** Allāh **اللَّهُ** willed **شَاءَ** and had **وَلَوْ**
 He sends **يُضِلُّ** but **وَلَكِنْ** one **وَاحِدَةً** nation **أُمَّةٌ** made you all
 whom **مَنْ** and guides **وَيَهْدِي** He wills **يَشَاءُ** whom **مَنْ** astray
يَشَاءُ He wills **لَتُسْأَلُنَّ** and certainly you shall be questioned **عَمَّا**
 take **تَتَّخِذُوا** and don't **وَلَا** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used **كُنْتُمْ** for what
 among **بَيْنَكُمْ** a means of deception **دَخَلًا** your oaths **أَيْمَانَكُمْ**
 being **بُيُوتِهِمْ** after **بَعْدَ** a foot **أَرْجُلُكُمْ** lest, should slip **فَتَرِلَّ** yourselves
 the evil **الْعَذَابَ** and you may have to taste **تَذُوقُوا** firmly planted
 from **عَنْ** hindered (men) **صَدَقْتُمْ** of having **بِمَا** (punishment)
سَبِيلِ the Path **اللَّهُ** (of) Allāh **وَلَكُمْ** and for you (will be) **عَذَابٌ**
 a great **عَظِيمٌ** torment

93. And had Allâh willed, He could have made you (all) one nation, but He sends astray whom He wills and guides whom He wills. But you shall certainly be called to account for what you used to do. 94. And make not your oaths, a means of deception among yourselves, lest a foot should slip after being firmly planted, and you may have to taste the evil (punishment in this world) of having hindered (men) from the path of Allâh (i.e. belief in the Oneness of Allâh and His Messenger, Muhammad ﷺ), and yours will be a great torment (i.e. the fire of Hell in the Hereafter).

وَلَا تَشْتَرُوا بِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا إِنَّمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ هُوَ خَيْرٌ لِّكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ مَا عِنْدَكُمْ يَنْفَدُ وَمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ بَاقٍ وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُ الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا أَجْرَهُمْ بِأَحْسَنِ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾ مَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا مِّن ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أُنْثَىٰ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَلَنُحْيِيَنَّهُ حَيٰوةً طَيِّبَةً وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ أَجْرَهُمْ بِأَحْسَنِ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٥﴾

وَلَا تَشْتَرُوا (at the cost of) Covenant بِعَهْدِ purchase (you) and not ثَمَنًا (of) Allah اللَّهُ a small قَلِيلًا price/gain إِنَّمَا verily what عِنْدَ (is) with اللَّهُ (is) with اللَّهُ هُوَ (it) is خَيْرٌ better لِّكُمْ for you إِن if كُنْتُمْ you were تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ to know مَا whatever عِنْدَكُمْ (is) with اللَّهُ (is) with اللَّهُ وَمَا will be exhausted يَنْفَدُ you and whatever عِنْدَ and وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُ will remain بَاقٍ Allah and We will certainly pay وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُم أَجْرَهُم those who are patient صَبَرُوا in أَجْرَهُم their reward بِأَحْسَنِ to تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾ they used كَانُوا of what مَا proportion to the best whether مِّن a righteous deed صَالِحًا does عَمِلَ whoever مِّن do أَثْنَىٰ or أَوْ male ذَكَرٍ while he is (or she) وَهُوَ female أَثْنَىٰ or أَثْنَىٰ a good طَيِّبَةً a life حَيٰوةً We will give him life فَلَنُحْيِيَنَّهُم a believer وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُم their reward أَجْرَهُم and We shall pay them بِأَحْسَنِ to the best مَا to do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٥﴾ they used كَانُوا of what مَا

95. And purchase not a small gain at the cost of Allâh's Covenant. Verily, what is with Allâh is better for you if you did but know. 96. Whatever is with you, will be exhausted, and whatever is with Allâh (of good deeds) will remain. And those who are patient, We will certainly pay them a reward in proportion to the best of what they used to do. 97. Whoever works righteousness — whether male or female — while he (or she) is a true believer (of Islâmic Monotheism) verily, to him We will give a good life, and We shall pay them certainly a reward in proportion to the best of what they used to do (i.e., Paradise in the Hereafter).

فَإِذَا قَرَأْتَ الْقُرْآنَ فَاسْتَعِذْ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ ﴿١٥﴾ إِنَّهُ لَيْسَ لَهُ سُلْطَانٌ عَلَى الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَلَى رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ إِنَّمَا سُلْطَانُكَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ يَتَوَلَّوْنَهُ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ بِهِ مُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَإِذَا بَدَلْنَا آيَةً مَكَانَ آيَةٍ وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يُزَكِّفُ قَالُوا إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُفْتِرٌ بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

فَإِذَا قَرَأْتَ the Quran الْقُرْآنَ you recite so when فَاسْتَعِذْ seek refuge
 بِاللَّهِ with Allah مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ Satan الرَّجِيمِ ﴿١٥﴾ the outcast إِنَّهُ
 those who لَيْسَ he has not سُلْطَانٌ power عَلَى الَّذِينَ over the الَّذِينَ they
 ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَلَى and in (on) رَبِّهِمْ their Lord يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾
 put their trust إِنَّمَا only سُلْطَانُكَ he has power عَلَى over the الَّذِينَ
 those who يَتَوَلَّوْنَهُ follow him وَالَّذِينَ and those who هُمْ (they)
 with Him مُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ join partners وَإِذَا and when بَدَلْنَا We
 a Verse مَكَانَ in place آيَةٍ (of another) Verse change
 وَاللَّهُ and Allah أَعْلَمُ knows best بِمَا of what يُزَكِّفُ He sends
 down قَالُوا they say إِنَّمَا only أَنْتَ you are مُفْتِرٌ a forger, liar
 but أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا most of them يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ know

98. So when you want to recite the Qur'ân, seek refuge with Allâh from Shaitân (Satan), the outcast (the cursed one). 99. Verily, he has no power over those who believe and put their trust only in their Lord (Allâh). 100. His power is only over those who obey and follow him (Satan), and those who join partners with Him. 101. And when We change a Verse (of the Qur'ân) in place of another — and Allâh knows best what He sends down — they (the disbelievers) say: "You (O Muhammad ﷺ) are but a *Muftari*! (forger, liar)." Nay, but most of them know not.

قُلْ نَزَّلَهُ رُوحُ الْقُدُسِ مِنْ رَبِّكَ بِالْحَقِّ لِيُثَبِّتَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَهُدًى وَبُشْرَى لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَعْلَمُ أَنَّهُمْ يَقُولُونَ إِنَّمَا يُعَلِّمُهُ بَشَرٌ لِّسَانُ الَّذِي يُلْحِدُونَ إِلَيْهِ أَعْجِبْنِي وَهَذَا لِسَانٌ عَرَبِيٌّ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ لَا يَهْدِيهِمُ اللَّهُ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾

قُلْ say نَزَّلَهُ has brought it down رُوحُ spirit (Gabriel) الْقُدُسِ
 مِنَ of the Holy رَبِّكَ your Lord بِالْحَقِّ with truth لِيُثَبِّتَ
 to strengthen الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe
 وَهُدًى and as a guidance وَبُشْرَى and glad tidings لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾
 the Muslims وَلَقَدْ and indeed نَعْلَمُ We know أَنَّهُمْ that they
 يَقُولُونَ say إِنَّمَا (it is) only بَشَرٌ who teaches him

they refer إِلَٰهِي (of) he whom the tongue لِسَانُ being
 إِلَٰهِي to him أَعْجَمِي (as) foreign وَهَذَا (Qur'an) while this
 verily إِنَّ (is) a clear مُبِينٌ Arabic tongue (language) عَرَبِيَّةٌ
 الَّذِينَ لَا those who لَا يُمْنُونَ believe يَتَابِعُونَ in the Signs
 and وَلَهُمْ Allah will guide them يَهْدِيهِمْ not (of) Allah
 (will be) a painful آِلِيمٌ torment عَذَابٌ for them

102. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) *Ruh-ul-Qudus* [Jibrīl (Gabriel)] has brought it (the Qur'ân) down from your Lord with truth, that it may make firm and strengthen (the Faith of) those who believe, and as a guidance and glad tidings to those who have submitted (to Allâh as Muslims). 103. And indeed We know that they (polytheists and pagans) say: "It is only a human being who teaches him (Muhammad ﷺ)." The tongue of the man they refer to is foreign, while this (the Qur'ân) is a clear Arabic tongue. 104. Verily, those who believe not in the *Ayât* of Allâh, Allâh will not guide them and theirs will be a painful torment.

إِنَّمَا يَقْرَأُ الْكَذِبَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٠٢﴾ مَنْ كَفَرَ بِاللَّهِ مِنْ
 بَعْدِ إِيمَانِهِ إِلَّا مَنْ أُكْرِهَ وَقَلْبُهُ مُطْمَئِنٌّ بِالْإِيمَانِ وَلَكِنْ مَنْ شَرَحَ بِالْكُفْرِ صَدْرًا فَعَلَيْهِمْ غَضَبٌ مِنَ
 اللَّهِ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ اسْتَحَبُّوا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا عَلَى الْآخِرَةِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي
 الْقَوْمَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٠٤﴾

those who الَّذِينَ falsehoood الْكَذِبَ fabricate يَقْرَأُ (it is) only إِنَّمَا
 لَا يُمْنُونَ believe يَتَابِعُونَ in the Signs اللَّهُ (of) Allah وَأُولَٰئِكَ
 هُمُ and those الْكَافِرُونَ (they) are كَفَرَ whoever مَنْ
 except in Allah بِاللَّهِ after إِيمَانِهِ his belief إِلَّا
 (is) مُطْمَئِنٌّ and whose heart وَقَلْبُهُ is forced أُكْرِهَ him who مَنْ
 at rest بِالْإِيمَانِ with faith وَلَكِنْ but مَنْ whoever شَرَحَ opens بِالْكُفْرِ
 (is) wrath غَضَبٌ on them فَعَلَيْهِمْ (their) breast صَدْرًا to disbelief
 مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah وَلَهُمْ and for them عَذَابٌ torment عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠٣﴾
 they loved and اسْتَحَبُّوا because بِأَنَّهُمْ that (is) ذَلِكَ (is) a great
 preferred الْحَيَاةَ the life الدُّنْيَا (of) this world عَلَى over الْآخِرَةِ
 لَا Allah and that وَأَنَّ (that of) the Hereafter يَهْدِي not
 who disbelieve الْقَوْمَ الْكَافِرِينَ the people guides

105. It is only those who believe not in the *Ayât* of Allâh, who fabricate falsehood, and it is they who are liars. 106. Whoever disbelieved in Allâh after his belief, except him who is forced thereto and whose heart is at rest with Faith; but such as open their breasts to disbelief, on them is wrath from Allâh, and theirs will be a great torment. 107. That is because they loved and preferred the life of this world over that of the Hereafter. And Allâh guides not the people who disbelieve.

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ طَبَعَ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ وَسَمِعِهِمْ وَأَبْصَرِهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْفَافِلُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾ لَا جَرَمَ أَنَّهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّكَ رَبُّكَ لِلَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا مِن بَعْدِ مَا فُتِنُوا ثُمَّ جَاهَدُوا وَصَبَرُوا إِنَّ رَبَّكَ مِن بَعْدِهَا غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٠٧﴾

أُولَئِكَ they الَّذِينَ (are) those whose طَبَعَ has set a seal
 and (upon) their قُلُوبِهِمْ upon Allah
 and those وَأَبْصَرِهِمْ and (upon) their eyes (sight)
 هُمُ الْفَافِلُونَ (are) they لَا who are heedless جَرَمَ doubt
 أَنَّهُمْ they فِي (will be) in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter هُمُ (they)
 الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ the losers ثُمَّ إِنَّكَ verily رَبُّكَ your Lord
 لِلَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا for those who emigrated مِن بَعْدِ مَا after فُتِنُوا they
 جَاهَدُوا and thereafter وَصَبَرُوا strove hard
 إِنَّ رَبَّكَ verily رَبُّكَ your Lord مِن بَعْدِهَا afterwards
 رَّحِيمٌ (is) Oft-Forgiving Most Merciful ﴿١٠٧﴾

108. They are those upon whose hearts, hearing (ears) and sight (eyes) Allâh has set a seal. And they are the heedless! 109. No doubt, in the Hereafter, they will be the losers. 110. Then, verily, your Lord – for those who emigrated after they had been put to trials and thereafter strove hard and fought (for the Cause of Allâh) and were patient, verily, your Lord afterward is, Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

﴿يَوْمَ تَأْتِي كُلُّ نَفْسٍ تُجَادِلُ عَنْ نَفْسِهَا وَتُوَفَّى كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا عَمِلَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ﴾ ﴿١٠٨﴾ وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا قَرْيَةً كَانَتْ ءَامِنَةً مُطْمَئِنَّةً يَأْتِيهَا رِزْقُهَا رَغَدًا مِّن كُلِّ مَكَانٍ فَكَفَرَتْ بِأَنْعُمِ اللَّهِ فَأَذَاقَهَا اللَّهُ لِيَاسَ الْجُوعِ وَالْخَوْفِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾

﴿يَوْمَ تَأْتِي (remember) the Day (when) كُلُّ will come up
 every نَفْسٍ soul تُجَادِلُ pleading عَنْ for نَفْسِهَا itself وَتُوَفَّى and
 كُلُّ will be paid in full every نَفْسٍ soul مَّا for what عَمِلَتْ it﴾

be dealt with unjustly ﴿١١١﴾ **يُظْلَمُونَ** not **لَا** and they will **وَهُمْ** did
 (of) **وَضَرَبَ** the example **مَثَلًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** and puts forward **وَضَرَبَ**
 and content **يَأْتِيهَا** secure **مُطْمَئِنَّةً** that was **كَانَتْ** a town
رِزْقُهَا coming to it **رَعَدًا** its provision **مِنْ** in abundance **كُلِّ**
 the Favour **بِإِثْمِهِ** then it denied **فَكَفَرَتْ** place **مَكَانٍ** every
 (of) Allah **فَأَذَقَهَا** so made it taste **لِإِسَاسٍ** Allah **اللَّهُ** the garb
وَالْخَوْفِ (of) hunger **بِمَا** and fear **كَانُوا** because of that which
 to do **يَصْنَعُونَ** ﴿١١٢﴾ they used

111. (Remember) the Day when every person will come up pleading for himself, and every one will be paid in full for what he did (good or evil, belief or disbelief in the life of this world) and they will not be dealt with unjustly. 112. And Allâh puts forward the example of a township (Makkah), that dwelt secure and well-content: its provision coming to it in abundance from every place, but it (its people) denied the Favours of Allâh (with ungratefulness). So Allâh made it taste extreme of hunger (famine) and fear, because of that (evil, i.e. denying Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) which they (its people) used to do.

وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ مِنْهُمْ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَأَخَذَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ وَهُمْ ظَالِمُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾ فَكُلُوا مِمَّا رَزَقَكُمْ اللَّهُ حَلَالًا طَيِّبًا وَاشْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ إِيَّاهُ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾ إِنَّمَا حَرَّمَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْمَيْتَةَ وَالدَّمَ وَلَحْمَ الْخَيْزِيرِ وَمَا أُهِلَّ لِغَيْرِ اللَّهِ بِهِ فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ غَيْرَ بَاغٍ وَلَا عَادٍ فَلَا إِثْمَ عَلَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١٥﴾

وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ and verily **جَاءَهُمْ** a Messenger **رَسُولٌ** had come to them **مِنْهُمْ**
 so **فَأَخَذَهُمُ** but they denied him **فَكَذَّبُوهُ** from among themselves
 (were) **ظَالِمُونَ** while they **وَهُمْ** the torment **الْعَذَابُ** overtook them
 has provided you **رَزَقَكُمْ** of what **مِمَّا** so eat **فَكُلُوا** wrong-doers
 and thank **وَاشْكُرُوا** (and) good **طَيِّبًا** lawful **حَلَالًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** with
نِعْمَتَ Grace/Bounty **اللَّهُ** **إِنْ** if **كُنْتُمْ** you really **إِيَّاهُ**
 He has forbidden **تَعْبُدُونَ** ﴿١١٤﴾ (you) worship **إِنَّمَا** only **حَرَّمَ**
 (and) the blood **وَالدَّمَ** the dead animal **الْمَيْتَةَ** unto you **عَلَيْكُمْ**
 and (any animal) **وَمَا** (of) swine **الْخَيْزِيرِ** (and) the flesh **لَحْمَ**
أُهِلَّ which (is) slaughtered as a sacrifice **لِغَيْرِ** for others than **اللَّهُ**
 is forced (by dire **اضْطُرَّ** but if one **فَمَنِ** (with it) **يُؤْ** Allah

and not وَلَا willful disobedience بَعْغ without necessity) (is) Oft-Forgiving غَفُورٌ Allah ﷻ then verily فَارِثٌ transgressing Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١٦﴾

113. And verily, there had come unto them a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from among themselves, but they denied him, so the torment overtook them while they were *Zâlimûn*. 114. So eat of the lawful and good food which Allâh has provided for you. And be grateful for the Graces of Allâh, if it is He Whom you worship. 115. He has forbidden you only *Al-Maitah* (meat of a dead animal), blood, the flesh of swine, and any animal which is slaughtered as a sacrifice for others than Allâh. But if one is forced by necessity, without wilful disobedience, and not transgressing, — then, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَلَا تَقُولُوا لِمَا تَصِفُ أَلْسِنَتُكُمُ الْكَذِبَ هَذَا حَلَالٌ وَهَذَا حَرَامٌ لِتَفْتَرُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَفْتَرُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ لَا يَفْلِحُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾ مَتَّعَ قَلِيلٌ وَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١١٧﴾ وَعَلَى الَّذِينَ هَادُوا حَرَمًا مَا قَصَصْنَا عَلَيْكَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَمَا ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١١٨﴾

put forth تَصِفُ to that which لِمَا say (you) وَلَا and not تَقُولُوا (describe) أَلْسِنَتُكُمُ this هَذَا falsely الْكَذِبَ your tongues حَلَالٌ (is) unlawful (forbidden) وَهَذَا (is) lawful حَرَامٌ and this لِتَفْتَرُوا (is) unlawful (forbidden) عَذَابٌ Allah ﷻ against عَلَى as to invent الْكَذِبَ verily إِنَّ lies الْكَذِبَ Allah ﷻ against عَلَى invent يَفْتَرُونَ those who لَا lies الْكَذِبَ Allah ﷻ against عَلَى invent يَفْلِحُونَ not مَتَّعَ enjoyment will prosper (be successful) قَلِيلٌ (will be) a painful عَذَابٌ torment أَلِيمٌ and for them وَهُمْ brief وَعَلَى الَّذِينَ هَادُوا those who حَرَمًا are Jews مَا forbidden We have mentioned قَصَصْنَا that which عَلَيْكَ We have mentioned مَا forbidden but وَلَكِنْ We wronged them ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ and not وَمَا before قَبْلُ wronged كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ they used to يَظْلِمُونَ wrong

116. And say not concerning that which your tongues put forth falsely: "This is lawful and this is forbidden," so as to invent lies against Allâh. Verily, those who invent lies against Allâh will never prosper. 117. A passing brief enjoyment (will be theirs), but they will have a painful torment. 118. And unto those who are Jews, We have forbidden such things as We have mentioned to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) before. And We wronged them not, but they used to wrong themselves.

ثُمَّ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لِلَّذِينَ عَمِلُوا الشُّوْءَ بِجَهْلَةٍ ثُمَّ تَابُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ وَأَصْلَحُوا إِنَّ رَبَّكَ مِنْ بَعْدِهَا لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١٩﴾
 إِنَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ كَانَ أُمَّةً قَانِتًا لِلَّهِ حَنِيفًا وَلَمْ يَكُ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ شَاكِرًا لِأَنْعُمِهِ اجْتَبَاهُ وَهَدَاهُ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٢١﴾ وَمَا آتَيْنَاهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَإِنَّمَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ لِنَصْلِصِلِيحِينَ ﴿١٢٢﴾

ثُمَّ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ verily your Lord لِلَّذِينَ for those who عَمِلُوا do evil الشُّوْءَ in ignorance بِجَهْلَةٍ then تَابُوا they repent مِنْ بَعْدِ after ذَلِكَ and do righteous deeds وَأَصْلَحُوا verily إِنَّ your Lord رَبَّكَ thereafter لَغَفُورٌ (is) رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١٩﴾
 was Ibrahim (Abraham) إِبْرَاهِيمَ verily إِنَّ Most Merciful
 أُمَّةً a nation قَانِتًا obedient لِلَّهِ to Allah حَنِيفًا straight/upright وَلَمْ and not يَكُ he was مِنَ of الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ the polytheists شَاكِرًا (he was) thankful
 لِأَنْعُمِهِ for His Graces اجْتَبَاهُ He chose him وَهَدَاهُ and guided him إِلَى to صِرَاطٍ the Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٢١﴾ the Straight وَمَا آتَيْنَاهُ and verily
 فِي We gave him الدُّنْيَا this world حَسَنَةً good وَإِنَّمَا he
 فِي (is) الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter لِنَصْلِصِلِيحِينَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ of those who
 (are) righteous

119. Then, verily, your Lord — for those who do evil (commit sins and are disobedient to Allâh) in ignorance and afterward repent and do righteous deeds, verily, your Lord thereafter, (to such) is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 120. Verily, Ibrâhîm (Abraham) was an *Ummah* (a leader having all the good righteous qualities), or a nation, obedient to Allâh, *Hanîf* (i.e. to worship none but Allâh), and he was not one of those who were *Al-Mushrikûn*. 121. (He was) thankful for His (Allâh's) Favours. He (Allâh) chose him (as an intimate friend) and guided him to a Straight Path (Islâmic Monotheism — neither Judaism nor Christianity). 122. And We gave him good in this world, and in the Hereafter he shall be of the righteous.

ثُمَّ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ آيَاتِنَا أَنْتَبِعَ مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٢٣﴾ إِنَّمَا جُعِلَ السَّبْتُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ اخْتَلَفُوا فِيهِ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَيَحْكُمُ بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ ادْعُ إِلَى سَبِيلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحُكْمِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِّ لَهُمْ بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ ضَلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٢٥﴾

ثُمَّ أَوَحَيْنَا then (to) you إِلَيْكَ We have sent the revelation
 اتَّبِعْ follow (of) اِبْرَاهِيمَ the religion straight حَنِيفًا
 of those who وَمَا (Monotheism) and not كَانَ he was مِنْ
 was prescribed جُودًا only إِنَّمَا (are) polytheists الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٢٣﴾
 اُسْتُبْتُ the Sabbath عَلَى for الَّذِينَ those who اُتُّخِلُوا differed فِيهِ
 وَلَئِنْ in it رَبِّكَ your Lord لَيَحْكُمُ will judge بَيْنَهُمْ
 on the Day الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection يَوْمَ between them
 كَانُوا about that فِيهِ they used to اِيْتَفَقُوا wherein ﴿١٢٤﴾ differ
 إِلَى invite (you) رَبِّكَ your Lord سَبِيلِ (of) بِالْحِكْمَةِ with
 wisdom وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ and preaching الْحَسَنَةِ (kind) وَحَدِّ لَهُمْ
 argue with them بِالَّتِي in a way that هِيَ (it) is أَحْسَنُ better إِنَّ
 your Lord رَبِّكَ verily هُوَ (is) He Who أَعْلَمُ knows best يَمَنْ
 has gone astray عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ His Path وَهُوَ (it is) He
 (Who) أَعْلَمُ knows best بِالْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٢٥﴾ those who are guided

123. Then, We have sent the Revelation to you (O Muhammad saying): "Follow the religion of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) *Hanîf* (Islâmic Monotheism) and he was not of the *Mushrikûn*. 124. The Sabbath was only prescribed for those who differed concerning it, and verily, your Lord will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection about that wherein they used to differ. 125. Invite (mankind, O Muhammad) to the way of your Lord (i.e., Islâm) with wisdom (i.e., with the Divine Revelation and the Qur'ân) and fair preaching, and argue with them in a way that is better. Truly, your Lord knows best who has gone astray from His path, and He is the Best Aware of those who are guided.

وَإِنْ عَاقَبْتُمْ فَعَاقِبُوا بِمِثْلِ مَا عُوقِبْتُمْ بِهِ وَلَئِنْ صَبَرْتُمْ لَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لِلصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَأَصْبِرْ وَمَا صَبْرُكَ إِلَّا
 بِاللَّهِ وَلَا تَحْزَنْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا تَكُ فِي ضَلُوقٍ مِمَّا يَمْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ
 يُغْتَابُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾

وَإِنْ and if عَاقَبْتُمْ you punish فَعَاقِبُوا then punish بِمِثْلِ with the
 like مَا (of) that which عُوقِبْتُمْ you were punished بِهِ with (it)
 وَلَئِنْ but if صَبَرْتُمْ you endure patiently لَهُوَ (is) خَيْرٌ verily it
 better لِلصَّابِرِينَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَأَصْبِرْ for the patient and endure patiently وَمَا
 and not صَبْرُكَ (is) your patience (is) إِلَّا but بِاللَّهِ from Allah وَلَا

in فِي be تَكُفْ and not وَلَا over them عَلَيْهِمْ grieve تَحْزَنْ and not
 verily إِنَّ they plot يَمْكُرُونَ from what مِمَّا distress ضَيِّقُ
 اللَّهُ Allāh مَعَ (is) with الَّذِينَ those who اتَّقُوا fear (Him) وَالَّذِينَ
 good-doers تُحْسِنُونَ (they) are هُمْ and those who

126. And if you punish (your enemy, O you believers in the Oneness of Allāh), then punish them with the like of that with which you were afflicted. But if you endure patiently, verily, it is better for *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient). 127. And endure you patiently (O Muhammad ﷺ), your patience is not but from Allāh. And grieve not over them (polytheists and pagans), and be not distressed because of what they plot. 128. Truly, Allāh is with those who fear Him (keep their duty unto Him), and those who are *Muhsinûn* (good-doers).

وَقَضَيْنَا إِلَىٰ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ فِي الْكِتَابِ لَتُفْسِدُنَّ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَرَّتَيْنِ وَلَتَعْلُنَّ عُلُوًّا كَبِيرًا ﴿١﴾ فَإِذَا جَاءَ وَعْدُ أُولَٰئِهَآ
بَعَثْنَا عَلَيْكُمْ عِبَادًا لَّنَا أُولَىٰ بَأْسٍ شَدِيدٍ فَجَاسُوا خِلَالَ الدِّيَارِ وَكَانَ وَعْدًا مَّفْعُولًا ﴿٢﴾ ثُمَّ رَدَدْنَا لَكُمُ الْكَرَّةَ
عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَمْدَدْنَاهُمْ بِأَمْوَالٍ وَيَنِينَ وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أَكْثَرَ نَفِيرًا ﴿٣﴾

وَقَضَيْنَا and إِلَىٰ (to) بَنِي Children (of) إِسْرَءِيلَ We decreed indeed you would do the Scriptre الْكِتَابِ in إِسْرَءِيلَ mischief in the land twice مَرَّتَيْنِ and indeed you وَلَتَعْلُنَّ will become tyrants عُلُوًّا extremely كَبِيرًا ﴿١﴾ We promise أُولَٰئِهَآ for the first of two وَعْدُ came جَاءَ when sent عَلَيْكُمْ against you عِبَادًا لَّنَا (of) Ours أُولَىٰ given بَأْسٍ the شَدِيدٍ warfare to entered جَاسُوا a terrible (of) homes (land) الدِّيَارِ and was وَكَانَ a promise مَفْعُولًا ﴿٢﴾ then رَدَدْنَا fulfilled (executed) ثُمَّ a return of victory الْكَرَّةَ (to) you لَكُم over them وَأَمْدَدْنَاهُمْ and children وَيَنِينَ We helped you بِأَمْوَالٍ and made you أَكْثَرَ more نَفِيرًا ﴿٣﴾ numerous (in man-power)

3. "O offspring of those whom We carried (in the ship) with Nûh (Noah)! Verily, he was a grateful slave." 4. And We decreed for the Children of Israel in the Scripture: indeed you would do mischief in the land twice and you will become tyrants and extremely arrogant! 5. So, when the promise came for the first of the two, We sent against you slaves of Ours given to terrible warfare. They entered the very innermost parts of your homes. And it was a promise fulfilled. 6. Then We gave you a return of victory over them. And We helped you with wealth and children and made you more numerous in man-power.

إِنْ أَحْسَنْتُمْ أَحْسَنْتُمْ لِأَنفُسِكُمْ وَإِنْ أَسَأْتُمْ فَلَهَا فَإِذَا جَاءَ وَعْدُ الْآخِرَةِ لِيَسْتَوُوا أَوُجُوهَكُمْ وَلِيَدْخُلُوا الْمَسْجِدَ
كَمَا دَخَلُوهُ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَلِيُتَبِّرُوا مَا عَلَوْا تَتْبِيرًا ﴿٤﴾ عَسَىٰ رَبُّكُمْ أَنْ يَرْحَمَكُمْ وَإِنْ عُدتُمْ عُدتُمْ وَعَدْنَا جَهَنَّمَ لِلْكَافِرِينَ
حَصِيرًا ﴿٥﴾

إِنْ أَحْسَنْتُمْ if أَحْسَنْتُمْ you do good لِيُتَبِّرُوا you do good لِأَنفُسِكُمْ for it is for it (against فَلَهَا you do evil وَإِنْ أَسَأْتُمْ and if أَسَأْتُمْ yourselves وَعَدُ الْآخِرَةِ promise comes جَاءَ then, when وَلِيَدْخُلُوا yourselves)

(second) لِيَسْئَلُوا your faces وَجُوهَكُمْ so they make sorrowful كَمَا just as the Mosque (of Jerusalem) اَلْمَسْجِدَ and they enter دَخَلُوهُ just as they had entered it اَوَّلَ first مَرَّةً and to destroy وَلِيَسْتَبْذِرُوا time وَيَسْتَبْذِرُوا all that they had conquered اَوَّلَ they had conquered تَبْذِيرًا with (utter) destruction تَبْذِيرًا that your Lord اَنْ it may be عَسَى that you return (to sins) عُدْتُمْ but if وَلَئِنْ you return (to Our punishment) عُدْنَا and We have made جَهَنَّمَ Hell وَجَعَلْنَا return (to Our punishment) جَهَنَّمَ mat (a prison) حَصِيرًا for the disbelievers اَلْكَافِرِينَ

7. (And We said): "If you do good, you do good for your own selves, and if you do evil (you do it) against yourselves." Then, when the second promise came to pass, to disgrace your faces and to enter the mosque (of Jerusalem) as they had entered it before, and to destroy with utter destruction all that fell in their hands. 8. "It may be that your Lord may show mercy unto you, but if you return (to sins), We shall return. And We have made Hell a prison for the disbelievers.

إِنَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ يَهْدِي لِلَّتِي هِيَ أَقْوَمُ وَيُبَشِّرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الَّذِينَ يَعْمَلُونَ الصَّالِحَاتِ أَنَّ لَهُمْ أَجْرًا كَبِيرًا ۝ وَأَنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ أَعْتَدْنَا لَهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ۝ وَيَدْعُ الْإِنْسَانُ بِالشَّرِّ دُعَاءَهُ بِالْخَيْرِ وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ عَجُولًا ۝

إِنَّ هَذَا this الْقُرْآنَ Qur'an يَهْدِي guides لِلَّتِي to that هِيَ and gives glad tidings (to) وَيُبَشِّرُ just (most right) أَقْوَمُ which (is) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers الَّذِينَ who يَعْمَلُونَ do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds أَنَّهُمْ that they shall have أَجْرًا a reward كَبِيرًا great ۝ وَأَنَّ and that الَّذِينَ those who لَا believe بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter أَعْتَدْنَا for them عَذَابًا painful torment أَلِيمًا (as) he وَيَدْعُ and invokes الْإِنْسَانُ man بِالشَّرِّ for evil دُعَاءَهُ (as) he invokes بِالْخَيْرِ for good وَكَانَ (is) and was الْإِنْسَانُ man عَجُولًا hasty

9. Verily, this Qur'ân guides to that which is most just and right and gives glad tidings to the believers, who work deeds of righteousness, that they shall have a great reward. 10. And that those who believe not in the Hereafter, for them We have prepared a painful torment. 11. And man invokes (Allâh) for evil as he invokes (Allâh) for good and man is ever hasty.

وَجَعَلْنَا أَلِيلَ وَالنَّهَارَ آيَتَيْنِ فَحَوَّانَا آيَةَ اللَّيْلِ وَجَعَلْنَا آيَةَ النَّهَارِ مُبِيرَةً لِّتَبْتَغُوا فَضْلًا مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَلِتَعْلَمُوا عَدَدَ السِّنِينَ وَالْحِسَابَ وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ وَفَضْلُنَا نَفْصِيلًا ﴿١١﴾ وَكُلُّ إِنْسَانٍ أَلْزَمْنَاهُ طَلْعَهُ فِي عُنُقِهِ وَنُخْرِجُ لَهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ كِتَابًا يَلْقَاهُ مَنشُورًا ﴿١٢﴾

وَجَعَلْنَا the night أَلِيلَ and We have made (appointed) آيَتَيْنِ the day then We have obliterated فَحَوَّانَا as two signs آيَةَ the night sign and We have made (of) the night sign that you may seek لِّتَبْتَغُوا bright/illuminating (of) the day and that you may seek your Lord رَبِّكُمْ bounty مِّن and the years number عَدَد know (of) the years وَالْحِسَابَ We have فَضْلُنَا thing شَيْءُ and every وَكُلِّ reckoning (counting) and نَفْصِيلًا explained (in details) with full explanation وَكُلِّ every إِنْسَانٍ We have fastened to him أَلْزَمْنَاهُ (each) man طَلْعَهُ We shall bring out وَنُخْرِجُ his neck عُنُقِهِ in (to) فِي deeds and We shall bring out وَنُخْرِجُ (of) Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ (on the) Day يَوْمَ for him كِتَابًا a book يَلْقَاهُ wide open مَنشُورًا which he will find

12. And We have appointed the night and the day as two *Ayât*. Then, We have obliterated the sign of the night while We have made the sign of the day illuminating, that you may seek bounty from your Lord, and that you may know the number of the years and the reckoning. And We have explained everything with full explanation. 13. And We have fastened every man's deeds to his neck, and on the Day of Resurrection, We shall bring out for him a book which he will find wide open.

أَقْرَأَ كِتَابَكَ كَفَىٰ بِنَفْسِكَ الْيَوْمَ عَلَيْكَ حَسِيبًا ﴿١٣﴾ مَن آهَتَدَىٰ فَإِنَّمَا يَهْتَدِى لِنَفْسِهِ وَمَن ضَلَّ فَإِنَّمَا يَضِلُّ عَلَيْهَا وَلَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ وِزْرَ أُخْرَىٰ وَمَا كُنَّا مُعَذِّبِينَ حَتَّىٰ نَبْعَثَ رَسُولًا ﴿١٤﴾ وَإِذَا أَرَدْنَا أَن نُّهْلِكَ قَرْيَةً أَمَرْنَا مُتْرَفِيهَا فَفَسَقُوا فِيهَا فَحَقَّ عَلَيْهَا الْقَوْلُ فَدَمَرْنَاهَا تَدْمِيرًا ﴿١٥﴾

أَقْرَأَ read كِتَابَكَ your book كَفَىٰ is sufficient بِنَفْسِكَ Yourself الْيَوْمَ today (this day) عَلَيْكَ against you حَسِيبًا ﴿١٣﴾ مَن آهَتَدَىٰ whosoever هَتَدَى a reckoner (accountant) فَإِنَّمَا he goes right يَهْتَدِى then (only) لِنَفْسِهِ goes right وَمَن for his own self

he goes astray يَضِلُّ then only فَإِنَّمَا goes astray ضَلَّ whosoever
 one laden وَارِدَةً can bear نَزِيرٌ and not وَلَا against his ownself عَلَيْهِ
 We كَأَنَّ and not وَمَا of another أُخْرَى burden وَزَرَ with burdens
 (were) مُعَذِّبِينَ punishing حَتَّى until نَبَعْتَ We have sent رَسُولًا ﴿١٤﴾
 destroy تُهْلِكَ to أَنْ We decide أَرَدْنَا and when وَإِذَا a Messenger
 its wealthy luxurious مُتْرَفِيهَا We order أَمَرْنَا a village (town) قَرْيَةً
 thus is فَسَقُوا in it (therein) فِيهَا then they transgress people
 وَكَانَ justified عَلَيْهِ the word (of torment) الْقَوْلُ on it (against it) فَدَمَرْنَاهَا
 with (complete) destruction تَدْمِيرًا ﴿١٥﴾ then We destroy it

14. (It will be said to him): "Read your book. You yourself are sufficient as a reckoner against you this Day." 15. Whoever goes right, then he goes right only for the benefit of his ownself. And whoever goes astray, then he goes astray to his own loss. No one laden with burdens can bear another's burden. And We never punish until We have sent a Messenger. 16. And when We decide to destroy a town (population), We (first) send a definite order to those among them who lead a life of luxury. Then, they transgress therein, and thus the word is justified against it (them). Then We destroy it with complete destruction.

وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِنَ الْقُرُونِ مِنْ بَعْدِ نُوحٍ وَكَفَىٰ بِرَبِّكَ بِذُنُوبِ عِبَادِهِ خَبِيرًا بَصِيرًا ﴿١٤﴾ مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ الْمَالِجَةَ عَجَلًا لَوْ فِيهَا مَا نَشَاءُ لِمَنْ نُرِيدُ ثُمَّ جَعَلْنَا لَهُ جَهَنَّمَ يَصْلَاهَا مَذْمُومًا مَذْحُورًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَنْ أَرَادَ الْآخِرَةَ وَسَعَىٰ لَهَا سَعْيَهَا وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَأُولَٰئِكَ كَانَ سَعْيُهُمْ مَشْكُورًا ﴿١٦﴾

وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا and how many (from) الْقُرُونِ We have destroyed
 and بَعْدِ نُوحٍ after the generations (centuries) وَكَفَىٰ Noah
 (of) His عِبَادِهِ of (the) sins بِذُنُوبِ your Lord رَبِّكَ sufficient is
 مَنْ All-Seer (Beholder) بَصِيرًا ﴿١٤﴾ as an All-Knower خَبِيرًا slaves
 the quick-passing الْمَالِجَةَ wishes (wants) يُرِيدُ (was) كَانَ whoever
 We like نَشَاءُ what مَا in it فِيهَا him لَوْ We quickly grant عَجَلًا
 We have appointed جَعَلْنَا then ثُمَّ We will نُرِيدُ to whoever لِمَنْ
 (made) لَوْ he will burn therein يَصْلَاهَا Hell جَهَنَّمَ for him
 wants/desires أَرَادَ and whoever وَمَنْ rejected مَذْحُورًا ﴿١٥﴾ disgraced
 its striving سَعْيَهَا for it لَهَا and strives وَسَعَىٰ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةَ ﴿١٦﴾

وَهُوَ while he is مُؤْمِنٌ a believer فَأُولَئِكَ then those كَان are
(were) سَعِيَهُمْ their striving مَشْكُورًا (shall be) appreciated ﴿١٩﴾

17. And how many generations have We destroyed after Noah! And Sufficient is your Lord as an All-Knower and All-Beholder of the sins of His slaves.
18. Whoever desires the quick-passing, We readily grant him what We will for whom We like. Then, afterwards, We have appointed for him Hell; he will burn therein disgraced and rejected. 19. And whoever desires the Hereafter and strives for it, with the necessary effort due for it while he is a believer — then such are the ones whose striving shall be appreciated.

كَلَّا نُمِدُّ هَؤُلَاءَ وَهَؤُلَاءَ مِنْ عَطَاءِ رَبِّكَ وَمَا كَانَ عَطَاءُ رَبِّكَ مَحْظُورًا ﴿١٩﴾ أَنْظِرْ كَيْفَ فَضَّلْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ
وَلِلْآخِرَةِ أَكْبَرُ دَرَجَاتٍ وَأَكْبَرُ تَفْضِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ لَا تَجْعَلْ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَتَقَعُدَ مَذْمُومًا مَحْدُورًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَقَضَىٰ رَبُّكَ
أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا إِيَّاهُ وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا إِمَّا يَبْلُغَنَّ عِنْدَكَ الْكِبَرَ أَحَدُهُمَا أَوْ كِلَاهُمَا فَلَا تَقُلْ لَهُمَا أَمْرًا وَلَا
تَنْهَرُهُمَا وَقُلْ لَهُمَا قَوْلًا كَرِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾

كَلَّا each نُمِدُّ We provide هَؤُلَاءَ these وَهَؤُلَاءَ and those مِنْ from عَطَاءِ Bounty (gift) رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord وَمَا and not كَانَ forbidden عَطَاءُ Bounty رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord مَحْظُورًا ﴿١٩﴾ أَنْظِرْ (restricted) كَيْفَ see/look فَضَّلْنَا We preferred بَعْضَهُمْ some of them عَلَى over بَعْضٍ others وَلِلْآخِرَةِ Hereafter أَكْبَرُ (will be) greater دَرَجَاتٍ in degrees وَأَكْبَرُ and تَفْضِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ greater لَا in preference تَجْعَلْ do not مَعَ set up with اللَّهِ Allah إِلَهًا god آخَرَ another فَتَقَعُدَ you will sit down then مَذْمُومًا reproved مَحْدُورًا ﴿٢١﴾ forsaken وَقَضَىٰ and has decreed رَبُّكَ your Lord أَلَّا that you do not تَعْبُدُوا worship إِلَّا except إِيَّاهُ Him وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ and to parents إِحْسَانًا be good (dutiful) إِمَّا if يَبْلُغَنَّ attain عِنْدَكَ with you الْكِبَرَ old age أَحَدُهُمَا or one of them كِلَاهُمَا both of them فَلَا then do not تَقُلْ say لَهُمَا to them أَمْرًا but say تَنْهَرُهُمَا nor scold them وَقُلْ but say لَهُمَا a word of disrespect وَلَا a word of honour كَرِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾ (of) honour

20. On each — these as well as those — We bestow from the Bounties of your Lord. And the Bounties of your Lord can never be forbidden. 21. See how We prefer one above another (in this world), and verily, the Hereafter will be greater in degrees and greater in preferment. 22. Set not up with Allâh any other *ilâh* (god), (O man)! or you will sit down reprovèd, forsaken. 23. And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be dutiful to your parents. If one of them or both of them attain old age in your life, say not to them a word of disrespect, nor shout at them but address them in terms of honour.

وَأَخْفِضْ لَهُمَا جَنَاحَ الذَّلِيلِ مِنَ الرَّحْمَةِ وَقُلْ رَبِّ ارْحَمْهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِي صَغِيرًا ﴿٢٠﴾ زَكَرْتُ أَغْلُرُ بِمَا فِي نُفُوسِكُمْ إِن تَكُونُوا صَالِحِينَ فَإِنَّهُ كَانَ لِلْأَوَّابِ غَفُورًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَاتِذَا الْفَرْقِيُّ حَقَّهُ وَالْيَسِيرُ وَالَّذِينَ يَكُونُونَ فِي السَّبِيلِ وَلَا يُبْذَرُ تَبْذِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾

وَأَخْفِضْ and lower لَهُمَا to them جَنَاحَ (the) wing الذَّلِيلِ (of) submission (humility) مِنَ through الرَّحْمَةِ mercy وَقُلْ and say رَبِّ O my Lord! ارْحَمْهُمَا bestow on them mercy كَمَا just as رَبَّيَانِي they صَغِيرًا raised me ﴿٢٠﴾ (when I was) small (young) زَكَرْتُ Your Lord أَغْلُرُ knows best بِمَا in what (is) فِي your نُفُوسِكُمْ in inner-selves then verily إِنَّهُ righteous فَالَّذِينَ if تَكُونُوا you are صَالِحِينَ He كَانَ is لِلْأَوَّابِ to those who often turn (unto Him) غَفُورًا ﴿٢١﴾ Most-Forgiving وَمَاتِذَا and give (grant) الْفَرْقِيُّ to kins man حَقَّهُ and to the poor (who do not beg) وَالْيَسِيرُ and the wayfarer وَلَا but do not تُبْذَرُ spend (waste) تَبْذِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾ wastefully

24. And lower unto them the wing of submission and humility through mercy, and say: "My Lord! Bestow on them Your Mercy as they did bring me up when I was young." 25. Your Lord knows best what is in your inner-selves. If you are righteous, then, verily, He is Ever Most Forgiving to those who turn unto Him again and again in obedience, and in repentance. 26. And give to the kinsman his due and to the *Miskîn* (poor) and to the wayfarer. But spend not wastefully (your wealth) in the manner of a spendthrift.

إِنَّ الْمُبْدِينَ كَانُوا إِخْوَانَ الشَّيْطَانِ وَكَانَ الشَّيْطَانُ لِرَبِّهِمْ كَفُورًا ﴿٢٤﴾ وَإِنَّمَا تَعْرِضَنَّهُمْ لِنِعْمَةِ رَحْمَتِي مِنْ رَبِّكَ تَرْجُوهَا فَقُلْ لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَيِّسُورًا ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَا تَجْعَلْ يَدَكَ مَغْلُولَةً إِلَىٰ عُنُقِكَ وَلَا تَبْسُطْهَا كُلَّ الْبَسْطِ فَتَقْعُدَ مَلُومًا مَّحْسُورًا ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ بِعِبَادِهِ خَبِيرًا بَصِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾

إِنَّ الْمُبَذِّرِينَ verily are كَاثِرُونَ brothers الشَّيَاطِينِ to His رَبِّهِ the devil الشَّيْطَانُ and is وَكَانَ (of) the devils كُفُورًا ﴿٢٧﴾ Lord you turn away تَعْرِضْنَ and if وَإِنَّمَا ever ungrateful رَبِّكَ your Lord from رَبِّكَ a mercy رَحْمَةً seeking أَيْتَانَهُ from them رَبِّهِمَا which you hope فَقُلْ then say قَوْلًا to them لَّهُمْ be tied مَقْلُودَةً your hand يَدَكَ let تَجْعَلْ and don't وَلَا kind ﴿٢٨﴾ إِلَىٰ عُنُقِكَ your neck وَلَا don't تَبْسُطْهَا stretch it (forth) كُلِّ reach فَتَقَعُدَ so that you sit مَلُومًا to (its) utmost مَحْشُورًا ﴿٢٩﴾ verily إِنَّ (and in) severe poverty رَبِّكَ your Lord يَبْسُطُ extends (enlarges) الْزَرْقَ the provision لِمَنْ and straitens (for whom He wills) وَفَقْدَرُ He wills بَشَاءَ whom All-Knower كَادَ verily He يَعْبَادُوه of His slaves (servants) خَيْرًا All-Seer ﴿٣٠﴾

27. Verily, the spendthrifts are brothers of the devils, and the (Devil-Satan) is ever ungrateful to his Lord. 28. And if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) turn away from them and you are awaiting a mercy from your Lord for which you hope, then, speak unto them a soft, kind word. 29. And let not your hand be tied (like a miser) to your neck, nor stretch it forth to its utmost reach, so that you become blameworthy and in severe poverty. 30. Truly, your Lord enlarges the provision for whom He wills and straitens. Verily, He is Ever All-Knower, All-Seer of His slaves.

وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ خَشْيَةً إِمَّا يَنْتَحِنَ عَنْ زُرْقَتِهِمْ وَإِنَّا كُذِّبْنَا أَن قَتَلَهُمْ كَانَ خِطَاً كَبِيراً ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا الزِّنَىٰ إِنَّهُ كَانَ فَحِشَةً وَسَاءَ سَبِيلًا ﴿٣٢﴾ وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَمَنْ قُتِلَ مَظْلُومًا فَقَدْ جَعَلْنَا لِرَبِّهِ سُلْطَانًا فَلَا يَسْرِفُ فِي الْقَتْلِ إِنَّهُ كَانَ مَنْصُورًا ﴿٣٣﴾

وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ kill أَوْلَادَكُمْ your children خَشْيَةً for fear إِمَّا يَنْتَحِنَ (of) poverty وَنَحْنُ We نَزَقْنَاهُمْ provide for them وَإِنَّا كُذِّبْنَا is killing of them خِطَاً a sin (mistake) كَبِيراً ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا approach (come near) الزِّنَىٰ a great sin فَحِشَةً is إِنَّهُ verily it adulterary/ fornication سَبِيلًا and it is the worst وَلَا way ﴿٣٢﴾ تَقْتُلُوا kill النَّفْسَ and do not ﴿٣٣﴾

except **إِلَّا** Allah **اللَّهُ** has forbidden (to kill) **حَرَّمَ** which **الَّتِي** soul **بِالْحَقِّ** for a just cause **وَمَنْ** and whoever **فُتِلَ** is killed **مَظْلُومًا** for his **لِوَلِيِّهِ** We have made **جَمَعْنَا** then surely **فَقَدْ** wrongfully he exceed **يُسْرِفَ** but not **فَلَا** an authority **سُلْطَنًا** heir (guardian) helped **مَنْصُورًا** **﴿٢١﴾** is **كَانَ** verily he **إِنَّهُ** killing **الْقَتْلَ** in **فِي** limits

31. And kill not your children for fear of poverty. We shall provide for them as well as for you. Surely, the killing of them is a great sin. 32. And come not near to unlawful sex. Verily, it is a *Fâhishah* and an evil way. 33. And do not kill anyone whose killing Allâh has forbidden, except for a just cause. And whoever is killed wrongfully, We have given his heir the authority. But let him not exceed limits in the matter of taking life. Verily, he is helped (by the Islâmic law).

وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا مَالَ الْيَتِيمِ إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ حَتَّىٰ يَبْلُغَ أَشُدَّهُ وَأَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ إِنَّ الْعَهْدَ كَاتِبٌ مَّشْهُولٌ **﴿٢١﴾** وَأَوْفُوا الْكَيْلَ إِذَا كَلَّمْتُمْ مِيزَانًا بِالْقِسْطِ أَلَيْسَ ذَلِكَ خَيْرًا وَأَحْسَنُ تَأْوِيلًا **﴿٢٢﴾** وَلَا تَقْفُ مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ إِنَّ السَّمْعَ وَالْبَصَرَ وَالْفُؤَادَ كُلُّ أُولَٰئِكَ كَانَ عَنْهُ مَسْهُولٌ **﴿٢٣﴾**

wealth/property **مَالٍ** approach (come near) **تَقْرَبُوا** and don't **وَلَا** **الْيَتِيمِ** (of) the orphan **إِلَّا** except **بِالَّتِي** with what **هِيَ** (it) **أَحْسَنُ** the age of full strength **يَبْلُغَ** he attains **حَتَّىٰ** (is) best **أَشُدَّهُ** until **يَبْلُغَ** the covenant **وَأَوْفُوا** and fulfil **بِالْعَهْدِ** **إِنَّ** the covenant **كَاتِبٌ** is **مَّشْهُولٌ** **﴿٢١﴾** a responsibility (questioned about) **وَأَوْفُوا** and **كَلَّمْتُمْ** you measure **إِذَا** measure **الْكَيْلَ** give full **مِيزَانًا** weigh **بِالْقِسْطِ** with balance **أَلَيْسَ** that is **ذَلِكَ** straight **وَأَحْسَنُ** and better **تَأْوِيلًا** **﴿٢٢﴾** interpretation (in the end) **وَلَا** and not **تَقْفُ** follow **مَا** what **لَيْسَ** not **لَكَ** you have **بِهِ** of which **عِلْمٌ** knowledge **إِنَّ** verily **السَّمْعَ** the hearing **وَالْبَصَرَ** the sight **وَالْفُؤَادَ** and the heart **كُلُّ** and the heart **أُولَٰئِكَ** each **كَانَ** (of) those **عَنْهُ** is **مَسْهُولٌ** **﴿٢٣﴾** questioned

34. And come not near to the orphan's property except to improve it, until he attains the age of full strength. And fulfil (every) covenant. Verily, the covenant will be questioned about. 35. And give full measure when you measure, and

weigh with a balance that is straight. That is good (advantageous) and better in the end. 36. And follow not that of which you have no knowledge. Verily, the hearing, and the sight, and the heart of each of those ones will be questioned (by Allâh).

وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَرَحًا إِنَّكَ لَنْ تَخْرِقَ الْأَرْضَ وَلَنْ تَبْلُغَ الْجِبَالَ طُولًا ﴿٣٦﴾ كُلُّ ذَلِكَ كَانَ سَيِّئُهُ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ مَكْرُوهًا ﴿٣٧﴾ ذَلِكَ مِمَّا أَوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ رَبُّكَ مِنَ الْحِكْمَةِ وَلَا تَجْعَلْ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَتُلْقَىٰ فِي جَهَنَّمَ مَلُومًا مَّدْحُورًا ﴿٣٨﴾ أَفَأَصْفَكَ رَبُّكُمْ بِالْبَنِينَ وَاتَّخَذَ مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنثًا إِنَّكُمْ لَتَقُولُونَ قَوْلًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٣٩﴾

وَلَا تَمْشِ and don't walk on the earth مَرَحًا with conceit (and arrogance) إِنَّكَ لَنْ verily you will never تَخْرِقَ penetrate the earth وَلَا the earth will never تَبْلُغَ attain (reach) الْجِبَالَ the mountains طُولًا in height ﴿٣٦﴾ كُلُّ in height ﴿٣٦﴾ all that كَانَ (is) was سَيِّئُهُ is (was) سَيِّئُهُ is (was) hateful ﴿٣٧﴾ مَكْرُوهًا your Lord رَبِّكَ to its evil (part) of what أَوْحَىٰ revealed إِلَيْكَ to you رَبِّكَ your lord وَمِنَ the wisdom الْحِكْمَةِ of the wisdom وَلَا and don't تَجْعَلْ set up مَعَ with اللَّهِ Allah إِلَهًا god آخَرَ another فَتُلْقَى into جَهَنَّمَ Hell مَلُومًا blameworthy مَدْحُورًا ﴿٣٨﴾ (and) أَفَأَصْفَكَ rejected ﴿٣٩﴾ رَبُّكُمْ your Lord has preferred for you رَبُّكُمْ sons بِالْبَنِينَ and taken for Himself from among the angels الْمَلَائِكَةِ ﴿٣٩﴾ إِنثًا females (daughters) إِنَّكُمْ verily you utter قَوْلًا statement عَظِيمًا ﴿٣٩﴾ (great) awful

37. And walk not on the earth with conceit and arrogance. Verily, you can neither rend nor penetrate the earth, nor can you attain a stature like the mountains in height. 38. All the bad aspects of these (the above mentioned things) are hateful to your Lord. 39. This is (part) of *Al-Hikmah* which your Lord has revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ). And set not up with Allâh any other *ilâh* (god) lest you should be thrown into Hell, blameworthy and rejected (from Allâh's Mercy). 40. Has then your Lord (O pagans of Makkah!) preferred for you sons, and taken for Himself from among the angels daughters? Verily, you indeed utter an awful saying.

وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَا فِي هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنِ لِيَذَّكَّرُوا وَمَا يَزِيدُهُمْ إِلَّا نُفُورًا ﴿٤٠﴾ قُلْ لَوْ كَانَ مَعَهُ آلِهَةٌ كَمَا يَقُولُونَ إِذَا لَا تَبْتَغُوا إِلَىٰ ذِي الْعَرْشِ سَبِيلًا ﴿٤١﴾ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ عَمَّا يَقُولُونَ عُلُوًّا كَبِيرًا ﴿٤٢﴾ تَسْبِيحُ لَهُ السَّمَوَاتُ السَّبْعُ وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَن فِيهِنَّ وَإِن مِّن شَيْءٍ إِلَّا يُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِهِ وَلَكِن لَّا تَفْقَهُونَ تَسْبِيحَهُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا ﴿٤٣﴾

وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَا in فِي We have explained صَرَّفْنَا and surely وَلَقَدْ this الْقُرْآنَ it يَذْكُرُوا but not وَمَا that they may take heed يَذْكُرُوا Qur'an إِلَّا increases them عَصَا except عَصَا ﴿١٠﴾ aversion قُلْ say قُلْ if كَانَ (other) gods إِلَهًا alongwith Him مَعَهُ there were to إِلَهًا they would have certainly sought لَأَتَّبَعُوا then إِذَا they say Glorified سُبْحَنَهُ a way سُبْحَانَ ﴿١١﴾ (of the) Throne الْعَرْشِ the Lord فِي the Lord وَعَلَى is He عَمَّا and Exalted is He يَقُولُونَ above what يَقُولُونَ they say الْفُتُورُ to Him لَهُ glorify تَسْبِيحٌ great تَسْبِيحٌ ﴿١٢﴾ height (degree) السَّبْعِ the seven السَّمَاءِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and رَمَنَ and all that فِيهِنَّ but لَا a thing مِّنْ (of) مِّنْ and (there is) not وَفِي (is) in them تَسْبِيحٌ glorifies تَسْبِيحٌ His Praise وَلَكِنْ but لَا not تَفْقَهُونَ you understand تَسْبِيحَهُمْ their glorification إِنَّهُمْ verily He كَانَ is حَيِّمًا Oft-Forgiving عَفُورًا Ever-Forbearing ﴿١٣﴾

41. And surely, We have explained in this Qur'ân that they (the disbelievers) may take heed, but it increases them in naught save aversion. 42. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these polytheists, pagans): "If there had been other *âlihah* (gods) along with Him as they assert, then they would certainly have sought out a way to the Lord of the Throne. 43. Glorified and Exalted is He High above (the great falsehood) that they say! 44. The seven heavens and the earth and all that is therein, glorify Him and there is not a thing but glorifies His Praise. But you understand not their glorification. Truly, He is Ever Forbearing, Oft-Forgiving.

وَلِذَا قَرَأْتَ الْقُرْآنَ جَعَلْنَا بَيْنَكَ وَبَيْنَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ حِجَابًا مَّسْتُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ أَكِنَّةً أَنْ يَفْقَهُوهُ وَفِي مَآذِنِهِمْ وَقْرًا وَلِذَا ذُكِّرْتُ بِهِ فِي الْقُرْآنِ وَحَدِّثْهُمْ وَلَوْ أَنَّ عَلَيْنَ آذَانَهُمْ نُفُورًا ﴿١١﴾ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَسْتَمِعُونَ بِهِ إِذْ يَسْتَمِعُونَ إِلَيْكَ وَإِذْ هُمْ نَجْوَى إِذْ يَقُولُ الظَّالِمُونَ إِنْ تَتَّبِعُونَ إِلَّا رَجُلًا مَّسْحُورًا ﴿١٢﴾

وَلِذَا قَرَأْتَ the Qur'an الْقُرْآنَ you recite جَعَلْنَا and when قَرَأْتَ (put) بَيْنَكَ and between وَبَيْنَ the الَّذِينَ لَا those who لَا do a veil (barrier) حِجَابًا in the Hereafter بِالْآخِرَةِ believe يُؤْمِنُونَ not over (on) عَلَى and We have put وَجَعَلْنَا invisible (unseen) مَّسْتُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts أَكِنَّةً lest أَنْ they should يَفْقَهُوهُ deafness (heavy وَقْرًا their ears مَآذِنِهِمْ and in وَفِي understand it (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ you made mention ذُكِّرْتُ and when وَإِنَّا load) ﴿١٣﴾

في in the Qur'an وَحَدَّمْ alone وَلَوْ they turn عَلَى on أَذْبَرَهُمْ
 their backs (fleeing) قُورًا ﴿١٦﴾ We in extreme dislikeness نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ
 of what know best يَسْتَمِعُونَ they listen بِهِ with it إِذْ when
 they listen إِلَيْكَ to you وَإِذْ and when هُمْ they تَجَوَّى (take)
 when يَقُولُ say الظَّالِمُونَ the wrong-doers إِذْ secret counsel
 none تَتَّبِعُونَ you follow إِلَّا but رَجُلًا a man مَسْحُورًا ﴿١٧﴾ bewitched

45. And when you (Muhammad ﷺ) recite the Qur'ân, We put between you and those who believe not in the Hereafter, an invisible veil. 46. And We have put coverings over their hearts lest, they should understand it (the Qur'ân), and in their ears deafness. And when you make mention of your Lord Alone in the Qur'ân, they turn on their backs, fleeing in extreme dislike. 47. We know best of what they listen to, when they listen to you. And when they take secret counsel, then the *Zâlimûn* say: "You follow none but a bewitched man."

أَنْظُرْ كَيْفَ ضَرَبُوا لَكَ الْأَمْثَالَ فَضَلُّوا فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْ كُنَّا عِظَامًا وَرَقَّتْنَا لَوْ أَنَّا لَمَبْعُوثُونَ خَلْقًا
 جَدِيدًا ﴿١٩﴾ قُلْ كُونُوا حِجَارَةً أَوْ حَدِيدًا ﴿٢٠﴾ أَوْ خَلْقًا مِمَّا يَكْبُرُ فِي صُدُورِكُمْ فَسَيَقُولُونَ مَنْ يُعِيدُنَا قُلِ الَّذِي
 فَطَرَكُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ فَسَيُنْغِضُونَ إِلَيْكَ رُءُوسَهُمْ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَى هُوَ قُلْ عَسَى أَنْ يَكُونَ قَرِيبًا ﴿٢١﴾

أَنْظُرْ see كَيْفَ how ضَرَبُوا they have put forward لَكَ for you
 الْأَمْثَالَ examples فَضَلُّوا so they have gone astray فَلَا and not
 يَسْتَطِيعُونَ they can سَبِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ find a way وَقَالُوا and they say لَوْ كُنَّا is it
 عِظَامًا we are رَقَّتْنَا bones وَرَقَّتْنَا and fragments (ashes) لَوْ أَنَّا when
 خَلْقًا be resurrected لَمَبْعُوثُونَ should we really جَدِيدًا ﴿١٩﴾ a
 قُلْ say كُونُوا be you حِجَارَةً or حَدِيدًا ﴿٢٠﴾ iron أَوْ or
 خَلْقًا a creation مِمَّا (We created) يَكْبُرُ of what is greater فِي in
 صُدُورِكُمْ your breasts فَسَيَقُولُونَ then they will say مَنْ who يُعِيدُنَا
 قُلِ shall return us (bring us back to life) الَّذِي He Who فَطَرَكُمْ
 first created you أَوَّلَ first مَرَّةٍ time فَسَيَنْغِضُونَ then they will shake
 إِلَيْكَ at you رُءُوسَهُمْ their heads وَيَقُولُونَ and say مَتَى when هُوَ it (will be)
 قُلْ say عَسَى perhaps أَنْ يَكُونَ it is قَرِيبًا ﴿٢١﴾ near (soon)

48. See what examples they have put forward for you. So they have gone astray, and never can they find a way. 49. And they say: "When we are bones and fragments (destroyed), should we really be resurrected (to be) a new creation?" 50. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Be you stones or iron," 51. "Or some created thing that is yet greater (or harder) in your breasts." Then, they will say: "Who shall bring us back (to life)?" Say: "He Who created you first!" Then, they will shake their heads at you and say: "When will that be?" Say: "Perhaps it is near!"

يَوْمَ يَدْعُوكُمْ فَتَسْتَجِيبُونَ بِحَمْدِهِ وَتَقُولُونَ إِن لَّبِثْنَا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٥٠﴾ وَقُلْ لِّعِبَادِي يَقُولُوا الَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ يَنْزِعُ بَيْنَهُمْ إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ كَانَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ عَدُوًّا مُّبِينًا ﴿٥١﴾ رَبُّكُمْ أَعْلَمُ بِكُمْ إِنْ يَشَأْ يُعَذِّبْكُمْ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَكِيلًا ﴿٥٢﴾

يَوْمَ (on the) Day (when) يَدْعُوكُمْ He will call you and فَتَسْتَجِيبُونَ you will answer with His Praise وَتَقُولُونَ and you will think that إِن لَّبِثْنَا you have stayed إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا (a little (while)) وَقُلْ a little (while) لِّعِبَادِي to My slaves and يَقُولُوا that they should say الَّتِي (words) which أَحْسَنُ (are) best إِنَّ (are) truly الشَّيْطَانَ Satan يَنْزِعُ sows بَيْنَهُمْ amongst them إِنَّ surely الشَّيْطَانَ Satan is لِلْإِنْسَانِ to man عَدُوًّا an enemy مُّبِينًا a plain رَبُّكُمْ your Lord أَعْلَمُ He will have بِكُمْ if يَشَأْ He wills يَنْزِعُ He will have mercy on you or إِنْ or يَشَأْ He wills يُعَذِّبْكُمْ He will punish you over them وَمَا We have sent you أَرْسَلْنَاكَ and not عَلَيْهِمْ (as) a guardian وَكِيلًا ﴿٥٢﴾

52. On the Day when He will call you, and you will answer (His Call) with (words of) His praise and obedience, and you will think that you have stayed (in this world) but a little while! 53. And say to My slaves that they should (only) say those words that are the best. (Because) Satan verily, sows a state of conflict and disagreements among them. Surely, Satan is to man a plain enemy. 54. Your Lord knows you best; if He wills, He will have mercy on you, or if He wills, He will punish you. And We have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a guardian over them.

وَرَبُّكَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَلَقَدْ فَضَّلْنَا بَعْضَ النَّبِيِّينَ عَلَى بَعْضٍ وَمَا آتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ ذِكْرًا ﴿٥٣﴾ قُلْ أَدْعُوا الَّذِينَ رَزَعْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ فَلَا يَمْلِكُونَ كَشْفَ الضُّرِّ عَنْكُمْ وَلَا تَحْوِيلًا ﴿٥٤﴾ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ يَبْتَغُونَ إِلَى رَبِّهِمُ الْوَسِيلَةَ أَيُّهُمْ أَقْرَبُ وَيَرْجُونَ رَحْمَتَهُ وَيَخَافُونَ عَذَابَهُ إِنَّ عَذَابَ رَبِّكَ كَانَ مَحْذُورًا ﴿٥٥﴾

وَرَبُّكَ and your Lord أَعْلَمُ knows best يَمَن all those who (are) فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَلَقَدْ and indeed فَضَّلْنَا and preferred بَعْضَ some أَلْيَيْنَ the Prophets عَلَى (of) We have preferred the زُورًا David and We gave وَمَآئِنَا others بَعْضَ (above) you زَعَمُوا those whom الَّذِينَ call unto say قُلْ Psalms neither فَلَا besides Him وَمِن دُونِهِ pretend (claimed to be gods) the adversity أَلْصَقْرَ to remove كُنْفَ they have the power يَتْلُونَ from you وَلَا nor غَوِيلًا to shift (it) الَّذِينَ those أُولَئِكَ to whom يَدْعُونَ whom يَتَّبِعُونَ they call upon إِلَآ to desire (seek) رَبِّهِمْ to their lord أَلْوَسِيلَةَ the means of access أَتَيْتُمُ which of them أَقْرَبُ (for) His رَحْمَتُهُ and they hope وَرَجَّوْنَ (should be) the nearest (for) His عَذَابُهُ and they fear وَمَخَافَتُكَ Mercy (something to عَذَابُكَ is كَآَنَ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ the Torment be) afraid of

55. And your Lord knows best all who are in the heavens and the earth. And indeed, We have preferred some of the Prophets above others, and to David We gave the Zabûr (Psalms). 56. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Call upon those — besides Him — whom you pretend. They have neither the power to remove the adversity from you nor even to shift it from you to another person." 57. Those whom they call upon desire (for themselves) means of access to their Lord (Allâh), as to which of them should be the nearest; and they hope for His Mercy and fear His Torment. Verily, the Torment of your Lord is (something) to be afraid of!

وَلَإِنْ مِنْ قَرْيَةٍ إِلَّا نَحْنُ مُهْلِكُوهَا قَبْلَ يَوْمِ آلْيِكْمَةِ أَوْ مُعَذِّبُوهَا عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا كَانَ ذَلِكَ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَسْطُورًا وَمَا مَنَعَنَا أَنْ نُرْسِلَ بِالْآيَاتِ إِلَّا أَنْ كَذَّبَ بِهَا الْأَوَّلُونَ وَمَآئِنَا ثَمُودُ النَّاقَةَ مُبْصِرَةً فَظَلَمُوا بِهَا وَمَا نُرْسِلُ بِالْآيَاتِ إِلَّا تَخْوِيفًا

وَلَإِنْ (there is) not مِنْ and (of) قَرْيَةٍ a town إِلَّا but نَحْنُ We مُهْلِكُوهَا shall destroy it قَبْلَ before يَوْمِ the Day آلْيِكْمَةِ (of) مُعَذِّبُوهَا or عَذَابًا punish it شَدِيدًا Resurrection أَوْ the Book الْكِتَابِ in that كَانَ (with) severe the آيَاتِ send نُرْسِلُ to وَمَا and not مَنَعَنَا stopped us أَنْ but كَذَّبَ that they الْأَوَّلُونَ denied the people

the ثَمُودَ (to) Thamud and We gave (sent) وَهَاتَيْنَا of old
 but they did wrong فَظَلَمُوا as a clear Sign مَبِيرَةً she-camel
 except إِلَّا the Signs بِالْآيَاتِ We send رُسُلًا and not وَمَا to her
 to warn (scare) تَخَوِّفًا ﴿٥٨﴾

58. And there is not a town (population) but We shall destroy it before the Day of Resurrection, or punish it with a severe torment. That is written in the Book (of our Decrees) 59. And nothing stops Us from sending the *Ayât* but that the people of old denied them. And We sent the she-camel to Thamûd as a clear sign, but they did her wrong. And We sent not the signs except to warn, and to make them afraid (of destruction).

وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لَكَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ أَحَاطَ بِالنَّاسِ وَمَا جَعَلْنَا الرِّيَآءَ الَّتِي آتَيْنَاكَ إِلَّا فِتْنَةً لِلنَّاسِ وَالشَّجَرَةَ الْمَلْعُونَةَ فِي الْقُرْآنِ وَنُحَوِّفُهُمْ فَمَا يَزِيدُهُمْ إِلَّا طُغْيَانًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٥٩﴾ وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ قَالَ مَا أَكْبَدُكُمْ خَلَقْتُمْ طِينًا ﴿٦٠﴾

verily إِنَّ (to) you لَكَ We said قُلْنَا and (remember) when
 and رَبَّكَ your lord أَحَاطَ has encompassed بِالنَّاسِ mankind وَمَا
 We showed آتَيْنَاكَ which الَّتِي the vision آتَيْنَا We made جَعَلْنَا not
 and the tree وَالشَّجَرَةَ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ a trial فِتْنَةً but you
 and We warn وَنُحَوِّفُهُمْ the Qur'an الْقُرْآنِ in فِي accursed الْمَلْعُونَةَ
 save إِلَّا it increases them يَزِيدُهُمْ but not فَمَا them (frighten)
 great طُغْيَانًا oppression, transgression and disobedience كَبِيرًا ﴿٥٩﴾
 to the angels لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ We said قُلْنَا and (remember) when وَإِذْ
 اسْجُدُوا prostrate لِآدَمَ unto Adam فَسَجَدُوا so they prostrated إِلَّا
 to one إِبْلِيسَ except قَالَ Iblis shall I prostrate to one لِمَنْ
 whom خَلَقْتَ you created طِينًا ﴿٦٠﴾ (from) clay

60. And (remember) when We told you: "Verily, your Lord has encompassed mankind." And We made not the vision which we showed you but a trial for mankind, and (likewise) the accursed tree (*Zaqqûm*, mentioned) in the Qur'ân. We warn and make them afraid but it only increases them in naught save great disbelief, oppression and disobedience to Allâh. 61. And (remember) when We said to the angels: "Prostrate yourselves unto Adam." They prostrated themselves except *Iblîs* (Satan). He said: "Shall I prostrate myself to one whom You created from clay?"

قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَكَ هَذَا الَّذِي كَرَّمْتَ عَلَيَّ لَئِنْ أَخَّرْتَنِ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ لَأَحْنَنَنَّكَ دُرَيْتُهُ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٦٢﴾ قَالَ أَذْهَبَ
فَمَنْ يَبْعَكَ مِنْهُمْ فَإِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ جَزَاءُكُمْ جَزَاءً مَوْفُورًا ﴿٦٣﴾ وَاسْتَغْفِرْ مَنْ أَسْطَغَتْ مِنْهُمْ بِصَوْتِكَ وَلْيُلْبِثْ عَلَيْهِمْ
بِحِيلِكَ وَرَجْلِكَ وَشَارِكُهُمْ فِي الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَوْلَادِ وَعِدَّهُمْ وَمَا يَعِدُهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ إِلَّا غُرُورًا ﴿٦٤﴾

قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَكَ (Iblis) said هَذَا this الَّذِي whom كَرَّمْتَ You have honoured
عَلَيَّ above me لَئِنْ if أَخَّرْتَنِ You give me respite
إِلَى to يَوْمِ the Day الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection لَأَحْنَنَنَّكَ I
but دُرَيْتُهُ will surely seize and mislead إِلَّا his offspring (all)
فَلَيْسَ ﴿٦٢﴾ a few قَالَ (Allah) said أَذْهَبَ go فَمَنْ and whosoever يَبْعَكَ
Hell (will be) جَهَنَّمَ then surely فَإِنَّ of them مِنْهُمْ follows you
an جَزَاءُكُمْ recompense جَزَاءً the recompense of all of you مَوْفُورًا ﴿٦٣﴾
of you can وَاسْتَغْفِرْ whom and befool مِنْ and أَسْطَغَتْ whom
on عَلَيْهِمْ and make assaults وَلْيُلْبِثْ with your voice بِصَوْتِكَ them
وَبِحِيلِكَ and your infantry وَرَجْلِكَ with your cavalry and your infantry
and children وَالْأَوْلَادِ wealth (in) فِي and share with them
وَعِدَّهُمْ and promise them وَمَا and not يَعِدُهُمْ promises them
الشَّيْطَانُ Satan إِلَّا but غُرُورًا ﴿٦٤﴾ deceit

62. [Iblis (Satan)] said: "See this one whom You have honoured above me, if You give me respite (keep me alive) to the Day of Resurrection, I will surely, seize and mislead his offspring (by sending them astray) all but a few!" 63. (Allâh) said: "Go, and whosoever of them follows you, surely, Hell will be the recompense of you (all) — an ample recompense. 64. "And befool them gradually those whom you can among them with your voice, make assaults on them with your cavalry and your infantry, share with them wealth and children, and make promises to them." But Satan promises them nothing but deceit.

إِنَّ عِبَادِي لَيْسَ لَكَ عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانٌ وَكَفَىٰ بِرَبِّكَ وَكِيلًا ﴿٦٥﴾ زُكُومُ الَّذِي يَزْجِي لَكُمْ الْفُلْكَ فِي الْبَحْرِ
لِتَبْتَغُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ إِنَّكُمْ كَأَنْتُمْ رَجِيمًا ﴿٦٦﴾ وَإِذَا مَسَّكُمُ الضُّرُّ فِي الْبَحْرِ ضَلَّ مَنْ تَدْعُونَ إِلَّا إِلَهًُا فَلَمَّا بَلَغْتُمْ إِلَى
الْبَرِ أَعْرَضْتُمْ وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا ﴿٦٧﴾

إِنَّ عِبَادِي verily لَيْسَ (there is) not لَكَ for you عَلَيْهِمْ
is your Lord رَبِّكَ and sufficient وَكَفَىٰ an authority سُلْطَانٌ over them

land (of) Adam وَحَمَلْنَهُمْ and We have carried them فِي on الْبَرِّ and
(of) with مِنَ and have provided them وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ and sea وَالْبَحْرِ
الطَّيِّبَاتِ good things وَفَضَّلْنَاهُمْ and We have preferred them عَلَى
كثيرَ many مِمَّنْ of those whom خَلَقْنَا We created تَفْضِيلًا ﴿٦٨﴾
(with) a marked preference

68. Do you then feel secure that He will not cause a side of the land to swallow you up, or that He will not send against you a violent sand-storm? Then, you shall find no *Wakîl*. 69. Or do you feel secure that He will not send you back a second time to sea and send against you a hurricane of wind and drown you because of your disbelief? Then you will not find any avenger therein against Us. 70. And indeed We have honoured the Children of Adam, and We have carried them on land and sea, and have provided them with *At-Tayyibât* (lawful good things), and have preferred them above many of those whom We have created with a marked preferment.

يَوْمَ نَدْعُوا كُلَّ أَنَسٍ بِإِمَامِهِمْ فَمَنْ أُوْفِيَ كِتَابُهُ يَسْمِينَهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ يَفْقَهُونَ كِتَابَهُمْ وَلَا يُظْلَمُونَ
فَتِيلًا ﴿٦٩﴾ وَمَنْ كَانَتْ فِي هَذِهِ أَعْمَىٰ فَهُوَ فِي الْآخِرَةِ أَعْمَىٰ وَأَضَلُّ سَبِيلًا ﴿٧٠﴾

يَوْمَ (and remember) the Day (when) نَدْعُوا We shall call كُلَّ all
then whosoever فَمَنْ with their leader بِإِمَامِهِمْ human beings أَنَسٍ
أُوْفِيَ is given كِتَابُهُ his book يَسْمِينَهُ in his right hand فَأُولَٰئِكَ
such (those) يَفْقَهُونَ will read كِتَابَهُمْ their book (records) وَلَا
and not يُظْلَمُونَ they will be dealt with unjustly فَتِيلًا ﴿٦٩﴾ in the
least وَمَنْ and whoever كَانَتْ is (was) فِي in هَذِهِ (this world)
blind فَهُوَ then he (will be) فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter أَعْمَى
blind وَأَضَلُّ and more astray from سَبِيلًا ﴿٧٠﴾ the Path

71. (And remember) the Day when We shall call together all human beings with their (respective) *Imâm*. So whosoever is given his record in his right hand, such will read their records, and they will not be dealt with unjustly in the least. 72. And whoever is blind in this world, will be blind in the Hereafter, and more astray from the Path.

وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ آلِهَتِهِمْ كَاذِبُونَ وَلِلَّهِ أُلُوهَا كُلٌّ وَإِذَا لَاتُخَذُوكَ خِلَالًا ﴿٧١﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَن
تُبَشِّرَكَ لَقَدْ كُنْتَ تَرْكَبُ إِلَهُهُمُ شَيْئًا قَلِيلًا ﴿٧٢﴾ إِذَا لَاتُخَذُوكَ ضِعْفَ الْحَيَاةِ وَضِعْفَ الْمَمَاتِ ثُمَّ لَا تَجِدُ لَكَ
عَلَيْنَا نَصِيرًا ﴿٧٣﴾

tempt you away لَيَفْتِنُونَكَ they were about to كَادُوا and verily وَإِن
 unto إِلَيْكَ We have revealed أَوْحَيْنَا that which أَلَّيْكَ from
 (something) other عِبْرَةٍ against Us عَلَيْنَا to fabricate لَتَقْتَرِي you
 they would certainly have taken you لَاتَخَذُوكَ and then وَإِذَا
 We made you نُبَشِّرَكَ (that) أَن and had not وَلَوْلَا a friend خَلِيلًا ﴿٧٣﴾
 would have تَرَكَكَ you nearly كِدْتَ verily لَقَدْ stand firm
 then (in that إِذَا a little قَلِيلًا ﴿٧٤﴾ bit شَيْئًا to them إِيَّاهُمْ inclined
 a double ضِعْفٍ We would have made you taste لَأَذُقَنَّكَ case)
 and a double portion (of وَضِعْفٍ (of) this life الْحَيَاةِ (portion)
 you would نَجِدُ not لَا then ثُمَّ (after) death الْعَمَاتِ punishment)
 any helper نَصِيرًا ﴿٧٥﴾ against Us عَلَيْنَا for you لَكَ have found
 (supporter)

73. Verily, they were about to tempt you away from that which We have revealed (the Qur'ân) unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ), to fabricate something other than it against Us, and then they would certainly have taken you a *Khalil*! 74. And had We not made you stand firm, you would nearly have inclined to them a little. 75. In that case We would have made you taste a double portion (of punishment) in this life and a double portion (of punishment) after death. And then you would have found none to help you against Us.

وَإِن كَادُوا لَيَسْتَفِزُّوكَ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ لِيُخْرِجُوكَ مِنْهَا وَإِذَا لَا يَلْبَثُونَ خَلْفَكَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٧٣﴾ سُنَّةَ مَنْ قَدْ
 أَرْسَلْنَا قَبْلَكَ مِنْ رُسُلِنَا وَلَا يَجِدُ لِسُنَّتِنَا تَحْوِيلًا ﴿٧٤﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتَ لَئِنْ أَصْلَوُا لَدُلُوكَ الشَّمْسِ إِلَى غَسَقِ اللَّيْلِ وَقُرْءَانَ الْفَجْرِ
 إِنَّ قُرْءَانَ الْفَجْرِ كَانَتْ مَشْهُودًا ﴿٧٥﴾

to frighten you لَيَسْتَفِزُّوكَ they were about to كَادُوا and verily وَإِن
 مِنْ the land الْأَرْضِ from the land لِيُخْرِجُوكَ that they might drive you مِنْهَا
 they would يَلْبَثُونَ not لَا and then (in that case) وَإِذَا out of it
 a little while قَلِيلًا ﴿٧٣﴾ except إِلَّا after you خَلْفَكَ have stayed
 We سُنَّةَ indeed قَدْ (with) whom مَنْ (this was Our) Way أَرْسَلْنَا
 and not وَلَا Our Messengers رُسُلِنَا of مِنْ before you قَبْلَكَ sent
 يَجِدُ any alteration تَحْوِيلًا ﴿٧٤﴾ for Our Way لِسُنَّتِنَا you will find
 أَفَرَأَيْتَ لَئِنْ أَصْلَوُا prayer لَدُلُوكَ الشَّمْسِ from mid-day إِلَى till غَسَقِ

in darkness أَيْلِ (of) night وَقُرْآنَ (and (recite the) Quran) and أَلْفَجْرِ the early dawn إِنَّ the recitation of the Quran قُرْآنَ verily الْفَجْرِ the early dawn ever witnessed مَشْهُودًا is كَاك in the early dawn

76. And verily, they were about to frighten you so much as to drive you out from the land. But in that case, they would not have stayed (therein) after you, except for a little while. 77. (This was Our) *Sunnah* (rule or way) with the Messengers We sent before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and you will not find any alteration in Our *Sunnah*. 78. Perform *As-Salât* from mid-day till the darkness of the night, and recite the Qur'ân in the early dawn. Verily, the recitation of the Qur'ân in the early dawn is ever witnessed.

وَمِنَ اللَّيْلِ فَتَهَجَّدْ بِهِ نَافِلَةً لَّكَ عَسَىٰ أَن يَبْعَثَكَ رَبُّكَ مَقَامًا مَّحْمُودًا ﴿٧٦﴾ وَقُلْ رَبِّ ادْخُلْنِي مَدْخَلَ صِدْقٍ وَأَخْرِجْنِي مَخْرَجَ صِدْقٍ وَأَجْعَلْ لِي مِنْ لَدُنْكَ سُلْطَانًا نَّصِيرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ وَقُلْ جَاءَ الْحَقُّ وَزَهَقَ الْبَاطِلُ إِنَّ الْبَاطِلَ كَانَ زَهُوقًا ﴿٧٨﴾

perform the فَتَهَجَّدْ the night أَيْلِ and in (some parts of) وَمِنَ for لَكَ as an additional prayer نَافِلَةً with it (Quran) بِهِ night prayer your Lord رَبُّكَ will raise you يَبْعَثَكَ that أَن it may be عَسَىٰ you مَقَامًا (to) a station مَّحْمُودًا ﴿٧٦﴾ (of) praise worthy وَقُلْ and say رَبِّ (in) good (truth) one entering مَدْخَلَ make me enter ادْخُلْنِي my Lord (in) good (truth) one expelled مَخْرَجَ and bring me out أَخْرِجْنِي (in) good (truth) سُلْطَانًا You لَدُنْكَ from (for) me لِي and make (grant) أَجْعَلْ authority نَصِيرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ helper وَقُلْ and say جَاءَ the truth الْحَقُّ came and vanished زَهَقَ الْبَاطِلُ surely إِنَّ the falsehood الْبَاطِلُ bound to vanish زَهُوقًا ﴿٧٨﴾ is كَاك falsehood

79. And in some parts of the night (also) offer the *Salât* (prayer) with it as an additional prayer for you (O Muhammad ﷺ). It may be that your Lord will raise you to *Maqâm Mahmûd*. 80. And say (O Muhammad ﷺ): My Lord! Let my entry be good, and my exit be good. And grant me from You an authority to help me. 81. And say: "Truth has come and falsehood has vanished. Surely, falsehood is ever bound to vanish."

وَنَزَّلْنَا مِنَ الْقُرْآنِ مَا هُوَ شِفَاءٌ وَرَحْمَةٌ لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَا يَرْيدُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَإِذَا أَقَامْنَا عَلَى الْإِنْسَانِ أَعْرَاضًا وَنَايِبًا يَدِينُهُ وَإِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ كَانَ يَتُوسَّلُ ﴿٨١﴾ قُلْ كُلٌّ يَعْمَلُ عَلَىٰ شَاكِلَتِهِ فَرَبُّكُمْ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ هُوَ أَهْدَىٰ سَبِيلًا ﴿٨٢﴾

وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ (the soul (spirit) the soul (spirit) about the soul (spirit) and they ask you (of) my Lord رَبِّي Command (is) of the soul (spirit) say وَمَا أَوْثِقْتَهُ أَوْثِقْتَهُ of the soul (spirit) you have been given knowledge of the soul (spirit) and not إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا ﴿٨٥﴾ a little وَلَكِنْ and if شَيْئًا We willed لَنَذْهَبَنَّهُ We have أَوْجَعْنَا that which بِالْأَذَى We could surely take away for لَكَ you would find مُحَمَّدٌ not لَا then ثُمَّ to you إِلَيْكَ revealed any protector وَكَبَلًا ﴿٨٦﴾ against Us عَلَيْكَ in that بِرَبِّكَ your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ as a Mercy رَحْمَةً except إِلَّا (guardian) ever كَبِيرًا ﴿٨٧﴾ unto you عَلَيْكَ is كَانَتْ His Grace فَضْلُهُ verily إِنَّ the mankind الْإِنْسَ were together أَجْتَمَعَتِ if قُلْ say لَئِنْ great وَالْجِنَّ and the jinn عَلَى (on) أَنْ to يَأْتُوا bring بِمِثْلِ the like هَذَا

the *بَعْضُهُمْ* they can bring *يَأْتُونَ* not *لَا* Quran *الْقُرْآنِ* (of) this
some of them *بَعْضُهُمْ* was/were *كَانَ* even if *كَأَنَّهُ* like thereof
helper/supporter *ظَهِيرًا* ٨٨ to some others *بَعْضُهُمْ*

85. And they ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) concerning the *Rûh* (the spirit). Say: "The *Rûh* (the spirit) is one of the things, the knowledge of which is only with my Lord. And of knowledge, you (mankind) have been given only a little." 86. And if We willed, We could surely, take away that which We have revealed to you. Then you would find no protector for you against Us in that respect. 87. Except as a mercy from your Lord. Verily, His Grace unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ) is ever great. 88. Say: "If the mankind and the jinn were together to produce the like of this Qur'ân, they could not produce the like thereof, even if they helped one another."

وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِنْ كُلِّ مَثَلٍ فَأَبَى أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ إِلَّا كُفُورًا ٨٨ وَقَالُوا لَنْ نُؤْمِنَ لَكَ حَتَّىٰ تَنْفَجِرَ لَنَا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ يَنْبُوعًا ٨٩ أَوْ تَكُونَ لَكَ جَنَّةٌ مِنْ نَجِيلٍ وَعَنْبٌ فَتَنْفَجِرَ الْأَنْهَارَ خِلَالَهَا تَفْجِيرًا ٩٠ أَوْ تُسْقِطَ السَّمَاءَ كَمَا زَعَمْتَ عَلَيْنَا كِسَفًا أَوْ تَأْتِيَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ ذِيلاً ٩١

to mankind *لِلنَّاسِ* We have fully explained *صَرَّفْنَا* and indeed *وَلَقَدْ*
every (kind) *كُلِّ* of *من* Quran *الْقُرْآنِ* this *هَٰذَا* in *في* (people)
مَثَلٍ most *أَكْثَرُ* but refuse *فَأَبَى* (of) parable/similitude
not *لَنْ* and they say *وَقَالُوا* disbelief *كُفُورًا* ٨٨ but *إِلَّا* people
you cause to *تَنْفَجِرَ* until *حَتَّىٰ* in you *لَكَ* we shall believe *نُؤْمِنُ*
a spring *يَنْبُوعًا* ٨٩ the earth *الْأَرْضِ* from *مِنْ* for us *لَنَا* gush forth
or *أَوْ* *تَكُونَ* there is *لَكَ* for you *جَنَّةٌ* a garden *مِنْ* of *نَجِيلٍ*
and you cause to gush forth *فَتَنْفَجِرَ* and grapes *وَعَنْبٌ* date-palms
or *أَوْ* abundantly *تَفْجِيرًا* ٩٠ in their midst *خِلَالَهَا* rivers *الْأَنْهَارَ*
you have *زَعَمْتَ* as *كَمَا* the heaven *السَّمَاءَ* you cause to fall *تُسْقِطُ*
you *تَأْتِي* or *أَوْ* in pieces *كِسَفًا* upon us *عَلَيْنَا* claimed (pretended)
before us (face *ذِيلاً* ٩١ and the angels *وَالْمَلَائِكَةِ* Allah *بِاللَّهِ* bring
to face)

89. And indeed We have fully explained to mankind, in this Qur'ân, every kind of similitude, but most of mankind refuse but disbelief. 90. And they say: "We shall not believe in you (O Muhammad ﷺ), until you cause a spring to gush forth from

the earth for us; 91. "Or you have a garden of date palms and grapes, and cause rivers to gush forth in their midst abundantly; 92. "Or you cause the heaven to fall upon us in pieces, as you have pretended, or you bring Allâh and the angels before (us) face to face;

أَوْ يَكُونُ لَكَ يَتٌ مِّنْ زُخْرِفٍ أَوْ تَرَفٍّ فِي السَّمَاءِ وَلَنْ نُؤْمِنَ لِرُفُوكَ حَتَّى تَنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا كِتَابًا نَقْرُؤُ قُلْ سُبْحَانَ رَبِّي هَلْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا بَشَرًا رَسُولًا ﴿٩٢﴾ وَمَا مَنَعَ النَّاسَ أَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا إِذْ جَاءَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا أَبَعَثَ اللَّهُ بَشَرًا رَسُولًا ﴿٩٣﴾ قُلْ لَوْ كَانَتْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَلَائِكَةٌ يَّمْشُونَ مُطْمَئِنِّينَ لَنَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَلَكًا رَسُولًا ﴿٩٤﴾

أو (there) is يَكُونُ or أَتَى a house يَتٌ مِّنْ زُخْرِفٍ of the sky and we shall not believe لِرُفُوكَ and you ascend up تَرَفٍّ or into the آدَمَاءِ the sky until تَنْزِلَ you bring down عَلَيْنَا for us كِتَابًا a Book نَقْرُؤُ that we would read قُلْ say we would read Glorified is رَبِّي my Lord هَلْ what I am كُنْتُ but إِلَّا a Messenger رَسُولًا ﴿٩٢﴾ a man بَشَرًا (sent as) a Messenger وَمَا مَنَعَ and nothing prevented النَّاسَ people أَنْ to يُؤْمِنُوا believe إِذْ when جَاءَهُمُ the guidance الْهُدَىٰ that أَنْ except إِلَّا the guidance قَالُوا they said أَبَعَثَ Allah did send بَشَرًا a man رَسُولًا ﴿٩٣﴾ as the earth on فِي there were كَانَتْ if لَوْ say قُلْ a Messenger مَلَائِكَةٌ angels يَمْشُونَ walking (about) مُطْمَئِنِّينَ in peace لَنَزَّلْنَا then we would certainly have sent down عَلَيْهِمْ to them مِنَ as a Messenger رَسُولًا ﴿٩٤﴾ an angel مَلَكًا the heaven السَّمَاءِ from

93. "Or you have a house of *Zukhruf*, or you ascend up into the sky, and even then we will put no faith in your ascension until you bring down for us a Book that we would read." Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Glorified (and Exalted) be my Lord! Am I anything but a man, sent as a Messenger?" 94. And nothing prevented men from believing when the guidance came to them, except that they said: "Has Allâh sent a man as (His) Messenger?" 95. Say: "If there were on the earth, angels walking about in peace and security, We should certainly have sent down for them from the heaven an angel as a Messenger."

قُلْ كَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ بِعِبَادِهِ خَبِيرًا بَصِيرًا ﴿٩٦﴾ وَمَنْ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ فَهُوَ الْمُهْتَدِ وَمَنْ يُضِلِّهِ فَلَنْ تَجِدَ لَهُمْ أُولِيَاءَ مِنْ دُونِهِ وَيَحْشُرُهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ عَلَىٰ وُجُوهِهِمْ عَمِيَٰ وَبُكْمًا وَصَمًا مَا وَنَهُمْ جَهَنَّمَ

كُلَّمَا خَبَتْ زِدْنَاهُمْ سَعِيرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ ذَلِكَ جَزَاؤُهُمْ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَقَالُوا أَإِذَا كُنَّا عِظْمًا وَرُفَّتًا أَوْنَا لَمَبْعُوثُونَ خَلْقًا جَدِيدًا ﴿٧٨﴾

قُلْ كَفَىٰ بِاللهِ شَهِيدًا (for) a witness يَبَيِّنُ say كَفَىٰ sufficient is اللهُ Allah وَبَيْنَكُمْ and between you إِنَّهُ verily He is عَاوِدُ between me and وَبَيْنَ بَصِيرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ All-Knower and مِنَ All-Seer وَهُوَ he is الْمُهْتَدِ led aright وَمَنْ you will find يُضِلُّ and He whom He sends astray وَلَهُمْ never جَدٌ besides Him وَنَحْشُرُهُمْ protectors مِنْ دُونِهِ for them on the Day of Resurrection أَلْقِيَهُمْ (of) Resurrection shall gather them on their faces عُيَا blind وَبُكْمًا and dumb وَصُمًّا and deaf وَأَوْنَهُمْ and deaf and dumb وَجْهَهُمْ their faces جَهَنَّمَ their abode (will be) Hell كَلَّمَا whenever خَبَتْ it abates زِدْنَاهُمْ we shall increase (for them) سَعِيرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ the fierceness of Fire ذَلِكَ that is جَزَاؤُهُمْ their recompense بِأَنَّهُمْ because they كَفَرُوا we كُنَّا when أَوْنَا and they said وَقَالُوا Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا denied are عِظْمًا bones وَرُفَّتًا and fragments (ashes) shall we لَمَبْعُوثُونَ new جَدِيدًا ﴿٧٨﴾ as creation خَلْقًا really be resurrected (raised again)

96. Say: "Sufficient is Allâh for a witness between me and you. Verily, He is Ever the All-Knower, the All-Seer of His slaves." 97. And he whom Allâh guides, he is led aright; but he whom He sends astray, for such you will find no *Auliya'* besides Him, and We shall gather them together on the Day of Resurrection on their faces, blind, dumb and deaf; their abode will be Hell; whenever it abates, We shall increase for them the fierceness of the Fire. 98. That is their recompense, because they denied Our *Ayât* and said: "When we are bones and fragments, shall we really be raised up as a new creation?"

﴿٧٩﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فَادِرٌ عَلَىٰ أَنْ يَخْلُقَ مِثْلَهُمْ وَجَعَلَ لَهُمْ أَجَلًا لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ فَأَبَى الظَّالِمُونَ إِلَّا كُفُورًا ﴿٨٠﴾ قُلْ لَوْ أَنْتُمْ تَمْلِكُونَ خَزَائِنَ رَحْمَةِ رَبِّي إِذًا لَأَمْسَكْتُمْ خَشْيَةَ الْإِنْفَاقِ وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ قَثُورًا ﴿٨١﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَىٰ نَارَ سَعَةِ آيَاتِنَا يَتَذَكَّرُ فَنَسِيَ فَوَلَّىٰ مُدْبِرًا ۖ فَخَسِبَ فَسَقَلْ بِنَبِيِّ إِسْرَءِيلَ إِذْ جَاءَهُمْ فَقَالَ لَهُمُ فِرْعَوْنُ إِنِّي لَأَظُنُّكَ يَمُوسَىٰ مَسْحُورًا ﴿٨٢﴾

99. Who Allah that they see do not **أَوَلَمْ** (is) Able and the earth **وَالْأَرْضُ** the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** created and He **وَجَعَلَ** the like of them **مِثْلَهُمْ** create **يَخْلُقُ** to (on) **أَنْ** has made **لَهُمْ** (there is) no **لَا** an appointed term **لَجَلًا** for them **فَبِئْسَ** doubt **فِيهِ** in it **فَأَبَى** but refused **الظَّالِمُونَ** the wrong-doers **بَلْ كُفُورًا** but disbelief **قُلْ** say **تَوُ** if **أَنْتُمْ** you **تَمْلِكُونَ** possess **خَزَائِنَ** the treasures **رَحْمَتِ** (of) the Mercy **رَبِّي** (of) my Lord **إِذَا** then **لَأَمْسَكُمْ** you would surely hold back **خَشْيَةً** for fear **الْإِنْفَاقِ** then **وَكَانَ** (of) spending **وَالْإِنْسَانُ** man **فَقَتُورًا** ever miserly **وَلَقَدْ** and indeed **وَأَيْنَا** We have given **مُوسَى** Moses **تِسْعَ** nine **آيَاتٍ** signs **بَيِّنَاتٍ** clear **فَسَأَلَ** then ask **بَنِي** the Children (sons) **إِسْرَءِيلَ** (of) Israel **إِذْ** when **جَاءَهُمْ** he came to them **فَقَالَ** then said **لَهُمْ** think you (are) indeed **لَأُظَنِّكَ** verily I **إِنِّي** Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنَ** him **بِمُوسَى** O Moses **مَسْحُورًا** bewitched

99. See they not that Allâh, Who created the heavens and the earth, is Able to create the like of them. And He has decreed for them an appointed term, whereof there is no doubt. But the *Zâlimûn* refuse but disbelief. 100. Say (to the disbelievers): "If you possessed the treasure of the Mercy of my Lord, then you would surely, hold back (from spending) for fear of (being exhausted), and man is ever miserly!" 101. And indeed We gave Moses nine clear signs. Ask then the Children of Israel, when he came to them, then Pharaoh said to him: "O Moses! I think you are indeed bewitched."

قَالَ لَقَدْ عَلِمْتَ مَا أَنْزَلَ هَؤُلَاءِ إِلَّا رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ بَصَائِرَ وَإِنِّي لَأُظَنِّكَ بِفِرْعَوْنَ مُشْجُورًا ۖ فَأَرَادَ أَنْ يَسْتَفِزَّهُمْ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُ وَمَنْ مَعَهُ جَمِيعًا ۖ وَقُلْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ لِبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ أَكُنُوا الْأَرْضَ فَإِذَا جَاءَ وَعَدُ الْآخِرَةِ جُنَاحٌ بِكُمْ لَفِيفًا ۖ وَالْحَقُّ أَنزَلْنَاهُ وَالْحَقُّ نَزَّلٌ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا مُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا

قَالَ he said لَقَدْ verily عَلِمْتَ you know مَا none أَنْزَلَ has sent down هَؤُلَاءِ these (signs) إِلَّا but رَبُّ the Lord السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and truly I وَإِنِّي as clear signs بَصَائِرَ and the earth أَكُنُوا O Pharaoh مُشْجُورًا think you لَأُظَنِّكَ to يَسْتَفِزَّهُمْ turn them out فَأَرَادَ so he wanted destruction

of the land فَأَعْرَضْنَا the land وَمَنْ and who مَعَهُ after him وَمِنْ بَعْدِهِ and We said وَقُلْنَا all جَمِيعًا (were) with him (in) الْأَرْضِ you dwell اَسْكُونَا (of) Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ to the Children اِلَيْهِ the promise وَعَدُ comes جَاءَ then when إِذَا the land and بِمِزْجٍ as a mixed crowd لَيْفِيًا ﴿٦٤﴾ We shall bring جُنَّا it نَزَّلَهُ with truth وَالْحَقُّ We sent it down نَزَّلُ and with the truth إِلَّا We sent you أَرْسَلْنَاكَ and not وَمَا has descended مُبَشِّرًا and a warner وَنَذِيرًا ﴿٦٥﴾ as a bearer of glad-tidings

102. (Moses) said: "Verily, you know that these signs have been sent down by none but the Lord of the heavens and the earth. And I think you are, indeed, O Pharaoh doomed to destruction away from all good!" 103. So he resolved to turn them out of the land (of Egypt). But We drowned him and all who were with him. 104. And We said to the Children of Israel after him: "Dwell in the land, then, when the final and the last promise comes near, We shall bring you altogether as mixed crowd. 105. And with truth We have sent it down, and with truth it has descended. And We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as nothing but a bearer of glad tidings, and a warner.

وَفَرَّأْنَا فَرَقْنَاهُ لِتَقْرَأَهُ عَلَى النَّاسِ عَلَى مَكْرٍ وَنَزَّلْنَاهُ نَزِيلًا ﴿٦٤﴾ قُلْ ءَامِنُوا بِهِ أَوْ لَا تُؤْمِنُوا إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ إِذَا يُتْلَى عَلَيْهِمْ يَخِرُّونَ لِلْأَذْقَانِ سُجَّدًا ﴿٦٥﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ سُبْحَانَ رَبِّنَا إِنْ كَانَ وَعْدُ رَبِّنَا لَمَفْعُولًا ﴿٦٦﴾ وَيَخِرُّونَ لِلْأَذْقَانِ يَبْكُونَ وَيَزِيدُهُمْ خُشُوعًا ﴿٦٧﴾

which We have divided (into parts) فَرَقْنَاهُ and (it is) a Quran وَفَرَّأْنَا at men عَلَى in order that you might recite it لِقْرَاءٍ by stages نَزِيلًا ﴿٦٤﴾ and We have revealed it نَزَّلْنَاهُ intervals قُلْ ءَامِنُوا بِهِ or لَا or in it ءَامِنُوا believe اُولَئِكَ those who اُولَئِكَ verily they fall يَخِرُّونَ to them عَلَيْهِمْ it is recited يُتْلَى when اِنَّا before it and they يَقُولُونَ in prostration سُجَّدًا ﴿٦٥﴾ on their faces لِلْأَذْقَانِ down the وَعْدُ was كَانَ truly اِن our Lord رَبَّنَا Glory is (to) say سُبْحَانَ رَبَّنَا Promise (of) our Lord رَبَّنَا must be fulfilled لَمَفْعُولًا ﴿٦٦﴾ and وَيَخِرُّونَ and it وَيَزِيدُهُمْ weeping يَبْكُونَ on their faces لِلْأَذْقَانِ they fall down in humility خُشُوعًا ﴿٦٧﴾ adds them

الحَمْدُ all praise لِلَّهِ (is) to Allah الَّذِي Who أَنْزَلَ has sent down
 placed وَعَدَ and has not وَكَرَّ the Book الْكِتَابَ His slave عَبْدِهِ to
 (He has made it) Straight قِيمًا any crookedness عَرَجًا ﴿١﴾ for it
 لِيُنْذِرَ (of) severe شَدِيدًا punishment بَلَاءًا to give warning
 لَدُنْهُ Him وَيُبَشِّرَ and to give glad tidings الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (to) the
 الَّذِينَ who يَعْمَلُونَ righteous deeds الصَّالِحِينَ work أَنَّهُمْ that
 (they shall have) أَجْرًا reward حَسَنًا ﴿٢﴾ a good ثَوَابًا (they) will
 abide فِيهِ therein أَبَدًا ﴿٣﴾ forever وَيُنْذِرَ and warn الَّذِينَ
 قَالُوا say (said) أَفَعَدَّ اللَّهُ Allah وَلَدًا ﴿٤﴾ and that a son
 لَهُمْ not هُمْ they have بِهِ about it مِنْ (from) عَلَيْهِ
 knowledge وَلَا nor لِآبَائِهِمْ had their fathers كَبُرَتْ
 the word كَلِمَةً (that) comes out تَخْرُجُ of أَفْوَاهِهِمْ their
 mouths إِنْ nothing يَقُولُونَ they say/utter إِلَّا but كَذِبًا ﴿٥﴾ a lie

Sûrat 18. Al-Kahf

(The Cave)

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who has sent down to His slave (Muhammad ﷺ) the Book, and has not placed therein any crookedness. 2. (He has made it) straight to give warning of a severe punishment from Him, and to give glad tidings to the believers, who do righteous deeds, that they shall have a fair reward. 3. They shall abide therein for ever. 4. And to warn those who say, "Allâh has begotten a son." 5. No knowledge have they of such a thing, nor had their fathers. Mighty is the word that comes out of their mouths. They utter nothing but a lie.

فَلَمَّا كَفَتْ نَفْسُكَ عَلَىٰ عَاقِبَتِهِمْ إِنْ لَمْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِهَذَا الْحَدِيثِ أَسَفًا ﴿١﴾ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا مَا عَلَى الْأَرْضِ زِينَةً لِّهَا
 لِنَبْلُوهُمْ أَهْلُهُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلًا ﴿٢﴾ وَإِنَّا لَجَاعِلُونَ مَا عَلَيْهَا صَعِيدًا جُرًّا ﴿٣﴾ أَمْ حَسِبْتَ أَنَّ أَصْحَابَ الْكَهْفِ
 وَالرَّقِيمِ كَانُوا مِنْ آيَاتِنَا عَجَبًا ﴿٤﴾ إِذْ أَوَى الْفِتْيَةُ إِلَى الْكَهْفِ فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا آتِنَا مِنْ لَدُنْكَ رَحْمَةً وَهَيِّئْ لَنَا مِنْ أَمْرِنَا
 رَشَدًا ﴿٥﴾

over yourself قَتَلَكَ perhaps you would بَنَجُ kill قَتَلَكَ in grief in their footsteps أَنُفِثُوا not بِهَذَا they believe بِهَذَا have جَعَلْنَا this الْحَدِيثِ narration أَسْفًا ③ in grief إِنَّا We جَعَلْنَا adornment زِينَةً the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) on عَلَى that which مَا made as to which أَنُفِثُوا in order that We may test them لِمَا for it and verily We وَرَبَّنَا in deeds عَمَلًا ⑦ (are) best أَحْسَنُ of them لَجْعَلُونَ مَا We shall make لَجْعَلُونَ soil صَبِيحًا (is) on it عَلَيْهَا what مَا (the) people أَصْحَابُ that أَنتَ you think حَسِبْتَ or (did) أَمْ a bare dry الْكَهْفِ (of the) Cave وَالرَّقِيعِ (they) were كَانُوا and the Inscription الْكَهْفِ among مَائِنَتِنَا Our Signs عَجَبًا ⑧ a wonder إِذْ (remember) the young men الْفِتْيَةُ (sought refuge) fled أَوَى when الْكَهْفِ the cave فَقَالُوا so they said رَبَّنَا Our Lord! إِنَّا bestow on us and facilitate رَحْمَةً Yourself لَدُنْكَ from مِن (grant us) لَنَا for us مِن from أَمْرِنَا our affair رَشَدًا ⑩ (in) the right way

6. Perhaps, you, would kill yourself (O Muhammad ﷺ) in grief, over their footsteps, because they believe not in this narration (the Qur'ân). 7. Verily, we have made that which is on earth as an adornment for it, in order that We may test them as to which of them are best in deeds. 8. And verily, We shall make all that is on it (the earth) a bare dry soil. 9. Do you think that the people of the Cave and the Inscription were a wonder among Our Signs? 10. (Remember) when the young men fled for refuge to the Cave. They said: "Our Lord! Bestow on us mercy from Yourself, and facilitate for us our affair in the right way!"

فَضَرَبْنَا عَلَى آذَانِهِمْ فِي الْكَهْفِ سِنِينَ عَدَدًا ⑪ ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَاهُمْ لِنَعْلَمَ أَيُّ الْحِزْبَيْنِ أَحْصَى لِمَا لَبِثُوا أَمَدًا ⑫ نَحْنُ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ نَبَأَهُم بِالْحَقِّ إِنَّهُمْ فِتْيَةٌ آمَنُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ وَزِدْنَاهُمْ هُدًى ⑬ وَرَبَطْنَا عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ إِذْ قَامُوا فَقَالُوا رَبُّنَا رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَنْ نَدْعُو مِنْ دُونِهِ إِلَهًا لَقَدْ قُلْنَا إِذَا شَطَطًا ⑭

فَضَرَبْنَا therefore We covered عَلَى on آذَانِهِمْ in فِي their ears الْكَهْفِ the cave سِنِينَ years عَدَدًا ⑪ then ثُمَّ a number (of) بَعَثْنَاهُمْ We raised them up لِنَعْلَمَ that We might know أَيُّ which الْحِزْبَيْنِ for what لِمَا (was best at) calculating أَحْصَى (of) the two parties نَقُصُّ We نَحْنُ time period أَمَدًا ⑫ they had tarried

عليك unto you نَبَأَهُمْ their story بِالْحَقِّ with truth إِنَّمَا they truly
 (were) فَنِيَّةٌ young men آمَنُوا who believed رَبَّهُمْ in their Lord
 وَزَدْنَاهُمْ and We increased them هُدًى (in) guidance وَرَبَطْنَا عَلَى
 and We made firm & strong قُلُوبَهُمْ their hearts إِذْ when قَامُوا
 (is) the Lord رَبُّ Our Lord رَبَّنَا and said فَقَالُوا they stood up
 السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth لَنْ shall never نَدْعُوا
 we call upon مِنْ دُونِهِ other than Him إِلَهًا any god لَقَدْ indeed
 قُلْنَا (if we did) we should have uttered (said) إِذَا then شَطَطًا ﴿١١﴾
 an enormity (in disbelief)

11. Therefore, We covered up their hearing in the Cave for a number of years. 12. Then We raised them up, that We might test which of the two parties was best at calculating the time period that they had tarried. 13. We narrate unto you (O Muhammad ﷺ) their story with truth: Truly, they were young men who believed in their Lord (Allâh), and We increased them in guidance. 14. And We made their hearts firm and strong when they stood up and said: "Our Lord is the Lord of the heavens and the earth, never shall we call upon any *ilâh* (god) other than Him; if we did, we should indeed have uttered an enormity in disbelief.

هَؤُلَاءِ قَوْمُنَا اتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ آلِهَةً لَوْلَا يَأْتُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِسُلْطَانٍ بَيِّنٍ فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ
 كَذِبًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذْ اعْتَزَلْتُمُوهُمْ وَمَا يُعْبُدُونَ إِلَّا اللَّهَ فَأَوْا إِلَى الْكَهْفِ يَنْشُرْ لَكُمْ رَبُّكُمْ مِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ وَيُهَيِّجْ لَكُمْ مِنْ
 أَمْرِكُمْ مِزْقًا ﴿١٣﴾

هَؤُلَاءِ these (are) قَوْمُنَا our people اتَّخَذُوا who have taken for
 آلِهَةً other than Him مِنْ دُونِهِ worship لَوْلَا why not يَأْتُونَ
 عَلَيْهِمْ they bring بَسُلْطَانٍ authority بَيِّنٍ clear فَمَنْ who
 أَظْلَمُ does more wrong مِمَّنْ than he who افْتَرَى invents عَلَى
 اللَّهِ against Allah كَذِبًا ﴿١٢﴾ a lie وَإِذْ and when اعْتَزَلْتُمُوهُمْ
 وَيُعْبُدُونَ and that which وَمَا withdraw from them
 إِلَّا except Allah اللَّهُ فَأَوْا Allah (to) in إِلَى the الْكَهْفِ
 يَنْشُرْ Cave will open لَكُمْ for you رَبُّكُمْ your Lord مِنْ from رَحْمَتِهِ
 وَيُهَيِّجْ His Mercy لَكُمْ and will make مِنْ (from) أَمْرِكُمْ
 ease مِزْقًا ﴿١٣﴾ your affair

15. "These our people have taken for worship *âlihah* (gods) other than Him (Allâh). Why do they not bring for them a clear authority? And who does more wrong than he who invents a lie against Allâh. 16. "And when you withdraw from them, and that which they worship, except Allâh, then seek refuge in the Cave; your Lord will open a way for you from His Mercy and will make easy for you your affair."

وَرَأَى الشَّمْسَ إِذَا طَلَعَتْ تَزَاوَرُ عَنْ كَهْفِهِمْ ذَاتَ الْيَمِينِ وَإِذَا غَرَبَتْ تَقَرَّبُ مِنْهُمْ ذَاتَ الشَّمَالِ وَهُمْ فِي فَجْوَةٍ مِنْهُ ذَلِكَ مِنْ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ مَن يَهْدِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهْمُ الْمُهْتَدِ وَمَن يَضِلْ فَلَن يُجِدْ لَهُمْ وَلِيًّا مَرشِدًا ﴿١٧﴾ وَحَسَبَهُمْ آبِقَاظًا وَهُمْ رُقُودٌ وَنَقَلْهُمْ ذَاتَ الْيَمِينِ وَذَاتَ الشَّمَالِ وَكَلَبَهُمُ بَشِيطٌ ذِرَاعَيْهِ بِالْوَصِيدِ لَوِ اطَّلَعْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ لَوَلَّيْتَ مِنْهُمْ فِرَارًا وَلَمُلِئْتَ مِنْهُمْ رُعبًا ﴿١٨﴾

it طَلَعَتْ when إِذَا the sun الشَّمْسُ and you might have seen وَرَى
 to أَلْيَمِينَ their cave كَهْفِهِمْ from عَنْ it declines رُؤُوسُهُمْ rose
 it turns away from قَفَرُصُهُمْ it set عَرَبَتْ and when وَإِذَا the right
 in فِي while they (lay) وَهُمْ the left أَلْيَمَالِ towards ذَاتَ them
 (out) of مِنْ that (is) ذَلِكَ of it (the Cave) مِنْهُ the midst فَجَوَّ
 أَلَيْتِ the Signs اللَّهُ (of) Allah مَنْ he whom يَهْدِ guides اللَّهُ
 and he وَمَنْ the rightly guided الْمُهْتَدِ he(is) فَهُوَ Allah
 for لَمْ you will find نَجِدَ never فَلَنْ He sends astray يُضِلُّ whom
 and you will think them وَتَحْسَبُهُمْ guiding مُرْشِدًا ﴿٧٧﴾ friend وَلِيًّا him
 and we وَقَفَلِيَهُمْ asleep رُؤُوسُهُمْ while they (are) وَهُمْ awake أَيْقَظَا
 the left أَلْيَمَالِ and on وَذَاتَ the right أَلْيَمِينَ on ذَاتَ turn them
 his two forelegs ذِرَاعَيْهِ stretching forth بَسِطَ and their dog وَكَلْبُهُمْ
 at them بِالْوَصِيدِ at the entrance لَوْ had أَطْلَعْتَ you looked عَلَيْهِمْ عَلَيْهِمْ
 from them مِنْهُمْ you would certainly have turned back لَوَلَيْتَ
 and you would certainly have been filled وَلَمَلَيْتَ in flight
 with awe وَخَبَا ﴿٧٨﴾ of them

17. And you might have seen the sun, when it rose, declining to the right from their Cave, and when it set, turning away from them to the left, while they lay in the midst of the Cave. That is (one) of the *Ayât* of Allâh. He whom Allâh guides, he is the rightly-guided; but he whom He sends astray, for him you will find no *Walî* (guiding friend) to lead him. 18. And you would have thought them awake, whereas they were asleep. And We turned them on their right and on their left

sides, and their dog stretching forth his two forelegs at the entrance. Had you looked at them, you would certainly have turned back from them in flight, and would certainly have been filled with awe of them.

وَكَذَٰلِكَ بَعَثْنَاهُمْ لِنَسْأَلُوا بَيْنَهُمْ قَالَ قَائِلٌ مِّنْهُمْ كَمْ لَبِثْتُمْ قَالُوا لَبِثْنَا يَوْمًا أَوْ بَعْضَ يَوْمٍ قَالُوا رُبُّكُمْ
أَعْلَمُ بِمَا لَبِثْتُمْ فَابْعَثُوا أَحَدَكُمْ بِوَرِقِكُمْ هَذِهِ إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ فَلْيَنْظُرْ أَيُّهَا أَزْكَى طَعَامًا فَلْيَأْتِكُمْ بِرِزْقٍ
مِّنْهُ وَلْيَتَلَطَّفْ وَلَا يُشْعِرَنَّ بِكُمْ أَحَدًا ﴿١٩﴾

وَكَذَٰلِكَ and likewise (thus) بَعَثْنَاهُمْ We awakened them لِنَسْأَلُوا
قَالَ among them بَيْنَهُمْ they might question قَائِلٌ said
كَمْ from them لَبِثْتُمْ how long a speaker
لَبِثْنَا they said قَالُوا stayed or أَوْ a day بَعْضَ stayed
رُبُّكُمْ they said قَالُوا (of) a day knows
أَعْلَمُ Your Lord رَبُّكُمْ they said قَالُوا (of) a day
فَابْعَثُوا you have stayed لَبِثْتُمْ how long best
أَحَدَكُمْ one of you بِوَرِقِكُمْ with your silver coin هَذِهِ (this) إِلَى
الْمَدِينَةِ the city فَلْيَنْظُرْ and let him find out أَيُّهَا which is أَزْكَى
طَعَامًا (is) the purest food فَلْيَأْتِكُمْ and let him bring to you
رِزْقٍ some (provision) مِنْهُ of it وَلْيَتَلَطَّفْ and let him be kind
يُشْعِرَنَّ let know بِكُمْ of you أَحَدًا ﴿١٩﴾ anyone

19. Likewise, We awakened them that they might question one another. A speaker from among them said: "How long have you stayed (here)?" They said: "We have stayed (perhaps) a day or part of a day." They said: "Your Lord (Alone) knows best how long you have stayed. So send one of you with this silver coin of yours to the town, and let him find out which is the good lawful food, and bring some of that to you. And let him be careful and let no man know of you.

إِنَّمَا إِنْ يَظْهَرُوا عَلَيْكُمْ يَرْجُمُوكُمْ أَوْ يُعِيدُوكُمْ فِي مِلَّتِهِمْ وَلَنْ تُفْلِحُوا إِذَا أَبَدًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَخْرَجْنَا
عَلَيْهِمْ لِيَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَأَنَّ السَّاعَةَ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا إِذْ يَتَنَزَّلُ عَن بَيْنِهِمْ أَمْرُهُمْ فَقَالُوا ابْنُوا عَلَيْهِم بُنْيَانًا
رَّبُّهُمْ أَعْلَمُ بِهِمْ قَالَ الَّذِينَ غَلَبُوا عَلَىٰ أَمْرِهِمْ لَنَتَّخِذَ عَلَيْهِمْ مَسْجِدًا ﴿٢١﴾

إِنَّمَا they learn يَظْهَرُوا if إِنْ verily they عَلَيْكُمْ of you يَرْجُمُوكُمْ they turn you back
وَلَنْ or يُعِيدُوكُمْ will stone you (to death) أَوْ

you will be **تَفْلِحُوا** and never **وَلَنْ** their religion **مِلَّتِهِمْ** into
وَكَذَلِكَ and thus **أَبَدًا** ever **﴿٢٠﴾** in that case **إِذَا** successful
 that they (people) might **لَيَعْلَمُوا** their case **عَلَيْهِمْ** We made known
 that **أَنْتَ** know **وَعَدَ** the Promise **اللَّهُ** (of) Allah **حَقٌّ** (is) true **وَأَنْ**
 about **الْسَّاعَةَ** and that **لَا** the Hour **رَبِّ** (there is) no **دُوبْتُ** **فِيهَا** doubt
 among **يَتَنَزَعُونَ** they disputed **يَتَنَزَعُونَ** (remember) when **إِذْ** it
 construct **أَتَوْا** they said **فَقَالُوا** about their case **أَمْرَهُمْ** themselves
 knows best **أَعْلَمُ** their Lord **رَبُّهُمْ** a building **بَنَيْنَا** over them **عَلَيْهِمْ**
يَهُدُ about them **قَالَ** **الَّذِينَ** said **ظَلَبُوا** those who won **عَلَيْ** (on)
 over them **أَمْرِهِمْ** we verily shall take **لَنَتَّخِذَ** their point
 a place of worship (mosque) **﴿٢١﴾** **مَسْجِدًا**

20. "For, if they come to know of you, they will stone you or turn you back to their religion; and in that case you will never be successful." 21. And thus We made their case known, that they might know that the Promise of Allâh is true, and that there can be no doubt about the Hour. (Remember) when they disputed among themselves about their case, they said: "Construct a building over them; their Lord knows best about them;" (then) those who won their point said: "We verily, shall build a place of worship over them."

سَيَقُولُونَ ثَلَاثَةٌ رَّابِعُهُمْ كَلْبُهُمْ وَيَقُولُونَ خَمْسَةٌ سَادِسُهُمْ كَلْبُهُمْ رَجْمًا بِالْغَيْبِ وَيَقُولُونَ سَبْعَةٌ وَثَامِنُهُمْ كَلْبُهُمْ قُلْ رَبِّي أَعْلَمُ بِعَدَّتِهِمْ مَا يَعْلَمُهُمْ إِلَّا قَلِيلٌ فَلَا تَحْمِلُ فِيهِمْ إِلَّا مِرَاءً ظَاهِرًا وَلَا تَسْتَفْتِ فِيهِمْ مِنْهُمْ أَحَدًا ﴿٢٢﴾

they say **سَيَقُولُونَ** **ثَلَاثَةٌ** (they were) three **رَّابِعُهُمْ** the forth of
 them **كَلْبُهُمْ** their dog **وَيَقُولُونَ** (being) **خَمْسَةٌ** and they will say
 being their dog **كَلْبُهُمْ** the sixth of them **سَادِسُهُمْ** (they were) five
 and they will say **وَيَقُولُونَ** at the Unseen **بِالْغَيْبِ** guessing **رَجْمًا**
 and the eighth of them **وَثَامِنُهُمْ** (they were) seven **سَبْعَةٌ**
 their **يَعْلَمُ** knows best **قُلْ** my Lord **رَبِّي** say **كَلْبُهُمْ** being their dog
 so **فَلَا** a few **قَلِيلٌ** but **إِلَّا** knows them **يَعْلَمُهُمْ** none **مَا** number
 (with) proof **ظَاهِرًا** except **إِلَّا** about them **فِيهِمْ** debate **لَا** clear **وَلَا**
 about them **فِيهِمْ** consult **تَسْتَفْتِ** and do not **أَحَدًا** of them (Jews & Christians)

22. (Some) say they were three, the dog being the fourth among them; and say they were five, the dog being the sixth, — guessing at the Unseen; say they were seven, and the dog being the eighth. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “My Lord knows best their number; none knows them but a few.” So debate not except with the clear proof. And consult not any of them about the people of the Cave.

وَلَا تَقُولَنَّ لِشَيْءٍ إِنِّي فَاعِلٌ ذَٰلِكَ غَدًا ﴿٢٢﴾ إِلَّا أَن يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ ۚ وَاذْكُرْ رَبَّكَ إِذَا نَسِيتَ وَقُلْ عَسَىٰ أَن يَهْدِيَنِّي رَبِّي لِأَقْرَبَ مِن هَٰذَا رَشَدًا ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَبِثُوا فِي كَهْفِهِمْ ثَلَاثَ مِائَةٍ سِنِينَ وَازْدَادُوا تِسْعًا ﴿٢٤﴾ قُلِ اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا لَبِثُوا لَهُ غَيْبُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَبْصِرْ بِهِ وَأَسْمِعْ مَا لَهُمْ مِّن دُونِهِ مِن وَلِيٍّ وَلَا يُشْرِكُ فِي حُكْمِهِ أَحَدًا ﴿٢٥﴾

وَلَا تَقُولَنَّ say لِشَيْءٍ of anything إِنِّي verily I فَاعِلٌ and not shall do ذَٰلِكَ tomorrow غَدًا ﴿٢٢﴾ إِلَّا except أَن that يَشَاءَ that Allah ﷻ will وَاذْكُرْ and remember رَبَّكَ Your Lord إِذَا when نَسِيتَ you forget وَقُلْ and say عَسَىٰ it may be أَن that يَهْدِيَنِّي that رَبِّي My Lord guides me لِأَقْرَبَ unto a nearer way مِن than هَٰذَا this رَشَدًا ﴿٢٣﴾ (of) guidance وَلَبِثُوا in فِي and they stayed كَهْفِهِمْ Cave ثَلَاثَ three مِائَةٍ hundred سِنِينَ years وَازْدَادُوا and add تِسْعًا ﴿٢٤﴾ nine قُلِ say ﷻ Allah ﷻ أَعْلَمُ knows best بِمَا how long لَبِثُوا they stayed لَهُم with Him ﷻ (is the knowledge of) the غَيْبُ Unseen السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth أَبْصِرْ how clearly He sees بِهِ clearly He (with it) وَأَسْمِعْ and how clearly He hears مَا helper وَلِيٍّ any other than Him ﷻ they have لَهُم not وَلَا and not يُشْرِكُ and not أَحَدًا ﴿٢٥﴾ anyone and Rule

23. And never say of anything, “I shall do such and such thing tomorrow.”

24. Except, “If Allâh wills!” And remember your Lord when you forget and say: “It may be that my Lord guides me unto a nearer way of truth than this.” 25. And they stayed in their Cave three hundred years, adding nine. 26. Say: “Allâh knows best how long they stayed. With Him is the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. How clearly He sees, and hears (everything)! They have no *Walî* other than Him, and He makes none to share in His Decision and His Rule.”

وَأَتْلُ مَا أُوْحِيَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ كِتَابِ رَبِّكَ لَا مُبَدِّلَ لِكَلِمَاتِهِ وَلَنْ تَجِدَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مُلْتَحَدًا ﴿٢٧﴾ وَأَصْبِرْ نَفْسَكَ مَعَ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ رَبَّهُمْ بِالْغَدَاةِ وَالْعَشِيِّ يُرِيدُونَ وَجْهَهُ وَلَا تَقْدُ عَيْنَاكَ عَنْهُمْ تُرِيدَ زِينَةَ الدُّنْيَا وَلَا تُطِيعَ مَنْ أَغْفَلْنَا قُلُوبَهُ عَنْ ذِكْرِنَا وَاتَّبَعَ هَوَاهُ وَكَانَ أَمْرُهُ فُرُطًا ﴿٢٨﴾

وَأَتْلُ مَا أُوْحِيَ إِلَيْكَ has been revealed to you and recite what أُوْحِيَ of the Book كِتَابِ the Book رَبِّكَ Your Lord لَا none can مُبَدِّلَ change His Words لِكَلِمَاتِهِ and you will never تَجِدَ find مِنْ as a refuge وَأَصْبِرْ other than Him مُلْتَحَدًا ﴿٢٧﴾ and keep patiently نَفْسَكَ yourself مَعَ those who الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ call رَبَّهُمْ their Lord بِالْغَدَاةِ وَالْعَشِيِّ in the morning and the evening يُرِيدُونَ seeking وَجْهَهُ His Face وَلَا and not تَقْدُ let overlook عَيْنَاكَ the beauty زِينَةَ the life أَلْحِيُوْهُ the beauty زِينَةَ desiring تُرِيدُ them عَيْنَهُمْ eyes الدُّنْيَا the worldly الدُّنْيَا (of) the worldly لَا and not تُطِيعَ obey مَنْ him who أَغْفَلْنَا Our دُرُوبَنَا of his heart قُلُوبَهُ We have made heedless his own lusts هَوَاهُ and one who follows وَاتَّبَعَ Remembrance وَكَانَ أَمْرُهُ and has been فُرُطًا ﴿٢٨﴾ lost

27. And recite what has been revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the Book (the Qur'ân) of your Lord. None can change His Words, and none will you find as a refuge other than Him. 28. And keep yourself (O Muhammad ﷺ) patiently with those who call on their Lord morning and afternoon, seeking His Face; and let not your eyes overlook them, desiring the pomp and glitter of the life of the world; and obey not him whose heart We have made heedless of Our remembrance, and who follows his own lusts, and whose affair has been lost.

وَقُلِ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَمَنْ شَاءَ فَلْيُؤْمِنْ وَمَنْ شَاءَ فَلْيُكْفُرْ إِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ نَارًا أَحَاطَ بِهِمْ سُرَادِقُهَا وَإِنْ يَسْتَغِيثُوا يُغَاثُوا بِمَاءٍ كَالْمُهْلِ يَشْوِي الْوُجُوهُ بِئْسَ الشَّرَابُ وَسَاءَتْ مُرْتَفَقًا ﴿٢٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ إِنَّا لَا نُضِيعُ أَجْرَ مَنْ أَحْسَنَ عَمَلًا ﴿٣٠﴾

وَقُلِ الْحَقُّ and say وَقُلِ the truth الْحَقُّ (is) from رَبِّكَ Your Lord فَمَنْ and وَمَنْ let him believe فَلْيُؤْمِنْ wills شَاءَ then whosoever verily We إِنَّا let him disbelieve فَلْيُكْفُرْ wills شَاءَ whosoever أَعْتَدْنَا have prepared لِلظَّالِمِينَ for the wrong-doers نَارًا a Fire أَحَاطَ

وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ سَأَلُوا عَنْهُمْ سُرَادِقَهُمْ and if بِسَفِينَتُوا its walls will surround
 like كَالْمُهْلِ water بِمَاؤُ they will be granted بِعَاثُوا they ask for help
 terrible is بِنُفْسِ the faces أَلْوَجُوهُ that will scald بِشَوَى boiling oil
 the resting place مُرْتَقَقًا ﴿٦٥﴾ and terrible is وَمَسَكَتْ the drink الشَّرَابُ
 إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَلَّذِينَ verily الَّذِينَ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe those who
 the أَجْرُ shall lose نَضِيعُ not لَا certainly We إِنَّا righteous deeds
 deeds عَمَلًا ﴿٦٦﴾ does good أَحْسَنَ (of) him who مَنْ reward

29. And say: "The truth is from your Lord." Then whosoever wills, let him believe; and whosoever wills, let him disbelieve. Verily, We have prepared for the *Zâlimûn*, a Fire whose walls will be surrounding them. And if they ask for help, they will be granted water like boiling oil, that will scald their faces. Terrible is the drink, and an evil *Murtafaq*! 30. Verily, as for those who believed and did righteous deeds, certainly We shall not make the reward of anyone who does his (righteous) deeds in the most perfect manner to be lost.

أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتُ عَدْنٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهِمُ الْأَنْهَارُ يُحَلَّوْنَ فِيهَا مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ وَيَلْبَسُونَ ثِيَابًا خُضْرًا مِنْ سُندُسٍ
 وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ مُتَشَكِّينَ فِيهَا عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ نَعَمَ الثَّوَابُ وَحَسُنَتْ مُرْتَقَقًا ﴿٦٥﴾ وَأَضْرِبْ لَهُمْ مَثَلًا رَجُلَيْنِ جَعَلْنَا لِأَحَدِهِمَا جَنَّتَيْنِ
 مِنْ أَعْنَبٍ وَحَفَفْنَاهُمَا بِنَخْلٍ وَجَعَلْنَا بَيْنَهُمَا زَرْعًا ﴿٦٦﴾

أُولَئِكَ those لَهُمْ for them جَنَّاتُ (are) Gardens عَدْنٍ (everlasting) تَجْرَى flows مِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ beneath them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers يُحَلَّوْنَ of
 مِنْ bracelets فِيهَا they will be adorned مِنْ in it مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ of (with) ذَهَبٍ gold وَيَلْبَسُونَ ثِيَابًا and they wear خُضْرًا clothes (garments)
 they will مُتَشَكِّينَ and thick silk وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ fine silk مِنْ سُندُسٍ of green they will recline فِيهَا in it عَلَى on الْأَرَائِكِ raised thrones نَعَمَ how good الثَّوَابُ
 (is) the resting مُرْتَقَقًا ﴿٦٥﴾ and how excellent وَحَسُنَتْ (is) the reward وَأَضْرِبْ لَهُمْ to them مَثَلًا the example رَجُلَيْنِ
 جَعَلْنَا (of) two men لَأَحَدِهِمَا We had given جَنَّتَيْنِ to one of them and We had surrounded وَحَفَفْنَاهُمَا grapes أَعْنَبٍ of two gardens
 between them بَيْنَهُمَا and We made وَجَعَلْنَا with date-palms بِنَخْلٍ them زَرْعًا ﴿٦٦﴾ cultivated fields

31. These! For them will be 'Adn (Eden) Paradise; wherein rivers flow underneath them; therein they will be adorned with bracelets of gold, and they will wear green garments of fine and thick silk. They will recline therein on raised thrones. How good is the reward, and what an excellent *Murtafaq*! 32. And put forward to them the example of two men: unto one of them We had given two gardens of grapes, and We had surrounded both with date palms; and had put between them green crops.

كَلَّمَا الْبَنَتَيْنِ ؕ اَلَّتْ اُكْلَهَا وَلَمْ تَظْلِمِ رِبِّهٖ شَيْئًا ۖ وَفَجَّرْنَا خِلَافَهُمَا نَهْرًا ﴿٣١﴾ وَكَانَ لِمَنْ نَّمْرُ فَقَالَ لِصَاحِبِهِ وَهُوَ يُحَاوِرُهُ اَاَنَا
اَكْثَرُ مِنْكَ مَالًا ۚ وَاَعَزُّ نَفَرًا ﴿٣٢﴾ وَدَخَلَ جَنَّتَهُ وَهُوَ ظَالِمٌ لِّنَفْسِهِ ۚ قَالَ مَا اَظُنُّ اَنْ يَّبِيدَ هَذِهِ اَبَدًا ﴿٣٣﴾ وَمَا اَظُنُّ
السَّاعَةَ قَآئِمَةً وَلَئِنْ رُودْتُ اِلَىٰ رَبِّي لَآجِدَنَّ خَيْرًا مِنْهَا مُنْقَلَبًا ﴿٣٤﴾

its produce كَلَّمَا the gardens الْبَنَتَيْنِ both اَلَّتْ brought forth اُكْلَهَا and (We) وَفَجَّرْنَا the least شَيْئًا of it رِبِّهٖ did wrong تَظْلِمِ and not وَلَمْ
a river نَهْرًا in the midst of them خِلَافَهُمَا caused to gush forth
وَكَانَ لِمَنْ نَّمْرُ fruit فَقَالَ and he said لِصَاحِبِهِ and he said
اَنَا (was) talking to him يُحَاوِرُهُ while he وَهُوَ to his companion
and stronger اَعَزُّ in wealth مَالًا than you مِنْكَ more اَكْثَرُ I(am)
his garden جَنَّتَهُ and he entered وَدَخَلَ (in respect of) men نَفَرًا
وَهُوَ ظَالِمٌ while he لِّنَفْسِهِ (was) unjust
this (garden) هَذِهِ will perish يَّبِيدُ that اَنْ I think اَظُنُّ not
will قَآئِمَةً the Hour السَّاعَةَ I think اَظُنُّ and not وَمَا ever اَبَدًا
my رَبِّي to رَبِّي I am brought back رُودْتُ and if وَلَئِنْ ever come
لَآجِدَنَّ Lord خَيْرًا better مِنْهَا than this مُنْقَلَبًا
as an end

33. Each of those two gardens brought forth its produce, and failed not in the least therein, and We caused a river to gush forth in the midst of them. 34. And he had property (or fruit) and he said to his companion, in the course of mutual talk: "I am more than you in wealth and stronger in respect of men." 35. And he went into his garden while in a state, unjust to himself. He said: "I think not that this will ever perish. 36. "And I think not the Hour will ever come, and if indeed I am brought back to my Lord, I surely, shall find better than this when I return to Him."

his hands كَفَّيْهِ twisting يَلْبَسُ and he began فَاصْبَحَ his fruits بِشَرِّهِ
 while it (was) وَهِيَ on it فِيهَا he had spent أَنْفَقَ what مَا over عَلَى
 and he حَاوِيَهُ its trellises عُرُشَهَا on عَلَى destroyed (empty) خَاوِيَهُ
 to my Lord رَبِّي I had ascribed أَشْرِكُ not لَمْ would that بَلَّتْنِي said
 anyone أَحَدًا ﴿١٦﴾

40. "It may be that my Lord will give me something better than your garden, and will send on it *Husbân* from the sky, then it will be a slippery earth. 41. "Or the water thereof (of the gardens) becomes deep-sunken (underground) so that you will never be able to seek it." 42. So his fruits were encircled (with ruin). And he remained clapping his hands (with sorrow) over what he had spent upon it, while it was all destroyed on its trellises, and he could only say: "Would that I had ascribed no partners to my Lord!"

وَلَمْ تَكُنْ لَمْ فِتْنَةً يَصُرُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَمَا كَانَ مُنْصَرًّا ﴿١٧﴾ هُنَالِكَ الْوَلَايَةُ لِلَّهِ الْحَقِّ هُوَ خَيْرٌ ثَوَابًا وَخَيْرٌ عُقْبًا ﴿١٨﴾
 وَأَضْرِبْ لَهُمْ مَثَلِ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا كَمَا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فَاخْتَلَطَ بِهِ نَبَاتُ الْأَرْضِ فَأَصْبَحَ هَشِيمًا تَذْرُوهُ الرِّيْحُ وَكَانَ
 اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ مُقْتَدِرًا ﴿١٩﴾

a group (of men) فِتْنَةً for him لَمْ was تَكُنْ and not وَلَمْ
 he كَانْ nor وَمَا Allah اللَّهُ other than مِنْ دُونِ to help him يَصُرُونَ
 was مُنْصَرًّا ﴿١٧﴾ هُنَالِكَ there الْوَلَايَةُ power/authority لِلَّهِ
 (is) the Best خَيْرُ He هُوَ the True God الْحَقِّ (will be) for Allah
 ثَوَابًا for reward وَخَيْرُ and the Best عُقْبًا ﴿١٨﴾ for the final end وَأَضْرِبْ
 the life الْحَيَاةِ the example مَثَلِ for them لَهُمْ and put forward
 which We send down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ like water كَمَا (of) the worldly
 the نَبَاتُ with it بِهِ and mingles فَاخْتَلَطَ the sky السَّمَاءِ from
 dry هَشِيمًا and becomes فَأَصْبَحَ (of) the earth الْأَرْضِ vegetation
 Allah اللَّهُ and is وَكَانَ the winds الرِّيْحُ which scatter تَذْرُوهُ stalks
 عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing مُقْتَدِرًا ﴿١٩﴾ Omnipotent

43. And he had no group of men to help him against Allâh, nor could he defend himself. 44. There (on the Day of Resurrection), *Al-Walâyah* will be for Allâh (Alone), the True God. He (Allâh) is the Best for reward and the Best for the final end. 45. And put forward to them the example of the life of this world: it is like the water (rain) which We send down from the sky, and the vegetation of the earth

mingles with it, and becomes fresh and green. But (later) it becomes dry and broken pieces, which the winds scatter. And Allâh is Able to do everything.

الْمَالُ وَالْبَنُونَ زِينَةُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَالْبَاقِيَاتُ الصَّالِحَاتُ خَيْرٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ ثَوَابًا وَخَيْرٌ أَمَلًا ﴿٦٧﴾ وَيَوْمَ نُسَيِّرُ الْجِبَالَ وَتَرَى
الْأَرْضَ بَارِزَةً وَحَشَرْنَاهُمْ فَلَمْ نُغَادِرْ مِنْهُمْ أَحَدًا ﴿٦٨﴾ وَعَرَضُوا عَلَىٰ رَبِّكَ صَفًّا لَقَدْ جِئْتُمُونَا كَمَا خَلَقْتُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ بَلْ
رَعِمْتُمْ أَلَّنْ نَجْعَلَ لَكُم مَّوْعِدًا ﴿٦٩﴾

الْمَالُ wealth وَالْبَنُونَ and children زِينَةُ the adornment (are) الْحَيَاةِ the life الدُّنْيَا the worldly (of) وَالْبَاقِيَاتُ but that lasting الصَّالِحَاتُ righteous deeds خَيْرٌ better عِنْدَ (are) رَبِّكَ Your Lord ثَوَابًا for rewards and وَخَيْرٌ and better أَمَلًا ﴿٦٧﴾ (in respect of) hope وَيَوْمَ (remember) the Day نُسَيِّرُ We shall cause to move الْجِبَالَ the mountains as a levelled بَارِزَةً the earth الْأَرْضَ and you will see وَتَرَى mountains leave وَحَشَرْنَاهُمْ plain and not فَلَمْ and We shall gather them out مِنْهُمْ of them أَحَدًا ﴿٦٨﴾ any one وَعَرَضُوا and they will be set before رَبِّكَ your Lord صَفًّا in rows لَقَدْ now indeed جِئْتُمُونَا you have come to Us كَمَا as خَلَقْتُمْ أَوَّلَ We created you the first مَرَّةٍ We had رَعِمْتُمْ that never أَلَّنْ you claimed نَجْعَلَ for you مَّوْعِدًا ﴿٦٩﴾ a meeting

46. Wealth and children are the adornment of the life of this world. But the good righteous deeds that last, are better with your Lord for rewards and better in respect of hope. 47. And the Day We shall cause the mountains to pass away (like clouds of dust), and you will see the earth as a levelled plain, and we shall gather them all together so as to leave not one of them behind. 48. And they will be set before your Lord in rows,: "Now indeed, you have come to Us as We created you the first time. Nay, but you thought that We had appointed no Meeting for you."

وَوُضِعَ الْكِتَابُ فَتَرَى الْمُجْرِمِينَ مُشْفِقِينَ مِمَّا فِيهِ وَيَقُولُونَ يَا وَيْلَتَنَا مَالِ هَذَا الْكِتَابِ لَا يَقَادِرُ صَغِيرَةً وَلَا كَبِيرَةً إِلَّا أَحْصَاهَا وَوَجَدُوا مَا عَمِلُوا حَاضِرًا وَلَا يَظِلُّهُمْ رَبُّكَ أَحَدًا ﴿٦٩﴾ وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ كَانَ مِنَ الْجِنِّ فَفَسَقَ عَنْ أَمْرِ رَبِّهِ أَفَتَسْتَحْدُونَهُ وَذَرَيْتَهُ أُولِيَكَاءَ مِنْ دُونِ وَهُمْ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ بِئْسَ لِلظَّالِمِينَ بَدَلًا ﴿٧٠﴾

to take مُتَّخِذَ I was كُنْتُ nor وَمَا (of) their ownelves أَنفُسِهِمْ
 and (remember) the وَيَوْمَ as helpers عَصَدًا ﴿٥١﴾ the misleaders الْمُضِلِّينَ
 those (so called) شُرَكَائِيَ call نَادُوا He will say يَقُولُ Day (when)
 then فَدَعَوْهُمْ You claimed زَعَمْتُمْ whom الَّذِينَ partners of Mine
 هُمْ they will answer بَسْتَجِيبُوا but not فَلَمْ they will cry unto them
 between them بَيْنَهُمْ and We shall put (make) وَحَمَلْنَا (to) them
 the criminals (sinners) الْمُجْرِمُونَ and will see وَرَاءَ a barrier مَوْبِقًا ﴿٥٢﴾
 have to مُوَاقِعُوهَا that they أَنْتُمْ and apprehend فَظَنُّوا the Fire النَّارَ
 ﴿٥٣﴾ from it عَنَّا they will find يَجِدُوا and not وَلَمْ fall therein
 a way of escape

51. I (Allâh) made them not to witness the creation of the heavens and the earth and not their own creation, nor was I (Allâh) to take the misleaders as helpers. 52. And the Day He will say: "Call those partners of Mine whom you pretended." Then they will cry unto them, but they will not answer them, and We shall put *Maubiq*. (a barrier) between them. 53. And the *Mujrimûn*, shall see the Fire and apprehend that they have to fall therein. And they will find no way of escape from there.

وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَا فِي هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنِ لِلنَّاسِ مِن كُلِّ مَثَلٍ وَكَانَ الْإِنسَانُ أَكْثَرَ شَيْءٍ جَدَلًا ﴿٥١﴾ وَمَا مَنَعَ النَّاسَ أَنْ
 يُؤْمِنُوا إِذْ جَاءَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ سُنَّةٌ الْأَوَّلِينَ أَوْ يَأْتِيَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ قُبُلًا ﴿٥٢﴾ وَمَا تُرْسِلُ
 الْمُرْسَلِينَ إِلَّا مُبَشِّرِينَ وَمُنذِرِينَ وَمُجَدِّدِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِالْبَاطِلِ لِيُدْحِضُوا بِهِ الْقُلُوبَ وَاتَّخَذُوا آيَاتِي وَمَا أُنذِرُوا
 هُزُولًا ﴿٥٣﴾

وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَا and indeed صَرَّفْنَا in هَٰذَا this Quran لِلنَّاسِ for mankind مِن of كُلِّ every (kind) مَثَلٍ example
 وَكَانَ and is الْإِنسَانُ man أَكْثَرَ most شَيْءٍ things جَدَلًا ﴿٥١﴾
 people/men النَّاسَ prevents مَنَعَ and nothing وَمَا quarrelsome
 أَن that يُؤْمِنُوا (from believing) they believe إِذْ when جَاءَهُمُ has
 and ask forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا the guidance الْهُدَىٰ come to them
 (should) come upon تَأْتِيَهُمْ that إِلَّا except أَن (of) their Lord رَبَّهُمْ
 came يَأْتِيَهُمُ or أَوْ of the ancients الْأَوَّلِينَ the way سُنَّةٌ them
 and not وَمَا face to face قُبُلًا ﴿٥٢﴾ the torment الْعَذَابُ upon them

as مُبَشِّرِينَ except إِلَّا the Messengers We send رُسُلٌ
and dispute وَمُجَادِلِينَ and warners وَمُنْذِرِينَ bearers of glad tidings
with false (argument) بِالْبَاطِلِ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ
and أَخَذُوا the truth لَمَّا thereby بِهِ in order to refute يُدْحِضُوا
they أَنْزِلُوا and that which وَمَا My Signs, Verses آيَاتِي they take
as a jest هُزُوا ﴿٥٤﴾ are warned

54. And indeed We have put forth every kind of example in this Qur'ân, for mankind. But, man is ever more quarrelsome than anything. 55. And nothing prevents men from believing, (now) when the guidance has come to them, and from asking forgiveness of their Lord, except that the ways of the ancients be repeated with them, or the torment be brought to them face to face? 56. And We send not the Messengers except as givers of glad tidings and warners. But those who disbelieve, dispute with false argument, in order to refute the truth thereby. And they treat My Ayât, and that with which they are warned, as a jest and mockery!

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ ذُكِّرَ بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِ فَأَعْرَضَ عَنْهَا وَنَسَى مَا قَدَّمَتْ يَدَاهُ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ أَكِنَّةً أَنْ يَفْقَهُوهُ وَفِي
أَعْيُنِهِمْ وَقُرْآنًا وَإِنْ تَدْعُهُمْ إِلَى الْهُدَى فَلَنْ يَهْتَدُوا إِذًا أَبَدًا ﴿٥٥﴾ وَرَبُّكَ الْغَفُورُ ذُو الرَّحْمَةِ لَوْ يُؤَاخِذُهُمْ بِمَا
كَسَبُوا لَسَجَلَتْ لَهُمْ الْعَذَابُ بَلْ لَهُمْ مَوْعِدٌ لَنْ يَجِدُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ مَوْيلًا ﴿٥٦﴾ وَتِلْكَ الْقُرَى أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ لَمَّا
ظَلَمُوا وَجَعَلْنَا لِمَهْلِكِهِمْ مَوْعِدًا ﴿٥٧﴾

is ذُكِّرَ than he who وَمَنْ does more wrong أَظْلَمُ and who
but turns (of) his Lord رَبِّهِ of the Signs بِآيَاتِ reminded
قَدَّمَتْ what (deeds) مَا and forgets وَنَسَى from them عَنْهَا away
جَعَلْنَا truly We إِنَّا his hands يَدَاهُ have sent forth
they should يَفْقَهُوهُ lest أَنْ veils أَكِنَّةً their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ over
and deafness وَقُرْآنًا their ears وَأَعْيُنِهِمْ and in وَفِي understand (it)
تَدْعُهُمْ if إِلَى you call them إِلَى the guidance الْهُدَى فَلَنْ never يَهْتَدُوا
and your Lord رَبُّكَ ever أَبَدًا ﴿٥٥﴾ then إِذَا they will be guided
الْغَفُورُ (is) the Most-Forgiving ذُو Owner الرَّحْمَةِ (of) Mercy لَوْ (of)
كَسَبُوا for what بِمَا He called them to account يُؤَاخِذُهُمْ if
for them لَهُمْ He would have hastened لَسَجَلَتْ they have earned

العَذَابُ the punishment بَلْ but لَّهُمْ they have مَوْعِدٌ (their) beyond appointed time لَنْ never يَجِدُوا they will find مِنْ دُونِهِمْ they will find أَفْلَکُنْهُمْ towns الْقُرَى and those وَتِلْكَ an escape مَرِيكًا ﴿٥٨﴾ which they did ظَلَمُوا when لَمَّا We destroyed them (their inhabitants) for their destruction لِمَلِكِهِمْ and We appointed وَجَعَلْنَا wrong مَوْعِدًا ﴿٥٩﴾ a fixed time

57. And who does more wrong than he who is reminded of the *Ayât* of his Lord, but turns away from them, forgetting what (deeds) his hands have sent forth. Truly, We have set veils over their hearts lest they should understand this, and in their ears, deafness. And if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) call them to guidance, even then they will never be guided. 58. And your Lord is Most Forgiving, Owner of mercy. Were He to call them to account for what they have earned, then surely, He would have hastened their punishment. But they have their appointed time, beyond which they will find no escape. 59. And these towns We destroyed them when they did wrong. And We appointed a fixed time for their destruction.

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِفَتْنِهِ لَا أُبْرِحُ حَتَّىٰ أَبْلُغَ مَجْمَعَ الْبَحْرَيْنِ أَوْ أَمْضِيَ حُقُبًا ﴿٦٠﴾ فَلَمَّا بَلَغَا مَجْمَعَ بَيْنَهُمَا نِسِيَا حُوتَهُمَا فَاتَّخَذَ سَبِيلُهُ فِي الْبَحْرِ سَرَبًا ﴿٦١﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاوَزَا قَالَ لِفَتْنِهِ إِنَّا غَدَاءَنَا لَقَدْ لَبِيتْنَا مِنْ سَفَرِنَا هَذَا نَصَبًا ﴿٦٢﴾ قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَ إِذْ أَوْنَيْنَا إِلَى الصَّخْرَةِ فَإِنِّي نَسِيتُ الْحُوتَ وَمَا أَنسَيْنِيهِ إِلَّا الشَّيْطَانُ أَنْ أَذْكُرَهُ وَاتَّخَذَ سَبِيلَهُ فِي الْبَحْرِ عَجَبًا ﴿٦٣﴾

وَإِذْ قَالَ Moses مُوسَى said قَالَ and (remember) when to his لِفَتْنِهِ Moses said until حَتَّىٰ I will give up or leave أَبْرِحُ not لَا boy-servant أَبْلُغَ until حَتَّىٰ I reach مَجْمَعَ the junction الْبَحْرَيْنِ the two seas أَوْ (of) the two seas أَمْضِيَ or أَوْ (of) the two seas حُقُبًا ﴿٦٠﴾ I spend they forgot نِسِيَا between them بَيْنَهُمَا the junction reached حُوتَهُمَا their fish فَاتَّخَذَ and it took سَبِيلُهُ its way فِي the البحر through they had جَاوَزَا then when لَمَّا as in a tunnel سَرَبًا ﴿٦١﴾ the sea to his boy-servant لِفَتْنِهِ he (Moses) said قَالَ passed further on لَمَّا bring us غَدَاءَنَا our lunch (morning meal) لَقَدْ truly have لَبِيتْنَا our journey هَذَا of/in مِنْ we suffered سَفَرِنَا this نَصَبًا ﴿٦٢﴾ fatigue قَالَ he said أَرَأَيْتَ ? did you see إِذْ when أَوْنَيْنَا we betook ourselves إِلَى the rock الصَّخْرَةِ فَإِنِّي indeed I نَسِيتُ forgot الْحُوتَ

the fish وَمَا and none أَسْنِيَهُ made me forget it إِلَّا but الشَّيْطَانُ its way سَبِيلَهُ and it took وَاتَّخَذَ remember it أَذْكَرُ to Satan أَنْ in a strange way عَجَبًا the sea الْبَحْرَ into (course) فِي

60. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his boy-servant: "I will not give up (travelling) until I reach the junction of the two seas or (until) I spend years and years in travelling." 61. But when they reached the junction of the two seas, they forgot their fish, and it took its way through the sea as in a tunnel. 62. So when they had passed further on, Moses said to his boy-servant: "Bring us our morning meal; truly, we have suffered much fatigue in this, our journey." 63. He said: "Do you remember when we betook ourselves to the rock? I indeed forgot the fish; none but Satan made me forget to remember it. It took its course into the sea in a strange (way)!"

قَالَ ذَلِكَ مَا كُنَّا نَبْغِ فَأَرْتَدَّوْا عَلَىٰ أُنْوَاسِهِمْ قَصَصًا ﴿٦١﴾ فَوَجَدَا عَبْدًا مِّنْ عِبَادِنَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُ رَحْمَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِنَا وَعَلَّمْنَاهُ مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا عِلْمًا ﴿٦٢﴾ قَالَ لَهُ مُوسَىٰ هَلْ أَتَيْكَ عَلَىٰ أَنْ تُعَلِّمَ مِنَّمَ عَلَّمْتَ رُشْدًا ﴿٦٣﴾ قَالَ إِنَّكَ لَن تَسْتَطِيعَ مَعِيَ صَبْرًا ﴿٦٤﴾

قَالَ he said ذَلِكَ that مَا (is) what كُنَّا we have been نَبْغِ seeking فَأَرْتَدَّوْا so they went back on أَنْوَاسِهِمْ their footsteps قَصَصًا ﴿٦١﴾ retracing فَوَجَدَا then they found عَبْدًا a slave مِّنْ of عِبَادِنَا Our slaves ءَاتَيْنَاهُ on whom We had bestowed رَحْمَةً mercy مِّنْ from Us وَعَلَّمْنَاهُ from Us and We had taught him مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا from Us عِلْمًا ﴿٦٢﴾ knowledge قَالَ said لَهُ to him مُوسَىٰ Moses هَلْ may أَتَيْكَ I follow you عَلَى provided أَنْ that تُعَلِّمَ you teach me مِنَّمَ something of رُشْدًا ﴿٦٣﴾ that which you have been taught عَلَّمْتَ of knowledge/guidance قَالَ he (Khidr) said إِنَّكَ verily you will never تَسْتَطِيعَ (to have) patience صَبْرًا ﴿٦٤﴾ with me مَعِيَ will be able

64. (Moses) said: "That is what we have been seeking." So they went back retracing their footsteps. 65. Then they found one of Our slaves, on whom We had bestowed mercy from Us, and whom We had taught knowledge from Us. 66. Moses said to him (Khidr): "May I follow you so that you teach me something of that knowledge guidance and true path which you have been taught (by Allâh)?" 67. He (Khidr) said: "Verily, you will not be able to have patience with me!"

person نَفْسًا have you killed أَفَتَكْتُمُونَ (Moses) said قَالَ killed him
 verily لَقَدْ anyone نَفْسٍ without (killing) بِغَيْرِ an innocent زَكَاةً
 evil نَكْرًا a thing شَيْئًا you have brought جِئْتَ

72. He (Khidr) said: "Did I not tell you, that you would not be able to have patience with me?" 73. (Moses) said: "Call me not to account for what I forgot, and be not hard upon me for my affair (with you)." 74. Then they both proceeded, till they met a boy, and he (Khidr) killed him. Moses said: "Have you killed an innocent person who had killed none? Verily, you have committed a thing *Nukr*!"

﴿٧٦﴾ قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَ لَكَ إِنْكَ لَنْ تَسْتَطِيعَ مَعِيَ صَبْرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ قَالَ إِنْ سَأَلْتُكَ عَنْ شَيْءٍ بَعْدَهَا فَلَا تُصَحِّحْنِي فَقَدْ بَلَغْتَ مِنْ لَدُنِّي عَذْرًا ﴿٧٨﴾ فَاتَّطَلَقَا حَتَّى إِذَا آتَىٰ أَهْلَ قَرْيَةٍ اسْتَطْعَمُوا أَهْلَهَا فَأَبَوْا أَنْ يُضَيِّقُوهُمْ فَوَجَدَا فِيهَا جِدَارًا يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَنْقَضَ فَأَقَامَهُ قَالَ لَوْ شِئْتَ لَتَمَخَذْتَ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا ﴿٧٩﴾

that you **قَالَ** (Khidr) said **أَلَمْ** did I not **أَقُلْ** say **لَكَ** to you **إِنَّكَ** that you
لَنْ never **تَسْتَطِيعَ** (to have) **مَعِيَ** with me **صَبْرًا** (56)
عَنْ about I ask you **إِنْ** if **سَأَلْتُكَ** (Moses) said **قَالَ** patience
بَعْدَهَا anything **فَلَا** after this **تُصْنِعُنِي** keep me in your
فَقَدْ company **بَلَّغْتَ** you received **مِنْ** from **لَدُنِّي** me **عَذْرًا** (57)
فَانْظُرْنَا an excuse **حَتَّىٰ** then they both proceeded **إِذَا** when **أَيَّا**
أَهْلٍ they came **قَرِيَّةٍ** to the people **أَسْطَعَمَا** (of) a town
فَأَبْرَأَ its people **أَنْ** but they refused **يُضَيِّقُوهُمَا** to
فَوَجَدَا entertain them **فِيهَا** then they found **جِدَارًا** in it (therein)
يُرِيدُ wall **أَنْ** that wanted/that was about **يَنْقُصَ** collapse **فَأَقَامَهُ**
قَالَ so he **قَالَ** (Moses) said **لَوْ** if **شِئْتَ** you
لَتَّخَذْتَ had wished **عَلَيْهِ** surely you could have taken **أَجْرًا** (58)
wages

75. (Khidr) said: "Did I not tell you that you can have no patience with me?"

76. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "If I ask you anything after this, keep me not in your company, you have received an excuse from me." 77. Then they both proceeded, till, when they came to the people of a town, they asked them for food, but they refused to entertain them. Then they found therein a wall about to collapse and he (Khidr) set it up straight. said: "If you had wished, surely, you could have taken wages for it!"

قَالَ هَذَا فِرَاقُ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكَ سَأُنَبِّئُكَ بِمَا لَمْ تَحْتَسِبْ عَلَيْهِ صَبْرًا ﴿٧٨﴾ أَمَّا السَّفِينَةُ فَكَانَتْ لِمَسْكِينٍ يَعْمَلُونَ فِي الْبَحْرِ فَأَرَدْتُ أَنْ أَعِيبَهَا وَكَانَ وَرَاءَهُمْ مَلِكٌ يَأْخُذُ كُلَّ سَفِينَةٍ غَصْبًا ﴿٧٩﴾ وَأَمَّا الْفُلُكُ فَكَانَ أَبَوَاهُ مُؤْمِنَيْنِ فَخَشِينَا أَنْ يُرْهِقَهُمَا طُغْيَانًا وَكُفْرًا ﴿٨٠﴾

فَالَ (Khidr) said هَذَا this is فِرَاقُ the parting بَيْنِي between me
وَبَيْنَكَ and you سَأَيْتُكَ I will tell you إِنَّا وَبِئْسَ the interpretation مَا
لَمْ (of) what قَسَّطُمْ not عَلَيْكَ you could (have) over which

it belonged **صَبْرًا** the ship **كَانَتْ** as for **أَمَّا** patience **لِمَسْكِينٍ** to poor people **يَعْمَلُونَ** working **فِي** in **الْبَحْرِ** the sea **فَأَرَدْتُ** as there **وَكَانَ** damage it **أَعْيَبَهَا** to **أَنْ** so I wished **وَرَأَيْتُمْ** was **مَلِكًا** after them **يَأْخُذُ** a king **كُلَّ** every **سَفِينَةٍ** ship **عَصَبًا** by force **وَأَمَّا** and as for **الْفُلُورُ** the boy **فَكَانَ** were **أَبَوَاهُ** his parents **مُؤْمِنِينَ** believers **فَخَشِينَا** and we feared **أَنْ** lest **يُؤْهِقَهُمَا** he should oppress them **طُغْيَانًا** by rebellion **وَكُفْرًا** and **شَكَّكَ** disbelief

78. (Khidr) said: "This is the parting between me and you, I will tell you the interpretation of (those) things over which you were unable to hold patience. 79. "As for the ship, it belonged to *Masâkin* (poor people) working in the sea. So I wished to make a defective damage in it, as there was a king behind them who seized every ship by force. 80. "And as for the boy, his parents were believers, and we feared lest he should oppress them by rebellion and disbelief.

فَأَرَدْنَا أَنْ يُبَدِّلَهُمَا رَبُّهُمَا خَيْرًا مِنْهُ زَكَاةً وَأَقْرَبَ رَحْمًا **وَكَانَ** **لِلْمَدِينَةِ** **وَكَانَ** **تَحْتَهُ** **كَزْزٌ** **لَهُمَا** **وَكَانَ** **أَبُوهُمَا** **صَالِحًا** **فَأَرَادَ** **رَبُّكَ** **أَنْ** **يَبْلُغَا** **أَشُدَّهُمَا** **وَيَسْتَخْرِجَا** **كَزْزَهُمَا** **رَحْمَةً** **مِنْ** **رَبِّكَ** **وَمَا** **فَعَلْنَاهُ** **عَنْ** **أَمْرِي** **ذَلِكَ** **تَأْوِيلُ** **مَا** **لَمْ** **تَسْطِعْ** **عَلَيْهِ** **صَبْرًا**

فَأَرَدْنَا so we intended **يُبَدِّلَهُمَا** that **أَنْ** in righteousness **زَكَاةً** than him **مِنْهُ** (one) better **خَيْرًا** their Lord **وَأَقْرَبَ** and nearer **رَحْمًا** to mercy **وَأَمَّا** and as for **الْحِدَارُ** the wall **فَكَانَ** it was **لِلْعُلَمَيْنِ** for two boys **يَتِيمَيْنِ** two orphans **فِي** in **الْمَدِينَةِ** the town **وَكَانَ** and was **تَحْتَهُ** under it **كَزْزٌ** a treasure **لَهُمَا** for them **وَكَانَ** and was **أَبُوهُمَا** their father **صَالِحًا** a righteous man **فَأَرَادَ** so intended **رَبُّكَ** your Lord **أَنْ** that **يَبْلُغَا** they should attain **أَشُدَّهُمَا** and take out **وَيَسْتَخْرِجَا** their age of full strength **كَزْزَهُمَا** and not **وَمَا** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** from **يَنْ** as a mercy **رَحْمَةً** treasure **فَعَلْنَاهُ** I did that **عَنْ** of **أَمْرِي** my own accord **ذَلِكَ** that **تَأْوِيلُ** the **عَلَيْهِ** you could (hold) **لَمْ** not **تَسْطِعْ** (of) what **مَا** intpretation **صَبْرًا** over **أَيْ** it

وَأَمَّا مَنْ ءَامَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلَهُ جَزَاءُ الْحُسْنَىٰ وَسَنَقُولُ لَهُ مِنْ أَمْرٍ يُسْرًا ﴿٨٨﴾ ثُمَّ أَتَىٰ سَبَبًا ﴿٨٩﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا بَلَغَ مَطْلِعَ الشَّمْسِ وَجَدَهَا تَطْلُعُ عَلَىٰ قَوْمٍ لَّمْ يَجْعَلْ لَهُم مِّن دُونِهَا سِتْرًا ﴿٩٠﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ وَقَدْ أَحَطْنَا بِمَا لَدَيْهِ خُبْرًا ﴿٩١﴾

وَأَمَّا but as for مَنْ him who ءَامَنَ believes وَعَمِلَ and works صَالِحًا righteous (deeds) فَلَهُ he shall have جَزَاءُ reward الْحُسْنَىٰ the best وَسَنَقُولُ and we shall speak لَهُ unto him مِنْ (from) أَمْرٍ words (our) يُسْرًا matter) ﴿٨٨﴾ mild (easy) ثُمَّ then أَتَىٰ he followed سَبَبًا ﴿٨٩﴾ (another) way حَتَّىٰ until إِذَا when بَلَغَ he reached مَطْلِعَ the rising place الشَّمْسِ (of) the sun وَجَدَهَا he found it تَطْلُعُ rising عَلَىٰ on قَوْمٍ a people لَّمْ not جَعَلَ We had provided لَهُم for whom دُونِهَا against it (the sun) سِتْرًا ﴿٩٠﴾ any shelter كَذَٰلِكَ as (it was) وَقَدْ أَحَطْنَا and We knew بِمَا whatever لَدَيْهِ (was) with him خُبْرًا ﴿٩١﴾ information

88. "But as for him who believes and works righteousness, he shall have the best reward, (Paradise), and we (Dhul-Qarnain) shall speak unto him mild words (as instructions)." 89. Then he followed another way, 90. Until, when he came to the rising place of the sun, he found it rising on a people for whom We (Allâh) had provided no shelter against the sun. 91. So! And We knew all about him.

ثُمَّ أَتَىٰ سَبَبًا ﴿٩٢﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا بَلَغَ بَيْنَ السَّيِّئَيْنِ وَجَدَ مِنْ دُونِهِمَا قَوْمًا لَا يَكَادُونَ يَفْقَهُونَ قَوْلًا ﴿٩٣﴾ قَالُوا يَنْذَا الْقَرْنَيْنِ إِنَّ يَأْجُوجَ وَمَأْجُوجَ مُفْسِدُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَهَلْ جَعَلَ لَكَ خَرَجًا عَلَىٰ أَنْ تَجْعَلَ بَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَهُمْ سَدًّا ﴿٩٤﴾ قَالَ مَا مَكْنِي فِيهِ رَبِّي خَيْرٌ فَأَعِينُونِي بِقُوَّةٍ أَجْعَلْ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَهُمْ رَدْمًا ﴿٩٥﴾

ثُمَّ then أَتَىٰ he followed سَبَبًا ﴿٩٢﴾ (another) way حَتَّىٰ until إِذَا when he reached بَلَغَ بَيْنَ السَّيِّئَيْنِ two mountains وَجَدَ found مِنْ دُونِهِمَا before (near) them قَوْمًا a people لَا يَكَادُونَ who almost يَفْقَهُونَ understood قَوْلًا ﴿٩٣﴾ a word قَالُوا they said يَنْذَا the two الْقَرْنَيْنِ O Dhul-Qarnain إِنَّ يَأْجُوجَ verily وَمَأْجُوجَ Gog and Magog مُفْسِدُونَ are doing mischief فِي the land الْأَرْضِ in فَهَلْ shall جَعَلَ we لَكَ pay (make) خَرَجًا to you عَلَى the condition أَنْ تَجْعَلَ that بَيْنَنَا you make وَبَيْنَهُمْ between us سَدًّا ﴿٩٤﴾ a barrier قَالَ he said مَا what مَكْنِي has granted فِيهِ (in)

96. “Give me pieces (blocks) of iron;” then, when he had filled up the gap between the two mountain-cliffs, he said: “Blow;” then when he had made them (red as) fire, he said: “Bring me molten copper to pour over them.” **97.** So they [Ya’jûj and Ma’jûj (Gog and Magog people)] could not scale it or dig through it. **98.** (Dhul-Qarnain) said: “This is a mercy from my Lord, but when the Promise of my Lord comes, He shall level it down to the ground. And the Promise of my Lord is ever true.”

وَرَكْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَمُوجٌ فِي بَعْضٍ وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فُجِعَتْهُمْ جَمْعًا ۖ وَعَرَضْنَا جَهَنَّمَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِّلْكَافِرِينَ عَرَضًا ۚ
 الَّذِينَ كَانَتْ أَعْيُنُهُمْ فِي غَطَاوٍ عَن ذِكْرِي وَكَانُوا لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ سَمْعًا ۚ أَفَحَسِبَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَن يَتَّخِذُوا عِبَادِي مِن
 دُونِي أَوْلِيَاءَ إِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا جَهَنَّمَ لِّلْكَافِرِينَ نَزْلًا ۝

that Day وَرَكْنَا some of them بَعْضَهُمْ and We shall leave يَوْمَئِذٍ
 and will وَنُفِخَ others بَعْضٍ on فِي to surge like waves
 and We shall collect them فُجِعَتْهُمْ the Trumpet الصُّورِ be blown into
 on يَوْمَئِذٍ Hell جَهَنَّمَ and We shall present وَعَرَضْنَا all together
 ۝ that Day لِّلْكَافِرِينَ to the disbelievers عَرَضًا ۚ plain to view
 ۝ (to) those كَانَتْ أَعْيُنُهُمْ had been فِي whose eyes غَطَاوٍ
 and وَكَانُوا My Reminder (the Quran) ذِكْرِي from عَن a covering
 do أَفَحَسِبَ to hear (it) ۝ could (bear) يَسْتَطِيعُونَ not لَا who
 they يَتَّخِذُوا that كَفَرُوا disbelieved أَن those who الَّذِينَ then think
 as protectors دُونِي besides Me مِن دُونِي My slaves عِبَادِي can take
 ۝ إِنَّا verily أَعْتَدْنَا Hell جَهَنَّمَ We have prepared
 as an entertainment لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ۝ disbelievers

99. And on that Day [i.e. the Day Ya'jûj and Ma'jûj will come out], We shall leave them to surge like waves on one another; and the Trumpet will be blown, and We shall collect them (the creatures) all together. 100. And on that Day We shall present Hell to the disbelievers, plain to view — 101. (To) those whose eyes had been under a covering from My Reminder (this Qur'ân), and who could not bear to hear (it). 102. Do then those who disbelieved think that they can take My slaves son of Maryam (Mary) as Auliya' besides Me? Verily, We have prepared Hell as an entertainment for the disbelievers.

قُلْ هَلْ نُنَبِّئُكُم بِالْآخِرِينَ أَعْمَلَاءَ ۚ الَّذِينَ ضَلَّ سَعْيُهُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَهُمْ يَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ يُحْسِنُونَ صُنْعًا ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ وَلِقَائِهِمْ فَاخْتَلَفْتُمْ أَعْمَالَهُمْ فَلَا يُقِيمُ لَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَزَنًا ۝

of the greatest قُلْ هَلْ نُنَبِّئُكُم We inform you بِالْآخِرِينَ shall
 have been ضَلَّ those الَّذِينَ in respect of deeds أَعْمَلَاءَ losers
 ۝ سَعْيُهُمْ wasted فِي whose efforts الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا worldly وَهُمْ
 were acquiring يُحْسِنُونَ that they أَنَّهُمْ thought while they

good **صُنْعًا** by their deeds **أُولَئِكَ** they (are) **الَّذِينَ** those who **كَفَرُوا** disbelieve **بِآيَاتِ** in the Signs/Verses **رَبِّهِمْ** (of) their Lord **وَلِقَائِهِمْ** their works **أَعْمَالُهُمْ** so are vain **خُطِطَتْ** and the Meeting with Him **لَهُمْ** We shall assign **نُفِيقُمْ** so not **يَوْمَ** (on) the Day **الْقِيَامَةِ** any weight **وَنُفَا** (of) Resurrection

103. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Shall We tell you the greatest losers in respect of (their) deeds? 104. "Those whose efforts have been wasted in this life while they thought that they were acquiring good by their deeds. 105. "They are those who deny the *Ayât* of their Lord and the Meeting with Him (in the Hereafter). So their works are in vain, and on the Day of Resurrection, We shall assign no weight for them.

ذَٰلِكَ جَزَاؤُهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ بِمَا كَفَرُوا وَاتَّخَذُوا آيَاتِي وَرُسُلِي هُزُوًا ﴿١٠٤﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ كَانَتْ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتُ الْفِرْدَوْسِ نُزُلًا ﴿١٠٥﴾ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا لَا يَبْغُونَ عَنْهَا حِوَلًا ﴿١٠٦﴾

ذَٰلِكَ that **جَزَاؤُهُمْ** their recompense **جَهَنَّمُ** Hell **بِمَا** because **كَفَرُوا** they disbelieved **وَاتَّخَذُوا** and took **آيَاتِي** My Signs/Verses **وَرُسُلِي** My Messengers **هُزُوًا** by way of mockery **إِنَّ** verily **الَّذِينَ** those who **ءَامَنُوا** believed **وَعَمِلُوا** and did **الصَّالِحَاتِ** righteous deeds **كَانَتْ** will be **لَهُمْ** for them **جَنَّاتُ** Gardens **الْفِرْدَوْسِ** (of) **نُزُلًا** Paradise **خَالِدِينَ** for entertainment **فِيهَا** therein **لَا** not **يَبْغُونَ** they will desire **عَنْهَا** therefrom **حِوَلًا** (for) removal

106. "That shall be their recompense, Hell; because they disbelieved and took My *Ayât* and My Messengers by way of jest and mockery. 107. "Verily, those who believe and do righteous deeds, shall have the Gardens of *Al-Firdaus* for their entertainment. 108. "Wherein they shall dwell (forever). No desire will they have for removal therefrom."

قُلْ لَّوْ كَانَ الْبَحْرُ مِدَادًا لِّكَلِمَاتِ رَبِّي لَنَفِدَ الْبَحْرُ قَبْلَ أَنْ تَنفَدَ كَلِمَاتُ رَبِّي وَلَوْ جِئْنَا بِمِثْلِهِ مَدَدًا ﴿١٠٧﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ مِّثْلُكُمْ يُوحَىٰ إِلَىَّ أَنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمُ اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ تَنْ كَانِ يَرْجُو إِفْقَادَ رَبِّهِ فَلَْيَعْمَلْ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا وَلَا يُشْرِكْ بِعِبَادَةِ رَبِّهِ أَحَدًا ﴿١٠٨﴾

قُلْ say **لَوْ** if **كَانَ** the sea **الْبَحْرُ** were **مِدَادًا** ink **لِكَلِمَاتِ** for the Words **رَبِّي** (of) my Lord **تَنْ** would be exhausted **الْبَحْرُ** the sea

قَبْلَ before أَنْ (that) تَفَدَّ would be exhausted كَمَثُ the Words رَبِّ (of) my Lord وَلَوْ even if جِئْنَا We brought بِمِثْلِهِ like it ﴿١٠٩﴾ مَثَلًا (am) a man أَنَا I بَشَرٌ only إِنَّمَا say قُلْ for (its) aid like your God إِلَهُكُمْ that إِنَّمَا to me إِلَيَّ it has been revealed you هُوجَى hopes for إِلَهِ (is) God وَحِيدٌ One فَمَنْ so whoever كَانَ (was) يَرْجُوا that your God هُوَ the Meeting (with) رَبِّهِ the Meeting (with) رَبِّهِ his Lord فَلْيَعْمَلْ let him do عَمَلًا deed in صِلَاهَا righteous وَلَا and not بِشِرْكَ associate as a partner بِمَادُونِ anyone ﴿١١٠﴾ لَحْمًا (of) his Lord رَبِّهِ the worship

109. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to mankind): "If the sea were ink for (writing) the Words of my Lord, surely, the sea would be exhausted before the Words of my Lord would be finished, even if We brought (another sea) like it for its aid."

110. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am only a man like you. It has been revealed to me that your *Ilâh* is One *Ilâh* (God — i.e. Allâh). So whoever hopes for the Meeting with his Lord, let him work righteousness and associate none as a partner in the worship of his Lord."

سُورَةُ مَرْيَمَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

كَهَيْعَصَ ﴿١﴾ ذَكَرَ رَحْمَتَ رَبِّكَ عَبْدُكَ زَكَرِيَّا ﴿٢﴾ إِذْ نَادَى رَبَّهُ يَدَّاءَ خَفِيًّا ﴿٣﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي وَهَنَ الْعَظْمُ مِنِّي وَاشْتَعَلَ الرَّأْسُ شَيْبًا وَلَمْ أَكُنْ بِدُعَائِكَ رَبِّ شَقِيًّا ﴿٤﴾ وَإِنِّي خِفْتُ الْمَوَالِيَ مِن وَرَأْيِكَ وَكَانَتِ امْرَأَتِي عَاقِرًا فَهَبْ لِي مِن لَّدُنكَ وَلِيًّا ﴿٥﴾

كَهَيْعَصَ ﴿١﴾ (of) the ذَكَرَ a mention Kaf-Ha-Ya-Ain-Sad رَبِّكَ Mercy (to) His slave عَبْدُكَ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ he called out نَادَى when إِذْ Zakariyya يَدَّاءَ خَفِيًّا ﴿٣﴾ a call قَالَ in secret رَبِّ he said رَبِّ O my Lord إِنِّي O my Lord وَهَنَ indeed I الْعَظْمُ have grown feeble مِنِّي bones of me وَاشْتَعَلَ and has turned الرَّأْسُ head شَيْبًا grey (hair) وَلَمْ and not أَكُنْ O my Lord بِدُعَائِكَ I have been رَبِّ in my invocation to You رَبِّ my relatives شَقِيًّا ﴿٤﴾ I fear خِفْتُ and verily I وَإِنِّي unblessed وَكَانَتِ after me امْرَأَتِي my wife عَاقِرًا barren فَهَبْ لِي so give وَلِيًّا Yourself ﴿٥﴾ an heir

Sûrat Maryam**(Mary) XIX***In the Name of Allâh**the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Kâf-Hâ-Yâ-‘Aîn-Sâd.* 2. (This is) a mention of the mercy of your Lord to His slave Zakariyyâ (Zachariah). 3. When he called out his Lord (Allâh) a call in secret. 4. He said: "My Lord! Indeed my bones have grown feeble, and grey hair has spread on my head, and I have never been unblest in my invocation to You, O my Lord! 5. "And verily, I fear my relatives after me, and my wife is barren. So give me from Yourself an heir.

يُرِيّ وَيَرِثُ مِنْ آلٍ يَعْقُوبَ ۖ وَاجْعَلْهُ رَبِّ رَضِيًّا ﴿٦﴾ يٰزَكَرِيَّا إِنَّا نُبَشِّرُكَ بِغُلَامٍ اسْمُهُ يَحْيَىٰ لَمْ نَجْعَلْ لَهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ سَمِيًّا ﴿٧﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي يَكُونُ لِي غُلَامٌ وَكَانَتِ امْرَأَتِي عَاقِرًا وَقَدْ بَلَغْتُ مِنَ الْكِبَرِ عِتِيًّا ﴿٨﴾ قَالَ كَذَٰلِكَ قَالَ رَبُّكَ هُوَ عَلَىٰ هَيْئٍ ۖ وَقَدْ خَلَقْتَنِي مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَمْ تَكُ شَيْئًا ﴿٩﴾

يُرِيّ He shall inherit me and inherit (also) the posterity of Ya'qûb (Jacob). وَيَرِثُ from آلٍ and make him رَبِّ (of) Jacob (Ya'qub) family يَعْقُوبَ (my) Lord رَضِيًّا ﴿٦﴾ satisfied, pleased يٰزَكَرِيَّا O Zakariyya إِنَّا give you the glad tidings نُبَشِّرُكَ verily We اسْمُهُ of a son يَحْيَىٰ his name (will be) YAHYA (John) لَمْ not We have نَجْعَلْ his name (will be) YAHYA (John) قَالَ (that) name سَمِيًّا ﴿٧﴾ before him given رَبِّ my Lord إِنِّي how يَكُونُ I can غُلَامٌ a son وَكَانَتِ my wife عَاقِرًا and indeed بَلَغْتُ I extreme عِتِيًّا ﴿٨﴾ old age الْكِبَرِ (from) have reached قَالَ so كَذَٰلِكَ He said رَبُّكَ says (said) هُوَ your Lord عَلَىٰ it is هَيْئٍ easy وَقَدْ certainly خَلَقْتَنِي I have created you لَمْ before تَكُ when شَيْئًا ﴿٩﴾ anything

6. "Who shall inherit me, and inherit (also) the posterity of Ya'qûb (Jacob). And make him, my Lord, one with whom You are Well-Pleased!" 7. (Allâh said) "O Zakariyyâ (Zachariah)! Verily, We give you the glad tidings of a son, whose name will be Yahyâ (John). We have given that name to none before (him)." 8. He said: "My Lord! How can I have a son, when my wife is barren, and I have reached the extreme old age." 9. He said: "So (it will be). Your Lord says: It is easy for Me. Certainly I have created you before, when you had been nothing!"

قَالَ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ لِي آيَةً قَالَ آيَتُكَ أَلَّا تُكَلِّمَ النَّاسَ ثَلَاثَ لَيَالٍ سَوِيًّا ﴿١٠﴾ فَخَرَجَ عَلَى قَوْمِهِ مِنَ الْمِحْرَابِ فَأَوْحَى إِلَيْهِمْ أَنْ سَبِّحُوا بُكْرَةً وَعَشِيًّا ﴿١١﴾ يَتَّبِعُونَ خُذِ الْكِتَابَ بِقُوَّةٍ وَآتَيْنَاهُ الْحُكْمَ صَبِيًّا ﴿١٢﴾

قَالَ appoint (make) اجْعَلْ my Lord رَبِّ he (Zakariyya) said قَالَ that not آيَةً your sign (is) آيَتُكَ He said قَالَ a sign for me ثَلَاثَ you shall speak النَّاسَ unto mankind لَيَالٍ for three ثَلَاثَ nights سَوِيًّا ﴿١٠﴾ together فَخَرَجَ (on) to عَلَى so he came out from الْمِحْرَابِ the praying place or private room people مِنْ then he told by signs to سَبِّحُوا glorify (Allah) بُكْرَةً in the morning وَعَشِيًّا ﴿١١﴾ and in the afternoon (night) يَتَّبِعُونَ with الْكِتَابَ the Scripture خُذِ O Yahya (John) صَبِيًّا ﴿١٢﴾ wisdom الْحُكْمَ and We gave him strength while a child

10. [Zakariyyâ (Zachariah)] said: "My Lord! Appoint for me a sign." He said: "Your sign is that you shall not speak unto mankind for three nights, though having no bodily defect." 11. Then he came out to his people from *Al-Mihrâb* and he told them by signs to glorify Allâh's Praises in the morning and in the afternoon. 12. (It was said to his son): "O Yahyâ (John)! Hold fast the Scripture." And We gave him wisdom while yet a child.

وَحَنَانًا مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا وَزَكَاةً وَكَانَ تَقِيًّا ﴿١٣﴾ وَبَرًّا بِوَالِدَيْهِ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ جَبَّارًا عَصِيًّا ﴿١٤﴾ وَسَلَامٌ عَلَيْهِ يَوْمَ وُلِدَ وَيَوْمَ يَمُوتُ وَيَوْمَ يُرْفَعُ ﴿١٥﴾ وَاذْكُرْ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَرْيَمَ إِذِ انْتَبَذَتْ مِنْ أَهْلِهَا مَكَانًا شَرْقِيًّا ﴿١٦﴾ فَاتَّخَذَتْ مِنْ دُونِهِمْ حِجَابًا فَأَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْهَا رُوحَنَا فَتَمَثَّلَ لَهَا بَشَرًا سَوِيًّا ﴿١٧﴾

وَحَنَانًا and compassion مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا Us وَزَكَاةً and (made him) تَقِيًّا ﴿١٣﴾ and he was وَكَانَ pure from sins وَبَرًّا righteous and neither يَكُنْ dutiful بِوَالِدَيْهِ to his parents وَلَمْ وَحَنَانًا arrogant عَصِيًّا nor disobedient وَسَلَامٌ peace be عَلَيْهِ on him يَوْمَ the day وَلِدَ he was born وَيَوْمَ the day يَمُوتُ and the day يُرْفَعُ and the day وَكَانَ تَقِيًّا ﴿١٣﴾ he will be raised up وَبَرًّا ﴿١٤﴾ (the Book (the Quran) الْكِتَابِ in and mention وَكَانَ تَقِيًّا ﴿١٣﴾ the day يَمُوتُ and the day يُرْفَعُ and the day وَكَانَ تَقِيًّا ﴿١٣﴾ she withdrew in seclusion انْتَبَذَتْ when story of) Mary

فَأْتَحَدَّتْ facing east ﴿١٣﴾ شَرْقِيًّا to a place مَكَانًا her family أَهْلِهَا from
 so We فَأَرْسَلْنَا a screen حِجَابًا from them مِنْ دُونِهِمْ then she took
 and he appeared فَمَثَّلَ Our Spirit Jibreel رُوحَنَا to her إِلَيْهَا sent
 in all respects (sound) سَوِيًّا ﴿١٤﴾ as a man بَشَرًا before her لَهَا

13. And (made him) sympathetic to men as a mercy (or a grant) from Us, and pure from sins and he was righteous, 14. And dutiful towards his parents, and he was neither arrogant nor disobedient. 15. And *Salâm* (peace) be on him the day he was born, and the day he dies, and the day he will be raised up to life (again)! 16. And mention in the Book Maryam (Mary), when she withdrew in seclusion from her family to a place facing east. 17. She placed a screen from them; then We sent to her Our *Ruh*, and he appeared before her in the form of a man in all respects.

قَالَتْ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِالرَّحْمَنِ مِنْكَ إِنْ كُنْتُ تَقِيًّا ﴿١٥﴾ قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَنَا رَسُولُ رَبِّكِ لِأَهَبَ لَكِ غُلَامًا زَكِيًّا ﴿١٦﴾ قَالَتْ أَنَّى يَكُونُ لِي غُلَامٌ وَلَمْ يَمَسِّنِي بَشَرٌ وَلَمْ أَكُ بَغِيًّا ﴿١٧﴾ قَالَ كَذَٰلِكَ قَالَ رَبُّكَ هُوَ عَلَىٰ هَيْنٌ وَلَنَجْعَلَ لَكَ آيَةً ﴿١٨﴾ لِلنَّاسِ وَرَحْمَةً مِنَّا وَكَانَ أَمْرًا مَّقْضِيًّا ﴿١٩﴾

قَالَتْ she said إِنِّي with the Most الرَّحْمَنِ seek refuge أَعُوذُ verily I from you مِنْكَ Gracious (Allah) fear ﴿١٥﴾ تَقِيًّا you كُنْتُ if from you إِنْ from you مِنْكَ only إِنَّمَا he said أَنَا I am رَسُولُ a messenger (angel) رَبِّكِ a son زَكِيًّا ﴿١٦﴾ غُلَامًا to you لَكِ that I give لِأَهَبَ your Lord a son غُلَامٌ I have لِي can يَكُونُ how أَنَّى she said قَالَتْ righteous وَلَمْ يَمَسِّنِي when not بَشَرٌ has touched me تَمَسِّنِي I am أَلَمْ nor وَلَمْ man بَشَرٌ and that بَغِيًّا ﴿١٧﴾ قَالَ he said كَذَٰلِكَ so (it will be) قَالَ رَبُّكِ said and that هَيْنٌ (is) easy عَلَىٰ that هُوَ your Lord وَلَنَجْعَلَ for Me آيَةً We shall appoint him لِلنَّاسِ to mankind وَرَحْمَةً as a sign وَمِنَّا from Us أَمْرًا and it is مَّقْضِيًّا ﴿١٩﴾ a matter decreed (by Allah)

18. She said: "Verily, I seek refuge with the Most Gracious (Allâh) from you, if you do fear Allâh." 19. (The angel) said: "I am only a messenger from your Lord, (to announce) to you the gift of a righteous son." 20. She said: "How can I have a son, when no man has touched me, nor am I unchaste?" 21. He said: "So, your Lord said: 'That is easy for Me. And (We wish) to appoint him as a sign to mankind and a mercy from Us, and it is a matter (already) decreed.' "

فَحَمَلَتْهُ فَانْتَبَذَتْ بِهِ مَكَانًا قَصِيًّا ﴿١٦﴾ فَأَجَاءَهَا الْمَخَاضُ إِلَى جَنْعِ النَّخْلَةِ قَالَتْ يَلَيْتَنِي مِتُّ قَبْلَ هَذَا وَكُنْتُ نَسِيًّا مَنْسِيًّا ﴿١٧﴾ فَادَّهَاهَا مِنْ تَحْتِهَا أَلَّا تَحْزَنِي قَدْ جَعَلَ رَبُّكِ تَحْتَكِ سَرِيًّا ﴿١٨﴾ وَهَرَيَ إِلَيْكَ يَجْنَعُ النَّخْلَةُ تَسْقُطُ عَلَيْكَ رَطْبًا جَنِيًّا ﴿١٩﴾

فَحَمَلَتْهُ and she withdrew فَانْتَبَذَتْ so she conceived him بِهِ and drove her فَأَجَاءَهَا far قَصِيًّا (to) a place مَكَانًا with him (of) a date-palm النَّخْلَةِ trunk جَنْعِ to إِلَى the labour pains الْمَخَاضُ قَالَتْ she said يَلَيْتَنِي would that مِتُّ I had died قَبْلَ before هَذَا out of sight مَنْسِيًّا forgotten نَسِيًّا and I had been وَكُنْتُ this فَادَّهَاهَا from تَحْتِهَا so he (Jibreel) called unto her مِنْ your رَبُّكِ has provided جَعَلَ indeed قَدْ grieve you تَحْزَنِي not and shake وَهَرَيَ a water stream سَرِيًّا under you تَحْتَكِ Lord إِلَيْكَ towards you يَجْنَعُ the trunk النَّخْلَةِ (of) date-palm تَسْقُطُ (of) رَطْبًا fresh date جَنِيًّا upon you عَلَيْكَ will let fall

22. So she conceived him, and she withdrew with him to a far place. 23. And the pains of childbirth drove her to the trunk of a date palm. She said: "Would that I had died before this, and had been forgotten and out of sight!" 24. Then cried unto her from below her, saying: "Grieve not: your Lord has provided a water stream under you. 25. "And shake the trunk of date palm towards you, it will let fall fresh ripe dates upon you."

فَكُلِي وَاشْرَبِي وَرَقَى عَيْنًا فَإِمَّا تَرِينِ مِنَ الْبَشَرِ أَحَدًا فَقُولِي إِنِّي نَذَرْتُ لِلرَّحْمَنِ صَوْمًا فَلَنْ أُكَلِّمَ الْيَوْمَ إِنْسِيًّا ﴿٢٠﴾ فَأَتَتْ بِهِ قَوْمَهَا تَحْمِلُهُ قَالُوا يَبْرِمُ لَقَدْ جِئْتِ شَيْئًا فَرِيًّا ﴿٢١﴾ يَتَأَخَتِ هَنُودٌ مَا كَانَ أَبُوكِ أَمْرًا سَوًّا وَمَا كَانَتْ أُمُّكِ بَغِيًّا ﴿٢٢﴾

فَكُلِي and eat وَاشْرَبِي and drink وَرَقَى عَيْنًا (your) eyes فَإِمَّا if تَرِينِ you see مِنَ الْبَشَرِ human being أَحَدًا anyone فَقُولِي say you إِنِّي I نَذَرْتُ have vowed لِلرَّحْمَنِ the Most (for) unto the صَوْمًا a fast فَكُلِمَ I shall speak الْيَوْمَ today then she brought فَأَتَتْ (to) any human being إِنْسِيًّا قَوْمَهَا her people تَحْمِلُهُ carrying him قَالُوا they said يَبْرِمُ a thing لَقَدْ O Maryam جِئْتِ you have brought شَيْئًا indeed

was not كَانَ (of) Aaron هَارُونَ O sister يَا أُخْتُ mighty ﴿٢٧﴾
 your father أَبُوكَ your father أَمْرًا a man سَوُو (of) evil وَمَا nor كَانَتْ was أُمِّكَ
 an unchaste woman بَغِيًّا ﴿٢٨﴾ your mother

26. "So eat and drink and be glad. And if you see any human being, say: 'Verily, I have vowed a fast unto the Most Gracious (Allâh) so I shall not speak to any human being this day.'" 27. Then she brought him to her people, carrying him. They said: "O Mary! Indeed you have brought a thing *Fariyy* (a mighty thing). 28. "O sister of Hârûn (Aaron)! Your father was not a man who used to commit adultery, nor your mother was an unchaste woman."

فَإَشَارَتْ إِلَيْهِ قَالُوا كَيْفَ نُكَلِّمُ مَنْ كَانَ فِي الْمَهْدِ صَبِيًّا ﴿٢٧﴾ قَالَ إِنِّي عَبْدُ اللَّهِ ءَاتَنِي الْكِتَابَ وَجَعَلَنِي نَبِيًّا ﴿٢٨﴾
 وَجَعَلَنِي مُبَارَكًا أَيْنَ مَا كُنْتُ وَأَوْصَانِي بِالصَّلَاةِ وَالزَّكَاةِ مَا دُمْتُ حَيًّا ﴿٢٩﴾ وَبَرًّا بِوَالِدَيْنِي وَلَمْ يَجْعَلْنِي جَبَّارًا
 شَقِيًّا ﴿٣٠﴾ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَيَّ يَوْمَ وُلِدْتُ وَيَوْمَ أَمُوتُ وَيَوْمَ أُبْعَثُ حَيًّا ﴿٣١﴾

how كَيْفَ they said قَالُوا to him إِلَيْهِ then she pointed فَأَشَارَتْ
 the cradle الْمَهْدِ in فِي is كَانَتْ one who مَنْ we can talk to نُكَلِّمُ
 a child صَبِيًّا ﴿٢٧﴾ قَالَ He (Iesa) said إِنِّي I am عَبْدُ a slave اَللَّهِ
 (of) Allah ءَاتَنِي He gave me الْكِتَابَ the Scripture وَجَعَلَنِي
 and وَجَعَلَنِي a Prophet نَبِيًّا ﴿٢٨﴾ and He has made me مُبَارَكًا
 and enjoined on me وَأَوْصَانِي I be كُنْتُ wheresoever أَيْنَ مَا blessed
 بِالصَّلَاةِ وَالزَّكَاةِ مَا دُمْتُ حَيًّا ﴿٢٩﴾ as long as I am and
 alive وَبَرًّا and dutiful بِوَالِدَيْنِي to my mother وَلَمْ and not يَجْعَلْنِي
 made me جَبَّارًا arrogant شَقِيًّا ﴿٣٠﴾ and peace be عَلَيَّ
 I أَمُوتُ and the day يَوْمَ I was born وُلِدْتُ the day يَوْمَ upon me
 alive حَيًّا I shall be raised أُبْعَثُ and the day يَوْمَ die

29. Then she pointed to him. They said: "How can we talk to one who is a child in the cradle?" 30. "He said: "Verily, I am a slave of Allâh, He has given me the Scripture and made me a Prophet;" 31. "And He has made me blessed wheresoever I be, and has enjoined on me *Salât*, and *Zakât*, as long as I live." 32. "And dutiful to my mother, and made me not arrogant, unblest. 33. "And *Salâm* (peace) be upon me the day I was born, and the day I die, and the day I shall be raised alive!"

they shall **يُرْجَعُونَ** (is) on it **عَلَيْهَا** whatsoever
 the Book **الْكِتَابِ** in **فِي** and mention **وَأَذْكُرْ** be returned
 Prophet **نَبِيًّا** a truthful **صِدِّيقًا** was **كَانَ** verily he **إِنَّمَا** Abraham

38. How clearly will they see and hear, the Day when they will appear before Us! But the *Zalimûn* today are in plain error. 39. And warn them (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the Day of grief and regrets, when the case has been decided, while (now) they are in a state of carelessness, and they believe not. 40. Verily, We will inherit the earth and whatsoever is thereon. And to Us they all shall be returned, 41. And mention in the Book *Ibrâhîm* (Abraham). Verily, he was a man of truth, a Prophet.

إِذْ قَالَ لِأَبِيهِ يَتَّبِعْ لِمَ تَعْبُدُ مَا لَا يَسْمَعُ وَلَا يُبْصِرُ وَلَا يُغْنِي عَنْكَ شَيْئًا **١٧** يَتَّبِعْ إِنِّي قَدْ جَاءَنِي مِنَ الْعُلِيِّ مَا لَمْ يَأْتِكَ فَاتَّبِعْنِي أَهْدِكَ صِرَاطًا سَوِيًّا **١٨** يَتَّبِعْ لَا تَعْبُدِ الشَّيْطَانَ إِنَّ الشَّيْطَانَ كَانَ لِلرَّحْمَنِ عَصِيًّا **١٩** يَتَّبِعْ إِنِّي أَخَافُ أَنْ يَمَسَّكَ عَذَابٌ مِنَ الرَّحْمَنِ فَتَكُونَ لِلشَّيْطَانِ وَلِيًّا **٢٠**

why **لِمَ** O my father **يَتَّبِعْ** to his father **لِأَبِيهِ** he said **قَالَ** when **إِذْ**
تَعْبُدُ nor **وَلَا** hears **يَسْمَعُ** not **لَا** that which **مَا** you worship
 anything **شَيْئًا** (from) you **عَنْكَ** can avail **يُغْنِي** and not **وَلَا** sees
 of **مِنْ** come to me **جَاءَنِي** surely **قَدْ** verily I **إِنِّي** O my father **يَتَّبِعْ**
 come to you **يَأْتِكَ** not **لَمْ** that which **مَا** the knowledge **الْعُلِيِّ**
 (to) Path **صِرَاطًا** I will guide you **أَهْدِكَ** so follow me **فَاتَّبِعْنِي**
 you worship **تَعْبُدُ** not **لَا** O my father **يَتَّبِعْ** the Straight **سَوِيًّا**
 (to) **الشَّيْطَانِ** Satan **إِنَّ** verily **الشَّيْطَانَ** Satan **كَانَ** has been **لِلرَّحْمَنِ**
إِنِّي O my father **يَتَّبِعْ** rebel **عَصِيًّا** against the Most Gracious
 a **عَذَابٌ** should touch you **يَمَسَّكَ** lest **أَنْ** fear **أَخَافُ** verily I
 so that you **تَكُونَ** the Most Gracious **الرَّحْمَنِ** from **بَيْنَ** torment
 a companion **وَلِيًّا** of Satan **لِلشَّيْطَانِ** become

42. When he said to his father: "O my father! Why do you worship that which hears not, sees not and cannot avail you in anything? 43. "O my father! Verily, there has come to me of the knowledge that which came not unto you. So follow me, I will guide you to the Straight Path. 44. "O my father! Worship not *Shaitân* (Satan). Verily, *Shaitân* (Satan) has been a rebel against the Most Gracious (Allâh). 45. "O my father! Verily, I fear lest a torment from the Most Gracious (Allâh) should overtake you, so that you become a companion of *Shaitân* (Satan)."

قَالَ أَرَأَيْبُ أَنْتَ عَنْ إِلَهِي يَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ لَئِنْ لَمْ تَنْتَهِ لَأَرْجُمَنَّكَ وَأَهْجُرَنِي مَلِكًا ﴿١٦﴾ قَالَ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكَ سَأَسْتَغْفِرُ لَكَ رَبِّي إِنَّهُ كَانَ بِي حَفِيًّا ﴿١٧﴾ وَأَعْتَزِلُكُمْ وَمَا تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَأَدْعُوا رَبِّي عَسَىٰ أَلَا أَكُونَ بِدُعَاءِ رَبِّي شَقِيًّا ﴿١٨﴾

قَالَ أَرَأَيْبُ أَنْتَ عَنْ إِلَهِي (from) you do reject he said
 indeed you stop this not if O Abraham
 for a long so get away from me I will stone you
 I on you peace be (Abraham) said time
 verily (of) my Lord for you will ask forgiveness
 and Ever Most Gracious unto me is He
 you and what I shall turn away from you
 and I shall call on Allah besides invoke
 (in my shall be I not maybe my Lord
 unblest my Lord invocation) in calling

46. He (the father) said: "Do you reject my gods, O Ibrâhîm (Abraham)? If you stop not (this), I will indeed stone you. So get away from me safely (before I punish you)." 47. Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said: "Peace be on you! I will ask forgiveness of my Lord for you. Verily, He is unto me Ever Most Gracious. 48. "And I shall turn away from you and from those whom you invoke besides Allâh. And I shall call upon my Lord and I hope that I shall not be unblest in my invocation to my Lord."

فَلَمَّا أَعْتَرَهُمْ وَمَا يَعْبُدُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَهَبْنَا لَهُ إِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ وَكُلًّا جَعَلْنَا نَبِيًّا ﴿١٩﴾ وَوَهَبْنَا لَهُمْ مِنْ رَحْمَتِنَا وَجَعَلْنَا لَهُمْ لِسَانَ صِدْقٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَادَّكُرْنَا فِي الْكِتَابِ مُوسَىٰ إِنَّهُمْ كَانَ مُخْلَصِينَ وَكَانَ رَسُولًا نَبِيًّا ﴿٢١﴾ وَنَذَرْنَاهُ مِنَ الْجَانِبِ الْأَيْمَنِ وَرَفَعْنَاهُ نَجِيًّا ﴿٢٢﴾

فَلَمَّا أَعْتَرَهُمْ so when
 and We they worship besides Allah
 and Jacob and Isaac (to) him granted
 and We made each one (of them)
 and Our Mercy of (from) them We gave
 We made (for) them tongues صِدْقٍ (of) truth
 the Book (the Quran) in and mention وَادَّكُرْنَا honour

and he was chosen **وَكَانَ** was **كَانَ** verily he **إِنَّهُ** Moses **مُوسَى**
رَسُولًا a Messenger **يُنْيَا** a Prophet **وَنَدَيْنَاهُ** and We called him **مِنْ**
جَانِبِ from **الْطُّورِ** side **الْأَيْمَنِ** (of) the Mount **وَقَرَّبْنَاهُ** the right
فَجَعَلْنَاهُ We made him draw near **لِنُكَلِّمَهُ** for whispering (for a talk)

49. So when he had turned away from them and from those whom they worshipped besides Allâh, We gave him Ishâq (Isaac) and Ya'qûb (Jacob), and each one of them We made a Prophet. 50. And We gave them of Our Mercy, and We granted them honour on the tongues. 51. And mention in the Book (this Qur'ân) Mûsâ (Moses). Verily, he was chosen and he was a Messenger (and) a Prophet. 52. And We called him from the right side of the Mount, and made him draw near to Us for a talk with him.

وَوَهَبْنَا لَهُ مِنْ رَحْمَتِنَا أَخَاهُ هَارُونَ نَبِيًّا **وَإِذْ كُنَّا فِي الْكِتَابِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ** **كَانَ صَادِقَ الْوَعْدِ** **وَكَانَ رَسُولًا نَبِيًّا** **وَكَانَ**
يَأْمُرُ أَهْلَهُ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَالزَّكَاةِ **وَكَانَ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِ مَرْضِيًّا** **وَإِذْ كُنَّا فِي الْكِتَابِ إِدْرِيسَ** **إِنَّهُ** **كَانَ صَادِقًا نَبِيًّا**

وَوَهَبْنَا and We bestowed **لَهُ** (for) on him **مِنْ** (from) out of **رَحْمَتِنَا**
أَخَاهُ Our Mercy **هَارُونَ** his brother **نَبِيًّا** a Prophet **وَإِذْ كُنَّا فِي الْكِتَابِ**
إِبْرَاهِيمَ the Book (the Qur'an) **إِشْمَاعِيلَ** in **فِي** and mention
وَكَانَ verily he **كَانَ** was **صَادِقَ** true **الْوَعْدِ** (in) promise **وَكَانَ** and he was
رَسُولًا a Messenger **يُنْيَا** a Prophet **وَكَانَ** and he used **يَأْمُرُ**
أَهْلَهُ command **بِالصَّلَاةِ** (on) his family **وَالزَّكَاةِ** the prayer
وَكَانَ and was **عِنْدَ** with **رَبِّهِ** his Lord **مَرْضِيًّا** pleasing **وَإِذْ كُنَّا فِي**
إِدْرِيسَ the Book **إِذْرِيسَ** in **فِي** mention **وَكَانَ** verily he **كَانَ**
صَادِقًا truthful **نَبِيًّا** a Prophet

53. And We granted him his brother Hârûn (Aaron), (also) a Prophet, out of Our Mercy. 54. And mention in the Book Ismâ'il (Ishmael). Verily, he was true to what he promised, and he was a Messenger, (and) a Prophet. 55. And he used to enjoin on his family and his people *As-Salât* and the *Zakât*, and his Lord was pleased with him. 56. And mention in the Book Idrîs. Verily, he was a man of truth, (and) a Prophet.

وَرَفَعْنَاهُ مَكَانًا عَلِيًّا **أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مِنَ النَّبِيِّينَ مِنْ ذُرِّيَةِ آدَمَ وَمِمَّنْ حَمَلْنَا مَعَ نُوحٍ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَةِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ**
وَإِسْرَءِيلَ وَمِمَّنْ هَدَيْنَا وَاجْتَنَبْنَاهُ **إِذَا نُنَادِي عَلَيْهِمْ مَا يَتْلُو الرَّحْمَنُ خَرُّوا سُجَّدًا وَسَبَّحُوا بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ**

وَرَفَعْنَاهُ **high** عَلَيْنَا ﴿٥٧﴾ (to) a place مَكَانًا and We raised him رَفَعْنَاهُ those الَّذِينَ who أَنْعَمَ Allah ﷻ bestowed عَلَىهِمْ unto them مِنْ (of) offspring ذُرِّيَّةٍ from among the Prophets مِنَ the Prophets الَّذِينَ We carried (in the ship) حَمَلْنَا and (of) those whom وَمِنْ Adam (of) Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ offspring ذُرِّيَّةٍ and of Noah نُوحٍ with مَعَ We هَدَيْنَا and from among those whom وَمِنْ and Israel بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ guided وَلِجَنَّتَيْنَا chose إِنْ شَاءَ and when تِلْكَ were recited عَلَيْهِمْ unto them مَاءِثُ Verses الرَّحْمَنِ (of) the Most Gracious (Allah) خَرُّوا (of) they and weeping وَكَبَّكُمُ ﴿٥٨﴾ prostrating سَجَّدًا fell down

57. And We raised him to a high station. 58. Those were they unto whom Allâh bestowed His Grace from among the Prophets, of the offspring of Adam, and of those whom We carried with Nûh (Noah), and of the offspring of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and Israel, and from among those whom We guided and chose. When the Verses of the Most Gracious (Allâh) were recited unto them, they fell down prostrate and weeping.

﴿٥٧﴾ خَلَفَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ خَلْفٌ أَضَاعُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَاتَّبَعُوا الشَّهْوَاتِ فَسَوْفَ يَلْقَوْنَ غِيَا ﴿٥٨﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ تَابَ وَآمَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَأُولَٰئِكَ يَدْخُلُونَ الْجَنَّةَ وَلَا يُظْلَمُونَ شَيْئًا ﴿٥٩﴾ جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ الَّتِي وَعَدَ الرَّحْمَنُ عِبَادَهُ بِالْغَيْبِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا وَعْدُ مَا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

﴿٥٧﴾ خَلَفَ (after) them مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ then succeeded خَلْفٌ a posterity أَضَاعُوا who gave up الصَّلَاةَ the prayer وَاتَّبَعُوا and followed الشَّهْوَاتِ lusts فَسَوْفَ so يَلْقَوْنَ they will meet غِيَا ﴿٥٨﴾ (error) إِلَّا مَنْ تَابَ those who repented وَآمَنَ and believed وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا and worked rightousness فَأُولَٰئِكَ such يَدْخُلُونَ will enter الْجَنَّةَ Paradise وَلَا and not يُظْلَمُونَ they will be wronged شَيْئًا ﴿٥٩﴾ in جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ gardens (of) Eden الَّتِي which وَعَدَ the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ promised (to) His slaves عِبَادَهُ in بِالْغَيْبِ (to) His Promise مَا يُوعَدُونَ is ﴿٦٠﴾ verily He إِنَّهُمْ the Unseen fulfilled

59. Then, there has succeeded them a posterity who have given up As-Salât (the prayers) and have followed lusts. So they will be thrown in Hell. 60. Except those who repent and believe, and work righteousness. Such will enter Paradise and

they will not be wronged in aught. 61. (They will enter) 'Adn (Eden) Paradise, which the Most Gracious (Allâh) has promised to His slaves in the Unseen: Verily, His Promise must come to pass.

لَا يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لِقَاءَ إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ وَلَا سَلَامًا وَلَهُمْ رِزْقُهُمْ فِيهَا بُكْرَةً وَعَشِيًّا ﴿٦١﴾ تِلْكَ الْجَنَّةُ الَّتِي نُورِثُ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا مَنْ كَانَ تَقِيًّا ﴿٦٢﴾ وَمَا نَنْزِلُ إِلَّا أَمْرًا رَبِّكَ لَهُ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِينَا وَمَا خَلْفَنَا وَمَا بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ وَمَا كَانَ رَبُّكَ نَسِيًّا ﴿٦٣﴾ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فَاعْبُدْهُ وَاصْطَبِرْ لِعِبَادَتِهِ هَلْ تَعْلَمُ لَهُ سَمِيًّا ﴿٦٤﴾

but لَا vain talk لِقَاءَ therein فِيهَا they shall hear يَسْمَعُونَ not لَا
 their رِزْقُهُمْ and they will have وَلَهُمْ salutation/peace سَلَامًا
 and وَعَشِيًّا morning بُكْرَةً therein فِيهَا sustenance
 which الَّتِي Paradise الْجَنَّةُ such is تِلْكَ afternoon/evening
 to مَنْ Our slaves عِبَادِنَا to مِنْ We shall give as an inheritance
 we نَنْزِلُ and not وَمَا pious تَقِيًّا have been كَانَ those who
 (of) your رَبِّكَ by the Command أَمْرًا except إِلَّا (angels) descend
 وَمَا Lord لَهُ to Him (belongs) مَا (is) what بَيْنَ أَيْدِينَا before us
 between and what (is) وَمَا behind us خَلْفَنَا and what (is)
 forgetful نَسِيًّا your Lord رَبِّكَ is كَانَ and not وَمَا those ذَلِكَ
 and وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ Lord رَبُّ
 and be وَاصْطَبِرْ so worship Him فَاعْبُدْهُ between them يَتَّبِعُهُمَا what (is)
 for Him لَمْ you know تَعْلَمُ do هَلْ in His worship لِعِبَادَتِهِ patient
 any similar or co-equal سَمِيًّا ﴿٦٤﴾

62. They shall not hear therein (in Paradise) any *Laghw*, but only *Salâm*. And they will have therein their sustenance, morning and afternoon. 63. Such is the Paradise which We shall give as an inheritance to those of Our slaves who have been *Al-Muttaqûn*. 64. And we (angels) descend not except by the Command of your Lord (O Muhammad ﷺ). To Him belongs what is before us and what is behind us, and what is between those two; and your Lord is never forgetful — 65. Lord of the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, so worship Him and be constant and patient in His worship. Do you know of any who is similar to Him?

وَيَقُولُ الْإِنْسَانُ أَإِذَا مَا مِثْلُ لَسَوْفَ أَخْرَجَ حَيًّا ﴿٦١﴾ أَوَلَا يَذْكُرُ الْإِنْسَانُ أَنَّا خَلَقْتَهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَمْ يَكُ شَيْئًا ﴿٦٢﴾ فَوَرَبِّكَ لَنَحْشُرَنَّهُمْ وَالشَّيَاطِينَ ثُمَّ لَنَنْحَضِرَنَّهُمْ هَوْلَ جَهَنَّمَ جِثِيًّا ﴿٦٣﴾ ثُمَّ لَنَنْزِعَنَّ مِنْ كُلِّ شِيعَةٍ أَيُّهُمْ أَشَدُّ عَلَى

الرَّحْمَنِ عِندَنَا ﴿٦٦﴾ ثُمَّ لَنَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِالَّذِينَ هُمْ أُولَىٰ بِهَا صِلَاً ﴿٦٧﴾

وَيَقُولُ shall I am dead مَا مِثَّ when أَوَإِنَّا man الْإِنْسَنُ and says أُنْخَرُجُ I be raised up حَيًّا ﴿٦٦﴾ alive أَوَلَا does not يَذْكُرُ remember while وَلَمْ before مِن قَبْلُ We created him خَلَقْنَاهُ that إِنَّا man الْإِنْسَنُ he was بِكَ not شَيْئًا ﴿٦٧﴾ anything فَوَرَبِّكَ so by your Lord لَنَحْضُرَنَّهُمْ so by your Lord and the devils وَالشَّيَاطِينُ surely We shall gather them together Hell جَهَنَّمَ round حَوْلَ indeed We shall bring them then لَنَحْضُرَنَّهُمْ then on knees ﴿٦٨﴾ ثُمَّ then لَنَنْزِعَهُنَّ indeed We shall drag out مِن every شَيْعَةٍ sect أَيُّهُمْ as to which of them أَشَدُّ (was) worst عَلَى the Most Gracious (Allah) الرَّحْمَنِ against عِندَنَا ﴿٦٩﴾ the Most Gracious (Allah) know best أَعْلَمُ verily We لَنَحْنُ then ثَمَّ obstinate/rebellion (they) هُمْ those who أُولَىٰ (are) most worthy بِهَا therein صِلَاً ﴿٧٠﴾ (of) being burnt

66. And man says: "When I am dead, shall I then be raised up alive?" 67. Does not man remember that We created him before, while he was nothing? 68. So by your Lord, surely, We shall gather them together, and (also) the *Shayâtîn*, then We shall bring them round Hell on their knees. 69. Then indeed We shall drag out from every sect all those who were worst in obstinate rebellion against the Most Gracious (Allâh). 70. Then, verily, We know best those who are most worthy of being burnt therein.

وَلَن يَمُنَّكُمْ إِلَّا وَارِدُهَا كَانَ عَلَىٰ رَبِّكَ حَتْمًا مَّقْضِيًّا ﴿٧١﴾ ثُمَّ تَتَّبِعِي الَّذِينَ أَتَقَوْا وَنَدَّرُ الظَّالِمِينَ فِيهَا جِثَاً ﴿٧٢﴾ وَإِذَا نُنَادِي عَلَيْهِمْ ءَايَاتُنَا بِتَنبِيٍّ قَالُوا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَيُّ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ خَيْرٌ مَّقَامًا وَأَحْسَنُ نَدِيًّا ﴿٧٣﴾ وَكَرَّهَلْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِّن قَرْنٍ هُمْ أَحْسَنُ أَتْنَا وَرَدَّهَا يَا ﴿٧٤﴾

وَلَن يَمُنَّكُمْ إِلَّا وَارِدُهَا but (one) of you مِنْكُمْ and (there is) not وَلَئِنْ كَانَ over it عَلَىٰ (this) is رَبِّكَ with (on) حَتْمًا your Lord حَتْمًا accomplished مَّقْضِيًّا ﴿٧١﴾ a decree ثُمَّ then تَتَّبِعِي We shall save الظَّالِمِينَ and We shall leave وَنَدَّرُ feared أَتَقَوْا those who are wrong-doers فِيهَا therein جِثَاً ﴿٧٢﴾ kneeling وَإِذَا and when تَنَادَىٰ (said) clear بَيْنَتِ Our Verses ءَايَاتُنَا (on) to them عَلَيْهِمْ recited

say الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved الَّذِينَ to those who آمَنُوا
 believed أَمْ which الْفَرِيقَيْنِ (of) the two groups خَيْرٌ (is) best مَقَامًا
 in position وَأَحْسَنُ and نَدِيًّا ﴿٧٣﴾ place وَكَوْ and how many أَمْثَلَكُمْ
 We destroyed قَبْلَهُمْ before them مِّنْ (from) قَرْنٍ a generation هُمْ
 who أَحْسَنُ (were) better أَنتُمْ in goods وَرَبِّكَ ﴿٧٤﴾ and outward appearance

71. There is not one of you but will pass over it (Hell); this is with your Lord, a Decree which must be accomplished. 72. Then We shall save those who use to fear Allâh and were dutiful to Him. And We shall leave the *Zâlimûn* therein (humbled) to their knees (in Hell). 73. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, those who disbelieve say to those who believe: "Which of the two groups is best in (point of) position and as regards station." 74. And how many a generation (past nations) have We destroyed before them, who were better in wealth, goods and outward appearance?

قُلْ مَنْ كَانَ فِي الضَّلَالَةِ فَلْيَمْدُدْ لَهُ الرَّحْمَنُ مَدًّا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا رَأَوْا مَا يُوعَدُونَ إِمَّا الْعَذَابَ وَإِمَّا السَّاعَةَ فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ هُوَ شَرٌّ
 مَّكَانًا وَأَضْعَفُ جُنْدًا ﴿٧٥﴾ وَيَزِيدُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ اهْتَدَوْا هُدًى وَالْبَاقِيَتِ الصَّالِحَتِ خَيْرٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ ثَوَابًا وَخَيْرٌ
 مَّرَدًّا ﴿٧٦﴾

قُلْ you مَنْ whoever كَانَ is فِي in الضَّلَالَةِ the error فَلْيَمْدُدْ
 then surely will extend لَهُ to him الرَّحْمَنُ the Most
 Gracious مَدًّا an extension حَتَّىٰ until إِذَا when رَأَوْا they see مَا
 that which يُوعَدُونَ they were promised إِمَّا either الْعَذَابَ the
 or the Hour السَّاعَةَ the Hour فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ then they will know مَنْ
 who هُوَ (he) is شَرٌّ worst مَّكَانًا in position وَأَضْعَفُ and weaker
 جُنْدًا ﴿٧٥﴾ in forces وَيَزِيدُ and increases اللَّهُ Allah الَّذِينَ those who
 were guided هُدًى in guidance وَالْبَاقِيَتِ and the everlasting
 الصَّالِحَتِ the righteous deeds خَيْرٌ (are) better عِنْدَ your رَبِّكَ Lord
 for reward وَخَيْرٌ مَّرَدًّا ﴿٧٦﴾ and better for resort

75. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) whoever is in error, the Most Gracious (Allâh) will extend (the rope) to him, until, when they see that which they were promised, either the torment or the Hour, they will come to know who is worst in position, and who is weaker in forces. 76. And Allâh increases in guidance those who walk

aright. And the righteous good deeds that last, are better with your Lord, for reward and better for resort.

أَفَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي كَفَرَ بِآيَاتِنَا وَقَالَ لَأُوتِيَنَّكَ مَالًا وَّوَلَدًا ﴿٧٧﴾ أَطَلَعَ الْغَيْبَ أَمْ أَخَذَ عِنْدَ الرَّحْمَنِ عَهْدًا ﴿٧٨﴾ كَلَّا سَنَكُنُّبُ مَا يَقُولُ وَنَمُدُّ لَهُ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ مَدًّا ﴿٧٩﴾ وَنَرِثُهُ مَا يَقُولُ وَيَأْتِينَا فَرْدًا ﴿٨٠﴾

أَفَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي have you seen him who كَفَرَ disbelieved in آيَاتِنَا Our Signs and said وَقَالَ and said لَأُوتِيَنَّكَ مَالًا indeed I will be given wealth and children ﴿٧٧﴾ and children أَطَلَعَ the Unseen has he known الْغَيْبَ the Most Gracious or أَخَذَ has he taken عِنْدَ with/from الرَّحْمَنِ the Most Gracious عَهْدًا (Allah) a covenant ﴿٧٨﴾ nay كَلَّا We shall record سَنَكُنُّبُ what he says يَقُولُ and We shall increase وَنَمُدُّ the torment مَدًّا (increase) ﴿٧٩﴾ and We shall inherit from him (at his death) all that he talks of وَيَأْتِينَا and he shall come to Us alone ﴿٨٠﴾

77. Have you seen him who disbelieved in Our *Ayât* and said: "I shall certainly be given wealth and children." 78. Has he known the Unseen or has he taken a covenant from the Most Gracious? 79. Nay, We shall record what he says, and We shall increase his torment; 80. And We shall inherit from him (at his death) all that he talks of, and he shall come to Us alone.

وَاتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ آلِهَةً لِيَكُونُوا لَهُمْ عِزًّا ﴿٨١﴾ كَلَّا سَيَكْفُرُونَ بِعِبَادَتِهِمْ وَيَكُونُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ ضِدًّا ﴿٨٢﴾ أَلَمْ نَرَأِنَا أَنزَلْنَا الشَّيَاطِينَ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ تَؤْزُهُمْ أَزًّا ﴿٨٣﴾ فَلَا تَعْجَلْ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّمَا نَعُدُّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا ﴿٨٤﴾ يَوْمَ تَحْشُرُ الْمُتَّقِينَ إِلَى الرَّحْمَنِ وَفْدًا ﴿٨٥﴾ وَسَوْفَ الْعَجْرِمِينَ إِلَى جَهَنَّمَ وَرْدًا ﴿٨٦﴾

وَاتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ gods besides الله Allah آلِهَةً that they might be عِزًّا honour ﴿٨١﴾ nay سَيَكْفُرُونَ but they will deny بِعِبَادَتِهِمْ their worship of them وَيَكُونُونَ opponents ﴿٨٢﴾ against them ضِدًّا the devils الشَّيَاطِينَ have sent أَنزَلْنَا that We تَرُ do not to push them/incite تَؤْزُهُم the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ (on) against أَزًّا them ﴿٨٣﴾ to do evil فَلَا so not تَعْجَلْ you make haste عَلَيْهِمْ only نَعُدُّ We count out ﴿٨٤﴾ to them عَذَابًا ﴿٨٥﴾

the **الْمُتَّقِينَ** We shall gather **نَحْشُرُ** the Day **يَوْمَ** a number/counting like a **وَلَدًا** the Most Gracious **الرَّحْمَنُ** unto **إِلَى** pious persons to **إِلَى** the criminals **الْمُجْرِمِينَ** and We shall drive **وَنَسُوقُ** delegation **جَهَنَّمَ** Hell **وَرَدًا** in a thirsty state

81. And they have taken *âlihah* (gods) besides Allâh, that they might give them honour, power and glory. 82. Nay, but they (the so-called gods) will deny their worship of them, and become opponents to them. 83. See you not that We have sent the *Shayâtîn* (devils) against the disbelievers to push them to do evil. 84. So make no haste against them; We only count out to them a (limited) number. 85. The Day We shall gather the *Muttaqûn* unto the Most Gracious (Allâh), like a delegation. 86. And We shall drive the *Mujrimûn*, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh) to Hell, in a thirsty state.

لَا يَمْلِكُونَ الشَّفْعَةَ إِلَّا مَنِ اخْتَذَ عِنْدَ الرَّحْمَنِ عَهْدًا ﴿٨١﴾ وَقَالُوا أَخَذَ الرَّحْمَنُ وَلَدًا ﴿٨٢﴾ لَقَدْ جِئْتُمْ شَيْئًا إِذَا ﴿٨٣﴾ تَكَادُ السَّمَوَاتُ يَنْفَطَرْنَ مِنْهُ وَتَنْشَقُّ الْأَرْضُ وَتَخِرُّ الْجِبَالُ هَدًا ﴿٨٤﴾ أَنْ دَعَوْا لِلرَّحْمَنِ وَلَدًا ﴿٨٥﴾ وَمَا يَنْبَغِي لِلرَّحْمَنِ أَنْ يَتَّخِذَ وَلَدًا ﴿٨٦﴾ إِنْ كُلُّ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِلَّا آتَى الرَّحْمَنِ عَبْدًا ﴿٨٧﴾

لَا يَمْلِكُونَ not they shall own الشَّفْعَةَ intercession إِلَّا but مِنْ the Most الرَّحْمَنِ with/from عِنْدَ have taken اخْتَذَ those who has عَهْدًا Gracious and they (said) say وَقَالُوا a covenant ﴿٨١﴾ اخْتَذَ the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ taken لَقَدْ a son وَلَدًا ﴿٨٢﴾ جِئْتُمْ indeed almost تَكَادُ terrible ﴿٨٣﴾ إِذَا a thing شَيْئًا you have brought forth and is السَّمَوَاتُ the heavens يَنْفَطَرْنَ are torn مِنْهُ whereby وَتَنْشَقُّ the mountains and fall لُجْبَالُ and the earth تَخِرُّ split asunder to the Most الرَّحْمَنِ they ascribe دَعَوْا that أَنْ in ruins ﴿٨٤﴾ هَدًا Gracious وَلَدًا ﴿٨٥﴾ وَمَا a son ﴿٨٦﴾ يَنْبَغِي it is suitable لِلرَّحْمَنِ for the Most Gracious أَنْ the Most Gracious كُلُّ (is) not مَنْ all فِي who are السَّمَوَاتِ in the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth آتَى but مَلِكِي the Most الرَّحْمَنِ comes (unto) عَبْدًا Gracious (Allah) as a slave ﴿٨٧﴾

87. None shall have the power of intercession, but such a one as has received permission (or promise) from the Most Gracious (Allâh). 88. And they say: "The Most Gracious (Allâh) has begotten a son, and the pagan Arabs say that He has

begotten daughters." 89. Indeed you have brought forth (said) a terrible evil thing. 90. Whereby the heavens are almost torn, and the earth is split asunder, and the mountains fall in ruins, 91. That they ascribe a son to the Most Gracious (Allâh). 92. But it is not suitable for (the Majesty of) the Most Gracious (Allâh) that He should beget a son. 93. There is none in the heavens and the earth but comes unto the Most Gracious (Allâh) as a slave.

لَقَدْ أَحْصَيْنَاهُمْ وَعَدَّهُمْ عَدًّا ﴿٩٤﴾ وَكُلُّهُمْ مَأْتِيهِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ فَرْدًا ﴿٩٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ سَيَجْعَلُ لَهُمُ الرَّحْمَنُ وُدًّا ﴿٩٦﴾ فَإِنَّمَا يَسَّرْنَاهُ بِلِسَانِكَ لِتُبَشِّرَ بِهِ الْمُتَّقِينَ وَتُنذِرَ بِهِ قَوْمًا لَّدُنَّا ﴿٩٧﴾ وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنْ قَرْنٍ هَلْ يُخَشِئُهُمْ مِنْ أَحَدٍ أَوْ تَسْمَعُ لَهُمْ رِكْزًا ﴿٩٨﴾

لَقَدْ indeed أَحْصَيْنَاهُمْ He has comprehended them وَعَدَّهُمْ and counted عَدًّا them ﴿٩٤﴾ وَكُلُّهُمْ a full counting مَأْتِيهِ and everyone of them ﴿٩٥﴾ يَوْمَ will come to Him الْقِيَامَةِ (of) Resurrection فَرْدًا ﴿٩٥﴾ الَّذِينَ verily آمنُوا those who وَعَمِلُوا believed for لَهُمُ will bestow سَيَجْعَلُ righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ worked We الرَّحْمَنُ the Most Gracious ﴿٩٦﴾ وُدًّا ﴿٩٦﴾ love فَإِنَّمَا only يَسَّرْنَاهُ on your tongue بِلِسَانِكَ have made easy this (the Quran) (to) the pious الْمُتَّقِينَ with it ﴿٩٧﴾ قَوْمًا people ﴿٩٧﴾ and you warn وَتُنذِرَ persons most قَبْلَهُمْ We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا and how many وَكَمْ quarrelsome you find قَرْنٍ (from) before them هَلْ a generation يُخَشِئُهُمْ of them تَسْمَعُ or one أَحَدٍ (from) any رِكْزًا ﴿٩٨﴾ a whisper

94. Verily, He knows each one of them, and has counted them a full counting. 95. And everyone of them will come to Him alone on the Day of Resurrection (without any helper, or protector or defender). 96. Verily, those who believe [in the Oneness of Allâh and in His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)] and work deeds of righteousness, the Most Gracious (Allâh) will bestow love for them (in the hearts of the believers). 97. So We have made this (the Qur'ân) easy in your own tongue (O Muhammad ﷺ), only that you may give glad tidings to the *Muttaqûn*, and warn with it the *Ludd* (most quarrelsome) people. 98. And how many a generation before them have We destroyed! Can you (O Muhammad ﷺ) find a single one of them or hear even a whisper of them?

to Him ﷻ He هُوَ but إِلَّا god إِلَه (there is) no ﷻ Allah ﷻ
 come أَنْتَ and has وَهَل Best ﷻ (are) the Names الْأَسْمَاءُ
 to you حَدِيثُ story مُوسَى ﷻ (of) Moses إِذْ when رَمَا he saw نَارًا
 verily I إِنِّي you wait أَمْكُتُوا to his family لِأَهْلِهِ he said فَقَالَ a fire
 bring you عَلَيْكُمْ perhaps I can أَلْمِجْ a fire نَارًا have seen مَاَسْتُ
 at عَلَى I find أَجِدُ or أَوْ some burning brand مِنْهَا therefrom يَنْبَسِ
 النَّارِ the fire هُدًى ﷻ guidance فَلَمَّا when أَتَاهَا he came to it
 I (am) أَنَا verily إِنِّي O Moses ﷻ he was called (by name)
 رَبِّكَ your Lord فَانْخَلْعْ your shoes إِنَّكَ your shoes
 Tuwa طُوًى ﷻ the sacred الْوَادِي in the valley

8. Allâh! *Lâ ilâh illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He)! To Him belong the Best Names. 9. And has there come to you the story of Mûsâ (Moses)? 10. When he saw a fire, he said to his family: "Wait! Verily, I have seen a fire; perhaps I can bring you some burning brand therefrom, or find some guidance at the fire." 11. And when he came to it (the fire), he was called by name: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! 12. "Verily, I am your Lord! So take off your shoes; you are in the sacred valley, *Tuwa*.

وَأَنَا اخْتَرْتُكَ فَاسْتَمِعْ لِمَا يُوحَى ﷻ إِنِّي أَنَا اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنَا فَاعْبُدْنِي وَأَقِمِ الصَّلَاةَ لِذِكْرِي ﷻ إِنَّ السَّاعَةَ
 ءَآيَةُ أَكَادُ أَخْفِيهَا لِتُجْزَى كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا تَسْعَى ﷻ فَلَا يَصُدُّكَ عَنْهَا مَنْ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِهَا وَاتَّبَعَ هَوَاهُ فَتَرْدَى ﷻ وَمَا
 تِلْكَ بِسَمِينِكَ يَمْوَسَى ﷻ

وَأَنَا and I have اخْتَرْتُكَ chosen you فَاسْتَمِعْ so listen لِمَا to that
 يُوحَى ﷻ which is revealed (to you) إِنِّي verily I أَنَا ﷻ Allah ﷻ
 so worship فاعْبُدْنِي I but إِلَّا god إِلَه (there is) no ﷻ Allah ﷻ
 for My ﷻ the prayer الصَّلَاةَ and perform وَأَقِمِ Me
 لِذِكْرِي ﷻ Remembrance إِنَّ the Hour السَّاعَةَ ءَآيَةُ is coming أَكَادُ
 أَخْفِيهَا almost لِتُجْزَى I hide it كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ
 thereafter not فَلَا it strives تَسْعَى ﷻ for that which بِمَا soul
 يَصُدُّكَ let divert you عَنْهَا from it مَنْ one who لَا not يُؤْمِنُ
 his own lusts هَوَاهُ and follows وَاتَّبَعَ in it believes
 فَتَرْدَى ﷻ lest you perish وَمَا and what is تِلْكَ that بِسَمِينِكَ
 O Moses ﷻ your right hand

13. "And I have chosen you. So listen to that which will be revealed (to you). 14. "Verily, I am Allâh! *Lâ ilâha illa Ana*, so worship Me, and perform *As-Salât* for My remembrance. 15. "Verily, the Hour is coming — and I am almost hiding it — that every person may be rewarded for that which he strives. 16. "Therefore, let not the one who believes not therein, but follows his own lusts, divert you therefrom, lest you perish. 17. "And what is that in your right hand, O Mûsâ (Moses)?"

قَالَ هِيَ عَصَايَ أَتَوَكَّؤُا عَلَيْهَا وَاهْتَسُّ بِهَا عَلٰى عَنَمِي وَلِي فِيهَا مَنَازِبُ أُخْرٰى ﴿١٣﴾ قَالَ اَلْقِهَا يٰمُوسٰى ﴿١٤﴾ فَالْقَنٰهَا فَلَمَّا هِيَ حَيَّةٌ تَسْعٰى ﴿١٥﴾ قَالَ خُذْهَا وَلَا تَخَفْ سَنُعِيْدُهَا سِيَرَتَهَا اَلٰوَلٰى ﴿١٦﴾ وَاَضْمُمْ يَدَكَ اِلٰى جَنَاحِكَ فَخْرٰجٌ يَّصْءَا مِنْ غَيْرِ سُوءٍ ؕ اٰيَةٌ أُخْرٰى ﴿١٧﴾

قَالَ he said هِيَ this عَصَايَ (is) my stick أَتَوَكَّؤُا I lean عَلَيْهَا on it وَاهْتَسُّ on it بِهَا and beat down branches عَلٰى with it (on) وَلِي my sheep عَنَمِي for فِيهَا and for me مَنَازِبُ in it (are) uses اَلْقِهَا He (Allah) said اَلْقِهَا cast it down يٰمُوسٰى ﴿١٣﴾ other ﴿١٤﴾ اَلْقَنٰهَا O Moses فَالْقَنٰهَا so he cast it down وَاهْتَسُّ it was هِيَ and behold فَلَمَّا ﴿١٥﴾ اَلْقَنٰهَا He (Allah) said خُذْهَا moving quickly قَالَ ﴿١٥﴾ a snake تَسْعٰى ﴿١٦﴾ and not وَلَا it وَاهْتَسُّ fear سَنُعِيْدُهَا We shall return it سِيَرَتَهَا to its اَلٰوَلٰى state former ﴿١٦﴾ وَاَضْمُمْ and press يَدَكَ your hand اِلٰى to جَنَاحِكَ your side فَخْرٰجٌ it will come forth white مِنْ غَيْرِ without any اٰيَةٌ disease اَلْقِهَا ﴿١٧﴾ as sign another

18. He said: "This is my stick, whereon I lean, and wherewith I beat down branches for my sheep, and wherein I find other uses." 19. (Allâh) said: "Cast it down, O Mûsâ (Moses)!" 20. He cast it down, and behold! It was a snake, moving quickly. 21. Allâh said: "Grasp it and fear not; We shall return it to its former state, 22. "And press your (right) hand to your (left) side: it will come forth white (and shining), without any disease as another sign, —

لِيُرِيَكُم مِّنْ ءَايٰتِنَا الْكُبْرٰى ﴿٢٢﴾ اٰذْهَبْ اِلٰى فِرْعَوْنَ اِنَّهُ طَغٰى ﴿٢١﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ اَشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ﴿٢٠﴾ وَيَسِّرْ لِّيْ اَمْرِي ﴿١٩﴾ وَارْحَلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي ﴿٢٧﴾ بِفَقْهٍ قَوْلِي ﴿٢٨﴾ وَاجْعَلْ لِّيْ زَيْرًا مِّنْ اَهْلِي ﴿٢٩﴾ هٰزُونَ اَخِي ﴿٣٠﴾ اَشَدُّ بِهٖ اٰزْرٰى ﴿٣١﴾ وَاَشْرِكُهُ فِيْ اَمْرِي ﴿٣٢﴾ كَيْ تُسَبِّحَكَ كَثِيْرًا ﴿٣٣﴾

لِيُرِيَكُم Our Signs اَلْكُبْرٰى (some) of مِّنْ that We show you اٰذْهَبْ Greatest اِلٰى you go فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh اِنَّهُ verily he طَغٰى

open أَشْرَحْ O my Lord رَبِّ he (Moses) said قَالَ has transgressed
 my أَمْرِي for me لِي and ease وَخَيَّرْ my chest صَدْرِي for me لِي
 task وَأَحْلَلْ and loose عُقْدَةً knot مِن from لِسَانِي my tongue
 and (make) وَأَجْعَلْ my speech قَوْلِي that they may understand
 my family هَرُونَ from أَهْلِي a helper مِن for me لِي appoint
 my أُنْجِي with him وَبِهِ increase my brother أَخِي Aaron
 strength وَأَتْرِكْهُ and share him فِي in أَمْرِي my task كَيْ that تُسْجِدَ
 much كَثِيرًا we may glorify You

23. "That We may show you (some) of Our Greater Signs. 24. "Go to Fir'aun (Pharaoh)! Verily, he has transgressed." 25. said: "O my Lord! Open for me my chest. 26. "And ease my task for me; 27. "And loose the knot (the defect) from my tongue, 28. "That they understand my speech. 29. "And appoint for me a helper from my family, 30. "Hârûn (Aaron), my brother. 31. "Increase my strength with him, 32. "And let him share my task, 33. "That we may glorify You much,

وَنَذْكُرْكَ كَثِيرًا ۖ إِنَّكَ كُنْتَ بِنَا بَصِيرًا ۚ قَالَ قَدْ أُوتِيتَ سُؤْلَكَ يَمْوَسَىٰ ۚ وَلَقَدْ مَتَّأْنَا عَلَيْكَ مَرَّةً أُخْرَىٰ ۚ إِذْ أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ أُمِّكَ مَا يُوحَىٰ ۚ أَنْ أَقْدِفِيهِ فِي الْكَابُوتِ فَأَقْدِفِيهِ فِي الْيَمِّ فَلْيُلْقِهِ الْيَمُّ بِالسَّاحِلِ يَأْخُذْهُ عَدُوٌّ لِّي وَعَدُوٌّ لَّهُ ۚ وَأَلْقَيْتُ عَلَيْكَ مَحَبَّةً مِنِّي وَلِتُصْنَعَ عَلَىٰ عَيْنِي ۚ

وَنَذْكُرْكَ and we remember You كَثِيرًا much إِنَّكَ verily You كُنْتَ
 قَالَ Well-Seer بَصِيرًا of us بِنَا He (Allah) said قَدْ
 O Moses يَمْوَسَىٰ your request سُؤْلَكَ you are granted أُوتِيتَ indeed
 وَلَقَدْ مَتَّأْنَا and indeed عَلَيْكَ We conferred a favour مَرَّةً on you
 أُخْرَىٰ time إِذْ another أَوْحَيْنَا We inspired إِلَىٰ (to) أُمِّكَ
 you أَقْدِفِيهِ that أَنْ is inspired يُوحَىٰ that which مَا your mother
 put him فِي into الْكَابُوتِ a box فَأَقْدِفِيهِ and you float it فِي into الْيَمِّ
 on the bank السَّاحِلِ the river الْيَمُّ then shall cast it up river
 and enemy عَدُوٌّ of Mine لِي an enemy عَدُوٌّ shall take him
 لَّهُ of his وَأَلْقَيْتُ and I endued عَلَيْكَ on you مَحَبَّةً (with) مِنِّي
 from Me وَلِتُصْنَعَ and that you may be brought up عَلَىٰ (on) under
 عَيْنِي My Eye ۚ

34. "And remember You much, 35. "Verily, You are Ever a Well-Seer of us." 36. (Allâh) said: "You are granted your request, O Mûsâ (Moses)! 37. "And indeed We conferred a favour on you another time (before). 38. "When We inspired your mother with that which We inspired. 39. "Saying: 'Put him into the *Tabûl* (a box or a case or a chest) and put it into the river (Nile); then the river shall cast it up on the bank, and there, an enemy of Mine and an enemy of his shall take him.' And I endued you with love from Me, in order that you may be brought up under My Eye.

إِذْ تَمْشِي أُخْتُكَ فَتَقُولُ هَلْ أَدُلُّكُمْ عَلَىٰ مَن يَكْفُلُهُ ۖ فَرَجَعْنَاكَ إِلَىٰ أُمِّكَ كَيْ تَقَرَّ عَيْنُهَا وَلَا تَحْزَنَ ۚ وَفَلَّاتُ نَفْسًا فَجَعَلْنَاكَ مِن الْغَمْرِ وَفَنَّكَ فُتُونًا فَلَبِثْتَ سِتِينَ فِي أَهْلِ مَدْيَنَ ثُمَّ جِئْتَ عَلَىٰ قَدَرٍ يَمْؤُومُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَأَصْطَفَيْنَاكَ لِنَفْسِي ﴿١٢﴾ أَذْهَبَ أَنتَ وَلَوْحُوكَ بِآيَاتِي وَلَا لِيَأْيَا فِي ذِكْرِي ﴿١٣﴾

shall then said فَقُولُ your sister أُخْتُكَ went when إِذْ
who will nurse him يَكْفُلُهُ one (on) عَلَىٰ I show you أَدُلُّكُمْ
فَرَجَعْنَاكَ to أُمِّكَ your mother كَيْ that فَتَقَرَّ
and not حَزَنٌ her eye might be cooled وَفَلَّاتُ
and you did kill نَفْسًا but We saved you فَعَجَلْنَاكَ
distress وَفَنَّكَ and We tried you فُتُونًا
stayed سِتِينَ years فِي (in) أَهْلِ مَدْيَنَ (of)
ثُمَّ then جِئْتَ you came عَلَىٰ according to قَدَرٍ fixed term يَمْؤُومُونَ ﴿١١﴾
for Myself لِنَفْسِي ﴿١٢﴾ and I have chosen you وَأَصْطَفَيْنَاكَ
أَذْهَبَ أَنتَ go you وَلَوْحُوكَ and your brother بِآيَاتِي with My Signs وَلَا
My ذِكْرِي ﴿١٣﴾ in you both become weak لِيَأْيَا and not
Remembrance

40. "When your sister went and said: 'Shall I show you one who will nurse him?' So We restored you to your mother, that she might cool her eyes and she should not grieve. Then you did kill a man, but We saved you from great distress and tried you with a heavy trial. Then you stayed a number of years with the people of Madyan (Midian). Then you came here according to the fixed term which I ordained (for you), O Mûsâ (Moses)! 41. "And I have chosen you for Myself. 42. "Go you and your brother with My Ayât, and do not, you both, slacken and become weak in My remembrance.

أَذْهَبَا إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُ طَغَىٰ ﴿٤٣﴾ فَقُولَا لَهُ قَوْلًا لِّئِنَّا أَعْلَمُ بِتَدَكُّرِ أَوْ يَخْشَىٰ ﴿٤٤﴾ قَالَ رَبَّنَا إِنَّا نَخَافُ أَنْ يُفْرِطَ عَلَيْنَا أَوْ أَنْ يَطْغَىٰ ﴿٤٥﴾ قَالَ لَا تَخَافَا إِنِّي مَعَكُمَا أَسْمَعُ وَأَرَىٰ ﴿٤٦﴾ فَأَنبَايَاهُ فَقُولَا إِنَّا رَسُولَا رَبِّكَ فَأَرْسِلْ مَعَنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ وَلَا تَعَذِّبْهُمْ قَدْ جِئْنَاكَ بِبَيِّنَاتٍ مِنْ رَبِّكَ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَىٰ مَنْ اتَّبَعَ الْهُدَىٰ ﴿٤٧﴾

أَذْهَبَا go both إِلَىٰ to فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh إِنَّهُ verily he طَغَىٰ ﴿٤٣﴾ has soft قَوْلًا word لِّئِنَّا to him لَهُ and speak both فَقُولَا transgressed لَعْلَمُهُ perhaps he يَتَدَكَّرُ or أَوْ he may accept admonition يَخْشَىٰ ﴿٤٤﴾ fear قَالَ رَبَّنَا they said our Lord إِنَّا we نَخَافُ fear أَنْ lest يُفْرِطَ he should hasten to punish عَلَيْنَا on us أَوْ or أَنْ lest يَطْغَىٰ ﴿٤٥﴾ he لَا not تَخَافَا you fear إِنِّي He (Allah) said قَالَ should transgress and see مَعَكُمَا verily I (am) أَسْمَعُ with you both وَأَرَىٰ ﴿٤٦﴾ I hear فَأَنبَايَاهُ so go you both to him قَوْلًا and say إِنَّا verily we رَسُولَا with us مَعَنَا so send فَأَرْسِلْ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ (are) Messengers you punish تَعَذِّبْهُمْ and not وَلَا (of) Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ Children of إِسْرَءِيلَ them قَدْ indeed جِئْنَاكَ we came to you بِبَيِّنَاتٍ with a Sign مِنْ with a Sign رَبِّكَ your Lord وَالسَّلَامُ (will be) and peace (will be) عَلَى upon him اتَّبَعَ who الْهُدَىٰ followed ﴿٤٧﴾ the guidance

43. "Go, both of you, to Fir'aun (Pharaoh), verily, he has transgressed (all bounds in disbelief and disobedience and behaved as an arrogant and as a tyrant). 44. "And speak to him mildly, perhaps he may accept admonition or fear (Allâh)." 45. They said: "Our Lord! Verily, we fear lest he should hasten to punish us or lest he should transgress." 46. He (Allâh) said: "Fear not, verily, I am with you both, hearing and seeing. 47. "So go you both to him, and say: 'Verily, we are Messengers of your Lord, so let the Children of Israel go with us, and torment them not; indeed, we have come with a sign from your Lord! And peace will be upon him who follows the guidance!

إِنَّا قَدْ أُوحِيَ إِلَيْنَا أَنَّ الْعَذَابَ عَلَىٰ مَنْ كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّىٰ ﴿٤٨﴾ قَالَ فَمَنْ رَبُّكُمَا يُمُوسَىٰ ﴿٤٩﴾ قَالَ رَبُّنَا الَّذِي أَعْطَىٰ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ خَلْقَهُ ثُمَّ هَدَىٰ ﴿٥٠﴾ قَالَ فَمَا بَالُ الْقُرُونِ الْأُولَىٰ ﴿٥١﴾ قَالَ عِلْمُهَا عِنْدَ رَبِّي فِي كِتَابٍ لَا يَضِلُّ رَبِّي وَلَا يَنسَىٰ ﴿٥٢﴾

إِنَّا truly قَدْ indeed أُوحِيَ it has been revealed إِلَيْنَا to us أَنَّ the torment الْعَذَابَ (is) upon مَنْ him who كَذَّبَ denied وَتَوَلَّىٰ ﴿٤٨﴾ He (Pharaoh) said قَالَ and turned away فَمَنْ then who

he (Moses) said قَالَ O Moses ﴿٤٨﴾ (is) Lord of you two رَبُّكُمَا
 thing each شَيْءٍ gave أَعْطَى ﴿٤٩﴾ (is) He Who رَبُّنَا our Lord
 He قَالَ guided it aright هَدَى ﴿٥٠﴾ then ثُمَّ its form and nature خَلَقَهُ
 (of) the الْقُرُونِ (is) the state بَالٌ then what فَمَا (Pharaoh) said
 that عَلِمَهَا he (Moses) said قَالَ of the old الْأُولَى ﴿٥١﴾ generations
 a Record كِتَابٍ in فِي my Lord رَبِّي (is) with عِنْدَ knowledge
 He يَنْسَى ﴿٥٢﴾ nor وَلَا my Lord رَبِّي errs يَعْضِلُ neither Book لَا
 forgets

48. "Truly, it has been revealed to us that the torment will be for him who denies, and turns away". 49. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "Who then, O Mûsâ (Moses), is the Lord of you two?" 50 said: "Our Lord is He Who gave to each thing its form and nature, then guided it aright." 51. said: "What about the generations of old?" 52. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "The knowledge thereof is with my Lord, in a Record. My Lord neither errs nor He forgets."

الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ مَهْدًا وَسَلَكَ لَكُمْ فِيهَا سُبُلًا وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ أَزْوَاجًا مِنْ نَبَاتٍ شَقَى ﴿٤٨﴾
 كَلُوا وَارْعَوْا أَنْعَمَكُمُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّأُولِي النُّعَى ﴿٤٩﴾ ﴿٥٠﴾ مِنْهَا خَلَقْنَكُمْ وَفِيهَا نُعِيدُكُمْ وَمِنْهَا نُخْرِجُكُمْ تَارَةً
 أُخْرَى ﴿٥١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرَيْنَاهُ آيَاتِنَا كُلَّهَا فَكَذَّبَ وَأَبَى ﴿٥٢﴾

as a مَهْدًا the earth الْأَرْضَ for you لَكُمْ made جَعَلَ He Who الَّذِي
 roads/ways سُبُلًا therein فِيهَا for you لَكُمْ and opened وَسَلَكَ bed
 وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً the sky فَأَخْرَجْنَا water (rain) مِنْ
 نَبَاتٍ of أَزْوَاجًا with it بِهِ and We brought forth
 شَقَى ﴿٤٨﴾ vegetation كَلُوا various وَارْعَوْا you eat أَنْعَمَكُمُ
 (are) indeed signs لَآيَاتٍ this ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ your cattle
 of it/thereof مِنْهَا (of) understanding النُّعَى ﴿٤٩﴾ for the men لِّأُولِي
 We shall return you نُعِيدُكُمْ and into it وَفِيهَا We created you خَلَقْنَكُمْ
 وَمِنْهَا and from it نُخْرِجُكُمْ تَارَةً أُخْرَى ﴿٥١﴾ once
 وَلَقَدْ أَرَيْنَاهُ آيَاتِنَا كُلَّهَا Our Signs and indeed أَرَيْنَاهُ again
 and refused وَأَبَى ﴿٥٢﴾ but he denied فَكَذَّبَ all of them

53. Who has made earth for you like a bed; and has opened roads for you therein, and has sent down water (rain) from the sky. And We have brought forth with it various kinds of vegetation. 54. Eat and pasture your cattle (therein); verily, in this are *Ayât* for men of understanding. 55. Thereof (the earth) We created you, and into it We shall return you, and from it We shall bring you out once again. 56. And indeed We showed him all Our *Ayât*, but he denied and refused.

قَالَ أَجِئْتَنَا لِتُخْرِجَنَا مِنْ أَرْضِنَا بِسِحْرِكَ يٰمُوسَى ۖ فَلَنَأْتِيَنَّكَ بِسِحْرٍ مِّثْلِهِ ۚ فَاجْعَلْ يَبِينًا وَبَيْنَكَ مَوْعِدًا لَا تُخْلَفُهُ نَحْنُ وَلَا أَنْتَ مَكَانًا سَوًى ۖ قَالَ مَوْعِدُكُمْ يَوْمَ الزَّيْنَةِ وَأَنْ يُحْشَرَ النَّاسُ ضُحًى ۖ فَتَوَلَّىٰ فِرْعَوْنُ فَجَمَعَ كَيْدَهُ ثُمَّ أَتَىٰ ۖ

to drive us out of our land with your magic, O Mûsâ (Moses)? 58. "Then verily, we can produce magic the like thereof; so appoint a meeting between us and you, which neither we nor you shall fail to keep, in an open place where both shall have a just and equal chance." 59. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Your appointed meeting is the day of the festival, and let the people assemble when the sun has risen (forenoon)." 60. So Fir'aun (Pharaoh) withdrew, devised his plot and then came back.

57. He [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said: "Have you come to drive us out of our land with your magic, O Mûsâ (Moses)? 58. "Then verily, we can produce magic the like thereof; so appoint a meeting between us and you, which neither we nor you shall fail to keep, in an open place where both shall have a just and equal chance." 59. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Your appointed meeting is the day of the festival, and let the people assemble when the sun has risen (forenoon)." 60. So Fir'aun (Pharaoh) withdrew, devised his plot and then came back.

قَالَ لَهُم مُّوسَىٰ وَيَلَكُمْ لَا تَقْتُلُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا فَيُسْحِتَكُم بِعَذَابٍ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنِ افْتَرَىٰ ۖ فَتَنَزَّعُوا أَمْرَهُم بَيْنَهُمْ وَأَسْرُوا النَّجْوَىٰ ۖ فَتَوَلَّوْا هَٰذِهِ لَسِحْرَيْنِ بِرُءُوسِكُمْ أَنْ يُخْرِجَاكُمْ مِنْ أَرْضِكُمْ بِسِحْرِهِمَا وَيَذْهَبَا بِطَرَفَيْكُمْ ۖ

الْمَثَلَىٰ ۖ

قَالَ لَهُم مُّوسَىٰ وَيَلَكُمْ لَا تَقْتُلُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا فَيُسْحِتَكُم بِعَذَابٍ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنِ افْتَرَىٰ ۖ فَتَنَزَّعُوا أَمْرَهُم بَيْنَهُمْ وَأَسْرُوا النَّجْوَىٰ ۖ فَتَوَلَّوْا هَٰذِهِ لَسِحْرَيْنِ بِرُءُوسِكُمْ أَنْ يُخْرِجَاكُمْ مِنْ أَرْضِكُمْ بِسِحْرِهِمَا وَيَذْهَبَا بِطَرَفَيْكُمْ ۖ

and surely **وَقَدْ** by a torment **بِعَذَابٍ** then He will destroy you then they **فَتَنَزَعُوا** invented a lie **۞** **أَفْتَرَىٰ** who **مَنْ** he failed among them **بَيْنَهُمْ** their matter **أَمْرُهُمْ** debated with one another **وَأَسْرُوا** private talk of counsel **۞** **الْتَجَوٰى** and they kept secret **قَالُوا** two magicians **لَسَجَرَيْنِ** these **هَٰذَانِ** verily **إِنَّ** they said your **أَرْضَكُمْ** from **مِنْ** they drive you out **يُخْرِجَاكُمْ** that **أَنْ** intend with **بِطَرِيقَتِكُمْ** and go away **وَيَذَٰهَبَا** with their magic **بِسِحْرِهِمَا** land superior **۞** **الْمَثَلِ** your way

61. Mûsâ (Moses) said to them: "Woe unto you! Invent not a lie against Allâh, lest He should destroy you completely by a torment. And surely, he who invents a lie (against Allâh) will fail miserably." 62. Then they debated one with another what they must do, and they kept their talk secret. 63. They said: "Verily, these are two magicians. Their object is to drive you out from your land with magic, and to take you away from your superior way.

فَاجْمَعُوا كَيْدَكُمْ ثُمَّ أَتَوْنَا صَفًّا ۖ وَقَدْ أَفْلَحَ الْيَوْمَ مَنْ اسْتَعْلَىٰ ۞ **قَالُوا يَمْوَسِىٰٓءُ إِنَّمَا أَنْ تُلْقِىَ وَإِنَّمَا أَنْ تُكُونَ** **أَوَّلَ مَنْ** **الْقَىٰ ۞** **قَالَ بَلْ أَلْقُوا فَإِذَا جِآلَهُمْ وَعَصِيَّتُهُمْ بِخِطْلٍ** **إِلَيْهِ مِنْ سِحْرِهِمْ** **أَنَّهَُا تَسْعَىٰ ۞** **فَأَوْجَسَ فِي نَفْسِهِ خِيفَةً مُّوسَىٰ ۞** **قُلْنَا لَا تَخَفْ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْأَعْلَىٰ ۞**

come (assemble) **فَاجْمَعُوا** then **ثُمَّ** your plot **كَيْدَكُمْ** so devise **صَفًّا** today **وَقَدْ** in a row **أَفْلَحَ** and indeed **مَنْ** **اسْتَعْلَىٰ** he who **قَالُوا** overcomes **۞** **يَمْوَسِىٰٓءُ** O Moses **إِنَّمَا** the **أَوَّلَ** we be **تُكُونَ** that **أَنْ** or **وَأِنَّمَا** you throw **تُلْقِىَ** that **أَنْ** either **أَلْقُوا** nay **بَلْ** he (Moses) said **قَالَ** will throw **۞** **الْقَىٰ** who **مَنْ** first and their **وَعَصِيَّتُهُمْ** their ropes **جِآلَهُمْ** then behold **فَإِذَا** throw you that **بِخِطْلٍ** sticks **إِلَيْهِ** appear **مِنْ** to him **سِحْرِهِمْ** by **أَنَّهَُا** their magic **تَسْعَىٰ** they **۞** **فَأَوْجَسَ** are moving fast **۞** **فِي** so he conceived or felt **خِيفَةً** himself **۞** **مُوسَىٰ** Moses **۞** **قُلْنَا** We (Allah) said **لَا** not **تَخَفْ** you fear **إِنَّكَ** surely you **أَنْتَ** you (are) **الْأَعْلَىٰ** superior

64. "So devise your plot, and then assemble in line. And whoever overcomes this day will be indeed successful." 65. They said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Either you throw first or we be the first to throw?" 66. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Nay, throw you (first)!" Then behold! their ropes and their sticks, by their magic, appeared to him as though they moved fast. 67. So Mûsâ (Moses) conceived fear in himself. 68. We (Allâh) said: "Fear not! Surely, you will have the upper hand."

وَأَلْقِ مَا فِي يَمِينِكَ تَلْقَفَ مَا صَنَعُوا إِنَّمَا صَنَعُوا كَيْدٌ سَحِيرٌ وَلَا يُفْلِحُ السَّاحِرُ حَيْثُ أَتَى ﴿٦٦﴾ فَأَلْقَى السَّحَرَةُ سُّجُودًا قَالُوا
مَا نَا رَبِّ هَارُونَ وَمُوسَى ﴿٦٧﴾ قَالَ مَا أُمْرْتُ لَمْ قَبْلَ أَنْ أَدْنِ لَكُمْ إِنَّكُمْ لَكَبِيرُكُمُ الَّذِي عَلَّمَكُمُ السِّحْرَ فَلَأَقْطَعَ بِأَيْدِيكُمْ
وَأَرْجُلِكُمْ مِنْ خِلَافٍ وَأَلْصِقَ بَيْنَكُمْ عَلَى الْخَلِّ وَلَنَعْلَمَنَّ إِنَّا أَشَدُّ عَذَابًا وَأَبْقَى ﴿٦٨﴾

وَأَلْقِ (is) in فِي that which مَا and throw you your right يَمِينِكَ
they have تَلْقَفَ that which مَا it will swallow up hand
(of) صَنَعُوا that which مَا it will swallow up only صَنَعُوا made
trick كَيْدٌ they have made
a magician وَلَا and never يُفْلِحُ the magician
he may أَتَى to whatever (amount of skill) حَيْثُ magician
in السَّحَرَةُ the magicians السَّحَرَةُ so fell down فَأَلْقَى possess
in the Lord رَبِّ we believed مَا they said قَالُوا prostration
Hَارُونَ (of) Aaron وَمُوسَى ﴿٦٧﴾ and Moses قَالَ he (Pharaoh) said
I give premission لَمْ that أَنْ before قَبْلَ in him
you believe لَكُمْ to you إِنَّهُ verily he لَكَبِيرُكُمْ (is) your chief
who عَلَّمَكُمُ the magic السِّحْرَ taught you
so surely I will cut off فَلَأَقْطَعَ the magic السِّحْرَ
opposite خِلَافٍ (from) on بَيْنَ and your feet وَأَرْجُلِكُمْ your hands
the sides وَأَلْصِقَ بَيْنَكُمْ (in) on فِي and surely I will crucify you
trunks الْخَلِّ (of) date-palms وَلَنَعْلَمَنَّ and surely you will know إِنَّا
and أَشَدُّ which of us (is) more severe عَذَابًا and وَأَبْقَى ﴿٦٨﴾
more lasting

69. "And throw that which is in your right hand! It will swallow up that which they have made. That which they have made is only a magician's trick, and the magician will never be successful, to whatever amount (of skill) he may attain." 70. So the magicians fell down prostrate. They said: "We believe in the Lord of Hârûn (Aaron) and Mûsâ (Moses)." 71. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said: "Believe you in him before I give you permission? Verily, he is your chief who has taught you magic. So I will surely, cut off your hands and feet on opposite sides, and I will surely, crucify you on the trunks of date palms, and you shall surely, know which of us can give the severe and more lasting torment."

قَالُوا لَنْ نُؤْثِرَكَ عَلَى مَا جَاءَنَا مِنَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ وَالَّذِي فَطَرْنَا فَاقْضِ مَا أَنْتَ قَاضٍ إِنَّمَا تَقْضِي هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٧٦﴾ إِنَّا ءَمَرْنَا بَرْنَا لِيُغْفَرَ لَنَا خَطِيئَتَنَا وَمَا أَكْرَهْتَنَا عَلَيْهِ مِنَ السِّحْرِ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ وَبَاقٍ ﴿٧٧﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ يَأْتِ رَبِّهِمْ مُجْرِمًا فَإِنْ لَمْ يَجَهِّمُوا لَهُمْ فِيهَا وَلَا يَسُوُّوا فِيهَا وَلَا يَحْشَوْا ﴿٧٨﴾

and indeed وَلَقَدْ purifies himself تَزَكَّى ﴿٧٦﴾ (of) him who مَنْ reward
 you travel by أَوْحَيْنَا that أَن Moses إِلَى We revealed
 for them طَرِيقًا then strike فَاصْرِبْ with My slaves يَبْعَادِي night
 fearing neither لَا dry يَبْسًا the sea الْبَحْرِ in فِي a path
 being afraid (of drowning in the تَخْتَفِي ﴿٧٧﴾ nor وَلَا to be overtaken
 sea)

75. But whoever comes to Him (Allâh) as a believer (in the Oneness of Allâh), and has done righteous good deeds, for such are the high ranks, — 76. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise, under which rivers flow, wherein they will abide forever: such is the reward of those who purify themselves. 77. And indeed We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses): "Travel by night with 'Ibâdi and strike a dry path for them in the sea, fearing neither to be overtaken nor being afraid."

فَاتَّبَعَهُمْ فِرْعَوْنُ بِجُنُودِهِ فَفَشَّيَهُمْ مِنَ الْيَمِّ مَا غَشِيَهُمْ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَأَضَلَّ فِرْعَوْنُ قَوْمَهُ وَمَا هَدَىٰ ﴿٧٧﴾ يَبْنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ قَدْ أَفْجَيْنَاكَ مِنْ مَدُونِكَ وَوَعَدْنَاكَ جَانِبَ الطُّورِ الْأَيْمَنِ وَنَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكُمُ الْمَنَّاءَ وَالسَّلَوىٰ ﴿٨١﴾ كُلُوا مِنْ طَيِّبَاتِ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ وَلَا تَطْغَوْا فِيهِ فَيَحِلَّ عَلَيْكُمْ غَضَبِي وَمَنْ يَحِلِّ عَلَيْهِ غَضَبِي فَقَدْ هَوَىٰ ﴿٨٢﴾

with his hosts فَاتَّبَعَهُمْ Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ then pursued them
 that what مَا the sea الْيَمِّ from مِنْ but covered them فَفَشَّيَهُمْ
 غَشِيَهُمْ ﴿٧٦﴾ covered them up وَأَضَلَّ and led astray فِرْعَوْنُ قَوْمَهُ
 guided (them) هَدَىٰ ﴿٧٧﴾ and not وَمَا his people (nation)
 We delivered you إِسْرَءِيلَ قَدْ أَفْجَيْنَاكَ (of) Israel
 and We made a covenant with وَعَدْنَاكَ your enemy
 you جَانِبَ (on the) side الطُّورِ (of) the Mount الْأَيْمَنِ وَنَزَّلْنَا
 and عَلَيْكُمُ (on) to you الْمَنَّاءَ وَالسَّلَوىٰ ﴿٨١﴾
 which مَا good lawful things طَيِّبَاتِ from مِنْ you eat كُلُوا quails
 you commit تَطْغَوْا and not وَلَا We have provided you رَزَقْنَاكُمْ
 on you عَلَيْكُمْ lest should descend فَيَحِلَّ therein oppression
 غَضَبِي on whom عَلَيْهِ descends يَحِلُّ and he وَمَنْ My Anger غَضَبِي
 he is perished هَوَىٰ ﴿٨٢﴾ indeed فَقَدْ My Anger

78. Then Fir'aun (Pharaoh) pursued them with his hosts, but the sea water completely overwhelmed them and covered them up. 79. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) led his people astray, and he did not guide them. 80. O Children of Israel! We delivered you from your enemy, and We made a covenant with you on the right side of the Mount, and We sent down to you *Al-Manna* and quail, 81. (Saying) eat of the *Tayyibât* wherewith We have provided you, and commit no transgression or oppression therein, lest My Anger should justly descend on you. And he on whom My Anger descends, he is indeed perished.

وَلِيَّ لَعْنَارٍ لِّمَن تَابَ وَءَامَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا ثُمَّ اهْتَدَىٰ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَمَا أَعَجَلَك عَنْ قَوْمِكَ بِمُوسَىٰ ﴿٨١﴾ قَالَ هُمْ أُولَاءَ عَلَيَّ أَنزِي وَعَجِلْتُ إِلَيْكَ رَبِّ لِتَرْضَىٰ ﴿٨٢﴾ قَالَ فَإِنَّا قَدْ فَتَنَّا قَوْمَكَ مِن بَعْدِكَ وَأَضَلَّهُمُ السَّامِرِيُّ ﴿٨٣﴾

وَلِيَّ لَعْنَارٍ (am) indeed Most Forgiving and verily I لَمَن تَابَ who repents وَءَامَنَ and believes وَعَمِلَ and does صَالِحًا righteous deeds ثُمَّ then اهْتَدَىٰ he remains guided ﴿٨٠﴾ وَمَا أَعَجَلَك what made you hasten عَنْ from قَوْمِكَ your people بِمُوسَىٰ O Moses ﴿٨١﴾ قَالَ he (Moses) said هُمْ they أُولَاءَ (are) close عَلَيَّ on أَنزِي my footsteps وَعَجِلْتُ and I hastened إِلَيْكَ to you رَبِّ He (Allah) said لَتَرْضَىٰ My Lord ﴿٨٢﴾ قَالَ that You might be pleased قَوْمَكَ We have tried فَتَنَّا indeed then verily We فَإِنَّا then فَمِن بَعْدِكَ people after you وَأَضَلَّهُمُ and led them astray السَّامِرِيُّ ﴿٨٣﴾
Samiri

82. And verily, I am indeed forgiving to him who repents, believes (in My Oneness, and associates none in worship with Me) and does righteous good deeds, and then remains constant in doing them (till his death). 83. "And what made you hasten from your people, O Mûsâ (Moses)?" 84. He said: "They are close on my footsteps, and I hastened to You, O my Lord, that You might be pleased." 85. (Allâh) said: "Verily, We have tried your people in your absence, and As-Sâmiri has led them astray."

فَرَجَعَ مُوسَىٰ إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ غَضْبَنَ أَيْسًا قَالَ يَنْفَوْرُ آلِمِ يَعِدْكُمْ رَبُّكُمْ وَعَدَا حَسَنًا أَفَطَالَ عَلَيْكُمُ الْعَهْدُ أَمْ أَرَدْتُمْ أَن يَحِلَّ عَلَيْكُمْ غَضَبٌ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ فَأَخْلَفْتُم مَّوْعِدِي ﴿٨٤﴾ قَالُوا مَا أَخْلَفْنَا مَوْعِدَكَ بِمَلِكِنَا وَلَكِنَّا حَمَلْنَا آوَارًا مِّن زِينَةِ الْقَوْرِ فَقَدْ فَتَنَهَا فَكَذَّبَكَ آلَمِ السَّامِرِيُّ ﴿٨٥﴾

فَرَجَعَ then returned موسى Moses إِلَى to قَوْمِهِ his people غَضِبِينَ being angry
 أَسِفًا sorrowful قَالَ he said يَا قَوْمِ O my people أَلَمْ did not
 يَعِدْكُمْ promise you رَبُّكُمْ your Lord وَعَدًا a promise حَسَنًا fair
 أَفَطَالَ did then seem long (prolonged) عَلَيْكُمْ on you أَلَمْ promise
 (should) descend يَحِلُّ that أَنْ did you desire أَرَدْتُمْ or أَمْ promise
 عَلَيْكُمْ on you غَضَبٌ wrath مِنْ from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord فَأَخْلَقْتُمْ so
 not مَا they said قَالُوا (your) promise to me ﴿٨٦﴾ you broke
 of our own will بِمَلِكِنَا We broke مَوْعِدَكَ promise to you وَلَكِنَّا
 of weight/load أَوْزَارًا we were made to carry حُمِّلْنَا but زِينَةَ
 ornaments الْقَوْمِ (of) people فَكَذَّبَتْهَا then We cast them فَكَذَّبَكَ
 as أَلْفَى put forth السَّامِرِيُّ ﴿٨٧﴾ Samiri

86. Then Mûsâ (Moses) returned to his people in a state of anger and sorrow. He said: "O my people! Did not your Lord promise you a fair promise? Did then the promise seem to you long in coming? Or did you desire that wrath should descend from your Lord on you, that you broke your promise to me?" 87. They said: "We broke not the promise to you, of our own will, but we were made to carry the weight of the ornaments of the people, then we cast them (into the fire), and that was what As-Sâmîrî suggested."

فَأَخْرَجَ لَهُمْ عِجْلًا جَسَدًا لَّهُمْ خَوَارٌ فَقَالُوا هَذَا إِلَهُكُمْ وَإِنَّهٗ مُوسَى فَقَسَى ﴿٨٨﴾ أَفَلَا يَرَوْنَ إِلَّا يَرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِمْ قَوْلًا وَلَا يَمْلِكُ لَهُمْ ضَرًّا وَلَا نَفْعًا ﴿٨٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ قَالَ لَهُمْ هَارُونُ مِنْ قَبْلُ يَنْقُورُ إِنَّمَا فُتِنْتُمْ بِهِ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكُمُ الرَّحْمَنُ فَاتَّبِعُونِي وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرِي ﴿٩٠﴾

فَأَخْرَجَ then he took out لَهُمْ for them عِجْلًا (of) a calf جَسَدًا body
 لَّهُمُ it had خَوَارٌ a low (sound) فَقَالُوا then they said هَذَا
 (of) Moses مُوسَى and the god وَإِنَّهٗ (is) your god إِلَهُكُمْ this
 فَقَسَى ﴿٨٨﴾ but he has forgotten أَفَلَا did then not يَرَوْنَ they see إِلَّا
 that not يَرْجِعُ it could return إِلَيْهِمْ to them قَوْلًا a word وَلَا nor
 يَمْلِكُ it had power لَهُمْ (for) them ضَرًّا to harm وَلَا nor نَفْعًا ﴿٨٩﴾
 and indeed وَلَقَدْ قَالَ said لَهُمْ to them هَارُونُ Aaron مِنْ قَبْلُ
 O my people يَنْقُورُ only فُتِنْتُمْ you are being tried بِهِ
 with it وَإِنَّ رَبَّكُمُ your Lord الرَّحْمَنُ (is) the Most

قَالَ بَصُرْتُ بِمَا لَمْ يَبْصُرُوا بِهِ فَقَبَضْتُ قَبْضَةً مِّنْ أَثَرِ الرَّسُولِ فَنَبَذْتُهَا وَكَذَلِكَ سَوَّاتِ لِي
نَفْسِي ﴿١٦﴾ قَالَ فَاذْهَبْ فَإِنَّ لَكَ فِي الْحَيَوةِ أَن تَقُولَ لَا مِسَاسَ وَإِنَّ لَكَ مَوْعِدًا لَّنْ تَخْلَفَنَّهُ وَانْظُرْ إِلَٰهَ إِلَٰهِكَ
الَّذِي ظَلَمْتَ عَلَيْهِ عَاكِفًا لَّنُحَرِّقَنَّهُ ثُمَّ لَنَنْسِفَنَّهُ فِي الْيَمِّ نَسْفًا ﴿١٧﴾

قَالَ he (Samiri) said بَصُرْتُ I saw بِمَا what لَمْ not يَبْصُرُوا they saw
a handful (of قَبْضَةً so I seized or took فَقَبَضْتُ (with it) بِهِ saw
(of) the messenger (angel) الرَّسُولِ hoof print أَثَرِ from دُفْ dust) مِنْ
to suggested سَوَّاتِ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ then threw it نَبَذْتُهَا
then go فَاذْهَبْ he (Moses) said قَالَ my innerself ﴿١٦﴾ نَفْسِي me
away فَإِنَّ then verily لَكَ for you فِي in the life الْحَيَوةِ (is)
that تَقُولَ you will say لَا not مِسَاسَ touch وَإِنَّ and verily لَكَ
you have مَوْعِدًا a promise لَّنْ not تَخْلَفَنَّهُ that you will fail it وَانْظُرْ
you have ظَلَمْتَ that which الَّذِي your god إِلَٰهَكَ at إِلَٰهَ and look
been عَلَيْهِ to it عَاكِفًا devoted لَّنُحَرِّقَنَّهُ certainly we will burn it ثُمَّ
then لَنَنْسِفَنَّهُ certainly we will scatter it فِي in الْيَمِّ the sea نَسْفًا ﴿١٧﴾
in particles ﴿١٧﴾

96. (Sâmîrî) said: "I saw what they saw not, so I took a handful (of dust) from the (hoof) print of the messenger and threw it. Thus my inner-self suggested to me."

97. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Then go away! And verily, your (punishment) in this life will be that you will say: "Touch me not (i.e. you will live alone exiled away from mankind); and verily, (for a future torment), you have a promise that will not fail. And look at your *ilâh* (god) to which you have been devoted. We will certainly burn it, and scatter its particles in the sea."

إِنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمُ اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَسِعَ كُلُّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا ﴿١٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ نَقُصُّ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ أَنبَاءِ مَا قَدْ سَبَقَ وَقَدْ
ءَاتَيْنَاكَ مِن لَّدُنَّا ذِكْرًا ﴿١٩﴾ مَنْ أَعْرَضَ عَنْهُ فَإِنَّهُ يَحْمِلُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وِزْرًا ﴿٢٠﴾ خَلِيدِينَ فِيهِ وَسَاءَ لَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ
حِمْلًا ﴿٢١﴾

إِنَّمَا only إِلَهُكُمُ your God اللَّهُ (is) الَّذِي Who لَا there
every كُلُّ He comprehends وَسِعَ He but هُوَ god إِلَهَ is) no
شَيْءَ thing عِلْمًا ﴿١٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ in knowledge نَقُصُّ thus عَلَيْكَ We relate
مِنْ to you أَنبَاءِ (from) some مَا information (of) قَدْ سَبَقَ

We have given you مَا آتَيْنَاكَ and indeed وَقَدْ happened before
 from لَدُنَّا Us ذِكْرًا ﴿١٠٩﴾ a Reminder (the Quran) مَنْ whoever أَعْرَضَ
 then verily he فَإِنَّهُ from it turned away عَنْهُ
 they will bear يَحْمِلُ then verily he فَإِنَّهُ from it turned away عَنْهُ
 (of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ (on) Day وَزَكَا ﴿١١٠﴾ a burden
 and evil will be وَمَا in that abide فِيهِ
 (of) Resurrection جَمَلًا ﴿١١١﴾ load

98. Your *Ilâh* (God) is only Allâh, (the One) *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). He has full knowledge of all things. 99. Thus We relate to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) some information of what happened before. And indeed We have given you from Us a Reminder (this Qur'ân). 100. Whoever turns away from it, verily, they will bear a heavy burden (of sins) on the Day of Resurrection, 101. They will abide in that (state in the Fire of Hell) — and evil indeed will it be that load for them on the Day of Resurrection;

يَوْمَ يُنْفَخُ فِي الصُّورِ وَنَحْشُرُ الْمُجْرِمِينَ يَوْمَئِذٍ زُرًّا ﴿١٠٩﴾ يَخْفَتُونَ يَنْتَهُمُ إِن لِّئِنَّهُمْ إِيَّا عَشْرًا ﴿١١٠﴾ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَقُولُونَ إِذْ يَقُولُ أَمْثَلُهُمْ طَرِيقَةً إِن لِّئِنَّهُمْ إِيَّا يَوْمًا ﴿١١١﴾ وَاسْتَلَوْكَ عَنِ الْجِبَالِ فَقُلْ يَنْسِفُهَا رَبِّي نَسْفًا ﴿١١٢﴾

يَوْمَ the Trumpet الصُّورِ will beblown in يُنْفَخُ the Day (when) يَوْمَ
 that day يَوْمَئِذٍ the criminals الْمُجْرِمِينَ and We shall gather
 they will speak in يَخْفَتُونَ blue or blind-eyed
 you stayed لِّئِنَّهُمْ not among themselves يَنْتَهُمُ whispers
 what know very well أَعْلَمُ We نَحْنُ ten (days) عَشْرًا except
 best of them أَمْثَلُهُمْ will say يَقُولُ when إِذْ they will say يَقُولُونَ
 طَرِيقَةً you stayed لِّئِنَّهُمْ not in knowledge and wisdom
 about/regarding عَنْ and they ask you وَاسْتَلَوْكَ a day يَوْمًا except
 لِّئِنَّهُمْ will blast them يَنْسِفُهَا then you say فَقُلْ the mountains
 as particles of dust نَسْفًا ﴿١١٢﴾ My Lord

102. The Day when the Trumpet will be blown (the second blowing): that Day, We shall gather the *Mujrimûn* blue or blind-eyed with thirst. 103. They will speak in a very low voice to each other (saying): "You stayed not longer than ten (days)." 104. We know very well what they will say, when the best among them in knowledge and wisdom will say: "You stayed no longer than a day!" 105. And they ask you concerning the mountains: say, "My Lord will blast them and scatter them as particles of dust.

فَيَذَرُهَا قَاعًا صَفْصَفًا ﴿١٠٦﴾ لَا تَرَى فِيهَا عِوَجًا وَلَا أَمْتًا ﴿١٠٧﴾ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَتَّبِعُونَ الدَّاعِيَ لَا عِوَجَ لَهُمْ وَخَشَعَتِ
الْأَصْوَاتُ لِلرَّحْمَنِ فَلَا تَسْمَعُ إِلَّا هَمْسًا ﴿١٠٨﴾ يَوْمَئِذٍ لَا تَنْفَعُ الشَّفْعَةُ إِلَّا مَنْ أَذِنَ لَهُ الرَّحْمَنُ وَرِضِيَ لَهُ قَوْلًا ﴿١٠٩﴾ يَعْلَمُ
مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَلَا يُحِيطُونَ بِهِ عِلْمًا ﴿١١٠﴾

فَيَذَرُهَا قَاعًا smooth صَفْصَفًا as a level then He shall leave it
nor تَرَى any crookedness عِوَجًا therein you will see not
they (people) shall follow يَتَّبِعُونَ on that Day curve أَمْتًا
for him الدَّاعِيَ caller لَا (there is) no عِوَج crookedness
for the Most الرَّحْمَنِ voices الْأَصْوَاتُ and will be humbled وَخَشَعَتِ
a whisper هَمْسًا but لَا you shall hear تَسْمَعُ so nothing
except إِلَّا intercession الشَّفْعَةُ shall avail not تَنْفَعُ on that Day
the Most الرَّحْمَنُ to him لَهُ gave permission أَذِنَ the one
a word قَوْلًا for him لَهُ and He approved وَرِضِيَ Gracious (Allah)
(is) before them بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ what مَا He (Allah) knows يَعْلَمُ
(is) behind them خَلْفَهُمْ and what وَمَا (between their hands)
knowledge عِلْمًا its بِهِ they will compass يُحِيطُونَ and not

106. "Then He shall leave them as a level smooth plain. 107. "You will see therein nothing crooked or curved." 108. On that Day mankind will follow strictly (the voice of) Allâh's caller, no crookedness (that is without going to the right or left of that voice) will they show him (Allâh's caller). And all voices will be humbled for the Most Gracious (Allâh), and nothing shall you hear but the low voice of their footsteps. 109. On that day no intercession shall avail, except the one for whom the Most Gracious (Allâh) has given permission and whose word is acceptable to Him. 110. He (Allâh) knows what happens to them (His creatures) in this world, and what will happen to them (in the Hereafter) but they will never compass anything of His Knowledge.

وَعَنَتِ الْوُجُوهُ لِلْحَيِّ الْقَيُّومِ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنْ حَمَلَ ظُلْمًا ﴿١١١﴾ وَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِنَ الصَّالِحَاتِ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَلَا يَخَافُ
ظُلْمًا وَلَا هَضْمًا ﴿١١٢﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا وَصَرَّفْنَا فِيهِ مِنَ الْوَعِيدِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَّقُونَ أَوْ يُحْدِثُ لَهُمْ ذِكْرًا ﴿١١٣﴾

وَعَنَتِ الْوُجُوهُ the faces لِلْحَيِّ Ever-Living الْقَيُّومِ the Self-Subsisting وَقَدْ while indeed خَابَ a burden of ظُلْمًا carried حَمَلَ he who مَنْ will be disappointed

works and who wrong-doing وَمَنْ (from) الصَّالِحِينَ (is) a believer مُؤْتٍ then not فَلَا righteous deeds وَهُوَ and he يَخَافُ he will fear ظُلْمًا wrong/injustice وَلَا nor هَضْمًا ﴿١١١﴾ as قُرْآنًا We have sent it down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ curtailment عَرَبِيًّا in Arabic وَصَرَّفْنَا in detail and have explained in detail أَلْوَعِيدِ (from) of لَعَلَّهُمْ therein تَقْوُونَ they may fear Allah or مُحِثٌ may generate لَهُمْ admonition/lesson ﴿١١٢﴾

111. And (all) faces shall be humbled before (Allâh), *Al-Hayyul-Qayyum* (the Ever Living, the One Who sustains and protects all that exists). And he who carried (a burden of) wrongdoing, will be indeed a complete failure (on that Day). 112. And he who works deeds of righteousness, while he is a believer, then he will have no fear of injustice, nor of any curtailment. 113. And thus We have sent it down as a Qur'ân in Arabic, and have explained therein in detail the warnings, in order that they may fear Allâh, or that it may cause them to have a lesson from it.

فَنَعْلَى اللَّهِ الْمَلِكِ الْحَقُّ وَلَا تَعْجَلْ بِالْقُرْآنِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يُقْضَىٰ إِلَيْكَ وَحْيُهُ وَقُل رَّبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا ﴿١١٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ عَهِدْنَا إِلَىٰ آدَمَ مِنْ قَبْلِ فَنَسِيَ وَلَمْ نَجِدْ لَهُ عَزْمًا ﴿١١٤﴾ وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ أَبَىٰ ﴿١١٥﴾

True the King اللَّهُ then High above is نَعْلَى and not وَلَا with the Quran بِالْقُرْآنِ be in haste تَعْجَلْ and not قَبْلِ مِنْ before أَنْ that يُقْضَىٰ is completed إِلَيْكَ to you وَحْيُهُ revelation وَقُل my Lord رَبِّ and you say زِدْنِي increase me عِلْمًا ﴿١١٣﴾ We made a covenant عَهِدْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ in knowledge عِلْمًا ﴿١١٤﴾ (to) with آدَمَ Adam مِنْ قَبْلِ before فَنَسِيَ then he forgot وَلَمْ firm will-power عَزْمًا ﴿١١٤﴾ (for) in him لَهُ We found نَجِدْ and not وَإِذْ قُلْنَا and when قُلْنَا We said لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ to the angels اسْجُدُوا to Adam فَسَجَدُوا they prostrated إِلَّا they prostrated إِبْلِيسَ except who refused أَبَىٰ ﴿١١٥﴾

114. Then High above all be Allâh, the True King. And be not in haste (O Muhammad ﷺ) with the Qur'ân before its revelation is completed to you, and say: "My Lord! Increase me in knowledge." 115. And indeed We made a covenant with Adam before, but he forgot, and We found on his part no firm will power. 116. And (remember) when We said to the angels: "Prostrate yourselves to Adam." They prostrated themselves (all) except *Iblîs* (Satan); he refused.

فَقُلْنَا يَتَادَمُ إِنَّ هَذَا عَدُوٌّ لَكَ وَلِرَوْجِكَ فَلَا يُخْرِجَنَّكَ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ فَتَشْقَى ۚ إِنَّ لَكَ أَلَّا تَجُوعَ فِيهَا وَلَا تَعْرَى ۚ وَأَنَّكَ لَا تَظْمَأُ فِيهَا وَلَا تَصْحَى ۚ فَوَسْوَسَ إِلَيْهِ الشَّيْطَانُ قَالَ يَتَادَمُ هَلْ أَذُكَ عَلَى شَجَرَةِ الْخُلْدِ وَمُلْكٍ لَّا يَبْلَى ۚ

فَقُلْنَا then We said يَتَادَمُ O Adam إِنَّ verily هَذَا this عَدُوٌّ (is) an enemy لَكَ to you وَلِرَوْجِكَ to your wife وَلَا so not يُخْرِجَنَّكَ let so that you فَتَشْقَى Paradise الْجَنَّةِ from him expel you both أَلَّا for you (is a promise from Us) verily لَكَ be distressed وَلَا therein you will be hungry تَجُوعُ that never nor تَعْرَى you shall not تَظْمَأُ and that you وَأَنَّك you will be naked وَلَا therein suffer from thirst تَصْحَى nor you shall suffer الشَّيْطَانُ to him then whispered فَوَسْوَسَ from the sun قَالَ he said يَتَادَمُ O Adam هَلْ shall أَذُكَ I lead you (on) to شَجَرَةِ Tree الْخُلْدِ Eternity (of) وَمُلْكٍ (to) a kingdom لَا and not that will waste away يَبْلَى ۚ

117. Then We said: "O Adam! Verily, this is an enemy to you and to your wife. So let him not get you both out of Paradise, so that you will be distressed. 118. Verily, you have that you will never be hungry therein nor naked. 119. And you (will) suffer not from thirst therein nor from the sun's heat. 120. Then *Shaitân* (Satan) whispered to him, saying : "O Adam! Shall I lead you to the Tree of Eternity and to a kingdom that will never waste away?"

فَأَكَلَا مِنْهَا فَبَدَتَ لهُمَا سَوْءُ تَهُمَا وَطَافِقَا يَخْصِفَانِ عَلَيْهِمَا مِنْ وَرَقِ الْجَنَّةِ وَعَصَى ءَادَمُ رَبَّهُ فَغَوَى ۚ ثُمَّ اجْنَبْنَاهُ رَبُّهُ فَنَابَ عَلَيْهِ وَهْدَى ۚ قَالَ أَهْطَا مِنْهَا جَمِيعًا بَعْضُكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٌّ فَإِمَّا يَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ مِنِّي هُدًى فَمَنِ اتَّبَعَ هُدَايَ فَلَا يَضِلُّ وَلَا يَشْقَى ۚ

فَأَكَلَا so appeared فَدَّتْ from that مِنَّا then they both ate
 سَوَاءَهُمَا to them وَطَفَقَا and they began بِخَصِيفَانِ their private parts
 (of) وَرَقِي leaves الْجَنَّةِ (from) with مِن on themselves stick
 وَعَصَى the Garden رَبِّهِم Adam رَبُّهُم his Lord فَتَوَلَّى ﴿١٢١﴾
 chose him رَبُّهُم then تَمَّ so he went astray
 وَهَدَى ﴿١٢٢﴾ to him عَلَيْهِ then he turned with forgiveness
 قَالَ He (Allah) said أَهبطَا get down you both
 جَمِيعًا herefrom بَعْضُكُمْ together some of you لِيُخَيِّطَ
 عَدُوٌّ قَائِمًا (are) an enemy يَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ then if يَخِي
 هُدًى from Me فَمَن followed أَتبع then whoever
 فَلَا My Guidance يَضِلَّ neither he shall go astray وَلَا
 يَشْقَى ﴿١٢٣﴾ he shall fall into distress

121. Then they both ate of the tree, and so their private parts became manifest to them, and they began to cover themselves with the leaves of the Paradise for their covering. Thus did Adam disobey his Lord, so he went astray. 122. Then his Lord chose him, and turned to him with forgiveness, and gave him guidance. 123. He (Allâh) said: "Get you down, both of you, together, some of you are an enemy to some others. Then if there comes to you guidance from Me, then whoever follows My Guidance he shall neither go astray, nor shall be distressed.

وَمَنْ أَعْرَضَ عَنْ ذِكْرِي فَإِنَّ لَهُ مَعِيشَةً ضَنْكًا وَنَحْشُرُهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَعْمَى ﴿١٢٤﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ لِمَ حَشَرْتَنِي أَعْمَى وَقَدْ كُنْتُ بَصِيرًا ﴿١٢٥﴾ قَالَ كَذَلِكَ أَتَتْكَ آيَاتُنَا فَنَسِيتَهَا وَكَذَلِكَ الْيَوْمَ تُنسى ﴿١٢٦﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي مَنْ أَسْرَفَ وَلَمْ يُؤْمِنْ بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِ وَلَعَذَابُ الْآخِرَةِ أَشَدُّ وَأَبْقَى ﴿١٢٧﴾

وَمَنْ أَعْرَضَ and whosoever عَنْ turns away from ذِكْرِي My
 فَإِنَّ Remembrance فَإنَّ لَهُ then verily مَعِيشَةً (is) a life ضَنْكًا
 (of) hardship وَنَحْشُرُهُ (on) Day يَوْمَ and We shall raise him up
 أَعْمَى (of) Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ أَعْمَى ﴿١٢٤﴾ قَالَ blind رَبِّ he will say
 why حَشَرْتَنِي I raised me up أَعْمَى blind وَقَدْ Lord
 كُنْتُ indeed كُنْتُ I had بَصِيرًا ﴿١٢٥﴾ قَالَ sight قَالَ He (Allah) will say
 like this أَتَتْكَ آيَاتُنَا Our Signs فَنَسِيتَهَا but you
 وَكَذَلِكَ الْيَوْمَ and so وَكَذَلِكَ forgot them تُنسى ﴿١٢٦﴾ this Day

وَنَكَلَّكَ neglected and thus نَجْرِي We requite مَنْ him who أَسْرَفَ transgresses وَلَمْ and not يُؤْمِنُ believes بِآيَاتِ in the Signs رَبِّهِ (of) the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ and surely torment وَلَعَذَابُ (of) his Lord أَشَدُّ (is) more severe وَأَبْقَى ﴿١٢٧﴾ and more lasting

124. "But whosoever turns away from My Reminder verily, for him is a life of hardship, and We shall raise him up blind on the Day of Resurrection." 125. He will say: "O my Lord! Why have you raised me up blind, while I had sight (before)." 126. (Allâh) will say: "Like this: Our Ayât came unto you, but you disregarded them, and so this Day, you will be neglected." 127. And thus do We requite him who transgresses beyond bounds, and believes not in the Ayât of his Lord; and the torment of the Hereafter is far more severe and more lasting.

أَفَلَمْ يَهْدِ لَهُمْ كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ يَمْشُونَ فِي مَسْجِدِهِمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٢٨﴾ وَلَوْ لَا كَلِمَةٌ سَبَقَتْ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لَكَانَ لِزَامًا وَأَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى ﴿١٢٩﴾ فَاصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ وَقَبْلَ غُرُوبِهَا وَمِنْ آنَاءِ اللَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحْ وَأَطْرَافَ النَّهَارِ لَعَلَّكَ تَرْضَىٰ ﴿١٣٠﴾

أَفَلَمْ has not يَهْدِ He guided لَهُمْ them كَمْ how many أَهْلَكْنَا generations generations الْقُرُونِ (from) مِنْ before them قَبْلَهُمْ have destroyed in فِي they walk فِي مَسْجِدِهِمْ their dwellings إِنَّ verily فِي this لَآيَاتٍ signs (are) لِّأُولِي for men أَلْبَابِ (of) (of) وَلَوْ لَا understanding and had not كَلِمَةٌ a Word سَبَقَتْ has gone forth (the judgement) would have لَكَانَ your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ been لِزَامًا inevitable وَأَجَلٌ and a term مُّسَمًّى determined فَاصْبِرْ so bear you patiently عَلَىٰ (on) with مَا what يَقُولُونَ they say وَسَبِّحْ the praises بِحَمْدِ and glorify رَبِّكَ (of) your Lord قَبْلَ before طُلُوعِ rising and before غُرُوبِهَا and its setting وَمِنْ so you glorify فَسَبِّحْ (of) the night اللَّيْلِ hours (from) دُورِ during وَأَطْرَافَ (of) the day النَّهَارِ and at the ends لَعَلَّكَ become pleased تَرْضَىٰ ﴿١٣٠﴾

128. Is it not a guidance for them how many generations We have destroyed before them, in whose dwellings they walk? Verily, in this are signs indeed for men of understanding. 129. And had it not been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord, and a term determined, (their punishment) must necessarily have

come (in this world). 130. So bear patiently (O Muhammad ﷺ) what they say, and glorify the praises of your Lord before the rising of the sun, and before its setting, and during some hours of the night, and at the ends of the day, that you may become pleased with the reward which Allâh shall give you.

وَلَا تَمُدَّنَّ عَيْنَيْكَ إِلَىٰ مَا مَتَّعْنَا بِهِ أَزْوَاجًا مِنْهُمْ زَهْرَةَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا لِنَفْتِنَهُمْ فِيهِ وَرِزْقُ رَبِّكَ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَىٰ ۖ وَأْمُرْ أَهْلَكَ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَاصْطَبِرْ عَلَيْهَا لَا تَسْأَلُكَ رِزْقًا نَحْنُ نَرْزُقُكَ وَالْعَاقِبَةُ لِلتَّقْوَىٰ ۖ وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا يَأْتِينَا بِآيَةٍ مِنْ رَبِّهِ ۚ أَوَلَمْ تَأْتِهِمْ بَيِّنَةٌ مَا فِي الصُّحُفِ الْأُولَىٰ ۖ

وَلَا تَمُدَّنَّ and not you strain عَيْنَيْكَ your eyes إِلَىٰ (to) for مَا (to) what مَتَّعْنَا We have given for enjoyment أَزْوَاجًا (with it) to various (of) the life الْحَيَاةِ the splendour زَهْرَةَ of them مِنْهُمْ groups/pairs الدُّنْيَا worldly لِنَفْتِنَهُمْ that We may test them فِيهِ (thereby) therein وَرِزْقُ رَبِّكَ and provision (of) your Lord خَيْرٌ (is) best وَأَبْقَىٰ and more lasting وَأْمُرْ command أَهْلَكَ and family (on) your الصَّلَاةِ (on) the We ask of وَأَصْطَبِرْ and be patient عَلَيْهَا in (on) it لَا not تَسْأَلُكَ prayer and provide for you نَرْزُقُكَ We رِزْقًا a provision نَحْنُ you (is) for the pious or piety لِلتَّقْوَىٰ the good end (Paradise) وَقَالُوا and they say لَوْلَا why not يَأْتِينَا he brings us a sign مِنْ from رَبِّهِ ۚ his Lord أَوَلَمْ (there) not تَأْتِهِمْ has تَبَيَّنَتْ come to them بَيِّنَةٌ proof مَا (of) that which فِي (is) in الصُّحُفِ the Scriptures الْأُولَىٰ the former

131. And strain not your eyes in longing for the things We have given for enjoyment to various groups of them, the splendour of the life of this world, that We may test them thereby. But the provision of your Lord is better and more lasting. 132. And enjoin *As-Salât* on your family, and be patient in offering them. We ask not of you a provision: We provide for you. And the good end (i.e. Paradise) is for the *Muttaqûn*. 133. They say: "Why does he not bring us a sign (proof) from his Lord?" Has there not come to them the proof of that which is (written) in the former papers?

وَلَوْ أَنَّا أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ بِعَذَابٍ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ لَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا لَوْلَا أَرْسَلْتَ إِلَيْنَا رَسُولًا فَنُتِّعَ بِآيَاتِكَ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ نَذِلَّ ۚ وَخُزِّنَ ۖ قُلْ كُلُّ مُتَرَقِّصٍ فَتَرَكُوا ۚ فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ أَصْحَابُ الصِّرَاطِ السَّوِيِّ وَمَنِ اهْتَدَىٰ ۚ

وَلَوْ أَنَّا أَهْلَكْتَهُمْ We and if أَنَّا had destroyed them بِعَذَابٍ surely they would have said لَقَالُوا before this مِن قَبْلِهِ a torment رَبَّنَا our Lord لَوْلَا why not أَرْسَلْتَ You sent إِلَيْنَا to us رَسُولًا Your Signs إِنَّكَ that we might have followed فَتَنَّا a Messenger مِن قَبْلِ before أَن that نَزَّلَ we were disgraced وَخَزَعُوا ﴿١٣٤﴾ and we قُلْ were humiliated كُلُّ is waiting مُتَرَيِّصٌ each one أَصْحَابُ who مَن then you shall know فَسْتَغْلَمُونَ so wait you too Even (Straight) السَّوِيَّ (of) the Path الصِّرَاطِ (are) the owners and who اهْتَدَى ﴿١٣٥﴾ has walked aright

134. And if We had destroyed them with a torment before this, they would surely, have said: "Our Lord! If only You had sent us a Messenger, we should certainly have followed Your *Ayât*, before we were humiliated and disgraced." 135. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Each one 是 is waiting, so wait you too; and you shall know who are they that are on the Straight and Even Path, and who are they that have let themselves be guided.

سُورَةُ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَقْرَبَ لِلنَّاسِ حِسَابُهُمْ وَهُمْ فِي غَفْلَةٍ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿١﴾ مَا يَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ ذِكْرٍ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ مُجَدِّدٍ إِلَّا آسَمَوْهُ
وَهُمْ يَلْعَبُونَ ﴿٢﴾ لَاهِيَةً قُلُوبُهُمْ وَأَسَرُّوا النَّجْوَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا هَلْ هَذَا إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُكُمْ أَفَتَأْتُونَ السِّحْرَ
وَأَنْتُمْ تَبْصُرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ قَالَ رَبِّي يَعْلَمُ الْقَوْلَ فِي السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٤﴾

أَقْرَبَ their reckoning حِسَابُهُمْ for mankind النَّاسِ draws near
not مَا turn away مُّعْرِضُونَ heedlessness غَفْلَةٍ in فِي while they
from يَأْتِيهِمْ an admonition ذِكْرٍ (from) مِنْ comes unto them
they رَبِّهِمْ but لَا as a recent revelation مُجَدِّدٍ their Lord
being in a light لَاهِيَةً play يَلْعَبُونَ while they وَهُمْ listen to it
and they conceal or keep وَأَسَرُّوا their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ mood occupied
do wrong ظَلَمُوا those who الَّذِينَ the private counsels النَّجْوَى secret
like هَلْ what (is) هَذَا إِلَّا but بَشَرٌ a human being مِثْلُكُمْ
while you أَفَتَأْتُونَ (to) magic السِّحْرَ will you go to
تَبْصُرُونَ see (it) قَالَ رَبِّي he said my Lord يَعْلَمُ knows the الْقَوْلَ
and He وَهُوَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَاءِ in فِي word
the All-Knower الْعَلِيمُ (is) the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ

Sûrat 21. Al-Anbiyâ'

(The Prophets) XXI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Draws near for mankind their reckoning, while they turn away in heedlessness.
2. Comes not unto them an admonition (a chapter of the Qur'ân) from their Lord as a recent revelation but they listen to it while they play.
3. With their hearts occupied (with evil things). Those who do wrong, conceal their private counsels, (saying): "Is this (Muhammad ﷺ) more than a human being like you? Will you submit to magic while you see it?"
4. He (Muhammad ﷺ) said: "My Lord knows (every) word (spoken) in the heavens and on earth. And He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower."

بَلْ قَالُوا أَضْغَتْ أَحْلَمٌ بَلْ أَفْتَرَهُ بَلْ هُوَ شَاعِرٌ فَلْيَأْتِنَا بِآيَةٍ كَمَا أُرْسِلَ الْأَوَّلُونَ ﴿٥﴾ مَا آمَنَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ
مِنْ قَرِيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَاهَا أَفَهُمْ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا قَبْلَكَ إِلَّا رِجَالًا نُوْحِي إِلَيْهِمْ فَتَسْأَلُوا أَهْلَ الذِّكْرِ إِنْ
كُنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧﴾ وَمَا جَعَلْنَاهُمْ جَسَدًا لَا يَأْكُلُونَ الطَّعَامَ وَمَا كَانُوا خَالِدِينَ ﴿٨﴾

بَلْ قَالُوا nay mysterious false أضغَتْ they (said) say بَلْ he has invented it أَفْتَرَهُ nay he dreams
بَلْ he nay بَلْ he is a poet فَلْيَأْتِنَا بِآيَةٍ let him then bring us كَمَا a sign أُرْسِلَ as were sent
الْأَوَّلُونَ ﴿٥﴾ the ancients مَا not مَأْمَنَتْ believed قَبْلَهُمْ which We have أَهْلَكْنَاهَا town
قَرِيَةٍ (one) of مِنْ before them and not وَمَا believe ﴿٦﴾ يُؤْمِنُونَ will they then أَفَهُمْ destroyed
أَرْسَلْنَا قَبْلَكَ We sent We sent قَبْلَكَ before you إِلَّا but رِجَالًا men نُوْحِي revealed
إِلَيْهِمْ the people الذِّكْرِ revealed the people الذِّكْرِ revealed the people الذِّكْرِ revealed the people الذِّكْرِ revealed
كُنْتُمْ if (of) the Reminder (of) the Reminder (of) the Reminder (of) the Reminder (of) the Reminder
لَا you (did) not لَا you (did) not لَا you (did) not لَا you (did) not لَا you (did) not
جَسَدًا We made them جَعَلْنَاهُمْ and not جَسَدًا We made them جَعَلْنَاهُمْ and not جَسَدًا We made them
يَأْكُلُونَ not لَا bodies جَسَدًا We made them جَعَلْنَاهُمْ and not جَسَدًا We made them
وَمَا the food الطَّعَامَ that eat وَمَا the food الطَّعَامَ that eat وَمَا the food الطَّعَامَ that eat
كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor كَانُوا nor
خَالِدِينَ they were خَالِدِينَ they were خَالِدِينَ they were خَالِدِينَ they were خَالِدِينَ they were
immortals

5. Nay, they say: "These (revelations of the Qur'ân which are inspired to Muhammad ﷺ) are mixed up false dreams! Nay, he has invented it! Nay, he is a poet! Let him then bring us an *Ayâh* like the ones (Prophets) that were sent before (with signs)!" 6. Not one of the towns (populations), of those which We destroyed, believed before them (though We sent them signs); will they then believe? 7. And We sent not before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) but men to whom We revealed. So ask the people of the Reminder [Scriptures — the Taurât (Torah), the Injeel (Gospel)] if you do not know. 8. And We did not create them (the Messengers, with) bodies that ate not food, nor were they immortals.

ثُمَّ صَدَقْنَاهُمُ الْوَعْدَ فَأَنْجَيْنَاهُمْ وَمِنْ نَشَاءٍ وَأَهْلَكْنَا الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٩﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْكُمْ كِتَابًا فِيهِ ذِكْرُكُمْ أَفَلَا
تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَكَمْ قَصَمْنَا مِنْ قَرِيَةٍ كَانَتْ ظَالِمَةً وَأَنْشَأْنَا بَعْدَهَا قَوْمًا آخَرِينَ ﴿١١﴾ فَلَمَّا أَحْسَسُوا بِأَسَاسِنَا إِذَا
هُمْ مِنْهَا يَرْكُضُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ لَا تَرْكُضُوا وَارْجِعُوا إِلَى مَا أُتْرِفْتُمْ فِيهِ وَمَسْكِكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

ثُمَّ then صَدَقْتَهُمُ We fulfilled to them الْوَعْدَ the promise فَأَنجَيْنَاهُمْ We saved them وَمِنَ and those whom نَشَاءُ We willed وَأَهْلَكْنَا We destroyed the extravagants ٱلْمُشْرِكِينَ ۝٩ indeed لَقَدْ the Book كِتَابًا to you إِيَّاكُمْ have sent down in which (is) فِيهِ a Reminder ذِكْرُكُمْ ۝١٠ will then not أَفَلَا your Reminder تَعْقِلُونَ ۝١١ and how many قَصَمْنَا We have destroyed (from) مِن قَرِيبٍ and raised up ظَالِمَةً doing wrong وَأَنشَأْنَا another قَوْمًا people بَعْدَهَا after them فَلَمَّا they perceived هَاسِنًا Our Torment إِذَا behold هُمْ they from it يَرْكُضُونَ ۝١٢ flee لَا not تَرْكُضُوا you flee وَارْجِعُوا but return إِلَى in it فِيهِ you live a luxurious life وَأَتْرَفْتُمْ what مَّا to your homes لَعَلَّكُمْ in order that تَسْتَلُونَ ۝١٣ you may be questioned

9. Then We fulfilled to them the promise. So We saved them and those whom We willed, but We destroyed *Al-Musrifûn*. 10. Indeed, We have sent down for you (O mankind) a Book (the Qur'ân) in which there is *Dhikrukum*. Will you not then understand? 11. How many a town (community) given to wrongdoing, have We destroyed, and raised up after them another people! 12. Then, when they perceived (saw) Our Torment (coming), behold, they (tried to) flee from it. 13. Flee not, but return to that wherein you lived a luxurious life, and to your homes, in order that you may be questioned.

قَالُوا يَوَيْلَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ۝١١ فَمَا زَالَتْ تِلْكَ دَعْوَتُهُمْ حَتَّى جَعَلْنَاهُمْ حَصِيدًا خَامِدِينَ ۝١٢ وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَاءَ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا لِعَيْنٍ ۝١٣ لَوْ أَرَدْنَا أَنْ نَتَّخِذَ لَهُمْ لَا تَخَذَتْهُ مِن لَّدُنَّا إِنْ كُنَّا فَعِيلِينَ ۝١٤ بَلْ نَقْذِفُ بِالْحَقِّ عَلَى الْبَاطِلِ فَيَدْمَغُهُ فَإِذَا هُوَ زَاهِقٌ وَلَكُمُ الْوَيْلُ مِمَّا نَصِفُونَ ۝١٥

قَالُوا they said يَوَيْلَنَا woe to us إِنَّا surely we كُنَّا have been ظَالِمِينَ ۝١١ wrong-doers فَمَا then not زَالَتْ ceased تِلْكَ that دَعْوَتُهُمْ as a field حَصِيدًا We made them جَعَلْنَاهُمْ till حَتَّى cry of theirs the خَامِدِينَ ۝١٢ and not وَمَا that is reaped خَلَقْنَا We created السَّمَاءَ the between them بَيْنَهُمَا and what وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ heavens لِعَيْنٍ ۝١٣ (as) players لَوْ had أَرَدْنَا We intended أَنْ We intended تَتَّخِذُ that

surely we could have taken it **لَا تَخَذْتَهُ** a pastime **لَوْ** take
 nay **بَلَى** going to do **فَنَعْلَمِينَ** We were **كُنَّا** if **إِنْ** Us **لَدُنَّا** from
 the falsehood **الْبَطِيلِ** against **عَلَى** the truth **بِالْحَقِّ** We fling **نَقِذِفُ**
فَيَذَمُّهُ it **هُوَ** then when **فَإِذَا** so it destroys or brains it out
فَيَذَمُّهُ for that which **مِمَّا** woe **الْوَيْلُ** and to you **وَلَكُمْ** vanished
 you ascribe

14. They cried: "Woe to us! Certainly we have been *Zâlimûn*." 15. And that cry of theirs ceased not, till We made them as a field that is reaped, extinct (dead). 16. We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them for a (mere) play. 17. Had We intended to take a pastime (i.e. a wife or a son), We could surely, have taken it from Us, if We were going to do (that). 18. Nay, We fling (send down) the truth (this Qur'ân) against the falsehood (disbelief), so it destroys it, and behold, it (falsehood) is vanished. And woe to you for that (lie) which you ascribe.

وَلَمْ يَنْفَكُوا مِنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَنْ عِنْدَهُمْ لَا يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ عَنْ عِبَادَتِهِ، وَلَا يَسْتَحْسِرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ يُسَبِّحُونَ أَتْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ لَا
 يَقْفَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَمْ أَخَذُوا إِلَهًا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ هُمْ يُبْشِرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ لَوْ كَانَ فِيهِمَا إِلَهٌ إِلَّا اللَّهُ لَفَسَدَتَا فَسُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ رَبِّ
 الْعَرْشِ عَمَّا يَصِفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَلَمْ (is) in **فِي** whosoever **مَنْ** and to Him (belongs) **وَلَمْ**
 (are) near **عِنْدَهُمْ** and those who **وَمَنْ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens
 Him **لَا** **يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ** they are proud **عَنْ** (to refrain) from **عِبَادَتِهِ**
 they **يُسَبِّحُونَ** they are weary **يَسْتَحْسِرُونَ** nor **وَلَا** worshipping Him
 they **يَقْفَرُونَ** never **لَا** and day **وَالنَّهَارَ** night **أَتْلَ** glorify (Him)
 gods **إِلَهًا** they have taken (for worship) **أَخَذُوا** or **أَمْ** slacken
 had **لَوْ** raise the dead **يُبْشِرُونَ** who **هُمْ** the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** from **مِنْ**
 Allah **إِلَّا** besides **اللَّهُ** gods **إِلَهًا** therein **فِيهِمَا** there been **كَانَ**
 then Glorified is **فَسُبْحَانَ** surely would both have been ruined **لَفَسَدَتَا**
 Allah **رَبِّ** Lord **الْعَرْشِ** (of) the Throne **عَمَّا** what (high above)
 they attribute (to Him) **يَصِفُونَ** ﴿١٧﴾

19. To Him belongs whosoever is in the heavens and on earth. And those who are near Him (i.e. the angels) are not too proud to worship Him, nor are they weary (of His worship). 20. They (i.e. the angels) glorify His Praises night and day, (and) they never slacken (to do so). 21. Or have they taken (for worship) *alihah* (gods) from the earth who raise the dead? 22. Had there been therein (in the heavens and the earth) *alihah* (gods) besides Allâh, then verily, both would have been ruined. Glorified be Allâh, the Lord of the Throne, (High is He) above all that (evil) they associate with Him!

لَا يَسْتَلْ عَمَّا يَفْعَلُ وَهُمْ يُسْأَلُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ أَمْ اتَّخَذُوا مِن دُونِهِ ءَالِهَةً قُلْ هَاتُوا بُرْهَانَكُمْ هَذَا ذِكْرٌ مِّن مَّعِيَ وَذِكْرٌ مِّن قَبْلِي بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ الْحَقَّ فَهُمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِن قَبْلِكَ مِن رَّسُولٍ إِلَّا نُوحِي إِلَيْهِ أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنَا فَاعْبُدُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ وَقَالُوا اتَّخَذَ الرَّحْمَنُ وَلَدًا سُبْحَنَهُ بَلْ عِبَادٌ مُّكْرَمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

He does *يَفْعَلُ* as to what *عَمَّا* He can be questioned *يَسْتَلْ* not لَا *يَسْتَلْ* while they *وَهُمْ* *يُسْأَلُونَ* ﴿١٩﴾ *أَمْ* will be questioned *أَمْ* they *اتَّخَذُوا* or *أَمْ* you *قُلْ* gods *ءَالِهَةً* besides Him *مِن دُونِهِ* have taken (for worship) *ذِكْرٌ* this *هَذَا* your proof *بُرْهَانَكُمْ* bring *هَاتُوا* say (is) Reminder *ذِكْرٌ* (for) those who *مَعِيَ* (for) those who *وَذِكْرٌ* (are) with me *مِن* and Reminder *مِن* (for) those who *بَلْ* before me *أَكْثَرُهُمْ* but *لَا* most of them *يَعْلَمُونَ* not *لَا* and *وَمَا* (are) averse *مُعْرِضُونَ* ﴿٢٠﴾ *فَهُمْ* the truth *الْحَقَّ* know *أَرْسَلْنَا* not *مِن قَبْلِكَ* We sent *مِن* before you *رَسُولٍ* (from) any *إِلَيْهِ* We revealed *نُوحِي* but *إِلَّا* Messenger *إِلَهَ* (there is) no *إِلَّا* but *أَنَا* I *فَاعْبُدُونِ* ﴿٢١﴾ *وَقَالُوا* so worship Me *اتَّخَذَ* and they (said) say *الرَّحْمَنُ* has begotten *وَلَدًا* a son *سُبْحَنَهُ* Glory to Him *بَلْ* (they are) but *عِبَادٌ* slaves *مُكْرَمُونَ* ﴿٢٢﴾ honoured

23. He cannot be questioned as to what He does, while they will be questioned. 24. Or have they taken for worship (other) *alihah* (gods) besides Him? Say: "Bring your proof." This (the Qur'ân) is the Reminder for those with me and the Reminder for those before me. But most of them know not the Truth, so they are averse. 25. And We did not send any Messenger before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) but We revealed to him (saying): *Lâ ilâha illa Ana*, so worship Me (Alone and none else)." 26. And they say: "The Most Gracious (Allâh) has begotten a son (or children)." Glory to Him! They, are but honoured slaves.

وَجَعَلْنَا the earth اَلْأَرْضَ (in) on فِي and We have made or placed رُءُوسَى firm mountains أَنْ lest نَمِيدَ it should shake بِهِمْ with them
وَجَعَلْنَا highways سُبُلًا broad فِيهَا therein and We placed لَكُمْهُمْ that they may يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ be guided
safe and well سَقَفًا a roof السَّمَاءَ the heaven made
turn وَهُمْ yet they عَنْ from آيَاتِهَا its signs مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
the night وَاللَّيْلَ and He (it is) وَهُوَ and He اَلَّذِى Who خَلَقَ has created اَلْجَلَّ
and the moon وَالْقَمَرَ and the sun وَالشَّمْسَ and the day وَالنَّهَارَ night
كُلُّ in فِي each فِي an orbit يَسْبَحُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ floating وَمَا and not جَعَلْنَا
We granted لَيْشَرٍ to any human being مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you اَلْخُلْدَ
أَفَإِنْ then if مِتَّ you die فَهُمْ then they لَنُخْلِدَنَّهُمْ ﴿٣٤﴾
will live forever

31. And We have placed on the earth firm mountains, lest it should shake with them, and We placed therein broad highways for them to pass through, that they may be guided. 32. And We have made the heaven a roof, safe and well-guarded. Yet they turn away from its signs. 33. And He it is Who has created the night and the day, and the sun and the moon, each in an orbit floating. 34. And We granted not to any human being immortality before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), then if you die, would they live forever?

كُلُّ نَفْسٍ ذَائِقَةُ الْمَوْتِ وَنَبْلُوكُم بِالشَّرِّ وَالْخَيْرِ فِتْنَةً وَإِلَيْنَا تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَوْا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْكُمْ
يَتَّخِذُونَكَ إِلَّا هُزُؤًا أَهْذًا الَّذِي يَذْكُرُ آلِهَتَكُمْ وَهُمْ يَذْكُرُ الرَّحْمَنَ هُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ خَلَقَ
الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَجَلٍ سَأَوْرِكُكُمْ مَائِنِي فَلَا تَسْتَغْلِبُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَيقُولُونَ مَتَى هَذَا الْوَعْدُ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ
صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾

كُلُّ every نَفْسٍ (soul) one ذَائِقَةُ is going to taste الْمَوْتِ death
وَنَبْلُوكُم and We shall try you بِالشَّرِّ with evil وَالْخَيْرِ and good فِتْنَةً
you will be returned تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ and to Us وَإِلَيْنَا as a temptation
disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ see you رَأَوْا and when وَإِذَا
for mockery هُزُؤًا except إِلَّا they take you يَتَّخِذُونَكَ not
أَهْذًا this اَلَّذِى one who يَذْكُرُ mentions/talks آلِهَتَكُمْ
(about) your gods وَهُمْ يَذْكُرُ the mention الرَّحْمَنَ at

(is) disbelieve ﴿كَفَرُوا﴾ they هُمْ (of) the Most Gracious
 I will show you سَأُورِيكُمْ haste عَجَلٌ of مِنْ man created
 you ask me to hasten ﴿تَسْعَىٰ لَوْبَ﴾ so not فَلَا My Signs أَيْنِئِي
 promise (will أَوْعَدُ this هَذَا when مَتَى and they say وَيَقُولُونَ
 truthful ﴿صَدِيقٌ﴾ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ come to pass)

35. Everyone is going to taste death, and We shall make a trial of you with evil and with good. And to Us you will be returned. 36. And when those who disbelieved see you (O Muhammad ﷺ), they take you not except for mockery (saying): "Is this the one who talks (badly) about your gods?" While they disbelieve at the mention of the Most Gracious (Allâh). 37. Man is created of haste. I will show you My *Ayât*. So ask Me not to hasten (them). 38. And they say: "When will this promise (come to pass), if you are truthful."

لَوْ يَعْلَمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا حِينَ لَا يَكْفُرُونَ عَنْ وُجُوهِهم النَّارَ وَلَا عَنْ ظُهُورِهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ بَلْ
 تَأْتِيهِمْ بَغْتَةً فَتَبْهَتُهُمْ فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ رَدَّهَا وَلَا هُمْ يُنظَرُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَلَقَدْ اسْتَهْزَأَ رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فَحَاقَ
 بِالَّذِينَ سَخِرُوا مِنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾

لَوْ if يَعْلَمُ the الَّذِينَ who كَفَرُوا disbelieved حِينَ the time
 لَا when لَا يَكْفُرُونَ they will ward off عَنْ from وُجُوهِهم their
 النَّارَ the Fire وَلَا nor عَنْ from ظُهُورِهِم their backs وَلَا
 هُمْ and هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ they will be helped بَلْ nay تَأْتِيهِمْ it
 بَغْتَةً all of a sudden will come upon them then will فَتَبْهَتُهُمْ
 يَسْتَطِيعُونَ so not فَلَا perplex them they will be able to رَدَّهَا
 وَلَا avert it nor هُمْ they يُنظَرُونَ will get respite وَلَقَدْ and
 اسْتَهْزَأَ indeed رُسُلٌ Messengers مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before
 فَحَاقَ you then سَخِرُوا mocked those who بِالَّذِينَ then sorrounded
 مَا from them كَانُوا what they used to بِه at it يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ to mock

39. If only those who disbelieved knew (the time) when they will not be able to ward off the Fire from their faces, nor from their backs, and they will not be helped. 40. Nay, it will come upon them all of a sudden and will perplex them,

by the **بِالْوَحْيِ** I warn you **أُنْذِرُكُمْ** only **إِنَّمَا** you say **قُلْ**
 the **الدُّعَاءَ** the deaf **الْصُّمُّ** will hear **يَسْمَعُ** but not **وَلَا** revelation
إِذَا مَا call **يُنْذِرُونَ** when **وَلَكِنْ** they are warned **مَسْتَهْمِرِينَ** and if
 (of) your **رَبِّكَ** Torment **عَذَابٍ** of **مِنْ** a breath **نَفْحَةٍ** touches them
 verily **إِنَّا** woe to us **يَتَوَلَّوْنَ** surely they will (say) cry **لَيَقُولُنَّ** Lord
 and We shall **وَنَضَعُ** wrong-doers **ظَالِمِينَ** have been **كُنَّا** we
 on the Day **يَوْمَ** (of) justice **الْقِسْطِ** the balances **الْمَوَيزِ** set up
 will be wronged/will **نُظْلَمُ** then not **فَلَا** (of) Resurrection **الْقِيَامَةِ**
وَكَانَ and if **وَلَا** at all **شَيْئًا** one/soul **نَفْسٌ** be dealt with unjustly
 mustard **خَرْدَلٍ** of **مِنْ** (of) seed **حَبِّ** weight **يُنْقَالَ** (there) be
 We as **بِئْسَ** and suffice are **وَكُفَى** it **بِهَا** We will bring **أَتَيْنَا**
حَاسِبِينَ Reckoners

45. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I warn you only by the Revelation. But the deaf will not hear the call, (even) when they are warned. 46. And if a breath (minor calamity) of the Torment of your Lord touches them, they will surely, cry: "Woe unto us! Indeed we have been *Zālimûn*." 47. And We shall set up Balances of justice on the Day of Resurrection, then none will be dealt with unjustly in anything. And if there be the weight of a mustard seed, We will bring it. And Sufficient are We to take account.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ الْفُرْقَانَ وَضِيَاءً وَذِكْرًا لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ الَّذِينَ يَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُم بِالْغَيْبِ وَهُمْ مِنْ
 السَّاعَةِ مُشْفِقُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَهَذَا ذِكْرٌ مُّبَارَكٌ أَنزَلْنَاهُ أَفَأَنْتُمْ لَهُ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ رُشْدَهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَكُنَّا
 بِهِ عَالِمِينَ ﴿٤٨﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِأَبِيهِ وَقَوْمِهِ مَا هَذِهِ السَّائِلُ إِلَيَّ أَنْتُمْ لَهُمَا عَلَيْكُمْ ﴿٤٩﴾

وَلَقَدْ and indeed **آتَيْنَا** We granted/ gave **مُوسَى** Moses and **وَهَارُونَ** and
 and **الْفُرْقَانَ** Aaron the criterion **وَضِيَاءً** and a shining light **وَذِكْرًا** and
 those who **الَّذِينَ** for the pious persons **لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ** a Reminder
 while they **يَخْشَوْنَ** fear **رَبَّهُم** their Lord **بِالْغَيْبِ** with unseen **وَهُمْ**
 of **السَّاعَةِ** the Hour **مُشْفِقُونَ** (are) afraid **وَهَذَا** and this **ذِكْرٌ**
 which We have sent down **أَنزَلْنَاهُ** blessed **مُبَارَكٌ** (is) a Reminder
 and **أَفَأَنْتُمْ** are you then **لَهُ** of it **مُنْكَرُونَ** rejectors/deniers **وَلَقَدْ**
 indeed **آتَيْنَا** We gave **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** Abraham **رُشْدَهُ** his guidance **مِنْ قَبْلُ**

وَكُنَّا aforetime and We were with him عَلَيْهِ with him and We were Well-Acquainted إِذْ when قَالَ he said لِأَبِيهِ to his father وَقَوْمِهِ to his father and his people مَا what هَذِهِ (are) these الصَّانِئَاتِ images أَنْتُمْ which you لَهَا to it عَاكِفُونَ (are) devoted

48. And indeed We granted to Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron) the criterion (of right and wrong), and a shining light and a Reminder for *Al-Muttaqûn*. 49. Those who fear their Lord without seeing Him, and they are afraid of the Hour. 50. And this is a blessed Reminder (the Qur'ân) which We have sent down; will you then (dare to) deny it? 51. And indeed We bestowed aforetime on Ibrâhîm (Abraham) his (portion of) guidance, and We were Well-Acquainted with him. 52. When he said to his father and his people: "What are these images, to which you are devoted?"

قَالُوا وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا لَهَا عَابِدِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ قَالَ لَقَدْ كُنْتُمْ أَنْتُمْ وَآبَاؤُكُمْ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٥٣﴾ قَالُوا أَجِئْتَنَا بِالْحَقِّ أَمْ أَنْتَ مِنَ اللَّاعِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ قَالَ بَلْ رَبُّكُمْ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ الَّذِي فَطَرَهُمْ وَأَنَا عَلَىٰ ذَٰلِكُمْ مِنَ الشَّاهِدِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَتَاللَّهِ لَأَكِيدَنَّ أَصْنَامَكُمْ بَعْدَ أَنْ تُوَلُّوا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾

قَالُوا they said وَجَدْنَا We found آبَاءَنَا our fathers لَهَا to them عَابِدِينَ worshipping قَالَ he said لَقَدْ indeed كُنْتُمْ have been أَنْتُمْ you وَآبَاؤُكُمْ and your fathers فِي in ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ manifest قَالُوا they said أَجِئْتَنَا have you brought us بِالْحَقِّ the truth أَمْ or أَنْتَ you مِنْ of (one) اللَّاعِينَ those who play قَالَ he said (of) the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (is) Lord رَبُّ your Lord نَاي nay بَلْ and I and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ Who فَطَرَهُمْ created them وَأَنَا and I (am) عَلَى to/on ذَٰلِكُمْ that مِنْ among (from) الشَّاهِدِينَ the أَصْنَامَكُمْ your idols بَعْدَ (against) after أَنْ that تُوَلُّوا you have gone away مُدْبِرِينَ and turned your backs

53. They said: "We found our fathers worshipping them." 54. He said: "Indeed you and your fathers have been in manifest error." 55. They said: "Have you brought us the Truth, or are you one of those who play about?" 56. He said: "Nay,

the ^(١١) الظَّالِمُونَ you (are) أَنْتُمْ verily you إِنَّكُمْ they said
 wrong-doers ثُمَّ then نَكْسُوا they turned عَلَى (on) to رُءُوسِهِمْ
 themselves (their heads) لَقَدْ indeed عَلِمْتَ you know مَا not هَؤُلَاءِ
 these (idols) يَنْطِقُونَ ^(١٢) قَالَ speak he said أَتَعْبُدُونَ do you
 then worship مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah مَا that which لَا
 neither يَنْفَعُكُمْ can profit you شَيْئًا at all وَلَا nor يَضُرُّكُمْ ^(١٣)
 you لَكُمْ fie أَفِي (for) upon you وَلِمَا and for that which تَعْبُدُونَ
 you worship مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah أَفَلَا do not تَعْقِلُونَ ^(١٤) you think

63. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Nay, this one, the biggest of them (idols) did it. Ask them, if they can speak!" 64. So they turned to themselves and said: "Verily, you are the *Zâlimûn*." 65. Then they turned to themselves (their first thought and said): "Indeed you know well that these (idols) speak not!" 66. said: "Do you then worship besides Allâh, things that can neither profit you, nor harm you? 67. "Fie upon you, and upon that which you worship besides Allâh! Have you then no sense?"

قَالُوا حَرِّقُوهُ وَانصُرُوا آلِهَتَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ فَاعِلِينَ ^(١٥) قُلْنَا بِنَارِ كُوفِي بَرْدًا وَسَلَامًا عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ ^(١٦) وَأَرَادُوا بِهِ كَيْدًا فَجَعَلْنَاهُمُ الْأَخْسَرِينَ ^(١٧) وَنَجَّيْنَاهُ وَلُوطًا إِلَى الْأَرْضِ الَّتِي بَارَكْنَا فِيهَا لِلْعَالَمِينَ ^(١٨) وَوَهَبْنَا لَهُ إِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ نَافِلَةً وَكُلًّا جَعَلْنَا صَالِحِينَ ^(١٩)

قَالُوا they said حَرِّقُوهُ and help آلِهَتَكُمْ your gods
 if كُنْتُمْ you will be فَاعِلِينَ ^(١٥) قُلْنَا We said بِنَارِ O fire
 كُوفِي be you بَرْدًا coolness وَسَلَامًا and safety عَلَى (on) for إِبْرَاهِيمَ ^(١٦)
 Abraham وَأَرَادُوا they wanted بِهِ with him كَيْدًا harm/(plot)
 فَجَعَلْنَاهُمُ but We made them الْأَخْسَرِينَ ^(١٧) وَنَجَّيْنَاهُ the worst losers
 and We rescued him وَلُوطًا and إِلَى to الْأَرْضِ the land الَّتِي
 which بَارَكْنَا We have blessed فِيهَا (in it) لِلْعَالَمِينَ ^(١٨) for the
 worlds وَوَهَبْنَا and We bestowed لَهُ upon him إِسْحَاقَ and يعقوب
 and Jacob نَافِلَةً as an extra وَكُلًّا and جَعَلْنَا We made
 righteous صَالِحِينَ ^(١٩)

68. They said: "Burn him and help your *âlihah* (gods), if you will be doing."
 69. We (Allâh) said: "O fire! Be you coolness and safety for Ibrâhîm (Abraham)!"
 70. And they wanted to harm him, but We made them the worst losers. 71. And We rescued him and Lût (Lot) to the land which We have blessed for the '*Âlamîn* (mankind and jinn). 72. And We bestowed upon him Ishâq (Isaac), and (a grandson) Ya'qûb (Jacob). Each one We made righteous.

وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أِمَّةً يَهْدُونَ بِأَمْرِنَا وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْهِمْ فِعْلَ الْخَيْرَاتِ وَإِقَامَ الصَّلَاةِ وَإِيتَاءَ الزَّكَاةِ وَكَانُوا لَنَا عَابِدِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَلُوطًا ءَاتَيْنَاهُ حُكْمًا وَعِلْمًا وَنَجَّيْنَاهُ مِنَ الْقَرْيَةِ الَّتِي كَانَتْ تَعْمَلُ الْفَبْثَاتِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمَ سَوْءٍ فَاسِيقِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَأَدْخَلْنَاهُ فِي رَحْمَتِنَا إِنَّهُ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾ وَنُوحًا إِذْ نَادَى مِنْ قَبْلُ فَاسْتَجَبْنَا لَهُ فَنَجَّيْنَاهُ وَأَهْلَهُ مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٧٤﴾

وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أِمَّةً and We made them leaders يَهْدُونَ guiding بِأَمْرِنَا by Our Command وَأَوْحَيْنَا and We revealed إِلَيْهِمْ to them فِعْلَ the doing (of) الْخَيْرَاتِ good deeds وَإِقَامَ (of) الصَّلَاةِ performing prayer وَإِيتَاءَ Zakat and giving الزَّكَاةِ and they were وَكَانُوا of Us عَابِدِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ and Lot وَلُوطًا the worshippers ءَاتَيْنَاهُ and We saved حُكْمًا him وَعِلْمًا judgement وَنَجَّيْنَاهُ and knowledge مِنَ الْقَرْيَةِ the town الَّتِي which كَانَتْ had been تَعْمَلُ working الْفَبْثَاتِ wicked and filthy deeds إِنَّهُمْ verily they كَانُوا were قَوْمَ a people سَوْءٍ evil فَاسِيقِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ wicked, rebellious وَأَدْخَلْنَاهُ and We admitted him فِي (in) رَحْمَتِنَا Our Mercy إِنَّهُ he and (remember) الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾ the righteous وَنُوحًا so We فَاسْتَجَبْنَا aforetime إِذْ when he نَادَى cried مِنْ قَبْلُ and his أَهْلَهُ then We saved him فَنَجَّيْنَاهُ to him لَمْ answered him مِنَ الْكَرْبِ the distress الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٧٤﴾ great family

73. And We made them leaders, guiding (mankind) by Our Command, and We revealed to them the doing of good deeds, performing *Salât*, and the giving of *Zakât* and of Us (Alone) they were the worshippers. 74. And (remember) Lût (Lot), We gave him *Hukm* and (religious) knowledge, and We saved him from the town (folk) who practised *Al-Khabâ'ith*. Verily, they were a people given to evil, and were *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 75. And We admitted him to

Our Mercy; truly, he was of the righteous. 76. And (remember) Nûh (Noah), when he cried (to Us) aforetime. We answered to his invocation and saved him and his family from the great distress.

وَنَصَرْنَاهُ مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمَ سَوْءٍ فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَدَاوُدَ وَسُلَيْمَانَ إِذْ يَحْكُمَانِ فِي الْحَرْثِ إِذْ نَفَسَتْ فِيهِ غَنَمُ الْقَوْمِ وَكُنَّا لِحُكْمِهِمْ شَاهِدِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ فَفَهَّمْنَاهَا سُلَيْمَانَ وَكُلًّا ؕ آتَيْنَاهُمَا عِلْمًا وَسَخَّرْنَا مَعَ دَاوُدَ الْجِبَالَ يُسَبِّحْنَ وَالطَّيْرَ وَكُنَّا فَاعِلِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾

وَنَصَرْنَاهُ the people الْقَوْمِ against مِن and We helped him الَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا who كَذَبُوا denied/belied بِآيَاتِنَا Our Signs إِنَّهُمْ verily they كَانُوا were قَوْمَ a people سَوْءٍ evil فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ so We drowned them أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ and Solomon وَسُلَيْمَانَ and (remember) David وَدَاوُدَ all ﴿٧٧﴾ (of) الْحَرْثِ in (the case) فِي they gave judgement يَحْكُمَانِ when (field/tillage) إِذْ when نَفَسَتْ had pastured فِيهِ in which غَنَمُ to their لِحُكْمِهِمْ and We were وَكُنَّا (of) people الْقَوْمِ sheep ﴿٧٧﴾ judgement شَاهِدِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ witness فَفَهَّمْنَاهَا so We made to understand it سُلَيْمَانَ Solomon وَكُلًّا and each of them ؕ آتَيْنَاهُمَا We gave حُكْمًا judgement وَعِلْمًا and knowledge وَسَخَّرْنَا and We subjected مَعَ and We subjected دَاوُدَ David الْجِبَالَ the mountains يُسَبِّحْنَ to glorify Our فَاعِلِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ and We were وَكُنَّا and the birds وَالطَّيْرَ Praises

77. We helped him against the people who denied Our *Āyât*. Verily, they were a people given to evil. So We drowned them all. 78. And (remember) Dâwûd (David) and Sulaimân (Solomon), when they gave judgement in the case of the field in which the sheep of certain people had pastured at night; and We were witness to their judgement. 79. And We made Sulaimân (Solomon) to understand (the case); and to each of them We gave *Hukm* and knowledge. And We subjected the mountains and the birds to glorify Our Praises along with Dâwûd (David). And it was We Who were the doer (of all these things).

وَعَلَّمْنَاهُ صَنْعَةَ لَبُوسٍ لَّكُمْ لِنُحْصِيَنكُمْ مِنْ بِأَسْمِكُمْ ؕ فَبَلَّ أَنْتُمْ شَاكِرُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَسُلَيْمَانَ الَّتِي عَاصِفَةً تَجْرِي بِأَمْرِهِ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ الَّتِي بَدَرْنَا فِيهَا وَكُنَّا بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَمِنَ الشَّيَاطِينِ مَنْ يَغُوصُونَ لَهُ وَيَعْمَلُونَ عَمَلًا دُونَ ذَلِكَ وَكُنَّا لَهُمْ حَافِظِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَأَيُّوبَ إِذْ نَادَى رَبَّهُ أَنِّي مَسَّنِيَ الضُّرُّ وَأَنْتَ أَرْحَمُ

coats of mail لَبَاسٍ making صَنَعَهُ and We taught him وَعَلَّمْنَاهُ
 your لَكُمْ for you لِنُحْصِنَكُمْ (from) in مِنْ to protect you
 and to grateful وَاسْتَبْتَنَ ﴿٨٠﴾ you أَنْتُمْ are then fighting فَهَلْ
 running يَجْرِي strongly raging عاصِفَةً the wind الرِّيحِ Solomon
 which أَلْقَى the land الْأَرْضِ towards إِلَى by His Command
 of every بِكُلِّ and We are وَكُنَّا therein فِيهَا We had blessed
 (were مِنْ devils الشَّيَاطِينِ and of وَمِنْ Knowers ﴿٨١﴾ thing
 and worked وَيَعْمَلُونَ for him لَهُ dived some) who
 for لَهُمْ and We were وَكُنَّا that ذَلِكَ besides دُونَ (other) work
 إِذْ and (remember) Job وَأَيُّوبُ ﴿٨٢﴾ guards حَافِظِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ them
 has نَادَى verily I أَنِّي (to) his Lord رَبِّهِ he cried when
 and You وَأَنْتَ the distress/affliction الضَّرُّ seized me/touched me
 (of) those who show mercy أَرْحَمُ ﴿٨٤﴾ (are) Most Merciful

80. And We taught him the making of metal coats of mail (for battles), to protect you in your fighting. Are you then grateful? 81. And to Sulaimân (Solomon) (We subjected) the wind strongly raging, running by his command towards the land which We had blessed. And of everything We are the All-Knower. 82. And of the *Shayâtîn* were some who dived for him, and did other work besides that; and it was We Who guarded them. 83. And (remember) Ayyûb (Job), when he cried to his Lord: "Verily, distress has seized me, and You are the Most Merciful of all those who show mercy."

فَأَسْتَجَبْنَا لَهُ فَكَشَفْنَا مَا بِهِ مِنْ ضُرٍّ وَمَأْتَيْنَاهُ أَهْلَهُ وَمِثْلَهُمْ مَعَهُمْ رَحْمَةً مِنْ عِنْدِنَا وَذَكَرْنَا
 لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِدْرِيسَ وَذَا الْكِفْلِ كُلٌّ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَأَدْخَلْنَاهُمْ فِي رَحْمَتِنَا إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ
 الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَذَا النُّونِ إِذْ ذَهَبَ مُغْضًى فَلَمْ أَنْ لَنْ نَقْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ فَنَادَى فِي الظُّلُمَاتِ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
 سُبْحَانَكَ إِنِّي كُنْتُ مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾

فَأَسْتَجَبْنَا then We removed فَكَشَفْنَا (to) him لَهُ so We answered
 distress ضُرٍّ from مِنْ (was) with him or on him بِهِ that what
 and the وَمَأْتَيْنَاهُ أَهْلَهُ and We restored to him وَمِثْلَهُمْ
 رَحْمَةً with them مَعَهُمْ like thereof
 from مِنْ as a mercy

for those who **وَذَكَّرَ** and a Reminder **لِلْمَعِينِينَ** (81) and Idris **وَإِدْرِيسَ** and (remember) Ishmael **وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ** worship **الْكُفْلَ** (were) from among **كُلِّ** all **وَالصَّابِرِينَ** (82) the patient ones **وَأَدْخَلْنَاهُمْ** and We admitted them **فِي** (were) of **مِنْ** verily they **إِنَّهُمْ** Our Mercy **رَحْمَتًا** (in) to and (remember) Dhun-Nun **وَذَا النُّونِ** the righteous **الصَّالِحِينَ** (83) **وَإِذَا النُّونُ** and (remember) **إِذَا** (Jonah) **ذَهَبَ** when he went off **مُغْضِبًا** in anger **فَقَطَّنَا** and over him **عَلَيْهِ** We have power **نَقْدِرُ** never **لَنْ** that **أَنْ** imagined **فَكَادَى** then he cried **فِي** the darkness **الظُّلُمَاتِ** **أَنْ** Glorified are **سُبْحَانَكَ** You **أَنْتَ** but **إِلَّا** god **إِلَٰهَ** (there is) no **لَا** You **إِنِّي** truly I **كُنْتُ** have been **مِنْ** (from) of **الظَّالِمِينَ** (84) the wrong-doers

84. So We answered his call, and We removed the distress that was on him, and We restored his family to him (that he had lost) and the like thereof along with them as a mercy from Ourselves and a Reminder for all those who worship Us. 85. And (remember) Isma'îl (Ishmael), Idrîs and Dhul-Kifl (Isaiah): all were from among *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient). 86. And We admitted them to Our Mercy. Verily, they were of the righteous. 87. And (remember) Dhun-Nûn (Jonah), when he went off in anger, and imagined that We shall not punish him! But he cried through the darkness (saying): *Lâ ilâhâ illâ Anta*, Glorified (and Exalted) be You! Truly, I have been of the wrongdoers."

فَاسْتَجَبْنَا لَهُ وَبَجَّيْنَاهُ مِنَ الْغَمِّ وَكَذَلِكَ نُشَجِّي الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (85) **وَزَكَرِيَّا إِذْ نَادَىٰ رَبَّهُ رَبِّ لَا تَذَرْنِي فَرْدًا وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الْوَارِثِينَ** (86) **فَاسْتَجَبْنَا لَهُ وَوَهَبْنَا لَهُ يَحْيَىٰ وَأَصْلَحْنَاهُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا يُسْكَرُونَ فِي الْخَيْرَاتِ وَيَدْعُونَنَا رِعَبًا وَرَهَبًا وَكَانُوا لَنَا خَانِعِينَ** (87)

and We delivered **فَاسْتَجَبْنَا** (to) him **لَهُ** so We answered **وَبَجَّيْنَاهُ** from **مِنْ** him **الْغَمِّ** the distress **وَكَذَلِكَ** and thus **نُشَجِّي** and (remember) **وَزَكَرِيَّا** the believers **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** (85) **وَزَكَرِيَّا** deliver O My **رَبِّ** his Lord **نَادَىٰ** when **إِذَا** Zakariyya **لَا** not **تَذَرْنِي** leave me **فَرْدًا** single **وَأَنْتَ** and You **خَيْرُ** Lord so We answered **فَاسْتَجَبْنَا** (of) the inheritors **الْوَارِثِينَ** (86) Best

لَهُم on him يَحْيَى Yahya and We bestowed وَوَهَبْنَا him (John) وَأَصْلَحْنَا for him لَهُم and We cured, made sound وَكَانُوا hasten بِسُرْعَتٍ used to, were إِنَّهُمْ his wife and they used to call وَيَدْعُونَ good deeds (in) فِي to do رَغْبًا on us وَرَهْبًا and fear وَكَانُوا and they were خَاشِعِينَ (for) before Us humble, meek ﴿٥٦﴾

88. So We answered his call, and delivered him from the distress. And thus We do deliver the believers. 89. And (remember) Zakariyyâ (Zachariah), when he cried to his Lord: "O My Lord! Leave me not single (childless), though You are the Best of the inheritors." 90. So We answered his call, and We bestowed upon him Yahyâ (John), and cured his wife (to bear a child) for him. Verily, they used to hasten on to do good deeds, and they used to call on Us with hope and fear, and used to humble themselves before Us.

وَالَّتِي أَحْصَيْنَتْ فَرْجَهَا فَنَفَخْنَا فِيهَا مِنْ رُوحِنَا وَجَعَلْنَاهَا وَابْنَهَا آيَةً لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ إِنَّ هَذِهِ أُمَّتُكُمْ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَأَنَا رَبُّكُمْ فَاعْبُدُونِ ﴿٩١﴾ وَتَقَطَّعُوا أَمْرَهُمْ بَيْنَهُمْ كُلٌّ إِلَيْنَا رَاجِعُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِنَ الصَّالِحَاتِ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَلَا كُفْرَانَ لِسَعِيدِهِ وَإِنَّا لَهُ كَنُيُوتٌ ﴿٩٣﴾ وَحَرَامٌ عَلَى قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَاهَا أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾

وَالَّتِي أَحْصَيْنَتْ her chastity فَرْجَهَا guarded and she who أَنَحْصَيْنَتْ then We breathed رُوحِنَا into her فِيهَا (Gabriel) وَجَعَلْنَاهَا and her son وَابْنَهَا آيَةً and her son your أُمَّتُكُمْ this هَذِهِ truly for the worlds ﴿٩٠﴾ a sign (nation) religion (is) أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَأَنَا one رَبُّكُمْ and I رَبُّكُمْ but they فَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٩١﴾ (am) your Lord among them أَمْرَهُمْ their affair (religion) بَيْنَهُمْ so whoever رَاجِعُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ Us إِلَيْنَا all كُنُيُوتٌ ﴿٩٣﴾ they shall return and he يَمَعْلُ ﴿٩٤﴾ (from) الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds وَهُوَ will be rejected كُفْرَانَ then not مُؤْمِنٌ (is) a believer فَلَا (are) كَنُيُوتٌ ﴿٩٣﴾ for him لَهُم and verily We وَإِنَّا his efforts وَحَرَامٌ records, writers and a ban (is laid) عَلَى قَرْيَةٍ on town

أَهْلَكْنَاهَا which We have destroyed أَنَّهُمْ that they لَا not
shall return ﴿٥٥﴾

91. And she who guarded her chastity, We breathed into (the sleeves of) her (shirt or garment), and We made her and her son a sign for *Al-'Ālāmīn*. 92. Truly, this, your *Ummah* is one religion, and I am your Lord, therefore worship Me (Alone). 93. But they have broken up and differed as regards their religion among themselves. (And) they all shall return to Us. 94. So whoever does righteous good deeds while he is a believer, his efforts will not be rejected. Verily, We record it for him. 95. And a ban is laid on every town (population) which We have destroyed that they shall not return (to this world again, nor repent to Us).

حَقٌّ إِذَا فُتِحَتْ يَأْجُوجُ وَمَأْجُوجُ وَهُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ حَدَبٍ يَنْسِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَأَقْتَرَبَ الْوَعْدُ الْحَقُّ فَإِذَا هِيَ شَاخِصَةٌ أَبْصَرُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يَتَوَلَّوْنَآ قَدْ كُنَّا فِي عَفْوَهِ مِنْ هَذَا بَلْ كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّكُمْ وَمَا تَعْبُدُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ حَصْبُ جَهَنَّمَ أَنْتُمْ لَهَا وَرَدُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ لَوْ كَانَتْ هَتُوكَآءَ آلِهَةٍ مَا وَرَدُوهَا وَكُلٌّ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

حَقٌّ until إِذَا when فُتِحَتْ are let loose يَأْجُوجُ Gog and مَاْجُوجُ Magog
مِنْ every حَدَبٍ mound وَهُمْ and they يَنْسِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ swoop down وَأَقْتَرَبَ the الْوَعْدُ and shall draw near
الْحَقُّ true فَإِذَا then when هِيَ (it) شَاخِصَةٌ is fixed أَبْصَرُ الَّذِينَ gazes الْوَعْدُ (of) those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved يَتَوَلَّوْنَآ woe to us
قَدْ indeed كُنَّا we were فِي in عَفْوَهِ heedlessness مِنْ from هَذَا this بَلْ but كُنَّا we were ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ wrong-doers إِنَّكُمْ you worship وَمَا certainly you تَعْبُدُونَ and that which أَنْتُمْ Hell جَهَنَّمَ (are) fuel (for) حَصْبُ Allah besides
لَهَا it وَرَدُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ will enter لَوْ if كَانَتْ were هَتُوكَآءَ these they would have entered it مَا not وَرَدُوهَا gods مَّا (idols) آلِهَةٍ
وَكُلٌّ of them فِيهَا and خَالِدُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ will abide

96. Until, when Ya'jûj and Ma'jûj (Gog and Magog people) are let loose, and they swoop down from every mound. 97. And the true promise (Day of Resurrection) shall draw near (of fulfillment). Then, you shall see the eyes of the disbelievers fixedly staring in horror. (They will say:) "Woe to us! We were indeed heedless of

this — nay, but we were *Zâlimûn*.” 98. Certainly you (disbelievers) and that which you are worshipping now besides Allâh, are (but) fuel for Hell! (Surely) you will enter it. 99. Had these (idols) been *âlihah* (gods), they would not have entered there (Hell), and all of them will abide therein.

لَهُمْ فِيهَا زَفِيرٌ وَهُمْ فِيهَا لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٩٨﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ سَبَقَتْ لَهُمْ مِنَّا الْحُسْنَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ عَنْهَا مُبْعَدُونَ ﴿٩٩﴾ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ حَسِيسَهَا وَهُمْ فِي مَا اشْتَهَتْ أَنفُسُهُمْ خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٠٠﴾ لَا يَحْزَنُهُمُ الْفَزَعُ الْأَكْبَرُ وَتَلَاقَتْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ هَٰذَا يَوْمُكُمْ الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ تُوعَدُونَ ﴿١٠١﴾

لَهُمْ فِيهَا زَفِيرٌ therein for them (will be) breathing out with deep sighs and roaring and therein they will hear not ﴿٩٨﴾ لا يَسْمَعُونَ not ﴿٩٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ سَبَقَتْ those verily will hear from it أُولَٰئِكَ the good from Us whom they shall hear not ﴿١٠٠﴾ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ will be removed far ﴿١٠١﴾ لَا يَحْزَنُهُمُ slightest sound of it and they desire their own selves abide ﴿١٠٢﴾ لَا يَحْزَنُهُمُ the greatest terror will grieve them the angels and will meet them (is) your Day which you were promised ﴿١٠٣﴾

100. Therein they will be breathing out with deep sighs and roaring and therein they will hear not. 101. Verily, those for whom the good has preceded from Us, they will be removed far therefrom (Hell). 102. They shall not hear the slightest sound of it (Hell), while they abide in that which their own selves desire. 103. The greatest terror will not grieve them, and the angels will meet them, (with the greeting:) “This is your Day which you were promised.”

يَوْمَ نَطْوِي السَّمَاءَ كَطَيِّ السِّجِلِّ لِلْكُتُبِ ﴿١٠٤﴾ كَمَا بَدَأْنَا أَوَّلَ خَلْقٍ نُعِيدُهُ وَعَدًا عَلَيْنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا فَاعِلِينَ ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَتَبْنَا فِي الزَّبُورِ مِن بَعْدِ الذِّكْرِ أَنَّ الْأَرْضَ يَرْثُهَا عِبَادِيَ الصَّالِحُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ إِنَّ هَٰذَا لَبَلَاءٌ لِّقَوْمٍ عَلِيدِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾

يَوْمَ نَطْوِي the We shall roll up (remember) the Day كَطَيِّ السِّجِلِّ like a rolled up scroll لِلْكُتُبِ for books كَمَا as بَدَأْنَا We began أَوَّلَ the first خَلْقٍ creation نُعِيدُهُ We

truly upon Us **عَلَيْنَا** (it is) a promise **وَعَدًا** shall repeat it
 We have **كُتِبَ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** doers **فَاعْلَمِينَ** We are
 the Book (the **الذِّكْرُ** after **مِنْ بَعْدِ** the Psalms **الزُّبُرِ** in **فِي** written
يَكَاوِي shall inherit it **يَرِثُهَا** the land **الْأَرْضَ** that **أَنْ** Saved Tablet)
 this **هَذَا** in **فِي** verily **إِنَّ** righteous **الضَّالِّينَ** My slaves
 for a people **لِقَوْمٍ** indeed (is) a preaching Message **لِبَلَدِنَا**
 who worship (Allah) **عَابِدِينَ**

104. And (remember) the Day when We shall roll up the heaven like a scroll rolled up for books. As We began the first creation, We shall repeat it. (It is) a promise binding upon Us. Truly, We shall do it. 105. And indeed We have written in Az-Zabûr after (We have already written in) *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz* (the Book that is in the heaven with Allâh) that My righteous slaves shall inherit the land. 106. Verily, in this (the Qur'ân) there is a plain Message for people who worship Allâh.

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً لِّلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا يُوحِي إِلَيَّ أَنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمْ إِلَهٌُ وَاحِدٌ فَهَلْ أَنتُم مُّسْلِمُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾ فَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْاْ فَقُلْ ءَاذَنُكُمْ عَلَىٰ سَوَآءٍ وَإِنِ أَدْرَيْتَ أَقْرَبُ أَمْ بَعِيدُ مَا تُوعِدُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾ إِنَّهُ يَعْلَمُ الْغَيْبَ مِنَ الْقَوْلِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ وَإِنِ أَدْرَيْتَ لَعَلَّكُمْ فَتَنَةٌ لَّكُمْ وَمَتَاعٌ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿١٠٨﴾ قُلْ رَبِّ آخِرُ الْحَقِّ وَرَبُّنَا الرَّحْمَنُ الْمُسْتَعَانُ عَلَىٰ مَا تَصِفُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾

as a mercy **رَحْمَةً** but **إِلَّا** We have sent you **أَرْسَلْنَاكَ** and not **وَمَا**
 it is revealed **يُوحِي** only **إِنَّمَا** say **قُلْ** for the worlds **لِّلْعَالَمِينَ**
 One **وَاحِدٌ** (is) God **إِلَهُهُ** your god **أَنَّمَا** that **إِلَيَّ** to me
 but **فَإِنْ** submit (to His will) **مُسْلِمُونَ** you **أَنتُمْ** will then
 I give you a notice **ءَاذَنُكُمْ** then say **فَقُلْ** they turn away **تَوَلَّوْاْ** if
 whether is **أَقْرَبُ** I do know **أَدْرَيْتَ** and not **وَإِنِ** all alike **عَلَىٰ سَوَآءٍ**
 you are promised **تُوعِدُونَ** what **مَا** far **بَعِيدٌ** or **أَمْ** near
 spoken **الْقَوْلِ** from **مِنْ** the loud **الْجَهَرَ** knows **يَعْلَمُ** verily He
 you **تَكْتُمُونَ** that which **مَا** and He knows **وَيَعْلَمُ** word
 perhaps it may be **لَعَلَّكُمْ** I know **أَدْرَيْتَ** and not **وَإِنِ** conceal
لَّكُمْ a trial for you **وَمَتَاعٌ** and an enjoyment **إِلَىٰ** for **حِينٍ**

in truth بِالْحَقِّ judge you أَمُرُ My Lord رَبِّ he said قُلْ a while
Whose أَلْسْتَمَانُ (is) the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ and our Lord وَرَبَّنَا
you attribute تَصِفُونَ ﴿١١٧﴾ that which مَا against عَلَى help is sought

107. And We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not but as a mercy for the 'Ālamîn.
108. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "It is revealed to me that your *Ilâh* (God) is only one *Ilâh* (God - Allâh). Will you then submit to His Will?" 109. But if they turn away say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ): "I give you a notice (of war as) to be known to us all alike. And I know not whether that which you are promised is near or far."
110. (Say O Muhammad ﷺ) Verily, He (Allâh) knows that which is spoken aloud (openly) and that which you conceal. 111. And I know not, perhaps it may be a trial for you, and an enjoyment for a while. 112. He (Muhammad ﷺ) said: "My Lord! Judge You in truth! Our Lord is the Most Gracious, Whose Help is to be sought against that which you attribute!"

سُورَةُ الْحَجِّ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَأْتِيهَا النَّاسُ أَتَقُورِبَ إِلَيْكُمْ إِنَّ زَلْزَلَةَ السَّاعَةِ شَفْءٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ يَوْمَ تَرَوُنَّهَا تَذْهَلُ كُلُّ مُرْضِعَةٍ عَمَّا أَرْضَعَتْ وَتَضَعُ كُلُّ ذَاتِ حَمْلٍ حَمْلَهَا وَتَرَى النَّاسَ سُكَرَىٰ وَمَا هُمْ بِسُكَرَىٰ وَلَٰكِنَّ عَذَابَ اللَّهِ شَدِيدٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يُجَادِلُ فِي اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ وَيَتَّبِعُ كُلَّ شَيْطَانٍ مَّرِيدٍ ﴿٣﴾ كُتِبَ عَلَيْهِ أَنَّهُ مَن تَوَلَّاهُ فَأَنَّهُ يُضِلُّهُ وَيَهْدِيهِ إِلَىٰ عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿٤﴾

يَأْتِيهَا O النَّاسُ أَتَقُورِبَ fear رَبِّكُمْ your lord إِنَّ (is) a thing زَلْزَلَةُ the earthquake السَّاعَةِ (of) the hour شَفْءٌ (is) a thing عَظِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ تَذْهَلُ you shall see it تَرَوُنَّ the Day يَوْمَ terrible ﴿٢﴾ تَضَعُ every مُرْضِعَةٍ nursing (mother) عَمَّا whoever أَرْضَعَتْ forget pregnant ذَاتِ حَمْلٍ every كُلُّ and will drop تَضَعُ she nursed woman حَمْلَهَا her load وَتَرَى and you shall see النَّاسَ سُكَرَىٰ (will) they بِسُكَرَىٰ وَمَا yet not هُمْ as in a drunken state عَذَابَ the Torment شَدِيدٌ (of) Allah ﴿٣﴾ (is he) who مَنْ mankind النَّاسِ and among وَمِنَ (will be) severe يُجَادِلُ disputes فِي (concerning) Allah عِلْمٍ without

devil شَيْطَانٍ every كُلِّ and (he) follows وَيَتَّبِعُ knowledge
 مَرِيدٍ ﴿٢﴾ rebellious كَيْبَ it is decreed (written) عَلَيْهِ for him أَنَّهُ
 will mislead يُضِلُّهُ verily he فَاتَّبِعْهُ follows him تَوَلَّاهُ whosoever مَنْ that
 the torment عَذَابٍ إِلَى and will guide him وَيَهْدِيهِ him
 (of) the Fire

Sûrat Al-Hajj
 (The Pilgrimage) XXII

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O mankind! Fear your Lord and be dutiful to Him! Verily, the earthquake of the Hour (of Judgement) is a terrible thing. 2. The Day you shall see it, every nursing mother will forget her nursling, and every pregnant one will drop her load, and you shall see mankind as in a drunken state, yet they will not be drunken, but severe will be the Torment of Allâh. 3. And among mankind is he who disputes concerning Allâh, without knowledge, and follows every rebellious (disobedient to Allâh) *Shaitân* (devil). 4. For him (the devil) it is decreed that whosoever follows him, he will mislead him, and will drive him to the torment of the Fire.

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِن كُنْتُمْ فِي رَيْبٍ مِّنَ الْبَعْثِ فَإِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِّن تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ مِّن نُّطْفَةٍ ثُمَّ مِّن عَلَقَةٍ ثُمَّ مِّن مُّضْغَةٍ
 مُّخَلَّقَةٍ وَغَيْرِ مُخَلَّقَةٍ لِّنُبَيِّنَ لَكُمْ وَنُقَرُّ فِي الْأَرْحَامِ مَا شَاءَ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ثُمَّ نُخْرِجُكُمْ طِفْلًا ثُمَّ لِنَبْلُغُوا
 أَشَدَّكُمْ وَمِنْكُمْ مَّن يُؤَفَّقُ وَمِنْكُمْ مَّن يُضَلِّ وَمِنْكُمْ مَّن يُرَدِّ إِلَىٰ أَزْوَاجِ الْأَشْوَاجِ لِكَيْلَا يَعْلَمَ مِن بَعْدِ عِلْمٍ شَيْئًا
 وَنَرَى الْأَرْضَ هَامِدَةً فَإِذَا أَنزَلْنَا عَلَيْهَا الْمَاءَ اهْتَزَّتْ وَرَبَتْ وَأَنْبَتَتْ مِن كُلِّ زَوْجٍ بَهِيجٍ ﴿٢٠﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّاسُ mankind إِن if كُنْتُمْ you are فِي in رَيْبٍ doubt
 We have الْبَعْثِ about Resurrection فَإِنَّا then verily خَلَقْنَاكُمْ then
 created you مِّن from تُرَابٍ dust ثُمَّ then مِّن from نُّطْفَةٍ mixed
 from عَلَقَةٍ then مِّن from مُّضْغَةٍ drops of male and female sexual discharge
 a little lump of human flesh مُّخَلَّقَةٍ then مِّن from وَغَيْرِ مُخَلَّقَةٍ
 that We may make لِّنُبَيِّنَ and unformed مُّخَلَّقَةٍ formed
 (it) clear لَكُمْ to you وَنُقَرُّ (it) and We cause to remain (it) فِي in

term أَجَلٍ for إِيَّاكَ We will نَسَاءَ whom مَا the wombs الْأَرْحَامِ
 as طِفْلًا We bring you out تُخْرِجُكُمْ then ثُمَّ an appointed تُسَمَّى
 your age of full أَشْدَّكُمْ you may reach لَتَبْلُغُوا then ثُمَّ infants
 dies يَتَوَفَّى (there is he) who مَن and among you وَمِنْكُمْ strength
 is brought يُرَدُّ (there is he) who مَن and among you وَمِنْكُمْ
 so that not لِكَيْلَا age الْعُمُرِ the miserable أَرْذَلِ to إِيَّاكَ back
 anything يَعْلَمُ he knows مِنْ بَعْدِ after عِلْمٍ having known شَيْئًا
 but when وَتَرَى and you see الْأَرْضَ the earth هَامِدَةً barren فَإِنَّا
 أَنزَلْنَا We send down عَلَيْهَا on it الْمَاءَ water أَعْرَزَتْ it is stirred وَرَبَّتْ
 and it swells وَأَنْبَتَتْ and puts forth مِنْ (from) كُلِّ every نَوْعٍ
 lovely بِهَيْجٍ kind

5. O mankind! If you are in doubt about the Resurrection, then verily, We have created you (i.e. Adam) from dust, then from a *Nutfah*, then from a clot then from a little lump of flesh — some formed and some unformed — that We may make (it) clear to you. And We cause whom We will to remain in the wombs for an appointed term, then We bring you out as infants, then (give you growth) that you may reach your age of full strength. And among you there is he who dies (young), and among you there is he who is brought back to the miserable old age, so that he knows nothing after having known. And you see the earth barren, but when We send down water (rain) on it, it is stirred (to life), and it swells and puts forth every lovely kind (of growth).

ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ وَأَنْتُمْ يُحْيِ الْمَوْتَى وَأَنْتُمْ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٦﴾ وَأَنَّ السَّاعَةَ آتِيَةٌ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ يَبْعَثُ
 مَنْ فِي الْقُبُورِ ﴿٧﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يُجَادِلُ فِي اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ وَلَا هُدًى وَلَا كِتَابٍ مُّنِيرٍ ﴿٨﴾ ثَائِي عَظِيمٍ لِيُضِلَّ عَنْ
 سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا خِزْيٌ وَنَذِيرُهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ عَذَابُ الْحَرِيقِ ﴿٩﴾

the Truth ذَٰلِكَ (is) بِأَنَّ Allah اللَّهُ because هُوَ (He) is الْحَقُّ and it وَأَنْتُمْ to the dead الْمَوْتَى Who gives life يُحْيِ and it is He وَأَنْتُمْ
 and it is He وَأَنْتُمْ is He عَلَىٰ (on) كُلِّ شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ ﴿٦﴾ وَأَنَّ Able to do
 وَرَبِّ (there is) no لَا is coming آتِيَةٌ the Hour السَّاعَةَ and surely
 will resurrect يَبْعَثُ Allah اللَّهُ and that وَأَنَّ about it فِيهَا doubt
 مَنْ those who فِي (are) فِي the graves وَمِنَ and from النَّاسِ

مَنْ mankind (is he) who يُجَادِلُ disputes in about Allah ﷻ بِغَيْرِ without عِلْمٍ knowledge وَلَا nor هُدًى guidance وَلَا nor كِتَابٍ a Book مُنِيرٍ ﴿٨﴾ giving light ثَائِي bending عِطْفِهِ his side لِيُضِلَّ to mislead (others) عَنْ سَبِيلِ the Path ﷻ (of) Allah لَهُ (there is) in him ﷻ أَلْتُنَا the world خِزْيٌ a disgrace وَنُذِيقُهُ (of) Resurrection يَوْمَ the Day اَلْأَلِيمَةِ on the Day We shall make him taste عَذَابِ the torment الْحَرِيقِ ﴿٩﴾ (of) burning (Fire)

6. That is because Allâh: He is the Truth, and it is He Who gives life to the dead, and it is He Who is Able to do all things. 7. And surely, the Hour is coming, there is no doubt about it; and certainly, Allâh will resurrect those who are in the graves. 8. And among men is he who disputes about Allâh, without knowledge or guidance, or a Book giving light (from Allâh), 9. Bending his neck in pride (far astray from the path of Allâh), and leading (others) too (far) astray from the path of Allâh. For him there is disgrace in this worldly life, and on the Day of Resurrection We shall make him taste the torment of burning (Fire).

ذَٰلِكَ بِمَا قَدَّمْتَ يَدَاكَ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَيْسَ بِظَلَّامٍ لِّلْعَبِيدِ ﴿١٠﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يَعْْبُدُ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ حَرْفٍ فَإِنْ أَصَابَهُ خَيْرٌ اطْمَأَنَّ بِهِ وَإِنْ أَصَابَتْهُ فِتْنَةٌ انْقَلَبَ عَلَىٰ وَجْهِهِ خَسِرَ الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةَ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ هُوَ الْخُسْرَانُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١١﴾ يَدْعُوا مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَضُرُّهُمْ وَمَا لَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ ذَٰلِكَ هُوَ الضَّلَالُ الْبَعِيدُ ﴿١٢﴾

ذَٰلِكَ (is) that بِمَا because of what قَدَّمْتَ have sent forth يَدَاكَ your hands وَأَنَّ and verily ﷻ Allah ﷻ لَيْسَ is not بِظَلَّامٍ unjust (is he) مَنْ mankind and among النَّاسِ to His slaves الْعَبِيدِ ﴿١٠﴾ who يَعْْبُدُ worships ﷻ Allah ﷻ عَلَىٰ upon حَرْفٍ the very edge فَإِنْ the very edge أَصَابَهُ if أَصَابَهُ he is content بِهِ with it وَإِنْ and if أَصَابَتْهُ a trial فِتْنَةٌ he loses خَسِرَ his face وَجْهِهِ and the الدُّنْيَا this world وَالْآخِرَةَ and the الْخُسْرَانُ the loss الْمُبِينُ ﴿١١﴾ evident يَدْعُوا he calls ﷻ Allah ﷻ مَا besides ﷻ Allah ﷻ مَا unto that which لَا not يَضُرُّهُ hurts him وَمَا لَا nor يَنْفَعُهُ profits him ذَٰلِكَ that هُوَ (it) is الضَّلَالُ a straying الْبَعِيدُ ﴿١٢﴾ far away

10. That is because of what your hands have sent forth, and verily, Allâh is not unjust to (His) slaves. 11. And among mankind is he who worships Allâh as it were upon the edge (i.e. in doubt): if good befalls him, he is content therewith; but if a trial befalls him he turns back on his face. He loses both this world and the Hereafter. That is the evident loss. 12. He calls besides Allâh unto that which can neither harm him nor profit him. That is a straying far away.

يَدْعُوا لِمَنْ ضَرُّهُ أَقْرَبُ مِنْ نَفْعِهِ لَيْسَ الْمَوْلَىٰ وَلَيْسَ الْعَشِيرُ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَدْخُلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَفْعَلُ مَا يُرِيدُ ﴿١٣﴾ مَنْ كَانَتْ يَظُنُّ أَنَّ لَنْ يَنْصُرَهُ اللَّهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ فَلْيَمْدُدْ بِسَبَبٍ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ ثُمَّ لْيَقْطَعْ فَلْيَنْظُرْ هَلْ يُذْهِبَنَّ كَيْدُهُ مَا يَغِيظُ ﴿١٤﴾

يَدْعُوا he calls لِمَنْ unto him ضَرُّهُ his harm أَقْرَبُ nearer (is) مِنْ than نَفْعِهِ his profit لَيْسَ certainly an evil الْمَوْلَىٰ patron وَلَيْسَ and certainly an evil الْعَشِيرُ ﴿١٢﴾ friend إِنَّ truly اللَّهُ Allah يَدْخُلُ those who ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا do and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds جَنَّاتٍ (to) Gardens تَجْرِي flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا beneath them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah يَفْعَلُ does مَا what يُرِيدُ ﴿١٣﴾ He wills مَنْ whoever كَانَتْ (was) يَظُنُّ thinks أَنَّ that لَنْ not يَنْصُرَهُ help him اللَّهُ Allah فِي in الدُّنْيَا this world وَالْآخِرَةِ and the Hereafter فَلْيَمْدُدْ let him stretch out بِسَبَبٍ a rope إِلَى to السَّمَاءِ the ceiling (sky) ثُمَّ then لْيَقْطَعْ let him strangle himself فَلْيَنْظُرْ let him see هَلْ whether يُذْهِبَنَّ will remove كَيْدُهُ his plan مَا what يَغِيظُ ﴿١٤﴾ he rages

13. He calls unto him whose harm is nearer than his profit; certainly an evil *Maulâ* (patron) and certainly an evil friend! 14. Truly, Allâh will admit those who believe and do righteous good deeds to Gardens underneath which rivers flow (in Paradise). Verily, Allâh does what He wills. 15. Whoever thinks that Allâh will not help him (Muhammad ﷺ) in this world and in the Hereafter, let him stretch out a rope to the ceiling and let him strangle himself. Then let him see whether his plan will remove that whereat he rages!

هَذَانِ خَصْمَانِ أَخَصَمُوا فِي رَيْبٍ ۖ فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قُطِعَتْ لَهُمْ نِيَابٌ مِّنْ نَّارٍ يَصُبُّ مِنْ قَوْفٍ رُءُوسِهِمُ
الْحَمِيمِ ﴿١٩﴾ يُصْهَرُ بِهِ مَا فِي بُطُونِهِمْ وَالْجُلُودُ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَهُمْ مَقْعٌ مِّنْ حَدِيدٍ ﴿٢١﴾ كُلَّمَا أَرَادُوا أَن يَخْرُجُوا مِنْهَا مِنْ
غَيْرِ أَعِيدُوا فِيهَا وَذُقُوا عَذَابَ الْمُحْرَقِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾

dispute (with each. **أَخْصَمُوا** opponents **هَٰذَيْنِ** these two **فِي** other) **كَفَرُوا** then those who **نَبِيَّهُمْ** their Lord **فَالَّذِينَ** (is) in **بُطُونِهِمْ** their bellies **وَالْبَلُودُ** and skins **وَلَمْ** and for **كُلَّمَا** iron **حَدِيدٍ** of **مِنْ** (are) hooked rods **مَنْفَعُ** them **أَرَادُوا** whenever **أَن** they seek **يَخْرُجُوا** get away **مِنْهَا** therefrom **فِيهَا** they will be driven back **أَعِيدُوا** anguish **عَمِ** from/due to **مِنْ** the torment **عَذَابَ** and (it will be said to them) taste **وَذُوقُوا** therein **النَّارِ** (of) burning (Fire) **الْحَرِيقِ**

19. These two opponents dispute with each other about their Lord; then as for those who disbelieved, garments of fire will be cut out for them, boiling water will be poured down over their heads. **20.** With it will melt what is within their bellies, as well as (their) skins. **21.** And for them are hooked rods of iron. **22.** Every time they seek to get away therefrom, from anguish, they will be driven back therein, and (it will be) said to them: "Taste the torment of burning!"

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُدْخِلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ يُحَلَّوْنَ فِيهَا مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ وَلُؤْلُؤًا وَلِبَاسُهُمْ فِيهَا حَرِيرٌ ﴿١٧﴾ وَهُدًى إِلَى الطَّيِّبِ مِنَ الْقَوْلِ وَهُدًى إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَيَصُدُّونَ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَالسَّبِيلِ الْكَرَامِ الَّذِي جَعَلْنَاهُ لِلنَّاسِ سَوَاءً الْعَنَافُ فِيهِ وَالْبَآءُ وَمَنْ يُدْرِ فِيهِ بِالْكَافِرِ يَغْلِقُ نَفْقَهُ مِنْ عَذَابِ الْبَاسِ ﴿١٩﴾

إِنَّ Allah truly يُدْخِلُ those who الَّذِينَ will admit (to) وَعَمِلُوا righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do believe rivers تَجْرِي beneath them الْأَنْهَارُ flowing Gardens مِنْ تَحْتِهَا they will be adorned فِيهَا in them مِنْ with أَكْوَافًا

and their وَلِبَاسُهُمْ and pearls وَلَوْثًا gold of bracelets
 and they وَهَدُوا (will be) of silk حَرِيرًا therein garments
 وَهَدُوا speech الْقَوْلِ (of) goodness مِنَ unto إِلَى are guided
 of Him Who لَقِيدًا the Path صِرَاطَ to إِلَى and they are guided
 disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ is Worthy of praise
 (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Path مَكِيلٍ from عَنْ and hinder (men) وَيَصُدُّونَ
 We have جَعَلْنَاهُ which الْأَيُّ Sacred الْحَرَامِ and the Mosque الْمَسْجِدِ
 the الْعَاكِفُ (are) equal سَوَاءً to (all) mankind لِلنَّاسِ made (open)
 and whoever وَمَنْ and the visitor وَالْبَادِ in it دَٰوِلَةٍ dweller
 or to do wrong يَظْلِمُ to evil actions بِالْحَاكِمِ therein يَبْهِنُ inclines
 نُذِقْهُ a torment عَذَابٍ from مِنْ We will cause him to taste
 painful

23. Truly, Allāh will admit those who believe and do righteous good deeds, to Gardens underneath which rivers flow (in Paradise), wherein they will be adorned with bracelets of gold and pearls and their garments therein will be of silk. 24. And they are guided (in this world) unto goodly speech and they are guided to the path of Him, Who is Worthy of all praises. 25. Verily, those who disbelieved and hinder (men) from the path of Allāh, and from *Al-Masjid Al-Harām* (at Makkah) which We have made (open) to (all) men, the dweller in it and the visitor from the country are equal there — and whoever inclines to evil actions therein or to do wrong, him We shall cause to taste from a painful torment.

وَإِذْ بَوَّأْنَا لِإِبْرَاهِيمَ مَكَاتِ الْبَيْتِ أَنْ لَا تُشْرِكْ بِي شَيْئًا وَطَهَّرَ بَيْتِي لِلطَّائِفِينَ وَالْقَائِمِينَ
 وَالرُّكَّعِ السُّجُودِ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَأَذِّنْ فِي النَّاسِ بِالْحَجِّ يَأْتُوكَ رِجَالًا وَعَلَى كُلِّ ضَامِرٍ يَأْتِينَ مِنْ كُلِّ فَجٍّ
 عَمِيقٍ ﴿٦٧﴾

Abraham We showed بَوَّأْنَا and (remember) when وَإِذْ
 مَكَاتِ الْبَيْتِ the site الْبَيْتِ (of) the (Sacred) House أَنْ that لَا تُشْرِكْ
 and طَهَّرَ anything شَيْئًا with Me بِي associate not (in worship)
 for those who circumambulate لِلطَّائِفِينَ My House بَيْتِي cleanse
 and الرُّكَّعِ and those who stand up for prayer وَالْقَائِمِينَ (it)
 and وَأَذِّنْ and make prostration السُّجُودِ those who bow down

they proclaim في to النَّاسِ mankind بِالْحَجِّ the pilgrimage بِأَتَوْكَ every ضَامِرٍ and on وَعَلَى on foot رِجَالًا will come to you
 every فِجٍ from مِنْ they will come يَأْتِينَ lean (camel)
 deep (and distant) عَمِيقٍ mountain highway

26. And (remember) when We showed Ibrâhîm (Abraham) the site of the (Sacred) House (the Ka'bah at Makkah) (saying): "Associate not anything (in worship) with Me, *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh), and sanctify My House for those who circumambulate it, and those who stand up (for prayer), and those who bow (submit themselves with humility and obedience to Allâh), and make prostration (in prayer);" 27. And proclaim to mankind the *Hajj* (pilgrimage). They will come to you on foot and on every lean camel, they will come from every deep and distant (wide) mountain highway (to perform *Hajj*).

لِيَشْهَدُوا مَنَافِعَ لَهُمْ وَيَذْكُرُوا اسْمَ اللَّهِ فِي أَيَّامٍ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَلَى مَا رَزَقَهُمْ مِنْ بَهِيمَةِ الْأَنْعَامِ فَكُلُوا مِنْهَا وَأَطْعِمُوا الْبَائِسَ الْفَقِيرَ ﴿٢٦﴾ ثُمَّ لِيَقْضُوا تَشْتَهُمْ وَلِيُؤْفُوا نَذْرَهُمْ وَلِيَطُوفُوا بِالْبَيْتِ الْعَتِيقِ ﴿٢٧﴾ ذَلِكَ وَمَنْ يُعْظِمِ حُرْمَتَ اللَّهِ فَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَّهُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِ وَأُجِّلْتَ لَكُمْ الْأَنْعَامُ إِلَّا مَا يُتْلَى عَلَيْكُمْ فَاجْتَنِبُوا الرِّجْسَ مِنَ الْأَوْثَانِ وَاجْتَنِبُوا قَوْلَ الزُّورِ ﴿٢٨﴾

لِيَشْهَدُوا things that are of benefit مَنَافِعَ that they may witness
 وَيَذْكُرُوا to them and mention اسْمَ the Name اللَّهِ (of) Allah في
 on أَيَّامٍ days مَعْلُومَاتٍ appointed عَلَى over مَا whatever رَزَقَهُمْ
 (of) He has provided them from بَهِيمَةِ the beast الْأَنْعَامِ (of)
 who had الْبَائِسَ and feed وَأَطْعِمُوا thereof وَمِنْهَا then eat فَكُلُوا cattle
 let them لِيَقْضُوا then ثُمَّ the poor الْفَقِيرَ a very hard time
 and perform تَشْتَهُمْ complete their prescribed duties وَلِيُؤْفُوا
 the House وَالْبَيْتِ and circumambulate وَلِيَطُوفُوا their vows نَذْرَهُمْ
 honours الْعَتِيقِ ﴿٢٧﴾ Ancient ذَلِكَ is وَمَنْ that is يُعْظِمِ
 (is) حُرْمَتِ the sacred thing اللَّهِ (of) Allah فَهُوَ then that خَيْرٌ
 and are لَّهُ better for him عِنْدَ (with) رَبِّهِ his Lord وَأُجِّلْتَ
 what إِلَّا the cattle الْأَنْعَامُ to you لَكُمْ made lawful

يُشَنُّ عَلَيْكُمْ will be mentioned to you فَأَجْتَنِبُوا so shun الرِّبَا
 and الْآثِنِ of the abomination (worshipping) and اجْتَنِبُوا
 lying speech قَوْلُ الزُّورِ ۖ shun

28. That they may witness things that are of benefit to them, and mention the Name of Allâh on appointed days, over the beast of cattle that He has provided for them (for sacrifice), [at the time of their slaughtering by saying: (*Bismillâh, Wallâhu-Akbar, Allâhumma Minka wa Ilaik*)]. Then eat thereof and feed therewith the poor having a hard time. 29. Then let them complete their prescribed duties (*Manâsik* of *Hajj*) and perform their vows, and circumambulate the Ancient House. 30. That (*Manâsik* prescribed duties of *Hajj* is the obligation that mankind owes to Allâh) and whoever honours the sacred things of Allâh, then that is better for him with his Lord. The cattle are lawful to you, except those (that will be) mentioned to you (as exceptions). So shun the abomination (worshipping) of idol, and shun lying speech (false statements)

حُنَفَاءَ لِلَّهِ غَيْرَ مُشْرِكِينَ بِهِ وَمَنْ يُشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ فَكَأَنَّمَا خَرَّ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فَتَخْطَفُهُ الطَّيْرُ أَوْ تَهْوِي بِهِ الرِّيحُ فِي مَكَانٍ سَحِيقٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ ذَلِكَ وَمَنْ يُعْظِمْ شَعْبَكَ اللَّهُ فَإِنَّهَا مِنْ تَقْوَى الْقُلُوبِ ﴿٣٠﴾ لَكَرَّ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ إِلَى أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ثُمَّ مَحْلُومًا إِلَى الْبَيْتِ الْعَتِيقِ ﴿٣١﴾

حُنَفَاءَ لِلَّهِ being upright غَيْرَ to Allah مُشْرِكِينَ not associating
 assigns partners بِهِ unto Him وَمَنْ and whoever يُشْرِكْ partners
 بِاللَّهِ to Allah فَكَأَنَّمَا (it is) as if خَرَّ he had fallen مِنَ السَّمَاءِ from
 the sky فَتَخْطَفُهُ the birds الطَّيْرُ and had snatched him أَوْ or تَهْوِي
 a place مَكَانٍ to فِي the wind الرِّيحُ him بِهِ blown (overcome)
 سَحِيقٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ far off ذَلِكَ that وَمَنْ and whosoever يُعْظِمْ honours
 شَعْبَكَ the Symbols اللَّهُ (of) فَإِنَّهَا then it is truly تَقْوَى from
 الْبَيْتِ the piety الْقُلُوبِ ﴿٣٠﴾ (of) the hearts لَكَرَّ you have فِيهَا in them
 مَنَافِعُ benefits إِلَى for أَجَلٍ term مُّسَمًّى an appointed ثُمَّ then
 مَحْلُومًا (afterwards) إِلَى they are brought for sacrifice إِلَى unto الْبَيْتِ
 the Ancient House الْعَتِيقِ ﴿٣١﴾

31. *Hunafâ' Lillâh*, not associating partners (in worship) unto Him; and whoever assigns partners to Allâh, it is as if he had fallen from the sky, and the birds had snatched him, or the wind had thrown him to a far off place. 32. Thus it is and whosoever honours the Symbols of Allâh, then it is truly, from the piety of the hearts. 33. In them (cattle offered for sacrifice) are benefits for you for an appointed term, and afterwards they are brought for sacrifice unto the ancient House (the *Haram* — sacred territory of Makkah).

وَلِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ جَعَلْنَا مَنَسَكًا لِّتَذْكُرُوا اسْمَ اللَّهِ عَلَىٰ مَا رَزَقَهُم مِّنْ بَهِيمَةِ الْأَنْعَامِ ۚ فَإِنَّهُمْ آلَاءُ اللَّهِ ۚ وَإِذْ أَتَىٰ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ٱلْمُحْصِنِينَ ۖ ٱلَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِّرَ اللَّهُ وَجِلَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ ۖ وَٱلصَّابِرِينَ عَلَىٰ مَا أَصَابَهُم ۖ وَٱلْمُقِيمِينَ ٱلصَّلَاةَ ۖ وَٱلَّذِينَ رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يَبْغُفُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

وَلِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ nation جَعَلْنَا We have appointed مَنَسَكًا the Name اِسْمَ that they may mention لِيَذْكُرُوا religious ceremonies We have given رَزَقَهُم that (what) مَا over عَلَى (of) Allah اللَّهُ and your God فَالْأَنْعَامِ (of) cattle بَهِيمَةِ beast of them مِنْ (is) God وَجِدْ One فَاللَّهُ (is) God وَجِدْ One and give وَبَشِّرْ submit أَتَسْلِمُوا to Him فَاللَّهُ One (is) God وَجِدْ One to those who obey Allah with humility ٱلْمُحْصِنِينَ glad tidings are ٱلَّذِينَ إِذَا those إِذَا those وَجِلَتْ Allah اللَّهُ is mentioned ذُكِّرَ when (if) إِذَا those وَجِلَتْ Allah اللَّهُ is mentioned and those patient وَٱلصَّابِرِينَ their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ filled with fear and who وَٱلْمُقِيمِينَ may befall them أَصَابَهُمْ whatever مَا (on) We have رَزَقْنَاهُمْ and out of what وَمَا prayer ٱلصَّلَاةَ perform they spend يَبْغُفُونَ provided them

34. And for every nation We have appointed religious ceremonies, that they may mention the Name of Allâh over the beast of cattle that He has given them for food. And your *Ilâh* (God) is One *Ilâh* (God Allâh), so you must submit to Him Alone (in Islâm). And (O Muhammad ﷺ) give glad tidings to the *Mukhbitûn*, 35. Whose hearts are filled with fear when Allâh is mentioned and *As-Sâbirûn*; and who perform *As-Salât*, and who spend (in Allâh's Cause) out of what We have provided them.

وَالْبُدْنَ جَعَلْنَاهَا لَكُم مِّن شَعَائِرِ اللَّهِ لَكُمْ فِيهَا خَيْرٌ فَاذْكُرُوا اسْمَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهَا صَوَافَّ فَإِذَا وَجَبَتْ جُنُوبُهَا فَكُلُوا مِنْهَا وَأَطِيعُوا الْقَانِعَ وَالْمُعْتَرَّ كَذَلِكَ سَخَّرْنَاهَا لَكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ لَّن يَنَالَهُ اللَّهُ لُحُومُهَا وَلَا دِمَاؤُهَا وَلَكِن يَنَالُهُ النَّقِيُّ مِنْكُمْ كَذَلِكَ سَخَّرَهَا لَكُمْ لِتُكَبِّرُوا اللَّهَ عَلَى مَا هَدَاكُمْ وَيُنِيرَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾

We have made them جَعَلْنَاهَا and cows, oxen or camels وَالْبُدْنَ (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Symbols شَعَائِرِ (as) among مِّن for you لَكُمْ لَكُمْ فِيهَا خَيْرٌ much good فَاذْكُرُوا so mention اسْمَ (they are) drawn صَوَافَّ over them عَلَيْهَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Name they are down وَجَبَتْ then when إِذَا up in lines (for sacrifice) جُنُوبُهَا on their sides فَكُلُوا eat thereof وَأَطِيعُوا and feed الْقَانِعَ and the beggar who الْمُعْتَرَّ the poor man (who does not ask) men to لَكُمْ We have made them subject سَخَّرْنَاهَا thus كَذَلِكَ asks (men) لَعَلَّكُمْ you تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ that you لَّن never may be grateful يَنَالُ their blood دِمَاؤُهَا nor وَلَا their meat لُحُومُهَا Allah اللَّهُ reaches وَلَكِن but يَنَالُهُ the piety النَّقِيُّ reaches him مِنْكُمْ from you كَذَلِكَ that لَكُمْ He made them subject سَخَّرَهَا thus He guided هَدَاكُمْ what مَا for عَلَى Allah اللَّهُ you may magnify to doers of good وَيُنِيرَ ﴿٣٧﴾ and give glad tidings you

36. And the *Budn* (cows, oxen, or camels driven to be offered as sacrifices by the pilgrims at the sanctuary of Makkah), We have made them for you as among the Symbols of Allâh, wherein you have much good. So mention the Name of Allâh over them when they are drawn up in lines (for sacrifice). Then, when they are down on their sides (after slaughter), eat thereof, and feed the poor who does not ask (men), and the beggar who asks (men). Thus have We made them subject to you that you may be grateful. 37. It is neither their meat nor their blood that reaches Allâh, but it is piety from you that reaches Him. Thus have We made them subject to you that you may magnify Allâh for His Guidance to you. And give glad tidings (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the *Muhsinûn*.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُدْفِعُ عَنِ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ خَوَّانٍ كَفُورٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ أُوذِنَ لِلَّذِينَ يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَأَنَّهُمْ ظُلِمُوا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ نَصْرِهِمْ لَقَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ الَّذِينَ أُخْرِجُوا مِن دِيَارِهِمْ بِغَيْرِ حَقٍّ إِلَّا أَن يَقُولُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ وَلَوْلَا دَفْعُ اللَّهِ النَّاسَ بَعْضَهُم بِبَعْضٍ لَّهَمَّتْ صُومِعٌ وَبِيعٌ وَصَلَوَاتُ وَمَسَاجِدُ يُذَكَّرُ فِيهَا اسْمُ اللَّهِ كَثِيرًا وَلَيَنْصُرَنَّ اللَّهُ مَن يَنْصُرُهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٤٠﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ truly defends عَنِ الَّذِينَ those who believe إِنَّ verily Allah لا likes every خَوَّانٍ treacherous كَفُورٍ ingrate ﴿٣٨﴾ permission is given لِلَّذِينَ those who are fought against يُقَاتِلُونَ because they ظُلِمُوا and surely وَإِنَّ they have been wronged and Allah الله and Able (is) الَّذِينَ those who give them victory لَقَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ (is) Able الَّذِينَ those who have been expelled from دِيَارِهِمْ their homes بِغَيْرِ without حَقٍّ cause only/but أَن that يَقُولُوا they said رَبُّنَا our Lord الله checks دَفْعٌ and had it not been that وَلَوْلَا (is) Allah (of) people بَعْضُهُمْ one set بِبَعْضٍ by another لَّهَمَّتْ and churches صُومِعٌ monasteries وَبِيعٌ and synagogues وَمَسَاجِدُ and mosques يُذَكَّرُ is mentioned فِيهَا wherein اسْمُ the Name الله Allah (of) كَثِيرًا much وَلَيَنْصُرَنَّ help Him (His يَنْصُرُهُ those who مَن Allah الله verily, will help Cause) truly الله Allah لَقَوِيٌّ (is) All-Strong عَزِيزٌ All-Mighty

38. Truly, Allâh defends those who believe. Verily, Allâh likes not any treacherous ingrate to Allâh. 39. Permission to fight (against disbelievers) is given to those (believers) who are fought against, because they have been wronged; and surely, Allâh is Able to give them (believers) victory 40. Those who have been expelled from their homes unjustly only because they said: "Our Lord is Allâh." For had it not been that Allâh checks one set of people by means of another, monasteries, churches, synagogues, and mosques, wherein the Name of Allâh is mentioned much would surely, have been pulled down. Verily, Allâh will help those who help His (Cause). Truly, Allâh is All-Strong, All-Mighty.

الَّذِينَ إِنْ مَكَّنَّاهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ أَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتَوُا الزَّكَاةَ وَأَمَرُوا بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَنَهَوْا عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ ۗ وَلِلَّهِ عَاقِبَةُ الْأُمُورِ ﴿٤١﴾ وَإِنْ يَكْذِبُوكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ وَعَادٌ وَثَمُودٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَقَوْمُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَقَوْمُ لُوطٍ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَأَصْحَابُ مَدْيَنَ وَكَذَّبَ مُوسَىٰ فَأَمَلَيْتُ لِلْكَافِرِينَ ثُمَّ أَخَذْتَهُمْ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿٤٤﴾

الَّذِينَ in We give them power if those who
 أَقَامُوا the land they establish
 الصَّلَاةَ prayer and
 وَآتَوُا Zakat (charity alms) and they command
 الزَّكَاةَ pay
 بِالْمَعْرُوفِ good and they forbid
 وَنَهَوْا عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ evil and with
 وَلِلَّهِ Allah rests
 عَاقِبَةُ the end
 الْأُمُورِ (of all) matters
 وَإِنْ (of all) matters they deny you
 يَكْذِبُوكَ verily they deny you
 قَبْلَهُمْ denied
 قَوْمُ نُوحٍ the people of Noah
 وَعَادٌ and Ad
 وَثَمُودٌ and Thamud
 وَقَوْمُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ and the people of Abraham
 وَقَوْمُ لُوطٍ the people of Lot
 وَأَصْحَابُ مَدْيَنَ and the dwellers of Madyan (Midian)
 وَكَذَّبَ مُوسَىٰ and was denied
 فَأَمَلَيْتُ Moses but I
 لِلْكَافِرِينَ granted respite
 ثُمَّ I
 أَخَذْتَهُمْ then to the disbelievers
 فَكَيْفَ seized them
 نَكِيرِ My was and how (terrible) was
 punishment

41. Those (Muslim rulers) who, if We give them power in the land, (they) enjoin *Iqamat-as-Salât*, to pay the *Zakât* and they enjoin *Al-Ma'rûf*, and forbid *Al-Munkar*. And with Allâh rests the end of (all) matters (of creatures). 42. And if they belie you (O Muhammad ﷺ), so did belie before them, the people of Nûh (Noah), 'Âd and Thamûd (their Prophets). 43. And the people of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and the people of Lût (Lot), 44. And the dwellers of Madyan (Midian); and belied was Mûsâ (Moses). But I granted respite to the disbelievers for a while, then I seized them, and how (terrible) was My punishment!

فَكَانَ مِنْ قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَاهَا وَهِيَ ظَالِمَةٌ فِيهَا خَاوِيَةٌ عَلَىٰ عُرُوشِهَا وَيَبْرِ مَعْطَلَةٍ وَقَصْرِ مَشِيدٍ ﴿٤٥﴾ أَفَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَتَكُون لَهُمْ قُلُوبٌ يَعْقِلُونَ بِهَا أَوْ آذَانٌ يَسْمَعُونَ بِهَا فَإِنَّهَا لَا تَعْمَىٰ الْأَبْصَارُ وَلَكِن تَعْمَىٰ الْقُلُوبُ الَّتِي فِي الصُّدُورِ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَيَسْتَعْجِلُونَكَ بِالْعَذَابِ وَلَنْ يُخْلِفَ اللَّهُ وَعْدَهُ وَلَئِنْ يَوْمًا عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ كَأَلْفِ سَنَةٍ مِمَّا تَعُدُّونَ ﴿٤٧﴾

We have **فَكَانَ** township **قَرِيَةً** (from) a **مِنْ** and many **وَهِيَ** so that it **ظَالِمَةً** (was) wrong-doer while it **وَهِيَ** destroyed **خَاوِيَةً** and well **وَيَتْرُ** its roofs in **عَلَى** lies **وَقَصْرٍ** (many) a deserted **أَفَلَمْ** lofty **مَشِيدٍ** castle **وَقَصْرٍ** (many) a deserted and have they **فَتَكُونُ لَهُمْ** the land **الْأَرْضِ** through **فِي** they travelled **قُلُوبٌ** hearts **يَعْقِلُونَ** to understand **يَا** with them **أَوْ** or **أَفَأَنْ** ears grow blind **لَا** not **تَعْمَى** verily **فَإِنَّهَا** with them **يَا** to hear **يَسْمَعُونَ** eyes **وَلَكِنْ** but **تَعْمَى** the hearts **الْقُلُوبُ** grow blind **أَلَيْ** the hearts and they ask **وَيَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ** the breasts **الْصُّدُورِ** (are) in **فِي** which fails **يُخَلِّفُ** and never **وَلَنْ** on the Torment **يَا لَعَذَابِ** you to hasten with **عِنْدَ** a day **يَوْمًا** and verily **وَلَاكَ** His Promise **وَعَدَهُ** Allah **رَبِّكَ** your Lord **كَأَنَّهُ** (is) as a thousand years **سَنَوَ** of what **تَعْدُونَ** you count (reckon) **وَلَا**

45. And many a township did We destroy while they were given to wrongdoing, so that it lie in ruins (up to this day), and (many) a deserted well and lofty castle! 46. Have they not travelled through the land, and have they hearts wherewith to understand and ears wherewith to hear? Verily, it is not the eyes that grow blind, but it is the hearts which are in the breasts that grow blind. 47. And they ask you to hasten on the torment! And Allāh fails not His Promise. And verily, a day with your Lord is as a thousand years of what you reckon.

وَكَايُنَ مِنْ قَرِيَةٍ **أَمَلَيْتُ** لَهَا **وَهِيَ** ظَالِمَةٌ **ثُمَّ** أَخَذْتُهَا **وَالِيَّ** الْمَصِيرِ **قُلْ** يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ **إِنَّمَا** أَنَا لَكُمْ نَذِيرٌ **مُبِينٌ** **فَالَّذِينَ** آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ **وَرِزْقٌ** كَرِيمٌ **وَالَّذِينَ** سَعَوْا فِي **ءَايَاتِنَا** مُعْجِزِينَ **أُولَئِكَ** أَصْحَابُ **الْجَحِيمِ**

وَكَايُنَ and many **مِنْ** of **قَرِيَةٍ** a township **أَمَلَيْتُ** I gave respite **لَهَا** then (in **ثُمَّ** was given to wrong-doing **ظَالِمَةً** while it **وَهِيَ** to it (is) the final **الْمَصِيرِ** and to Me **وَالِيَّ** I seized it **أَخَذْتُهَا** the end) to **لَكُمْ** I **أَنَا** verily **إِنَّمَا** mankind **النَّاسُ** O **يَا أَيُّهَا** say **قُلْ** return who **آمَنُوا** so those **فَالَّذِينَ** plain **مُبِينٌ** (am) a warner **نَذِيرٌ** you for them **لَهُمْ** righteous deeds **الصَّالِحَاتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** believe

مَغْفِرَةٌ (is) forgiveness وَرِزْقٌ and provision كَرِيمٌ ﴿٥٠﴾ generous وَالَّذِينَ
 سَعَوْا بِمَعَارِضِنَا Our Signs مُعْجِزِينَ and those who strive
 (of) الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥١﴾ the dwellers أَصْحَابُ those are أُولَئِكَ frustrate (them)
 the Hell-Fire

48. And many a township did I give respite while it was given to wrongdoing. Then (in the end) I seized it (with punishment). And to Me is the (final) return (of all). 49. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O mankind! I am (sent) to you only as a plain warner." 50. So those who believe and do righteous good deeds, for them is forgiveness and *Rizqun Karim*. 51. But those who strive against Our *Ayât*, to frustrate them, they will be dwellers of the Hell-fire.

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ مِنْ رَسُولٍ وَلَا نَبِيٍّ إِلَّا إِذَا تَمَنَّى أَلْقَى الشَّيْطَانُ فِي أُمْنِيَّتِهِ فَيَنْسَخُ اللَّهُ مَا يُلْقِي الشَّيْطَانُ
 ثُمَّ يُحْكِمُ اللَّهُ أَيْدِيَهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٥٢﴾ لِيَجْعَلَ مَا يُلْقِي الشَّيْطَانُ فِتْنَةً لِلَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ
 وَالْقَاسِيَةِ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَإِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ لَفِي شِقَاقٍ بَعِيدٍ ﴿٥٣﴾

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا and not مِنْ قَبْلِكَ We sent any مِنْ before you رَسُولٍ he did تَمَنَّى when
 وَلَا nor Messenger إِلَّا but إِنْ he did تَمَنَّى when he did تَمَنَّى when he did
 أَلْقَى recite the revelation الشَّيْطَانُ threw الشَّيْطَانُ Satan in أُمْنِيَّتِهِ his
 Fَيَنْسَخُ recitation اللَّهُ but abolishes اللَّهُ what يُلْقِي what Allah
 الشَّيْطَانُ Satan ثُمَّ then يُحْكِمُ establishes اللَّهُ Allah أَيْدِيَهُ His
 Revelations وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knower حَكِيمٌ ﴿٥٢﴾
 throws يُلْقِي what that He (Allah) may make لِيَجْعَلَ All-Wise
 الشَّيْطَانُ Satan فِتْنَةً a trial لِلَّذِينَ a trial لِيَجْعَلَ what that He (Allah) may make
 قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي for those قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي for those قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي for those
 قُلُوبُهُمْ and the hardened وَالْقَاسِيَةِ (is) a disease قُلُوبُهُمْ hearts
 (are) in لَفِي the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ and certainly وَإِنَّ the wrong-doers
 شِقَاقٍ an opposition بَعِيدٍ ﴿٥٣﴾ far-off

52. Never did We send a Messenger or a Prophet before you but when he did recite the Revelation or narrated or spoke, *Shaitân* (Satan) threw (some falsehood) in it. But Allâh abolishes that which *Shaitân* (Satan) throws in. Then Allâh establishes His Revelations. And Allâh is All-Knower, All-Wise: 53. That He (Allâh) may make what is thrown in by *Shaitân* (Satan) a trial for those in whose hearts is a disease and whose hearts are hardened. And certainly, the *Zalimûn* are in an opposition far-off.

وَلْيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَيُؤْمِنُوا بِهِ فَتُخْبِتَ لَهُمْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَهَادِ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ وَلَا يَزَالُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِنْهُ حَتَّى تَأْتِيَهُمُ السَّاعَةُ بَغْتَةً أَوْ يَأْتِيَهُمْ عَذَابٌ يَوْمٍ عَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٥﴾

have been given أُوتُوا those who الَّذِينَ and that know وَلْيَعْلَمَ
 الْعِلْمَ أَنَّهُ knowledge that it (this Quran) الْحَقُّ (is) the truth مِنْ
 in it رَبِّكَ your Lord فَيُؤْمِنُوا so that they may believe بِهِ
 and verily قُلُوبُهُمْ to it فَتُخْبِتَ and may submit لَهُمْ
 اللَّهُ لَهَادِ (is) the Guide الَّذِينَ (of) those who ءَامَنُوا believe
 and will not وَلَا يَزَالُ Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ the Path صِرَاطٍ to
 cease الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved فِي (to be) in مِرْيَةٍ
 doubt مِنْهُ (Quran) about it حَتَّى until تَأْتِيَهُمُ comes to them السَّاعَةُ
 the Hour بَغْتَةً suddenly أَوْ or يَأْتِيَهُمُ there comes to them عَذَابٌ
 the torment يَوْمٍ a Day عَقِيمٍ (of) futile (after which there will be no night)

54. And that those who have been given knowledge may know that it (this Qur'ân) is the truth from your Lord, so that they may believe therein, and their hearts may submit to it with humility. And verily, Allâh is the Guide of those who believe, to the Straight Path. 55. And those who disbelieved, will not cease to be in doubt about it (this Qur'ân) until the Hour comes suddenly upon them, or there comes to them the torment of the Day after which there will be no night.

الْمَلِكُ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلَّهِ يَحْكُمُ بَيْنَهُمْ فَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فِي جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا فَأُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هَاجَرُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ قُتِلُوا أَوْ مَاتُوا لَيَرْزُقَنَّهُمُ اللَّهُ رِزْقًا حَسَنًا وَلَٰئِكَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ خَيْرُ الزَّرَقَاتِ ﴿٥٨﴾

الْمَلِكُ the sovereignty يَوْمَئِذٍ on that Day لِلَّهِ (will be) for Allah
 يَحْكُمُ He will judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them فَالَّذِينَ so those who
 ءَامَنُوا believed وَعَمِلُوا and did الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous good deeds فِي
 جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ (of) delight (will be) in and those الَّذِينَ
 كَفَرُوا who كَذَّبُوا and denied بِآيَاتِنَا Our Verses
 فَأُولَٰئِكَ (those) لَهُمْ (will be) عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ a torment ﴿٥٧﴾

humilating وَالَّذِينَ and those who هَاجَرُوا emigrated in سَبِيلِ in they were قُتِلُوا then (after that) ثُمَّ (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Cause they were قُتِلُوا or مَاتُوا died لَيَرْزُقَنَّهُم surely will provide for them اللَّهُ surely will provide for them اللَّهُ and verily وَلَئِنْ good حَسَنًا provision رِزْقًا Allah of those who لَهُوَ (is) Best خَيْرُ it is He who indeed provide sustenance

56. The sovereignty on that Day will be that of Allâh. He will judge between them. So those who believed and did righteous good deeds will be in Gardens of delight (Paradise). 57. And those who disbelieved and belied Our Verses, for them will be a humiliating torment (in Hell). 58. Those who emigrated in the Cause of Allâh and after that were killed or died, surely, Allâh will provide a good provision for them. And verily, it is Allâh Who indeed is the Best of those who make provision.

لَيَدْخُلَنَّهُمْ مَدْخَلًا يَرْضَوْنَهُ وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَعَلِيمٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٦﴾ ذَلِكَ وَمَنْ عَاقَبَ بِمِثْلِ مَا عُوِقَبَ بِهِ ثُمَّ بُغِيَ عَلَيْهِ لَيَنْصُرْنَاهُ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَعَفُوءٌ غَفُورٌ ﴿٥٧﴾ ذَلِكَ يَأْتِ اللَّهَ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٥٨﴾

لَيَدْخُلَنَّهُمْ truly He will make them enter مَدْخَلًا an entrance يَرْضَوْنَهُ and verily وَلَئِنْ with which they shall be well pleased اللَّهُ Most Forbearing حَلِيمٌ (is) indeed All-Knowing عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٦﴾ and whoever عَاقَبَ has retaliated وَمَنْ that is so ﴿٥٧﴾ عُوِقَبَ (of) that which مَا with the like he was made to suffer بِهِ (against) عَاقَبَ he has again been wronged ثُمَّ (with it) then بُغِيَ him) لَيَنْصُرْنَاهُ اللَّهُ will surely help him إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily اللَّهُ that اللَّهُ (is) Oft-Pardoning غَفُورٌ ﴿٥٧﴾ Oft-Forgiving ذَلِكَ because يُولِجُ Allah اللَّهُ يُولِجُ the night اللَّيْلَ in the day النَّهَارَ and merges وَيُولِجُ the day النَّهَارَ into the night اللَّيْلَ (is) All-Hearer سَمِيعٌ اللَّهُ and verily وَأَنَّ the night بَصِيرٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ All-Seer

has subjected Allah ﷻ that see you تر do not أن
 and the the earth الأرض (is) on في what مَا to you لَكُمْ
 by His بِأَمْرِهِ the sea الْبَحْرِ through في that sail تَجْرِي ships
 lest أن the heaven السَّمَاء and He withholds وَيُمْسِكُ Command
 by His Leave بِإِذْنِهِ except إِلَّا the earth الأرض on عَلَى it fall تَقَع
 (is) full of لِرَوْفٍ for mankind بِالنَّاسِ Allah ﷻ verily إِنَّ
 Who الْوَهَّابُ and (it is) He وَهُوَ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿٦٥﴾ kindness
 He will cause you to die يُمِيتُكُمْ then ثُمَّ gave you life أَنْيَاكُمْ
 ثُمَّ then يُحْيِيكُمْ He will again give you life إِنَّ verily الْإِنْسَانَ
 (is) an ingrate كَفُورٌ ﴿٦٦﴾ man

65. See you not that Allâh has subjected to you (mankind) all that is on the earth, and the ships that sail through the sea by His Command? He withholds the heaven from falling on the earth except by His Leave. Verily, Allâh is, for mankind, full of kindness, Most Merciful. 66. It is He, Who gave you life, and then will cause you to die, and will again give you life (on the Day of Resurrection). Verily, man is indeed an ingrate.

لِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ جَعَلْنَا مَنَسَكًا هُمْ نَاسِكُوهُ فَلَا يُنْزِعُ عَنْكَ فِي الْأُمْرِ وَاَدْعُ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ إِنَّكَ لَمَلَكٌ هُدًى مُّسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦٧﴾
 وَإِنْ جَادَلُوكَ فَقُلِ اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ اللَّهُ يَحْكُمُ بَيْنَكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ
 مُتَخَلِّفُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ فِي كِتَابٍ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿٧٠﴾

لِكُلِّ أُمَّةٍ We have ordained جَعَلْنَا nation أُمَّةٍ for every
 so not فَلَا follow it نَاسِكُوهُ that they هُمْ religious ceremonies
 and وَاَدْعُ the matter الْأُمْرِ in في let them dispute with you يُنْزِعُ عَنْكَ
 (are) لَمَلَكٌ verily you إِنَّكَ your Lord رَبِّكَ to إِلَى invite (them)
 and if وَإِنْ straight مُسْتَقِيمٌ guidance هُدًى indeed on
 knows best أَعْلَمُ Allah ﷻ then say فَقُلِ they argue with you
 of what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ you do اللَّهُ ﷻ يَحْكُمُ will judge بَيْنَكُمْ
 (of) Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ (on) the Day يَوْمَ between you
 do أَلَمْ to differ ﴿٦٩﴾ in it فِيهِ you used كُنْتُمْ about what
 not تَعْلَمُوا you know أَنَّ that اللَّهُ ﷻ يَعْلَمُ knows مَا what في

verily إِنَّ and the earth وَالْأَرْضُ the heaven السَّمَاءُ (is) in
for عَلَى that (is) ذَلِكَ verily إِنَّ a Book كِتَابٌ in فِي that (is)
Allah يَسِيرٌ ﴿٧٥﴾ easy

67. For every nation We have ordained religious ceremonies which they must follow; so let them (the pagans) not dispute with you on the matter, but invite them to your Lord. Verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) indeed are on the (true) straight guidance. 68. And if they argue with you (as regards the slaughtering of the sacrifices), say "Allâh knows best of what you do. 69. "Allâh will judge between you on the Day of Resurrection about that wherein you used to differ." 70. Know you not that Allâh knows all that is in the heaven and on the earth? Verily, it is (all) in the Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*). Verily, that is easy for Allâh.

وَيَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يَنْزِلْ بِهِ سُلْطَانًا وَمَا لَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِن نَّصِيرٍ ﴿٧١﴾ وَإِذَا نُتِلَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ
ءَايَاتُنَا بَيِّنَاتٍ تَعْرِفُ فِي وُجُوهِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا الْمُنْكَرَ يَكَادُونَ يَسْطُونَ بِالَّذِينَ يَتْلُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ
ءَايَاتِنَا قُلْ أَفَأَنْتُمْ بِشِرِّ مَن ذَلِكُمُ النَّارُ وَعَدَهَا اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَبَشِّرِ الْمَصِيرَ ﴿٧٢﴾

وَيَعْبُدُونَ besides اللَّهِ Allah مَا what لَمْ not and they worship
and what وَمَا an authority سُلْطَانًا for it بِهِ He has sent يُزِيلُ not
and (there وَمَا knowledge عِلْمٌ about it بِهِ they have لَمْ not
and helper وَإِذَا is) not لِلظَّالِمِينَ any مِن for the wrong-doers نَصِيرٍ ﴿٧١﴾
Our Verses ءَايَاتُنَا to them عَلَيْهِمْ are recited نُتِلُ and when
(of) the faces الَّذِينَ the وُجُوهِ on فِي you will know تَعْرِفُ clear
they are كَفَرُوا disbelieve الْمُنْكَرَ denial يَكَادُونَ they are
those who بِالَّذِينَ to attack with violence يَسْطُونَ nearly ready
تَلُونَ recite عَلَيْهِمْ to them ءَايَاتِنَا Our Verses قُل say أَفَأَنْتُمْ
that ذَلِكُمُ than (of) (something) worse بَشِّرِ shall I tell you
(to those) who الَّذِينَ Allah has promised وَعَدَهَا the Fire النَّارُ
كَفَرُوا disbelieved وَبَشِّرِ and worst indeed is الْمَصِيرَ ﴿٧٢﴾ that
destination

71. And they worship besides Allâh others for which He has sent down no authority, and of which they have no knowledge; and for the *Zâlimûn* there is no helper. 72. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, you will notice a

denial on the faces of the disbelievers! They are nearly ready to attack with violence those who recite Our Verses to them. Say: "Shall I tell you of something worse than that? The Fire (of Hell) which Allâh has promised to those who disbelieved, and worst indeed is that destination!"

يَتَأْتِيهَا النَّاسُ ضُرِبَ مَثَلٌ فَاسْتَجِعُوا لَهُ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ لَنْ يَخْلُقُوا ذُبَابًا وَلَوْ اجْتَمَعُوا لَهُ وَإِنْ يَسْلُبْهُمُ الذُّبَابُ شَيْئًا لَا يَسْتَفِذُوهُ مِنْهُ ضَعُفَ الطَّالِبُ وَالْمَطْلُوبُ ﴿٧٣﴾ مَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدْرِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٧٤﴾ اللَّهُ يَصْطَلِي مِنَ الْمَلَائِكَةِ رُسُلًا وَمِنَ النَّاسِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٧٥﴾

يَتَأْتِيهَا O النَّاسُ mankind ضُرِبَ مَثَلٌ a similitude فَاسْتَجِعُوا so listen لَهُ to it إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily تَدْعُونَ those whom مِنْ دُونِ you call on besides اللَّهِ Allah لَنْ never يَخْلُقُوا create ذُبَابًا a fly وَلَوْ even though اجْتَمَعُوا they combine together the fly الذُّبَابُ snatched away from them يَسْلُبْهُمُ and if وَإِنْ for it they would have power to release it شَيْئًا a thing لَا not يَسْتَفِذُوهُ from it (the fly) مِنْهُ the seeker الضَّالِّبُ so weak are ضَعُفَ from it (the fly) وَالمَطْلُوبُ ﴿٧٣﴾ and the sought قَدَرُوا not مَا they have estimated اللَّهُ they have estimated قَدْرِهِ rightfully إِنَّ Allah His Estimate اللَّهُ verily اللَّهُ All-Mighty عَزِيزٌ ﴿٧٤﴾ (is) All-Strong لَقَوِيٌّ All-Strong يَصْطَلِي Allah All-Mighty يَصْطَلِي Allah All-Mighty وَمِنَ messengers رُسُلًا angels مِنَ chooses and سَمِيعٌ Allah verily إِنَّ men from (is) All-Hearer بَصِيرٌ ﴿٧٥﴾ All-Seer

73. O mankind! A similitude has been coined, so listen to it (carefully): Verily, those on whom you call besides Allâh, cannot create (even) a fly, even though they combine together for the purpose. And if the fly snatches away a thing from them, they will have no power to release it from the fly. So weak are (both) the seeker and the sought. 74. They have not estimated Allâh His Rightful Estimate. Verily, Allâh is All-Strong, All-Mighty. 75. Allâh chooses Messengers from angels and from men. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Seer.

يَعْلَمُ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَإِلَى اللَّهِ تُرْجَعُ الْأُمُورُ ﴿٧٦﴾ يَتَأْتِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَرْكَعُوا وَاسْجُدُوا
وَاعْبُدُوا رَبَّكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَاجْهَدُوا فِي اللَّهِ حَقَّ جِهَادِهِ هُوَ اجْتَبَاكُمْ
وَمَا جَعَلَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ مِنْ حَرَجٍ مِلَّةَ أَبِيكُمْ إِبْرَاهِيمَ هُوَ سَمَّاكُمُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَفِي هَذَا لِيَكُونَ الرَّسُولُ
شَهِيدًا عَلَيْكُمْ وَتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ فَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَاعْتَصِمُوا بِاللَّهِ هُوَ مَوْلَاكُمْ فَنِعْمَ
الْمَوْلَى وَنِعْمَ النَّصِيرُ ﴿٧٨﴾

and what (is) before them what He Knows مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ and to Allah return تُرْجَعُ Allah and (is) behind them خَلْفَهُمْ
believe آمَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you يَتَأْتِيَ all matters الْأُمُورُ ﴿٧٦﴾ and prostrate yourselves أَرْكَعُوا and bow down وَاسْجُدُوا
that worship رَبَّكُمْ your Lord وَاتَّقُوا and do good لَعَلَّكُمْ and strive hard وَاجْهَدُوا may be successful ﴿٧٧﴾ you
Allah's Cause حَقَّ جِهَادِهِ truthful هُوَ striving وَاجْتَبَاكُمْ He in upon you عَلَيْكُمْ laid and has not وَمَا has chosen you
الدِّينِ religion مِنْ any حَرَجٍ hardship مِلَّةَ (it is the) religion أَبِيكُمْ (of) your father إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham هُوَ He (Allah) Who has
سَمَّاكُمُ named you الْمُسْلِمِينَ Muslims مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَفِي and in هَذَا this لِيَكُونَ that may be الرَّسُولُ the Messenger شَهِيدًا a witness عَلَيْكُمْ
وَتَكُونُوا over you وَتَكُونُوا and you be شُهَدَاءَ witnesses عَلَى over النَّاسِ mankind فَأَقِيمُوا so perform الصَّلَاةَ prayer وَآتُوا and give الزَّكَاةَ
Your مَوْلَاكُمْ He is هُوَ to Allah بِاللَّهِ and hold fast وَاعْتَصِمُوا Zakat Your مَوْلَاكُمْ He is هُوَ Lord (Patron) الْمَوْلَى what an Excellent وَنِعْمَ Lord
Helper النَّصِيرُ ﴿٧٨﴾ an Excellent

76. He knows what is before them, and what is behind them. And to Allâh return all matters (for decision). 77. O you who have believed! Bow down, and prostrate yourselves, and worship your Lord and do good that you may be successful. 78. And strive hard in Allâh's Cause as you ought to strive. He has chosen you (to convey His Message of Islâmic Monotheism to mankind by inviting them to His religion of Islâm), and has not laid upon you in religion any hardship: it is the religion of your father Ibrâhîm (Abraham) (Islâmic Monotheism). It is He (Allâh) Who has named you Muslims both before and in this (the Qur'ân), that the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) may be a witness over you and you be witnesses over mankind! So perform *As-Salât*, give *Zakât* and hold fast to Allâh. He is your *Mawlâ* (Patron, Lord), what an Excellent *Mawlâ* (Patron, Lord) and what an Excellent Helper!

سُورَةُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِينَ هُمْ فِي صَلَاتِهِمْ خَاشِعُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنِ اللَّغْوِ مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِلزَّكَاةِ فَاعِلُونَ ﴿٤﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِفُرُوجِهِمْ حَافِظُونَ ﴿٥﴾ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ أَزْوَاجِهِمْ أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ فَإِنَّهُمْ غَيْرُ مَلُومِينَ ﴿٦﴾ فَمَنْ أَبْغَىٰ ذَٰلِكَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْعَادُونَ ﴿٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِأَمْتِنَتِهِمْ وَعَهْدِهِمْ رِعُونَ ﴿٨﴾

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ indeed the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١﴾ are successful (they) هُمْ who (are) صَلَاتِهِمْ in صَلَاتِهِمْ their prayers خَاشِعُونَ ﴿٢﴾ (are) (they) هُمْ and those who وَالَّذِينَ submissively (they) هُمْ and those who وَالَّذِينَ turn away مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٣﴾ vain talk (they) هُمْ and those who وَالَّذِينَ (are) does فَاعِلُونَ ﴿٤﴾ of Zakat (alms & charity) الزَّكَاةِ (are) those who هُمْ (they) لِفُرُوجِهِمْ their private parts حَافِظُونَ ﴿٥﴾ guard (are) free غَيْرُ مَلُومِينَ ﴿٦﴾ verily they أَيْمَانُهُمْ their right hands possess (are) free (are) free from blame فَمَنْ but whoever أَبْغَىٰ seeks beyond ذَٰلِكَ that (are) the transgressors الْعَادُونَ ﴿٧﴾ (are) then those هُمْ (they) هُمْ and those who وَالَّذِينَ (are) true رِعُونَ ﴿٨﴾ their covenants (are) true

Surât Al-Mu'minûn

(The Believers) XXIII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Successful indeed are the believers. 2. Those who offer their *Salât* (prayers) with all solemnity and full submissiveness. 3. And those who turn away from *Al-Laghw*. 4. And those who pay the *Zakât*. 5. And those who guard their chastity. 6. Except from their wives or (the slaves) that their right hands possess,—for then, they are free from blame; 7. But whoever seeks beyond that, then those are the transgressors; 8. Those who are faithfully true to their *Amanât* and to their covenants;

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَلَى صَلَاتِهِمْ يُحَافِظُونَ ﴿٩﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْوَارِثُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ الَّذِينَ يَرِثُونَ الْفِرْدَوْسَ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿١١﴾
وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنسَانَ مِنْ سُلَالَةٍ مِنْ طِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ ثُمَّ جَعَلْنَاهُ نُطْفَةً فِي قَرَارٍ مَكِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ ثُمَّ خَلَقْنَا النُّطْفَةَ عَلَقَةً فَخَلَقْنَا
الْعَلَقَةَ مُضْغَةً فَخَلَقْنَا الْمُضْغَةَ عِظْمًا فَكَسَوْنَا الْعِظْمَ لَحْمًا ثُمَّ أَنْشَأْنَاهُ خَلْقًا آخَرَ فَتَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ أَحْسَنُ
الْمُخْلِقِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ (they) عَلَى (over) صَلَاتِهِمْ (their prayers) strictly guard ﴿٩﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ (they) هُمُ (these) الْوَارِثُونَ (are) the الَّذِينَ (they) يَرِثُونَ (shall inherit) الْفِرْدَوْسَ (the Paradise) هُمْ (they) فِيهَا (therein) خَالِدُونَ (shall) dwell forever ﴿١١﴾ وَلَقَدْ (indeed) of بَيْنَ (from) سُلَالَةٍ (man (Adam)) الْإِنسَانَ (We created) خَلَقْنَا (semen drop) طِينٍ (clay) ﴿١٢﴾ ثُمَّ (thereafter) جَعَلْنَاهُ (We made him) نُطْفَةً (a drop) We created (the offspring of Adam) as a *Nutfah* in (a safe lodging (womb of the woman)) قَرَارٍ مَكِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ ثُمَّ (then) خَلَقْنَا (then We created) النُّطْفَةَ (the drop) عَلَقَةً (into) a clot فَخَلَقْنَا (into) a little lump of flesh الْمُضْغَةَ (the clot) عِظْمًا (into) bones فَكَسَوْنَا (into) bones the little lump of flesh الْمُضْغَةَ (then We clothed) لَحْمًا (the bones) with flesh ثُمَّ (then) أَنْشَأْنَاهُ (We brought it forth) خَلْقًا (another) آخَرَ (as creation) فَتَبَارَكَ (so) اللَّهُ (blessed be) أَحْسَنُ (of) creators الْمُخْلِقِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

9. And those who strictly guard their *Salawât* (prayers). 10. These are indeed the inheritors. 11. Who shall inherit the *Firdaus* (Paradise). They shall dwell therein forever. 12. And indeed We created man (Adam) out of an extract of clay (water and earth). 13. Thereafter We made him (the offspring of Adam) as a *Nutfah* in a safe lodging (womb of the woman). 14. Then We made the *Nutfah* into a clot, then We made the clot into a little lump of flesh, then We made out of that little lump of flesh bones, then We clothed the bones with flesh, and then We brought it forth as another creation. So Blessed is Allâh, the Best of creators.

ثُمَّ لَكُمْ بِهِ ذَلِكَ لِمِيتُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ تُبْعَثُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعَ طَرَائِقَ وَمَا كُنَّا
عَنِ الْخَلْقِ غَافِلِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَأَنْزَلْنَا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً بِقَدَرٍ فَأَسْكَنَّاهُ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِنَّا عَلَى ذَهَابٍ بِهِ لَقَادِرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ فَأَنْشَأْنَا لَكُمْ
بِهِ جَنَّاتٍ مِنْ نَجِيلٍ وَأَعْتَبَرْنَا لَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاوَكُهُ كَثِيرَةً وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَسَجَّوَةً تَخْرُجُ مِنْ طُورِ سَيْنَاءَ تَنْبُتُ بِالذَّهْنِ
وَصَبِغٍ إِلَّا كَلِيلٌ ﴿٢٠﴾

indeed shall ﴿١٥﴾ **لَمَسْتُونَ** that **ذَلِكَ** after **بِمَدَّ** surely you **إِنَّكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** die **تَرَوْنَ** (again) **ثُمَّ** surely you **إِنَّكُمْ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** of **الْقِيَمَةِ** Resurrection **تَبْعَثُونَ** ﴿١٦﴾ will be resurrected **وَلَقَدْ** and indeed **خَلَقْنَا** We have created **فَوْقَكُمْ** above you **سَبْعَ** seven **طَرَائِقَ** heavens **وَمَا** creation **عَنِ** (from) of **أَلْخَلْقِ** We were **كُنَّا** and not **وَأَنزَلْنَا** and We sent down **مِنَ** from **السَّمَاءِ** the sky **مَاءً** and We gave it lodging **فَأَسْكَنَهُ** in (due) measure **بِقَدَرٍ** water (rain) to take **ذَهَابٍ** to (on) **عَلَى** and verily We **وَلَنَا** the earth **فِي** it away **لَقَدْ رَوْنَا** ﴿١٧﴾ (are) Able **فَأَنشَأْنَا** then We brought forth **لَكُمْ** and **وَأَعْنَبَ** date-palms **مِنْ** of **جَنَّاتٍ** gardens **بِهِ** for you **لَكُمْ** grapes **فِيهَا** wherein **فَوُكَّةٌ** (is) fruit **كَبِيرَةٌ** much **وَمِنْهَا** that **تَخْرُجُ** and a tree (olive) **وَشَجَرَةً** you eat **تَأْكُلُونَ** ﴿١٨﴾ and from it that grows **تَنْبُتُ** Sinai **مِنْ** from **طُورٍ** springs forth for the eaters **وَالَّذِينَ** and (it is) seasoning **وَصَنِيعٌ** oil **لِّلْآكِلِينَ** ﴿١٩﴾

15. After that, surely, you will die. 16. Then (again), surely, you will be resurrected on the Day of Resurrection. 17. And indeed We have created above you seven heavens (one over the other), and We are never unaware of the creation. 18. And We sent down from the sky water (rain) in (due) measure, and We gave it lodging in the earth, and verily, We are Able to take it away. 19. Then We brought forth for you therewith gardens of date palms and grapes, wherein is much fruit for you, and whereof you eat. 20. And a tree (olive) that springs forth from Mount Sinai, that grows (produces) oil, and (it is a) relish for the eaters.

وَلَكُمْ فِي الْأَنْعَامِ لَعِبَةٌ شَفِيعَةٌ مِّمَّا فِي بَطُونِهَا وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ كَثِيرَةٌ وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَعَلَيْهَا وَعَلَى الْفُلَاكِ تُحْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ فَقَالَ يَنْقُرُوا عِبَادُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ إِلَهِ غَيْرِهِ أَفَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ فَقَالَ الْمَلَأُوا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ قَوْمِهِ مَا هَذَا إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِّثْلُكُمْ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَفْضَلَ عَلَيْكُمْ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَأَنزَلَ مَلَائِكَةً مَا سَمِعْنَا بِهَذَا فِي آدَامَآئِنَا الْأُولَىٰ ﴿٢٤﴾

وَلَكُمْ فِي الْأَنْعَامِ لَعِبَةٌ the cattle **لَكُمْ** and verily **وَلَكُمْ** in **فِي** of that which **مِمَّا** We give you to drink **شَفِيعَةٌ** indeed a lesson (are) **مِنَافِعُ** in them **فِيهَا** and for you **وَلَكُمْ** their bellies **بَطُونِهَا** (is) in **وَمِنْهَا** numerous **كَثِيرَةٌ** benefits **تَأْكُلُونَ** ﴿٢١﴾ you eat **وَعَلَيْهَا**

you are carried **تُحْمَلُونَ** the ships **الْفُلَاقِ** and on **وَعَلَى** and on them
 his people **قَوْمِهِ** to **إِلَى** Noah **نُوحًا** We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** and indeed
 Allah **اللَّهُ** you worship **أَعْبُدُوا** O my people **يَقَوْمِ** and he said **فَقَالَ**
 will not **لَا** but Him **غَيْرُهُ** god **إِلَهِ** other **مِنْ** you have **لَكُمْ** not **مَا**
 who **الَّذِينَ** the chiefs **الْمَلَأُوا** but said **فَقَالَ** you be afraid **تَتَّقُونَ** then
كَفَرُوا disbelieved **مِنْ** among **قَوْمِهِ** his people **مَا** not **هَٰذَا** this is **إِلَّا**
 but **بَشَرٌ** a human being **مِثْلَكُمْ** like you **يُرِيدُ** he seeks **أَنْ** to **يَنْفَضِّلَ**
 Allah **وَلِلَّهِ** willled and if **وَلَوْ** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ** make himself superior
 not **مَا** angels **مَلَائِكَةً** He could have surely sent down **لَأَنْزَلَ** Allah
 our fathers **أَبَائِنَا** among **فِي** such a thing **بَيْنَنَا** We heard **سَمِعْنَا**
 of old **الْأَوَّلِينَ**

21. And verily, in the cattle there is indeed a lesson for you. We give you to drink (milk) of that which is in their bellies. And there are, in them, numerous (other) benefits for you, and of them you eat. 22. And on them, and on ships you are carried. 23. And indeed We sent Nûh (Noah) to his people, and he said: "O my people! Worship Allâh! You have no other *Ilâh* (God) but Him. Will you not then be afraid?" 24. But the chiefs of his people who disbelieved said: "He is no more than a human being like you, he seeks to make himself superior to you. Had Allâh willed, He surely, could have sent down angels. Never did we hear such a thing among our fathers of old.

إِنَّ هُوَ إِلَّا رَجُلٌ بِهِ جَنَّةٌ فَنَرَىٰ صَوَابَهُ حَتَّىٰ حِينٍ **٢٢** قَالَ رَبِّ أَنْصُرْنِي بِمَا كُنتُ بِنَاصِرٍ **٢٣** فَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْهِ أَنْ اصْنَعْ
 الْفُلَكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا وَوَحِّينَا فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُنَا وَفَارَ التَّنُّورُ فَاسْلُكْ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ زَوْجَيْنِ اثْنَيْنِ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا مَنْ
 سَبَقَ عَلَيْهِ الْقَوْلُ مِنْهُمْ وَلَا تَخْطِطِ فِي الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا إِنَّهُمْ مُغْرَقُونَ **٢٤**

إِنَّ هُوَ إِلَّا رَجُلٌ but **إِلَّا** he is **هُوَ** not **إِنَّ** (is) in whom **جَنَّةٌ** a man **بِهِ**
 madness **فَنَرَىٰ صَوَابَهُ** so wait **حَتَّىٰ** for him **حِينٍ** until **٢٢** قَالَ a while
 they **كُنتُ بِنَاصِرٍ** because **بِمَا** help me **أَنْصُرْنِي** O my Lord **رَبِّ** he said
 deny me **فَأَوْحَيْنَا** so We revealed **إِلَيْهِ** to him **أَنْ** that **اصْنَعْ**
 and (under) **وَوَحِّينَا** under Our eyes **بِأَعْيُنِنَا** the ship **الْفُلَكَ** construct
 Our command **أَمْرُنَا** comes **جَاءَ** then when **فَإِذَا** our revelation
 then **وَفَارَ** and water gushes forth **التَّنُّورُ** (from) the oven **فَاسْلُكْ**

spouses (male and female) of each kind **كُلِّ** on it **فِيهَا** take
those **مِنْ** except **إِلَّا** and your family **وَأَهْلَكَ** two (female)
the Word **الْقَوْلُ** against whom **عَلَيْهِ** has already gone forth
مِنْهُمْ thereof **وَلَا** and do not **تُخَاطِبُنِي** address Me **فِي** in favour of the
verily, they are **إِنَّهُمْ** have done wrong **ظَلَمُوا** (of) those who
to be drowned **مُغْرَقُونَ** ﴿٢٧﴾

25. "He is only a man in whom is madness, so wait for him a while." 26. Said: "O my Lord! Help me because they deny me." 27. So We revealed to him (saying): "Construct the ship under Our Eyes and under Our Revelation (guidance). Then, when Our Command comes, and water gushes forth from the oven, take on board of each kind two (male and female), and your family, except those thereof against whom the Word has already gone forth. And address Me not in favour of those who have done wrong. Verily, they are to be drowned.

فَإِذَا اسْتَوَيْتَ أَنْتَ وَمَنْ مَعَكَ عَلَى الْفُلِّ فَقُلِ تِلْكَ لِي مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَقُلْ رَبِّ أُنْزِلْنِي مُنْزَلَ مُبَارَكًا وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الْمُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ وَإِنْ كُنَّا لَبَشِيرِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ قَدْ أَنْشَأْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ قَرْنًا آخَرِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ فَأَرْسَلْنَا فِيهِمْ رَسُولًا مِنْهُمْ أَنْ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مَا لَكُم مِّنْ إِلَهِ غَيْرُهُ أَفَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٣١﴾

فَإِذَا and whoever **وَمَنْ** you **أَنْتَ** have embarked **اسْتَوَيْتَ** and when **فَإِذَا**
all the **لَتَكُنَّ** then say **قُلِ** the ship **الْفُلِّ** on **عَلَى** (is) with you
from **مِنْ** has saved us **جَنَّنَا** Who **الَّذِي** (are due) to Allah **اللَّهُ** praises
الْقَوْمِ the people **الظَّالِمِينَ** ﴿٢٧﴾ **وَقُلْ** (who are) oppressors **رَبِّ**
أُنْزِلْنِي My Lord **مُنْزَلَ** cause me to land at **مُبَارَكًا**
(of) those who **الْمُنْزِلِينَ** ﴿٢٨﴾ the Best **خَيْرُ** for You are **وَأَنْتَ** blessed
(there are) indeed **لَآيَاتٍ** this **فِي** in **وَلَا** verily **إِنَّ** bring to land
ever putting (men) to test **لَبَشِيرِينَ** ﴿٢٩﴾ We are **كُنَّا** and truly **وَإِنْ** signs
قَرْنًا after them **مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ** We created **أَنْشَأْنَا** then **قَدْ**
a **رَسُولًا** (in) to them **فِيهِمْ** and We sent **فَأَرْسَلْنَا** another **مِنْهُمْ** ﴿٣٠﴾
you **اعْبُدُوا** (saying) that **أَنْ** from among them **مِنْهُمْ** Messenger
Allah **اللَّهُ** worship **مَا** Allah **لَكُمْ** not **مِنْ** you have **إِلَهِ** other **غَيْرُهُ**
you will be afraid **تَتَّقُونَ** ﴿٣١﴾ (will) then not **أَفَلَا** but Him

28. And when you have embarked on the ship, you and whoever is with you, then say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who has saved us from the people who are *Zâlimûn*. 29. And say: "My Lord! Cause me to land at a blessed landing place, for You are the Best of those who bring to land." 30. Verily, in this, there are indeed *Ayât*, for sure We are ever putting (men) to the test. 31. Then, after them, We created another generation. 32. And We sent to them a Messenger from among themselves (saying): "Worship Allâh! You have no other *Ilâh* (God) but Him. Will you not then be afraid?"

وَقَالَ الْمَلَأُ مِنْ قَوْمِهِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِإِفْقَاءِ الْآخِرَةِ وَأُتِرْتَهُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُكُمْ بِأَكْلِهِمْ وَمَا تَأْكُلُونَ مِنْهُ وَيَشْرَبُونَ مِمَّا تَشْرَبُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَلَئِنْ أَطَعْتُمْ بَشَرًا مِثْلَكُمْ إِنَّكُمْ إِذَا لَخَسِرُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَيْدِيكُمْ أَنتُمْ وَكُنْتُمْ تُرَابًا وَعِظْمًا أَنتُمْ تَخْرُجُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ هِيَآتْ هِيَآتْ لِمَا تُوْعَدُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ إِنَّ هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا نَمُوتُ وَنَحْيَا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَبْعُوثِينَ ﴿٤١﴾

وَقَالَ the chiefs الْمَلَأُ and said قَوْمِهِ of his people الَّذِينَ (in) the الْآخِرَةِ the Meeting and denied وَكَذَّبُوا disbelieved (of) the الْحَيَاةِ life الدُّنْيَا worldly مَا (is) not هَذَا this إِلَّا but بَشَرٌ a human being مِثْلُكُمْ like you أَكْلَهُمْ he eats وَمَا of that which تَأْكُلُونَ you eat مِنْهُ (of that) وَيَشْرَبُونَ and he drinks مِمَّا of what تَشْرَبُونَ you drink وَلَئِنْ you obey أَطَعْتُمْ and if بَشَرًا a human being مِثْلَكُمْ does أَيْدِيكُمْ (are) losers لَخَسِرُونَ then إِذَا you verily إِنَّكُمْ like you وَكُنْتُمْ you have died مِمَّا when إِذَا that you أَكْرَهُ he promise you (that) you أَكْرَهُ and bones وَعِظْمًا dust تُرَابًا and have become (very) هِيَآتْ far هِيَآتْ shall come out alive (resurrected) تَخْرُجُونَ it هِيَ (is) not إِنَّ you are promised تُوْعَدُونَ (is) that which لِمَا far إِلَّا but حَيَاتُنَا our life الدُّنْيَا (of) this world نَمُوتُ (of) we die وَنَحْيَا we live وَمَا and not نَحْنُ we بِمَبْعُوثِينَ (will be) resurrected

33. And the chiefs of his people who disbelieved and denied the Meeting in the Hereafter, and whom We had given the luxuries and comforts of this life, said: "He is no more than a human being like you, he eats of that which you eat, and drinks of what you drink. 34. "If you were to obey a human being like yourselves, then verily, you indeed would be losers. 35. "Does he promise you that when you have died and have become dust and bones, you shall come out alive

as true stories (for **وَحَلَّيْنَاهُمْ** and We made them **أَحَادِيثٌ** others who **فَبَعَثْنَا** not **لَا** with a people **لِقَوْمٍ** so away **مَنْكَدٍ** mankind) and his brother **وَأَخَاهُ** Moses **مُوسَى** We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** then **ثُمَّ** believe **هَارُونَ** Aaron **بِآيَاتِنَا** with Our proofs **وَسُلْطَانٍ** and authority **مُتَّبِعِينَ** and his chiefs **وَمَلَائِكَةٍ** Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنَ** to **إِيَّاكَ** manifest (clear) people **فَانْتَكَبُوا** and they were **وَكَاذِبُونَ** but they behaved insolently **عَالِينَ** self-exalting **قَالُوا** then they said **أَتُؤْمِنُونَ** shall we believe **لِشَرِّينَ** to us **لَنَا** and their people **وَقَوْمَهُمَا** like ourselves in two men **عَبِيدُونَ** and **فَكَذَّبُوهُمَا** (are) servants **وَكَاذِبُونَ** so they denied them **وَكَاذِبُونَ** those who were destroyed **الَّذِينَ هُتِفُوا** of **مِنْ** became

44. Then We sent Our Messengers in succession. Every time there came to a nation their Messenger, they denied him; so We made them follow one another (to destruction), and We made them as *Ahadith*. So away with a people who believe not! 45. Then We sent Mûsâ (Moses) and his brother Hârûn (Aaron), with Our *Āyât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and manifest authority, 46. To Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs, but they behaved insolently and they were people self-exalting. 47. They said: "Shall we believe in two men like ourselves, and their people are obedient to us with humility." 48. So they denied them both and became of those who were destroyed.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَحَلَّلْنَا بِرَأْسِهِ آيَةَ وَهَابَتُهُمَا إِلَى رَبْوَةٍ ذَاتِ قَرَارٍ وَمَعِينٍ ﴿٤٥﴾ يَتَابَعُهَا الرُّسُلُ كُلُّوْا مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَاعْمَلُوا صَالِحًا إِنِّي بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَإِنَّ هَذِهِ أُمَّةً وَجِدَّةً وَأَنَا رَبُّكُمْ فَاتَّقُونِ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَتَقَطَّعُوا أَمْرَهُمْ بَيْنَهُمْ زُبُرًا كُلٌّ حِزْبٌ بِمَا لَدَيْهِمْ فَرِحُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾

the Scripture **وَلَقَدْ** and indeed **آتَيْنَا** Moses **مُوسَى** We gave **لَعَلَّهُمْ** and We made **يَهْتَدُونَ** so that they may be **وَحَلَّلْنَا** and his mother **رَأْسِهِ** of Mary **بِأَيِّ** as a sign **وَهَابَتُهُمَا** a high ground **إِلَى** and We gave them refuge **رَبْوَةٍ** to (on) **ذَاتِ قَرَارٍ** a high ground **وَعَلَّمْنَا** O you **يَتَابَعُهَا** and flowing streams **مَعِينٍ** place of rest **الرُّسُلُ** Messengers **كُلُّوْا** eat **مِنَ** of **الطَّيِّبَاتِ** lawful foods **وَعْمَلُوا** and do **صَالِحًا** righteous deeds **إِنِّي** verily I **بِمَا** with what **تَعْمَلُونَ** You do **عَلِيمٌ** your nation **أُمَّةً** this **وَجِدَّةً** and verily **وَإِنَّ** (am) Well-Acquainted **وَأَنَا** (is) one **وَجِدَّةً** nation (religion) **أُمَّةً** (religion) **وَأَنَا** and I **رَبُّكُمْ** (am)

your Lord فَأَقْنُوهُمْ ﴿٥٤﴾ so fear Me فَتَقَطَّعُوا but they have broken أَنَّهُمْ group حَزَبٍ each كُلُّ into sects زُرُجًا among them يَتَّبِعُهُمْ their religion rejoicing فَرِحُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ (is) with them لَدَيْهِمْ in what بِمَا (party)

49. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture, that they may be guided. 50. And We made the son of Maryam (Mary) and his mother as a sign, and We gave them refuge on high ground, a place of rest, security and flowing streams. 51. O (you) Messengers! Eat of the *Tayyibât* and do righteous deeds. Verily, I am Well-Acquainted with what you do. 52. And verily, this your religion is one religion, and I am your Lord, so fear Me. 53. But they (men) have broken their religion among them into sects, each group rejoicing in what is with it.

فَذَرَهُمْ فِي عَمَلِهِمْ حَتَّىٰ جَاءَ ﴿٥٤﴾ اِيْحَسِبُونَ أَنَّمَا يُنَادِيهِمْ بِهِ مِنْ مَّالٍ وَبَنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ تُسَارِعُ لَهُمْ فِي الْخَيْرَاتِ بَلَىٰ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ هُمْ مِنْ خَشْيَةِ رَبِّهِمْ مُتَّقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ يَتَّبِعُونَ رَبَّهُمْ يَقُولُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ يَرْجُونَ لَا يَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ مَا آتَا وَقُلُوبُهُمْ وَجْهٌ أَنَّهُمْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ رَاجِعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ يُسْرِعُونَ فِي الْخَيْرَاتِ وَهُمْ لَهَا سَابِقُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

فَذَرَهُمْ in فِي so leave them عَمَلِهِمْ their error حَتَّىٰ for جَاءَ ﴿٥٤﴾ a time اِيْحَسِبُونَ do they think أَنَّمَا that what يُنَادِيهِمْ We enlarge them بِهِ We hasten تُسَارِعُ and children (sons) وَبَنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ of نَالٍ wealth ﴿٥٦﴾ (it) لَهُمْ unto them فِي (in) with لَخَيْرَاتٍ good things بَلَىٰ but لَا not يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ they perceive إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ those هُمْ they fear خَشْيَةٍ from رَبِّهِمْ those الَّذِينَ live in awe تُتَّقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ (of) their Lord هُمْ and those وَالَّذِينَ believe يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ (of) their Lord يَتَّبِعُونَ in the Signs and وَالَّذِينَ those هُمْ they join anyone in يَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ not لَا with their Lord رَبِّهِمْ those آتَا that which لَا who give يَقُولُونَ and those وَالَّذِينَ worship partners they gave وَقُلُوبُهُمْ (and) their hearts وَجْهٌ (are) full of fear أَنَّهُمْ (it) shall return أُولَٰئِكَ (it) because they إِلَىٰ to رَبِّهِمْ their Lord رَاجِعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ and وَالَّذِينَ the good deeds لَخَيْرَاتٍ in فِي who hasten (is) these (are) foremost سَابِقُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ in them لَمَّا they

54. So leave them in their error for a time. 55. Do they think that in wealth and children with which We enlarge them. 56. We hasten unto them with good things. Nay, but they perceive not. 57. Verily, those who live in awe for fear of their Lord; 58. And those who believe in the *Ayât* of their Lord; 59. And those who join not anyone (in worship) as partners with their Lord; 60. And those who give that

(their charity) which they give with their hearts full of fear, because they are sure to return to their Lord (for reckoning). 61. It is these who hasten in the good deeds, and they are foremost in them.

وَلَا تُكَلِّفُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا وَلَدَيْنَا كِتَابٌ يَبْلُغُ بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ لَا يَظْلَمُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ بَلْ قُلُوبُهُمْ فِي غَمَرٍ مِّنْ هَذَا وَلَهُمْ أَعْمَلٌ مِّنْ دُونِ ذَلِكَ هُمْ لَهَا عَمِلُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا أَخَذْنَا مُتَرَفِّعِيهِم بِالْعَذَابِ إِذَا هُمْ يَجْتَرُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ لَا تَجْعَلُوا الْيَوْمَ إِنَّكُم مِّنَّا لَا تَضُرُّونَ ﴿٦٤﴾

وَلَا تُكَلِّفُ and not نَفْسًا any soul except وُسْعَهَا (is) a Record كِتَابٌ and with Us وَلَدَيْنَا according to its capacity will be يَبْلُغُ not لَا and they وَهُمْ the truth بِالْحَقِّ which speaks بَلْ wronged قُلُوبُهُمْ nay, but فِي غَمَرٍ (are) covered their hearts أَعْمَلٌ and for them هَذَا this وَلَهُمْ (other) deeds and مِنْ دُونِ are (are) doing عَمِلُونَ for it هَا that هُمْ besides ذَلِكَ until (are) doing حَتَّى those of them who lead a luxurious مُتَرَفِّعِيهِمْ We grasp أَخَذْنَا when إِذَا make يَجْتَرُونَ they هُمْ behold إِذَا with punishment بِالْعَذَابِ life invoke loudly تَجْعَلُوا not لَا humble invocation with a loud voice shall be الْيَوْمَ this day إِنَّكُم certainly you تَضُرُّونَ not لَا by Us نَحْنُ helped

62. And We task not any person except according to his capacity, and with Us is a Record which speaks the truth, and they will not be wronged. 63. Nay, but their hearts are covered from this (the Qur'ân), and they have other (evil) deeds, besides, which they are doing. 64. Until when We seize those of them who lead a luxurious life with punishment; behold, they make humble invocation with a loud voice. 65. Invoke not loudly this day! Certainly you shall not be helped by Us.

فَإِذَا كَانَتْ عَائِيَّتِي نَتْلُو عَلَيْكُمْ فَكُنْتُمْ عَلَىٰ آعْقَابِكُمْ تُنْكِبُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ مُسْتَكْبِرِينَ بِهِ سِمِيرًا تَهْجُرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ أَفَلَا يَذَرُّوْا الْقَوْلَ أَمْ جَاءَهُمْ مَا لَمْ يَأْتِ آبَاءَهُمُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ أَمْ لَمْ يَعْرِفُوا رَسُولَهُمْ فَهُمْ لَهُمْ مُّكْرُوتٌ ﴿٦٩﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ بِهِ جِنَّةٌ بَلْ جَاءَهُمُ بِالْحَقِّ وَآكَرَهُمُ لِلْحَقِّ كَرِهُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَلَوْ أَتَّبَعَ الْحَقُّ أَهْوَاءَهُمْ لَفَسَدَتِ السَّمٰوٰتُ وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَنْ فِيهِنَّ ﴿٧١﴾ بَلْ أَلَبَسْنَاهُمْ بِدِينِهِمْ فَهَمَّ عَنْ ذِكْرِهِمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

فَإِذَا كَانَتْ indeed عَائِيَّتِي My Verses نَتْلُو recited عَلَيْكُمْ to turn فُكُنْتُمْ you كُنْتُمْ on آعْقَابِكُمْ your heels تُنْكِبُونَ but you used مُسْتَكْبِرِينَ back بِهِ in pride سِمِيرًا about it تَهْجُرُونَ

تَهْجُرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ they pondered بِدَرَبٍ have not أَنْفَرُ renouncing أَمْ or جَاءَهُمْ word
 had بَاتَ not لَمْ what مَا there has come to them أَمْ or (it is) that أَمْ of old الْآزِلِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ to their fathers
 come مَا أَبَاءَهُمْ not يَعْرِفُوا they did recognize رَسُولَهُمْ their Messenger فَهُمْ so they
 him مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ or يَقُولُونَ they say بَلَى in him جِنَّةٌ (there is) the truth
 he brought them بِالْحَقِّ he brought them جَاءَهُمْ nay, but بَلَى madness
 أَكْثَرُهُمْ but most of them لِلْحَقِّ to the truth كَرِهُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ (are) averse وَلَكِنْ
 and if أَتَّبَعَ had followed الْحَقُّ the truth أَهْوَاءَهُمْ their desires لَفَسَدَتِ
 the heavens وَالْأَرْضُ and indeed would have been corrupted أَلَسْتُنَّ
 the earth وَمَنْ and whosoever فِيهِهَا (is) therein بَلَى nay, but أَلَيْسَتْ لَهُمْ
 We have brought them بَيِّنَاتٍ their reminder فَهُمْ but they عَنْ
 from ذِكْرِهِمْ their reminder مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ turn away

66. Indeed My Verses used to be recited to you, but you used to turn back on your heels. 67. In pride, talking evil about it (the Qur'ân) by night. 68. Have they not pondered over the Word, or has there come to them what had not come to their fathers of old? 69. Or is it that they did not recognize their Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) so they deny him? 70. Or say they: There is madness in him? Nay, but he brought them the truth, but most of them (the disbelievers) are averse to the truth. 71. And if the truth had been in accordance with their desires, verily, the heavens and the earth, and whosoever is therein would have been corrupted! Nay, We have brought them their reminder, but they turn away from their reminder.

أَمْ تَسْأَلُهُمْ خَرْجًا فَقَرْجُكَ خَيْرٌ وَهُوَ خَيْرُ الرَّزِقِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَإِنَّكَ لَتَدْعُوهُمْ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ عَنِ الصِّرَاطِ لَنُكَيِّبُوكَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَلَوْ رَحِمْنَاهُمْ وَكَشَفْنَا مَا بِهِمْ مِنْ ضُرٍّ لَلَجُوا فِي طُغْيَانِهِمْ يَعْمَهُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَخَذْنَاهُم بِالْعَذَابِ فَمَا اسْتَكَانُوا لِرَبِّهِمْ وَمَا يَضُرُّهُمْ وَحَتَّى إِذَا فَتَحْنَا عَلَيْهِم بَابًا ذَا عَذَابٍ شَدِيدٍ إِذْ هُمْ فِيهِ مُبْلِسُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

أَمْ or (is it) تَسْأَلُهُمْ wages خَرْجًا you ask them for فَقَرْجُكَ recompense رَبِّكَ (of) your lord خَيْرٌ (is) better وَهُوَ (is) He (is) and خَيْرُ
 the Best الرَّزِقِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ (of) the sustainers وَإِنَّكَ and certainly you تَدْعُوهُمْ
 to call them إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٦٩﴾ the Straight وَإِنَّ the Hereafter
 الَّذِينَ لَا do not يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter عَنِ

and ذَكَرَ are indeed deviating تَكْذِبُونَ the Path أَصْرَطَ from
 مَا and removed وَكُنَّا We had mercy on them رَحْمَتُهُمْ though (if)
 they still would لَلْجُورِ distress ضَرِّ of يَنْ (is) on them يَوْمَ what
 تَعْمَهُونَ their transgression طَعْنِهِمْ in فِي obstinately persist
 بِالْعَذَابِ We seized them أَخَذْنَاهُمْ and indeed وَقَدْ wandering blindly
 لِيَوْمِ they humbled themselves اسْتَكَوُوا but not مَا with punishment
 they invoke with submission (to يَضْرَعُونَ) nor did وَمَا to their lord
 مَا a gate بَابًا for them عَلَيْنَا we open فَتَحْنَا when إِنَّا until (Him)
 عَذَابٍ severe شَدِيدٍ of punishment مُبْلِسُونَ (will be) plunged

72. Or is it that you (O Muhammad ﷺ) ask them for some wages? But the recompense of your Lord is better, and He is the Best of those who give sustenance. 73. And certainly, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) call them to the Straight Path. 74. And verily, those who believe not in the Hereafter are indeed deviating far astray from the Path. 75. And though We had mercy on them and removed the distress which is on them, still they would obstinately persist in their transgression, wandering blindly. 76. And indeed We seized them with punishment, but they humbled not themselves to their Lord, nor did they invoke (Allâh) with submission to Him. 77. Until, when We open for them the gate of severe punishment, then lo! they will be plunged into destruction with deep regrets, sorrows and in despair.

وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنْشَأَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَرَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي ذَرَأَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾
 وَهُوَ الَّذِي يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَلَهُ اخْتِلَافُ اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ بَلْ قَالُوا مِثْلَ مَا قَالَ الْأَوَّلُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾
 قَالُوا أَإِذَا مِتْنَا وَكُنَّا تُرَابًا وَعِظَامًا أَأَنَّا لَمَبْعُوثُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾

وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَنْشَأَ Who and He السَّمْعَ for you لَكُمُ has created
 وَالْأَبْصَرَ and sight وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ and hearts قَلِيلًا مَّا and تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ you give thanks
 وَهُوَ الَّذِي ذَرَأَكُمْ Who and (it is) He ذَرَأَكُمْ you has created فِي on الْأَرْضِ
 وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ and you shall be gathered back وَهُوَ
 وَيُمِيتُ gives life وَيُحْيِي Who and (it is) He and causes death وَلَهُ
 and day وَالنَّهَارِ (of) night اللَّيْلِ (is) the alternation and His
 أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ will not then قَالُوا nay, but بَلْ you understand

the men of old **الْأَوَّلُونَ** (81) said قَالَ (of) what مَا the like مِثْلُ say
and have become وَكُنَّا we died مِتْنَا are when أَوَّامًا they said قَالُوا
indeed be **لَنَبْعُثَنَّ** (82) shall we أَوَّامًا and bones وَعِظَنَّا dust تُرَابًا
resurrected

78. It is He Who has created for you (the sense of) hearing (ears), eyes (sight), and hearts (understanding). Little thanks you give. 79. And it is He Who has created you on the earth, and to Him you shall be gathered back. 80. And it is He Who gives life and causes death, and His is the alternation of night and day. Will you not then understand? 81. Nay, but they say the like of what the men of old said. 82. They said: "When we are dead and have become dust and bones, shall we be resurrected indeed?"

لَقَدْ وَعَدْنَا نَحْنُ وَوَعَّاؤُنَا هَذَا مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسْطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ **الْأَوَّلِينَ** (81) قُلْ لِمَنِ الْأَرْضُ وَمَنْ فِيهَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ
تَعْلَمُونَ **تَعْلَمُونَ** (82) سَيَقُولُونَ لِلَّهِ قُلْ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ **تَذَكَّرُونَ** (83) قُلْ مَنْ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ السَّبْعِ وَرَبُّ الْعَرْشِ الْعَظِيمِ **الْعَظِيمِ** (84)
سَيَقُولُونَ لِلَّهِ قُلْ أَفَلَا نُنْقِظُ **نُنْقِظُ** (85) قُلْ مَنْ يَدْبِرُ مَلَكُوتَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ يُجِيرُ وَلَا يُجَارُ عَلَيْهِ إِنْ
كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ **تَعْلَمُونَ** (86)

and our وَعَّاؤُنَا we نَحْنُ we have been promised لَقَدْ verily
fathers هَذَا this مِنْ قَبْلُ before إِنَّ (is) not هَذَا this but أَسْطِيرُ
the tales **الْأَوَّلِينَ** (81) قُلْ (of) the ancients لِمَنِ say قُلْ (is) therein إِنْ (is) the earth
(it is) they will say سَيَقُولُونَ you know **تَعْلَمُونَ** (82) (you were)
say قُلْ you remember **تَذَكَّرُونَ** (83) will not then أَفَلَا say قُلْ Allah's
مَنْ Who رَبُّ (is) Lord السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the heavens السَّبْعِ seven وَرَبُّ
they **الْعَظِيمِ** (84) Great **الْعَظِيمِ** (of) the Throne سَيَقُولُونَ
will say لِلَّهِ (it is) for Allah قُلْ (is) then (will) not **نُنْقِظُ** (85)
say قُلْ (is) the مَلَكُوتُ in his hand يَدْبِرُ who مَنْ say قُلْ you fear (Allah)
and He وَهُوَ thing شَيْءٍ (of) every كُلِّ sovereignty
protects (all) وَلَا and not يُجَارُ (there is) protector عَلَيْهِ against
Him إِنْ كُنْتُمْ **تَعْلَمُونَ** (86) know

83. "Verily, this we have been promised — we and our fathers before (us)! This is only the tales of the ancients!" 84. Say: "Whose is the earth and whosoever is therein? If you know!" 85. They will say: "It is Allâh's!" Say: "Will you not then remember?" 86. Say: "Who is (the) Lord of the seven heavens, and (the) Lord of the Great Throne?" 87. They will say: "Allâh." Say: "Will you not then fear Allâh (believe in His Oneness, obey Him, believe in the Resurrection and Recompense for every good or bad deed)?" 88. Say: "In Whose Hand is the sovereignty of everything (i.e. treasures of everything)? And He protects (all), while against Whom there is no protector, if you know?"

سَيَقُولُونَ لِلّٰهِ قُلْ فَأَنَّى تُسْحَرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ بَلْ أَتَيْنَهُم بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ لَا يَكَذِبُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ مَا اتَّخَذَ اللَّهُ مِن وَلَدٍ وَمَا كَانَ مَعَهُ مِنَ إِلَٰهٍ إِذَا لَدَّهَبَ كُلُّ إِلَٰهٍ بِمَا خَلَقَ وَلَمَّا لَبَّضَهُمْ عَلَىٰ بَعْضٍ سُبْحَنَ اللَّهُ عَمَّا يُصِفُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

سَيَقُولُونَ لِلّٰهِ they will say قُلْ (it is) for Allah فَأَنَّى say how
 We have أَتَيْنَهُمْ nay, but بَلْ are you deceived then تُسْحَرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾
 (are) لَكَذِبُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ and verily they وَهُمْ the truth بِالْحَقِّ brought them
 nor مَا liars اتَّخَذَ did take اللَّهُ Allah مِن وَلَدٍ any son وَمَا nor كَانَ
 is there مَعَهُ along with Him مِنْ any إِلَٰهٍ god إِذَا لَدَّهَبَ behold
 he had خَلَقَ what بِمَا god إِلَٰهٍ each كُلُّ would have taken away
 some of بَعْضَهُمْ and would have tried to overcome وَلَمَّا created
 عَلَىٰ them over بَعْضٍ others سُبْحَنَ Glorified is اللَّهُ Allah عَمَّا
 they attribute (to Him) يَصِفُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ above all that

89. They will say: "(All that belongs) to Allâh." Say: "How then are you deceived and turn away from the truth?" 90. Nay, but We have brought them the truth, and verily, they (disbelievers) are liars. 91. No son (or offspring) did Allâh beget, nor is there any *ilâh* (god) along with Him. (If there had been many gods), then each god would have taken away what he had created, and some would have tried to overcome others! Glorified be Allâh above all that they attribute to Him!

عَلِيمُ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ فَتَعَلَّىٰ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ قُلْ رَبِّ إِمَّا يُزَيِّتُنِي مَا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ رَبِّ فَلَا تَجْعَلْنِي فِي الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٩٢﴾ وَإِنَّا عَلَىٰ أَن نُّزَيِّكَ مَا نَعِدُهُمْ لَقَدِيرُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ أَدْفَعْ بِأَلَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ السَّيِّئَةِ نَحْنُ أَكْبَرُ بِمَا يَصِفُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾

عَلِيمِ All-knower (of) the unseen وَالْمَشْهُودِ and the seen فَتَعَلَّى they associate as بِشِرْكٍ ﴿٣٦﴾ over all that Exalted is He you will show رَبِّ if رَبِّ my Lord إِنَّمَا partners (to Him) my رَبِّ with which they are threatened يُوْعَدُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ that مَا me the people الْقَوْمِ amongst فِي put me then not فَلَا Lord الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ who are wrong-doers وَإِنَّا and indeed We أَن to تُرِيدُكَ ﴿٣٩﴾ We have threatend them نَعُدُّهُمْ that which مَا show you (is) better أَمْسَنُ which هِيَ with that بِأَلْيِّ repel (are) Able أَلْسِنَتُهُ evil نَحْنُ We أَعْلَمُ (are) Best-Acquainted بِمَا with (what) they utter بِصِفَتٍ ﴿٤٠﴾

92. All-Knower of the unseen and the seen! Exalted be He over all that they associate as partners to Him! 93. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "My Lord! If You would show me that with which they are threatened (torment), 94. "My Lord! Then, put me not amongst the people who are the *Zâlimûn*." 95. And indeed We are Able to show you (O Muhammad ﷺ) that with which We have threatened them. 96. Repel evil with that which is better. We are Best-Acquainted with the things they utter.

وَقُلْ رَبِّ أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنْ هَمَزَاتِ الشَّيَاطِينِ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَأَعُوذُ بِكَ رَبِّ أَنْ يَحْضُرُونِ ﴿٣٧﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ أَحَدَهُمُ الْمَوْتُ قَالَ رَبِّ ارْجِعُونِ ﴿٣٨﴾ لَعَلِّي أَعْمَلُ صَالِحًا فِيمَا تَرَكْتُ كَلَّا إِنَّهَا كَلِمَةٌ هُوَ قَائِلُهَا وَمِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ بَرْزَخٌ إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَلَإِذَا نُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فَلَا أَنْسَابَ يَتَنَحَّرُونَ يَوْمَئِذٍ وَلَا يُسْأَلُوكَ ﴿٤٠﴾

وَقُلْ رَبِّ أَعُوذُ my Lord رَبِّ and say بِكَ I seek refuge (of) the devils الشَّيَاطِينِ ﴿٣٦﴾ and I وَأَعُوذُ they بِشِرْكٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ lest أَن my Lord رَبِّ with You بِكَ seek refuge to one of أَحَدَهُمُ comes جَاءَ when إِذَا until حَتَّىٰ should attend me send me back ارْجِعُونِ ﴿٣٨﴾ my Lord رَبِّ he says قَالَ death أَلَمْ يَكُن لِّى فِيمَا تَرَكْتُ ﴿٣٩﴾ in that which good صَالِحًا do أَعْمَلُ so that I may لَعَلِّي have left behind كَلَّا إِنَّهَا no كَلِمَةٌ indeed it is هُوَ قَائِلُهَا he وَمِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ speaks it until (is) a barrier بَرْزَخٌ and behind them يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ they will be resurrected يَوْمَئِذٍ the Day (when) يُنْفَخُ the trumpet الصُّورِ is blown in فِي when أَنْسَابَ there will be no فَلَا the trumpet يَتَنَحَّرُونَ among them يَوْمَئِذٍ nor وَلَا that day يُسْأَلُوكَ ﴿٤٠﴾ they will ask of one another

97. And say: "My Lord! I seek refuge with You from the whisperings of the *Shayâtîn* (devils). 98. "And I seek refuge with You, My Lord! lest they should come near me." 99. Until, when death comes to one of them, he says: "My Lord! Send me back, 100. "So that I may do good in that which I have left behind!" No! It is but a word that he speaks; and behind them is *Barzakh* (a barrier) until the Day when they will be resurrected. 101. Then, when the Trumpet is blown, there will be no kinship among them that say, nor will they ask of one another.

فَمَنْ ثَقَلَتْ مَوَازِينُهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾ وَمَنْ خَفَّتْ مَوَازِينُهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ فِي جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدُونَ ﴿٩٨﴾ تَلْفَحُ وُجُوهُهُمُ النَّارُ وَهُمْ فِيهَا كَالِحُونَ ﴿٩٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَكُنْ أَتَىٰ عَلَىٰكَ فَاكِهُم بِهَا تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿١٠٠﴾ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا غَلَبَتْ عَلَيْنَا شِقْوَتُنَا وَكُنَّا قَوْمًا ضَالِّينَ ﴿١٠١﴾ رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْنَا مِنْهَا فَإِنْ عُدْنَا فَإِنَّا ظَالِمُونَ ﴿١٠٢﴾

فَمَنْ these ثَقَلَتْ then who مَوَازِينُهُ his scales are heavy (they) الْمُفْلِحُونَ (are) the successful (are) the people) who الَّذِينَ those فَأُولَٰئِكَ his scales light they خَسِرُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ lost themselves in جَهَنَّمَ Hell خَالِدُونَ they will abide (eternally) تَلْفَحُ will burn وَجُوهُهُمُ their faces النَّارُ the Fire and they فِيهَا therein كَالِحُونَ will grin with displaced lips أَلَمْ تَكُنْ were not أَتَىٰ My Verses recited عَلَىٰكَ to you they فَكُنْ then you used قَالُوا to deny تُكَذِّبُونَ (with it) them رَبَّنَا Our Lord غَلَبَتْ overcame عَلَيْنَا us شِقْوَتُنَا our erring وَكُنَّا wretchedness قَوْمًا and we were ضَالِّينَ people رَبَّنَا our Lord أَخْرِجْنَا bring us out مِنْهَا of this فَإِنْ then if ever عُدْنَا shall be wrong-doers فَإِنَّا we return. ظَالِمُونَ then indeed we remain you rejected فِيهَا in it وَلَا and not تُكَلِّمُونِ speak to Me

102. Then, those whose scales (of good deeds) are heavy, they are the successful. 103. And those whose scales (of good deeds) are light, they are those who lose their own selves, in Hell will they abide. 104. The Fire will burn their faces, and therein they will grin, with displaced lips (disfigured). 105. "Were not My Verses (this Qur'ân) recited to you, and then you used to deny them?" 106. They will say: "Our Lord! Our wretchedness overcame us, and we were (an) erring people.

107. "Our Lord! Bring us out of this. If ever we return (to evil), then indeed we shall be *Zâlimûn*." 108. He (Allâh) will say: "Remain you in it with ignominy! And speak you not to Me!"

إِنَّكُمْ كَانُمْ فَرِيقٌ مِّنْ عِبَادِي يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا ءَمَنَّا فَاغْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ فَاتَّخَذْتُمُوهُمْ سِغْرًا حَتَّىٰ أَنسَوَكُم ذِكْرِي وَكُنْتُمْ مِنْهُمْ تَضْحَكُونَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ إِنِّي جَزَيْتُهُمُ الْيَوْمَ بِمَا صَبَرُوا أَنَّهُمْ هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ قُلْ كَمْ لِيَسْتَرَّ فِي الْأَرْضِ عَدَدَ سِنِينَ ﴿١١٠﴾

My slaves عِبَادِي of مِنْ a party فَرِيقٌ there was كَانَ verily إِنَّكُمْ so فَاغْفِرْ we believe ءَمَنَّا our Lord رَبَّنَا who used to say يَقُولُونَ us لَنَا forgive and have mercy on us وَارْحَمْنَا وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ (of) those who show mercy الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ but فَاتَّخَذْتُمُوهُمْ they أَنسَوَكُم until حَتَّىٰ a laughing stock سِغْرًا you took them for while you used وَكُنْتُمْ My Remembrance ذِكْرِي made you forget مِنْهُمْ at them تَضْحَكُونَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ to laugh إِنِّي verily I have جَزَيْتُهُمْ they kept patience صَبَرُوا for what بِمَا this Day rewarded them إِنَّهُمْ they are the successful الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ He قُلْ are the successful (they) هُمُ indeed they كَمْ (Allah) will say لِيَسْتَرَّ how long كَمْ (of) years سِنِينَ number earth

109. Verily, there was a party of My slaves, who used to say: "Our Lord! We believe, so forgive us, and have mercy on us, for You are the Best of all who show mercy!"

110. But you took them for a laughing stock, so much so that they made you forget My remembrance while you used to laugh at them! 111. Verily, I have rewarded them this Day for their patience; they are indeed the ones that are successful. 112. He (Allâh) will say: "What number of years did you stay on earth?"

قَالُوا لَيْسَ بِيَوْمٍ فَتَنَ الْعَادِينَ ﴿١١٢﴾ قُلْ إِنْ لَيْسَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا لَّوْ أَنُكِّمُ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾ أَفَحَسِبْتُمْ أَنَّمَا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ عَبَثًا وَأَنَّكُمْ إِلَيْنَا لَا تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١١٤﴾ فَتَعَالَى اللَّهُ الْمَلِكُ الْحَقُّ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ رَبُّ الْعَرْشِ الْكَرِيمِ ﴿١١٥﴾ وَمَنْ يَدْعُ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ لَا بُرْهَانَ لَهُ بِهِ فَإِنَّمَا حِسَابُهُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِ إِنَّهُمْ لَا يُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾ وَقُلْ رَبِّ اغْفِرْ وَارْحَمْ وَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ الرَّاحِمِينَ ﴿١١٧﴾

which We have **أَنزَلْنَاهَا** (this is) a Surah (chapter of the Quran) **سُورَةٌ** and We have **وَفَرَضْنَاهَا** and which We have enjoined **وَأَنزَلْنَا** sent down that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** manifest **يَسِّنِي** Signs **آيَاتٍ** in it **فِيهَا** revealed the woman who is guilty of illegal sexual **الزَّانِيَةِ** remember **لَذَكِّرُونَ** and the man who is guilty of illegal sexual **وَالزَّانِي** intercourse (with) **مِائَةً** of them **مِنْهُمَا** one **وَجِدَ** each **كُلِّ** flog **فَلْيَجْلِدُوا** intercourse with **بِهَا** let withhold you **تَأْخُذْكُمْ** and not **وَلَا** lashes **جَلْدًا** a hundred **رَأْفَةً** them **فِي** pity **فِي** in **دِينِ** the religion **اللَّهِ** (of) Allah **إِنْ** if **كُنتُمْ** you (were) **تُؤْمِنُونَ** believing **بِاللَّهِ** in Allah **وَالْيَوْمِ** and the Day **الْآخِرِ** and let witness **وَلْيَشْهَدْ** Last **مِنْ** a party **طَائِفَةٍ** their punishment **عَلَيْهِمَا** and let witness **وَلْيَشْهَدْ** Last **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** of **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believers **وَالزَّانِي** the fornicator **لَا** not **يَنْكِحُ** marries **وَالزَّانِيَةِ** an idolatress **أَوْ** or **زَّانِيَةً** a female fornicator **لَا** but **يَنْكِحُهَا** marries **وَالزَّانِي** a female fornicator **أَوْ** or **مُشْرِكًا** an idolater **وَحُرِّمَ** and is forbidden **ذَلِكَ** the believers **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** on/to **عَلَى** such a thing/that

Sûrat An-Nûr

(The Light) XXIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. (This is) a *Sûrah* (chapter of the Qur'ân) which We have sent down and which We have enjoined (ordained its laws), and in it We have revealed manifest *Ayât*, that you may remember. 2. The fornicatress and the fornicator, flog each of them with a hundred stripes. Let not pity withhold you in their case, in a punishment prescribed by Allâh, if you believe in Allâh and the Last Day. And let a party of the believers witness their punishment. 3. The adulterer — fornicator marries not but an adulteress — fornicatress or a *Mushrikah*; and the adulteress — fornicatress, none marries her except an adulterer — fornicator or a *Mushrik*. Such a thing is forbidden to the believers (of Islâmic Monotheism).

وَالَّذِينَ يَزْمُونَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَأْتُوا بِأَرْبَعَةِ شُهَدَاءَ فَلْيَجْلِدُوهُنَّ مِائَتًا جَلْدَةً وَلَا يَقْبَلُوا لَهُنَّ شَهَادَةً أَبَدًا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ تَابُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ وَأَصْلَحُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يَزْمُونَ أَرْوَاحَهُمْ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ شَهَادَةٌ إِلَّا أَنْفُسُهُمْ فَشَهَادَةُ أَحَدِهِمْ أَرْبَعُ شَهَادَاتٍ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَمِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٣﴾

وَالَّذِينَ يَزْمُونَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ who accuse and those يَزْمُونَ and those وَالَّذِينَ then لَا then then witnesses فَأَجْلِدُوهُنَّ فَاَجْلِدُوهُنَّ not يَأْتُوا produce بِأَرْبَعَةٍ four شَهَادَةٍ شَهَادَةٍ then لَا stripes جَلْدَةٍ (with) eighty نَمْلِينَ flog them and do not وَلَا and do not تَقْبَلُوا and do not تَقْبَلُوا and those وَأَزْلِفَتْكُمْ وَأَزْلِفَتْكُمْ forever أَبَدًا testimony شَهَادَتُهُمْ accept لَهُمْ and those الَّذِينَ except إِلَّا the disobedient (to Allah) الْفَاسِقُونَ ١١ are those who repent تَابُوا مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ thereafter وَأَسْلَمُوا and do righteous deeds فَإِنَّ Most Merciful (is) Oft-Forgiving غَفُورٌ Allah is اللَّهُ so verily وَالَّذِينَ يَزْمُونَ and those who يَزْمُونَ and those who accuse أَنْفُسَهُمْ themselves and not وَلَا their wives and not يَكُنْ and not themselves إِلَّا witnesses شَهَادَةٍ for them are (is) four أَرْبَعُ (of) one of them أَحَدِهِمْ then the testimony فَشَهَادَتُهُ (is) one of شَهَادَتِهِ testimonies بِاللَّهِ by Allah إِنَّهُ that he لَيْسَ (is) one of those who speak the truth الصَّادِقِينَ ١٢

4. And those who accuse chaste women, and produce not four witnesses, flog them with eighty stripes, and reject their testimony forever. They indeed are the *Fâsiqûn*.
 5. Except those who repent thereafter and do righteous deeds; (for such) verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 6. And for those who accuse their wives, but have no witnesses except themselves, let the testimony of one of them be four testimonies by Allâh that he is one of those who speak the truth.

وَالْخِيفَةُ أَنَّ لَعَنَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الْكَذِبِينَ ٧ وَيَذَرُهَا الْعَذَابَ أَنْ تَشْهَدَ أَرْبَعُ شَهَادَاتٍ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَمِنَ الْكَذِبِينَ ٨ وَالْخِيفَةُ أَنَّ غَضَبَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهَا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ٩ وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ تَوَّابٌ حَكِيمٌ ١٥

وَالْخِيفَةُ (is) that لَعَنَتَ the Curse اللَّهُ and the fifth (testimony) أَنَّ (is) on him عَلَيْهِ (of) Allah if كَانَ he be مِنَ of الْكَذِبِينَ ٧ those the عَذَابَ from her عَلَيْهَا but it shall avert وَيَذَرُهَا who tell a lie testimonies شَهَادَاتٍ four أَرْبَعُ she testifies تَشْهَدُ that punishment (of) those who الْكَذِبِينَ ٨ is (one) of لَيْسَ that he إِنَّهُ by Allah اللَّهُ the Anger غَضَبَ that أَنَّ and the fifth (testimony) وَالْخِيفَةُ tell lies (one) of لَيْسَ (be) upon her عَلَيْهَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ if كَانَ he was مِنَ of الصَّادِقِينَ ٩ and had it not been وَلَوْلَا those who speak the truth

وَأَنَّ (of) Allah (for) Grace on you وَرَحْمَتُهُ and His mercy (is) the One Who accepts repentance قَوَّابٌ Allah and that the All-Wise حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾

7. And the fifth (testimony should be) the invoking of the Curse of Allâh on him if he be of those who tell a lie (against her). 8. But it shall avert the punishment (of stoning to death) from her, if she bears witness four times by Allâh, that he (her husband) is telling a lie. 9. And the fifth (testimony) should be that the Wrath of Allâh be upon her if he (her husband) speaks the truth. 10. And had it not been for the Grace of Allâh and His Mercy on you And that Allâh is the One Who forgives and accepts repentance, the All-Wise.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ جَاءُوا بِالْإِفْكِ عُصْبَةٌ مِّنْكُمْ لَا تَحْسَبُوهُ شَرًّا لَّكُم بَلْ هُوَ خَيْرٌ لِّكُلِّ امْرِئٍ مِّنْهُمْ مَا أَكْتَسَبَ مِنَ الْإِثْمِ وَالَّذِي تَوَلَّى كِبْرَهُ مِنْهُمْ لَهُ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ تَوَلَّى إِذْ سَمِعْتُمُوهُ ظَنَّ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتُ بِأَنفُسِهِمْ خَيْرًا وَقَالُوا هَذَا إِفْكٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٢﴾ تَوَلَّى جَاءَهُ عَلَيْهِ بِأَرْبَعَةِ شُهَدَاءَ فَإِذْ لَمْ يَأْتُوا بِالشَّهَادَةِ فَذُوقُوا عَذَابَ اللَّهِ هُمُ الْكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ جَاءُوا بِالْإِفْكِ those who brought forth the slander verily a group (are) among you you consider it not a bad thing for you. Nay, it is good for you. Unto every man among them will be paid that which he had earned of the sin, and as for him among them who had the greater share therein, his will be a great torment. 11. Why then, did not the believers (men) and women think good of their own people and they say this (charge) obvious (is) a lie they did not produce for it four witnesses since then these the witnesses they brought (are) the liars with Allah (they) (to) (are) the liars

11. Verily, those who brought forth the slander are a group among you. Consider it not a bad thing for you. Nay, it is good for you. Unto every man among them will be paid that which he had earned of the sin, and as for him among them who had the greater share therein, his will be a great torment. 12. Why then, did not the believers, men and women, when you heard it (the slander), think good of their

own people and say: "This (charge) is an obvious lie?" 13. Why did they not produce four witnesses? Since they (the slanderers) have not produced witnesses! Then with Allâh they are the liars.

وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ لَسَسَّكَرَ فِي مَا أَفَضْتُمْ فِيهِ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٣﴾ إِذْ تَلَقَّوْنَهُ بِأَلْسِنَتِكُمْ وَتَقُولُونَ بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ مَا لَيْسَ لَكُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَتَحْسَبُونَهُ هَيِّنًا وَهُوَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَوْلَا إِذْ سَمِعْتُمُوهُ قُلْتُمْ مَا يَكُونُ لَنَا أَنْ نَتَكَلَّمَ بِهَذَا سُبْحَنَكَ هَذَا بُهْتَنٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾

وَلَوْلَا of Allah (for) the Grace فَضْلُ and had it not been عَلَيْكُمْ and in الدُّنْيَا this world and in His Mercy رَحْمَتُهُ unto you in/for مَا would have touched you لَسَسَّكَرَ the Hereafter أَفَضْتُمْ whereof you had spoken عَذَابٌ a torment عَظِيمٌ great إِذْ when تَلَقَّوْنَهُ you were propogating it بِأَلْسِنَتِكُمْ with your tongues وَتَقُولُونَ بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ and uttering مَا لَيْسَ not لَكُمْ for you of it عِلْمٌ (there was) knowledge وَتَحْسَبُونَهُ (consider it a little thing هَيِّنًا while it was وَهُوَ عِنْدَ (to) with Allah عَظِيمٌ very great ﴿١٣﴾ and why did not وَلَوْلَا إِذْ when سَمِعْتُمُوهُ you heard it قُلْتُمْ you say مَا not يَكُونُ (right) it is (is) لَنَا for us أَنْ (is) تَكَلَّمَ speak بِهَذَا of this سُبْحَنَكَ Glory is to You هَذَا this بُهْتَنٌ a lie عَظِيمٌ great ﴿١٥﴾

14. Had it not been for the Grace of Allâh and His Mercy unto you in this world and in the Hereafter, a great torment would have touched you for that whereof you had spoken. 15. When you were propagating it with your tongues, and uttering with your mouths that whereof you had no knowledge, you counted it a little thing, while with Allâh it was very great. 16. And why did you not, when you heard it, say: "It is not right for us to speak of this. Glory be to You (O Allâh)! This is a great lie."

يَعِظُكُمُ اللَّهُ أَنْ تَعُودُوا لِمِثْلِهِ أَبَدًا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَرَبِّينَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ الْآيَاتِ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ الَّذِينَ يُحِبُّونَ أَنْ تَشِيعَ الْفَاحِشَةُ فِي الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ رَءُوفٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٩﴾

يَعِظُكُمُ اللَّهُ that تَعُودُوا you repeat لِمِثْلِهِ the like of it أَبَدًا for ever إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ believers رَبِّينَ

and makes clear Allah and the Signs for you the Signs Allah and makes clear
 Allah (is) All-Knowing (is) All-Wise All-Wise verily the Signs Allah
 those who like that should be propagated among those who believe
 those who among illegal sexual intercourse they will have a torment in this world
 and the Hereafter and Allah and you know and had it not been for the Grace of Allah
 and His Mercy on you and that Allah is full of kindness, Most Merciful

17. Allâh forbids you from it and warns you not to repeat the like of it forever, if you are believers. 18. And Allâh makes the *Ayât* plain to you, and Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 19. Verily, those who like that (the crime of) illegal sexual intercourse should be propagated among those who believe, they will have a painful torment in this world and in the Hereafter. And Allâh knows and you know not. 20. And had it not been for the Grace of Allâh and His Mercy on you. And that Allâh is full of kindness, Most Merciful.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّبِعُوا خُطُوَاتِ الشَّيْطَانِ وَمَنْ يَتَّبِعْ خُطُوَاتِ الشَّيْطَانِ فَإِنَّهُ يَأْمُرُ بِالْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَلَوْلَا فَضْلُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَتُهُ مَا زَكَا مِنْكُمْ مِنْ أَحَدٍ أَبَدًا وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يُزَكِّي مَنِ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ

follow O you the Signs Allah and makes clear
 Allah (is) All-Knowing (is) All-Wise All-Wise verily the Signs Allah
 those who like that should be propagated among those who believe
 those who among illegal sexual intercourse they will have a torment in this world
 and the Hereafter and Allah and you know and had it not been for the Grace of Allah
 and His Mercy on you and that Allah is full of kindness, Most Merciful

21. O you who believe! Follow not the footsteps of *Shaitân* (Satan). And whosoever follows the footsteps of *Shaitân* (Satan), then, verily, he commands *Al-Fahshâ*, and *Al-Munkar*. And had it not been for the Grace of Allâh and His Mercy on you, not one of you would ever have been pure from sins. But Allâh purifies (guides to Islâm) whom He wills, and Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

وَلَا يَأْتَلِ أُولُوا الْفَضْلِ مِنْكُمْ وَالسَّعَةِ أَنْ يُؤْتُوا أُولَى الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَلْيَعْفُوا وَلْيَصْفَحُوا أَلَا تُحِبُّونَ أَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَزْمُونَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ الْغَافِلَاتِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ لَعُنُوا فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢٢﴾ يَوْمَ تَشْهَدُ عَلَيْهِمْ أَلْسِنُهُمْ وَأَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَرْجُلُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَلَا يَأْتَلِ and let not those among you who are blessed with graces and wealth swear to desist from giving (any sort of help) to their kinsmen, the poor, and those who left their homes for Allâh's Cause. Let them pardon and forgive. Do you not love that Allâh should forgive you? And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. Verily, those who accuse chaste women, who never even think of anything touching their chastity and are good believers — are cursed in this life and in the Hereafter, and for them will be a great torment. On the Day when their tongues, their hands, and their legs (or feet) will bear witness against them as to what they used to do.

22. And let not those among you who are blessed with graces and wealth swear not to give (any sort of help) to their kinsmen, *Al-Masâkîn* (the poor), and those who left their homes for Allâh's Cause. Let them pardon and forgive. Do you not love that Allâh should forgive you? And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 23. Verily, those who accuse chaste women, who never even think of anything touching their chastity and are good believers — are cursed in this life and in the Hereafter, and for them will be a great torment 24. On the Day when their tongues, their hands, and their legs (or feet) will bear witness against them as to what they used to do.

يَوْمَ يُؤْتِيهِمُ اللَّهُ دِينَهُمُ الْحَقَّ وَيَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٢٥﴾ لِّلَّذِينَتُ لِلْخَبِيثِينَ وَالْخَبِيثَاتُ لِلْخَبِيثَاتِ
وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ لِلطَّيِّبِينَ وَالطَّيِّبُونَ لِلطَّيِّبَاتِ أُولَئِكَ مُبَرَّءُونَ مِمَّا يَقُولُونَ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَرِزْقٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٢٦﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ
آمَنُوا لَا تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتًا غَيْرَ بُيُوتِكُمْ حَتَّى تَسْتَأْذِنُوا وَتُسَلِّمُوا عَلَىٰ أَهْلِهَا ذَٰلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ لَمَّا كُنْتُمْ
تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

يَوْمَ يُؤْتِيهِمُ Allah will pay them دِينَهُمُ on that Day
وَيَعْلَمُونَ in full recompense الْحَقَّ that أَن and they will know
He الْمُبِينُ (is) the Truth Manifest
الْخَبِيثَاتُ and bad men (are) for bad men
وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ and good women (are) for bad women
وَالطَّيِّبُونَ and good men (are) for good women
وَالطَّيِّبَاتُ and good men (are) for good women
أُولَئِكَ those مُبَرَّءُونَ (are) innocent of what يَقُولُونَ they say
لَهُمْ forgiveness مَغْفِرَةٌ for them (is) وَرِزْقٌ provision and كَرِيمٌ
يٰٓأَيُّهَا O الَّذِينَ generous
مَنْتُوا لَا believe who
تَدْخُلُوا do not
بُيُوتِكُمْ your houses
غَيْرَ other than
تَسْتَأْذِنُوا you have asked permission
أَهْلِهَا and greeted
ذَٰلِكُمْ people
لَكُمْ (is) better
خَيْرٌ that
تَذَكَّرُونَ you may remember

25. On that Day Allâh will pay them the recompense of their deeds in full, and they will know that Allâh, He is the Manifest Truth. 26. Bad statements are for bad people and bad people for bad statements. Good statements are for good people (or good women for good men) and good people for good statements (or good men for good women): such (good people) are innocent of (every) bad statement which they say; for them is forgiveness, and *Rizqun Karîm*. 27. O you who believe! Enter not houses other than your own, until you have asked permission and greeted those in them; that is better for you, in order that you may remember.

فَإِنْ لَّمْ يَجِدُوا فِيهَا أَحَدًا فَلَا تَدْخُلُوهَا حَتَّىٰ يُؤْذَنَ لَكُمْ وَإِنْ قِيلَ لَكُمُ ارْجِعُوا فَارْجِعُوا هُوَ أَزْكَىٰ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَمَّا
تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ أَنْ تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتًا غَيْرَ مَسْكُونَةٍ فِيهَا مَتَاعٌ لَّكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا تُبْدُونَ وَمَا
تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ قُلِ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ بَعْضُهُمْ مِنْ أَبْصَارِهِمْ وَيَحْفَظُوا فُرُوجَهُمْ ذَٰلِكَ أَزْكَىٰ لَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَيْرٌ مِّمَّا
يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾

فَإِنْ anyone أَتَاهُمْ therein فِيهَا you find يَجِدُوا not لَنْ and if أَنْ permission يُؤْتُونَ until حَتَّى enter them (houses) تَدْخُلُونَهَا then do not for you لَكُمْ it is said قِيلَ and if وَإِنْ to you لَكُمْ has been given for لَكُمْ (is) purer أَزْكَى it هُمْ then go back فَارْجِعُوا to return اُنْجِعُوا (is) وَاللَّهُ you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what بِمَا and Allah عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ (is) that أَنْ sin جُنَاحٌ on you عَلَيْكُمْ (there is) not أَلَيْسَ All-Knower in فِيهَا inhabited مَسْكُونَةً not غَيْرَ houses بِيُوتَا you تَدْخُلُونَهَا enter which مَتَعٌ (there is) usefulness لَكُمْ for you وَاللَّهُ and Allah يَعْلَمُ you تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ and what وَمَا you reveal تُبْدُونَ what مَا knows مِنْ to lower يَعْضُوا the believing men الْمُؤْمِنِينَ tell قُل conceal their قُرُوجَهُمْ and protect وَحَفَظُوا their gazes أَبْصَرِهِمْ (from) أَزْكَى that أَزْكَى (is) purer لَهُمْ for them إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ private parts خَبِيرٌ Allah (is) All-Aware بِمَا (is) of what يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ they do

28. And if you find no one therein, still, enter not until permission has been given. And if you are asked to go back, go back, for it is purer for you. And Allâh is All-Knower of what you do. **29.** There is no sin on you that you enter houses uninhabited, (when) you have any interest in them. And Allâh has knowledge of what you reveal and what you conceal. **30.** Tell the believing men to lower their gaze, and protect their private parts. That is purer for them. Verily, Allâh is All-Aware of what they do.

وَقُلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنَاتِ يَنْقُضُصْنَ مِنْ أَنْبَصِرِهِنَّ وَيَحْفَظْنَ فُرُوجَهُنَّ وَلَا يُبْدِينَ زِينَتَهُنَّ إِلَّا مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَلْيَضْرِبْنَ
يُخْمِرْنَ عَلَى جُيُوبِهِنَّ وَلَا يُبْدِينَ زِينَتَهُنَّ إِلَّا لِبُعُولَتِهِنَّ أَوْ آبَائِهِنَّ أَوْ آبَاءِ بُعُولَتِهِنَّ أَوْ أَبْنَاءِهِنَّ
أَوْ أَبْنَاءِ بُعُولَتِهِنَّ أَوْ إِخْوَانِهِنَّ أَوْ بَنِي إِخْوَانِهِنَّ أَوْ بَنِي أَخَوَاتِهِنَّ أَوْ نِسَاءَهُنَّ أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُنَّ أَوْ
التَّابِعِينَ غَيْرَ أُولَى الْإِرْبَةِ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ أَوِ الطِّفْلِ الذَّكَرِ لَمْ يَطْهَرُوا عَلَى عَوْرَتِ النِّسَاءِ وَلَا يَضْرِبْنَ
بِأَرْجُلِهِنَّ لِيُعْلَمَ مَا يُخْفِينَ مِنْ زِينَتِهِنَّ وَتُوبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ جَمِيعًا إِنَّهُ السَّمِيعُ الْغَفُورُ ﴿٦٦﴾

[illegible]

(is) All-Sufficient **وَرِيعٌ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** His Bounty **فَضْلِهِ** of **عَلَيْهِمُ** those who **وَالَّذِينَ** and let be chaste **وَلْيَسْتَمِيفِ** All-Knowing **عَلِيمٌ** until **حَتَّى** marriage **نِكَاحًا** find (financial means for) **يَجِدُونَ** not and those **وَالَّذِينَ** His Bounty **فَضْلِهِ** of **مِنْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** enriches them of those **مِمَّا** a writing (of emancipation) **الْكُتُبِ** seek **يَبْتَغُونَ** who give them **نَكَاحُهُمْ** your right hands **أَيْمَانَكُمْ** possess **مَلَكَتْ** whom and **وَمَأْوَاهُمْ** good **خَيْرًا** in them **فِيهِمْ** you know **عَلِمْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** writing He has **مَائِنَكُمْ** which **الَّذِي** Allah's **اللَّهُ** wealth **مَالِ** of **مِنْ** give them your maids **فَتَنِيَكُمْ** force **تُكْرِهُنَّ** and do not **وَلَا** bestowed upon you **عَلَى** to **الْبَعْدِ** prostitution **إِنْ** if **أَرَدْنَ** chastity **فَصَصَّ** they desired **لِيَبْتَغُوا** (of) the life **لِلْزُورِ** goods **عَرَضَ** in order that you may seek Allah **اللَّهُ** then verily **فَإِنَّ** compels them **بِكُرْهٍ** and he who **وَمَنْ** worldly **يُنْبَعِدُ** after **إِكْرَاهٍ** their compulsion **عَفُوٌّ** (is) Oft-forgiving **رَحِيمٌ** Most Merciful

32. And marry those among you who are single and (also marry) the *Sâlihûn* (pious, fit and capable ones) of your (male) slaves and maid-servants (female slaves). If they be poor, Allâh will enrich them out of His Bounty. And Allâh is All-Sufficient for His creatures' needs, All-Knowing (about the state of the people). 33. And let those who find not the financial means for marriage keep themselves chaste, until Allâh enriches them of His Bounty. And such of your slaves as seek a writing (of emancipation), give them such writing, if you find that there is good and honesty in them. And give them something (yourselves) out of the wealth of Allâh which He has bestowed upon you. And force not your maids to prostitution, if they desire chastity, in order that you may make a gain in the (perishable) goods of this worldly life. But if anyone compels them (to prostitution), then after such compulsion, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَلَقَدْ أَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكُمْ آيَاتٍ مُبَيِّنَاتٍ وَمَثَلًا مِّنَ الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِن قَبْلِكُمْ وَمَوْعِظَةً لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ اللَّهُ نُورُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ مِثْلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ الْمِصْبَاحُ فِي زُجَاجَةٍ الزُّجَاجَةُ كَأَنَّهَا كَوْكَبٌ دُرِّيٌّ يُوقَدُ مِن شَجَرَةٍ مُّبَارَكَةٍ زَيْتُونُ لَا شَرْقِيَّةٍ وَلَا غَرْبِيَّةٍ يَكَادُ زَيْتُهَا يُضِيءُ وَلَوْ لَمْ تَمْسَسْهُ نَارُ نُورٍ عَلَى نُورٍ يَهْدِي اللَّهُ لِنُورِهِ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ لِلنَّاسِ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٥﴾

Verses مَائِدَتِ to you إِلَيْكُمْ We have sent down أُنزِلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 مُبَيَّنَّتِ those who الَّذِينَ of مِّنْ and an example وَمَثَلًا manifest
 ٢٥ and an admonition وَمَوْعِظَةً before you مِّنْ قَبْلِكُمْ passed away
 (of) the السَّمَوَاتِ (is) the Light نُورُ Allah ﷻ for the pious
 (of) His Light نُورِهِ the parable مَثَلٌ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens
 كَيْفَ تَكُونُ (is) as a niche فِيهَا within it مِصْبَاحٌ (is) a lamp الْيَصْبُحُ
 as if it were كَأَنَّهُ the glass الرَّجَاءُ a glass (is) in فِي lamp
 blessed شَجَرَةٍ a tree مِّنْ lit يُوقَدُ a brilliant star
 of the west غَرْبِهِ nor وَلَا of the east شَرْقِهِ neither لَا an olive زَيْتُونَةٍ
 not يَكَادُ though لَوْ glow forth يُضِيءُ its oil زَيْتُهَا would almost
 تَمْسَسُهُ touched it نَارُ fire نُورٌ light عَلَى light نُورٌ light هُدًى guides
 and يُضْرِبُ He wills بِنَاءَ whom مَّنْ to His Light لِنُورِهِ Allah ﷻ
 and وَاللَّهُ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ parables الْأَمْثَلُ Allah ﷻ sets forth
 (is) All-Knowing عَلَيْهِ شَيْءٌ of every بِكُلِّ Allah

34. And indeed We have sent down for you *Ayât* that make things plain, and the example of those who passed away before you, and an admonition for those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious). 35. Allâh is the Light of the heavens and the earth. The parable of His Light is as (if there were) a niche and within it a lamp: the lamp is in a glass, the glass as it were a brilliant star, lit from a blessed tree, an olive, neither of the east nor of the west, whose oil would almost glow forth (of itself), though no fire touched it. Light upon Light! Allâh guides to His Light whom He wills. And Allâh sets forth parables for mankind, and Allâh is All-Knower of everything.

فِي بُيُوتٍ أَذِنَ اللَّهُ أَنْ تُرْفَعَ وَيُذْكَرَ فِيهَا أَسْمُهُ يُسَبِّحُ لَمْ فِيهَا بِالْعُدُودِ وَالْأَصَالِ ٢٥ رِجَالٌ لَا لَّهُمْ فِيهَا بَيْعٌ وَلَا بَيْعٌ
 عَنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَاقْلَامِ الصَّلَاةِ وَإِنَّا الزَّكَوةَ يَخَافُونَ يَوْمًا تَلْقَافُ فِيهِ الْقُلُوبُ وَالْأَبْصَارُ ٢٦ لِيَجْزِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ أَحْسَنَ مَا
 عَمِلُوا وَيَزِيدَهُم مِّنْ فَضْلِهِ وَاللَّهُ يَرْزُقُ مَن يَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ٢٧

they be بُيُوتٍ that أَذِنَ Allah ﷻ permitted in فِي houses أَدِنَ raised وَيُذْكَرَ His Name أَسْمُهُ in them فِيهَا and is remembered يُسَبِّحُ
 and وَالْأَصَالِ ٢٥ in the mornings بِالْعُدُودِ in them فِيهَا Him لَمْ glorify
 وَلَا trade بَيْعُهُ diverts them لَّهُمْ not لَا men رِجَالٌ in the evenings
 (of) Allah ﷻ the remembrance ذِكْرُ from عَنْ sale بَيْعٌ nor

النُّورُ (nor from) giving رَزَقُوا the prayer الصَّلَاةُ (nor from) offering
 in it فِيهِ will be overturned تَنقَلِبُ a Day يَوْمًا they fear يَخَافُونَ alms
 that may reward لِيَجْزِيَهم and the eyes وَالْأَبْصَارُ ﴿٣٦﴾ the hearts الْقُلُوبُ
 they عَمِلُوا (of) what مَا according to the best أَمْسَنَ Allah اللَّهُ them
 His فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and add even more for them وَزَيَّدَهُمْ have done
 Grace وَاللَّهُ and Allah رَزَقُوا provides مَنْ to whom يَشَاءُ He wills بِغَيْرِ
 account (measure) حِسَابٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ without

36. In houses (mosques) which Allâh has ordered to be raised (to be cleaned, and to be honoured), in them His Name is remembered. Therein glorify Him (Allâh) in the mornings and in the afternoons or the evenings. 37. Men whom neither trade nor sale (business) diverts from the remembrance of Allâh nor from performing *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) nor from giving the *Zakât*. They fear a Day when hearts and eyes will be overturned. 38. That Allâh may reward them according to the best of their deeds, and add even more for them out of His Grace. And Allâh provides without measure to whom He wills.

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَعْمَلَتْهُمْ كَسْرِيْمٍ يَفِيعُوْا يَحْسَبُوْهُ الظَّمْثَانِ مَاءً حَوْثًا اِذَا جَاءَهُمْ لَمْ يَجِدْهُ شَيْئًا وَوَجَدَ اللّٰهُ عِنْدَهُ فَوْقَنَّهُ حِسَابُهُ وَاللّٰهُ سَرِيْعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿٣٦﴾ اَوْ كَطُلُمْنٍ فِيْ بَحْرٍ لَّيْجٍ يَغْشَاهُ مَوْجٌ مِّنْ فَوْقِهِ. مَوْجٌ مِّنْ فَوْقِهِ. سَحَابٌ طُلُمْتُ بَعْضُهَا فَوْقَ بَعْضٍ اِذَا اُخْرِجَ يَكْدُمُ لَمْ يَكَدْ يَرَهَا وَمَنْ لَمْ يُجْعَلِ اللّٰهُ لَهُ نُوْرًا فَلَمْ يَلَمْ مِنْ نُّوْرٍ ﴿٣٧﴾

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَعْمَلَتْهُمْ as for those who كَسْرِيْمٍ their deeds
 the الظَّمْثَانِ thinks it يَحْسَبُوْهُ in a lowland يَفِيعُوْا (are) like a mirage
 he comes to جَاءَهُمْ when اِذَا until حَوْثًا (to be) water مَاءً thirsty one
 and he finds وَجَدَ (to be) anything شَيْئًا he finds it يَجِدْهُ not لَمْ it
 الله اللَّهُ his due حِسَابُهُ Who will pay him فَوْقَنَّهُ with him عِنْدَهُ
 or اَوْ (in taking) account الْحِسَابِ ﴿٣٦﴾ (is) Swift سَرِيْعٌ and Allah
 كَطُلُمْنٍ vast deep لَّيْجٍ a sea بَحْرٍ in فِي is like the darknesses
 on مَوْجٌ covers it مَوْجٌ a wave مِّنْ فَوْقِهِ on top of it مَوْجٌ a wave
 سَحَابٌ top of it طُلُمْتُ darknesses بَعْضُهَا some of it فَوْقَ
 on top بَعْضٍ (of) others اِذَا if لَنَجَّ (a man) stretches out يَكْدُمُ
 لَمْ his hand لَمْ يَكَدْ hardly يَرَهَا وَمَنْ he can see it وَمَنْ and he who لَمْ not
 for him الله اللَّهُ made لَمْ for him نُوْرًا light فَمَا (there is) not لَمْ
 light نُوْرٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ any

39. As for those who disbelieved, their deeds are like a mirage in a desert. The thirsty one thinks it to be water, until he comes up to it, he finds it to be nothing, but he finds Allâh with him, Who will pay him his due (Hell). And Allâh is Swift in taking account. 40. Or is like the darkness in a vast deep sea, overwhelmed with waves topped by waves, topped by dark clouds, (layers of) darkness upon darkness: if a man stretches out his hand, he can hardly see it! And he for whom Allâh has not appointed light, for him there is no light.

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُمْسِكُ لَكُمْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ صَفْصَفٌ كُلٌّ قَدْ عَلِمَ صَلَاتَهُمْ وَنَسِيحَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِمَا
يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَإِلَى اللَّهِ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٢﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُزَيِّجُ سَحَابًا ثُمَّ يُؤَلِّفُ بَيْنَهُمْ ثُمَّ يَجْعَلُهُمْ
رُكَّامًا فَتَرَى الْوَدَّكَ يَخْرُجُ مِنْ خِلَالِهِ وَيُنَزِّلُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مِنْ جِبَالٍ فِيهَا مِنْ بَرَدٍ فَيُصِيبُ بِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَصْرِفُهُ عَنْ مَنْ يَشَاءُ
يَكَادُ سَنَا بَرْقِهِ يَذْهَبُ بِالْأَبْصَارِ ﴿١٣﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَوْا you see أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah (it is) يَسُبِّحُ glorifies Him مَنْ whosoever فِي in (is) السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth وَالطَّيْرِ and the birds صَفَّتْ outspread wings كُلُّ each and صَلَاتُهُ knows صَلَاتُهُ his prayer وَتَسْبِيحُهُ and his glorification and اللَّهُ and they do بِمَا of what يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ All-Aware اللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ (is) بِمَا to All- (belongs) اللَّهُ مَلِكٌ the sovereignty السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens (of) (is) the return إِلَهُ the الصِّدْقِ ﴿٥٢﴾ and to وَلَى and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ وَأَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَوْA you see أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah بُرْجِي drives سَحَابًا clouds ثُمَّ then يُوَلِّفُ joins يَتَنَّمُ them together ثُمَّ then makes them into يَجْعَلُهُ the rain يَخْرُجُ comes forth رِجَالًا a heap of layers فَتَرَى and you see الْوَدَى between them وَبَيْنَهُمْ and He sends down حَلِيلًا from the sky السَّمَاءِ the sky فِيهَا in it مِنْ of بَرَقَ and strikes فُجَيْبٌ and whom بَشَاءَ He wills وَتَصْرِيفُهُ and whom بَشَاءَ He wills يَكَادُ nearly سَنَا flash اِزْهَبْ (of) its lightning بِالْأَنْصَرِ ﴿٥٦﴾ takes away the sight

41. See you not (O Muhammad ﷺ) that Allāh, He it is Whom glorify whosoever is in the heavens and the earth, and the birds with wings outspread? Of each one He (Allāh) knows indeed his *Salāt* (prayer) and his glorification; and Allāh is All-Aware of what they do. **42.** And to Allāh belongs the sovereignty of the heavens and the earth, and to Allāh is the return (of all). **43.** See you not that Allāh drives the clouds gently, then joins them together, then makes them into a

heap of layers, and you see the rain comes forth from between them; and He sends down from the sky hail (like) mountains, (or there are in the heaven mountains of hail from where He sends down hail), and strikes therewith whom He wills, and averts it from whom He wills. The vivid flash of its (clouds) lightning nearly blinds the sight.

يَقْلِبُ اللَّهُ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَعِبْرَةً لِّأُولِي الْأَبْصَارِ ﴿١١﴾ وَاللَّهُ خَلَقَ كُلَّ دَابَّةٍ مِّن مَّاءٍ فَمِنْهُمْ مَّن يَمْشِي عَلَى بَطْنِهِ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّن يَمْشِي عَلَى رِجْلَيْنِ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّن يَمْشِي عَلَى أَرْبَعٍ يَخْلُقُ اللَّهُ مَا يَشَاءُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا ءَايَاتٍ مُّبِينَاتٍ وَاللَّهُ يَهْدِي مَن يَشَاءُ إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٣﴾

and the day النَّهَارُ the night اللَّيْلُ Allah causes to alternate
 for those لِّأُولِي (is) indeed a lesson لَعِبْرَةً this in فِي verily إِنَّ
 every أُولِي created خَلَقَ and Allah insight الْأَبْصَارِ ﴿١١﴾ who have
 مِّن of them فَمِنْهُمْ water مَّاءٍ from moving living creature دَابَّةٍ
 and وَمِنْهُمْ his belly بَطْنِهِ on creeps (walks) يَمْشِي (there is) who
 and of وَمِنْهُمْ two legs رِجْلَيْنِ on walks عَلَى who يَمْشِي of them
 Allah creates يَخْلُقُ four أَرْبَعٍ on walks عَلَى who يَمْشِي them
 every كُلِّ over عَلَى Allah verily إِنَّ He wills يَشَاءُ what مَا
 We have sent أَرْسَلْنَا indeed لَقَدْ (is) All-Powerful قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾ thing شَيْءٍ
 guides يَهْدِي and Allah clarifying مُبِينَاتٍ Verses ءَايَاتٍ down
 Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ Path إِلَى He wills يَشَاءُ whom

44. Allāh causes the night and the day to succeed each other. Truly, in this is indeed a lesson for those who have insight. 45. Allāh has created every moving (living) creature from water. Of them there are some that creep on their bellies, and some that walk on two legs, and some that walk on four. Allāh creates what He wills. Verily, Allāh is Able to do all things. 46. We have indeed sent down (in this Qur'ân) manifest *Ayât*. And Allāh guides whom He wills to the Straight Path.

وَيَقُولُونَ ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَبِالرَّسُولِ وَأَطَعْنَا ثُمَّ يَتَوَلَّى فَرِيقٌ مِّنْهُمْ مِّنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ وَمَا أُولَئِكَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلِذَا دُعُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ لِيَحْكُمَ بَيْنَهُمْ إِذَا فَرِيقٌ مِّنْهُمْ مُّعْرِضُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَلَئِنْ يَكُنْ لَّهُم لَحَقٌّ يَأْتُوا إِلَيْهِ مُذِيعِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ أَمَّا قُلُوبُهُمْ مُرْضِعُ الرَّبَابِ أَوْ أَمْ يَحْفَاوْنَ أَنْ يُحَيِّفَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَرَسُولَهُ بَلْ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَيَقُولُونَ ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ we have believed and they say وَيَقُولُونَ
 turn away يَتَوَلَّى then ثُمَّ and we obey وَأَطَعْنَا and in the Messenger

فَرِيقٌ a party of them مِنْ بَعْدِ ذَلِكَ and not وَأَمَّا they are called دُعُوا and when وَإِنَّا are believers بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ Allah ﷻ and His Messenger ﷺ يَحْكُمُ to judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them then إِذَا a party of them فَرِيقٌ of them مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ turn away وَإِن turn away وَكَفَى is كَفَى with them لَقَدْ the truth بَأْتُوا they come إِلَيْهِ and if مُذْعِنِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ with submission أَوْ do they doubt أَوْ or يَخَافُونَ or they fear أَمْ a disease لَيْسَ should wrong in judgement اللَّهُ ﷻ عَلَيْهِمْ (over) them وَرَسُولُهُ and His Messenger ﷺ نَآيَ it is they أُولَئِكَ who (are) هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ the wrong-doers

47. They (hypocrites) say: "We have believed in Allâh and in the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and we obey," then a party of them turn away thereafter, such are not believers. 48. And when they are called to Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), to judge between them, lo! a party of them refuses (to come) and turns away. 49. But if the truth is on their side, they come to him willingly with submission. 50. Is there a disease in their hearts? Or do they doubt or fear lest Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ) should wrong them in judgement. Nay, it is they themselves who are the *Zâlimûn*.

إِنَّمَا كَانَ قَوْلَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ إِذَا دُعُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ لِيَحْكُمَ بَيْنَهُمْ أَنْ يَقُولُوا سَمِعْنَا وَأَطَعْنَا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَيَتَّقِ اللَّهَ فَآوِزَ بِهِ هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَئِنْ أَمَرْتَهُمْ لَيَخْرُجُنَّ قُلْ لَا نَفْسٌ مَعَكُمْ مَعْرُوفَةٌ إِنْ اللَّهُ خَيْرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾

when (of) the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ saying قَوْلَ was only كَانَ and His Messenger ﷺ Allah ﷻ to إِلَى they are called دُعُوا and His Messenger ﷺ يَحْكُمُ to judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them أَنْ (is) that يَقُولُوا they say سَمِعْنَا We heard وَأَطَعْنَا and obeyed وَأُولَئِكَ and such هُمُ (they) are الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ the successful وَمَنْ the successful يُطِيعِ and whosoever Allah ﷻ obeys وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger ﷺ وَيَتَّقِ and fears اللَّهُ ﷻ and فَآوِزَ بِهِ (they) are الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ the successful وَأَقْسَمُوا successful by جَهْدَ strong أَيْمَانِهِمْ their oaths لَئِنْ they لَيَخْرُجُنَّ you would order them أَمَرْتَهُمْ that if

(this) obedience طاعة swear تَقْسِمُوا do not لَا say قل would leave
 what مَعْرُوفَةٌ knows well خَيْرٌ Allah الله verily إِنَّ (is) known
 تَصَلُّونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ you do

51. The only saying of the faithful believers, when they are called to Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), to judge between them, is that they say: "We hear and we obey." And such are the successful. 52. And whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), fears Allâh, and keeps his duty (to Him), such are the successful. 53. They swear by Allâh their strongest oaths, that if only you would order them, they would leave. Say: "Swear you not; (this) obedience (of yours) is known (to be false). Verily, Allâh knows well what you do."

قُلْ أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ فَإِن تَوَلَّوْا فَإِنَّمَا عَلَيْهِ مَا حُمِّلَ وَعَلَيْكُمْ مَا حُمِّلْتُمْ وَإِن تُطِيعُوا تَهْتَدُوا وَمَا عَلَى الرَّسُولِ إِلَّا أَلْبَانُ الْحَقِّ ﴿٥١﴾ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنكُمْ وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَيَسْتَخْلِفَنَّهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ كَمَا اسْتَخْلَفَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ وَلَيُمَكِّنَنَّ لَهُمْ دِينَهُمُ الَّذِي ارْتَضَىٰ لَهُمْ وَلَيُبَدِّلَنَّهُم مِّن بَعْدِ خَوْفِهِمْ أَمْنًا يَعْبُدُونَنِي لَا يُشْرِكُونَ بِي شَيْئًا وَمَن كَفَرَ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾

the Messenger الرَّسُولُ and obey وَأَطِيعُوا Allah الله say قُل
 (is) مَا on him عَلَيْهِ then only فَإِنَّمَا you turn away تَوَلَّوْا but if
 is حُمِّلْتُمْ what مَا and on you عَلَيْكُمْ is placed on him حُمِّلَ what
 you shall be تَهْتَدُوا you obey him تُطِيعُوا and if وَإِن placed on you
 guided وَمَا (is) not عَلَى on الرَّسُولِ the Messenger إِلَّا except أَلْبَانُ
 Allah الله has promised وَعَدَ clear ﴿٥١﴾ conveying (preach)
 الَّذِينَ those who آمَنُوا believe يَكْفُرُوا among you وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ
 that He will certainly grant them لَيَسْتَخْلِفَنَّهُمْ righteous deeds
 He gave اسْتَخْلَفَ as كَمَا the earth فِي in succession
 and that He لَيُمَكِّنَنَّ to those الَّذِينَ succession
 which لَهُمْ establish لَهُمْ for them دِينَهُمُ their religion الَّذِي
 and He has chosen ارْتَضَىٰ He has chosen لَهُمْ for them وَلَيُبَدِّلَنَّهُم
 a safe security أَمْنًا their fear خَوْفِهِمْ after them in exchange
 يَعْبُدُونَنِي they worship Me لَا يُشْرِكُونَ associating not بِي with Me شَيْئًا
 that وَمَن anything وَمَن and whoever كَفَرَ disbelieved بَعْدَ after ذَلِكَ that
 فَأُولَٰئِكَ (they) هُمُ those (are) the disobedient الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾

54. Say: "Obey Allâh and obey the Messenger, but if you turn away, he is only responsible for the duty placed on him and you for that placed on you. If you obey him, you shall be on the right guidance. The Messenger's duty is only to convey (the message) in a clear way." 55. Allâh has promised those among you who believe and do righteous good deeds, that He will certainly grant them succession to (the present rulers) in the land, as He granted it to those before them, and that He will grant them the authority to practise their religion which He has chosen for them. And He will surely, give them in exchange a safe security after their fear (provided) they (believers) worship Me and do not associate anything (in worship) with Me. But whoever disbelieved after this, they are the *Fâsiqûn*.

وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ لَا تَحْسَبَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مُعْجِزِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَاؤْتَهُمُ النَّارُ وَلَيْسَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٥٥﴾ يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لِيَسْتَأْذِنَ الَّذِينَ مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَنُكَ وَالَّذِينَ لَمْ يَلْمُزُوا أَلْحُمُ يَمْنَكَ تِلْكَ مَرْثَةٌ مِنْ قَبْلِ صَلَاةِ الْفَجْرِ وَحِينَ تَضَعُونَ ثِيَابَكُمْ مِنَ الظَّهِيرَةِ وَمِنْ بَعْدِ صَلَاةِ الْعِشَاءِ ثَلَاثُ عَوْدَاتٍ لَكُمْ لَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ بَعْدَهُنَّ طَوَفَاتٌ عَلَيْكُمْ بَعْضُكُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ الْآيَاتِ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٥٥﴾

وَأَقِيمُوا and offer الصَّلَاةَ prayers and pay الزَّكَاةَ alms وَأَطِيعُوا and obey الرَّسُولَ the Messenger لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you may تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ be treated with mercy لَا do not تَحْسَبَنَّ consider الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved مُعْجِزِينَ can escape فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land وَمَاؤْتَهُمُ and the worst indeed وَلَيْسَ (is) the Fire النَّارُ their abode يَتَأْتِيهَا (is) that destination الَّذِينَ O يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe لِيَسْتَأْذِنَ those who مَلَكَتْ should ask your permission أَيْمَنُكَ possess الَّذِينَ should ask your permission لَمْ did not رَزَقُوا and those who لَمْ did not أَلْحُمُ attain ثِيَابَكُمْ your right hands مِنَ the age of puberty تِلْكَ of you ثَلَاثُ three مَرَّاتٍ times مِنْ قَبْلِ before صَلَاةِ your prayer الْفَجْرِ dawn وَحِينَ and while تَضَعُونَ you put off ثِيَابَكُمْ your clothes مِنَ the noonday الظَّهِيرَةِ and after بَعْدِ the (these) three times ثَلَاثُ (of) عِشَاءِ prayer (are) of privacy لَكُمْ for you لَيْسَ there is not عَلَيْكُمْ on you جُنَاحٌ sin بَعْدَهُنَّ afterwards طَوَفَاتٌ to move about عَلَيْكُمْ nor (attending) عَلَيْكُمْ to you بَعْضُكُمْ some of you عَلَى (over) بَعْضٍ some others كَذَلِكَ thus يُبَيِّنُ makes clear اللَّهُ Allah لَكُمْ to you الْآيَاتِ the Verses وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ (is) All-Knowing حَكِيمٌ All-Wise ﴿٥٥﴾

56. And perform *As-Salât*, and give *Zakât* and obey the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) that you may receive mercy (from Allâh). 57. Consider not that the disbelievers can escape in the land. Their abode shall be the Fire and worst indeed is that destination. 58. O you who believe! Let your slaves and slave-girls, and those among you who have not come to the age of puberty ask your permission (before they come to your presence) on three occasions: before *Fajr* (morning) *Salât* (prayer), and while you put off your clothes for the noonday (rest), and after the '*Ishâ*' (night) *Salât* (prayer). (These) three times are of privacy for you; other than these times there is no sin on you or on them to move about, attending to each other. Thus Allâh makes clear the *Ayât* to you. And Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَلِذَا بَلَغَ الْأَطْفَالُ مِنْكُمُ الْحُلُمَ فَلْيَسْتَفِذُوا كَمَا اسْتَفِذَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ آيَاتِهِ ۚ
وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٩١﴾ وَالْقَوَاعِدُ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ الَّتِي لَا يَرْجُونَ نِكَاحًا فَلَيْسَ عَلَيْهِنَّ جُنَاحٌ أَنْ يَضَعْنَ
يُأْبَاهُنَّ غَيْرَ مَتَرِحَاتٍ بَرِيئَةً وَأَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرْنَ خَيْرٌ لَهُنَّ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٢﴾

وَلَمَّا among you يَنْكُحُوا the children اَتْلَقْتُمْ attain بَلَغَ and when وَلَمَّا as كَمَا then let them seek permission فَلْيَسْتَعِذُوا the age of puberty اَسْتَعِذُوا those who (were) اَلَّذِينَ sought permission مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before اِيْنِيْكُمْ for you لَكُمْ Allah اَللّٰهُ makes clear يَبَيِّنُ thus كَذٰلِكَ them وَآلِهٖ (is) All-Knowing عَلِيْمٌ and Allah وَآلِهٖ His Verses وَآلِهٖ the from مِنَ and past child-bearing وَالْقَوَاعِدُ All-Wise it is اَلَّذِي who لَا do not يَرْجُونَ expect يَكْلَمًا wed-lock فَلْيَسِ who women اَلَّذِي they discard يَتَخَذْنَ that اَنْ sin جُنَاحٌ on them اَلَّذِي not اَلَّذِي their clothes اَلَّذِي showing يَبْلُغْنَ (their) beauty اَلَّذِي and اَلَّذِي they refrain اَلَّذِي (is) better اَلَّذِي for them وَآلِهٖ that اَلَّذِي All-Knowing اَلَّذِي (is) All-Hearer اَلَّذِي

59. And when the children among you come to puberty, then let them (also) ask for permission, as those senior to them (in age). Thus Allāh makes clear His *Ayāt* for you. And Allāh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. **60.** And as for women past childbearing who do not expect wedlock, it is no sin on them if they discard their (outer) clothing in such a way as not to show their adornment. But to refrain is better for them. And Allāh is All-Hearer, All-Knower.

لَيْسَ عَلَى الْأَعْمَى حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى الْمَرِيضِ حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَنْ تَأْكُلُوا مِنْ بُيُوتِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ آبَائِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ إِخْوَانِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ أَخَوَاتِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ أَعْمَامِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ عَمَّاتِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ أَخْوَالِكُمْ أَوْ بُيُوتِ خَالَاتِكُمْ أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْهُم مَفَاحِشُهُمْ أَوْ صَدِيقِكُمْ لَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ أَنْ تَأْكُلُوا جَمِيعًا أَوْ أَشْتَاتًا فَإِذَا دَخَلْتُمْ بُيُوتًا فَسَلِّمُوا عَلَى أَنْفُسِكُمْ تَحِيَّةٌ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ مُبْرَكَةٌ طَيِّبَةٌ كَذَلِكَ يَبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾

لَيْسَ on there is not restriction the blind الْأَعْمَى nor عَلَى on the lame restriction حَرَجٌ the sick restriction nor عَلَى on yourselves أَنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ restriction nor عَلَى on you eat from بُيُوتِكُمْ your houses أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses أَبَائِكُمْ of your fathers أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ of your mothers أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses إِخْوَانِكُمْ of your brothers أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses أَخَوَاتِكُمْ of your sisters أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses أَعْمَامِكُمْ of your paternal uncles أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses عَمَّاتِكُمْ of your maternal uncles أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses أَخْوَالِكُمْ of your aunts أَوْ or بُيُوتِ houses خَالَاتِكُمْ of your maternal aunts أَوْ or مَا what مَلَكَتْهُM there your friend صَدِيقِكُمْ or its keys مَفَاحِشُهُمْ you hold عَلَى is not عَلَيْكُمْ on you جُنَاحٌ sin أَنْ that تَأْكُلُوا you eat جَمِيعًا all أَوْ or أَشْتَاتًا apart فَإِذَا but when دَخَلْتُمْ you enter بُيُوتًا houses فَسَلِّمُوا then greet أَنْفُسِكُمْ (one another) yourselves تَحِيَّةٌ a greeting مِنْ from اللَّهِ Allah مُبْرَكَةٌ blessed طَيِّبَةٌ good كَذَلِكَ thus يَبَيِّنُ Allah makes clear لَكُمْ for you الْآيَاتِ the Signs لَعَلَّكُمْ so that you تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ may understand

61. There is no restriction on the blind, nor any restriction on the lame, nor any restriction on the sick, nor on yourselves, if you eat from your houses, or the houses of your fathers, or the houses of your mothers, or the houses of your brothers, or the houses of your sisters, or the houses of your father's brothers, or the houses of your father's sisters, or the houses of your mother's brothers, or the houses of your mother's sisters, or (from that) whereof you hold keys, or (from the house) of a friend. No sin on you whether you eat together or apart. But when you

enter the houses, greet one another with a greeting from Allâh (i.e. say: السلام عليكم *As-Salâmu 'Alaikum* — peace be on you), blessed and good. Thus Allâh makes clear the *Ayât* to you that you may understand.

إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَإِذَا كَانُوا مَعَهُ عَلَىٰ أَمْرٍ جَامِعٍ لَّمْ يَذْهَبُوا حَتَّىٰ يَسْتَأْذِنُوا إِنْ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَأْذِنُكَ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ فَإِذَا أَسْتَأْذَنُوكَ لِبَعْضِ شَأْنِهِمْ فَأَذِنَ لِمَن شِئْتَ مِنْهُمْ وَاسْتَغْفَرَ لَهُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾

إِنَّمَا (are) those who the true believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ only those who (are) those who believed in Allah بِاللَّهِ and when and His Messenger رَسُولِهِ وَإِذَا and when they are with him مَعَهُ عَلَىٰ on a matter جَامِعٍ collective they have asked his permission يَسْتَأْذِنُوا until they go يَذْهَبُوا not those who ask your permission يَسْتَأْذِنُكَ those who verily الَّذِينَ and His رَسُولِهِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ believe يُؤْمِنُونَ they who (are) for لِبَعْضٍ they ask your permission أَسْتَأْذِنُكَ so if Messenger فَإِذَا to whom لِمَن give permission فَأَذِنَ affairs of theirs شَأْنِهِمْ some for مِنْهُمْ and ask forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفَرَ of them you wish شِئْتَ them اللَّهُ truly إِنَّ Allah (is) Oft-Forgiving غَفُورٌ Most Merciful رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾

62. The true believers are only those, who believe in (the Oneness of) Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ); and when they are with him on some common matter, they go not away until they have asked his permission. Verily, those who ask your permission, those are they who (really) believe in Allâh and His Messenger. So if they ask your permission for some affairs of theirs, give permission to whom you will of them, and ask Allâh for their forgiveness. Truly, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

لَا تَجْعَلُوا دُعَاءَ الرَّسُولِ بَيْنَكُمْ كَدُعَاءِ بَعْضِكُمْ بَعْضًا قَدْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَلْلُونَ مِنْكُمْ لِيُذَادُوا فَلْيَحْذَرِ الَّذِينَ يُخَالِفُونَ عَنْ أَمْرِهِ أَنْ تُصِيبَهُمْ فِتْنَةٌ أَوْ يُصِيبَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ أَلَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قَدْ يَعْلَمُ مَا أَنْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ وَيَوْمَ يُرْجَعُونَ إِلَيْهِ فَيُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا وَاللَّهُ يَكُلُّ شَيْءٌ عَالِمٌ ﴿١٨﴾

لَا تَجْعَلُوا make دُعَاءَ calling الرَّسُولِ (of) the Messenger بَيْنَكُمْ not among you كَدُعَاءِ as calling بَعْضِكُمْ some of you others قَدْ truly يَعْلَمُ knows اللَّهُ ALLAH الَّذِينَ those who يَسْتَلْلُونَ slip away

those الَّذِينَ and let beware فَلْيَحْذَرِ under shelter لِرَادَّا of you يَنْكُمْ
lest أَنْ his commandment عَنْ أَمْرِهِ oppose مَخَالِفُونَ who
befall them يُصِيبُهُمْ or أَوْ an affliction فِتْنَةً should befall them
to لِلَّهِ certainly إِنَّ behold آلا painful أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ a torment عَذَابٌ
the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in فِي all that مَا Allah (belongs)
you أَنْتُمْ what مَا He knows يَعْلَمُ surely قَدْ and the earth
they will يُرْجَعُونَ and the Day (when) وَيَوْمَ (are) on it (condition)
then He will inform them فَيُنَبِّئُهُمْ to Him إِلَيْهِ be brought back
thing شَيْءٍ of every بِكُلِّ and Allah وَاللَّهُ they did عَمِلُوا of what
All-Knower عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾

63. Make not the calling of the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) among you as your calling one of another. Allâh knows those of you who slip away under shelter (of some excuse without taking the permission to leave, from the Messenger ﷺ). And let those who oppose the Messenger's (Muhammad's) commandment beware, lest some *Fitnah* should befall them or a painful torment be inflicted on them.
64. Certainly, to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and the earth. Surely, He knows your condition and (He knows) the Day when they will be brought back to Him, then He will inform them of what they did. And Allâh is All-Knower of everything.

سُورَةُ الْفُرْقَانِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

تَبَارَكَ الَّذِي نَزَّلَ الْفُرْقَانَ عَلَى عَبْدِهِ لِيَكُونَ لِلْعَالَمِينَ نَذِيرًا ﴿١﴾ الَّذِي لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ شَرِيكٌ فِي الْمَلِكِ وَخَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ فَقَدْ دَعَىٰ نَقِيرًا ﴿٢﴾ وَاتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ آلِهَةً لَا يَخْلُقُونَ شَيْئًا وَهُمْ يُخْلَقُونَ وَلَا يَمْلِكُونَ لِأَنفُسِهِمْ ضَرًّا وَلَا نَفْعًا وَلَا يَمْلِكُونَ مَوْتًا وَلَا حَيَاةً وَلَا نُشُورًا ﴿٣﴾

the criterion الْفُرْقَانَ sent down نَزَّلَ Who الَّذِي Blessed is He تَبَارَكَ
to the الْعَالَمِينَ that he may be يَكُونُ His slave عَبْدِهِ on/to عَلَى
لَمْ He Who الَّذِي a warner نَذِيرًا ﴿١﴾ to Him (belongs) لَمْ
and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the dominion
He has يَكُنْ and not وَلَمْ a son وَلَدًا taken يَنْحِذُ and Who has not
and He خَلَقَ the dominion الْمَلِكِ in فِي a partner شَرِيكٌ for Him لَمْ

and has measured it **فَقَدَرَهُ** thing **شَيْءٍ** every **كُلِّ** has created
 yet they **وَاتَّخَذُوا** exactly according to its due measurement **فَقَدَرًا**
 they **يَخْلُقُونَ** not **لَا** gods **إِلَٰهَةً** besides Him **مِنْ دُونِهِ** have taken
 and **وَلَا** are created **يُخْلَقُونَ** but they **وَهُمْ** anything **شَيْئًا** create
وَلَا hurt **صَرًّا** for themselves **لِأَنْفُسِهِمْ** they possess **بَيْنَهُمَا** neither
 nor **وَلَا** death **مَوْتًا** they possess **بَيْنَهُمَا** nor **وَلَا** benefit **نَفْعًا** nor
حَيَوةً life **وَلَا** nor **شُورًا** (able to) raising the dead **رُفُوعًا**

Sûrat Al-Furqân

(The Criterion) XXV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Blessed be He Who sent down the criterion to His slave (Muhammad ﷺ) that he may be a warner to the 'ālamīn. 2. He to Whom belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth, and Who has begotten no son (children or offspring) and for Whom there is no partner in the dominion. He has created everything, and has measured it exactly according to its due measurements. 3. Yet they have taken besides Him other *alīhāh* (gods) who created nothing but are themselves created, and possess neither harm nor benefit for themselves, and possess no power (of causing) death, nor (of giving) life, nor of raising the dead.

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا إِفْكٌ افْتَرَاهُ وَأَعَانَهُ عَلَيْهِ قَوْمٌ مَّخْرُوعُونَ فَقَدْ جَاءُوا ظُلْمًا وَزُورًا ۖ وَقَالُوا
 أَسْطِطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ اكْتَتَبَهَا فَهِيَ تُمْلَىٰ عَلَيْهِ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ۚ قُلْ أَنْزَلَهُ الَّذِي يَعْلَمُ السِّرَّ فِي
 السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ۝

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا and say **وَقَالَ** those who **الَّذِينَ** disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** nothing **هَذَا**
 and helped **وَأَعَانَهُ** he invented it **افْتَرَاهُ** a lie **إِفْكٌ** but **إِلَّا** this (is)
 they **جَاءُوا** in fact **فَقَدْ** other **مَّخْرُوعُونَ** people **قَوْمٌ** at it **عَلَيْهِ** him
 and **وَقَالُوا** a wrong (thing) **زُورًا** a lie **ۖ** and a lie **ۚ** have produced
 which he **اَكْتَتَبَهَا** (of) the ancients **الْأَوَّلِينَ** tales **أَسْطِطِيرُ** they say
 to him **عَلَيْهِ** are dictated **تُمْلَىٰ** and they **فَهِيَ** has written down
 has sent it **أَنْزَلَهُ** say **قُلْ** and afternoon **أَصِيلًا** morning **بُكْرَةً**
 down **الَّذِي** He Who **يَعْلَمُ** knows **السِّرَّ** the secret **فِي** (in) **السَّمَوَاتِ** of (in)
 He is **كَانَ** truly **إِنَّهُ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** the heavens
 Most Merciful **رَحِيمًا** Oft-Forgiving

4. Those who disbelieve say: "This (the Qur'ân) is nothing but a lie that he (Muhammad ﷺ) has invented, and others have helped him at it. In fact, they have produced an unjust wrong (thing) and a lie." 5. And they say: "Tales of the ancients, which he has written down:, and they are dictated to him morning and afternoon." 6. Say: "It (this Qur'ân) has been sent down by Him (Allâh) (the Real Lord of the heavens and earth) Who knows the secret of the heavens and the earth. Truly, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful."

وَقَالُوا مَالِ هَٰذَا الرَّسُولِ يَأْكُلُ الطَّعَامَ وَيَمْشِي فِي الْأَسْوَاقِ لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْهِ مَلَكٌ فَيَكُونُ مَعَهُ نَذِيرًا ﴿٧﴾
 أَوْ يُنْفَخَ إِلَيْهِ كَنْزٌ أَوْ تَكُونُ لَهُ جَنَّةٌ يَأْكُلُ مِنْهَا وَقَالَ الظَّالِمُونَ إِن تَتَّبِعُونَ إِلَّا رَجُلًا
 مَسْحُورًا ﴿٨﴾ أَنْظِرْ كَيْفَ ضَرَبُوا لَكَ الْأَمْثَلَ فَضَلُّوا فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ سَبِيلًا ﴿٩﴾

وَقَالُوا مَالِ هَٰذَا الرَّسُولِ this why does مَالِ and they say يَأْكُلُ Messenger
 the markets الْأَسْوَاقِ in فِي and walk about وَيَمْشِي food eat
 لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ why not إِلَيْهِ is sent down مَلَكٌ to him فَيَكُونُ an angel
 (why) is (not) يُنْفَخَ or أَوْ a warner نَذِيرًا ﴿٧﴾ with him مَعَهُ to be
 لَهُ (why) is (not) تَكُونُ or أَوْ a treasure كَنْزٌ to him إِلَيْهِ granted
 جَنَّةٌ for him يَأْكُلُ a garden مِنْهَا where of وَقَالَ
 الظَّالِمُونَ and say تَتَّبِعُونَ not إِن the wrong-doers
 رَجُلًا but مَسْحُورًا ﴿٨﴾ a man أَنْظِرْ how كَيْفَ see
 so they have gone فَضَلُّوا similitudes الْأَمْثَلَ for you لَكَ they coin
 a (Right) Path سَبِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ they can (find) يَسْتَطِيعُونَ and not فَلَا astray

7. And they say: "Why does this Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) eat food, and walk about in the markets (as we). Why is not an angel sent down to him to be a warner with him? 8. "Or (why) has not a treasure been granted to him, or why has he not a garden whereof he may eat?" And the *Zâlimûn* say: "You follow none but a man bewitched." 9. See how they coin similitudes for you, so they have gone astray, and they cannot find a (Right) Path.

بَارَكَ الَّذِي إِن شَاءَ جَعَلَ لَكَ خَيْرًا مِنْ ذَٰلِكَ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَيَجْعَلُ لَكَ فُصُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ بَلْ كَذَّبُوا
 بِالسَّاعَةِ وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِمَنْ كَذَّبَ بِالسَّاعَةِ سَعِيرًا ﴿١١﴾ إِذَا رَأَوْهُم مِّنْ مَّكَانٍ يَبْعِدُونَ سَمِعُوا لَهُمْ تَغِيظًا وَزَفِيرًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذَا أَلْفُوا
 مِنْهَا مَكَانًا ضَيِّقًا مَّقْرَّبِينَ دَعَوْا هَٰؤُلَاءِ ثُبُورًا ﴿١٣﴾ لَا نَدْعُوا الْيَوْمَ ثُبُورًا وَجِدًا وَادْعُوا ثُبُورًا كَثِيرًا ﴿١٤﴾

will جَعَلَ He wishes شَاءَ if إِنْ Who أَلَدَى blessed is He بَارَكَ
 gardens جَنَّاتِ that ذَلِكَ than مِنْ better خَيْرًا (for) you لَكَ assign
 and He will وَيَجْعَلُ rivers الْأَنْهَارُ under them مِنْ تَحْتِهَا flowing تَجْرِي
 they deny كَذَّبُوا nay بَلْ palaces قُصُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ (for) you لَكَ assign
 for those who لِمَنْ and We have prepared وَأَعَدْنَا the Hour بِالسَّاعَةِ
 كَذَّبَ بِالسَّاعَةِ deny the Hour سَعِيرًا ﴿١١﴾ a flaming Fire إِذَا when رَأَتْهُمْ
 they will hear سَمِعُوا far بَعِيدٍ a place مَكَانٍ from مِنْ it sees them
 they will hear and when وَلَوْ and roaring وَزَفِيرًا ﴿١٢﴾ its تَغِيظُ
 (into) a place مَكَانًا thereof مِنْهَا be thrown
 (for) ثُبُورًا ﴿١٣﴾ therein هُنَالِكَ they will call دَعْوًا chained together
 (for) ثُبُورًا today الْيَوْمَ you call لَدَعْوًا not destruction لَا
 (for) destructions وَثُبُورًا but call وَادْعُوا one وَجِدًا destruction
 many كَثِيرًا ﴿١٤﴾

10. Blessed be He Who, if He wills, will assign you better than (all) that — Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise) and will assign you palaces (i.e. in Paradise). 11. Nay, they deny the Hour (the Day of Resurrection), and for those who deny the Hour, We have prepared a flaming Fire (i.e. Hell). 12. When it (Hell) sees them from a far place, they will hear its raging and its roaring. 13. And when they shall be thrown into a narrow place thereof, chained together, they will exclaim therein for destruction. 14. Exclaim not today for one destruction, but exclaim for many destructions.

قُلْ أَذِلَّةٌ خَيْرٌ أَمْ جَنَّةُ الْخُلْدِ الَّتِي وُعدَ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ كَانَتْ لَهُمْ جَزَاءً وَصِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ لَهُمْ فِيهَا مَا يَشَاءُونَ خَالِدِينَ كَانَتْ عَلَى رَبِّكَ وَعْدًا مَسْئُولاً ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُحْشَرُهُمْ وَمَا يَعْبُدُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ فَيَقُولُ أَنْتُمْ أَضَلَلْتُمْ عِبَادِي هَؤُلَاءِ أَمْ هُمْ ضَلُّوا السَّبِيلَ ﴿١٨﴾

قُلْ أَذِلَّةٌ say أَذِلَّةٌ is that خَيْرٌ better أَمْ or جَنَّةُ Paradise الْخُلْدِ (of)
 the pious الْمُتَّقُونَ have been promised وَعْدَ which الَّتِي Eternity
 كَانَتْ people لَهُمْ it will be جَزَاءً as a reward وَصِيرًا ﴿١٥﴾
 (will be) therein فِيهَا for them لَهُمْ and as a final destination
 and they will abide eternally خَالِدِينَ they desire يَشَاءُونَ all that
 كَانَتْ that is عَلَى upon رَبِّكَ your Lord وَعْدًا a promise مَسْئُولاً ﴿١٧﴾ that

He will *يَحْشُرُهُمْ* and on the Day (when) *وَيَوْمَ* must be fulfilled
 they worship *يَعْبُدُونَ* and that which *وَمَا* gather them
 who *أَضَلَّكُمْ* was it you *أَنْتُمْ* so He will say *فَيَقُولُ* Allah *اللَّهُ* besides
 went *صَلُّوا* they *هُمْ* or *أَمْ* these *هَؤُلَاءِ* My slaves *عِبَادِي* misled
 the (Right) Path *السَّبِيلَ* astray (from)

15. Say: (O Muhammad ﷺ) "Is that (torment) better or the Paradise of Eternity which is promised to the *Muttaqûn* (the pious)?" It will be theirs as a reward and as a final destination. 16. For them there will be therein all that they desire, and they will abide (there forever). It is a promise binding upon your Lord that must be fulfilled. 17. And on the Day when He will gather them together and that which they worship besides Allâh. He will say: "Was it you who misled these My slaves or did they (themselves) stray from the (Right) Path?"

قَالُوا سُبْحَنَكَ مَا كَانَ يُبَيِّنُ لَنَا أَنْ نَتَّخِذَ مِنْ دُونِكَ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ وَلَكِنْ مَتَّعْتَهُمْ وَءَابَاءَهُمْ حَتَّى نَسُوا الذِّكْرَ
 وَكَانُوا قَوْمًا بُورًا ﴿١٥﴾ فَقَدْ كَذَّبْتُمْ بِمَا تَقُولُونَ فَمَا تَسْتَطِيعُونَ صَرْفًا وَلَا نَصْرًا وَمَنْ يظْلِمَ مِنْكُمْ
 نَذْفُهُ عَذَابًا كَبِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا قَبْلَكَ مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ إِلَّا إِنَّهُمْ لَيَأْكُلُونَ الطَّعَامَ وَيَشْرَبُونَ
 فِي الْأَسْوَاقِ وَجَعَلْنَا بَعْضَكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ فِتْنَةً أَتَصْبِرُونَ وَكَانَ رَبُّكَ بَصِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾

قَالُوا سُبْحَنَكَ they will say مَا it not كَانَ was
 يَبَيِّنُ proper لَنَا for us أَنْ to نَتَّخِذَ take مِنْ دُونِكَ besides You مِنْ
 أَوْلِيَاءَ any وَلَكِنْ but مَتَّعْتَهُمْ you gave them comfort
 وَءَابَاءَهُمْ and their fathers حَتَّى till نَسُوا they forgot الذِّكْرَ the
 وَكَانُوا قَوْمًا بُورًا ﴿١٥﴾ a people and became قَوْمًا and
 فَقَدْ lost ﴿١٦﴾ so verily كَذَّبْتُمْ you deny you بِمَا regarding what تَقُولُونَ you say
 تَسْتَطِيعُونَ so not صَرْفًا nor وَلَا avert نَصْرًا (get) help وَمَنْ
 يظْلِمَ and whoever مِنْكُمْ does wrong نَذْفُهُ among you
 عَذَابًا make him taste كَبِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ great وَمَا and not أَرْسَلْنَا
 We sent قَبْلَكَ any مِنْ the مُرْسَلِينَ (of) the Messengers
 إِلَّا but إِنَّهُمْ لَيَأْكُلُونَ they ate الطَّعَامَ food وَيَشْرَبُونَ
 وَجَعَلْنَا the markets وَالْأَسْوَاقِ in and walked فِي and

will أَنْصِرُوتُ as a trial فِتْنَةً for others يَمْضِي some of you بَعْضَكُمْ
 Ever بِصِيرَا your Lord رَبُّكَ and is وَكَانَ you have patience
 All-seer

18. They will say: "Glorified be You! It was not for us to take any *Auliya*' besides You, but You gave them and their fathers comfort till they forgot the warning, and became a lost people. 19. Thus they will belie you (polytheists) regarding what you say; then you can neither avert (the punishment) nor get help. And whoever among you does wrong, We shall make him taste a great torment. 20. And We never sent before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) any of the Messengers but verily, they ate food and walked in the markets. And We have made some of you as a trial for others; will you have patience? And your Lord is Ever All-Seer.

﴿ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ لِقَاءَنَا لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا الْمَلٰٓئِكَةُ أَوْ نَرَىٰ رَبَّنَا لَقَدْ اسْتَكْبَرُوا فِيْٓ اَنْفُسِهِمْ وَعَتَوْا عُتُوًا كَبِيْرًا ۝۲۱﴾ يَوْمَ يَرَوْنَ الْمَلٰٓئِكَةَ لَا بُشْرٰى يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُجْرِمِيْنَ وَيَقُوْلُوْنَ جِئْرًا مُّحْجُوْرًا ﴿۲۲﴾ وَقَدْ مَنَّ اِلٰى مَا عَمِلُوْا مِنْ عَمَلٍ فَجَعَلْنٰهُ هَبٰكَةً مِّنْشُوْرًا ﴿۲۳﴾

﴿ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ expect not those who and said اَلَّذِيْنَ to us اَلَّذِيْنَ are sent down اُنْزِلَ why not اَلَّذِيْنَ the angels اَلَّذِيْنَ our Lord رَبَّنَا we see اَوْ or the angels اَلَّذِيْنَ اَنْفُسِهِمْ of they think arrogantly اَسْتَكْبَرُوا and اَسْتَكْبَرُوا اَعْتَوْا are scornful اَعْتَوْا on the Day يَوْمَ great ﴿۲۱﴾ كَبِيْرًا (with) pride اَعْتَوْا are scornful اَلَّذِيْنَ they will see اَلَّذِيْنَ the angels اَلَّذِيْنَ they will see اَلَّذِيْنَ no بُشْرٰى the angels اَلَّذِيْنَ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ there be) اَلَّذِيْنَ for the criminals لِلْمُجْرِمِيْنَ (all glad tidings) are foridden (for you) جِئْرًا will say (the angels) جِئْرًا strictly ﴿۲۲﴾ وَقَدْ مَنَّ and We shall turn اِلٰى to مَا whatever اَعْمَلُوْا We shall make it (them) فَعَجَلْنٰهُ deeds (from) مِنْ they did هَبٰكَةً scattered ﴿۲۳﴾ مِّنْشُوْرًا as floating particles of dust

21. And those who expect not a Meeting with Us said: "Why are not the angels sent down to us, or why do we not see our Lord?" Indeed they think too highly of themselves, and are scornful with great pride. 22. On the Day they will see the angels no glad tidings will there be for the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) that day. And they (angels) will say: "All kinds of glad tidings are forbidden to you." 23. And We shall turn to whatever deeds they (disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) did, and We shall make such deeds as scattered floating particles of dust.

اَصْحٰبُ الْجَنَّةِ يَوْمَئِذٍ خَيْرٌ مُّسْتَقَرًّا وَّاَحْسَنُ مَقِيْلًا ﴿۲۴﴾ وَيَوْمَ نَشَقُّ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَاَلْقَمِمْ وَنُزِّلُ الْمَلٰٓئِكَةَ تَنْزِيْلًا ﴿۲۵﴾ اَلْمَلٰٓئِكُ يَوْمَئِذٍ اَلْحَقُّ لِلرَّحْمٰنِ وَكَانَ يَوْمًا عَلَى الْكَافِرِيْنَ عَسِيْرًا ﴿۲۶﴾ وَيَوْمَ يَعْصُ الظَّالِمُ عَلَىٰ يَدَيْهِ يَقُوْلُ يٰلَيْتَنِيْ اَتَّخَذْتُ مَعَ الرَّسُوْلِ سَبِيْلًا ﴿۲۷﴾

اَصْحٰبُ الْجَنَّةِ the dwellers اَصْحٰبُ the dwellers اَصْحٰبُ (of) Paradise يَوْمَئِذٍ on that Day خَيْرٌ (will have) the best اَصْحٰبُ اَحْسَنُ and the fairest مَقِيْلًا ﴿۲۴﴾ وَيَوْمَ (remember) the Day (when) وَيَوْمَ (of) places for repose اَصْحٰبُ and (remember) the Day (when) وَيَوْمَ اَلْقَمِمْ the heaven السَّمٰوٰتِ shall be rent asunder and نُزِّلُ with clouds تَنْزِيْلًا ﴿۲۵﴾ اَلْمَلٰٓئِكَةُ will be sent down اَلْمَلٰٓئِكَةُ the angels ﴿۲۶﴾ وَيَوْمَ يَعْصُ الظَّالِمُ عَلَىٰ يَدَيْهِ يَقُوْلُ يٰلَيْتَنِيْ اَتَّخَذْتُ مَعَ الرَّسُوْلِ سَبِيْلًا ﴿۲۷﴾

(will be) الْحَقُّ on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ the sovereignty السُّلْطَانُ descending and it will be وَكَانَ belonging to the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ the truth يَوْمَ a day عَلَى for the disbelievers عَسِيرًا ﴿٢٤﴾ hard وَبِئْسَ the الظَّالِمُ will bite يَعْضُ and (remember) the Day (when) oh! يَبْلِيَنِي he will say يَكْفُلُ his hands يَدَيْهِ on عَلَى wrong-doer the Messenger الرَّسُولُ with مَعَ I had taken أَتَذَرُ would that سَيِّلا ﴿٢٥﴾ a path

24. The dwellers of Paradise will, on that Day, have the best abode, and have the fairest of places for repose. 25. And (remember) the Day when the heaven shall be rent asunder with clouds, and the angels will be sent down, with a grand descending. 26. The sovereignty on that Day will be the true (sovereignty), belonging to the Most Gracious (Allâh), and it will be a hard Day for the disbelievers. 27. And (remember) the Day when the *Zâlim* will bite at his hands, he will say: "Oh! Would that I had taken a path with the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)

يَتَوَلَّى يَتَنَّى لَمْ أَتَّخِذْ فَلَانًا خَلِيلًا ﴿٢٥﴾ لَقَدْ أَضَلَّنِي عَنِ الذِّكْرِ بَعْدَ إِذْ جَاءَنِي وَكَانَ الشَّيْطَانُ لِلْإِنْسَانِ خَذُولًا ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ الرَّسُولُ يَذَرُ بِئْسَ قَوْمٍ أَخَذُوا هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ مَهْجُورًا ﴿٢٧﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَا لِكُلِّ نَبِيٍّ عَدُوًّا مِنَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ وَكَفَى بِرَبِّكَ هَادِيًا وَنَصِيرًا ﴿٢٨﴾

يَتَوَلَّى يَتَنَّى Ah! Woe to me لَمْ I take أَتَّخِذْ did not فَلَانًا so-and-so خَلِيلًا ﴿٢٥﴾ as a friend لَقَدْ أَضَلَّنِي he led me astray عَنِ the Reminder (Quran) الذِّكْرُ from بَعْدَ after إِذْ (when) جَاءَنِي it to man لِلْإِنْسَانِ Satan الشَّيْطَانُ and is ever وَكَانَ had come to me the الرَّسُولُ and will say خَذُولًا ﴿٢٦﴾ deserter in the hour of need وَقَالَ Messenger يَذَرُ بِئْسَ قَوْمٍ أَخَذُوا my people قَوْمٍ O my Lord! هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ this Quran مَهْجُورًا ﴿٢٧﴾ as deserted وَكَذَلِكَ and thus جَعَلْنَا among an enemy عَدُوًّا Prophet نَبِيٍّ for every لِكُلِّ We made الْمُجْرِمِينَ the criminals وَكَفَى and sufficient is رَبِّكَ your Lord هَادِيًا and Helper وَنَصِيرًا ﴿٢٨﴾ as a Guide

28. "Ah! Woe to me! Would that I had never taken so-and-so as a *Khalîl* (an intimate friend)! 29. "He indeed led me astray from the Reminder (this Qur'ân) after it had come to me. And *Shaitân* (Satan) is to man ever a deserter in the hour of need." 30. And the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) will say: "O my Lord! Verily, my people deserted this Qur'ân. 31. Thus have We made for every Prophet an enemy among the *Mujrimûn*. But Sufficient is your Lord as a Guide and Helper.

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوْلَا نُزِّلَ عَلَيْهِ الْقُرْآنُ جُمْلَةً وَاحِدَةً كَذَلِكَ لِنُثَبِّتَ بِهِ فُؤَادَكَ وَرَتَّلْنَاهُ تَرْتِيلًا ۚ وَلَا يَأْتُونَكَ بِمَثَلٍ إِلَّا جِئْنَاكَ بِالْحَقِّ وَأَحْسَنَ تَفْسِيرًا ۚ الَّذِينَ يُحْشَرُونَ عَلَىٰ وُجُوهِهِمْ إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ أُولَٰئِكَ شَرٌّ مَّكَانًا وَأَضَلُّ سَبِيلًا ﴿٣١﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who and say وَقَالَ the الَّذِينَ why not disbelieve لَوْلَا the Quran جُمْلَةً all وَاحِدَةً thereby that We may strengthen لِنُثَبِّتَ thus كَذَلِكَ at once in recitation تَرْتِيلًا and We have recited it وَرَتَّلْنَاهُ your heart فُؤَادَكَ and not يَأْتُونَكَ and لا but جِئْنَاكَ We bring to you بِالْحَقِّ the truth وَأَحْسَنَ the truth explanation الَّذِينَ better تَفْسِيرًا those who يُحْشَرُونَ on وُجُوهِهِم their faces إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ Hell أُولَٰئِكَ such and most astray from وَأَضَلُّ in a state مَّكَانًا evil شَرٌّ (will be) سَبِيلًا the (Straight) Path ﴿٣١﴾

32. And those who disbelieve say: "Why is not the Qur'ân revealed to him all at once?" Thus (it is sent down in parts), that We may strengthen your heart thereby. And We have revealed it to you gradually, in stages. 33. And no example or similitude do they bring, but We reveal to you the truth (against that similitude or example), and the better explanation thereof. 34. Those who will be gathered to Hell (prone) on their faces, such will be in an evil state, and most astray from the (Straight) Path.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ وَجَعَلْنَا مَعَهُ أَخَاهُ هَارُونَ وَزِيرًا ﴿٣٢﴾ فَقُلْنَا أَذْهَبَا إِلَى الْقَوْمِ الَّذِينَ كَذَبُوا بِعَايُنِنَا فَنَدْمَرْنَهُمْ تَدْمِيرًا ۚ وَقَوْمَ نُوحٍ لَمَّا كَذَبُوا الرُّسُلَ أَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ لِلنَّاسِ آيَةً وَأَعْتَدْنَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٣٣﴾

وَلَقَدْ the Scripture مَوْسَى Moses We gave مَائِنًا and indeed
وَجَعَلْنَا his brother أَخَاهُ with him مَعَهُ and (We) placed
go أَذْهَبًا and We said فَقُلْنَا as a helper (minister) وَزِيرًا ﴿٣٦﴾ Aaron
have denied كَذَّبُوا who الَّذِينَ the people الْقَوْمِ to you both
with نَذِيرًا ﴿٣٧﴾ then We destroyed them فَدَمَّرْنَاهُمْ Our Verses
when لَمَّا (of) Noah نُوحٍ and the people وَقَوْمَهُمْ utter destruction
We drowned أَغْرَقْنَاهُمُ the Messengers الرُّسُلَ they denied كَذَّبُوا
as a مَآيَةٍ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ and We made them وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ
for the wrong-doers لِلظَّالِمِينَ and We have prepared وَأَعَدْنَا sign
عَذَابًا painful أَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ torment

35. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture, and placed his brother Hârûn (Aaron) with him as a helper; 36. And We said: "Go you both to the people who have denied Our *Ayât*." Then We destroyed them with utter destruction. 37. And Nûh's (Noah's) people, when they denied the Messengers, We drowned them, and We made them as a sign for mankind. And We have prepared a painful torment for the *Zâlimûn*.

وَعَادًا وَثَمُودًا وَأَصْحَابَ الرَّيِّ وَقُرُونًا بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٨﴾ وَكُلًّا ضَرَبْنَا لَهُ الْأَمْثَالَ وَكُلًّا تَبَرْنَا نَذِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾
وَلَقَدْ أَتَوْا عَلَى الْقَرْيَةِ الَّتِي أَمْطَرْنَا مَطَرًا السَّوءِ أَفَكُم بِكُورُهَا يَرَوْنَهَا بَلْ كَانُوا لَا يَتَّخِذُونَ نَذِيرًا ﴿٤٠﴾
رَأَوْاكَ إِن يَتَّخِذُوكَ إِلَّا هُزُوعًا أَلَيْسَ الَّذِي بَعَثَ اللَّهَ رَسُولًا ﴿٤١﴾

وَعَادًا and Ad ثَمُودًا and Thamud وَأَصْحَابَ الرَّيِّ and (of)
(those) وَقُرُونًا Ar-Rass and generations بَيْنَ in between ذَلِكَ (those)
كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٨﴾ many وَكُلًّا ضَرَبْنَا and each of them
We brought to ruin تَبَرْنَا and each وَكُلًّا examples
نَذِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾ destruction وَلَقَدْ destruction أَتَوْا and indeed
rain مَطَرًا was rained أَمْطَرْنَا on which الْقَرْيَةِ the town (of Lot)
السَّوءِ the evil أَفَكُم are not بِكُورُهَا they are (able) to see it
any نَذِيرًا ﴿٤٠﴾ to expect يَتَّخِذُونَ not لَا they used
they take رَأَوْا and when وَإِذَا resurrection
whom الَّذِي is this the one أَلَيْسَ in mockery هُزُوعًا but you not
بَعَثَ Allah has sent رَسُولًا ﴿٤١﴾ as a Messenger

38. And (also) 'Âd and Thamûd, and the Dwellers of Ar-Rass, and many generations in between. 39. And for each (of them) We put forward examples, and each (of them) We brought to utter ruin (because of their disbelief and evil deeds). 40. And indeed they have passed by the town on which was rained the evil rain. Did they (disbelievers) not then see it (with their own eyes)? Nay! But they used not to expect any resurrection. 41. And when they see you, they treat you only in mockery (saying): "Is this the one whom Allâh has sent as a Messenger?"

إِنْ كَادَ لَيُضِلَّنَا عَنْ ءَالِهَتِنَا لَوْلَا أَنَّ صَبَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ وَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ حَيْثُ يَرَوْنَ الْعَذَابَ مَنْ أَضَلَّ سَبِيلًا ﴿٤١﴾ أَرَأَيْتَ مَنِ اتَّخَذَ إِلَهُهُمُ هَوْنَهُ أَفَأَنْتَ تَكُونُ عَلَيْهِ وَكِيلًا ﴿٤٢﴾ أَمْ تَحْسَبُ أَنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ يَسْمَعُونَ أَوْ يَفْقَهُونَ إِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا كَالْأَنْعَامِ بَلْ هُمْ أَضَلُّ سَبِيلًا ﴿٤٣﴾

إِنْ كَادَ لَيُضِلَّنَا He would have nearly misled us from ءَالِهَتِنَا our gods لَوْلَا that هُوَ constant in their (worship) وَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ they see the torment حَيْثُ مَنْ who it is that is most astray سَبِيلًا (is) most astray (from) the (Right) Path أَرَأَيْتَ (from) the (Right) Path seen him who has taken as his god إِلَهُهُمُ his own vain desire أَفَأَنْتَ would you then be تَكُونُ over him وَكِيلًا or watcher/disposer of affairs أَمْ do you think تَحْسَبُ that أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them hear or understand يَسْمَعُونَ or يَفْقَهُونَ they are not هُمْ (are) they like cattle بَلْ like cattle هُمْ they are أَضَلُّ farther astray سَبِيلًا (from) the Path

42. "He would have nearly misled us from our *alihah* (gods), had it not been that we were patient and constant in their worship!" And they will know, when they see the torment, who it is that is most astray from the (Right) Path! 43. Have you seen him who has taken as his *ilâh* (god) his own vain desire? Would you then be a *Wakil* over him? 44. Or do you think that most of them hear or understand? They are only like cattle nay, they are even farther astray from the Path.

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِنْ رَيْكَ كَيْفَ مَدَّ الظِّلَّ وَلَوْ شَاءَ لَجَعَلْنَاهُ سَاكِنًا ثُمَّ جَعَلْنَا الشَّمْسُ عَلَيْهِ دَلِيلًا ﴿٤٥﴾ ثُمَّ قَبَضْنَاهُ إِلَيْنَا قَبْضًا يَسِيرًا ﴿٤٦﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ لِبَاسًا وَالنَّهَارَ نَشُورًا ﴿٤٧﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ الرِّيحَ بُشْرًا بَيْنَ يَدَيْ رَحْمَتِهِ وَأَنْزَلْنَا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً طَهُورًا ﴿٤٨﴾

أَلَمْ do you not نَر see إِلَيَّ (to) رَبِّكَ Your Lord كَيْفَ how مَدَّ He spread الظِّلَّ the shadow وَلَوْ and if شَاءَ He willed لَجَعَلَهُ He made الشَّمْسَ We have made جَعَلْنَا then ثَمَّ still سَاكِئًا could have made it We withdraw قَبَضْنَاهُ then ثَمَّ a guide دَلِيلًا ﴿٤٥﴾ over it عَلَيْهِ the sun and it is He وَهُوَ gradual يَسِيرًا ﴿٤٦﴾ a withdrawal قَبَضْنَا to Us إِلَيْنَا it who جَعَلَ makes لَكُمْ for you الْبَيْتَ the night لَيْسًا a covering وَالنَّوْمَ and the sleep سُبَاتًا as a repose وَجَعَلَ and makes النَّهَارَ the day نُشُورًا ﴿٤٧﴾ and it is He وَهُوَ getting up (like resurrection) أَرْسَلَ Who sends الرِّيحَ the winds بُشْرًا as heralds of glad tidings وَأَنزَلْنَا His Mercy رَحْمَتَهُ before بَيْنَ and We send down طَهُورًا ﴿٤٨﴾ pure مَاءَ the sky from

45. Have you not seen how your Lord spread the shadow. If He willed, He could have made it still. But We have made the sun its guide. 46. Then We withdraw it to Us — a gradual concealed withdrawal. 47. And it is He Who makes the night a covering for you, and the sleep (as) a repose, and makes the day *Nushûr*. 48. And it is He Who sends the winds as heralds of glad tidings, going before His Mercy (rain); and We send down pure water from the sky,

لِنُحْيِيَ بِهِ بَلْدَةً مَيِّتًا وَنُشْفِيَهُ مِمَّا خَلَقْنَا أَنْعَمًا وَنَافِعًا كَثِيرًا ﴿٤٥﴾ وَلَقَدْ صَرَّفْنَاهُ بَيْنَهُمْ لِيَذَّكَّرُوا فَأَبَى أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ إِلَّا كُفُورًا ﴿٤٦﴾ وَلَوْ شِئْنَا لَءَخَذْنَا فِي كُلِّ قَرْيَةٍ نَذِيرًا ﴿٤٧﴾ فَلَا تَطِيعُ الْكَافِرِينَ وَجَاهِدْهُمْ بِهِ جِهَادًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٤٨﴾

لِنُحْيِيَ (to) a land (town) بَلْدَةً thereby بِهِ that We may give life مَيِّتًا dead وَنُشْفِيَهُ thereof وَمِمَّا خَلَقْنَا and We give to drink أَنْعَمًا cattle وَنَافِعًا many كَثِيرًا and men صَرَّفْنَاهُ indeed بَيْنَهُمْ We have distributed it لِيَذَّكَّرُوا amongst them فَأَبَى order that they may remember (the Grace of Allah) أَكْثَرُ (or deny) إِلَّا people كُفُورًا ﴿٤٥﴾ We would have raised لَءَخَذْنَا We willed وَنَذِيرًا town نَذِيرًا ﴿٤٦﴾ every قَرْيَةٍ in كُلِّ a Warner مَذْهَبًا ﴿٤٧﴾ so, not طَائِفَةً (but) strive against them الْكَافِرِينَ the disbelievers جِهَادًا with it كَبِيرًا ﴿٤٨﴾ utmost

49. That We may give life thereby to a dead land, and We give to drink thereof many of the cattle and men that We had created. 50. And indeed We have distributed it (rain or water) amongst them in order that they may remember the Grace of Allâh, but most men accept nothing but disbelief or ingratitude. 51. And had We willed, We would have raised a warner in every town. 52. So obey not the disbelievers, but strive against them (by preaching) with the utmost endeavour with it (the Qur'ân).

﴿وَهُوَ الَّذِي مَرَجَ الْبَحْرَيْنِ هَذَا عَذْبٌ فُرَاتٌ وَهَذَا مِلْحٌ أُجَاجٌ وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَهُمَا بَرْزًا وَحِجْرًا مَحْجُورًا﴾ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ مِنَ الْمَاءِ بَشَرًا فَجَعَلَهُمْ نَسَبًا وَصِهْرًا وَكَانَ رَبُّكَ قَدِيرًا ﴿٥١﴾ وَرَبُّدُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَا لَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ وَلَا يَضُرُّهُمْ وَكَانَ الْكَافِرُ عَلَىٰ رَبِّهِ ظَهِيرًا ﴿٥٢﴾

﴿وَهُوَ الَّذِي﴾ Who and it is He Who مَرَجَ has let free (merge) the الْبَحْرَيْنِ two seas هَذَا (this) one عَذْبٌ (is) palatable فُرَاتٌ (and) sweet وَهَذَا (and) this (one) مِلْحٌ (is) salt أُجَاجٌ and He has set وَجَعَلَ and bitter بَرْزًا and partition مَحْجُورًا ﴿٥٠﴾ and between them suppressed وَهُوَ and it is He Who خَلَقَ created مِنَ the الْمَاءِ from water بَشَرًا man فَجَعَلَهُمْ and has appointed for him نَسَبًا and kindred by blood وَصِهْرًا and kindred by marriage وَكَانَ and is ever رَبُّكَ Your Lord قَدِيرًا ﴿٥١﴾ All-Powerful وَرَبُّدُونَ and they worship مِنَ دُونِ besides Allah اللَّهُ that which لَا neither يَنْفَعُهُمْ can benefit (profit) them وَلَا nor يَضُرُّهُمْ harm them وَكَانَ and is الْكَافِرُ the disbeliever عَلَىٰ the disbeliever against رَبِّهِ his Lord ظَهِيرًا ﴿٥٢﴾ a helper

53. And it is He Who has let free the two seas (kinds of water), this is palatable and sweet, and that is salt and bitter; and He has set a barrier and a complete partition between them. 54. And it is He Who has created man from water, and has appointed for him kindred by blood, and kindred by marriage. And your Lord is Ever All-Powerful to do what He wills. 55. And they (disbelievers, polytheists) worship besides Allâh, that which can neither profit them nor harm them; and the disbeliever is ever a helper against his Lord.

﴿وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا مُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا﴾ ﴿٥٣﴾ قُلْ مَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِلَّا مَنْ شَاءَ أَنْ يَتَّخِذَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا ﴿٥٤﴾ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَىٰ آلِهَةٍ لَا يُغْنِي عَنْكَ كَيْفُ بِهٍ بِئُتُوْبٍ عِبَادِهِ خَيْرٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى الْعَرْشِ الرَّحْمَنُ فَسَلِّ بِرَبِّهِ خَيْرًا ﴿٥٦﴾

as a bearer of **مُبَشِّرًا** but **إِلَّا** We have sent you **أَرْسَلْنَاكَ** and not **وَمَا**
 I ask of **أَسْأَلُكُمْ** not **مَا** say **قُلْ** and a warner **وَنَذِيرًا** glad tidings
 whosoever **مَنْ** save that **إِلَّا** reward **أَجْرٍ** any **يَنْ** for this **عَلَيْهِ** you
 a Path **سَبِيلًا** His Lord **رَبِّهِ** to **إِنْ** take **يَتَّخِذْ** to **أَنْ** wills **شَاءَ**
وَتَوَكَّلْ the Ever living One **الَّذِي** in **عَلَى** and put your trust
 Who **لَا** **يَمُوتُ** dies **وَسَبِّحْ** and glorify **يُحَمِّدُهُ** His Praise **وَكُنْ**
 (of) His **بِهِ** regarding the sins **بِذُنُوبٍ** and Sufficient is He **بِهِ**
 the **السَّكَونِ** created **خَلَقَ** Who **الَّذِي** as All-Knower **خَبِيرًا** slaves
 (is) between **بَيْنَهُمَا** and all that **وَمَا** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens
 over **عَلَى** He rose **أَسْتَوَى** then **ثُمَّ** days **أَيَّامٍ** six **سِتَّةَ** in **فِي** them
 Him **بِهِ** so ask **فَسْأَلِ** the Most Gracious **الرَّحْمَنُ** the Throne **الْعَرْشِ**
 as (He is) the All-Knower **خَبِيرًا**

56. And We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) only as a bearer of glad tidings and a warner. 57. Say: "No reward do I ask of you for this, save that whosoever, may take a Path to his Lord. 58. And put your trust (O Muhammad ﷺ) in the Ever Living One Who dies not, and glorify His Praises, and Sufficient is He as the All-Knower of the sins of His slaves, 59. Who created the heavens and the earth and all that is between them in six Days. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne. The Most Gracious (Allâh)! Ask Him (O Prophet Muhammad ﷺ, concerning His Qualities: His rising over His Throne, His creations), as He is *Al-Khabîr*.

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ اسْجُدُوا لِلرَّحْمَنِ قَالُوا وَمَا الرَّحْمَنُ أَنْسَجِدُ لِمَا تَأْمُرُنَا وَزَادَهُمْ نُفُورًا ﴿٦٠﴾ تَبَارَكَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ فِي السَّمَاءِ بُرُوجًا وَجَعَلَ فِيهَا سِرَاجًا وَقَمَرًا مُنِيرًا ﴿٦١﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ خِلْفَةً لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يَنْكَرَ أَوْ أَرَادَ شُكُورًا ﴿٦٢﴾

prostrate **اسْجُدُوا** to them **لَهُمْ** it is said **قِيلَ** and when **وَإِنَّمَا**
 and what is **وَمَا** they say **قَالُوا** to the Most Gracious **الرَّحْمَنِ** yourselves
الرَّحْمَنُ shall we fall down in prostration **أَنْسَجِدُ** the Most Gracious
 and it increases in them **وَزَادَهُمْ** you command us **تَأْمُرُنَا** to that which
نُفُورًا Who **الَّذِي** blessed is He **تَبَارَكَ** aversion **﴿٦٠﴾**
 therein **فِيهَا** and has placed **وَجَعَلَ** big stars **بُرُوجًا** the heaven **السَّمَاءَ** in
سِرَاجًا giving light **﴿٦١﴾** and a moon **وَقَمَرًا** a great lamp **﴿٦٢﴾**

وَاللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ the night اَللَّيْلُ has put جَمَلَ Who اَللّٰهُ and He it is
to اُنْ desires اَرَادَ for such who لِمَنْ in succession and the day
to show his gratitude يَنْكُرُ remember اُرْ or اَرَادَ desires شُكْرًا ﴿٦٠﴾

60. And when it is said to them: "Prostrate yourselves to the Most Gracious (Allâh)!" They say: "And what is the Most Gracious? Shall we fall down in prostration to that which you (O Muhammad ﷺ) command us?" And it increases in them only aversion. 61. Blessed be He Who has placed in the heaven big stars, and has placed therein a great lamp (sun), and a moon giving light. 62. And He it is Who has put the night and the day in succession, for such who desires to remember or desires to show his gratitude.

وَعِبَادُ الرَّحْمٰنِ اَلَّذِيْنَ يَمْشُوْنَ عَلَى الْاَرْضِ هَوْنًا وَاِذَا خَاطَبَهُمُ الْجَاهِلُوْنَ قَالُوْا سَلٰمًا ﴿٦١﴾ وَالَّذِيْنَ يَسْتَوِيْنَ
لِرَبِّهِمْ سَجْدًا وَّاقْبٰمًا ﴿٦٢﴾ وَالَّذِيْنَ يَقُوْلُوْنَ رَبَّنَا اَصْرِفْ عَنَّا عَذَابَ جَهَنَّمَ اِنَّ عَذَابَهَا كَانَ غَرَامًا ﴿٦٣﴾ اِنَّهَا
سَاءَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَّمُقَامًا ﴿٦٤﴾ وَالَّذِيْنَ اِذَا اَنْفَقُوْا لَمْ يُسْرِفُوْا وَلَمْ يَقْتُرُوْا وَكَانَ بَيْنَ ذَلِكَ قَوَامًا ﴿٦٥﴾

وَعِبَادُ الرَّحْمٰنِ (are) (of) the Most Gracious اَلَّذِيْنَ and the slaves
and اَلَّذِيْنَ in humility هَوْنًا earth اَلْاَرْضِ on عَلَى walk يَمْشُوْنَ those who
they say قَالُوْا the foolish الْجَاهِلُوْنَ address them خَاطَبَهُمْ when
and those وَالَّذِيْنَ 'peace' (mild words of gentleness) سَلٰمًا ﴿٦١﴾ (reply)
اَلَّذِيْنَ spend the night يَسْتَوِيْنَ who
say يَقُوْلُوْنَ and those who وَالَّذِيْنَ and standing وَّاقْبٰمًا ﴿٦٢﴾ prostrating
رَبَّنَا our Lord اَصْرِفْ اَصْرِفْ عَنَّا avert عَنَّا from us عَذَابَ جَهَنَّمَ (of)
an inseparable اِنَّ عَذَابَهَا Hell
as an مُسْتَقَرًّا is evil سَاءَتْ indeed it اِنَّهَا permanent punishment
وَّاقْبٰمًا ﴿٦٣﴾ and those who وَالَّذِيْنَ and as a place to dwell
nor لَمْ they spend اَنْفَقُوْا neither اَنْفَقُوْا nor
those يَقْتُرُوْا stingy وَكَانَ but there is بَيْنَ between اِنَّهَا
a medium (way) قَوَامًا ﴿٦٤﴾ (extremes)

63. And the (faithful) slaves of the Most Gracious (Allâh) are those who walk on the earth in humility and sedateness, and when the foolish address them (with bad words) they reply back with mild words of gentleness. 64. And those who spend the night in worship of their Lord, prostrate and standing. 65. And those who say: "Our Lord! Avert from us the torment of Hell. Verily, its torment is ever an inseparable,

permanent punishment.” 66. Evil indeed it (Hell) is as an abode and as a place to rest in. 67. And those who, when they spend, are neither extravagant nor niggardly, but hold a medium (way) between those (extremes).

وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَدْعُونَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ وَلَا يَقْتُلُونَ النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا يَزْنُونَ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ يَلْقَ أَثَامًا ﴿٦٨﴾ يُضَاعَفْ لَهُ الْعَذَابُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ وَيَخْلُدْ فِيهِ مُهَانًا ﴿٦٩﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ تَابَ وَآمَنَ وَعَمِلَ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا فَأُولَٰئِكَ يَبْدِلُ اللَّهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ حَسَنَاتٍ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٧٠﴾

وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَدْعُونَ not لَا and those who invoke Allah with Allah إِلَهًا which god another وَلَا nor يَقْتُلُونَ they kill النَّفْسَ الَّتِي the soul حَرَّمَ Allah has forbidden إِلَّا except بِالْحَقِّ for just cause وَلَا nor يَزْنُونَ commit illegal sexual intercourse وَمَنْ and whoever يَفْعَلْ does ذَلِكَ this يَلْقَى shall receive the punishment ﴿٦٨﴾ shall receive the punishment يُضَاعَفْ the punishment ﴿٦٩﴾ shall receive the punishment (on the) يَوْمَ the torment الْعَذَابُ for (to) him لَ will be doubled therein and he will abide وَيَخْلُدْ (of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ Day مُهَانًا ﴿٦٩﴾ in disgrace إِلَّا except مَنْ those who تَابَ repent وَآمَنَ and believe وَعَمِلَ and do عَمَلًا righteous deed صَالِحًا for those يَبْدِلُ those Allah will change سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their sins حَسَنَاتٍ into good deeds وَكَانَ good and is اللَّهُ Allah and is غَفُورًا Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمًا Most Merciful

68. And those who invoke not any other *ilâh* (god) along with Allâh, nor kill such person as Allâh has forbidden, except for just cause, nor commit illegal sexual intercourse and whoever does this shall receive the punishment. 69. The torment will be doubled to him on the Day of Resurrection, and he will abide therein in disgrace; 70. Except those who repent and believe, and do righteous deeds; for those, Allâh will change their sins into good deeds, and Allâh Is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَمَنْ تَابَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَإِنَّهُ يَبُوءُ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَنَابًا ﴿٧١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَشْهَدُونَ الزُّورَ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِاللَّغْوِ مَرُّوا كِرَامًا ﴿٧٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِّرُوا بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ لَمْ يُخِرُّوا عَلَيْهَا صُمًّا وَعُمْيَانًا ﴿٧٣﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا هَبْ لَنَا مِنْ أَزْوَاجِنَا وَذُرِّيَّاتِنَا فَرَةً أُخَيْرَ وَاجْعَلْنَا لِلْمُتَّقِينَ إِمَامًا ﴿٧٤﴾

وَمَنْ تَابَ and whosoever repents وَعَمِلَ and does صَالِحًا righteous Allah to إِلَ then verily he يَبُوءُ good deeds

do not لَا and those who وَالَّذِينَ (with true) repentance مَتَابًا ﴿٦٦﴾
they pass مَرُّوا and if وَإِنَّا (to) falsehood الزُّورُ bear witness يَشْهَدُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾
with بِاللَّغْوِ they pass by مَرُّوا by some evil play or evil talk كِرَامًا ﴿٦٨﴾
they are reminded دُكِّرُوا when إِذَا and those who وَالَّذِينَ dignity
يَآئِنَتِ (of) Verses رِيبَهُ (of) their Lord لَمْ not يَحْشُرُوا عَلَيْهِمَا
and those who وَالَّذِينَ and blind وَغَمًّا ﴿٦٩﴾ deaf صُمًّا upon it
Our Lord! رَبَّنَا say رَبَّنَا on us مِن from أَرْوَحِنَا
and our off spring وَذُرِّيَّتِنَا قُرَّةَ and our eyes أَفْئِدَتِ (of)
and make us وَاجْعَلْنَا لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ for the pious إِمَامًا leaders

71. And whosoever repents and does righteous good deeds; then verily, he repents towards Allâh with true repentance. 72. And those who do not bear witness to falsehood, and if they pass by some evil play or evil talk, they pass by it with dignity. 73. And those who, when they are reminded of the *Ayât* of their Lord, fall not deaf and blind thereat. 74. And those who say: "Our Lord! Bestow on us from our wives and our offspring the comfort of our eyes, and make us leaders of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious)."

أُولَئِكَ يُجْزَوْنَ الْغُرْفَةَ بِمَا صَبَرُوا وَيُلَقَّوْنَ فِيهَا تَحِيَّةً وَسَلَامًا ﴿٦٦﴾ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا حَسُنَتْ مُسَقَّمًا وَمَقَامًا ﴿٦٧﴾ قُلْ مَا يَعْجُبُكُمْ فِي لَوْلَا دُعَاؤُكُمْ فَقَدْ كَذَّبْتُمْ فَسَوْفَ يَكُونُ لِزَامًا ﴿٦٨﴾

with the highest أَفْضَلُ will be rewarded يَجْزِيكَ those أُولَئِكَ
they shall be يُقَلِّبُونَ they kept patience صَبَرُوا because بِمَا room
and word of peace وَسَلَامًا greetings فِيهَا therein met with
as an مُسْتَقَرًّا excellent it is حُثَّتْ therein ابiding فِيهَا abiding خَالِدِينَ
pays يَعْبُوا not مَا say قُلْ and a place to dwell وَمَنَامًا abide
had there not been لَوْلَا My Lord رَبِّي to you يَكُنْ attention
you have denied كَذَّبْتُمْ but indeed فَقَدْ your invocation (to Him)
necessary لَرَامًا so (torment) will be سَوْفَ يَكُونُ

75. Those will be rewarded with the highest place (in Paradise) because of their patience. Therein they shall be met with greetings and the word of peace and respect. **76.** Abiding therein excellent it is as an abode, and as a place to rest in. **77.** Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to the disbelievers): "My Lord pays attention to you only because of your invocation to Him. But now you have indeed denied (Him). So the torment will be yours for ever."

أَوَلَمْ do not يَرَوْا they observe إِلَى (to) الْأَرْضِ the earth كَمْ how much
 أَكْبَلْنَا We caused to grow فِيهَا therein مِنْ of كُلِّ every نَجْعٍ pair
 and not وَمَا (is) a sign ذَٰلِكَ this لَاِبَّةٌ ۖ good إِنَّ verily فِي in
 كَانُوا are أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them مُؤْمِنِينَ ۖ believers وَإِنَّ and verily رَبَّكَ
 the رَبُّ your Lord لَهُوَ He is truly الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الرَّحِيمُ ۖ the
 your رَبُّكَ called نَادَى and (remember) when رَبَّنَا Most-Merciful
 Lord مُوسَى Moses أَوْ أَنْتَ that أَنْتَ you go (to) الْقَوْمَ the people الظَّالِمِينَ ۖ
 will لَا (of) Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنَ the people قَوْمَ (who are) wrong-doers
 verily إِلَى My Lord رَبِّ he said قَالَ fear (Allah) يَنْقُوتُونَ ۖ they not
 and straitens وَبَعِثْتُ they will deny me بِنُجُوتٍ ۖ that أَن I fear
 my tongue لِسَانِي expresses well بَطَلْتُ and not وَلَا my breast صَدْرِي
 فَأَرْسِلْ so send إِلَيَّ for هَارُونَ ۖ Aaron

7. Do they not observe the earth how much of every good kind We cause to grow therein? 8. Verily, in this is an *Ayâh* (proof or sign), yet most of them are not believers. 9. And verily, your Lord, He is truly, the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 10. And (remember) when your Lord called Mûsâ (Moses) (saying): "Go to the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) 11. "The people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh). Will they not fear Allâh and become righteous?" 12. He said: "My Lord! Verily, I fear that they will belie me, 13. "And my breast straitens, and my tongue expresses not well. So send for Hârûn (Aaron).

وَلَهُمْ عَلَى ذَنْبٍ فَأَخَافُ أَن يَقْتُلُونِ ۖ قَالَ كَلَّا فَاذْهَبَا بِآيَاتِنَا إِنَّا مَعَكُمْ مُسْتَمِعُونَ ۖ فَأَتِيَا فِرْعَوْنَ فَقُولَا إِنَّا رَسُولُ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ۖ أَن أَرْسِلَ مَعَنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ۖ قَالَ أَلَمْ تُرِيدْ أَنَا وَلِيدًا وَلِئِمْتَ فِيمَا مِنْ غَمَرِكَ سِنِينَ ۖ

وَلَهُمْ a charge of crime ذَنْبٌ against me عَلَى and they have
 أَن and I fear يَقْتُلُونِ ۖ that قَالَ they will kill me كَلَّا (Allah) said
 verily We shall إِنَّا with Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا go you both نَايَ nay
 and go both of you (to) فَأَتِيَا listening مُسْتَمِعُونَ ۖ (be) with you مَعَكُمْ
 فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh فَقُولَا and say إِنَّا we are رَسُولُ the Messengers رَبِّ
 (to) send مَعَنَا so (that) أَن (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ۖ (of) Lord
 (Pharaoh) said قَالَ (of) إِسْرَءِيلَ the Children بَنِي go) with us
 as a child وَلِيدًا among us فِيمَا bring you up رَبُّكَ did we not
 وَلِئِمْتَ and you stayed فِيمَا with us مِنْ of غَمَرِكَ your life سِنِينَ ۖ
 many years

14. "And they have a charge of crime against me, and I fear they will kill me."
 15. (Allâh) said: "Nay! Go you both with Our Signs. Verily, We shall be with you, listening. 16. "And go both of you to Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and say: 'We are the Messengers of the Lord of the 'Ālamîn, 17. "So allow the Children of Israel to go with us.' " 18. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said [to Mûsâ]: "Did we not bring you up among us as a child? And you did dwell many years of your life with us.

وَفَعَلْتَ فَعَلْتَنِي الَّتِي فَعَلْتَ وَأَنْتَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ قَالَ فَعَلْنَاهَا إِذَا وَأَنَا مِنَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿١٦﴾ فَفَرَرْتُ مِنْكُمْ لَمَّا خِفْتُكُمْ
 وَهَبَّ لِي رَبِّي حُكْمًا وَجَعَلَنِي مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَتِلْكَ نِعْمَةٌ تَمُنُّهَا عَلَيَّ أَنْ عَبَّدْتُ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿١٨﴾

وَفَعَلْتَ and you did فَعَلْتَ which الَّتِي your deed وَأَنْتَ you (were) مِنَ the ingrates الْكَافِرِينَ (one) of and you (were) فَعَلْتَنِي I did it إِذَا then وَأَنَا when I (was) الضَّالِّينَ from/of of the misguided فَفَرَرْتُ so I fled مِنْكُمْ from you لَمَّا when خِفْتُكُمْ I feared you رَبِّي my Lord حُكْمًا but granted وَجَعَلَنِي judgement you the الْمُرْسَلِينَ (one) of and made me تَمُنُّ (is) favour نِعْمَةٌ with which you Messengers وَتِلْكَ that (over) me عَبَّدْتُ reproach بَنِي you have enslaved (of) Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ Children

19. "And you did your deed, which you did. While you were one of the ingrates."
 20. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "I did it then, when I was ignorant. 21. "So I fled from you when I feared you. But my Lord has granted me *Hukm*, and made me one of the Messengers. 22. "And this is the past favour with which you reproach me, — that you have enslaved the Children of Israel."

قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ وَمَا رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ قَالَ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُوقِنِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ قَالَ لِمَنْ حَوْلَهُ أَلَا تَسْمِعُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ قَالَ رَبُّكُمْ رَبُّ آبَائِكُمْ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالَ إِنْ رَسُولُكُمْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُنْفِرَ بِكُمْ فَاقْنَصُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالْعَرِبِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ and what is رَبُّ (is) the Lord الْعَالَمِينَ (of) the worlds قَالَ (of) the worlds رَبُّ (Moses) said السَّمَوَاتِ and all that بَيْنَهُمَا (is) between them كُنْتُمْ if مُوقِنِينَ (you are) فَاقْنَصُوا seeking to be convinced with أَرَادَ to those حَوْلَهُ (Pharaoh) said قَالَ certainty and رَبُّكُمْ your Lord قَالَ you hear تَسْمِعُونَ not

(Pharaoh) قَالَ ancient (of) your fathers رَبِّكُمْ the Lord has been sent أُرْسِلَ who أَلَيْسَ your Messenger رَسُولُكُمْ verily إِنَّ said Lord رَبِّي (Moses) said قَالَ (is) a madman لَسَجُونٌ to you إِنَّكُمْ (is) الْمَشْرِقِ (of) the East وَالْمَغْرِبِ and the West وَمَا and all that يَنْتَهَا (is) understand قَوْلُونَ you did كُنْتُمْ if between them

23. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "And what is the Lord of the 'Ālamîn?" 24. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "The Lord of the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, if you seek to be convinced with certainty." 25. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said to those around: "Do you not hear (what he says)?" 26. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Your Lord and the Lord of your ancient fathers!" 27. (Pharaoh) said: "Verily, your Messenger who has been sent to you is a madman!" 28. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Lord of the east and the west, and all that is between them, if you did but understand!"

قَالَ لِيْنِ أَخَذْتُ إِلَٰهًا غَيْرِي لِأَجْمَلَنَّكَ مِنَ السَّجُونِ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالَ أَوْلَوْ جُنَّتْكَ بِشَىْءٍ وَثُبِينِ ﴿٢٥﴾ قَالَ فَأَتِ بِهِ إِنْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الصَّٰدِقِيْنَ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَأَلْقَىٰ عَصَاهُ فَإِذَا هِيَ ثُعْبَانٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَنَزَعَ يَدَهُ فَإِذَا هِيَ بَيْضَاءُ لِلنَّٰظِرِيْنَ ﴿٢٨﴾ قَالَ لِلْمَلَآئِكَةِ حَوْلَهُ إِنَّ هَٰذَا لَسَٰحِرٌ عَلِيْمٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يُخْرِجَكُمْ مِنْ أَرْضِكُمْ بِسِحْرِهِ فَمَاذَا تَأْمُرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾

other غَيْرِي a god إِلَٰهًا you choose أَخَذْتُ if لِيْنِ (Pharaoh) said قَالَ the لَأَجْمَلَنَّكَ among مِنَ I will certainly put you السَّجُونِ ﴿٢٤﴾ prisoners قَالَ (Moses) said أَوْلَوْ even if جُنَّتْكَ بِشَىْءٍ I bring you ثُبِينِ ﴿٢٥﴾ manifest (clear) فَأَتِ (Pharaoh) قَالَ something ﴿٢٦﴾ the truthful الصَّٰدِقِيْنَ ﴿٢٧﴾ (one) of مِنَ you are كُنْتُ if إِنَّ it is بِهٖ a ثُعْبَانٌ it was هِيَ and behold فَإِذَا his stick عَصَاهُ so (Moses) threw his hand يَدَهُ and he drew out وَنَزَعَ manifest (clear) ثُبِينٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ serpent فَإِذَا and behold هِيَ بَيْضَاءُ لِلنَّٰظِرِيْنَ ﴿٢٨﴾ to all beholders قَالَ (Pharaoh) said لِمَلَآئِكَةِ حَوْلَهُ to the chiefs إِنَّ verily هَٰذَا لَسَٰحِرٌ عَلِيْمٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ (is) indeed a sorcerer يُرِيدُ this أَن to يُخْرِجَكُمْ مِنْ أَرْضِكُمْ of أَنْضِكُمْ your land بِسِحْرِهِ by his سِحْرِهِ ﴿٣٠﴾ what is it then تَأْمُرُونَ (that) you command

29. (Pharaoh) said: "If you choose an *ilâh* (god) other than me, I will certainly put you among the prisoners." 30. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Even if I bring you something manifest (and convincing)?" 31. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said: "Bring it forth then, if you are of the truthful!" 32. So [Mûsâ (Moses)] threw his stick, and behold, it was a serpent, manifest. 33. And he drew out his hand, and behold, it was white to all beholders! 34. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said to the chiefs around him: "Verily, this is indeed a well-versed sorcerer. 35. "He wants to drive you out of your land by his sorcery: what is it then that you command?"

قَالُوا أَزِيحُهُ وَأَخَاهُ وَاتَّيْتُمْ فِي الدَّائِنِ حَشِيرِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ بِأَتُوكَ بِكُلِّ سَحَّارٍ عَلِيمٍ ﴿٣١﴾ فَجُمِعَ السَّحَرَةُ لِيَلْقَيْنَ يَوْمَ مَعْلُومٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَقِيلَ لِلنَّاسِ هَلْ أَنْتُمْ مُجْتَمِعُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ لَعَلَّنَا نَتَّبِعَ السَّحَرَةَ إِنْ كَانُوا هُمُ الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَ السَّحَرَةُ قَالُوا لِفِرْعَوْنَ أَإِنَّا لَنَا أَجْرٌ إِنْ كُنَّا نَحْنُ الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ قَالَ نَعَمْ وَإِنَّكُمْ إِذَا لَئِنِ الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾

قَالُوا أَزِيحُهُ وَأَخَاهُ put him off (for a while) and his brother
 وَاتَّيْتُمْ فِي الدَّائِنِ حَشِيرِينَ the cities and send callers
 بِأَتُوكَ every well-versed sorcerer will bring to you
 فَجُمِعَ السَّحَرَةُ so were assembeled the sorcerers
 لِيَلْقَيْنَ time on a day appointed and it was said
 وَقِيلَ لِلنَّاسِ the people will أَنْتُمْ you مُجْتَمِعُونَ assemble
 لَعَلَّنَا نَتَّبِعَ السَّحَرَةَ if the sorcerers follow (they)
 الْغَالِبِينَ the winners the sorcerers arrived
 فَلَمَّا جَاءَ so when the winners
 قَالُوا لِفِرْعَوْنَ they said to Pharaoh أَإِنَّا لَنَا أَجْرٌ for us
 إِنْ كُنَّا نَحْنُ الْغَالِبِينَ (we) the winners
 قَالَ نَعَمْ (Pharaoh) said yes وَإِنَّكُمْ you (shall be) and verily
 إِذَا لَئِنِ الْمُتَّقِينَ then those brought near (to myself) of

36. They said: "Put him off and his brother (for a while), and send callers to the cities; 37. "To bring up to you every well-versed sorcerer." 38. So the sorcerers were assembled at a fixed time on a day appointed. 39. And it was said to the people: "Are you (too) going to assemble? 40. "That we may follow the sorcerers if they are the winners." 41. So when the sorcerers arrived, they said to Fir'aun (Pharaoh): "Will there surely be a reward for us if we are the winners?" 42. He said: "Yes, and you shall then verily be of those brought near (to myself)."

قَالَ لَهُمْ مُوسَى أَلَمْ أَتَاكُمْ بِالْحَقِّ وَآيَاتِي بِيَدِي وَإِنِّي أَخَافُ أَن يُبَدِّلَ بَيْنَكُمْ وَمِثْلَ مَا أَنَا فِيهِ فَكُونُوا زُجُرًا ﴿٣٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٣٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٤٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٧٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٨٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٠﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩١﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٣﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٤﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٥﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٦﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٧﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٨﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿٩٩﴾ فَالْقَوْمُ الْأَكْبَرُ ﴿١٠٠﴾

قَالَ لَهُمْ said to them موسى Moses أَلْقُوا throw مَا what أَنْتُمْ you
 تُفْقَرُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ are going to throw أَلْقُوا so they threw جَاهَكُمْ their ropes
 وَعَصِيَّتَهُمْ and their sticks وَقَالُوا and said بِعِزَّةِ by the might فِرْعَوْنَ
 (of) Pharaoh إِنَّا it is we لَنَحْنُ (we for sure) الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ who (are)
 the winners فَأَلْقَى then threw موسى Moses عَصَاهُ his stick وَإِذَا
 they falsely يَأْكُودُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾ all that مَا swallowed up it تَلَقَّفَ behold
 showed فَأَلْقَى and fell down السَّحَرَةُ the sorcerers سَاجِدِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ prostrate
 قَالُوا saying إِنَّا we believe رَبِّ the Lord الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ (of) the
 worlds رَبِّ the Lord موسى (of) Moses وَهَارُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ and Aaron

43. Mûsâ (Moses) said to them: "Throw what you are going to throw!" 44. So they threw their ropes and their sticks, and said: "By the might of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), it is we who will certainly win!" 45. Then Mûsâ (Moses) threw his stick, and behold, it swallowed up all that they falsely showed! 46. And the sorcerers fell down prostrate. 47. Saying: "We believe in the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 48. "The Lord of Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)."

قَالَ مَا مَشَرْتُمْ لَمْ قَبَلْ أَنْ مَادَنْ لَكُمْ إِنَّكُمْ لَكَبِيرُكُمْ الَّذِي عَلَّمَكُمْ السِّحْرَ فَلَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ لَا قُطْعَانَ أَيْدِيكُمْ وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ مِنْ خِلَافٍ وَلَا صَلْبَيْتُكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ قَالُوا لَا ضَرَرَ لَنَا إِلَى رَبِّنَا مُنْقَلِبُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ إِنَّا نَطْمَعُ أَنْ يَغْفِرَ لَنَا رَبُّنَا خَطِيئَتَنَا أَنْ كُنَّا أَوَّلَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥١﴾

قَالَ مَا مَشَرْتُمْ (Pharaoh) said لَمْ you have believed in قَبَلْ before
 أَنْ that مَادَنْ I give leave لَكُمْ to you إِنَّكُمْ surely he لَكَبِيرُكُمْ is your
 chief الَّذِي Who عَلَّمَكُمْ has thought you السِّحْرَ magic (sorcery) فَلَسَوْفَ
 تَعْلَمُونَ so verily shall قُطْعَانَ you come to know أَيْدِيكُمْ I will cut off
 your hands وَأَرْجُلَكُمْ and your legs on خِلَافٍ opposite sides
 وَلَا صَلْبَيْتُكُمْ and I will crucify you أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ all قَالُوا they said لَا
 ضَرَرٌ لَنَا harm إِنَّا surely إِلَى to رَبِّنَا our Lord مُنْقَلِبُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ we are to return
 إِنَّا we hope أَنْ that يَغْفِرَ will forgive رَبَّنَا us لَنَا Lord خَطِيئَتَنَا our sins
 أَنْ (of) the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ (of) the believers

49. [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] said: "You have believed in him before I give you leave. Surely, he indeed is your chief, who has taught you magic! So verily, you shall come to know. Verily, I will cut off your hands and your feet on opposite sides, and I will crucify you all." 50. They said: "No harm! Surely, to our Lord (Allâh) we are to return. 51. "Verily, we really hope that our Lord will forgive us our sins, as we are the first of the believers."

﴿وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ أَنْ أَمْرِ بِعِبَادِي إِنَّكَ مُتَّبَعُونَ﴾ ﴿٥١﴾ فَأَرْسَلَ فِرْعَوْنُ فِي الْمَدَائِنِ حَاشِرِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ لَشِرْذِمَةٌ ﴿٥٣﴾ قَلِيلُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَنَا لَغَاطُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَإِنَّا لَجَمِيعٌ حَادِرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَأَخْرَجْنَاهُمْ مِنْ جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَكُنُوزٍ وَمَقَارٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ وَأَوْرَثْنَاهَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَاتَّبَعُوهُمْ مُشْرِقِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾

﴿وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ﴾ and We revealed ﴿أَنْ﴾ to Moses ﴿أَمْرِ﴾ (saying) that ﴿بِعِبَادِي﴾ with My slaves depart by night ﴿إِنَّكَ﴾ verily you ﴿مُتَّبَعُونَ﴾ ﴿٥١﴾ the Pharaoh ﴿فِرْعَوْنُ﴾ then sent ﴿فِي الْمَدَائِنِ﴾ to the cities ﴿حَاشِرِينَ﴾ ﴿٥٢﴾ callers (saying) ﴿إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ﴾ these ﴿لَشِرْذِمَةٌ﴾ are for us ﴿قَلِيلُونَ﴾ ﴿٥٣﴾ and verily they ﴿وَإِنَّهُمْ﴾ a small ﴿لَغَاطُونَ﴾ ﴿٥٤﴾ (indeed but) band ﴿وَإِنَّا﴾ have enraged ﴿لَجَمِيعٌ﴾ and verily we ﴿حَادِرُونَ﴾ ﴿٥٥﴾ amply fore-warned ﴿فَأَخْرَجْنَاهُمْ﴾ from gardens and springs ﴿وَعُيُونٍ﴾ ﴿٥٧﴾ and treasures ﴿وَمَقَارٍ﴾ and We caused to inherit them ﴿كَرِيمٍ﴾ ﴿٥٨﴾ thus ﴿كَذَٰلِكَ﴾ honourable ﴿بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ﴾ the Children of Israel ﴿فَاتَّبَعُوهُمْ﴾ (of) Israel ﴿مُشْرِقِينَ﴾ ﴿٦٠﴾ pursued them at sunrise

52. And We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses), saying: "Depart by night with My slaves, verily, you will be pursued." 53. Then Fir'aun (Pharaoh) sent callers to (all) the cities. 54. (Saying): "Verily, these indeed are but a small band. 55. "And verily, they have done what has enraged us. 56. "But we are a host all assembled, amply forewarned." 57. So, We expelled them from gardens and springs, 58. Treasures, and every kind of honourable place. 59. Thus and We caused the Children of Israel to inherit them. 60. So they pursued them at sunrise.

﴿فَلَمَّا تَرَاهُ الْجَمْعَانِ﴾ قَالَ أَصْحَابُ مُوسَىٰ إِنَّا لَمَذْكُونٌ ﴿٦١﴾ قَالَ كَلَّا إِنَّ مَعِيَ رَبِّي سَيَهْدِينِ ﴿٦٢﴾ فَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ أَنْ أَضْرِبْ بِعَصَاكَ الْبَحْرَ فَانْفَلَقَ فَكَانَ كُلُّ فِرْقٍ كَالطَّوْدِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٣﴾ وَأَزْلَفْنَا ثَمَ الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ وَمَنْ مَعَهُ أَنِ ابْنِ ابْنَ إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٦٥﴾ ثُمَّ أَغْرَقْنَا الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾

said قَالِ the two hosts الْجَمْعَانِ saw (each other) تَرَكَا and when فَلَمَّا we are أَصْحَابُ surely لَمَذْكُونٌ ﴿٦١﴾ (of) Moses مُوسَى the companions with me verily إِنِّي nay كَلَّا (Moses) said قَالِ to be overtaken then We فَأَوْجِبْنَا He will guide me سَيَهْدِينِ ﴿٦٢﴾ (is) My Lord رَبِّي revealed إِلَيْنَا to موسى Moses أَنْ (saying) that أَضْرِبْ strike يَمْصَاكَ and became فَكَانَ and it parted فَانْفَلَقَ the sea الْبَحْرُ with your stick كُلُّ فِرْقٍ part كَالطُّورِ like the mountain الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٣﴾ huge وَأَزَلَّنا the others الْآخَرِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ and We brought near (to that sea) all أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾ with him مَعَهُ and those وَمَنْ Moses and We saved in أَهْرَقْنَا then the others الْآخَرِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ verily إِنِّي the others were أَكْثَرُهُمْ ذَٰلِكَ لَايَةٌ is indeed a sign وَمَا and yet not كَانُ believers مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ most of them

61. And when the two hosts saw each other, the companions of Mûsâ (Moses) said: "We are sure to be overtaken." 62. [Mûsâ (Moses)] said: "Nay, verily, with me is my Lord. He will guide me." 63. Then We revealed to Mûsâ (Moses) (saying): "Strike the sea with your stick." And it parted, and each separate part (of that sea water) became like huge mountain. 64. Then We brought near the others to that place. 65. And We saved Mûsâ (Moses) and all those with him. 66. Then We drowned the others. 67. Verily, in this is indeed a sign (or a proof), yet most of them are not believers.

وَأَنَّ رَبَّكَ لَهِوَ الْعَزِيزِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَأَنْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ نَبَأُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿٦٩﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِأَبِيهِ وَقَوْمِهِ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ قَالُوا نَعْبُدُ أَصْنَامًا فَنَنْظِلُ لَهَا عَنكِهِنَّ ﴿٧١﴾ قَالَ هَلْ يَسْمَعُونَكَ إِذْ تَدْعُوهُمْ ﴿٧٢﴾ أَوْ يَنْفَعُونَكَ أَوْ يَضُرُّونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ قَالُوا بَلْ وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا كَذَٰلِكَ يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ قَالَ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾

the الْعَزِيزِ He is truly رَبَّكَ your Lord وَلَئِنْ and verily رَبَّكَ the Most-Merciful الرَّحِيمِ ﴿٦٨﴾ and recite وَأَنْتَ the story نَبَأُ them (of) إِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿٦٩﴾ he said قَالِ when إِذْ (of) Abraham and his people وَقَوْمِهِ to his father what تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ do you and we أَنْظِلْ idols أَصْنَامًا we worship تَعْبُدُ they said قَالُوا worship do هَلْ he said قَالِ devoted عَنكِهِنَّ ﴿٧١﴾ to them مَا will remain or أَتَدْعُوهُمْ ﴿٧٢﴾ when إِذْ they hear you يَسْمَعُونَكَ do they harm (you) يَضُرُّونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ or أَتَنْفَعُونَكَ ﴿٧٤﴾ do they benefit you قَالُوا

so our fathers ^{٧٠} we found ^{٧١} nay but ^{٧٢} they said
 doing ^{٧٣} قَالَ he said ^{٧٤} أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ that which ^{٧٥} مَا do you observe
 worshipping ^{٧٦} تَعْبُدُونَ you have been

68. And verily, your Lord, He is truly, the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 69. And recite to them the story of Ibrâhîm (Abraham). 70. When he said to his father and his people: "What do you worship?" 71. They said: "We worship idols, and to them we are ever devoted." 72. He said: "Do they hear you, when you call on (them)?" 73. "Or do they benefit you or do they harm (you)?" 74. They said: "(Nay) but we found our fathers doing so." 75. He said: "Do you observe that which you have been worshipping

أَنْتُمْ وَآبَاؤُكُمْ الْأَقْلَامُونَ ^{٧٠} وَإِنَّهُمْ عَدُوٌّ لِّي إِلَّا رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ ^{٧١} الَّذِي خَلَقَنِي فَهُوَ يَهْدِينِ ^{٧٢} وَالَّذِي هُوَ
 يُطْعِمُنِي وَيَسْقِينِ ^{٧٣} وَإِذَا مَرِضْتُ فَهُوَ يَشْفِينِ ^{٧٤} وَالَّذِي يُمِيتُنِي ثُمَّ يُحْيِينِ ^{٧٥} وَالَّذِي أَطْمَعُ أَنْ يَغْفِرَ لِي
 خَطِيئَتِي يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ^{٧٦} رَبِّ هَبْ لِي حُكْمًا وَأَلْحِقْنِي بِالصَّالِحِينَ ^{٧٧}

أَنْتُمْ you ^{٧٠} وَآبَاؤُكُمْ the ancients ^{٧١} الْأَقْلَامُونَ and your fathers ^{٧٢} وَإِنَّهُمْ
 verily they are ^{٧٣} عَدُوٌّ enemies ^{٧٤} لِّي to me ^{٧٥} إِلَّا except (save) ^{٧٦} رَبَّ the Lord
 the Lord ^{٧٧} الْعَالَمِينَ (of) the worlds ^{٧٨} الَّذِي Who ^{٧٩} خَلَقَنِي has created me
 and it is He Who ^{٨٠} يَهْدِينِ guides me ^{٨١} وَالَّذِي and He Who ^{٨٢} هُوَ He
 feeds me ^{٨٣} وَيُسْقِينِ and gives me to drink ^{٨٤} وَإِذَا and when ^{٨٥} مَرِضْتُ
 I am ill ^{٨٦} هُوَ it is He Who ^{٨٧} يَشْفِينِ cures me ^{٨٨} وَالَّذِي and Who
 will cause me to die ^{٨٩} ثُمَّ will ^{٩٠} يُحْيِينِ then ^{٩١} أَنِ I hope ^{٩٢} أَطْمَعُ and Who
 (again) ^{٩٣} وَالَّذِي (of) ^{٩٤} الدِّينِ (on) the Day ^{٩٥} يَوْمَ my faults (sins)
 (for) me ^{٩٦} خَطِيئَتِي religious ^{٩٧} حُكْمًا on me ^{٩٨} رَبِّ My Lord
 Recompense ^{٩٩} هَبْ bestow ^{١٠٠} لِي on me ^{١٠١} وَأَلْحِقْنِي with the righteous
 knowledge ^{١٠٢} بِالصَّالِحِينَ and join me

76. "You and your ancient fathers? 77. "Verily, they are enemies to me, save the Lord of the 'Ālamîn, 78. "Who has created me, and it is He Who guides me. 79. "And it is He Who feeds me and gives me to drink. 80. "And when I am ill, it is He Who cures me. 81. "And Who will cause me to die, and then will bring me to life (again). 82. "And Who, I hope, will forgive me my faults on the Day of Recompense (the Day of Resurrection). 83. My Lord! Bestow *Hukm* on me, and join me with the righteous.

وَأَجْعَلْ لِي لِسَانَ صِدْقٍ فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَلَجْعَلَنِي مِنْ وَرَثَةِ جَنَّةِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَأَغْفِرْ لِأَبِي إِنَّهُ كَانَ مِنَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَلَا تُخْزِنِي يَوْمَ يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ يَوْمَ لَا يَنْفَعُ مَالٌ وَلَا بَنُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ أَتَى اللَّهَ بِقَلْبٍ سَلِيمٍ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَأُزْلِفَتِ الْجَنَّةُ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٩٠﴾

وَأَجْعَلْ an mention (tongue) لِسَانَ (for) me لِي and grant
and later generations وَلَجْعَلَنِي in honourable (truth) فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾
(of) of Paradise جَنَّةِ the inheritors وَرَثَةِ of make me مِنْ
وَأَغْفِرْ Delight and forgive لِأَبِي my father إِنَّهُ كَانَ he is مِنَ
(on) the erring الضَّالِّينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ and not وَلَا the Day whereon يَوْمَ they will be resurrecting يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ Day (when)
لَا neither بِنْفَعُ wealth مَالٌ will avail وَلَا sons بَنُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ nor
﴿٨٩﴾ a heart قَلْبٍ (to) Allah اللَّهُ brings مَنْ (him) who أَتَى except
to the الْجَنَّةِ Paradise and will be brought near أُزْلِفَتِ clean
pious persons

84. And grant me an honourable mention in later generations. 85. And make me one of the inheritors of the Paradise of Delight. 86. And forgive my father, verily, he is of the erring. 87. And disgrace me not on the Day when (all the creatures) will be resurrected. 88. The Day whereon neither wealth nor sons will avail, 89. Except him who brings to Allāh a clean heart." 90. And Paradise will be brought near to the *Muttaqûn* (the pious).

وَبَرَزَتِ الْجَحِيمُ لِلْغَاوِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ أَنْ مَّا كُنتُمْ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ هَلْ يَنْصُرُونَكُمْ أَوْ يَنْصُرُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ فَكُفُّوا فِيهَا هُمْ وَالْقَاوُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾ وَخُذُوا إِلَيْهِمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٩٥﴾ قَالُوا وَهُمْ فِيهَا يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾ تَاللَّهِ إِنْ كُنَّا لِنَفِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٩٧﴾ إِذْ نَسُوَكُمْ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾ وَمَا أَضَلَّنَا إِلَّا الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٩٩﴾

وَبَرَزَتِ the Hell-Fire الْجَحِيمُ and will be placed in full view لِلْغَاوِينَ ﴿٩١﴾
where to them أَنْ مَّا كُنتُمْ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ (For) the erring
to worship مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ هَلْ يَنْصُرُونَكُمْ أَوْ يَنْصُرُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ you used those that
﴿٩٤﴾ or they help you فَكُفُّوا فِيهَا help themselves
and the الْقَاوُونَ ﴿٩٤﴾ and those who were in error وَخُذُوا إِلَيْهِمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٩٥﴾
they will say قَالُوا together (of) Iblis إِلَيْهِمْ hosts (soldiers)
contending (fight with) وَهُمْ فِيهَا يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾ are in it
an ضَلَالٍ in نَفِي we were كُنَّا truly by Allah تَاللَّهِ each other) ﴿٩٧﴾

we held you as equals (in **تُسَوِّكُمْ** when **إِذْ** manifest **مُتَّبِعِينَ** error
and none **وَمَا** (of) the worlds **الْعَالَمِينَ** with the Lord **بِرَبِّ** worship)
the criminals **الْمُجْرِمُونَ** except **إِلَّا** brought us into error **أَضَلَّانَا**

91. And the (Hell) Fire will be placed in full view of the erring. 92. And it will be said to them: "Where are those (the false gods whom you used to set up as rivals with Allâh) that you used to worship. 93. "Instead of Allâh? Can they help you or (even) help themselves?" 94. Then they will be thrown on their faces into the (Fire), they and the *Ghâwûn*. 95. And the whole hosts of *Iblîs* (Satan) together. 96. They will say while contending therein, 97. By Allâh, we were truly, in a manifest error, 98. When we held you (false gods) as equals (in worship) with the Lord of the 'Ālamîn; 99. And none has brought us into error except the *Mujrimûn*.

فَمَا لَنَا مِنْ شَافِعِينَ ﴿٩١﴾ وَلَا صَدِيقٍ حَمِيمٍ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَلَوْ أَنَّ لَنَا كَرَّةٌ فَنَتُخَرِّقُ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٩٣﴾ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٩٤﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٩٥﴾ كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٩٦﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُمْ أَخُوهُمْ نُوحٌ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾ إِنِّي لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٩٨﴾

nor **وَلَا** intercessors **شَافِعِينَ** any **مِنْ** we have **لَا** now not **فَمَا**
a **صَدِيقٍ** friend **حَمِيمٍ** close **فَلَوْ** if **أَنَّ** that **لَا** we had **كَرَّةٌ**
a **فَنَتُخَرِّقُ** chance **مِنْ** we shall be **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** among **إِنَّ** the believers
(was) **كَانَ** yet not **وَمَا** (is) indeed a sign **آيَةً** this **ذَلِكَ** in **فِي** verily
أَكْثَرُهُمْ are **مُؤْمِنِينَ** most of them **بِلَهُمْ** and verily **وَلَهُ**
the Most **الرَّحِيمُ** the All-Mighty **هُوَ** He is truly **يَا** Your Lord
the **الرَّحِيمُ** (of) Noah **قَوْمُ** the people **كَذَّبَتْ** denied **فَقَالَ** when **إِذْ** Messengers
to you **لَكُمْ** verily I **إِنِّي** fear (Allah) **تَتَّقُونَ** will you not **أَلَا** Noah
trustworthy **أَمِينٌ** (am) a Messenger **رَسُولٌ**

100. Now we have no intercessors, 101. Nor a close friend (to help us). 102. (Alas!) If we only had a chance to return (to the world), we shall truly be among the believers! 103. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 104. And verily, your Lord, He is truly the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 105. The people of Nûh (Noah) belied the Messengers. 106. When their brother Nûh (Noah) said to them: "Will you not fear Allâh and obey Him? 107. "I am a trustworthy Messenger to you.

فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا ۝ وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنْ أَجَرْتُ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ۝ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا ۝
 ۞ قَالُوا أَتُؤْمِنُ لَكَ وَاتَّبَعَكَ الْأَرْذَلُونَ ۝ قَالَ وَمَا عَلَيَّ بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ۝ إِنْ حِسَابُهُمْ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ رَبِّي لَوْ
 تَشْعُرُونَ ۝ وَمَا أَنَا بِطَارِدٍ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝

فَاتَّقُوا Allah so fear ۝ وَأَطِيعُوا and obey me ۝ وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ and not I ask of you for it any ۝ عَلَيْهِ reward ۝ إِنْ not ۝ أَجَرْتُ my reward ۝ إِلَّا but ۝ عَلَى (on) from ۝ رَبِّ the Lord ۝ الْعَالَمِينَ (of) the worlds ۝ فَاتَّقُوا shall they said ۝ أَتُؤْمِنُ they said ۝ قَالُوا and obey me ۝ وَأَطِيعُوا Allah so fear ۝ the ۝ الْآرْذَلُونَ (when) follow you ۝ وَاتَّبَعَكَ in you ۝ لَكَ we believe ۝ knowledge I ۝ وَمَا he said ۝ قَالَ lowest (of the people) ۝ وَعَلَيَّ and what ۝ إِنْ to do ۝ يَفْعَلُونَ they used ۝ كَانُوا of what ۝ بِمَا have ۝ حِسَابُهُ verily ۝ رَبِّي with ۝ لَوْ my Lord ۝ تَشْعُرُونَ if ۝ إِنْ their account ۝ وَمَا could know ۝ أَنَا I (am) ۝ طَارِدٍ going to drive away ۝ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers ۝

108. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 109. "No reward do I ask of you for it; my reward is only from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn. 110. "So keep your duty to Allâh, fear Him and obey me." 111. They said: "Shall we believe in you, when the meanest (of the people) follow you?" 112. He said: "And what knowledge have I of what they used to do? 113. "Their account is only with my Lord, if you could (but) know. 114. "And I am not going to drive away the believers.

إِنْ أَنَا إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ۝ قَالُوا لَئِنْ لَمْ تَنْتَهِ يَنْشُرْ لَكَ كُفْرًا مِنَ الْمَرْجُومِينَ ۝ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي قَدْ كَذَّبْتُكَ ۝ فَافْتَحْ بَيْنِي
 وَبَيْنَهُمْ فَتْحًا وَنَجِّنِي وَمَنْ مَعِيَ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝ فَأَجِبْنَاهُ وَمَنْ مَعَهُ فِي الْفُلْكِ الْمَشْحُونِ ۝ ثُمَّ أَغْرَقْنَا بَعْدَ الْبَاقِينَ ۝
 إِنْ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةٌ وَمَا كُنَّا أَكْثَرَهُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ۝ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ۝

إِنْ أَنَا I (am) not ۝ أَنَا but ۝ نَذِيرٌ a warner ۝ مُّبِينٌ plain ۝ قَالُوا they said ۝ لَئِنْ if ۝ لَمْ not ۝ تَنْتَهِ you cease ۝ يَنْشُرْ O Noah ۝ لَكَ كُفْرًا you will surely be ۝ مِنَ الْمَرْجُومِينَ among ۝ قَالَ he said ۝ رَبِّ my Lord ۝ إِنِّي I ۝ قَدْ have denied me ۝ كَذَّبْتُكَ my people ۝ فَافْتَحْ therefore, ۝ بَيْنِي judge ۝ وَبَيْنَهُمْ between me ۝ وَنَجِّنِي (fair judgement) ۝ وَمَنْ and those who ۝ مَعِيَ and save me ۝ مِنَ (are) with me ۝ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ of ۝

with him مَعَهُ and those وَنَ and We saved him نَجَّيْنَاهُ the believers
 فِي in the ship الْفُلِ the ship then أَهْرَقْنَا then لَادْنَاهُمْ laden We drowned بَعْدَ
 (is) لَآئِهَ this in فِي verily إِنَّ the rest الْبَاقِينَ thereafter
 أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them كَانَتْ yet not وَمَا indeed a sign
 (is) الْعَزِيزُ He indeed لَهُوَ your Lord رَبُّكَ and verily وَلِلَّهِ believers
 the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ the All-Mighty

115. I am only a plain warner.” 116. They said: “If you cease not, O Nûh (Noah) you will surely, be among those stoned (to death).” 117. He said: “My Lord! Verily, my people have belied me. 118. Therefore judge You between me and them, and save me and those of the believers who are with me.” 119. And We saved him and those with him in the laden ship. 120. Then We drowned the rest (disbelievers) thereafter. 121. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 122. And verily, your Lord, He is indeed the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful.

كَذَّبَتْ عَادَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٢٣﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُمْ أَخُوهُمْ هُودٌ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾ إِنِّي لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿١٢٥﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنْ أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٢٦﴾ أَتَبْنُونَ بِكُلِّ رِيعٍ مَائَةً تَعْبَثُونَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ وَتَتَخْدَوْنَ مِصْبَاحَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَخْلُدُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾

كَذَّبَتْ عَادَ the Messengers الْمُرْسَلِينَ Ad (people) when إِذْ denied
 will you not لَا to them أَخُوهُمْ their brother هُودٌ Hud
 a Messenger رَسُولٌ to you لَكُمْ verily I (am) إِنِّي fear (Allah) تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٢٤﴾
 أَمِينٌ ﴿١٢٥﴾ trustworthy فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ Allah وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا and obey me وَمَا
 (is) إِنِّي reward أَجْرِي any مِنْ for it عَلَيْهِ I ask of you أَسْأَلُكُمْ and not
 the Lord رَبِّ (on) from عَلَى but إِلَّا my reward أَجْرِيَ not
 high place رِيعٍ on every بِكُلِّ do you build أَتَبْنُونَ (of) the worlds
 and do you take تَتَخْدَوْنَ to play frivolously مِصْبَاحَ a landmark مَائَةً
 as if you لَعَلَّكُمْ places (fine buildings) مِصْبَاحٍ for your selves
 will live (therein) forever تَخْلُدُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾

123. ‘Âd (people) belied the Messengers. 124. When their brother Hûd said to them: “Will you not fear Allâh and obey Him? 125. “Verily, I am a trustworthy Messenger to you. 126. “So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me.

127. "No reward do I ask of you for it; my reward is only from the Lord of the 'Âlamîn. 128. "Do you build high palaces on every high place, while you do not live in them? 129. "And do you get for yourselves palaces (fine buildings) as if you will live therein for ever.

وَإِذَا بَطَشْتُمْ بَطَشْتُمْ جَبَّارِينَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا الَّذِي أَنذَرَكُمْ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾ أَنذَرَكُمْ بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ وَبَنِينَ ﴿١٢٩﴾ وَحَنَنَ وَعَيْوْنَ ﴿١٣٠﴾ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ مَذَابَ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٣١﴾ قَالُوا سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْنَا أَوَعظْتَ أَمْ لَمْ تَكُنْ مِنَ الْوَاعِظِينَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا خُلُقُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣٣﴾

and when وَإِذَا بَطَشْتُمْ you seize بَطَشْتُمْ as tyrants جَبَّارِينَ ﴿١٢٧﴾ and fear Him فَاتَّقُوا ﴿١٢٨﴾ Allah الله so fear وَأَطِيعُوا ﴿١٢٨﴾ and obey me وَأَمْرًا ﴿١٢٨﴾ Who أَنذَرَكُمْ the لَيْتَ you know تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٢٨﴾ with all that بِمَا has aided you أَنذَرَكُمْ He has aided you بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ ﴿١٢٩﴾ with cattle وَبَنِينَ ﴿١٢٩﴾ and children وَحَنَنَ ﴿١٢٩﴾ and gardens وَعَيْوْنَ ﴿١٣٠﴾ and springs إِنِّي ﴿١٣٠﴾ verily I fear عَلَيْكُمْ ﴿١٣٠﴾ for مَذَابَ ﴿١٣١﴾ you the torment يَوْمٍ ﴿١٣١﴾ (of) a Day عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٣١﴾ Great قَالُوا ﴿١٣٢﴾ to us أَوَعظْتَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ whether you preach or لَمْ ﴿١٣٢﴾ or تَكُنْ ﴿١٣٢﴾ not be of those who preach الْوَاعِظِينَ ﴿١٣٢﴾ of this is هَذَا ﴿١٣٢﴾ not of the ancients الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣٣﴾ but خُلُقُ ﴿١٣٣﴾ (of) the custom

130. "And when you seize (somebody), seize you (him) as tyrants? 131. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 132. "And keep your duty to Him, fear Him Who has aided you with all (good things) that you know. 133. "He has aided you with cattle and children. 134. "And gardens and springs. 135. "Verily, I fear for you the torment of a Great Day." 136. They said: "It is the same to us whether you preach or be not of those who preach. 137. "This is no other than the false tales and religion of the ancients,

وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً ﴿١٣٥﴾ وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣٦﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَمَوْعِظٌ ﴿١٣٧﴾ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٣٨﴾ كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٣٩﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُمْ أَخُوهُمْ صَالِحٌ ﴿١٤٠﴾ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٤١﴾ إِنِّي لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿١٤٢﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ ﴿١٤٣﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا ﴿١٤٤﴾ وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنِّي أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤٥﴾

وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ we are to be punished فَكَذَّبُوهُ ﴿١٣٤﴾ so they كَذَّبُوهُ ﴿١٣٤﴾ denied him فَكَذَّبُوهُ ﴿١٣٤﴾ and We destroyed them فَكَذَّبُوهُ ﴿١٣٤﴾ in دَلَالَةٍ ﴿١٣٤﴾ verily إِنَّ ﴿١٣٤﴾ and وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ (is) indeed a sign لَآيَةً ﴿١٣٤﴾ this وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ and not كَانُوا ﴿١٣٤﴾ are أَكْثَرُهُمْ ﴿١٣٤﴾ most of them

He indeed **مُؤْمِنِينَ** your Lord **رَبَّكَ** and verily **وَالَّذِينَ** believers **الْعَزِيزُ** denied **كَذَّبَتْ** the Most Merciful **الرَّحِيمُ** (is) the All-Mighty **ثَمُودُ** **الْمُرْسَلِينَ** the Messengers **إِذْ** when **قَالَ** said **لَهُمْ** to them **أَخَوْهُمْ** their brother **صَالِحٌ** Salih **أَلَا** will you not **تَتَّقُونَ** fear **إِنِّي** Allah **أَمِينٌ** a Messenger **رَسُولٌ** to you **لَكُمْ** verily I (am) **وَمَا** and obey me **وَأَطِيعُوا** Allah **اللَّهُ** so fear **فَاتَّقُوا** trustworthy **أَسْأَلُكُمْ** not **مِنْهُ** I ask you **لَهُ** for it **أَجْرٌ** any **إِنْ** reward **أَجْرِي** (is) not (of) the **رَبِّ** the Lord **الْعَالَمِينَ** (on) from **بَلَى** but **إِنَّمَا** my reward **دُنْيَا** worlds

138. "And we are not going to be punished." 139. So they belied him, and We destroyed them. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 140. And verily, your Lord, He is indeed the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 141. Thamûd (people) belied the Messenger. 142. When their brother Sâlih said to them: "Will you not fear Allâh and obey Him? 143. "I am a trustworthy Messenger to you. 144. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 145. "No reward do I ask of you for it; my reward is only from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn.

أَتَذْكُرُونَ في مَا هَهُنَا **أَمِينٌ** في جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ **وَزُرُوعٍ** وَفُجْرٍ طَلْمَهَا **هَضِيمٌ** وَتَنْحِتُونَ مِنَ الْجِبَالِ **يُوتَا** قَرْمِينَ **فَاتَّقُوا** اللَّهَ **وَأَطِيعُوا** وَلَا تُطِيعُوا **أَمْرَ** الْمُشْرِكِينَ **الَّذِينَ** يُفْسِدُونَ في الْأَرْضِ وَلَا يُصْلِحُونَ **قَالُوا** إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مِنَ الْمُسَحَّرِينَ **مَا** أَنْتَ إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُنَا **فَأْتِ بِآيَةٍ** إِنْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ

which you have here **هَهُنَا** that **مَا** in **فِي** will you be left **أَتَذْكُرُونَ** and **وَزُرُوعٍ** and springs **وَعُيُونٍ** gardens **فِي** secure **أَمِينٌ** its flowering branches **طَلْمَهَا** and date-palms **وَفُجْرٍ** corn-fields **وَتَنْحِتُونَ** soft **هَضِيمٌ** the mountains **الْجِبَالِ** of/in **وَأَطِيعُوا** and you carve **يُوتَا** قَرْمِينَ **فَاتَّقُوا** skillfully **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَأَطِيعُوا** and not **وَأَطِيعُوا** skillfully **أَمْرَ** follow/obey **الَّذِينَ** the command **الْمُشْرِكِينَ** the wasters **الَّذِينَ** (of) the wasters **يُفْسِدُونَ** who **فِي** make mischief **الْأَرْضِ** in **وَأَطِيعُوا** and not **وَأَطِيعُوا** land **فَاتَّقُوا** they said **قَالُوا** reform **وَأَطِيعُوا** and not **وَأَطِيعُوا** you are **أَنْتَ** not **مَا** (those) bewitched **الْمُسَحَّرِينَ** of **أَنْتَ** then bring (us) **فَاتِّبْ** like us **مِثْلُنَا** a human being **بَشَرٌ** but **إِنَّمَا** (are) **فَاتِّبْ** a sign **إِنْ** if **كُنْتَ** you are **مِنْ** of **الصَّادِقِينَ** the truthful

146. "Will you be left secure in that which you have here? 147. "In gardens and springs. 148. "And green crops (field) and date palms with soft spadix. 149. "And you hew out in the mountains, houses with great skill. 150. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 151. "And follow not the command of *Al-Musrifûn*, 152. "Who make mischief in the land, and reform not." 153. They said: "You are only of those bewitched! 154. "You are but a human being like us. Then bring us a sign if you are of the truthful."

قَالَ هَٰذِهِ نَاقَةٌ لِّمَا يَشْرَبُونَ وَلَكُمُ شَرْبٌ يَّوْمَ مَعْلُومٍ ﴿١٤٨﴾ وَلَا تَسْخَوْهَا يَسْخَوْ فَيَأْخُذْكُمْ عَذَابٌ يَّوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٤٩﴾ فَعَقَرُوهَا فَاصْبَحُوا نَدِيمِينَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ فَأَخَذَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُّؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٥٢﴾

قَالَ هَٰذِهِ نَاقَةٌ (is) a she camel (a right) it has شَرْبٌ to drink (water) and you have (a right) وَلَكُمُ to drink (water) on a day يَّوْمَ known ﴿١٤٨﴾ مَعْلُومٍ on a day touch her يَسْخَوْ and not تَسْخَوْ ﴿١٤٩﴾ عَظِيمٍ Great lest should seize you يَّوْمَ the torment عَذَابٌ harm and then they فَعَقَرُوهَا but they killed her عَظِيمٍ the عَذَابُ so overtook them ﴿١٥٠﴾ نَدِيمِينَ regretful فَأَخَذَهُمُ the torment إِنَّ in verily ذَٰلِكَ this لَآيَةً (is) indeed a sign وَمَا yet and ﴿١٥١﴾ مُّؤْمِنِينَ most of them أَكْثَرُهُمْ are not ﴿١٥٢﴾ رَبَّكَ your Lord He indeed الْغَزِيزُ the All-Mighty the Most Merciful

155. He said: "Here is a she-camel: it has a right to drink (water), and you have a right to drink (water) (each) on a day, known. 156. "And touch her not with harm, lest the torment of a Great Day should seize you." 157. But they killed her, and then they became regretful. 158. So the torment overtook them. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 159. And verily, your Lord, He is indeed the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful.

كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ لُوطٍ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُمُ أَخُوهُمْ لُوطٌ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ إِنِّي لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿١٦٣﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنْ أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ اتَّقُوا الذُّكْرَانَ مِنَ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٦٥﴾ وَتَذَرُونَ مَا خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَوْمٌ عَادُونَ ﴿١٦٦﴾

the Messengers ﴿١٦٠﴾ (of) Lot لوط the people قَوْمٌ denied كَذَبَتْ
 will قَالَ when ۞ Lot لوط their brother لَوْهَمَ to them لَمْ said لَمْ
 (am) to you لَكُمْ verily I ۞ fear (Allah) لَنْتَوْنَ you not
 ۞ Allah الله so fear فَاتَّقُوا trustworthy ۞ أَمِينٌ a Messenger
 any ۞ for it عَلَيْهِ I ask of you أَسْأَلُكُمْ and not وَمَا and obey me
 the رَبِّ upon عَلَى but إِلَّا my reward أَجْرِي (is) not ۞ reward ۞
 the الذَّكَرَانَ do you go unto أَتَاوْنَ (of) the worlds ۞ Lord
 those whom مَا and leave وَتَذَرُونَ the mankind ۞ of ۞ males
 your خَلَقَ has created لَكُمْ for you رَبِّكُمْ your Lord ۞ of ۞
 trespassing ۞ عَادُونَ (are) people قَوْمٌ you أَنْتُمْ nay ۞ wives

160. The people of Lût (Lot) belied the Messengers. 161. When their brother Lût (Lot) said to them: "Will you not fear Allâh and obey Him? 162. "Verily, I am a trustworthy Messenger to you. 163. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 164. "No reward do I ask of you for it; my reward is only from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn. 165. "Go you in unto the males of the 'Ālamîn (mankind), 166. "And leave those whom Allâh has created for you to be your wives? Nay, you are a trespassing people!"

قَالُوا لَيْنَ لَمْ تَنْتَهِ بِلُوطَ لَتَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُخْرَجِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ قَالَ إِنِّي لِعَمَلِكُمْ مِنَ الْقَالِينَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ رَبِّ نَجِّنِي وَأَهْلِي مِمَّا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ فَجَنَّبْنَاهُ وَأَهْلَهُ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ إِلَّا عَجُوزًا فِي الْغَابِرِينَ ﴿١٦٥﴾ ثُمَّ دَمَرْنَا الْآخَرِينَ ﴿١٦٦﴾ وَأَمْطَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مَطَرًا فَسَاءَ مَطَرُ الْمُنذَرِينَ ﴿١٦٧﴾

قَالُوا لَيْنَ if لَمْ not تَنْتَهِ you cease ۞ Lot لُوطَ O Lot لَتَكُونَنَّ
 those who will be driven ۞ الْمُخْرَجِينَ (one) of ۞ verily you will be
 (am) of ۞ for your action لِعَمَلِكُمْ indeed I ۞ he said قَالَ out
 my رَبِّ those who disapprove with severe anger and fury ۞ الْقَالِينَ
 Lord نَجِّنِي save me وَأَهْلِي and my family مِمَّا ۞ يَعْمَلُونَ
 ۞ all ۞ أَجْمَعِينَ and his family وَأَهْلَهُ so We saved him فَجَنَّبْنَاهُ they do
 those who عَجُوزًا among ۞ الْغَابِرِينَ an old woman (his wife) ۞
 the ۞ الْآخَرِينَ We destroyed دَمَرْنَا then afterward ثُمَّ remained behind
 a rain (of torment) مَطَرًا on them عَلَيْهِمْ and We rained وَأَمْطَرْنَا others
 of those who had ۞ الْمُنذَرِينَ was the rain مَطَرٌ and how evil فَسَاءَ
 been warned

167. They said: "If you cease not. O Lût (Lot)! Verily, you will be one of those who are driven out!" 168. He said: "I am, indeed, of those who disapprove with severe anger and fury your (this evil) action (of sodomy). 169. "My Lord! Save me and my family from what they do." 170. So We saved him and his family, all, 171. Except an old woman (his wife) among those who remained behind. 172. Then afterward We destroyed the others. 173. And We rained on them a rain (of torment). And how evil was the rain of those who had been warned!

إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦٧﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦٨﴾ كَذَّبَ أَصْحَابُ الْمَرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٦٩﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُمْ شُعَيْبٌ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٧٠﴾ إِيَّايَ لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿١٧١﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا أَمْرًا وَمَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ إِنْ أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٧٢﴾

إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا (is) indeed a sign yet not كَانَ your رَبَّ and verily وَلَئِنْ believers أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٦٧﴾ the Most الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦٨﴾ the All-Mighty He indeed لَهُوَ Lord of Al-Aiyka (a لَئِنْ the dwellers أَصْحَابُ denied كَذَّبَ Merciful said قَالَ when إِذْ the Messengers الْمَرْسَلِينَ ﴿١٦٩﴾ garden with thick trees) verily إِيَّايَ you fear شُعَيْبٌ ﴿١٧٠﴾ will not أَلَا Shu'aib to them لَهُمْ so لَكُمْ I ask of رَسُولٌ ﴿١٧١﴾ (am) a Messenger to you أَمِينٌ ﴿١٧٢﴾ trustworthy فَاتَّقُوا so I ask of أَتَقُونَ and not وَمَا and obey me وَأَطِيعُوا ﴿١٧٣﴾ Allah أَتَقُونَ ﴿١٧٤﴾ fear you عَلَيْهِ (is) not إِذْ reward any مِنْ for it أَجْرِي my reward إِلَّا (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٧٥﴾ the Lord رَبِّ upon عَن but

174. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 175. And verily, your Lord, He is indeed the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 176. The dwellers of Al-Aikah belied the Messengers. 177. When Shu'aib said to them: "Will you not fear Allâh? 178. "I am a trustworthy Messenger to you. 179. "So fear Allâh, keep your duty to Him, and obey me. 180. "No reward do I ask of you for it; my reward is only from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn.

﴿١٧٦﴾ أَتَقُونَ ﴿١٧٧﴾ وَلَا تَكُونُوا مِنَ الْمُخْسِرِينَ ﴿١٧٨﴾ وَزِنُوا بِالْقِسْطَاسِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ ﴿١٧٩﴾ وَلَا تَبْخَسُوا النَّاسَ أَشْيَاءَهُمْ وَلَا تَقْنَبُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ ﴿١٨٠﴾ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ وَالْجِيلَ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٨١﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مِنَ الْمُسَحَّرِينَ ﴿١٨٢﴾ وَمَا أَنْتَ إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِثْلُنَا وَإِنْ نَظُنُّكَ لَمِنَ الْكَذِبِينَ ﴿١٨٣﴾

﴿١٧٦﴾ أَتَقُونَ ﴿١٧٧﴾ وَلَا full measure تَكُونُوا and not وَمِنْ among the مُخْسِرِينَ ﴿١٧٨﴾ those who cause loss (to others) وَزِنُوا and weigh بِالْقِسْطَاسِ ﴿١٧٩﴾

defraud بِخَسْرًا and not وَلَا the straight ٱلْمُسْتَقِيمَ with just balance
 فِي do evil مَتَرًا nor وَلَا their things أَنفَاءَهُمْ people ٱلنَّاسَ by reducing
 and fear Him ٱلْأَرْضِ making corruption ٱلْمُفْسِدِينَ the land in
 ٱلَّذِي Who خَلَقَكُمْ created you ٱلْجِيلَ and the generations ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ
 (one) مِن you are أَنتَ verily إِنَّكَ they said قَالُوا (of) the men of old
 but إِلَّا you (are) أَنتَ and not وَمَا those bewitched ٱلْمُسْمَرِينَ of
 we think that نَطُنُّكَ and verily وَإِن like us مِثْلَنَا a human being
 the liars ٱلْكَاذِبِينَ (one) indeed of لَئِنْ you are

181. "Give full measure, and cause no loss (to others). 182. "And weigh with the true and straight balance. 183. "And defraud not people by reducing their things, nor do evil, making corruption and mischief in the land. 184. "And fear Him Who created you and the generations of the men of old." 185. They said: "You are only one of those bewitched! 186. "You are but a human being like us and verily, we think that you are one of the liars!

فَأَسْقُطْ عَلَيْنَا كِسْفًا مِّنَ ٱلسَّمَاءِ إِن كُنتَ مِنَ ٱلصَّادِقِينَ ۝ قَالَ رَبِّ ٱعْلَمْ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ۝ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَأَخَذَهُم عَذَابُ
 يَوْمِ ٱلْطَّلَافِ ۝ إِنَّمَا كَانَ عَذَابُ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ۝ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَةً وَمَا كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُم مُّؤْمِنِينَ ۝ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ ٱلْعَزِيزُ
 ٱلرَّحِيمُ ۝ وَإِنَّهُ لَنَزِيرٌ لِّرَبِّ ٱلْعَالَمِينَ ۝ نَزَلَ بِهِ ٱلرُّوحُ ٱلْأَمِينُ ۝

فَأَسْقُطْ the عَلَيْنَا on us كِسْفًا a piece of ٱلنَّاسِ of
 he قَالَ the truthful ٱلصَّادِقِينَ of you are كُنتَ if إِن heaven
 you رَبِّ said ٱعْلَمْ my Lord (is) بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you
 the عَذَابُ so seized them فَأَخَذَهُم but they denied him فَكَذَّبُوهُ do
 كَانَ indeed that إِنَّمَا (of) shadow ٱلْطَّلَافِ (of) the day يَوْمِ torment
 فِي verily إِنَّ Great عَظِيمٍ (of) a Day يَوْمِ the torment عَذَابُ was
 most أَكْثَرُهُم are كَانَ yet not وَمَا (is) indeed a sign لَآيَةً this in
 He هُوَ Your Lord رَبَّكَ and verily وَلَئِنَّ believers ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ of them
 and وَلَئِنَّ the Most Merciful ٱلرَّحِيمُ the All-Mighty ٱلْعَزِيزُ is indeed
 (of) the ٱلْعَالَمِينَ (of) the Lord رَبِّ (is) a revelation لَنَزِيرٌ truly this
 the spirit (Gabriel) ٱلرُّوحُ with it بِهِ has brought down نَزَلَ worlds
 the trustworthy ٱلْأَمِينُ

187. "So cause a piece of the heaven to fall on us, if you are of the truthful!" 188. He said: "My Lord is the Best Knower of what you do." 189. But they belied him, so the torment of the Day of Shadow (a gloomy cloud) seized them. Indeed that was the torment of a Great Day. 190. Verily, in this is indeed a sign, yet most of them are not believers. 191. And verily, your Lord, He is indeed the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 192. And truly, this (the Qur'ân) is a revelation from the Lord of the 'Âlamîn, 193. Which the trustworthy Rûh has brought down.

عَلَىٰ قَلْبِكَ لِتَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُنْذِرِينَ ﴿١٩٠﴾ بِلِسَانٍ عَرَبِيٍّ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٩١﴾ وَإِنَّمَا لِيَ زُجْرَ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٩٢﴾ أَوْ لَرَيْكَ لَمْ يَأْتِهِمْ أَن يَعْلَمَهُ عُلَمُوا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿١٩٣﴾ وَلَوْ نَزَّلْنَاهُ عَلَىٰ بَعْضِ الْأَعْجَمِينَ ﴿١٩٤﴾ فَقَرَأَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩٥﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ سَلَكْنَاهُ فِي قُلُوبِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٩٦﴾ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ حَتَّىٰ يَرَوُا الْعَذَابَ الْأَلِيمَ ﴿١٩٧﴾

عَلَىٰ قَلْبِكَ upon your heart لِتَكُونَ that you may be (one) of the
 الْمُنْذِرِينَ ﴿١٩٠﴾ warners بِلِسَانٍ in tongue (language) عَرَبِيٍّ Arabic
 وَإِنَّمَا ﴿١٩١﴾ plain وَلَيَّ and verily it زُجْرَ (is) in the الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٩٢﴾
 أَوْ لَرَيْكَ former-people لَمْ is it not يَأْتِهِمْ to them أَن a sign
 عُلَمُوا knew it (of) the Children of Israel بَنِي (of) the learned scholars
 وَلَوْ (of) Israel We had revealed it نَزَّلْنَاهُ onto
 الْأَعْجَمِينَ ﴿١٩٤﴾ the non-Arabs فَقَرَأَهُ the learned scholars
 عَلَيْهِمْ unto them مَا not كَانُوا they would
 مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩٥﴾ in it بِهِ We have caused it to enter
 كَذَٰلِكَ thus سَلَكْنَاهُ be. believers
 قُلُوبِ (in) قُلُوبِ the hearts الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٩٦﴾ (of) the criminals لَا not
 يُؤْمِنُونَ they will believe بِهِ in it حَتَّىٰ until يَرَوُا the torment
 الْأَلِيمَ ﴿١٩٧﴾ painful

194. Upon your heart (O Muhammad ﷺ) that you may be (one) of the warners, 195. In the plain Arabic language. 196. And verily, it is (announced) in the Scriptures of former people. 197. Is it not a sign to them that the learned scholars of the Children of Israel knew it (as true)? 198. And if We had revealed it (this Qur'ân) unto any of the non-Arabs, 199. And he had recited it unto them, they would not have believed in it. 200. Thus have We caused it to enter the hearts of the Mûjrimûn. 201. They will not believe in it until they see the painful torment.

فَيَأْتِيهِمْ بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٠٠﴾ فَيَقُولُوا هَلْ نَحْنُ مُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٢٠١﴾ أَفَبِعَذَابِنَا يَسْتَعْجِلُونَ ﴿٢٠٢﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتَ إِن مَّتَّعْنَاهُمْ سِنِينَ ﴿٢٠٣﴾ ثُمَّ جَاءَهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٢٠٤﴾ مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَمْشُونَ ﴿٢٠٥﴾ وَمَا أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَرْنٍ إِلَّا لَهَا مُنْذِرُونَ ﴿٢٠٦﴾ ذِكْرًا وَمَا كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٢٠٧﴾ وَمَا نَنْزِلُكَ بِهِ الشَّيْطَانُ ﴿٢٠٨﴾

not لَا while they وَهُمْ suddenly بَئِنَ it shall come to them قَاتِلُهُمْ
 يَسْتَرْوُونَ ﴿٢٠٣﴾ perceive يَقُولُوا then they will say هَلْ عَمْرُ we مُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٢٠٤﴾
 they wish to be يَسْتَعْجِلُونَ ﴿٢٠٥﴾ is it for Our Torment أَلْعَذَابَا be respited
 We do let them تَسْتَعْجِلُهُنَّ if إِنْ have you thought أَهْرَجَتْ hastened
 مَا comes to them جَاءَهُمْ and afterwards فَرَّ for years سِينِ ﴿٢٠٦﴾ enjoy
 مَا not أَفَقَّ they were (had been) يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٢٠٧﴾ promised مَا أَفَقَّ not أَفَقَّ
 مَا to enjoy يَسْتَرْوُونَ ﴿٢٠٨﴾ they used كَانُوا what مَا them سَلَّمَ shall avail
 it مَا but لَا township قَرْيَةٍ any مِنْ did We destroy أَهْلَكْنَا and not
 مَا and not وَهِيَ ﴿٢٠٩﴾ warners ذَكَرَ (by way of) reminder وَمَا and not وَهِيَ
 have brought down نَزَّلَ and not وَمَا unjust ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٢١٠﴾ We have been
 the devils الشَّيَاطِينُ ﴿٢١١﴾ it بِهِ

202. It shall come to them of a sudden, while they perceive it not. 203. Then they will say: "Can we be respited?" 204. Would they then wish for Our Torment to be hastened on? 205. Tell Me, (even) if We do let them enjoy for years, 206. And afterwards comes to them that (punishment) which they had been promised, 207. All that with which they used to enjoy shall not avail them. 208. And never did We destroy a township but it had its warners 209. By way of reminder, and We have never been unjust. 210. And it is not the *Shayâtîn* (devils) who have brought it (this Qur'ân) down.

وَمَا يَبْعَثُ لَهُمْ وَمَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٢١١﴾ إِنَّهُمْ عَنِ السَّمْعِ لَمَعَزُولُونَ ﴿٢١٢﴾ فَلَا نَدْعُ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَتُكْرَبُ مِنْ
 الْمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢١٣﴾ وَأَنْذِرْ عَشِيرَتَكَ الْأَقْرَبِينَ ﴿٢١٤﴾ وَخَفِضْ جَنَاحَكَ لِمَنِ الْأَبْعَازُ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢١٥﴾ فَإِنْ عَصَوْكَ فَقُلْ إِنْ
 بَرِئْتُ مِمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢١٦﴾ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى الْعَزِيزِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿٢١٧﴾

وَمَا يَبْعَثُ and neither يَبْعَثُ it would suit لَهُمْ them وَمَا nor يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٢١١﴾
 hearing (it) السَّمْعِ from عَنِ verily they إِنَّهُمْ they can (produce it)
 لَمَعَزُولُونَ ﴿٢١٢﴾ have been removed far فَلَا so not نَدْعُ invoke مَعَ with اللَّهُ
 among إِلَهًا Allah آخَرَ another فَتُكْرَبُ lest you should be مِنْ
 الْمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢١٣﴾ and warn وَأَنْذِرْ those who receive torment عَشِيرَتَكَ your
 tribe الْأَقْرَبِينَ ﴿٢١٤﴾ of near kindred وَخَفِضْ and lower or put down جَنَاحَكَ
 of follow you أَبْعَازَ to those who لِمَنِ your wing (be humble) مِنْ
 then فَقُلْ they disobey you عَصَوْكَ then if فَإِنْ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢١٥﴾

you do ﴿٢١١﴾ of what إِنَّمَا (am) innocent بَرِيءٌ verily I إِنِّي say
the الرَّحِيمِ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ in عَلَى and put your trust
Most Merciful

211. Neither would it suit them nor they can (produce it). 212. Verily, they have been removed far from hearing it. 213. So invoke not with Allâh another *ilâh* (god) lest you should be among those who receive punishment. 214. And warn your tribe (O Muhammad ﷺ) of near kindred. 215. And be kind and humble to the believers who follow you. 216. Then if they disobey you, say: "I am innocent of what you do." 217. And put your trust in the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful,

الَّذِي يَرَبُّكَ جِبْنَ تَقَوْمٌ ﴿٢١١﴾ وَتَقْلُبُكَ فِي السَّجْدِينَ ﴿٢١٢﴾ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٢١٣﴾ هَلْ أُنَبِّئُكُمْ عَلَىٰ مَن تَنَزَّلُ
الشَّيَاطِينُ ﴿٢١٤﴾ تَنَزَّلُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ أَفَّاكٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿٢١٥﴾ يُلْقُونَ السَّمْعَ وَأَكْثُهُمْ كَذِبُونَ ﴿٢١٦﴾ وَالشُّعْرَاءُ يَلِيْعُهُمُ الْفَاوَرُونَ ﴿٢١٧﴾
أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّهُمْ فِي كُلِّ وَادٍ يَهِيمُونَ ﴿٢١٨﴾ وَأَنَّهُمْ يَقُولُونَ مَا لَا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢١٩﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ
وَذَكَرُوا اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا وَانصَرُوا مِن بَعْدِ مَا ظَلَمُوا وَسِعَعِلَهُ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا أَيْ مُنْقَلَبٍ يَنْقَلِبُونَ ﴿٢٢٠﴾

you stand up (in prayer) تَقَوْمٌ when جِبْنَ sees you رَبُّكَ Who
those who السَّجْدِينَ among فِي and (sees) your movements وَتَقْلُبُكَ
﴿٢١١﴾ (is) the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ He إِنَّهُ verily fall prostrate
whom عَلَىٰ I inform you أُنَبِّئُكُمْ shall مَن the All-Knower
every عَلَىٰ they decend تَنَزَّلُ the devils الشَّيَاطِينُ decend
ear (to the السَّمْعَ who give يُلْقُونَ sinful person أَثِيمٍ lying
as الشُّعْرَاءُ (are) liars كَذِبُونَ and most of them أَكْثَرُهُمْ
do أَلَمْ the erring ones الْفَاوَرُونَ follow them يَلِيْعُهُمُ for the poets
valley وَادٍ every كُلِّ in/about فِي that they أَنَّهُمْ you see تَرَ not
what مَا say يَقُولُونَ and that they وَأَنَّهُمْ they roam about يَهِيمُونَ
لَا do not يَفْعَلُونَ they do إِلَّا except الَّذِينَ those who آمَنُوا
and وَعَمِلُوا believe and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds وَذَكَرُوا
and vindicate themselves وَأَنْصَرُوا much كَثِيرًا Allah اللَّهُ remember
and will come to وَسِعَعِلَهُ they have been wronged ظَلَمُوا after مَا
and will come to الَّذِينَ know those who ظَلَمُوا do wrong أَيْ (by) what مُنْقَلَبٍ
they will be overturned يَنْقَلِبُونَ overturning

218. Who sees you (O Muhammad ﷺ) when you stand up (alone at night for *Tahajjud* prayers). 219. And your movements among those who fall prostrate (to Allâh in the five compulsory congregational prayers). 220. Verily, He, only He, is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 221. Shall I inform you (O people!) upon whom the *Shayâtin* (devils) descend? 222. They descend on every lying, sinful person. 223. Who gives ear, and most of them are liars. 224. As for the poets, the erring ones follow them, 225. See you not that they speak about every subject in their poetry? 226. And that they say what they do not do. 227. Except those who believe and do righteous deeds, and remember Allâh much and vindicate themselves after they have been wronged. And those who do wrong will come to know by what overturning they will be overturned.

سُورَةُ النَّملِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

طسٓ تِلْكَ آيَاتُ الْقُرْآنِ وَكِتَابٍ مُبِينٍ ① هُدًى وَبُشْرَى لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ② الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ③ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ رَبَّنَا لَهُمْ أَعْمَالُهُمْ فَهُمْ يَعْمَهُونَ ④ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ لَهُمْ سُوءُ الْعَذَابِ وَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ هُمُ الْآخَسُونَ ⑤ وَلِلَّهِ لُتْلَفَى الْقُرْآنِ مِنَ لَدُنِّ حَكِيمٍ عَلِيمٍ ⑥

(of) the Quran طسٓ Ta-Sin تِلْكَ these (are) Verses آيَاتُ (of) the Quran and glad وَبُشْرَى a guide هُدًى clear ① مُبِينٍ and a Book وَكِتَابٍ perform يُقِيمُونَ those who الَّذِينَ for the believers ② لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ tidings and they هُمْ the Zakat الزَّكَاةَ and give وَيُؤْتُونَ the prayer الصَّلَاةَ بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter هُمْ they يَوقِنُونَ ③ believe with certainty إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ لَا those who يَؤْمِنُونَ not بِالْآخِرَةِ in Hereafter رَبَّنَا so هُمْ their deeds أَعْمَالُهُمْ to them لَهُمْ We have made fair-seeming فَهُمْ (they are) those أُولَٰئِكَ wander about blindly ④ يَعْمَهُونَ that they and هُمْ the torment الْعَذَابِ evil سُوءُ for them (will be) لَهُمْ who they فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter هُمْ (they) الْآخَسُونَ ⑤ (will) are being taught لُتْلَفَى and verily you وَلِلَّهِ be) the greatest losers الْقُرْآنِ the Quran مِنَ لَدُنِّ from حَكِيمٍ All-Wise عَلِيمٍ ⑥ All-Knowing

Sûrat An-Naml
(The Ants) XXVII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Tâ-Sîn*. These are the Verses of the Qur'ân, and (it is) a Book (that makes things) clear; 2. A guide (to the Right Path) and glad tidings for the believers. 3. Those who perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât* and they believe with certainty in the Hereafter. 4. Verily, those who believe not in the Hereafter, We have made their deeds fair-seeming to them, so that they wander about blindly. 5. They are those for whom there will be an evil torment (in this world). And in the Hereafter they will be the greatest losers. 6. And verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are being taught the Qur'ân from One, All-Wise, All-Knowing.

إِذْ قَالَ مُوسَىٰ لِأَهْلِيهِ إِنِّي آنَسْتُ نَارًا مِّنْآيِكُمْ مِّنْهَا يَخْبِرُ أَوْ آيَاتِكُمْ بِشَهَاپٍ قَبِيرٍ لَّعَلَّكُمْ تَصْطَلُونَ ﴿٧﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهَا نُورِيَ أَنَّ بُورِكَ مَن فِي النَّارِ وَمَنْ حَوْلَهَا وَسُبْحَنَ اللَّهُ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨﴾ يَمْوَسَّىٰ إِنَّهُ أَنَا اللَّهُ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٩﴾ وَأَلْقَىٰ عَصَاهُ فَلَمَّا رَآهَا تَهْتَزُّ كَأَنَّهَا جَانٌّ وَلَّىٰ مُدِرًّا وَلَمْ يَمُؤَبِّ يَمْوَسَّىٰ لَا تَخَفْ إِنِّي لَا يَخَافُ لَدَى الْمَرْسُولِ ﴿١٥﴾

to his household **لِأَهْلِيهِ** Moses **مُوسَىٰ** said **قَالَ** (remember) when **إِذْ** I will bring you **مِّنْآيِكُمْ** a fire **نَارًا** have seen **آنَسْتُ** verily I **إِنِّي** **بِشَهَاپٍ** I will bring you **آيَاتِكُمْ** or **أَوْ** some information **يَخْبِرُ** from it may warm **لَّعَلَّكُمْ** that you **تَصْطَلُونَ** burning **قَبِيرٍ** a brand **فَلَمَّا** yourselves but when **جَاءَهَا** he came to it **نُورِيَ** he was called **أَنَّ** and **وَمَنْ** the fire **النَّارِ** (is) in **فِي** Whoever **مَنْ** blessed is **بُورِكَ** that **حَوْلَهَا** whoever **وَسُبْحَنَ** (is) round about it **لَّهُ** and glorified is **رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ** Lord **يَمْوَسَّىٰ** (of) the worlds **إِنَّهُ** verily **أَنَا** Allah **الْعَزِيزُ** the All-Mighty **الْحَكِيمُ** the All-Wise **وَأَلْقَىٰ** (it is) I **رَآهَا** he saw it **تَهْتَزُّ** but when **عَصَاهُ** your stick and throw down **كَأَنَّهَا** as if it **جَانٌّ** moving **وَلَّىٰ** (were) a snake **مُدِرًّا** he turned **لَمْ** flight **وَلَمْ** and did not **يَمْوَسَّىٰ** look back **يَمْوَسَّىٰ** O Moses **لَا** not **تَخَفْ** fear **إِنِّي** verily I **لَا** not **يَخَافُ** fear **لَدَى** in front of Me **الْمَرْسُولِ** Messengers

7. (Remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his household: "Verily, I have seen a fire; I will bring you from there some information, or I will bring you a burning brand, that you may warm yourselves." 8. But when he came to it, he was called: "Blessed is whosoever is in the fire, and whosoever is round about it! And

glorified be Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn. 9. "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Verily, it is I, Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 10. "And throw down your stick!" But when he saw it moving as if it were a snake, he turned in flight, and did not look back. (It was said:) "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Fear not: verily, the Messengers fear not in front of Me.

إِلَّا مَنْ ظَلَرَ ثُمَّ بَدَّلَ حَسَنًا بَعْدَ سُوءٍ فَإِنِّي غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ وَأَدْخِلْ يَدَكَ فِي جَيْبِكَ تَخَرِّجْ يَيْضَاءَ مِنْ غَيْرِ سُوءٍ فِي نِجَعٍ ءَايَتٍ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ وَقَوْمِهِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمًا فَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْهُمْ ءَايَتُنَا مُبْصِرَةً قَالُوا هَذَا سِحْرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٣﴾ وَحَدَّثُوا فِيهَا وَاسْتَفْتَنَاهَا أَنْفُسَهُمْ ظُلْمًا وَعُلُوًّا فَانظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

إِلَّا مَنْ except him who ظَلَرَ has done wrong ثُمَّ then بَدَّلَ changed حَسَنًا (for) good بَعْدَ after سُوءٍ evil فَإِنِّي then surely غَفُورٌ I (am) Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ Most-Merciful وَأَدْخِلْ and put يَدَكَ your hand فِي into جَيْبِكَ your bosom تَخَرِّجْ it will come forth يَيْضَاءَ white مِنْ غَيْرِ without سُوءٍ hurt فِي (there are) in/among نِجَعٍ (there are) nine ءَايَتٍ signs إِلَىٰ to فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَقَوْمِهِ and his people إِنَّهُمْ and his people فَاسِقِينَ a people قَوْمًا are كَانُوا verily they جَاءَتْهُمْ came to them ءَايَتُنَا Our Verses مُبْصِرَةً clear to see قَالُوا they said هَذَا this سِحْرٌ a magic مُّبِينٌ (is) manifest وَحَدَّثُوا and they حَدَّثُوا manifest أَنْفُسَهُمْ though convinced them وَاسْتَفْتَنَاهَا them رَجَعَتْهَا rejected بِهَا their ظُلْمًا themselves ظُلْمًا wrongfully وَعُلُوًّا and arrogantly فَانظُرْ so see كَيْفَ how كَانَ (of) the evil-doers عَاقِبَةُ end

11. "Except him who has done wrong and afterwards has changed evil for good; then surely, I am Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 12. "And put your hand into your bosom, it will come forth white without hurt. (These are) among the nine signs (you will take) to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his people. Verily, they are a people who are *Fâsiqûn*. 13. But when Our *Ayât* came to them, clear to see, they said: "This is a manifest magic." 14. And they belied them wrongfully and arrogantly, though their own selves were convinced thereof. So see what was the end of the *Mufsidûn*.

وَلَقَدْ ءَاتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ وَسُلَيْمَانَ عِلْمًا وَقَالَا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي فَضَّلَنَا عَلَىٰ كَثِيرٍ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَوَرِثَ سُلَيْمَانُ دَاوُدَ وَقَالَ يَبْنَئُهَا النَّاسُ عِلْمَنَا مَطِيقَ الطَّيْرِ وَأَوْتِنَا مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ إِنَّ هَذَا لَهُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٦﴾ وَخِشِرَ لِسُلَيْمَانَ جُنُودُهُ مِنَ الْجِنِّ وَالْإِنسِ فَهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا أَتَوْا عَلَىٰ وَادِ النَّمْلِ قَالَتْ نَمْلَةٌ يَبْنَئُهَا النَّمْلُ آدَخُلُوا مَسَكِنَكُمْ لَا يَحْطِئَنَّكُمْ سُلَيْمَانُ وَجُنُودُهُ وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

and Solomon and indeed We gave David knowledge and they said (are) to all the praises and thanks be to Allah Who has preferred us above many of His believing slaves of His slaves of mankind and he said and he said (of) birds the language we have been taught verily from us has been bestowed and this indeed (it) is grace evident and his hosts before Solomon (there) were gathered jinn and men and birds and they were set in battle order to they came when till were set in battle order valley (of) the ants said one ant should lest your dwellings enter ants crush you while they perceive not

15. And indeed We gave knowledge to Dâwûd (David) and Sulaimân (Solomon), and they both said: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Who has preferred us above many of His believing slaves!" 16. And Sulaimân (Solomon) inherited (the knowledge of) Dâwûd (David). He said: "O mankind! We have been taught the language of birds, and on us have been bestowed all things. This, verily, is an evident grace (from Allâh)." 17. And there were gathered before Sulaimân (Solomon) his hosts of jinn and men, and birds, and they all were set in battle order (marching forward). 18. Till, when they came to the valley of the ants, one of the ants said: "O ants! Enter your dwellings, lest Sulaimân (Solomon) and his hosts should crush you, while they perceive not."

فَنَبَسَ ضَاحِكًا مِّن قَوْلِهَا وَقَالَ رَبِّ أَوْزِعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا تَرْضَاهُ وَأَدْخِلْنِي بِرَحْمَتِكَ فِي عِبَادِكَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَتَقَعْدَ الطَّيْرُ فَقَالَ مَا لِيَ لَا أَرَىٰ الْهَيْدَ هَذَا أَمْ كَانَ مِنَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

فَنَبَسَ ضَاحِكًا so he smiled at her speech and said my Lord and said that bestow upon me power I may thank (you) Your Favours which (for)

وَأَنْ my parents وَلَدَى and on مَعَى on me You have bestowed
 You will be رَاضِيَةً righteous deeds مَعْلُومًا I may do أَعْمَلُ and that
 بِ by Your Mercy بِرَحْمَتِكَ and admit me وَأَدْخِلْنِي pleased with
 and he رَاضِيَةً righteous ٱلْمَلَائِكَةِ your slaves among
 لَ what is the matter مَاذَا and said قَالَتِ the birds ٱلْأَنْبِيَاءُ inspected
 among مِنْ he is كَانَ or أَمْ the hoopoe أَلَهُمْذَا I see أَرَى not
 the absentees ٱلْغَائِبِينَ

19. So he smiled, amused at her speech and said: "My Lord! Grant me the power and ability that I may be grateful for Your Favours which You have bestowed on me and on my parents, and that I may do righteous good deeds that will please You, and admit me by Your Mercy among Your righteous slaves." 20. He inspected the birds, and said: "What is the matter that I see not the hoopoe? Or is he among the absentees?"

لَأُعَذِّبَنَّهُ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا أَوْ لَأَذْبَحَنَّهُ أَوْ لَيَأْتِيَنِي بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿١٩﴾ فَمَكَتَ عَلَيْهِمْ يَاسِينَ فَقَالَ أَحْطْتُ بِمَا لَمْ
 تُحِطْ بِهِ وَجِئْتُكَ مِنْ سَبَإٍ بِنُورٍ بَقِيَّةٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنِّي وَجَدْتُ أَمْرًا تَلِيكَهُمْ وَأُوتِيتُ مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَلَمَّا عَرَّشُ
 عَظِيمٍ ﴿٢١﴾ وَجَدْتُهَا وَقَوْمَهَا يَسْجُدُونَ لِلشَّيْءِ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَزَيَّنَ لَهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَعْمَالَهُمْ فَصَدَّهُمْ عَنِ السَّبِيلِ فَهُمْ
 لَا يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

لَأُعَذِّبَنَّهُ (with) punishment عَذَابًا I will surely punish him شَدِيدًا
 he brings me لَيَأْتِيَنِي unless أَوْ slaughter him لَأَذْبَحَنَّهُ or severe
 بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ a reason مُّبِينٍ clear ﴿١٩﴾ فَمَكَتَ but he stayed عَلَيْهِمْ not long
 فَقَالَ أَحْطْتُ he said أَحْطْتُ not that which بِمَا I have grasped
 وَجِئْتُكَ it have grasped مِنْ and I have come to you سَبَإٍ
 Sheba بِنُورٍ with news بَقِيَّةٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنِّي true ﴿٢٠﴾ وَجَدْتُ found أَمْرًا
 a woman تَلِيكَهُمْ وَأُوتِيتُ ruling over them وَأُوتِيتُ
 مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ every شَيْءٍ and for her وَلَمَّا عَرَّشُ (is) a throne
 عَظِيمٍ great ﴿٢١﴾ وَجَدْتُهَا I found her وَقَوْمَهَا and her people يَسْجُدُونَ
 prostrating themselves لِلشَّيْءِ instead of مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ
 Allah وَزَيَّنَ and has made fair-seeming لَهُمُ to them ٱلشَّيْطَانُ Satan
 أَعْمَالَهُمْ their deeds فَصَدَّهُمْ and has barred them عَنْ السَّبِيلِ from
 (Allah's) Way فَهُمْ not لَ so they يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ are guided

21. "I will surely punish him with a severe torment or slaughter him, unless he brings me a clear reason." 22. But the hoopoe stayed not long, he (came up and) said: "I have grasped (the knowledge of a thing) which you have not grasped and I have come to you from Saba' (Sheba) with true news. 23. "I found a woman ruling over them, she has been given all things that could be possessed by any ruler of the earth, and she has a great throne. 24. "I found her and her people worshipping the sun instead of Allâh, and *Shaitân* (Satan) has made their deeds fair-seeming to them, and has barred them from (Allâh's) way, so they have no guidance."

أَلَّا يَسْجُدُوا لِلَّهِ الَّذِي يُخْرِجُ الْخَبْءَ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تُخْفُونَ وَمَا تُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ رَبُّ الْعَرْشِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢٣﴾ قَالَ سَنْظُرُ أَصَدَقْتَ أَمْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ أَذْهَبَ بِكِتَابِي هَذَا فَأَلْقِيهِ إِلَيْهِمْ ثُمَّ تَوَلَّ عَنْهُمْ فَانْظُرْ مَاذَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

أَلَّا they prostrate themselves before Allah ﷻ so not
 the hidden thing brings out Who
 in the heavens and the earth and knows what and what conceal
 (there is) Allah ﷻ you reveal and what
 (of) the Throne Lord He but god no
 whether we shall see he said Supreme
 the liars of you are or you speak the truth
 to and deliver it this with my letter go
 them then draw back from them and see what
 they return what

25. So they do not worship (prostrate themselves before) Allâh, Who brings to light what is hidden in the heavens and the earth, and knows what you conceal and what you reveal. 26. Allâh, *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the Lord of the Supreme Throne! 27. [Sulaimân (Solomon)] said: "We shall see whether you speak the truth or you are (one) of the liars. 28. "Go you with this letter of mine and deliver it to them then draw back from them, and see what (answer) they return."

قَالَتْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَلَأُوْا إِنَّي أَخَذْتُ مِنْ رَبِّي كِتَابٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّكُمْ مِنْ سُلَيْمَانَ وَإِنَّهُ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَلَا تَعْلَمُونَ عَلَى وَأَتُونِي بِسُلَيْمِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ قَالَتْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَلَأُوْا أَفَتُونِي فِي أَمْرِي مَا كُنْتُ قَاطِعَةً أَمْرًا حَتَّى تَشْهَدُونِ ﴿٢٩﴾ قَالُوا نَحْنُ أَوْلُوْا قُوفٍ وَأَوَّلُوْا بَاسٍ شَدِيدٍ وَالْأَمْرُ إِلَيْنَا فَانْظُرِي مَاذَا تَأْمُرِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾

to is delivered إِلَيَّ verily chiefs أَلَمَلُوا O يَا أَيُّهَا she said قَالَتْ
 me كَتَبَ a letter كَرِيمٌ noble إِنَّهُ verily it مِنْ (is) مِنْ شَيْئَيْنِ
 (of) Allah اللَّهُ in the Name بِسْمِ and verily it (reads) وَلَقَدْ Solomon
 الرَّحْمَنِ the Most Gracious الرَّحِيمِ the Most Merciful أَلَّا not قَالُوا
 as مُسْلِمِينَ but come to me وَأَنْتَ against me عَلَى be exalted
 in فِي advise me أَفْتُنِي chiefs أَلَمَلُوا O يَا أَيُّهَا she said قَالَتْ Muslims
 حَتَّى any case أَمْرُ deciding قَاطِعَةً I am كُنْتُ not مَا my case أَمْرِي
 (are) of أَزُولُوا we عَنْ they said قَالُوا you are present تَتَهَدَّوْنَ till
 and the وَالْأَكْثَرُ great شَدِيدِ strength بَأْسِ and of وَأُولُوا power
 تَأْمُرِينَ what مَاذَا so look مَا تَنْظُرُ (is) for you إِلَيَّ matter/command
 do you command

29. She said: "O chiefs! Verily, here is delivered to me a noble letter, 30. "Verily, it is from Sulaimân (Solomon), and verily, it (reads): In the Name of Allâh, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful; 31. "Be you not exalted against me, but come to me as Muslims.' " 32. She said: "O chiefs! Advise me in (this) case of mine. I decide no case till you are present with me." 33. They said: "We have great strength, and great ability for war, but it is for you to command; so think over what you will command."

قَالَتْ إِنَّ الْمُلُوكَ إِذَا دَخَلُوا قَرْيَةً أَفْسَدُوهَا وَجَعَلُوا أَعِزَّةَ أَهْلِهَا أَذِلَّةً وَكَذَلِكَ يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَإِنِّي مُرْسِلَةٌ إِلَيْهِمْ بِهَدِيَّةٍ فَنَاظِرَةٌ بِمَ يَرْجِعُ الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَ سُلَيْمَنُ قَالَ أُمِيطُوا إِنِّي بِمَا لَيْسَ عَلَيْنِي أَلْتَمِسُ ﴿٣٢﴾ اللَّهُ خَيْرٌ مِمَّا أَنتُمْ بِلِّئَالٍ بِهَدِيَّتِكُمْ فَتَفَحَّشُوا ﴿٣٣﴾

they enter دَخَلُوا when إِذَا kings الْمُلُوكُ verily إِنَّ she said قَالَتْ
 the most أَعِزَّةً and make وَجَعَلُوا they spoil it أَفْسَدُوهَا a town قَرْيَةً
 and thus وَكَذَلِكَ the lowest أَذِلَّةً (of) its people أَهْلِهَا honourable
 to them إِلَيْهِمْ (will) send مُرْسِلَةٌ but verily I وَإِنِّي they do يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾
 بِهَدِيَّةٍ return يَرْجِعُ with what بِمَ and see فَنَاظِرَةٌ a present الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾
 (to) سُلَيْمَنُ (the messengers) came جَاءَ so when فَلَمَّا the messengers
 مَا in wealth بِمَا will you help me أُمِيطُوا he said قَالَ Solomon
 than that نَبَأًا (is) better خَيْرٌ Allah اللَّهُ has given me أَلَيْسَ what
 in your gift بِهَدِيَّتِكُمْ you أَنتُمْ nay بَلْ He has given you مِمَّا أَنتُمْ
 rejoice تَفَحَّشُوا ﴿٣٣﴾

34. She said: "Verily, kings, when they enter a town (country), they despoil it and make the most honourable amongst its people the lowest. And thus they do. 35. "But verily, I am going to send him a present, and see with what (answer) the messengers return." 36. So when (the messengers with the present) came to Sulaimân (Solomon), he said: "Will you help me in wealth? What Allâh has given me is better than that which He has given you! Nay, you rejoice in your gift!"

أَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِمْ فَلَنَأْتِيَنَّهُمْ بِجُنُودٍ لَا قِبَلَ لَهُمْ بِهَا وَلَنُخْرِجَنَّهُمْ مِنْهَا أَذَلَّةً وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ قَالَ يَبْنَائِيهَا أَلَمْ أَلْهَمْكُم بِأَيِّئِ بِعَرْشِيهَا قَبْلَ أَنْ يَأْتُونِي مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ قَالَ عَفِيفٌ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ أَنَا ءَايِكَ بِهِ قَبْلَ أَنْ تَقُومَ مِنْ مَّقَامِكَ وَإِنِّي عَلَيْهِ لَقَوِيٌّ أَمِينٌ ﴿٣٨﴾

أَرْجِعْ to them إِلَيْهِمْ go back we verily shall come to them
بِجُنُودٍ with hosts لَا not قِبَلَ (is) resistance لَهُمْ of it
وَلَنُخْرِجَنَّهُمْ and we shall drive them out مِنْهَا from there أَذَلَّةً in disgrace
وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ and they (will be) abased قَالَ he said يَبْنَائِيهَا O أَلَمْ أَلْهَمْكُم chiefs
يَأْتِينِي which of you بِعَرْشِيهَا her throne قَبْلَ before
أَنْ يَأْتُونِي that أَن before as Muslims مُسْلِمِينَ they come to me
عَفِيفٌ said قَالَ (surrendering themselves in obedience) a strong one
مِّنَ الْجِنِّ the jinn أَنَا I ءَايِكَ will bring to you قَبْلَ it before
أَنْ تَقُومَ that أَنْ you rise you from مِّنَ your place وَإِنِّي and verily I
عَلَيْهِ لَقَوِيٌّ for it أَمِينٌ (am) indeed strong trustworthy

37. "Go back to them. We verily, shall come to them with hosts that they cannot resist, and we shall drive them out from there in disgrace, and they will be abased." 38. He said: "O chiefs! Which of you can bring me her throne before they come to me surrendering themselves in obedience?" 39. An 'Ifrit (strong one) from the jinn said: "I will bring it to you before you rise from your place (council). And verily, I am indeed strong and trustworthy for such work."

قَالَ الَّذِي عِنْدَهُ عِلْمٌ مِّنَ الْكِتَابِ أَنَا ءَايِكَ بِهِ قَبْلَ أَنْ يَرْتَدَّ إِلَيْكَ طَرْفُكَ فَلَمَّا رَآهُ مُسْتَقِرًّا عِنْدَهُ قَالَ هَذَا مِن فَضْلِي رَبِّي أَسْلَوْنِي ءَأَشْكُرُ أَمْ أَكْفُرُ وَمَن شَكَرَ فَإِنَّمَا يَشْكُرُ لِنَفْسِهِ وَمَن كَفَرَ فَإِنَّ رَبِّيَ عَزِيزٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ قَالَ نَكُرُوا هَٰذَا عَرْشَهَا نَنظُرْ أَتَنْتَدُونَ أَمْ تَكُونُونَ مِنَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤١﴾

قَالَ الَّذِي عِنْدَهُ عِلْمٌ with him (was) knowledge مِّنَ the Scripture أَنَا I ءَايِكَ will bring to you قَبْلَ it before
أَنْ يَرْتَدَّ that returns إِلَيْكَ to you طَرْفُكَ your eyesight فَلَمَّا then when رَآهُ

he saw it مُسْتَقَرًّا placed عِنْدَهُ before him قَالَ he said هَذَا this مِنْ (is) from فَضْلِ Grace رَبِّي (of) my Lord يَبْلُوَنِي to test me أَشْكُرُ and whoever وَمَنْ ungrateful وَمَنْ for himself يُقِيْمُهُ he is grateful بَشْكُرٍ indeed فَإِنَّا is grateful (is) فَكَرَّ and who certainly رَبِّي my Lord هُوَ my Lord فَوقَ (is) Rich كَرِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ Bountiful قَالَ he said نَكْرِهُلَا disguise لَهَا for her عَرِشَهَا whether she will be guided أَنْهَدِي that we may see نَظَرُ her throne or تَكُونُ she will be of الَّذِينَ those who لَا not يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ are guided

40. One with whom was knowledge of the Scripture said: "I will bring it to you within the twinkling of an eye!" Then when he saw it placed before him, he said: "This is by the Grace of my Lord to test me whether I am grateful or ungrateful! And whoever is grateful, truly, his gratitude is for (the good of) his ownself; and whoever is ungrateful. Certainly my Lord is Rich (Free of all needs), Bountiful." 41. He said: "Disguise her throne for her that we may see whether she will be guided (to recognise her throne), or she will be one of those not guided."

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْ قِيلَ أَهَكَذَا عَرْشُكَ قَالَتْ كَأَنَّهُ هُوَ وَأُوتِينَا الْعِلْمَ مِنْ قَبْلِهَا وَكُنَّا مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَصَدَّهَا مَا كَانَتْ تَعْبُدُ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنَّهَا كَانَتْ مِنْ قَوْمٍ كَافِرِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ قِيلَ لَهَا ادْخُلِي الصَّرْحَ فَلَمَّا رَأَتْهُ حَسِبَتْهُ لُجَّةً وَكَشَفَتْ عَنْ سَاقِهَا قَالَتْ إِنَّهُ صَرْحٌ مُّمَرَّدٌ مِنْ فَوَارِيرٍ قَالَتْ رَبِّ إِنِّي ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي وَأَسْلَمْتُ مَعَ سُلَيْمَانَ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْ so when قِيلَ it was said أَهَكَذَا it is like this عَرْشُكَ your Throne قَالَتْ she said كَأَنَّهُ (it is) as though هُوَ (it were) the same وَأُوتِينَا and was bestowed on us الْعِلْمَ knowledge مِنْ قَبْلِهَا before her وَكُنَّا Muslims submitted (to Allah) مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ and we were وَصَدَّهَا her and مَا that which كَانَتْ she used to تَعْبُدُ worship مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ besides Allah إِنَّهَا indeed she was of قَوْمٍ a people كَافِرِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ disbelieving قِيلَ it was said لَهَا to her ادْخُلِي enter الصَّرْحَ the palace فَلَمَّا but when رَأَتْهُ she saw it حَسِبَتْهُ she thought it لُجَّةً to be a pool وَكَشَفَتْ and she uncovered عَنْ سَاقِهَا her legs قَالَتْ he said إِنَّهُ verily it صَرْحٌ a palace مُّمَرَّدٌ (is) traced smooth مِنْ فَوَارِيرٍ of/with glass قَالَتْ she said رَبِّ my Lord إِنِّي I ظَلَمْتُ have wronged نَفْسِي

وَأَسَلْتُ myself and I submit (accept Islam) مَعَ with سُلَيْمَانَ
(of) the worlds اَلْعَالَمِينَ Lord رَبِّ to Allah ﷻ Solomon

42. So when she came, it was said (to her): "Is your throne like this?" She said: "It is as though it were the very same." And [Sulaimân (Solomon) said]: "Knowledge was bestowed on us before her, and we were submitted to Allâh." 43. And that which she used to worship besides Allâh has prevented her (from Islâm), for she was of a disbelieving people. 44. It was said to her: "Enter *As-Sarh*": but when she saw it, she thought it was a pool, and she uncovering her legs. Sulaimân (Solomon) said: "Verily, it is a *Sarh* (a glass surface with water underneath it or a palace)." She said: "My Lord! Verily, I have wronged myself, and I submit to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn."

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَىٰ ثَمُودَ أَخَاهُمْ صَالِحًا أَنِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ فَإِذَا هُمْ فِئَتَانِ يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ قَالَ يَنْفَوِرَ لِمَ تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ بِالسَّيِّئَةِ قَبْلَ الْحَسَنَةِ لَوْلَا تَسْتَغْفِرُونَ اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ قَالُوا أَطِغْنَا بِكَ وَبِمَنْ مَعَكَ قَالَ طَغِيَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَوْمٌ تُفْتَنُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed We sent إِلَىٰ to ثَمُودَ Thamud أَخَاهُمْ their
then look فَإِذَا Allah ﷻ worship to اعْبُدُوا Salih brother
quarreling with يَخْتَصِمُونَ (became) two parties فِئَتَانِ they
do you تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ why لِمَ O my people يَنْفَوِرَ he said قَالَ each other
seek to hasten بِالسَّيِّئَةِ the evil (Allah's torment) قَبْلَ the good (Allah's Mercy)
you seek the تَسْتَغْفِرُونَ why not لَوْلَا the good (Allah's Mercy)
may be تُرْحَمُونَ that you لَعَلَّكُمْ (of) Allah ﷻ forgiveness
at بِكَ we auger ill omen أَطِغْنَا they said قَالُوا treated with mercy
your ill omen طَغِيَكُمْ he said قَالَ with you مَعَكُمْ and those وَبِمَنْ you
(are) a people أَنْتُمْ you قَوْمٌ nay, but بَلْ Allah ﷻ (is) with
that are being tested تُفْتَنُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾

45. And indeed We sent to Thamûd their brother Sâlih (Saleh), saying: "Worship Allâh. Then look! They became two parties (believers and disbelievers) quarrelling with each other." 46. He said: "O my people! Why do you seek to hasten the evil (torment) before the good (Allâh's Mercy)? Why seek you not the forgiveness of Allâh, that you may receive mercy?" 47. They said: "We augur ill omen from you and those with you." He said: "Your ill omen is with Allâh; nay, but you are a people that are being tested."

وَكَاثِرٌ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ تَصْنَعُهُ رَهْطٌ يُفْسِدُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا يُصْلِحُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ قَالُوا نَقَاسُوا بِاللَّهِ لَنُبَيِّتَنَّهُ وَأَهْلَهُ ثُمَّ لَنَقُولَنَّ لِوَلِيِّهِ مَا شَهِدْنَا مَهْلِكَ أَهْلِهِ وَإِنَّا لَصَادِقُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ وَمَكَرُوا مَكْرًا وَمَكَرْنَا مَكْرًا وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ فَانظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ مُكْرِهِمْ أَنَادَمَرْنَاهُمْ وَقَوْمَهُمْ أَجْمِينَ ﴿٥١﴾

وَكَاثِرٌ and there were in the city تَصْنَعُهُ nine men رَهْطٌ and not لَا the land الْأَرْضِ in فِي who made mischief يُفْسِدُونَ who made mischief يُفْسِدُونَ would reform قَالُوا they said نَقَاسُوا swear one to another بِاللَّهِ by Allah لَنُبَيِّتَنَّهُ we shall surely make a night attack on him وَأَهْلَهُ and his household ثُمَّ then لَنَقُولَنَّ we will surely say لِوَلِيِّهِ to his near relative مَهْلِكَ we witnessed شَهِدْنَا not مَا his near relative أَهْلِهِ (of) his household وَإِنَّا (are) and verily we لَصَادِقُونَ (are) and We planned وَمَكَرُوا a plot مَكْرًا so they plotted truthfully مَكْرًا a plan وَهُمْ while they perceived فَانظُرْ perceived thus see كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ end مُكْرِهِمْ (of) their plot أَنَا and their people وَقَوْمَهُمْ destroyed them دَمَرْنَاهُمْ verily We أَجْمِينَ all together

48. And there were in the city nine men (from the sons of their chiefs), who made mischief in the land, and would not reform. 49. They said: "Swear one to another by Allâh that we shall make a secret night attack on him and his household, and thereafter we will surely say to his near relatives: 'We witnessed not the destruction of his household, and verily, we are telling the truth.'" 50. So they plotted a plot, and We planned a plan, while they perceived not. 51. Then see how was the end of their plot! Verily, We destroyed them and their nation, all together.

فَإِنَّكَ يُؤْتُهُمْ خَاوِيَةً بِمَا ظَلَمُوا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَأَنْجَيْنَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَكَانُوا يَنْقُوتُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَلَوْطَا إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ أَتَأْتُونَ الْفَلْحِشَةَ وَأَنْتُمْ تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ أَلَيْسَ لَكُمْ لَتَاؤُنَ الرِّجَالِ شَهْوَةً مِّنْ دُونِ النِّسَاءِ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَوْمٌ يَّجْهَلُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾

فَإِنَّكَ these يُؤْتُهُمْ (are) their houses خَاوِيَةً in ruin بِمَا for what ظَلَمُوا they did wrong إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَلِكَ this لَآيَةً (is) indeed وَأَنْجَيْنَا who know رَافِعِينَ and We saved رَافِعِينَ for people يَعْلَمُونَ

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا and used to fear ٱللَّهِ and used to keep their duty to Him. 53. And We saved those who believed, and used to fear Allāh, and keep their duty to Him. 54. And (remember) Lût (Lot)! When he said to his people. Do you commit *Al-Fâhishah* while you see? 55. "Do you practise your lusts on men instead of women? Nay, but you are a people who are ignorant

52. These are their houses in utter ruin, for they did wrong. Verily, in this is indeed an *Ayâh* (a lesson or a sign) for people who know. 53. And We saved those who believed, and used to fear Allāh, and keep their duty to Him. 54. And (remember) Lût (Lot)! When he said to his people. Do you commit *Al-Fâhishah* while you see?" 55. "Do you practise your lusts on men instead of women? Nay, but you are a people who behave senselessly."

فَمَا كَانَتْ جَوَابَ قَوْمِهِ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا أَخْرِجُوا آلَ لُوطٍ مِنْ قَرْيَتِكُمْ إِنَّهُمْ أَنْفُسٌ بَاطِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَأَنْجَيْنَاهُ وَأَهْلَهُ إِلَّا امْرَأَتَهُ قَدَرْنَاهَا مِنَ الْغَابِرِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَأَمْطَرْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مَطَرًا فَسَاءَ مَطَرُ الْمُنْذَرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ قُلِ لَعْنَةُ اللَّهِ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾ أَصْطَفَى اللَّهُ خَيْرًا مِمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ أَمَنْ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَأَنْزَلَ لَكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَنْبَتْنَا بِهِ حَدَائِقَ ذَاتَ بَهْجَةٍ مِمَّا كَانَتْ لَكُمْ أَنْ تَنْبِتُوا شَجَرَهَا أَوَلَمْ يَكُنْ اللَّهُ بِكُمْ قَوْمًا يَعِدُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

by his people answer قَوْمِهِ (there) was كَانَتْ so not فَمَا
the family آل drive out أَخْرِجُوا they said قَالُوا that إِلَّا except
Lot لُوطٍ (of) Lot قَرْيَتِكُمْ your city مِنْ from
أنفُسٌ verily they are إِنَّهُمْ a people بَاطِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَأَنْجَيْنَاهُ (who) are clean
so We saved him وَأَهْلَهُ and his family
We destined her قَدَرْنَاهَا his wife امْرَأَتَهُ except إِلَّا
and his family وَأَمْطَرْنَا those who remained behind مِنَ الْغَابِرِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾
so on them مَطَرًا We rained down عَلَيْهِمْ a rain (of stones) فَسَاءَ
the rain مَطَرٌ evil was the rain الْمُنْذَرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ (of) those who were warned
on and peace be وَسَلَامٌ (is) to Allah اللَّهُ all praise لَعْنَةُ say
is Allah اللَّهُ He has chosen أَصْطَفَى whom الَّذِينَ His slaves
is not أَمَنْ they ascribe as partners يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ or what أَنَا better
and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created خَلَقَ He Who
and sends down وَأَنْزَلَ لَكُمْ and for you مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ the sky
water فَأَنْبَتْنَا and We cause to grow بِهِ with it حَدَائِقَ gardens ذَاتَ
(for you) لَكُمْ it is كَانَتْ not مِمَّا beauty and delight بَهْجَةٍ full of
is there أَنْ تَنْبِتُوا you cause to grow شَجَرَهَا their trees أَوَلَمْ يَكُنْ
a people قَوْمٌ they are هُمْ Nay but بَلِ Allah اللَّهُ with مَعَ any god
who ascribe equals يَعِدُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

56. There was no other answer given by his people except that they said: "Drive out the family of Lût (Lot) from your city. Verily, these are men who want to be clean and pure!" 57. So We saved him and his family, except his wife. We destined her to be of those who remained behind. 58. And We rained down on them a rain (of stones). So evil was the rain of those who were warned. 59. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Praise and thanks be to Allâh, and peace be on His slaves whom He has chosen! Is Allâh better, or (all) that you ascribe as partners (to Him)?" 60. Is not He (better than your gods) Who created the heavens and the earth, and

sends down for you water (rain) from the sky, whereby We cause to grow wonderful gardens full of beauty and delight? It is not in your ability to cause the growth of their trees. Is there any *ilâh* (god) with Allâh? Nay, but they are a people who ascribe equals (to Him)!

أَمْ جَعَلَ الْأَرْضَ قَرَارًا وَجَعَلَ خِلَالَهَا أَنْهَادًا وَجَعَلَ لَهَا رَوَاسِيًا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَ الْبَحْرَيْنِ حَاجِزًا ۖ أَوَلَمْ مَعَ اللَّهِ
بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ أَمْ يُحِبُّ الْمُضْطَرُ إِذَا دَعَاهُ وَكَشِفَ السُّوءَ وَيَجْعَلُكُمْ خُلَفَاءَ الْأَرْضِ
أَوَلَمْ مَعَ اللَّهِ قَلِيلًا مَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ أَمْ يَهْدِيكُمْ فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ لَيْلٍ وَالْبَحْرِ وَمَنْ يُرْسِلُ الرِّيَّاحَ بُشْرًا
بَيْنَ يَدَيْ رَحْمَتِهِ ۖ أَوَلَمْ مَعَ اللَّهِ تَعْلَى اللَّهُ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

as a fixed قَرَارًا the earth الْأَرْضُ has made جَعَلَ is He Who اَمَّنْ
rivers اَنْهَدَهَا in its midst وَجَعَلَ and has placed وَجَعَلَ abode
and has placed وَجَعَلَ firm mountains رَوَاسِيَ for it لَهَا and has placed
is اُولَئِكَ a barrier حَاجِزًا the two seas الْبَحْرَيْنِ between بَيْنَ made
most of اَكْثَرُهُمْ Nay but بَلْ Allah اَللّٰهُ with مَعَ there any god
Who responds يُجِيبُ is He اَمَّنْ they know يَسْأَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ not لَا them
he calls Him دَعَا when اِذَا to the distressed one الْمُضْطَرُّ وَيَكْرِفُ
and makes you وَيَجْعَلُكُمْ the evil الشَّرَّ and removes
with مَعَ is there any god اُولَئِكَ (of) the earth الْأَرْضِ inheritors
is اَمَّنْ you remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ that مَا little is اَلَيْسَا Allah
(of) the darkness اَلْظُلُمِ in فِي guides you يَهْدِيكُمْ He Who
the الرِّيحِ sends رُسُلًا and Who وَمَنْ and the sea وَالْبَحْرِ the land
His رَحْمَتِهِ before بَيْنَ بَيْنَ as heralds of glad tidings winds بُشْرًا
High اُولَئِكَ Mercy اَللّٰهُ with مَعَ is there any god تَعَالَى Allah
they يَنْصُرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ above all that عَمَّا Allah اَللّٰهُ Exalted is
associate partners

61. Is not He Who has made the earth as a fixed abode, and has placed rivers in its midst, and has placed firm mountains therein, and has set a barrier between the two seas? Is there any *ilâh* with Allâh? Nay, but most of them know not! **62.** Is not He Who responds to the distressed one, when he calls on Him, and Who removes the evil, and makes you inheritors of the earth, generations after generations? Is there any *ilâh* (god) with Allâh? Little is that you remember! **63.** Is not He Who guides you in the darkness of the land and the sea, and Who sends the winds as heralds of glad tidings, going before His Mercy (rain)? Is there any *ilâh* with Allâh? High Exalted be Allâh above all that they associate as partners!

أَمَّنْ يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ وَمَنْ يَرْزُقُكَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ أُولَئِكَ مَعَ اللَّهِ قُلْ هَاتُوا بُرْهَانَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ قُلْ لَا يَعْلَمُ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ الْغَيْبَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ أَيَّانَ يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ بَلَى أَدْرَاكَ عِلْمُهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ بَلَى هُمْ فِي شَكٍّ مِنْهَا بَلَى هُمْ مِنْهَا عَمُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِذَا كُنَّا تُرَابًا وَءَابَاؤُنَا أَيُّهَا لَمُخْرَجُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾

أَمَّنْ then creation الْخَلْقَ originates is He Who يَبْدَأُ then يُعِيدُهُ provides you بِرْزُقُكَ and Who وَمَنْ shall repeat it from يَنْ السَّمَاءِ and earth وَالْأَرْضِ with اللَّهُ is there any god أُولَئِكَ you are كُنْتُمْ if بِرْهَانَكُمْ your proof قُلْ say هَاتُوا bring forth (is) in فِي who مَنْ knows يَعْلَمُ none لَا say قُلْ truthful ﴿٦٤﴾ السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth and الْغَيْبَ the unseen إِلَّا the unseen and the earth وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ nor أَيَّانَ can they perceive when they shall be resurrected يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ بَلَى they shall be resurrected أَدْرَاكَ nay بَلَى they shall be resurrected the Hereafter of فِي their knowledge عِلْمُهُمْ accomplished they هُمْ nay بَلَى about it مِنْهَا doubt شَكٍّ (are) in فِي they هُمْ nay مِنْهَا about it عَمُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ (are) blind وَقَالَ (are) blind and say الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who and our ءَابَاؤُنَا dust تُرَابًا we have become كُنَّا when disbelieve أَيُّهَا fathers shall we really لَمُخْرَجُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ be brought forth

64. Is not He Who originates creation, and shall thereafter repeat it, and Who provides for you from heaven and earth? Is there any *ilāh* (god) with Allāh? Say: "Bring forth your proofs, if you are truthful." 65. Say: "None in the heavens and the earth knows the *Ghaib* (Unseen) except Allāh, nor can they perceive when they shall be resurrected." 66. Nay, they have no knowledge of the Hereafter. Nay, they are in doubt about it. Nay, they are in complete blindness about it. 67. And those who disbelieve say: "When we have become dust — we and our fathers — shall we really be brought forth (again)?"

لَقَدْ وُعِدْنَا هَذَا نَحْنُ وَءَابَاؤُنَا مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَلَا تَحْزَنْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا تَكُنْ فِي ضَلَالٍ مِمَّا يَمْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَى هَذَا الْوَعْدُ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ قُلْ عَسَى أَنْ يَكُونَ رَدْفٌ لَكُمْ بَعْضُ الَّذِي تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَإِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

لَقَدْ indeed وَعِدْنَا we were promised هَذَا this مَا we وَكُنَّا and
 (nothing) إِلَّا this is هَذَا verily إِنَّ before مِنْ our forefathers
 in فِي travel سَبِيلًا say قُلْ (of) the ancients الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾ tales
 the end عَاقِبَةُ has been كَانَ how كَيْفَ and see مَا نَظُرُوا the land الْأَرْضِ
 over عَلَيْهِمْ grieve تَحْزَنَ and not وَلَا (of) the criminals الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾
 because of what مِمَّا distress صَبِقَ in فِي be نَكُرْ nor وَلَا them
 تَمْكُرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ they plot رَقُولُونَ and they say مَتَى when هَذَا this أَلَوْعَدُ
 truthful صَادِقِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنَّ promise (will be fulfilled)
 قُلْ say عَسَى perhaps أَنْ that يَكُونُ may be رَدْفٌ close behind لَكُمْ
 you haste on فَتَسْعِلُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ (of) that which أَلَدَى some بَعْضُ (to) you
 وَلَئِنْ verily رَبِّكَ your Lord لَدُوْهُ (is) full فَضْلٌ grace عَلَى (of) grace
 أَكْثَرُ yet (but) وَلَكِنَّ mankind أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them لَا do not
 يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ give thanks

68. "Indeed we were promised this — we and our forefathers before (us), verily, these are nothing but tales of ancients." 69. Say to them (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Travel in the land and see how has been the end of the *Mujrimûn*." 70. And grieve you not over them, nor be straitened (in distress) because of what they plot. 71. And they say: "When (will) this promise (be fulfilled), if you are truthful?" 72. Say: "Perhaps that which you wish to hasten on, may be close behind you. 73. "Verily, your Lord is full of grace for mankind, yet most of them do not give thanks."

وَلَاِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَيَعْلَمُ مَا تُكِنُّ صُدُورُهُمْ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَمَا مِنْ غَائِبَةٍ فِي السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٧٢﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ يَفُصُّ عَلَى بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ أَكْثَرَ الَّذِي هُمْ فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَهْدَىٰ وَرَحْمَةً لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَقْضِي بَيْنَهُمْ بِحُكْمِهِ ۖ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّكَ عَلَى الْحَقِّ الْمُبِينِ ﴿٧٦﴾

وَلَاِنَّ رَبَّكَ your Lord لَيَعْلَمُ what مَا كُنْ conceal
 (and) وَمَا they reveal يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ and what وَمَا their breasts صُدُورُهُمْ
 the heaven السَّمَاءِ in فِي hidden غَائِبَةٍ (from) مِنْ there is) nothing
 وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth إِلَّا but فِي in (is) كِتَابٍ book مُّبِينٍ ﴿٧٢﴾ a clear
 the children الْقُرْآنَ this هَذَا verily يَفُصُّ Quran عَلَى narrates بَنِي to
 in which إِسْرَءِيلَ (of) Israel أَكْثَرَ most الَّذِي (of) that هُمْ they فِي in which
 يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ differ وَإِنَّهُمْ and verily it is هْدًى and a رَحْمَةً
 يَقْضِي your Lord رَبَّكَ verily إِنَّ for the believers لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ mercy

and وَهُوَ by His Judgement بِحُكْمِهِ between them يَتَنَبَّهُم will decide
so put فَتَوَكَّلْ the All-Knowing الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٥﴾ the All-Mighty الْقَهَّارُ He is
truth الْحَقُّ (are) on عَلَى surely you إِنَّكَ Allah اللَّهُ in your trust
the manifest الْمَنِيعِ ﴿٧٦﴾

74. And verily, your Lord knows what their breasts conceal and what they reveal.
75. And there is nothing hidden in the heaven and the earth but it is in a Clear
Book. 76. Verily, this Qur'ân narrates to the Children of Israel most of that in
which they differ. 77. And truly, it (this Qur'ân) is a guide and a mercy for the
believers. 78. Verily, your Lord will decide between them (various sects) by His
Judgement. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Knowing. 79. So put your trust in
Allâh; surely, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are on manifest truth.

إِنَّكَ لَا تَسْمَعُ الْمَوْتَى وَلَا تَسْمَعُ الدُّعَاءَ إِذَا وَلَّوْا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمَا أَنْتَ بِهَادِي الْعَمَى عَنْ ضَلَالَتِهِمْ إِنْ تَسْمَعُ إِلَّا مَنْ
يُؤْمِنُ بِآيَاتِنَا فَهُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَإِذَا وَقَعَ الْقَوْلُ عَلَيْهِمْ أَخْرَجْنَا لَهُمْ دَابَّةً مِنَ الْأَرْضِ تُكَلِّمُهُمْ أَنَّ النَّاسَ كَانُوا
بِآيَاتِنَا لَا يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَيَوْمَ نَخْشُرُ مِنْ كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ فَوْجًا مِمَّنْ يُكَذِّبُ بِآيَاتِنَا فَهُمْ يُوزَعُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

nor إِنَّكَ verily you لَا cannot تَسْمَعُ make hear الْمَوْتَى the dead وَلَا
تَسْمَعُ تَسْمَعُ can you make hear الدُّعَاءَ the deaf إِذَا when وَلَّوْا
مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾ they flee وَمَا and nor أَنْتَ can you بِهَادِي
الْعَمَى lead the blind عَنْ out of ضَلَالَتِهِمْ their error إِنْ not تَسْمَعُ
يُؤْمِنُ those who believe بِآيَاتِنَا you can make to hear إِلَّا except مَنْ
مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ and they فَهُمْ in Our Signs have submitted as Muslims
﴿٧٧﴾ and when وَقَعَ the word الْقَوْلُ is fulfilled against them
أَخْرَجْنَا لَهُمْ We shall bring out دَابَّةً for them مِنَ the الْأَرْضِ from
تُكَلِّمُهُمْ the earth (which) will speak to them أَنَّ because النَّاسَ
كَانُوا mankind were بِآيَاتِنَا in our Signs لَا not يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ certain
وَيَوْمَ We shall gather نَخْشُرُ and (remember) the Day when
كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ every فَوْجًا nation مِمَّنْ a troop يُكَذِّبُ of those who denied
بِآيَاتِنَا Our signs فَهُمْ and they يُوزَعُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ shall be driven

80. Verily, you cannot make the dead to hear nor can you make the deaf to hear
the call, when they flee, turning their backs. 81. Nor can you lead the blind out of
their error. You can only make to hear those who believe in Our *Ayât*, and who
have submitted. 82. And when the Word is fulfilled against them, We shall bring

out from the earth a beast for them, to speak to them because mankind believed not with certainty in Our *Ayât*. 83. And the Day when We shall gather out of every nation a troop of those who denied Our *Ayât*, and (then) they (all) shall be driven,

حَقَّ إِذَا جَاءُوا قَالَ أَكَذَّبْتُمْ بِآيَاتِي وَلَمْ تَحِيطُوا بِهَا عِلْمًا أَمَّا ذَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَوَقَعَ الْقَوْلُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِمَا ظَلَمُوا فَهُمْ لَا يَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ أَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا جَعَلْنَا اللَّيْلَ لَيْسَكُنَا فِيهِ وَالنَّهَارَ مُبْصِرًا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُنْفَخُ فِي الصُّورِ فَتَخْرُجُ مِنَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَّا مَنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ وَكُلٌّ أَتَوْهُ دَاخِرِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾

حَقَّ إِذَا جَاءُوا when they come قَالَ He will say أَكَذَّبْتُمْ did you deny you بِآيَاتِي My Signs (proofs) وَلَمْ whereas not تَحِيطُوا you comprehend بِهَا them عِلْمًا by knowledge أَمَّا or what كُنْتُمْ you used to do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ and will be fulfilled وَوَقَعَ the word عَلَيْهِم the word ظَلَمُوا because they have done wrong فَهُمْ they have done wrong لَا not يَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ will be able to speak أَلَمْ did not يَرَوْا they see أَنَّا that We جَعَلْنَا the night اللَّيْلَ لَيْسَكُنَا for them to rest therein وَالنَّهَارَ and the day مُبْصِرًا sight-giving إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَاكَ this لَآيَاتٍ (are) signs لِّقَوْمٍ for people يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ who believe وَيَوْمَ who believe يُنْفَخُ and (remember) the day on which (are) in فِي all who وَمَنْ and will be terrified the Trumpet السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَنْ the heavens and who فِي on (are) the earth إِلَّا the earth shall أَتَوْهُ and all وَكُلٌّ Allah wills دَاخِرِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾ him whom except humbled come to Him

84. Till, when they come, He will say: "Did you deny My *Ayât* whereas you comprehended them not by knowledge, or what (else) was it that you used to do?" 85. And the Word will be fulfilled against them, because they have done wrong, and they will be unable to speak. 86. See they not that We have made the night for them to rest therein, and the day sight-giving? Verily, in this are *Ayât* for the people who believe. 87. And the Day on which the Trumpet will be blown and all who are in the heavens and all who are on the earth, will be terrified except him whom Allâh will (exempt). And all shall come to Him, humbled.

وَرَأَى الْجِبَالَ تَحْشَبًا جَاوِدَةً وَهِيَ تَمُرُّ مَرَّ السَّحَابِ صُنِعَ اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا شَيْءٌ إِنَّهُ خَيْرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ مَنْ جَاءَ بِالْحَسَنَةِ فَلَهُ خَيْرٌ مِنْهَا وَهُمْ مِنْ فَزَعٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ ءَامِنُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَمَنْ جَاءَ بِالسَّيِّئَةِ فَكُبَّتْ وَجُوهُهُمْ فِي النَّارِ هَلْ يُجْزَوْنَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾

and think them **الْجِبَالِ** the mountains **وَرَبِّ** and you will see
 as the passing **مَرٌّ** shall pass away **وَمِنْ** but they **جَامِدَةً** solid
 Who **الَّذِي** (of) Allāh **الْعَمَلِ** the Work **صُنِعَ** (of) the clouds **الْمَحَابِلِ** away
 (is) **خَيْرٌ** verily He **إِنَّهُ** thing **كُلِّ** every **أَفْقَنَ** perfected
 whoever **مَنْ** you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** with all what **بِمَا** Well-Acquainted
جَاءَ brings **بِالْمَنْتَى** a good deed **خَيْرٌ** for him **فَلَهُ** (will be) better **نِتْنَا**
 on that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** the terror **فَرَجَ** from **مِنْ** and they **وَمِنْ** than it
يَأْمِنُونَ brings (does) **جَاءَ** and whoever **وَمِنْ** (will be) safe
 in **فِي** on their faces **وَيُؤْمِنُهُمْ** they will be cast down **فَكُنَّ** evil (deed)
الْأَنَارِ the Fire **هَلْ** are **تُجْزَوْنَ** you being recompensed **إِلَّا** except **مَا**
 do **كُنْتُمْ** you used to **تَعْمَلُونَ** what

88. And you will see the mountains and think them solid, but they shall pass away as the passing away of the clouds. The Work of Allāh, Who perfected all things, verily, He is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 89. Whoever brings a good deed, will have better than its worth; and they will be safe from the terror on that Day. 90. And whoever brings an evil deed, they will be cast down on their faces in the Fire. "Are you being recompensed anything except what you used to do?"

إِنَّمَا أَمَرْتُ أَنْ أُعْبَدَ رَبِّي هَذِهِ الْبَلَدِ الَّتِي حَرَّمَهَا وَلَمْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَأَمَرْتُ أَنْ أَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ۝ وَأَنْ أَتْلُوا الْقُرْآنَ فَمَنْ أَهْتَدَىٰ فَلِنَفْسِهِ ۖ وَمَنْ ضَلَّ فَقُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُنذِرِينَ ۝ وَقُلِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ سَيُرِيكُمْ آيَاتِهِ فَتَعْرِفُونَهَا وَمَا رَبُّكَ بِغَافِلٍ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ۝

إِنَّمَا indeed **أَمَرْتُ** I have been commanded **أَنْ** to **أُعْبَدَ** worship **رَبِّي**
 has sanctified it **حَرَّمَهَا** Who **الَّتِي** (of) this **الْبَلَدِ** the Lord
 and **لَمْ** and to Whom (belongs) **كُلِّ** every **شَيْءٍ** thing **وَأَمَرْتُ** I
أَكُونَ to **أَنْ** have been commanded **مِنْ** be **الْمُسْلِمِينَ** from among
 so **فَمَنْ** the Quran **أَتْلُوا** recite **وَأَنْ** and to **الْمُسْلِمِينَ** the Muslims
 he receives it **يَهْتَدَىٰ** then verily **فَلِنَفْسِهِ** receives guidance **وَمَنْ** whoever
 goes **ضَلَّ** and whosoever **لِنَفْسِهِ** for the good of his ownself
أَتْلُوا astray **فَقُلْ** say (to him) **إِنَّمَا** verily **أَنَا** I (am) **مِنْ** (one) of **الْمُنذِرِينَ**
وَقُلِ the warners **الْحَمْدُ** and say **لِلَّهِ** All praises (is) to Allah **سَيُرِيكُمْ**
 and you shall recognize **فَتَعْرِفُونَهَا** His Signs **يُرِيكُمْ** He will show you

of what **عَمَّا** is unaware **يَعْلَمُ** your Lord **رَبُّكَ** and not **وَمَا** them
you do **تَعْمَلُونَ**

91. I (Muhammad ﷺ) have been commanded only to worship the Lord of this city (Makkah), Who has sanctified it and to Whom belongs everything. And I am commanded to be from among the Muslims. 92. And that I should recite the Qur'ân, then whosoever receives guidance, receives it for the good of his ownself; and whosoever goes astray, say (to him): "I am only one of the warners." 93. And say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh. He will show you His *Ayât*, and you shall recognise them. And your Lord is not unaware of what you do."

سُورَةُ الْقَصَصِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

طسے ﴿١﴾ تِلْكَ آيَاتُ الْكِتَابِ الْمُبِينِ ﴿٢﴾ نَتْلُو عَلَيْكَ مِنْ نَبَأِ مُوسَى وَفِرْعَوْنَ بِالْحَقِّ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ فِرْعَوْنَ عَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَجَعَلَ أَهْلَهَا شِيَعًا يَسْتَضِعُّ طَائِفَةً مِنْهُمْ يَدْخُلُ آبَاءَهُمْ وَيَسْتَخِي. نِسَاءَهُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٤﴾ وَرِيدُ أَنْ نَمُنَّ عَلَى الَّذِينَ اسْتُضِعُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَنَجْعَلَهُمْ أَئِمَّةً وَنَجْعَلَهُمُ الْوَارِثِينَ ﴿٥﴾

طسے ﴿١﴾ Ta Sin Mim تِلْكَ these آيَاتُ (of) الْكِتَابِ (are) the verses الْمُبِينِ ﴿٢﴾ the Book نَتْلُو manifest عَلَيْكَ We recite مِنْ to you نَبَأِ of مُوسَى the news وَفِرْعَوْنَ (of) Moses بِالْحَقِّ in truth لِقَوْمٍ and Pharaoh يُؤْمِنُونَ for a people who believe إِنَّ verily فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh عَلَا who believe verily إِنَّهُ their females he was كَانَ those who الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٤﴾ of he was وَرِيدُ commit great sins and We wished أَنْ to نَمُنَّ do a favour عَلَى those who اسْتُضِعُوا were weak in the land الْأَرْضِ and to make them rulers وَنَجْعَلَهُمْ and to make them أئِمَّةً the inheritors الْوَارِثِينَ ﴿٥﴾

Sûrat Al-Qasas
(The Narration) XXVIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Tâ-Sîn-Mîm* 2. These are the Verses of the manifest Book. 3. We recite to you some of the news of Mûsâ (Moses) and Fir'aun (Pharaoh) in truth, for a people who believe. 4. Verily, Fir'aun (Pharaoh) exalted himself in the land and made its people sects, weakening a group among them: killing their sons, and letting their females live. Verily, he was of the *Mufsidûn*. 5. And We wished to do a favour to those who were weak in the land, and to make them rulers and to make them the inheritors,

وَنُمَكِّنَ لَهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَنُرِيَ فِرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانَ وَخُودَهُمَا مِنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَحْذَرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ أُمِّ مُوسَىٰ أَنْ أَرْضِعِيهِ فَإِذَا خِفْتِ عَلَيْهِ فَأَلْقِيهِ فِي الْيَمِّ وَلَا تَخَافِي وَلَا تَحْزَنِي إِنَّا رَادُّوهُ إِلَيْكِ وَجَاعِلُوهُ مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٧﴾ فَالْتَقَطَهُ آلُ فِرْعَوْنَ لِيَكُونَ لَهُمْ عَدُوًّا وَحَزَنًا إِنَّ فِرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانَ وَخُودَهُمَا كَانُوا خَاطِئِينَ ﴿٨﴾

وَنُمَكِّنَ the land الْأَرْضِ in (for) them لَهُمْ and to establish وَنُرِيَ and We let see فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَهَمَانَ and Haman وَخُودَهُمَا and their hosts مِنْهُمْ that (which) مَا كَانُوا they were يَحْذَرُونَ Fearing ﴿٦﴾ وَأَوْحَيْنَا and We inspired إِلَيْكَ (to) أُمِّ the mother of مُوسَىٰ you fear خِفْتِ but if فَإِذَا suckle him أَرْضِعِيهِ (of) Moses أَنْ (of) عَلَيْهِ for him فَأَلْقِيهِ then cast him فِي the river الْيَمِّ and لَا not تَخَافِي fear وَلَا and not تَحْزَنِي grieve إِنَّا shall رَادُّوهُ verily We shall make him إِلَيْكِ to you وَجَاعِلُوهُ and shall make him one of (Our) الْمُرْسَلِينَ the Messengers ﴿٧﴾ فَالْتَقَطَهُ then pick him up آلُ the household of فِرْعَوْنَ (of) Pharaoh لِيَكُونَ that he might become لَهُمْ an enemy وَحَزَنًا grief and عَدُوًّا for them فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَهَمَانَ and Haman وَخُودَهُمَا and their hosts كَانُوا were خَاطِئِينَ sinners ﴿٨﴾

6. And to establish them in the land, and We let Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and Hâmân and their hosts receive from them that which they feared. 7. And We inspired the mother of Mûsâ (Moses): (telling): "Suckle him, but when you fear for him, then cast him into the river and fear not, nor grieve. Verily, We shall bring him back to you, and shall make him one of (Our) Messengers." 8. Then the household of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) picked him up, that he might become for them an enemy and a (cause of) grief. Verily, Fir'aun (Pharaoh), Hâmân and their hosts were sinners.

وَقَالَتِ امْرَأَتُ فِرْعَوْنَ قُرْتُ عَيْنٍ لِي وَلَكَ لَا تَقْتُلُوهُ عَسَىٰ أَنْ يَنْفَعَنَا أَوْ نَتَّخِذَهُ وَلَدًا وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٩﴾
وَأَصْبَحَ فُؤَادُ أُمِّ مُوسَىٰ فَارِقًا إِنْ كَادَتْ لَتُبْدِي بِهِ لَوْلَا أَنْ رَّبَّنَا عَلَيَّ قَلْبُهَا لَإِتَّكَبَتْ مِنَ
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَقَالَتِ لِأُخْتِهِ قُصِّيبُ فَبَصَّرَتْ بِهِ عَنْ جُنْبٍ وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَحَرَّمْنَا عَلَيْهِ الْمَرَاضِعَ
مِنْ قَبْلُ فَقَالَتْ هَلْ أَدُلُّكُمْ عَلَىٰ أَهْلِ بَيْتٍ يَكْفُلُونَهُ لَكُمْ وَهُمْ لَهُ نَاصِحُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَقَالَتِ امْرَأَتُ فِرْعَوْنَ the wife (of) Pharaoh قُرْتُ عَيْنٍ (of) the eye
kill قَتْلُوهُ do not لِي and for you وَلَكَ for me
or أَوْ he may be of benefit to us يَنْفَعَنَا (that) perhaps عَسَىٰ him
not لَا and they وَهُمْ as a son وَلَدًا we may adopt him
نَتَّخِذُهُ (of) the اُمِّ the heart فُؤَادُ and became وَأَصْبَحَ perceive
she was كَادَتْ verily إِنْ empty (of) Moses مُوسَىٰ mother
قَلْبُهَا that أَنْ had not لَوْلَا him to disclose لَتُبْدِي very near
so that she لَإِتَّكَبَتْ her heart عَلَيْهَا (over) We strengthened
and وَقَالَتِ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (as one) of مِنْ might remain
so she لِأُخْتِهِ follow him قُصِّيبُ to his sister she said
not لَا while they وَهُمْ a far place جُنْبٍ from him عَنْ watched
for him عَلَيْهِ and We had forbidden وَحَرَّمْنَا perceive
الْمَرَاضِعَ suckling mothers مِنْ قَبْلُ already فَقَالَتْ then she said
a household أَهْلِ on/to أَهْلٍ I direct you أَدُلُّكُمْ shall
يَكْفُلُونَهُ who will care for him لَكُمْ for you وَهُمْ and they will
look after in a good manner نَاصِحُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ to him

9. And the wife of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "A comfort of the eye for me and for you. Kill him not, perhaps he may be of benefit to us, or we may adopt him as a son." And they perceived not. 10. And the heart of the mother of Mûsâ (Moses) became empty. She was very near to disclose his, had We not strengthened her heart (with Faith), so that she might remain as one of the believers. 11. And she said to his sister: "Follow him." So she (his sister) watched him from a far place secretly, while they perceived not. 12. And We had already forbidden (other) foster suckling mothers for him, until she said: "Shall I direct you to a household who will rear him for you, and look after him in a good manner?"

فَرَدَدْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ أُمِّهِ كَيْ تَقَرَّ عَيْنُهَا وَلَا تَحْزَنَ ۚ وَلِتَعْلَمَ أَنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَلَمَّا بَلَغَ أَشُدَّهُ وَاسْتَوَىٰ ؕ آتَيْنَاهُ حُكْمًا وَعِلْمًا ۚ وَكَذَٰلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَدَخَلَ الْمَدِينَةَ عَلَىٰ حِينٍ غَفْلَةٍ مِّنْ أَهْلِهَا فَوَجَدَ فِيهَا رَجُلَيْنِ يَقْتَتِلَانِ هَٰذَا مِن شِيعَةِ هَٰذَا وَمِنَ الْآخَرِ مِّن شِيعَتِهِ ۚ عَلَى الَّذِي مِّنْ عَدُوٍّ فَوَكَّرَهُ مُوسَىٰ فَقَضَىٰ عَلَيْهِ ۖ قَالَ هَٰذَا مِنْ عَمَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ ۖ إِنَّهُ عَدُوٌّ مُّضِلٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٥﴾

فَرَدَدْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ أُمِّهِ كَيْ تَقَرَّ that his mother to أُمِّهِ so We restored him her eye might be comforted and not وَلَا her eye عَيْنُهَا might be comforted وَلِتَعْلَمَ that she might know وَعْدَ the Promise of اللَّهِ the Promise of اللَّهِ (of) Allah حَقٌّ (is) true وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا most of them لَا his full أَشُدَّهُ he attained بَلَغَ and when وَلَمَّا know ﴿١٣﴾ We became perfect (in manhood) وَاسْتَوَىٰ strength and knowledge وَعِلْمًا judgement حُكْمًا bestowed on him and he وَدَخَلَ the good doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ We reward thus نَجْزِي the city الْمَدِينَةَ entered (of) unawareness غَفْلَةٍ a time حِينٍ at the city of أَهْلِهَا of its people فَوَجَدَ and he found رَجُلَيْنِ there (in it) فِيهَا and he found هَٰذَا fighting هَٰذَا this of شِيعَتِهِ (was) of his party and that وَمِنَ (was) of عَدُوٍّ (was) of the one who the man of his party asked him for help against his party شِيعَتِهِ (was) of the one who the man of his party asked him for help against his foe فَوَكَّرَهُ his foe عَدُوٍّ (was) of the one who the man of his party asked him for help against his foe so struck him مُوسَىٰ with his fist فَقَضَىٰ and killed عَلَيْهِ him قَالَ he said هَٰذَا he said this of عَمَلِ the doing الشَّيْطَانِ (of) Satan إِنَّهُ (of) Satan is plain مُضِلٌ misleading مُبِينٌ an enemy

13. So did We restore him to his mother, that her eye might be comforted, and that she might not grieve, and that she might know that the Promise of Allāh is true. But most of them know not. 14. And when he attained his full strength, and was perfect (in manhood), We bestowed on him *Hukm* and religious knowledge. And thus do We reward the *Muhsinūn*. 15. And he entered the city at a time of unawareness of its people: and he found there two men fighting, — one of his party, and the other of his foes. The man of his (own) party asked him for help against his foe, so Mûsâ (Moses) struck him with his fist and killed him. He said: "This is of *Shaitân's* (Satan's) doing, verily, he is a plain misleading enemy."

قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي فَاغْفِرْ لِي فَغَفَرَ لَهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٦﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ بِمَا أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ فَلَنْ أَكُونَ ظَهِيرًا لِلْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَأَصْبَحَ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ خَائِفًا يَتَرَقَّبُ فَإِذَا الَّذِي اَسْتَصَارَ بِالْأَمْسِ يَسْتَصِرُّهُمْ قَالَ لَمْ تُؤَمِّنْكُمْ إِنَّا كُنَّا لَعَنُومٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٨﴾ فَلَمَّا أَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يَبْطِشَ بِالَّذِي هُوَ عَدُوٌّ لَهُمَا قَالَ يَا مُوسَى أَتُرِيدُ أَنْ تَقْتُلَنِي كَمَا قَتَلْتَ نَفْسًا بِالْأَمْسِ إِنَّ تُرِيدُ إِلَّا أَنْ تَكُونَ جَبَّارًا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُصْلِحِينَ ﴿١٩﴾

فَالْ قَالَ he said رَبِّ My Lord إِنَّي I ظَلَمْتُ have wronged نفسي myself and He forgave لِي (for me) فَغْفَرَ myself the (is) الرَّحِيمُ (11) He الْغَفُورُ Most Merciful for that with which رَبِّ My Lord بِمَا أَنَّمَتَ you have favored عَلَى me فَلَنْ never أَكُونَ I will be ظَهِيرًا a helper لِلْمُجْرِمِينَ (12) of the criminals فَاصْبَعْ so he became أَلَمِدِيَّةَ the city خَائِفًا afraid يَرْقُبُ looking about فَإِنَّا yesterday the man who اسْتَنْصَرَهُ the الذي يَسْتَصْرِحُهُ called him for his help قَالَ لمُ said لمُ موسى to him إِنَّكَ a misleader لَمُؤِيٍّ (13) then when فَلَمَّا plain أَرَادَ that he decided أَنْ to يَبْطِشُ seize بِالْأَذَى the man هُوَ عَدُوٌّ (was) an enemy لَهُمَا to both of them قَالَ (the man) بَنُوءَ as قَتَلْتَ you want أَنْزِدُ O Moses أَنْ to تَقْتُلَنِي kill me كَمَا قَتَلْتَ yesterday أَنْزِلَ a man بَنُوءَ nothing تَرِيدُ you want أَنْ to تَكُونَ become جَبَّارًا a tyrant فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land وَمَا but أَنْ to تَكُونَ you want أَنْ to تَكُونَ of الْمُصْلِحِينَ (14) those who do right

16. He said: "My Lord! Verily, I have wronged myself, so forgive me." Then He forgave him. Verily, He is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful. 17. He said: "My Lord! For that with which You have favoured me, I will never more be a helper of the *Mujrimûn*!" 18. So he became afraid, looking about in the city, when behold, the man who had sought his help the day before, called for his help. Mûsâ said to him: "Verily, you are a plain misleader!" 19. Then when he decided to seize the man who was an enemy to both of them, the man said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Is it your intention to kill me as you killed a man yesterday? Your aim is nothing but to become a tyrant in the land, and not to be one of those who do right."

وَجَاءَ رَجُلٌ مِّنْ أَقْصَا الْمَدِينَةِ يَسْعَىٰ قَالَ يَمْؤُوسُ إِنَّكَ الْمَلَأَ يَأْتَمِرُونَ بِكَ لِيَقْتُلُوكَ فَاخْرُجْ إِنِّي لَكَ مِنَ النَّاصِحِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ فَخَرَجَ مِنْهَا خَائِفًا يَتَرَقَّبُ قَالَ رَبِّ نَجِّنِي مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَمَّا تَوَجَّهَ تِلْقَاءَ مَدْيَنَ قَالَ عَسَىٰ رَبِّي أَن يَهْدِيَنِي سَوَاءَ السَّبِيلِ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَمَّا وَرَدَ مَاءَ مَدْيَنَ وَجَدَ عَلَيْهِ أُمَّةٌ مِّنَ النَّاسِ يَسْقُونَ وَوَجَدَ مِنْ دُونِهِمْ امْرَأَتَيْنِ تَذُودَانِ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمَا قَالَتَا لَا نَسْقِي حَتَّىٰ يُصْدِرَ الرِّعَاءَ وَأَبُونَا شَيْخٌ كَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَجَاءَ رَجُلٌ مِنْ أَقْصَا from a man and there came
 الْمَدِينَةِ (of) the city running قَالَ he said
 يَمْؤُوسُ O Moses he said
 يَأْتَمِرُونَ the chiefs are taking counsel together
 بِكَ about you to kill you فَاخْرُجْ so escape
 إِنِّي truly I am
 النَّاصِحِينَ (one) of you so he escaped
 فَخَرَجَ the good advisers
 يَتَرَقَّبُ being afraid
 قَال looking about
 رَبِّ My Lord
 نَجِّنِي save me from
 الْقَوْمِ the people
 الظَّالِمِينَ (city) towards
 تِلْقَاءَ he went
 وَجَّهَ and when
 وَلَمَّا wrong-doers
 (of) Madyan
 قَالَ he said
 عَسَىٰ it may be
 رَبِّي My Lord
 يَهْدِيَنِي guides me
 سَوَاءَ (to) the Right
 السَّبِيلِ Path
 وَلَمَّا and when
 وَرَدَ he arrived
 مَاءَ (at) the water
 مَدْيَنَ (of) Madyan
 وَجَدَ (at) the water
 عَلَيْهِ there
 أُمَّةٌ a group
 مِنَ of
 النَّاسِ men
 يَسْقُونَ watering
 (their flocks)
 وَوَجَدَ and he found
 مِنْ دُونِهِمْ besides them
 امْرَأَتَيْنِ two women
 تَذُودَانِ who were keeping back
 (their flocks)
 قَالَ he
 مَا said
 خَطْبُكُمَا what
 قَالَتَا (is) the matter with you
 لَا they said
 نَسْقِي not
 حَتَّىٰ we can water
 يُصْدِرَ (our flocks)
 الرِّعَاءَ until
 وَأَبُونَا the shepherds
 شَيْخٌ and our father is
 كَبِيرٌ a very old man

20. And there came a man running, from the farthest end of the city. He said: "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Verily, the chiefs are taking counsel together about you, to kill you, so escape. Truly, I am one of the good advisers to you." 21. So he escaped from there, looking about in a state of fear. He said: "My Lord! Save me from the people who are *Zâlimûn*!" 22. And when he went towards Madyan (Midian), he said: "It may be that my Lord guides me to the Right Way." 23. And when he arrived at the water (a well) of Madyan (Midian) he found there a group of men watering (their flocks), and besides them he found two women who were keeping back. He said: "What is the matter with you?" They said: "We cannot water (our flocks) until the shepherds take. And our father is a very old man."

وَأَن أَلْقِ عَصَاكَ فَلَمَّا رَآهَا تُهْتَزُّ كَأَنَّهَا جَانٌّ وَلَّى مُدْبِرًا وَلَمْ يُعَقِّبْ يَمُوسَى أَقْبَلَ وَلَا تَخَفْ إِنَّكَ مِنَ الْأَمِينِ ﴿٢١﴾ أَسْلَكَ يَدَكَ فِي جَيْبِكَ فَخَرَجَ يَصْفَاءَ مِنْ غَيْرِ سُوءٍ وَأَضْمَمَ إِلَيْكَ جَنَاحَكَ مِنَ الرَّهْبِ فَذَلِكَ بَرْهَانَانِ مِنْ رَبِّكَ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمًا فَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي قَتَلْتُ مِنْهُمْ نَفْسًا فَأَخَافُ أَن يَقْتُلُونِ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَأَن أَلْقِ and أَلْقِ throw عَصَاكَ your stick فَلَمَّا but when رَآهَا he saw it تُهْتَزُّ moving كَأَنَّهَا as if it were جَانٌّ a snake وَلَّى he turned مُدْبِرًا in flight وَلَمْ and not يُعَقِّبْ looked back يَمُوسَى O Moses أَقْبَلَ draw near وَلَا do not تَخَفْ fear إِنَّكَ you verily مِنَ of (are) the الْأَمِينِ ﴿٢١﴾ those who are secure أَسْلَكَ put يَدَكَ your hand فِي in جَيْبِكَ your bosom فَخَرَجَ it will come forth يَصْفَاءَ white مِنْ غَيْرِ without سُوءٍ disease وَأَضْمَمَ and draw إِلَيْكَ to you جَنَاحَكَ your hand from الرَّهْبِ fear فَذَلِكَ these are بَرْهَانَانِ two evidences مِنْ hand and his رَبِّكَ your Lord إِلَى to فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh وَمَلَئِهِ and his chiefs إِنَّهُمْ verily they كَانُوا they are قَوْمًا a people فَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ I قَتَلْتُ verily my Lord رَبِّ he said قَالَ who are rebellious that أَنْ and I fear فَأَخَافُ a man of them مِنْهُمْ have killed يَقْتُلُونِ ﴿٢٣﴾ they kill me

31. "And throw your stick!" But when he saw it moving as if it were a snake, he turned in flight, and looked not back. "O Mûsâ (Moses)! Draw near, and fear not. Verily, you are of those who are secure. 32. "Put your hand in your bosom, it will come forth white without a disease; and draw your hand close to your side to be free from the fear. These are two *Burhâns* from your Lord to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs. Verily, they are the people who are *Fâsiqûn*. 33. He said: "My Lord! I have killed a man among them, and I fear that they will kill me.

وَأَخِي هَارُونُ هُوَ أَفْصَحُ مِنِّي لِسَانًا فَأَرْسَلْهُ مَعِيَ رِدْءًا يُصَدِّقُنِي إِنِّي أَخَافُ أَن يُكَذِّبُونِ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالَ سَنُنَصِّرُكَ بِأَخِيكَ وَنَجْعَلُ لَكَ سُلْطَانًا فَلَا يَصِلُونَ إِلَيْكَ مَا بِإِبْنَيْكَ إِنَّمَا تَغْتَكِّمُ الْعُقَلَاءَ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ ثُورُوسُ بِإِبْنَيْكَ يَتَنَبَّأُ قَالُوا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُقْتَرَى وَمَا سَمِعْنَا بِهَذَا فِي آبَائِنَا الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾

وَأَخِي هَارُونُ and my brother هُوَ he أَفْصَحُ (is) more eloquent مِنِّي than me لِسَانًا in speech فَأَرْسَلْهُ so send him مَعِيَ with

I fear أَنَا verily إِنْ to confirm me يُصَدِّقُونِي as a helper me
 We will سَنَشُدُّ Allah said قَالَ they will deny me اُنْكَذِّبُونِ that
 and وَنَجْعَلُ through your brother بِأَخِيكَ your arm عَضُدَكَ strengthen
 you both فَلَا power سُلْطَانًا for you both لَكُمَا give (make)
 you أَنَا with Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا you (both) إِلَيْنِكُمَا they shall reach
 (will be) the اَتَقْلِبُونَ follow you اَتَتَّبِعُكُمْ and those who وَمِنْ two
 victors فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ then when قَامُوا clear with Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا
 this (is) هَذَا nothing مَا they said قَالُوا clear with Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا
 we heard سَمِعْنَا and not وَمَا invented مُفْتَرًى magic but إِلَّا
 of old اَلْأَوَّلِينَ our fathers مَا بَيْنَا among (in) فِي of this بِهِذَا

34. "And my brother Hârûn (Aaron) he is more eloquent in speech than me: so send him with me as a helper to confirm me. Verily, I fear that they will belie me." 35. Allâh said: "We will strengthen your arm through your brother, and give you both power, so they shall not be able to harm you, with Our *Ayât*, you two as well as those who follow you will be the victors." 36. Then when Mûsâ (Moses) came to them with Our Clear *Ayât*, they said: "This is nothing but invented magic. Never did we hear of this among our fathers of old."

وَقَالَ مُوسَى رَبِّي أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ جَاءَ بِالْهُدَىٰ مِنْ عِنْدِهِ وَمَنْ تَكُونُ لَهُ عَاقِبَةُ الدَّارِ إِنَّهُ لَا يُفْلِحُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾
 وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ بِتَأْيِيدِهَا أُمَلَّاؤُكُمْ لَكُم مِّنَ الْإِلَهِ غَيْرِي فَأَوْقِدْ لِي يَهْنَكُن عَلَى الطَّيْنِ فَأَجْعَلَ لِي صَرْحًا
 لَّعَلِّي أَطَّلِعُ إِلَىٰ إِلَهِ مُوسَىٰ وَإِنِّي لَأَظُنُّهُ مِنَ الْكَاذِبِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَاسْتَكَبرَ هُوَ وَجُودُهُ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ
 وَظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ إِلَيْنَا لَا يُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾

of knows best رَبِّي my Lord مُوسَى and said وَقَالَ
 and وَمِنْ from Him مِنْ عِنْدِهِ with guidance بِالْهُدَىٰ came جَاءَ who
 in the الدَّارِ the happy end عَاقِبَةُ (for him) لَهُ will be تَكُونُ who
 اَتَقْلِبُونَ will be successful يُفْلِحُ not لَا verily إِنَّهُ Hereafter
 chiefs أُمَلَّاؤُكُمْ O Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ and said وَقَالَ the wrong-doers
 مَا عِلْمْتُ I know لَكُم any إِلَهِ any that you have غَيْرِي
 on O Haman يَهْنَكُن for me لِي so kindle فَأَوْقِدْ other than me
 اَلطَّيْنِ clay فَأَجْعَلَ for me لِي and set up صَرْحًا a lofty tower
 (of) Moses مُوسَى the God إِلَهِ at إِلَهِ may I look أَطَّلِعُ so that I

وَأَيُّ and verily لَا ظَنُّهُ (is) one of the الكاذِبِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ the liars and was arrogant وَاسْتَكْبَرَ he هُوَ and his hosts وَجُنُودُهُ right وَالْحَقُّ right وَظَنُوا (soldiers) فِي in الْأَرْضِ that land بِغَيْرِ without the لَنَا to Us لَا not يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ and they thought they would return

37. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "My Lord knows best him who came with guidance from Him, and whose will be the happy end in the Hereafter. Verily, the *Zâlimûn* will not be successful." 38. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "O chiefs! I know not that you have an *ilâh* (a god) other than me. So kindle for me (a fire), O Hâmân, to bake (bricks out of) clay, and set up for me a *Sarhan* in order that I may look at (or look for) the *Ilâh* of Mûsâ (Moses); and verily, I think that he is one of the liars." 39. And he and his hosts were arrogant in the land, without right, and they thought that they would never return to Us.

فَأَخَذْنَاهُ وَجُنُودَهُ فَنَبَذْنَاهُمْ فِي الْيَمِّ فَاَنْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَتْ عَاقِبَةُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أَيْمَةً يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْتَارِ وَيَوْمَ الْفَيْصَةِ لَا يُنصُرُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَأَتَّبَعْنَاهُمْ فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا لَعْنَةً وَيَوْمَ الْفَيْصَةِ هُمْ مِنَ الْمَقْبُوحِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا أَهْلَكْنَا الْقُرُونَ الْأُولَىٰ بَصَائِرَ لِلنَّاسِ وَهُدًى وَرَحْمَةً لَّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَمَا كُنْتَ بِجَانِبِ الْغَرْبِيِّ إِذْ قَضَيْنَا إِلَىٰ مُوسَى الْأَمْرَ وَمَا كُنْتَ مِنَ الشَّاهِدِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾

فَأَخَذْنَاهُ and his hosts (soldiers) وَجُنُودُهُ so We seized him how كَيْفَ so behold فَاَنْظُرْ the sea الْيَمِّ in فِي and We threw them (of) the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ the end عَاقِبَةُ was كَانَتْ inviting يَدْعُونَ leaders أَيْمَةً and We have made them (of) Resurrection الْفَيْصَةِ and on the Day وَيَوْمَ the fire الْتَارِ to إِلَى and We made to يُنصُرُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ they will be helped وَأَتَّبَعْنَاهُمْ and وَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ a curse لَعْنَةً world الدُّنْيَا this in فِي follow them (will be) هُمْ (of) Resurrection الْفَيْصَةِ on the Day We gave آتَيْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ the despised الْمَقْبُوحِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ among We had أَهْلَكْنَا after مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا the Scripture الْكِتَابَ Moses مُوسَى as بَصَائِرَ of old الْأُولَى the generations الْقُرُونَ destroyed and وَرَحْمَةً and a guidance وَهُدًى for mankind لِلنَّاسِ enlightments and not وَمَا might remember يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ that they لَعَلَّهُمْ a mercy

كُنْتَ you were بِجَانِبِ on the side الْغَرْبِ western إِذْ when فَصَبَّحْنَا We
 and مَا the Commandment الْأَمْرَ Moses إِلَى to مُوسَى
 the witnesses (those الشَّاهِدِينَ among مِنْ you were كُنْتَ not
 present)

40. So We seized him and his hosts, and We threw them all into the sea. So behold (O Muhammad ﷺ) what was the end of the *Zâlimûn*. 41. And We made them leaders inviting to the Fire: and on the Day of Resurrection, they will not be helped. 42. And We made a curse to follow them in this world, and on the Day of Resurrection, they will be among *Al-Maqbuhûn*. 43. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) — after We had destroyed the generations of old — the Scripture as an enlightenment for mankind, and a guidance and a mercy, that they might remember. 44. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) were not on the western side, when We made clear to Mûsâ (Moses) the commandment, and you were not among the witnesses.

وَلَكِنَّا أَنشَأْنَا قُرُونًا فَتَطَاوَلَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْعُمُرُ وَمَا كُنْتَ ثَاوِيًا فِي أَهْلِ مَدْيَنَ تَتْلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا وَلَكِنَّا
 كُنَّا مُرْسِلِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَا كُنْتَ بِجَانِبِ الطُّورِ إِذْ نَادَيْنَا وَلَٰكِن رَّحْمَةً مِن رَّبِّكَ لِتُنذِرَ قَوْمًا مَّا أَتَتْهُمْ مِّن
 نَّذِيرٍ مِّن قَبْلِكَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَن تُصِيبَهُم مُّصِيبَةٌ بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ فَيَقُولُوا رَبَّنَا لَوْلَا
 أَرْسَلْتَ إِلَيْنَا رَسُولًا فَنُتَّبِعَ ءَايَاتِكَ وَتَكُونُ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣﴾

and long فَتَطَاوَلَ generations قُرُونًا created أَنشَأْنَا but We وَلَكِنَّا
 you كُنْتَ and not وَمَا the ages الْعُمُرُ (over them) عَلَيْهِمْ were
 (of) Madyan مَدْيَنَ the people أَهْلِ in فِي a dweller ثَاوِيًا were
 تَتْلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ reciting ءَايَاتِنَا Our Verses وَلَكِنَّا but We كُنَّا
 were (kept) مُرْسِلِينَ ﴿١١﴾ and not وَمَا sending (messengers) كُنْتَ
 when إِذْ (of) the Tur (Mount) الطُّورِ at the side بِجَانِبِ you were
 your رَّبِّكَ from مِنْ as a mercy رَّحْمَةً but وَلَٰكِن We called نَادَيْنَا
 Lord لِتُنذِرَ قَوْمًا that you give warning أَنَّهُمْ not مَّا to a people
 لَعَلَّهُمْ before you مِن قَبْلِكَ any نَذِيرٍ warner تَذَكَّرُونَ in order that they
 they may remember (or receive) ﴿١٢﴾ in order that they
 admonition) وَلَوْلَا and if not أَن (that) تُصِيبَهُمْ seize them مُصِيبَةٌ
 their hands أَيْدِيهِمْ have sent forth قَدَّمَتْ for what بِمَا a calamity
 لَوْلَا they would have said رَبَّنَا Our Lord! لَوْلَا why not أَرْسَلْتَ

مِنْ أَتْرَضْنَا أَوْلَمْ تُمَكِّنْ لَهُمْ حَرَمًا ءَامِنًا يُجِئُ إِلَى ثَمَرَتِ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ رِزْقًا مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾

وَلَإِنَّا سَمِعُوا اللَّغْوَ أَعْرَضُوا عَنْهُ and when they hear evil vain talk they withdraw from it and say وَقَالُوا لَا تَنْتَهِبُوا أَعْمَالَكُمْ your deeds سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ peace (be) to you لَا (be) to you تَبْنِي the ignorant ﴿٥٧﴾ we seek the ignorant ﴿٥٧﴾ whom you guide you like أَحَبَّ إِلَهُكُمْ but اللَّهُ Allah knows best and He يَعْلَمُ He wills يَشَاءُ whom guides مَنِ الْغُتَّابِ ﴿٥٨﴾ those who are the guided and they say وَقَالُوا إِنَّا لَنَنَجَّى the guidance مَعَكَ with you تَتَخَفُفُ we follow We have not أَرْضًا our land أَوْلَمْ تُمَكِّنْ have not established لَهُمْ حَرَمًا ءَامِنًا a secure sanctuary اِيَّاهُمْ brought to which ثَمَرَتِ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ (of) all kinds رِزْقًا a provision مِّنْ لَّدُنَّا Ourselves وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ but they know لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾

55. And when they hear *Al-Laghw*, they withdraw from it and say: "To us our deeds, and to you your deeds. Peace be to you. We seek not (the way of) the ignorant." 56. Verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) guide not whom you like, but Allāh guides whom He wills. And He knows best those who are the guided. 57. And they say: "If we follow the guidance with you, we would be snatched away from our land." Have We not established for them a secure sanctuary (Makkah), to which are brought fruits of all kinds, a provision from Ourselves, but most of them know not.

وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِن قَرْيَةٍ بَطَرَتْ مَعِيشَتَهَا فَبَلَكَ مَسْكَنُهُمْ لَمْ تُمْسِكْ مِنْ بَعْدِهِز إِلَّا قَلِيلًا وَكُنَّا نَحْنُ الْقَارِعِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَمَا كَانَ رِئَاكُم مِّمَّا أَفْرَأْتُمْ حَتَّىٰ يَبْعَثَ فِي أُمَمٍ رَّسُولًا يَتْلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا وَمَا كُنَّا مُهْلِكِي الْقُرَىٰ إِلَّا وَأَهْلُهَا ظَالِمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا and how many قَرْيَةٍ (from) We have destroyed بَطَرَتْ a town مَعِيشَتَهَا which were thankless مَسْكَنُهُمْ and those فَبَلَكَ livelihood لَمْ (of) their dwellings تُمْسِكْ after them إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا

are the inheritors **وَكُنَّا** We **وَعَنَّا** and verily We **وَكُنَّا** a little
 the **وَمَا** to destroy **مُهْلِكِ** your Lord **كَانَ** and not **وَمَا**
رَسُولًا their mother **فِي** (in) to **يَعْنِي** He sends until **حَتَّى** towns
 and **وَمَا** our Verses **إِلَيْنَا** to them **عَلَيْهِمْ** reciting a Messenger
 unless **كُنَّا** not **مُهْلِكِ** the towns **الْقُرَى** to destroy We were
وَأَهْلُهَا their people **ظَالِمُونَ** (are) wrong-doers

58. And how many a town (population) have We destroyed, which was thankless for its means of livelihood! And those are their dwellings, which have not been inhabited after them except a little. And verily, We have been the inheritors. 59. And never will your Lord destroy the towns (populations) until He sends to their mother town a Messenger reciting to them Our Verses. And never would We destroy the towns unless the people thereof are *Zâlimûn*.

وَمَا أُوتِيتُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَمَتَّعَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا وَزِينَتَهَا وَمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ **أَفَمَنْ وَعَدْنَاهُ وَعَدًا حَسَنًا فَهُوَ لَئِقِيهِ كَمَنْ مَتَّعْنَاهُ مَتَّعَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا ثُمَّ هُوَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ مِنَ الْمُحْضَرِينَ**

things **وَمَا** and whatever **أُوتِيتُمْ** you have been given **فَمِنْ شَيْءٍ** from
فَمَتَّعَ (of) the life **الْحَيَاةَ** (is) an enjoyment **وَزِينَتَهَا** worldly
 (is) **وَمَا** its adornment **عِنْدَ** and that which **خَيْرٌ** Allah (is) with
 you **وَأَبْقَى** better **أَفَلَا** and will remain forever **تَعْقِلُونَ** have not
وَعَدْنَا We have promised him **وَعَدْنَاهُ** is he whom **أَفَمَنْ** sense
كَمَنْ finds it (true) **لَئِقِيهِ** which he **فَهُوَ** excellent **حَسَنًا** a promise
الْحَيَاةِ luxuries **مَتَّعَ** We have made to enjoy **مَتَّعْنَاهُ** like him whom
الْقِيَامَةِ on the Day **هُوَ** then **ثُمَّ** worldly **الدُّنْيَا** (of) the life
 those who are **الْمُحْضَرِينَ** (will be) among **مِنْ** (of) Resurrection
 brought up

60. And whatever you have been given is an enjoyment of the life of (this) world and its adornment, and that (Hereafter) which is with Allâh is better and will remain forever. Have you then no sense? 61. Is he whom We have promised an excellent promise (Paradise) — which he will find true — like him whom We have made to enjoy the luxuries of the life of (this) world, then on the Day of Resurrection, he will be among those brought up?

who repented تَابَ for him مَنْ but as فَأَمَّا able to ask one another
 then وَآمَنَ righteous deeds صَالِحًا and did وَعَمِلَ and believed
 those الَّذِينَ among مِنَ he will be يَكُونُ that hopefully
 مَا creates يَخْلُقُ and your Lord وَرَبُّكَ who are successful
 they كَانَتْ not مَا and choses وَيَخْتَارُ He wills يَشَاءُ whatsoever
 Allah اللَّهُ Glorified be سُبْحَانَ choice الْخِيَرَةُ (for them) لَهُمْ have
 they associate يَتْرِكُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ about all that عَمَّا and exalted is He وَفَعَّلَ
 as partners with Him

65. And (remember) the Day (Allâh) will call to them, and say: "What answer gave you to the Messengers?" 66. Then the news of a good answer will be obscured to them on that Day, and they will not be able to ask one another. 67. But as for him who repented, believed, and did righteous deeds, then he will be among those who are successful. 68. And your Lord creates whatsoever He wills and chooses, no choice have they (in any matter). Glorified is Allâh, and exalted above all that they associate.

وَرَبُّكَ يَعْلَمُ مَا تُكِنُّ صُدُورُهُمْ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَهُوَ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ لَهُ الْخُسُوفُ فِي الْأُولَى وَالْآخِرَةِ وَلَهُ
 الْحُكْمُ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمُ اللَّيْلَ سَرْمَدًا إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ مَنْ إِلَهُ غَيْرُ اللَّهِ يَأْتِيكُمْ
 بِضِيَاءٍ أَوْ لَيْلٍ تَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمُ النَّهَارَ سَرْمَدًا إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ مَنْ إِلَهُ غَيْرُ
 اللَّهِ يَأْتِيكُمْ بِاللَّيْلِ تَسْكُونُونَ فِيهِ أَوْ لَيْلٍ تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾

وَرَبُّكَ and your Lord يَعْلَمُ what مَا knows تَكْنُ conceal صُدُورُهُمْ
 وَمَا their breasts وَيُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ and what وَمَا they reveal وَهُوَ اللَّهُ and He
 Allah لَا no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا هُوَ He لَهُ (is) His (is) الْحُسُوفُ all praise
 in the first وَالْآخِرَةِ and in the last وَلَهُ (is) His (is) الْحُكْمُ and His (is)
 the Decision وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ you shall be returned قُلْ
 say أَرَأَيْتُمْ do you see إِنْ if جَعَلَ Allah اللَّهُ made عَلَيْكُمْ Allah
 (of) the night سَرْمَدًا continuous إِلَيَّ till يَوْمِ the day الْقِيَامَةِ (of)
 Resurrection مَنْ who is إِلَهُ god غَيْرُ besides اللَّهُ Allah يَأْتِيكُمْ
 could bring you بِضِيَاءٍ light أَوْ لَيْلٍ will not then تَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ you
 hear قُلْ say أَرَأَيْتُمْ do you see إِنْ if جَعَلَ Allah اللَّهُ made عَلَيْكُمْ
 for you النَّهَارَ the day سَرْمَدًا continuous إِلَيَّ till يَوْمِ the Day
 (of) Resurrection مَنْ (of) who is إِلَهُ god غَيْرُ besides اللَّهُ

Allah يَأْتِيكُمْ could bring you يَلَيْلِ night تَسْكُنُونَ you will rest
 where in أَفَلَا will then not تَبْصُرُونَ you see ﴿٧٦﴾

69. And your Lord knows what their breasts conceal, and what they reveal.
 70. And He is Allâh; *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa*, all praises and thanks be to Him (both) in the first and in the last. And for Him is the Decision, and to Him shall you (all) be returned. 71. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If Allâh made the night continuous for you till the Day of Resurrection, which *ilâh* (a god) besides Allâh could bring you light? Will you not then hear?" 72. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If Allâh made the day continuous for you till the Day of Resurrection, which *ilâh* (a god) besides Allâh could bring you night wherein you rest? Will you not then see?"

وَمِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ جَعَلَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ لِتَسْكُنُوا فِيهِ وَلِتَبْتَغُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُنَادِيهِمْ فَيَقُولُ أَيْنَ شُرَكَائِيَ الَّذِينَ كُنْتُمْ تَزْعُمُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَنَزَعْنَا مِنْ كُلِّ أُمَّةٍ شَهِيدًا فَقُلْنَا هَاتُوا بُرْهَانَكُمْ فَعَلِمُوا أَنَّ الْحَقَّ لِلَّهِ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

وَمِنْ the He has made جَعَلَ His Mercy رَحْمَتِهِ and (it is) out of
 that you may rest لَتَسْكُنُوا and the day وَالنَّهَارَ the night اللَّيْلَ for you
 His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and that you may seek وَلِتَبْتَغُوا therein فِيهِ
 and (remember) وَيَوْمَ may be grateful تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ and that you وَلَعَلَّكُمْ
 يُنَادِيهِمْ when فَيَقُولُ He will call them أَيْنَ where شُرَكَائِيَ and say
 ﴿٧٧﴾ تَزْعُمُونَ you used to كُنْتُمْ whom الَّذِينَ (are) My partners
 وَنَزَعْنَا assert and We shall take out مِنْ from كُلِّ every أُمَّةٍ
 شَهِيدًا a witness فَقُلْنَا and We shall say هَاتُوا بُرْهَانَكُمْ
 the truth is الْحَقُّ that أَنَّ then they shall know فَعَلِمُوا your proof
 what اللَّهُ with Allah (is) وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ will disappear مَا from them
 كَانُوا used to يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ they invent

73. It is out of His Mercy that He has made for you the night and the day that you may rest therein and that you may seek of His Bounty — and in order that you may be grateful. 74. And (remember) the Day when He (your Lord Allâh) will call to them, and will say: "Where are My (so-called) partners, whom you used to assert?" 75. And We shall take out from every nation a witness, and We shall say: "Bring your proof." Then they shall know that the truth is with Allâh (Alone), and the lies which they invented will disappear from them.

﴿٧٦﴾ إِنَّ قَرْوَنَ كَانَ مِنْ قَوْمِ مُوسَى فَبَغَى عَلَيْهِمْ ۖ وَآتَيْنَاهُ مِنَ الْكُوزِ مَا إِنَّ مَفَاتِحَهُ لَتَنُوءَ بِالْمُضْبَكِ أُولَى الْقُوَّةِ إِذْ قَالَ لَهُ قَوْمُهُ لَا تَفْرَحْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْفَرِحِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَابْتَغِ فِيمَا آتَاكَ اللَّهُ الدَّارَ الْآخِرَةَ وَلَا تَنْسَ نَصِيبَكَ مِنَ الدُّنْيَا وَأَحْسِنْ كَمَا أَحْسَنَ اللَّهُ إِلَيْكَ ۖ وَلَا تَبْغِ الْفُسَادَ فِي الْأَرْضِ ۚ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُسْفِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾

﴿٧٦﴾ إِنَّ قَرْوَنَ Korah verily كان من قَوْمِ people of موسى (of) Moses فَبَغَى towards them عَلَيْهِمْ but he behaved arrogantly towards them. وَآتَيْنَاهُ the treasures of الْكُوزِ and We gave him the keys of it مَفَاتِحَهُ would have been a burden لَتَنُوءَ a body of men أُولَى الْقُوَّةِ strong إِذْ when قَالَ said لَهُ to him قَوْمُهُ his people لَا do not تَفْرَحْ be glad إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَا his people يُحِبُّ likes الْفَرِحِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ those who exult/are glad وَابْتَغِ but seek فِيمَا the الدَّارَ Allah اللَّهُ has bestowed on you with that which your نَصِيبَكَ forget and do not تَنْسَ the last الْآخِرَةَ home as كَمَا and do good وَأَحْسِنْ this world of الدُّنْيَا portion seek and not تَبْغِ to you إِلَيْكَ Allah اللَّهُ has been good to you, and seek not الْفُسَادَ mischief in the land فِي الْأَرْضِ the land إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَا mischief-makers يُحِبُّ likes الْمُسْفِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾

76. Verily, Qârûn (Korah) was of Mûsâ's (Moses) people, but he behaved arrogantly towards them. And We gave him of the treasures, that of which the keys would have been a burden to a body of strong men. Remember when his people said to him: "Do not exult. Verily, Allâh likes not those who exult. 77. "But seek, with that (wealth) which Allâh has bestowed on you, the home of the Hereafter, and forget not your portion of lawful enjoyment in this world; and do good as Allâh has been good to you, and seek not mischief in the land. Verily, Allâh likes not the *Mufsidûn*."

قَالَ إِنَّمَا أُوتِيتُهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ عِنْدِي ۖ أَوَلَمْ يَعْلَم أَنَّ اللَّهَ قَدْ أَهْلَكَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ مَنْ هُوَ أَشَدُّ مِنْهُ قُوَّةً وَأَكْثَرُ جَمْعًا وَلَا يَسْتَلْ عَنْ دُونِهِ الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ فَخَرَجَ عَلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ فِي زِينَتِهِ ۚ قَالَ الَّذِينَ يُرِيدُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا يَبَلَيْتَ لَنَا مِثْلَ مَا أُوتِيَ قَرْوَنُ ۖ إِنَّمَا لَهُمْ لَدُوْهُ حِطٌّ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٨٠﴾

قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ مِّثْلُكُمْ أُوتِيتُهُمْ عِلْمًا مِّنْ لَّدُنِّي يَصَدِّقُ لِيَ الْأَمْرَ إِنَّهٗ جَنَّاتٍ فَتَافَتَتْ بِهِم بِغِيظِي وَلَئِيْنِ كَانَتِ الْقُتُوبُ ۚ (on) I have been given only because إِنَّمَا he said قَالَ that عِلْمًا knowledge عَنِئْتُ with me أُولَئِكَ did not يَعْلَمُ he know أَنَا that اللَّهُ Allah ذَا has أَهْلَكَ destroyed مِن قَبْلِهِ before him of أَقْوَينَ أَشَدُّ (were) stronger مِنهُ than the generations مَن who هُوَ (he) أَكْثَرُ and greater جَمْعًا in collecting (money) قُوَّةً him وَلَا but يُسْأَلُ will be questioned عَن of ذُنُوبِهِمْ their sins الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ فَخَرَجَ the criminals فَخَرَجَ so he went forth عَنِ قَوْمِهِ before قَوْمِهِ those who were زِينَتُهُ his pomp قَالَ his people فِي in الَّذِينَ said الَّذِينَ Ah, would بَنَاتٍ wordly الدُّنْيَا (of) the life أَلْحَبَوةً desirous يُرِيدُونَ that لَنَا we had مِثْلَ the like مَا of what أُوتِيَ has been given قَارُونُ Korah إِنَّهُ verily he لَدُو the owner (is) حَظٌّ (of) fortune عَظِيمٌ ﴿٧٩﴾ great

78. He said: "This has been given to me only because of the knowledge I possess." Did he not know that Allāh had destroyed before him generations, men who were stronger than him in might and greater in the amount they had collected? But the *Mujrimûn* will not be questioned of their sins. 79. So he went forth before his people in his pomp. Those who were desirous of the life of the world, said: "Ah, would that we had the like of what Qârûn has been given! Verily, he is the owner of a great fortune."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ وَيَلَكُمْ اللَّهُ ثَوَابٌ خَيْرٌ لِّمَن ءَامَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا وَلَا يُلْقَاهَا إِلَّا الصَّابِرُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ فَخَسَفْنَا بِهٖ وَبِءَادِيهِ الْأَرْضَ فَمَا كَانَ لَهُ مِنْ فِئَةٍ يَنْصُرُوهُ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُنتَصِرِينَ ﴿٨١﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا the الَّذِينَ and said وَقَالَ knowledge عَنِئْتُ woe to you ثَوَابٌ the reward اللَّهُ (of) Allah خَيْرٌ (is) better لِّمَن (is) better ءَامَنَ for those who وَعَمِلَ believe صَالِحًا and do يُلْقَاهَا and none إِلَّا shall attain it except the الصَّابِرُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ so We caused to swallow فَخَسَفْنَا those who are patient بِهٖ him وَبِءَادِيهِ (home) and his dwelling place (home) الْأَرْضَ the earth فَمَا then not كَانَ there was لَهُ for him مِنْ any فِئَةٍ group (party) يَنْصُرُوهُ to help him مِنْ دُونِ Allah وَمَا and not كَانَ was he of الْمُنتَصِرِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ those who could save themselves

80. But those who had been given (religious) knowledge said: "Woe to you! The reward of Allâh is better for those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and this none shall attain except those who are *As-Sâbirûn*." 81. So We caused the earth to swallow him and his dwelling place. Then he had no group or party to help him against Allâh, nor was he one of those who could save themselves.

وَأَصْبَحَ الَّذِينَ تَمَنَّوْا مَكَانَهُ بِالْأَمْسِ يَقُولُونَ وَيَكَابُ اللَّهُ يَسْطُرُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَقْدِرُ لَوْلَا أَنْ مَنَّ اللَّهُ عَلَيْنَا لَخَسَفَ بِنَا وَيَكَابُ لَا يَقْلِحُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ تِلْكَ الدَّارُ الْآخِرَةُ جَعَلَهَا لِلَّذِينَ لَا يُرِيدُونَ عُلُوًّا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فَسَادًا وَالْعَاقِبَةُ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾

وَأَصْبَحَ الَّذِينَ تَمَنَّوْا those who and began his مَكَانَهُ had desired
know you not وَيَكَابُ to say يَقُولُونَ the day before position
تَمَنَّوْا the provision الرِّزْقَ extends (enlarge) اللَّهُ that
وَيَقْدِرُ His slaves عِبَادِهِ of مِنْ He pleases يَشَاءُ whomsoever
مَنَّ اللَّهُ was Gracious مَنْ that أَنْ had it not been لَوْلَا restricts it
He could have caused the earth to swallow لَخَسَفَ to us عَلَيْنَا Allah
be successful يَقْلِحُ not لَا know you not that وَيَكَابُ us
لَا يَقْلِحُ the home الدَّارُ that تِلْكَ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾
Jَعَلَهَا We shall assign it لِلَّذِينَ to those who يُرِيدُونَ not لَا
عُلُوًّا فِي pride in الْأَرْضِ the land وَلَا nor فَسَادًا mischief وَالْعَاقِبَةُ
the (good) end لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ (is) for the pious

82. And those who had desired (for a position like) his position the day before, began to say: "Know you not that it is Allâh Who enlarges the provision or restricts it to whomsoever He pleases of His slaves. Had it not been that Allâh was Gracious to us, He could have caused the earth to swallow us up (also)! Know you not that the disbelievers will never be successful. 83. That home of the Hereafter, We shall assign to those who rebel not against the truth with pride and oppression in the land nor do mischief by committing crimes. And the good end is for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious).

مَنْ جَاءَ بِالْحَسَنَةِ فَلَهُ خَيْرٌ مِنْهَا وَمَنْ جَاءَ بِالسَّيِّئَةِ فَلَا يُجْزَى الَّذِينَ عَمِلُوا السَّيِّئَاتِ إِلَّا مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٣﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِي فَرَضَ عَلَيْكَ الْقُرْآنَ لَرَأْدُكَ إِلَىٰ مَعَادٍ قُلْ نَبِيُّ أَطْلَمَ مَنْ جَاءَ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَمَنْ هُوَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَمَا كُنْتَ تَرْجُو أَنْ يُلْقَىٰ إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابُ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً مِنْ رَبِّكَ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ ظَهِيرًا لِلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾

the خَيْرٌ for him فَالَّذِي the good deed بِالْحَسَنَةِ brings جَاءَ whosoever مَنْ
 بِالسَّيِّئَةِ brings جَاءَ and whosoever وَمَنْ thereof مِنْهَا better (will be)
 those who الَّذِينَ will be rewarded يَجْزَى then not فَلَا the evil deed
 they used عَمِلُوا do السَّيِّئَاتِ إِلَّا the evil deeds إِلَّا except مَا what كَانُوا
 has enjoined (given) فَرَضَ He Who أَلَيْهِ verily إِنَّ to do ﴿٨٤﴾ يَعْمَلُونَ
 عَلَيْكَ (on) you الْقُرْآنَ the Quran رَأَدَكَ will surely bring you إِلَى
 (is) Most أَعْلَمُ my Lord رَبِّي say قُلْ the place of return مَعَادٍ to
 and (of) وَمَنْ guidance بِالْمُنَى brings جَاءَ (of) him who مَنْ Aware
 and وَمَا manifest ﴿٨٥﴾ ضَلُّوا error مَبِينٍ (is) in فِي (he) هُوَ him who
 would be يُلْقَى that أَنْ expecting (hoping) تَرْجُوا you were كُنْتُمْ not
 as رَحْمَةً but إِلَّا the Book أَلَكُنْتُ to you إِلَيْكَ sent down
 تَكُونَنَّ so not فَلَا your Lord رَبِّكَ from مِنْ a mercy
 of the disbelievers لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ a supporter

84. Whosoever brings good, he shall have the better thereof; and whosoever brings evil, then those who do evil deeds will only be requited for what they used to do. 85. Verily, He Who has given you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the Qur'an will surely, bring you back to *Ma'ād*. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "My Lord is Aware of him who brings guidance, and of him who is in manifest error." 86. And you were not expecting that the Book would be sent down to you, but it is a mercy from your Lord. So never be a supporter of the disbelievers.

وَلَا يَصُدُّكَ عَنْ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ بَعْدَ إِذْ أُنْزِلَتْ إِلَيْكَ وَادْعُ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ وَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾ وَلَا تَدْعُ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ كُلُّ شَيْءٍ هَالِكٌ إِلَّا وَجْهَهُ لَهُ الْحُكْمُ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَلَا يَصُدُّكَ the signs مَائِتٍ from عَنْ turn you away بَصُدُّكَ and not
 they have been sent down أُنْزِلَتْ when إِذْ after بَعْدَ (of) Allah
 and not وَلَا your Lord رَبِّكَ to إِلَىٰ and invite وَادْعُ to you إِلَيْكَ
 تَكُونَنَّ be مِنَ of الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾ the polytheists وَلَا and not تَدْعُ
 مَعَ with اللَّهُ Allah إِلَهًا a god آخَرَ any other لَا (ther is) no إِلَهَ
 god إِلَّا but هُوَ He كُلُّ every شَيْءٍ thing هَالِكٌ will perish إِلَّا
 وَجْهَهُ save (to Him) لِّحُكْمِهِ (is) the Decision وَإِلَيْهِ (is) the Decision
 you shall be returned (all) ﴿٨٨﴾ تُرْجَعُونَ to Him

which they judge! 5. Whoever hopes for the Meeting with Allâh, then Allâh's Term is surely coming, and He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower.

وَمَنْ جَاهِدْ فَإِنَّمَا يُجَاهِدُ لِنَفْسِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَنِيٌّ عَنِ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَنُكَفِّرَنَّ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ أَحْسَنَ الَّذِي كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧﴾ وَوَعَدْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ بِوَلَدَيْنِهِ حَسَنًا وَإِنْ جَاهِدَاكَ لِتُشْرِكَ بِي مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ فَلَا تُطِعْهُمَا إِلَىٰ مَرْجِعِكُمْ فَأُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ فِي الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٩﴾

he strives **يُجَاهِدْ** then only **فَإِنَّمَا** strives **جَاهِدْ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ**
 from **عَنِ** (is) Wealthy **لَعَنَى** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** for himself **لِنَفْسِهِ**
 believed **آمَنُوا** and those who **وَالَّذِينَ** all mankind and jinns **الْمَلَائِكِينَ** ﴿٦﴾
 surely We shall **وَعَمِلُوا** and did **الصَّالِحَاتِ** righteous deeds **لَنُكَفِّرَنَّ**
 and **وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ** their evil deeds **سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ** from them **عَنْهُمْ** remit/expiate
 they **كَأَنَّهُ** of that which **الْأَيُّ** the best **أَحْسَنَ** We shall reward them
 man **الْإِنْسَانَ** and We have enjoined on **وَوَصَّيْنَا** to do **يَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿٧﴾ used
 they strive against **وَجَاهِدَاكَ** and if **وَإِنْ** to be good **حَسَنًا** to his parents **بِوَالِدَيْهِ**
 you have **لَئِنْ** not **لَكَ** what **مَا** with Me **بِي** to make you join **لِتَشْرِكَ** you
 obey them **تَطِيعَهُمَا** then not **فَلَا** knowledge **عِلْمٌ** of (which) **بِهِ**
 and I shall tell you **فَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ** (is) your return **مَرْجِعُكُمْ** unto Me **إِلَيَّ**
 and for those who **آمَنُوا** and to do **وَالَّذِينَ** you used **كُنتُمْ** what **تَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿٨﴾
 surely We **لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ** righteous deeds **الصَّالِحَاتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** believe
 the righteous **الصَّالِحِينَ** ﴿٩﴾ among **فِي** shall make them enter

6. And whosoever strives, he strives only for himself. Verily, Allâh stands not in need of any of the *‘Ālamîn*. 7. Those who believe, and do righteous good deeds, surely, We shall expiate from them their evil deeds and shall reward them according to the best of that which they used to do. 8. And We have enjoined on man to be good and dutiful to his parents; but if they strive to make you join with Me anything of which you have no knowledge, then obey them not. Unto Me is your return and I shall tell you what you used to do. 9. And for those who believe and do righteous good deeds, surely, We shall make them enter with the righteous.

وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يَقُولُ ءَامَنَّا بِاللّٰهِ فَإِذَا أُوذِيَ فِي اللّٰهِ جَعَلَ فِتْنَةً النَّاسِ كَعَذَابِ اللّٰهِ وَلَٰئِن جَاءَ نَصْرٌ مِّن رَّبِّكَ لَيَقُولُنَّ إِنَّا كُنَّا مَعَكُمْ أَوْ لَيْسَ اللّٰهُ بِأَعْلَمَ بِمَا فِي صُدُورِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَلَيَعْلَمَنَّ اللّٰهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَلَيَعْلَمَنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّبِعُوا سَبِيلَنَا وَلنَحْمِلَ خَطِيئَتَكُمْ وَمَا هُم بِحَامِلِينَ

حَطَابِهِمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

وَمِنْ and of النَّاسِ mankind (are) those who مَنْ say مِمَّا we (in) they are made to suffer أَوْزَى and if فَاذَا in Allāh believe (of) the trial فَتَنَةً he considers جَعَلَ (of) Allāh concerning the النَّاسِ mankind كَذَابٍ as the punishment وَلَئِنْ (of) Allāh and if جَاءَ they will say نَصْرٌ your Lord رَبِّكَ from victory مِّنْ comes إِنَّا were كُنَّا verily we with you مَعَكُمْ is أَوْ not Allāh the breast صُدُورِ (is) in فِي of what بِمَا best Aware بِأَعْلَمَ (of) the worlds وَلَيَعْلَمَنَّ Allāh verily knows الَّذِينَ those who the الْمُنَافِقِينَ and verily He knows the الَّذِينَ and said وَقَالَ hypocrites كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve لِلَّذِينَ and follow سَبِيلَنَا our way وَلَنَحْمِلَ to those who believe اتَّبِعُوا we will verily bear حَطَابَكُمْ your sins وَمَا and not هُمْ they are بِحَمْلِهِمْ of حَطَابِهِمْ their sins مِنْ any شَيْءٍ thing إِنَّهُمْ liars لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١١﴾ surely they are

10. Of mankind are some who say: "We believe in Allāh." But if they are made to suffer for the sake of Allāh, they consider the trial of mankind as Allāh's punishment; and if victory comes from your Lord, will say: "Verily, we were with you (helping you)." Is not Allāh Best Aware of what is in the breasts of the 'Ālamīn. 11. Verily, Allāh knows those who believe, and verily, He knows the hypocrites. 12. And those who disbelieve say to those who believe: "Follow our way and we will, verily, bear your sins." Never will they bear anything of their sins. Surely, they are liars.

وَلَيَحْمِلُنَّ أَثْقَالَهُمْ وَأَثْقَالًا مَّعَ أَثْقَالِهِمْ وَلَيَسْئَلُنَّ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ عَمَّا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ فَلَبِثَ فِيهِمْ آلْفَ سَنَةٍ إِلَّا خَمْسِينَ عَامًا فَأَخَذَهُمُ الطُّوفَانُ وَهُمْ ظَالِمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ فَأَنجَيْنَاهُ وَأَصْحَابَ السَّفِينَةِ وَجَعَلْنَاهَا آيَةً لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَإِذْ هَمِمَّ إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَاتَّقُوهُ ذَلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

وَلَيَحْمِلُنَّ and verily they shall bear أَثْقَالَهُمْ their own loads وَأَثْقَالًا and verily with مَّعَ أَثْقَالِهِمْ their own loads وَلَيَسْئَلُنَّ (of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ they shall be questioned

عَمَّا to fabricate ﴿١٣﴾ they used كَانُوا about that which and indeed أَرْسَلْنَا We sent نُوحًا Noah إِلَى to قَوْمِهِ his people فَلَيْتَ his people أَلْفَ among them فِيهِمْ and he stayed years أَلْفَ a thousand years less خَمْسِينَ fifty مَا years فَأَخَذَهُمُ and overtook them الطُّوفَانُ the Deluge وَهُمْ while they ظَالِمُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ (are) wrong-doers فَأَنْجَيْنَاهُ (of) the ship وَالنَّاسَ and the people وَأَصْحَابَ saved him and وَابْنَهُ a sign لِّلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ for the worlds وَإِذْ he said قَالَ when (remember) Abraham to his people لِقَوْمِهِ he said وَقُتِلُوا and fear Him وَأَتَّقُوا Allah worship الله (is) خَيْرٌ that كُنْتُمْ better لَكُمْ for you إِن if كُنْتُمْ you did تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ know

13. And verily, they shall bear their own loads, and other loads besides their own; and verily, they shall be questioned on the Day of Resurrection about that which they used to fabricate. 14. And indeed We sent Nûh (Noah) to his people, and he stayed among them a thousand years less fifty years; and the Deluge overtook them while they were *Zâlimûn*. 15. Then We saved him and those with him in the ship, and made it (the ship) an *Ayâh* for the '*Ālamîn*. 16. And (remember) Ibrâhîm (Abraham) when he said to his people: "Worship Allâh (Alone), and fear Him: that is better for you if you did but know.

إِنَّمَا تَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ أَوْثَانًا وَتَخْلُقُونَ إِفْكًا إِنَّ الَّذِينَ تَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ لَكُمْ رِزْقًا فَابْتَغُوا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ الرِّزْقَ وَاعْبُدُوهُ وَاشْكُرُوا لِلَّهِ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَإِن تَكْذِبُوا فَقَدْ كَذَّبَ أُمَمٌ مِّن قَبْلِكُمْ وَمَا عَلَى الرَّسُولِ إِلَّا أَلْبَغُ الْعِمِّیْتُ ﴿١٨﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا كَيْفَ يُبْدِئُ اللَّهُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿١٩﴾

إِنَّمَا only تَعْبُدُونَ you worship مِن دُونِ besides الله Allah أَوْثَانًا idols وَتَخْلُقُونَ and you invent إِفْكًا falsehood إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ those whom تَعْبُدُونَ you worship مِن دُونِ besides الله Allah لَا not يَمْلِكُونَ possess لَكُمْ for you رِزْقًا any provision فَابْتَغُوا so seek عِنْدَ and worship Him الرِّزْقَ provision وَاللَّهُ from/with الله and be grateful وَاشْكُرُوا to Him إِلَيْهِ to Him تَرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ you will كَذَّبَ then truly فَقَدْ you deny تَكْذِبُوا and if وَدَ be brought back (is) on عَلَى and not وَمَا before you نِمْ قَبْلِكُمْ nations have denied to convey (the Message) إِلَّا but أَلْبَغُ the Messenger

الْمَبِثِّ ﴿١٥﴾ how كَيْفَ they see بَرَرًا do not أَوَلَمْ plainly
 He the creation أَلَمْ the creation أَلَمْ then يُبْدِئُ He
 (is) easy يَسِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ Allah for عَلَى that ذَلِكَ verily إِنَّ repeats it

17. "You worship besides Allâh only idols, and you only invent falsehood. Verily, those whom you worship besides Allâh have no power to give you provision, so seek your provision from Allâh (Alone), and worship Him (Alone), and be grateful to Him. To Him (Alone) you will be brought back. 18. "And if you deny, then nations before you have denied. And the duty of the Messenger is only to convey plainly." 19. See they not how Allâh originates the creation, then repeats it. Verily, that is easy for Allâh.

قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ بَدَأَ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ اللَّهُ يُنشِئُ النَّشْأَةَ الْآخِرَةَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ يَعَذِّبُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَرْحَمُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَإِلَيْهِ تُقْلَبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا أَنتُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي السَّمَاءِ وَمَا لَكُم مِّن دُونِ اللَّهِ مِن وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴿٢٢﴾

قُلْ سِيرُوا travel فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land فَانظُرُوا and see كَيْفَ how
 بَدَأَ He originated أَلَمْ the creation ثُمَّ then اللَّهُ Allah يُنشِئُ
 the creation النَّشْأَةَ will bring forth إِنَّ last اللَّهُ verily
 عَلَىٰ over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ (is) Omnipotent
 He wills يَرْحَمُ and shows mercy مَن and whom يَشَاءُ
 He wills يَشَاءُ whom يَشَاءُ He wills وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him تُقْلَبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾
 returned وَمَا and not أَنتُمْ you بِمُعْجِزِينَ (can) exape فِي in الْأَرْضِ
 the earth وَلَا nor فِي in السَّمَاءِ the heaven وَمَا not (there is)
 لَكُمْ for you مِن دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah مِن any وَلِيٍّ protector وَلَا
 helper نَصِيرٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ (nor)

20. Say: "Travel in the land and see how (Allâh) originated the creation, and then Allâh will bring forth the creation of the Hereafter. Verily, Allâh is Able to do all things." 21. He punishes whom He wills, and shows mercy to whom He wills; and to Him you will be returned. 22. And you cannot escape in the earth or in the heaven (from Allâh). And besides Allâh you have neither any *Walî* nor any Helper.

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَلِقَائِهِ أُولَٰئِكَ يَئِسُوا مِن رَّحْمَتِي وَأُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ فَمَا كَانَ جَوَابَ قَوْمِهِ إِلَّا أَن قَالُوا اقْتُلُوهُ أَوْ حَرِّقُوهُ فَأَنجَاهُ اللَّهُ مِنَ النَّارِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَقَالَ

and (Abraham) said وَقَالَ Lot لوطُ in him لهُ so believed فَقَامَ ﴿٢٦﴾
 my رَبِّي to (for the sake of) إِلَي shall emigrate مُهَاجِرٌ verily I إِنِّي
 the الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢٧﴾ (is) the All-Mighty He هُوَ verily إِنَّهُ Lord
 Isaac إِسْحَاقُ on him لهُ and We bestowed وَهَبْنَا All-Wise
 his offspring ذُرِّيَّتِهِ in فِي and We ordained وَجَعَلْنَا and Jacob
 and We granted him وَآتَيْنَاهُ and the Book وَالْكِتَابَ prophetood
 in فِي and verily he وَلَئِنَّ the world الدُّنْيَا in فِي his reward
 the righteous الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ (is) indeed among لَيْنَ the Hereafter
 to his people فَقَالَ he said إِذْ and Lot (remember)
 not مَا the worst sin أَلْفَحِشَةً commit لَتَأْتُونَ verily you
 of أَحَدٍ any مِنْ with it بِهَا has preceded you سَبَقَكُمْ
 commit (sodomy) لَتَأْتُونَ verily do you أَمْنَكُمْ worlds ﴿٢٩﴾
 and وَقَطَّعُوا (with) men وَقَطَّعُوا the road السَّبِيلَ and rob (you cut)
 every kind of evil النَّكَرَ your meetings كَادِبَكُمْ in فِي practice
 (of) his people قَوْمِهِ the answer جَوَابَ was كَانَتْ but not فَمَا deed
 the bring upon us أَتَيْنَا they said قَالُوا that إِلَّا except أَن
 torment اللَّهُ (of) Allah إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are مِنْ (one) of الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾
 the truthful

26. So Lût (Lot) believed in him. He said: "I will emigrate for the sake of my Lord. Verily, He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise." 27. And We bestowed on him, Ishâq (Isaac) and Ya'qûb (Jacob), and We ordained among his offspring Prophethood and the Book, and We granted him his reward in this world; and verily, in the Hereafter he is indeed among the righteous. 28. And (remember) Lût (Lot), when he said to his people: "You commit *Al-Fâhishah* which none has preceded you in (committing) it in the *Ālamîn*." 29. "Verily, you practise sodomy with men, and rob the wayfarer (travellers)! And practise *Al-Munkar* in your meetings." But his people gave no answer except that they said: "Bring Allâh's Torment upon us if you are one of the truthful."

قَالَ رَبِّ أَنْصُرْنِي عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَتْ رُسُلُنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ بِالْبُشْرَى قَالُوا إِنَّا مُهْلِكُوا
 أَهْلَ هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةِ إِنَّ أَهْلَهَا كَانُوا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ إِنَّ فِيهَا لُوطًا قَالُوا تَحْنُ أَطْرَبُ مِنْ فِينَا
 لَنَنْجِيَنَّ وَأَهْلَهُ إِلَّا أَمْرَاتُنَّ كَانَتْ مِنَ الْغَابِرِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَلَمَّا أَنْ جَاءَتْ رُسُلُنَا لُوطًا سِيقَتْ بِهِمْ وَضَافَ
 بِهِمْ ذُرْعًا وَقَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ وَلَا تَحْزَنْ إِنَّا مُنْجُونَكَ وَأَهْلَكَ إِلَّا أَمْرَاتُكَ كَانَتْ مِنَ الْغَابِرِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾

قَالَ he said رَبِّ my Lord أَنْصُرْنِي help me عَلَى against الْقَوْمِ the
 Our مُفْسِدِينَ people ۞ وَلَمَّا and when جَاءَتْ came رُسُلُنَا
 with the glad tidings (to) إِبْرَاهِيمَ Messengers
 the people أَهْلُ are going to destroy مُهْلِكُوا verily we إِنَّا they said
 have هَذِهِ (of) الْقَرْيَةَ town إِنَّ truly أَهْلَهَا its people كَانُوا
 ظَالِمِينَ ۞ (Abraham) said قَالَ wrong-doers ۞ وَلَمَّا and when جَاءَتْ
 in it (is) لُوطًا Lot قَالُوا they said نَحْنُ we أَعْلَمُ know better بِمَنْ
 and his أَهْلَهُ we will verily save him لَنُنَجِّيَنَّهُ (is) thereIN فِيهَا who
 family إِلَّا except أَمْرَأَتَهُ his wife كَانَتْ she will be مِنْ (one) of
 الْقَائِمِينَ ۞ and when وَلَمَّا those who remain behind (that) جَاءَتْ
 Our Messengers رُسُلُنَا لُوطًا (to) لُوطًا he was grieved سَاءَ
 because of them وَضَافَ and he felt straitened بِهِمْ of them ذَرْعًا
 and they said وَقَالُوا unable لَا and they said غَفَّ do not وَلَا fear
 and your family وَأَهْلَكَ we shall save you مُنْجُوكَ truly إِنَّا grieve
 إِلَّا except أَمْرَأَتَكَ your wife كَانَتْ she will be مِنْ of الْقَائِمِينَ ۞
 those who remain behind

30. He said: "My Lord! Give me victory over the people who are *Mufsidûn*.
 31. And when Our messengers came to Ibrâhîm (Abraham) with the glad tidings
 they said: "Verily, we are going to destroy the people of this town; truly, its
 people have been *Zâlimûn*." 32. Ibrâhîm (Abraham) said: "But there is Lût (Lot)
 in it." They said: "We know better who is there. We will verily, Save him and his
 family except his wife, she will be of those who remain behind." 33. And when
 Our messengers came to Lût (Lot), he was grieved because of them, and felt
 straitened on their account. They said: "Have no fear, and do not grieve! Truly, we
 shall save you and your family except your wife: she will be of those who remain
 behind.

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ عَلَىٰ أَهْلِ هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةِ رِجْزًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْسُقُونَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ تَرَكْنَا مِنْهَا آيَةً
 بَيِّنَةً لِقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ۞ وَإِلَىٰ مَدِينَةِ أَخَاهُمْ شُعَيْبًا فَقَالَ يَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَارْجُوا الْيَوْمَ الْآخِرَ وَلَا
 تَتَّبِعُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ ۞ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ الرَّحْفَةُ فَأَصْبَحُوا فِي دَارِهِمْ جَنِينَ ۞
 وَعَادَا وَنَمُودَا وَقَدْ تَبَيَّنَ لَكُمْ مِنْ مَسْكِنِهِمْ وَذُرِّيَّتِهِمُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَعْمَلَهُمْ فَصَدَّهُمْ عَنِ
 السَّبِيلِ وَكَانُوا مُسْتَبْصِرِينَ ۞

the أَهْل on عَلَى we are about to bring down مُزِيلُونَ verily we إِنَّا
 punishment/torment يَجْزِي town الْقَرْيَةَ (of) this هَذِهِ people
 they have been كَانُوا because of what بِمَا the sky السَّمَاءِ from
 We have left رَكَّعْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ acting immorally يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾
 مِنْهَا thereof ءَايَةً a sign يَسْأَلُكَ evident لِقَوْمٍ for people
 their brother أَخَاهُمْ Madyan مَدْيَانَ and to وَإِلَى who understand
 worship شُعَيْبًا O my people بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ so he said فَقَالَ Shu'ayb
 and اللَّهُ Allah وَأَرْجُوا and hope for الْيَوْمَ the Day الْأَخِيرَ the last وَلَا
 being تَتَمَتَّعُوا do not commit mischief فِي in the أَرْضِ the land مُتَمَتِّعِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾
 so seized them فَكَذَّبُوهُ and they denied him فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ
 their دَارِهِمْ in فِي and they became فَأَصْبَحُوا the earthquake
 and وَكُنُوزُهُمْ and Ad وَعَادًا prostrate (dead) جَنِينِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾
 and indeed تَبَيَّنَ is clearly apparent لَكُمْ to you
 and made fair-seeming وَزَيَّنَ their dwellings مَسْكِنَهُمْ
 and turned فَصَدَّمَهُمُ their deeds Satan الشَّيْطَانُ to them
 and they were وَكَانُوا the Path (Right) السَّبِيلِ from عَنْ them away
 intelligent مُتَّبِعِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾

34. "Verily, we are about to bring down on the people of this town a great torment from the sky, because they have been rebellious." 35. And indeed We have left thereof an evident *Ayâh* for a folk who understand. 36. And to (the people of) Madyan (Midian), We sent their brother Shu'aib. He said: "O my people! Worship Allâh (Alone) and hope for the last Day, and commit no mischief on the earth as *Mufsidûn*. 37. And they belied him (Shu'aib); so the earthquake seized them, and they lay (dead), prostrate in their dwellings. 38. And 'Âd and Thamûd (people)! And indeed is clearly apparent to you from their (ruined) dwellings. *Shaitân* (Satan) made their deeds fair-seeming to them, and turned them away from the (Right) Path, though they were intelligent.

وَقُرُونٍ وَفَرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانٍ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ ثُؤَمَانٌ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَأَسْتَكْبَرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا كَانُوا
 سَافِقِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَكَلَّا أَخَذْنَا بِذُنُوبِهِمْ فَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِ حَاصِبًا وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ أَخَذَتْهُ الصَّيْحَةُ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ
 حَسَفْنَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ أَغْرَقْنَا وَمَا كَانَتْ لَآلِهَةٍ لِيُظَلِّمَهُمْ وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

وَفَرَّوْهُنَّ and Korah وَفَرَّوْهُنَّ and Pharaoh وَفَرَّوْهُنَّ and Haman وَقَدْ with clear بِالْيَقِينِ Moses ثَمَوْن came to them جَاءَهُمْ and indeed the land فِي but they were arrogant فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا evidences so each كَلًّا to outstrip Us سَيِّفِيكَ they were كَانُوا and not وَمَا (of them) أَخَذْنَا We seized بِذُنُوبِهِمْ for his sin فَمِنْهُمْ of them some أَرْسَلْنَا whom a violent wind with حَاصِبًا on them عَلَيْهِ We sent وَمِنْهُمْ shower stones and of them (were) some وَمِنْهُمْ and awful cry الصَّيْحَةُ overtook him the أَرْضُ him بُو We caused to swallow حَقَفْنَا whom مَنْ some We drowned أَغْرَقْنَا whom مَنْ and of them (were) some وَمِنْهُمْ earth وَمَا and not كَانَتْ Allah اللَّهُ was لَظَلَمَهُمْ to wrong them وَلَكِنْ but doing wrong to أَنْفُسَهُمْ they were كَانُوا themselves يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

39. And Qârûn, Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and Hâmân. And indeed Mûsâ (Moses) came to them with clear *Ayât*, but they were arrogant in the land, yet they could not outstrip Us. 40. So We punished each (of them) for his sins, of them were some on whom We sent *Hâsib*, and of them were some who were overtaken by *As-Saihah*, and of them were some whom We caused the earth to swallow, and of them were some whom We drowned. It was not Allâh Who wronged them, but they wronged themselves.

مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ أَخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ كَمَثَلِ الْعَنْكَبُوتِ اتَّخَذَتْ بَيْتًا وَإِنَّ أَوْهَنَ الْبُيُوتِ لَبَيْتُ الْعَنْكَبُوتِ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَتِلْكَ الْأَمْثَلُ نَضْرِبُهَا لِلنَّاسِ وَمَا يَعْقِلُهَا إِلَّا الْعَالِمُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾

مَثَلُ the likeness الَّذِينَ those who اتَّخَذُوا (of) take مِنْ دُونِ other (is) the likeness كَمَثَلِ protectors (helpers) أَوْلِيَاءَ Allah اللَّهُ than but بَيْتًا who builds اتَّخَذَتْ (of) the spider الْعَنْكَبُوتِ a house وَإِنَّ a house لَبَيْتُ (of) houses الْبُيُوتِ the frailest (weakest) أَوْهَنَ verily know يَعْلَمُونَ they كَانُوا if لَوْ (of) the spider الْعَنْكَبُوتِ house إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily يَعْلَمُ Allah اللَّهُ what يَدْعُونَ they invoke مِنْ instead of Him مِنْ دُونِهِ from شَيْءٍ things وَهُوَ and He الْعَزِيزُ (is) the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٤٢﴾ the All-Wise وَتِلْكَ and these الْأَمْثَلُ

وَمَا for mankind لِلنَّاسِ We put them forward نَضْرِبُهَا similitudes
those who إِلَّا except الْمَسْلُومُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ will grasp them بِمَقُولِهَا and not
have knowledge

41. The likeness of those who take (false deities as) *Auliyâ'* other than Allâh is the likeness of a spider who builds (for itself) a house; but verily, the frailest (weakest) of houses is the spider's house if they but knew. 42. Verily, Allâh knows what things they invoke instead of Him. He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 43. And these similitudes We put forward for mankind; but none will understand them except those who have knowledge.

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ أَتُلُّ مَا أَوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ
وَأَقِمِ الصَّلَاةَ إِنَّ الصَّلَاةَ تَنْهَىٰ عَنِ الْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَلَذِكْرُ اللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا
تَصْنَعُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ Allah اللَّهُ created خَلَقَ
(is) surely a sign لَآيَةً that ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ with truth بِالْحَقِّ
has been أَوْحَىٰ what مَا recite أَتُلُّ for those who believe لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧﴾
revealed إِلَيْكَ to you مِنَ of الْكِتَابِ the Book وَأَقِمِ and offer الصَّلَاةَ
from prevents تَنْهَىٰ the prayer الصَّلَاةَ verily إِنَّ the prayer
and verily وَلَذِكْرُ and evil wicked deed وَالْمُنْكَرِ great sins الْفَحْشَاءِ
and Allah اللَّهُ the remembrance (of) أَكْبَرُ greater (is) وَاللَّهُ and Allah
you do تَصْنَعُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ what مَا knows يَعْلَمُ

44. "Allâh (Alone) created the heavens and the earth with truth." Verily, therein is surely, a sign for those who believe. 45. Recite (O Muhammad ﷺ) what has been revealed to you of the Book, and perform *As-Salât*. Verily, *As-Salât* prevents from *Al-Fahshâ'* and *Al-Munkar* and the remembering of Allâh is greater indeed. And Allâh knows what you do.



تعلم القرآن الكريم لفهم لغتك

Study the Meaning of
the English Translation of

THE NOBLE QUR'ÂN

Word-for-Word
from Arabic to English

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﴿وَلَا تُجَادِلُوا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْهُمْ وَقُولُوا آمَنَّا بِالَّذِي أُنزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَأُنزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ وَإِلَهُنَا وَإِلَهُكُمْ وَاحِدٌ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ﴾ ٤٦ وَكَذَلِكَ أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابُ فَلِلَّذِينَ آمَنَتْهُمْ الْكِتَابُ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ وَمِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَمَا كُنْتَ تَتْلُوا مِنْ قَبْلِهِ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَلَا تَخُطُّهُ بِيَمِينِكَ إِذَا لَأَزْتَابَ الْمُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾

﴿وَلَا تُجَادِلُوا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ﴾ (of) the people argue and do not ﴿إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ﴾ (it) (is) better except ﴿إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْهُمْ﴾ (in a way) (is) better except those who do wrong of them ﴿وَقُولُوا آمَنَّا بِالَّذِي أُنزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَأُنزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ وَإِلَهُنَا وَإِلَهُكُمْ وَاحِدٌ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ﴾ we believe in that which has been revealed to us and revealed to you and our God to you and revealed to us and your God is One and we and we have submitted (as Muslims) ﴿وَكَذَلِكَ أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابُ﴾ and thus We gave them the Scripture ﴿فَلِلَّذِينَ آمَنَتْهُمْ﴾ the Book to you have sent down whom believe ﴿يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ﴾ the Scripture We gave them whom believe in it ﴿وَمِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ﴾ (of) those and some who believe in it except ﴿وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا﴾ Our Signs reject and none but the disbelievers ﴿الْكَافِرُونَ﴾ you were and neither ﴿وَمَا كُنْتَ تَتْلُوا﴾ nor ﴿فَلَا تَخُطُّهُ﴾ (from) any before it ﴿بِالْيَمِينِ﴾ (from) any before it did you write in that case ﴿إِذَا لَأَزْتَابَ الْمُبْطِلُونَ﴾ indeed have doubted the followers of falsehood

46. And argue not with the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians), unless it be in (a way) that is better (with good words and in good manner, inviting them to Islâmic Monotheism with His Verses), except with such of them as do wrong; and say (to them): "We believe in that which has been revealed to us and revealed to you; our *Ilâh* (God) and your *Ilâh* (God) is One (i.e. Allâh), and to Him we have submitted (as Muslims)."

47. And thus We have sent down the Book (i.e. this Qur'ân) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and those whom We gave the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) aforetime] believe therein as also do some of these (who are present with you now like 'Abdullâh bin Salâm) and none but the disbelievers reject Our *Ayât* [(proofs, signs, verses, lessons, etc.,) and deny Our Oneness of Lordship and Our Oneness of worship and Our Oneness of Our Names and Qualities: i.e. Islâmic Monotheism].

48. Neither did you (O Muhammad ﷺ) read any book before it (this Qur'ân) nor did you write any book (whatsoever) with your right hand. In that case, indeed, the followers of falsehood might have doubted.

بَلْ هُوَ آيَاتٌ يَنْتَظِرُ فِي صُدُورِ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا
أُنزِلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَاتٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِ قُلْ إِنَّمَا الْآيَاتُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَإِنَّمَا أَنَا نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٤٩﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَكْفِهِمْ أَنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا
عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ يُتْلَى عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَرَحْمَةً وَذِكْرًا لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾

the صُدُورِ in فِي clear يَنْتَظِرُ signs آيَاتٌ it is هُوَ nay but بَلْ
the الَّذِينَ have been given أُوتُوا (of) those who breasts
Our Proofs وَمَا deny and reject يَجْحَدُ and none but knowledge
why إِلَّا the wrong-doers الظَّالِمُونَ and they say وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا
are not آيَاتٌ to him عَلَيْهِ sent down أُنزِلَ from مِنْ Signs
his Lord قُلْ إِنَّمَا the signs الْآيَاتُ only say قُلْ (are) with اللَّهُ
Allah وَإِنَّمَا and verily only أَنَا I am نَذِيرٌ plain مُبِينٌ
is it not أَوَلَمْ sufficient for them أَنَا that We أَنْزَلْنَا
down عَلَيْكَ the Book الْكِتَابَ to you يُتْلَى which is recited عَلَيْهِمْ
to them إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَلِكَ that رَحْمَةً (is) a mercy وَذِكْرًا
and a reminder لِقَوْمٍ for people يُؤْمِنُونَ who believe

49. Nay, but they, the clear *Ayât* [i.e. the description and the qualities of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] are preserved in the breasts of those who have been given knowledge (among the people of the Scriptures). And none but the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 50. And they say: "Why are not signs sent down to him from his Lord? Say: "The signs are only with Allâh, and I am only a plain warner." 51. Is it not sufficient for them that We have sent down to you the Book (the Qur'ân) which is recited to them? Verily, herein is mercy and a reminder (or an admonition) for a people who believe.

قُلْ كَفَى بِاللَّهِ بَيِّنًا وَبَيِّنَاتٍ شَهِيدًا يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِالْبَاطِلِ
وَكَفَرُوا بِاللَّهِ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَتَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ بِالْعَذَابِ وَلَوْلَا أَجَلٌ مُسَمًّى لَجَاءَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ
وَلَيَأْتِيَنَّهُمْ بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ تَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ بِالْعَذَابِ وَإِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ لَمُحِيطَةٌ بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ يَوْمَ يَغْشَاهُمْ الْعَذَابُ
مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ مِنْ تَحْتِ أَرْجُلِهِمْ وَيَقُولُ ذُوقُوا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾

قُلْ كَفَىٰ by sufficient is اللَّهُ Allah بَيْنِي between me وَيَسْأَلُكُمْ what He knows مَا in and between you شَهِيدًا as a witness يَعْلَمُ He knows and on earth وَالَّذِينَ and the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in and those who آمَنُوا believe بِالْبَاطِلِ in falsehood وَكَفَرُوا and who are هُمُ the losers أُولَٰئِكَ in Allah اللَّهُ disbelieve on the torment وَالْعَذَابِ and ask you to hasten وَاسْتَعْجِلُونَكَ the losers appointed أَجَلٌ for a term مُّسَمًّى (for them) وَلَوْلَا and had it not been لَجَاءَتْهُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ would certainly have come to them وَلَئِن يَنْظُرُوا while they وَهُمْ suddenly وَفْتَةً and surely it will come upon them لَا يَشْعُرُونَ not ٥٧ they ask you to hasten يَسْتَعْجِلُونَكَ percieve on the torment وَلَئِنَّ and verily جَهَنَّمَ Hell لَتُحِيطَنَّ surely will encompass (on) the Day (when) يَوْمَ the disbelievers ٥٨ الْكَافِرِينَ encompass above يَفْشَهُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ shall cover them مِنْ the torment فَوْقَهُمْ and from وَهُمْ and beneath أَرْجُلِهِمْ their feet وَيَقُولُ and they do تَسْمَعُونَ you used to do ٥٩ مَا taste ذُوقُوا a Voice shall say

52. Say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ): "Sufficient is Allāh for a witness between me and you. He knows what is in the heavens and on earth." And those who believe in *Bâtîl* (all false deities other than Allāh), and disbelieve in Allāh and (in His Oneness), it is they who are the losers.

53. And they ask you to hasten on the torment (for them), and had it not been for a term appointed, the torment would certainly have come to them. And surely, it will come upon them suddenly while they perceive not! 54. They ask you to hasten on the torment. And verily, Hell, of a surety, will encompass the disbelievers.

55. On the Day when the torment (Hell-fire) shall cover them from above them and from underneath their feet, and it will be said: "Taste what you used to do."

يَعْبَادِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنَّ أَرْضِي وَاسِعَةٌ فَإِنِّي فَاعِلُونِ ٥٧ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ ذَائِقَةُ الْمَوْتِ ثُمَّ إِلَيْنَا تُرْجَعُونَ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَنُبَوِّئَنَّهُمْ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ غُرَفًا تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا نِعَمَ أَجْرَ الْعَامِلِينَ ٥٨ الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَعَلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ٥٩ وَكَأَن مِّنْ دَابَّةٍ لَا تَحْمِلُ رِزْقَهَا اللَّهُ يَرْزُقُهَا وَإِيَّاكُمْ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ٦٠

My certainly إِنَّ believe مَأْمُونًا who الَّذِينَ O My slaves! بَعِيدًا earth
 وَسِعَةً (is) فَابْتِئِنِّي therefore Me (Allah) فَأَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٥٦﴾
 shall taste ذَاقَهُ person (soul) نَفْسٍ every كُلُّ (you should) worship
 you shall be returned ثُمَّ إِيَّاكُمْ unto Us ثُمَّ death الْمَوْتِ
 وَالَّذِينَ and those who مَأْمُونًا believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous
 from مِنْ to them We shall surely give a place لَنُؤْتِيَنَّهُمْ deeds
 عُرًا lofty dwelling تَجْرِي flows مِنْ تَحْتِهَا underneath it الْأَنْهَارُ
 the خَالِدِينَ rivers خَالِدِينَ therein فَبِهَا to live forever
 patient صَبْرًا those who are الَّذِينَ (of) the workers الْعَمِلِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ reward
 and وَكَانَ they put their trust بَنَوْا their Lord رَبِّهِمْ and in وَعَلَى
 carry غَمَلٌ does not لَا living creature ذَاكَرٌ a (from) مِنْ so many
 and رَزَقَهَا provides for it بِرَزْقِهَا Allah اللَّهُ its own provision
 the الْعَلِيمُ (is) the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ and He وَهُوَ for you
 All-Knower

56. O My slaves who believe! Certainly, spacious is My earth. Therefore worship Me." (Alone). 57. Everyone shall taste death. Then unto Us you shall be returned. 58. And those who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmīc Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, to them We shall surely give lofty dwellings in Paradise, underneath which rivers flow, to live therein forever. Excellent is the reward for the workers. 59. Those who are patient, and put their trust (only) in their Lord (Allāh). 60. And so many a moving (living) creature carries not its own provision! Allāh provides for it and for you. And He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower.

وَلَيْنَ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ فَأَنَّى يُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ اللَّهُ يَسْطُرُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَقْدِرُ لَهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَلَيْنَ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ نَزَّلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَحْيَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَوْتِهَا لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ قُلِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَمَا هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا لَهُوٌّ وَلَعِبٌ وَإِنَّ الدَّارَ الْآخِرَةَ لَهِىَ الْحَيَوَانِ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

وَلَيْنَ and if سَأَلْتَهُمْ who مَنْ you were to ask them خَلَقَ has created
 السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth وَسَخَّرَ and subjected الشَّمْسَ
 اللَّهُ they will surely reply لَيَقُولُنَّ and the moon الْقَمَرَ the sun
 فَأَنَّى how then يُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ اللَّهُ they are deviating يَسْطُرُ enlarges

الرِّزْقِ the provision لِمَنْ for whom يَشَاءُ He wills مِنْ of عِبَادِهِ slaves وَبَشِّرْ and straitens (it) إِنَّ for him اللَّهُ verily اللَّهُ Allah يَكْفِي you سَأَلْتَهُمْ and if وَلَكِنْ (is) All-Knower عَلَيْهِ ٱلْحَمْدُ thing مِنْ of every مَنَ the sky مِنَ the sky يَرْسِلُ sends مِنْ are to ask them إِلَى to the earth الْأَرْضَ therewith بِهِ and gives life مَاءًا water (rain) بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا its death لَيَقُولُنَّ they will surely reply اللَّهُ Allah قُلْ most of أَكْثَرُهُمْ but بَلْ to Allah ٱللَّهُ all the praises are الْحَمْدُ say لَا them لَا بَعْقِلُونَ not وَمَا have sense وَهَذِهِ this الْحَيَاةُ the life الدُّنْيَا worldly إِلَّا but لَهُمْ amusement وَلَعِبٌ and وَلَئِنْ (is) indeed لَهَا of the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ the home and verily الدَّارُ the life الْحَيَاةُ if كَانُوا they يَعْلَمُونَ but knew

61. And if you were to ask them: "Who has created the heavens and the earth and subjected the sun and the moon?" they will surely reply: "Allâh." How then are they deviating (as polytheists and disbelievers)? 62. Allâh enlarges the provision for whom He wills of His slaves, and straitens it for whom (He wills). Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 63. And if you were to ask them: "Who sends down water (rain) from the sky, and gives life therewith to the earth after its death?" they will surely reply: "Allâh." Say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh!" Nay, most of them have no sense. 64. And this life of the world is only an amusement and a play! Verily, the home of the Hereafter — that is the life indeed (i.e. the eternal life that will never end), if they but knew.

فَإِذَا رَكِبُوا فِي الْفُلِ دَعَوْا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ فَلَمَّا نَجَّيْنَاهُمْ إِلَى الْبَرِ إِذَا هُمْ يُشْرِكُونَ ٦١ يَكْفُرُوا بِمَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ وَلِيَسْتَمْنَعُوا فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ٦٢ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا جَعَلْنَا حَرَمًا آمِنًا وَيُخَفِّطُ النَّاسُ مِنْ حَوْلِهِمْ أَفِيَ الْبَطِلِ يُؤْمِنُونَ وَنِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ يَكْفُرُونَ ٦٣ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ كَذَّبَ بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُ أَلَيْسَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ٦٤ وَالَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا فِينَا لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ سُبُلَنَا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَمَعَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ٦٥

فَإِذَا رَكِبُوا and when رَكِبُوا they embark فِي on الْفُلِ a ship دَعَوْا they (their) الدِّينَ for Him only لَهُ making pure مُخْلِصِينَ Allah invoke فَلَمَّا religion but when نَجَّيْنَاهُمْ safely جَعَلْنَا to الْبَرِ He brings them join others in worship (of Allah) يُشْرِكُونَ they behold إِنَّا land We كَفَرُوا for that which بِمَا so that they be ungrateful

but فَسَوْفَ and that they take enjoyment وَلَيَسْمَعُنَّ have given them
 seen بَرَوْا have they not أَوَلَمْ come to know ﴿٥٦﴾ they will
 secure مَأْنًى a sanctuary حَرَمًا have made (Makkah) جَعَلْنَا that We
 وَنَحْطِفُ from مِنَ men النَّاسِ while are being snatched away
 they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ then in false deities أَمْ يَلْبِطِلُ all around them
 and who وَمَنْ deny ﴿٥٧﴾ (of) Allah اللَّهُ and the Graces وَنِعْمَةً
 against أَظْلَمُ than he who يَعْنِي does more wrong
 when اللَّهُ the truth بِالْحَقِّ denies كَذَبَ or أَزْ a lie كَذِبًا Allah
 جَاءَهُ it comes to him أَلَيْسَ is there not فِي in جَهَنَّمَ Hell مَثْوًى
 and as for those الَّذِينَ for the disbelievers ﴿٥٨﴾ dwelling
 We will surely guide them لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ in us فِينَا strive hard who
 سُبُلَنَا to Our paths وَإِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَمَعَ (is) with الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 the good does

65. And when they embark on a ship, they invoke Allāh, making their Faith pure for Him only, but when He brings them safely to land, behold, they give a share of their worship to others. 66. So that they become ingrate for that which We have given them, and that they take their enjoyment (as a warning and a threat), but they will come to know. 67. Have they not seen that We have made (Makkah) a secure sanctuary, while men are being snatched away from all around them? Then do they believe in *Bâtîl* (falsehood — polytheism, idols and all deities other than Allāh), and deny (become ingrate for) the Graces of Allāh? 68. And who does more wrong than he who invents a lie against Allāh or denies the truth (Muhammad ﷺ and his doctrine of Islāmic Monotheism and this Qur'ān), when it comes to him? Is there not a dwelling in Hell for disbelievers (in the Oneness of Allāh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ)? 69. As for those who strive hard in Us (Our Cause), We will surely guide them to Our paths (i.e. Allāh's religion — Islāmic Monotheism). And verily, Allāh is with the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers)."

سُورَةُ الرَّحْمٰنِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي هَدَانَا لِهَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِنَهْتَدِيَ لَوْلَا إِذْنُ رَبِّنَا لَمَّا كُنَّا فِي الْأَرْضِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي هَدَانَا لِهَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِنَهْتَدِيَ لَوْلَا إِذْنُ رَبِّنَا لَمَّا كُنَّا فِي الْأَرْضِ
 ١ عَلَيَّ الرُّومُ ٢ فِي آدَى الْأَرْضِ وَهُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ عَلَيْهِمْ مُبْعِلُونَ ٣ فِي يَضَعُ سِينَتَهُ لَهِ الْأَمْرِ
 مِنْ قَبْلِ وَمِنْ بَعْدُ وَيَوْمَئِذٍ يَفْسَحُ الْمَوْتُونَ ٤ يَنْصُرِ اللَّهُ يَنْصُرُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ
 الرَّحِيمُ ٥ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ وَعَدَهُ وَلَكِنْ أَكْثَرُ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ٦ يَعْلَمُونَ ظَاهِرًا مِّنَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَهُمْ

عَنِ الْآخِرَةِ هُمْ غَفْلُونَ ﴿٧﴾

the Romans ﴿٧﴾ Alif-Lam-Mim ﴿٧﴾ have been defeated غُلِبَتْ in the nearest land وَأَرْضُ the nearest أَقْبَى in أَقْبَى after فِتْنَتُهُمْ and they وَهُمْ (few) within فِي will be victorious سَيَكْفُرُونَ their defeat (is) with Allah ﷻ years ثَلَاثَ to nine will يَفْرَحُ and on that Day وَيَوْمَئِذٍ and after وَمِنْ بَعْدُ before قَبْلُ (of) the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ rejoice with the help يَنْصُرُ the believers يَنْصُرُ He helps مَنْ He helps يَنْصُرُ and He وَهُوَ the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ (is) the All-Mighty اللَّهُ (of) Allah ﷻ promise لَا not يَخْلِفُ fails اللَّهُ Allah ﷻ Promise وَلَكِنْ (of) men (people) أَكْثَرُ most بَلَّغُوا know يَتْلُونَ they know ظَاهِرًا the outside appearance of the life الدُّنْيَا of the world وَمِنْ and they are غَفْلُونَ (are) heedless (they) هَهُنَا the Hereafter

Sûrat Ar-Rûm (The Romans) XXX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The Romans have been defeated. 3. In the nearest land (Syria, Iraq, Jordan, and Palestine), and they, after their defeat, will be victorious. 4. Within three to nine years. The decision of the matter, before and after (these events) is only with Allâh, (before the defeat of the Romans by the Persians, and after the defeat of the Persians by the Romans). And on that day, the believers (i.e. Muslims) will rejoice (at the victory given by Allâh to the Romans against the Persians) — 5. With the Help of Allâh. He helps whom He wills, and He is the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 6. (It is) a Promise of Allâh (i.e. Allâh will give victory to the Romans against the Persians), and Allâh fails not in His Promise, but most of men know not. 7. They know only the outside appearance of the life of the world (i.e. the matters of their livelihood, like irrigating or sowing or reaping), and they are heedless of the Hereafter.

أَوَلَمْ يَتَفَكَّرُوا فِي أَنفُسِهِمْ مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلَّا بِآلْحَقٍّ وَأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى وَلَئِنْ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ النَّاسِ
يَلْقَآئِ رَبِّهِمْ لَكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ

قُوَّةً وَأَنَارُوا الْأَرْضَ وَعَمَرُوهَا أَكْثَرَ مِمَّا عَمَرُوهَا وَجَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا كَانُوا لَإِلَهِ إِلَّا اللَّهُ يُظْلِمُهُمْ وَلَٰكِن كَانُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٩﴾

أَوَلَمْ do not يَتَفَكَّرُوا they think in أَنفُسِهِمْ their own selves مَا not
خَلَقَ created اللَّهُ Allah السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth وَمَا
يُنْتَهَى and all that (is) بَيْنَهُمَا except بِالْحَقِّ with truth
وَأَجَلٍ and for term تُسَمَّى appointed وَإِنَّ indeed and كَثِيرًا many مِنْ
النَّاسِ of mankind يُلْقَى the meeting with رَبِّهِمْ their Lord لَكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٠﴾
أَوَلَمْ deny لَا يَسِيرُوا they travel فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land فَيَنْظُرُوا and
كَيْفَ see (what) how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ the end الَّذِينَ (of) those مِنْ
قَبْلِهِمْ before them كَانُوا they were أَشَدَّ superior مِنْهُمْ to them قُوَّةً
in strength وَأَنَارُوا and they tilled الْأَرْضَ the earth وَعَمَرُوهَا
populated it أَكْثَرَ in greater numbers مِمَّا than what عَمَرُوهَا these
have populated it وَجَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم and there came to them
مُرْسَلِينَ Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَمَا then not كَانُوا
يُظْلِمُهُمْ Allah wronged them وَلَٰكِن but كَانُوا they used to أَنفُسَهُمْ
themselves يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿١١﴾ to wrong

8. Do they not think deeply (in their own selves) about themselves (how Allâh created them from nothing, and similarly He will resurrect them)? Allâh has created not the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, except with truth and for an appointed term. And indeed many of mankind deny the Meeting with their Lord. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 9. Do they not travel in the land, and see what was the end of those before them? They were superior to them in strength, and they tilled the earth and populated it in greater numbers than these (pagans) have done, and there came to them their Messengers with clear proofs. Surely, Allâh wronged them not, but they used to wrong themselves.

ثُمَّ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا أَن كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَكَانُوا بِهَا يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ اللَّهُ يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُبْلِسُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَمْ يَكُن لَّهُمْ مِنْ شُرَكَائِهِمْ شُفَعَاءُ وَكَانُوا بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ كَافِرِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُنْفِرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

Then كَانَ the end عِقَابَ the الَّذِينَ (of) those who did أَكْفَرُوا (evil) the شُرَاقِبَ evil because كَذَّبُوا they denied يَبَايِنَتِ the Signs اللَّهُ made وَكَانُوا (of) Allah and (were) بِهَا of them يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ❶ then تَمَّ the creation أَلْخَلَقَ originates يَبْدُؤُا Allah اَللَّهُ a mockery يُعِيدُهُ He repeats it تَمَّ then إِلَيْهِ to Him تُرْجَعُونَ ❷ you will be returned وَيَوْمَ (when) the Day (when) تَقُومُ will be established النَّاسَةُ will be plunged into destruction with deep regret يَلُشُّ the Hour for لَّهُم will be يَكُنْ and not وَلَمْ the criminals (sinners) الْمُجْرِمُونَ ❸ their partners (whom they made equal to شُرَكَائِهِمْ of مِنْ them and they will (themselves) وَكَانُوا intercessors شَفَعَتُوا Allah) and on the Day وَيَوْمَ reject كُفِرَتْ ❹ their partners بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ (when) تَقُومُ will be established النَّاسَةُ the Hour يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day يَنْفَرِقُونَ ❺ they shall be separated

10. Then evil was the end of those who did evil, because they belied the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, Messengers, etc.) of Allâh and made a mockery of them. 11. Allâh (Alone) originates the creation, then He will repeat it, then to Him you will be returned. 12. And on the Day when the Hour will be established, the *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, sinners, criminals, polytheists) will be plunged into destruction with (deep regrets, sorrows, and) despair. 13. No intercessors will they have from those whom they made equal with Allâh (partners, i.e. their so-called associate gods), and they will (themselves) reject and deny their partners. 14. And on the Day when the Hour will be established — that Day shall (all men) be separated (i.e. the believers will be separated from the disbelievers).

فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَهُمْ فِي رَوْضَةٍ يُحْبَرُونَ ❶ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَلِقَاءِ الْآخِرَةِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ فِي الْعَذَابِ مُحْضَرُونَ ❷ فَسُبْحَنَ اللَّهِ حِينَ تُمْسُونَ وَحِينَ تُصْبِحُونَ ❸ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَعَشِيًّا وَحِينَ تُظْهِرُونَ ❹ يُخْرِجُ الْحَيَّ مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ وَيُخْرِجُ الْمَيِّتَ مِنَ الْحَيِّ وَيُحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا وَكَذَٰلِكَ تُخْرَجُونَ ❺

فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا then as for الَّذِينَ who believed وَعَمِلُوا a Garden of رَوْضَةٍ in they فَهُمْ righteous deeds يُحْبَرُونَ ❶ they shall be honoured and made to enjoy

disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ and as for وَأَمَّا luxurious life
 of الْآخِرَةِ and the meeting وَلِقَائِي Our Proofs بَيِّنَاتِنَا and denied وَكَذَّبُوا
 the torment الْعَذَابِ in فِي they (will) be فَأَزَلُّهُمُ the Hereafter
 تُخْضَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ Allah ﷻ so glorify فَسُبْحَنَ (shall be) brought forth
 you تُصْبِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ and when وَحِينَ you come to evening تُسْجُدُونَ when
 all the praises and thanks الْحَمْدُ and for Him وَلَهُ enter the morning
 and in the السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَعِشْيَا
 you come to when the day تُظْهِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ and when وَحِينَ afternoon
 the living مِنَ الْحَيِّ He brings يُخْرِجُ begins to decline
 the dead مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ and He brings وَيُخْرِجُ the dead
 its مَوْتَهَا after بَعْدَ the earth الْأَرْضِ and He revives وَيُحْيِي living
 shall you be brought out تُخْرَجُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ death
 (resurrected)

15. Then as for those who believed (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and did righteous good deeds, such shall be honoured and made to enjoy luxurious life (forever) in a Garden of Delight (Paradise). 16. And as for those who disbelieved and belied Our *Ayāt* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, Allāh's Messengers, Resurrection, etc.), and the Meeting of the Hereafter, such shall be brought forth to the torment (in the Hell-fire). 17. So glorify Allāh [above all that (evil) they associate with Him (O believers)], when you come up to the evening [i.e. offer the (*Maghrib*) sunset and (*'Ishā'*) night prayers], and when you enter the morning [i.e. offer the (*Fajr*) morning prayer]. 18. And His are all the praises and thanks in the heavens and the earth; and (glorify Him) in the afternoon (i.e. offer *'Asr* prayer) and when you come up to the time, when the day begins to decline (i.e. offer *Zuhr* prayer). (Ibn 'Abbās said: "These are the five compulsory congregational prayers mentioned in the Qur'ān.") (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 19. He brings out the living from the dead, and brings out the dead from the living. And He revives the earth after its death. And thus shall you be brought out (resurrected).

وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ إِذَا أَنتُمْ بِبَشَرٍ تَنْشِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا لِتَسْكُنُوا إِلَيْهَا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ مَوَدَّةً وَرَحْمَةً إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ خَلْقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافِ أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ وَالْوَنَاءِ لَكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِعِبَادٍ لِيَعْلَمِينَ ﴿١٧﴾

He created you **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** His Signs **أَنَّ** is that **خَلَقَكُمْ** you (are) **مِنْ** from **تُرَابٍ** dust **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** behold **أَنْتُمْ** you **بَشَرٌ** (are) His **ءَايَاتِهِ** and among **وَمِنْ** scattered ﴿٢٠﴾ **نَشِئْتُمْ** human beings from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He created **خَلَقَ** that **أَنَّ** Signs (is this) that you may find **لَتَكُونُوا** wives among yourselves **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** between **بَيْنَكُمْ** and He has put **وَحَمَلَ** in them **إِلَيْهَا** tranquility that **مَوَدَّةٌ** affection **وَرَحْمَةٌ** and mercy **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for a people who reflect ﴿٢١﴾ **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** (of) **الْكَوْنِ** (is) the creation **خَلَقَ** His Signs **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** and the difference **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth and the heavens **وَالْأَلْوَانِ** and colours **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for men of sound knowledge ﴿٢٢﴾ **لَعَلِّمِينَ**

knowledge

20. And among His Signs is this, that He created you (Adam) from dust, and then [Hawwâ' (Eve) from Adam's rib, and then his offspring from the semen, and] — behold you are human beings scattered! 21. And among His Signs is this, that He created for you wives from among yourselves, that you may find repose in them, and He has put between you affection and mercy. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who reflect. 22. And among His Signs is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the difference of your languages and colours. Verily, in that are indeed signs for men of sound knowledge.

وَمِنْ and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** His Signs **أَنَّ** is that **خَلَقَكُمْ** you (are) **مِنْ** from **تُرَابٍ** dust **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** behold **أَنْتُمْ** you **بَشَرٌ** (are) His **ءَايَاتِهِ** and among **وَمِنْ** scattered ﴿٢٠﴾ **نَشِئْتُمْ** human beings from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He created **خَلَقَ** that **أَنَّ** Signs (is this) that you may find **لَتَكُونُوا** wives among yourselves **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** between **بَيْنَكُمْ** and He has put **وَحَمَلَ** in them **إِلَيْهَا** tranquility that **مَوَدَّةٌ** affection **وَرَحْمَةٌ** and mercy **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for a people who reflect ﴿٢١﴾ **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** (of) **الْكَوْنِ** (is) the creation **خَلَقَ** His Signs **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** and the difference **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth and the heavens **وَالْأَلْوَانِ** and colours **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for men of sound knowledge ﴿٢٢﴾ **لَعَلِّمِينَ**

by **بِالْأَيِّ** is your sleep **مَنَامُكُمْ** His Signs **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** His bounty **أَنَّ** is that **خَلَقَكُمْ** you (are) **مِنْ** from **تُرَابٍ** dust **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** behold **أَنْتُمْ** you **بَشَرٌ** (are) His **ءَايَاتِهِ** and among **وَمِنْ** scattered ﴿٢٠﴾ **نَشِئْتُمْ** human beings from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He created **خَلَقَ** that **أَنَّ** Signs (is this) that you may find **لَتَكُونُوا** wives among yourselves **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** between **بَيْنَكُمْ** and He has put **وَحَمَلَ** in them **إِلَيْهَا** tranquility that **مَوَدَّةٌ** affection **وَرَحْمَةٌ** and mercy **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for a people who reflect ﴿٢١﴾ **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** (of) **الْكَوْنِ** (is) the creation **خَلَقَ** His Signs **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** and the difference **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth and the heavens **وَالْأَلْوَانِ** and colours **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَا يَنْبِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for men of sound knowledge ﴿٢٢﴾ **لَعَلِّمِينَ**

from مِنْ and He sends down وَيَنْزِلُ and hope وَمَعْمَا way of fear
 السَّمَاءِ the sky مَاءَ water (rain) فَيُخَيِّمُ and (He) revives
 verily إِنَّ its death مَوْتَهَا after بَعْدَ the earth الْأَرْضِ therewith
 for a people لِقَوْمٍ (are) indeed signs لَايَنْتِ that ذَلِكَ in فِي
 (is) أَنْ His Signs مَايَنْبِئُهُ and among وَمِنْ who understand يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾
 by بِأَمْرِهِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heaven السَّمَاءِ stands تَقُومُ that
 by دَعْوَهُ He will call you دَعَاكُمْ when إِذَا then ثُمَّ His Command
 will تَخْرُجُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ you أَنْتُمْ behold إِذَا the earth الْأَرْضِ from مِنْ single call
 come out

23. And among His Signs is your sleep by night and by day, and your seeking of His Bounty. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who listen. 24. And among His Signs is that He shows you the lightning, for fear and for hope, and He sends down water (rain) from the sky, and therewith revives the earth after its death. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who understand. 25. And among His Signs is that the heaven and the earth stand by His Command. Then afterwards when He will call you by a single call, behold, you will come out from the earth (i.e. from your graves for reckoning and recompense).

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ كُلُّ لَمْ فَتَبْتَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ وَهُوَ أَهْوَتْ عَلَيْهِ وَلَهُ
 الْمَثَلُ الْأَعْلَى فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢٤﴾ ضَرَبَ لَكُمْ مَثَلًا مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ هَلْ لَكُمْ مِنْ مَا مَلَكَتْ
 أَيْمَانُكُمْ مِنْ شُرَكَاءَ فِي مَا رَزَقْتَكُمْ فَأَنْتُمْ بِهِ سَوَاءٌ تَخَافُونَهُمْ كَخِيفَتِكُمْ أَنْفُسَكُمْ كَذَلِكَ نُفَصِّلُ
 الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

وَلَمْ (is) in فِي whoever مَنْ and to Him (belongs) وَلَهُ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ
 وَالْأَرْضِ the earth كُلُّ all لَمْ to Him فَتَبْتَ ﴿٢٣﴾ (are) obedient وَهُوَ
 then تَبَتْ the creation الْخَلْقُ originates يَبْدَأُ Who الَّذِي And He
 for Him عَلَيْهِ (is) easier أَهْوَتْ and this وَهُوَ will repeat it يُعِيدُهُ
 the السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي the highest الْأَعْلَى description الْمَثَلُ and His is وَلَهُ
 (is) the الْعَزِيزُ and He وَهُوَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens
 for لَكُمْ He sets forth ضَرَبَ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢٤﴾ All-Mighty
 لَكُمْ do هَلْ your ownelves أَنْفُسِكُمْ from مِنْ a parable تَبَتْ you
 your أَيْمَانُكُمْ possess مَلَكَتْ those whom مَا among مِنْ you have

and not وَلَا the prayer الصَّلَاةُ and offer وَأَقِمُوا and fear Him
 those who of الَّذِينَ the polytheists of الْمُشْرِكِينَ be
 sects سِبَعًا and become وَكَانُوا their religion دِينَهُمْ split up
 قَرَعُوا كُلَّ حِزْبٍ each party بِمَا in that which لَهُمْ they have فَرِحُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾
 rejoicing وَإِذَا مَسَّ النَّاسَ ضُرٌّ mankind ضُرٌّ harm دَعَا
 turning in repentance مُنِيبِينَ (to) their Lord رَبَّهُمْ they cry
 of ثَمَّ Him ثُمَّ (but) إِذَا أَدَّاهُمْ أَذَاهُمْ He gives them a taste
 with بِرَبِّهِمْ of them مِنْهُمْ a party فَرِحُوا behold إِذَا Mercy رَحْمَةِ His
 associate يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ their Lord

29. Nay, but those who do wrong follow their own lusts without knowledge. Then who will guide him whom Allâh has sent astray? And for such there will be no helpers. 30. So set you (O Muhammad ﷺ) your face towards the religion (of pure Islâmic Monotheism) *Hanif* (worship none but Allâh Alone). Allâh's *Fitrah* (i.e. Allâh's Islâmic Monotheism) with which He has created mankind. No change let there be in *Khalq-illâh* (i.e. the religion of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), that is the straight religion, but most of men know not. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 31. (And remain always) turning in repentance to Him (only), and be afraid and dutiful to Him; and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and be not of *Al-Mushrikûn* (the polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh). 32. Of those who split up their religion (i.e. who left the true Islâmic Monotheism), and became sects, [i.e. they invented new things in the religion (*Bid'ah*), and followed their vain desires], each sect rejoicing in that which is with it. 33. And when harm touches men, they cry sincerely only to their Lord (Allâh), turning to Him in repentance; but when He gives them a taste of His Mercy, behold, a party of them associates partners in worship with their Lord.

لِيَكْفُرُوا بِمَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ فَتَمَتَّعُوا فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ أَمْ أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانًا فَهُوَ يَتَكَلَّمُ بِمَا كَانُوا بِهِ
 يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَإِذَا أَذَقْنَا النَّاسَ رَحْمَةً فَرِحُوا بِهَا وَإِنْ تُصِيبَهُمْ سَيِّئَةٌ بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ إِذَا هُمْ يَقْنَطُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا
 أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

We have لِيَكْفُرُوا for what بِمَا so as to be ungrateful
 you تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ but will فَسَوْفَ then enjoy فَتَمَتَّعُوا bestowed on them
 سُلْطَانًا to them عَلَيْهِمْ have We revealed أَنْزَلْنَا or أَمْ come to know
 they كَانُوا of that which بِمَا speaks يَتَكَلَّمُ which فَهُوَ a Scripture

and when associating with Him have been they rejoice of Mercy mankind We cause to taste therein but when an evil afflicts them their hands have sent forth because of what they see do not in despair they are He Allah the provision enlarges Allah wills and straitens it (for whom He wills) verily and (are) indeed signs that who believe

34. So as to be ungrateful for the graces which We have bestowed on them. Then enjoy (your short life); but you will come to know. 35. Or have We revealed to them an authority (a Scripture), which speaks of that which they have been associating with Him? 36. And when We cause mankind to taste of mercy, they rejoice therein; but when some evil afflicts them because of (evil deeds and sins) that their (own) hands have sent forth, behold, they are in despair! 37. Do they not see that Allâh enlarges the provision for whom He wills and straitens (it for whom He wills). Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who believe.

فَآتَىٰ ذَا الْقُرْبَىٰ حَقَّهُ وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالسَّابِقِينَ ذَٰلِكَ خَيْرٌ لِلْيَتَامَىٰ يُرِيدُونَ وَجْهَ اللَّهِ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَمَا آتَيْتُم مِّن رَّبًّا لَّا يَرْبُوا فِي أَمْوَالِ النَّاسِ فَلَا يَرْتَوُوا عِندَ اللَّهِ وَمَا آتَيْتُم مِّن زَكَاةٍ تُرِيدُونَ وَجْهَ اللَّهِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُضْضِعُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ ثُمَّ رَزَقَكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمْسِكُكُمْ ثُمَّ يُخَيِّبُكُمْ هَلْ مِنْ شُرَكَائِكُمْ مَن يَفْعَلُ مِن ذَٰلِكُمْ مِثْلَ شَيْءٍ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾

and the his due the kindred so give the poor and the wayfarer that is and the Face who seek for those and that will be successful who it is they in order that it may interest of you give which increase in other people property (wealth) in increase and that which Allah with it has increase not the Face seeking charity of you give shall have (they) then those (of) Allah

created **خَلَقَكُمْ** (is) He Who **الَّذِي** Allah is **اللَّهُ** manifold increase
 He **رَزَقَكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** He provided for you **رَزَقَكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** you
 is **هَذَا** He will give you life **يُحْيِيكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** will cause you to die
مِنْ does **يَفْعَلُ** who **مِنْ** of your partners **شُرَكَائِكُمْ** of any **مِنْ** there
ذَلِكَ of **مِنْ** that **شَيْءٌ** any **شَيْءٌ** thing **سُبْحَنَهُ** Glory is to Him **وَقَعْلَى**
 they associate **يُتْرَكُونَ** above all that **عَمَّا** Exalted is He

38. So give to the kindred his due, and to *Al-Miskîn* (the poor) and to the wayfarer. That is best for those who seek Allâh's Countenance; and it is they who will be successful. 39. And that which you give in gift (to others), in order that it may increase (your wealth by expecting to get a better one in return) from other people's property, has no increase with Allâh; but that which you give in *Zakât* (*Sadaqah* — charity, etc.) seeking Allâh's Countenance, then those they shall have manifold increase. 40. Allâh is He Who created you, then provided food for you, then will cause you to die, then (again) He will give you life (on the Day of Resurrection). Is there any of your (so-called) partners (of Allâh) that do anything of that ? Glory be to Him! And Exalted be He above all that (evil) they associate (with Him).

ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ أَيْدِي النَّاسِ لِيُذِيقَهُمْ بَعْضَ الَّذِي عَمِلُوا لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلُ كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَأَقْرَرْتُمْ وَجْهَكَ لِلدِّينِ الْقَنِينِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ يَوْمٌ لَا مَرَدَّ لَهُ مِنَ اللَّهِ يَوْمَئِذٍ يُصَدَّعُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ has appeared **ظَهَرَ** and sea **وَالْبَحْرِ** land **الْبَرِّ** on **فِي** evil **الْفَسَادُ**
 (of) **النَّاسِ** the hands **أَيْدِي** have earned **كَسَبَتْ** because of what
 (of **الَّذِي** a part **بَعْضَ** that Allah make them taste **لِيُذِيقَهُمْ** mankind
 they **يَرْجِعُونَ** in order that **لَعَلَّهُمْ** they have done **عَمِلُوا** that) which
 and see **فَانظُرُوا** the land **الْأَرْضِ** in **فِي** travel **سِيرُوا** say **قُلْ** may return
كَيْفَ (how) what **كَانَ** **عَاقِبَةُ** the end **الَّذِينَ** (of) those **مِنْ قَبْلُ**
 so **أَكْثَرُهُمْ** were **كَانَ** before **مُشْرِكِينَ** polytheists **﴿٣٩﴾**
 straight **الْقَنِينِ** to the religion **لِلدِّينِ** your face **وَجْهَكَ** set you
 it **لَهُ** none can avert **لَا مَرَدَّ** a Day **يَوْمٌ** comes **يَأْتِي** there **أَنْ** before
 they (men) shall **يَصَدَّعُونَ** on that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ**
 be divided

41. Evil (sins and disobedience to Allâh) has appeared on land and sea because of what the hands of men have earned (by oppression and evil deeds), that He (Allâh) may make them taste a part of that which they have done, in order that they may return (by repenting to Allâh, and begging His Pardon). 42. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Travel in the land and see what was the end of those before (you)! Most of them were *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh)." 43. So set you (O Muhammad ﷺ) your face (in obedience to Allâh, your Lord) to the straight and right religion (Islâmic Monotheism), before there comes from Allâh a Day which none can avert. On that Day men shall be divided [(in two groups), a group in Paradise and a group in Hell].

مَنْ كَفَرَ فَعَلَيْهِ كُفْرُهُ وَمَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلَا نَفْسٍ يَمُدُّونَ ﴿٤١﴾ لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۗ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَمَنْ ءَايَنِيهِ أَنْ يُرْسِلَ الرِّيَّاحَ مُبَشِّرَاتٍ وَلِيَذِيقَكُمْ مِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ وَلِتَجْرِيَ الْفُلُكُ بِأَمْرِهِ وَلِتَتَّبِعُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۚ وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ رُسُلًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ فَءَاءَوْهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَأَنفَقْنَا مِنَ الَّذِينَ لَجَرُمُوا وَكَانَ حَقًّا عَلَيْنَا نَصْرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾

مَنْ كَفَرَ on him (is) فَعَلَيْهِ disbelieves كُفْرُهُ whosoever مَنْ disbelieves وَمَنْ disbelief and whosoever عَمِلَ does صَالِحًا righteous deeds فَلَا نَفْسٍ they will prepare a good يَمُدُّونَ then for themselves ﴿٤١﴾ لِيَجْزِيَ place that He may reward الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا those who وَعَمِلُوا believe and do الصَّالِحَاتِ out of مِنْ righteous deeds فَضْلِهِ His Bounty and the disbelievers كَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾ likes يُحِبُّ not لَا verily He among ءَايَنِيهِ His Signs أَنْ (is) that يُرْسِلَ He sends الرِّيَّاحَ the winds مُبَشِّرَاتٍ as glad tidings وَلِيَذِيقَكُمْ and to give you a taste مِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ of رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy وَلِتَجْرِيَ and that may sail الْفُلُكُ the ships بِأَمْرِهِ at His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of and that you may seek وَلِتَتَّبِعُوا Command and indeed تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ in order that وَلَقَدْ you may be thankful وَأَرْسَلْنَا We did send مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you رُسُلًا Messengers إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ to قَوْمِهِمْ their own peoples فَءَاءَوْهُم they came to them بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَأَنفَقْنَا then We took vengeance مِنَ الَّذِينَ on the الَّذِينَ لَجَرُمُوا committed crimes وَكَانَ حَقًّا incumbent عَلَيْنَا and it was نَصْرُ Us to help الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾ the believers

44. Whosoever disbelieves will suffer from his disbelief, and whosoever does righteous good deeds (by practising Islâmic Monotheism), then such will prepare a good place (in Paradise) for themselves (and will be saved by Allâh from His Torment). 45. That He may reward those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), and do righteous good deeds, out of His Bounty. Verily, He likes not the disbelievers. 46. And among His Signs is this, that He sends the winds as glad tidings, giving you a taste of His Mercy (i.e. rain), and that the ships may sail at His Command, and that you may seek of His Bounty, in order that you may be thankful. 47. And indeed We did send Messengers before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to their own peoples. They came to them with clear proofs, then, We took vengeance on those who committed crimes (disbelief, setting partners in worship with Allâh, sins); and (as for) the believers, it was incumbent upon Us to help (them).

اللَّهُ الَّذِي يُرْسِلُ الرِّيحَ فَتُثِيرُ سَحَابًا فَيَبْسُطُهُ فِي السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ يَشَاءُ وَجَعَلَهُمْ كَسْفًا فَتَرَى الْوَدْقَ يَخْرُجُ مِنْ خِلَالِهِ ۚ فَإِذَا أَصَابَ بِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ إِذَا هُمْ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَإِنْ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يُنْزَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ مِنَ قَبْلِهِمْ لَمُبْسِيتٍ ﴿٤٥﴾ فَانْظُرْ إِلَى مَآثِرِ رَحْمَتِ اللَّهِ كَيْفَ كَتَبَ يُحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا إِنَّ ذَلِكَ لَمُنِجِي الْمَوْتَى وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَلَئِنْ أَرْسَلْنَا رِيحًا فَرَأَوْهُ مُصْفَرًّا لَظَلُّوا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾

اللَّهُ (is He) الَّذِي Who يُرْسِلُ sends الرِّيحَ the winds فَتُثِيرُ so
 سَحَابًا they raise فَيَبْسُطُهُ clouds فِي and He spreads them فِي السَّمَاءِ in
 وَجَعَلَهُمْ He wills كَيْفَ how يَشَاءُ the sky
 كَسْفًا (rain) drops فَتَرَى fragments until you see الْوَدْقَ them) into
 خِلَالِهِ from مِنْ come forth يَخْرُجُ He أَصَابَ then when
 مِنْ He wills بِهِ (with it) مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ of
 عِبَادِهِ His slaves إِذَا lo! هُمْ they يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ rejoice وَإِنْ
 (rain) was sent down يُنْزَلَ that أَنْ before مِنْ they were كَانُوا
 عَلَيْهِمْ upon them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before that (rain) لَمُبْسِيتٍ ﴿٤٥﴾ they were in
 فَانْظُرْ despair إِلَى at مَآثِرِ the effects رَحْمَتِ (of) اللَّهُ (of)
 كَيْفَ Allah how يُحْيِي He revives الْأَرْضَ the earth بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا
 إِنَّ its death (Allah) is ذَلِكَ verily لَمُنِجِي that
 the dead وَهُوَ and He is عَلَى on كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing
 قَدِيرٌ ﴿٤٦﴾ Able وَلَئِنْ and if أَرْسَلْنَا We send رِيحًا a wind فَرَأَوْهُ
 (their tilth) turn yellow لَظَلُّوا behold they then مِنْ بَعْدِهِ
 disbelieve يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ after it

48. Allâh is He Who sends the winds, so that they raise clouds, and spread them along the sky as He wills, and then break them into fragments, until you see rain drops come forth from their midst! Then when He has made them fall on whom of His slaves as He wills, lo, they rejoice! 49. And verily, before that (rain) — just before it was sent down upon them — they were in despair! 50. Look then at the effects (results) of Allâh's Mercy, how He revives the earth after its death. Verily, that (Allâh) (Who revived the earth after its death) shall indeed raise the dead (on the Day of Resurrection), and He is Able to do all things. 51. And if We send a wind [which would spoil the green growth (tilth) brought up by the previous rain], and they see (their tilth) turn yellow — behold, they then (after their being glad), would become unthankful (to their Lord Allâh as) disbelievers. (*Tafsir At-Tabari*)

فَإِنَّكَ لَا تُسْمِعُ الْمَوْتَىٰ وَلَا تُسْمِعُ الصُّمَّ الدُّعَاءَ إِذَا وَلَّوْا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَمَا أَنْتَ بِهَادٍ الْعَمَىٰ عَنْ ضَلَالَتِهِمْ إِنْ تُسْمِعُ إِلَّا مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِآيَاتِنَا فَهُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ ضَعْفٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ ضَعْفٍ قُوَّةً ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ قُوَّةٍ ضَعْفًا وَشَيْبَةً يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْقَدِيرُ ﴿٥٣﴾

فَإِنَّكَ لَا the dead الْمَوْتَى make hear تُسْمِعُ cannot لَا so verily you
when إِذَا the call الدُّعَاءَ the deaf الصُّمَّ make hear تُسْمِعُ nor you can
وَلَّوْا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ they turn وَمَا and not أَنْتَ their backs turning away
their ضَلَالَتِهِمْ from عَنْ (of) the blind الْعَمَى guide يَهْدِي you are
those who مَنْ but إِلَّا you can make to hear تُسْمِعُ not إِنْ straying
have يُؤْمِنُ believe بِآيَاتِنَا in Our Proofs فَهُمْ and they مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾
Who الَّذِي Allah (is He) اللَّهُ ﴿٥٣﴾ submitted to Allah in Islam
made. (gave) جَعَلَ then ثُمَّ weakness ضَعْفٍ in created you
made (gave) جَعَلَ then ثُمَّ strength قُوَّةً weakness ضَعْفٍ after
He يَخْلُقُ and grey hair وَشَيْبَةً weakness ضَعْفًا strength قُوَّةً after
the الْعَلِيمُ and He is وَهُوَ he wills يَشَاءُ what مَا creates
the All-Powerful الْقَدِيرُ ﴿٥٣﴾ All-Knowing

52. So verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) cannot make the dead to hear (i.e. the disbelievers), nor can you make the deaf to hear the call, when they show their backs and turn away. 53. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) cannot guide the blind from their straying; you can make to hear only those who believe in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), and have submitted to Allâh in Islâm (as Muslims). 54. Allâh is He Who created you in (a state of) weakness, then gave you strength after weakness, then after strength gave (you) weakness

and grey hair. He creates what He wills. And it is He Who is the All-Knowing, the All-Powerful (i.e. Able to do all things).

وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُقْسِرُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ مَا لَبِثُوا غَيْرَ سَاعَةٍ كَذَلِكَ كَانُوا يَقُولُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ وَالْإِيمَانَ لَقَدْ لَبِثْتُمْ فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْبَعْثِ فَهَذَا يَوْمُ الْبَعْثِ وَلَكِنَّكُمْ كُنتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يُنْفَعُ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مُعْذِرَتُهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾

وَيَوْمَ the سَّاعَةُ will be established تَقُومُ and on the Day (when) Hour يُقْسِرُ the criminals الْمُجْرِمُونَ will swear لَبِثُوا not مَا the سَاعَةُ but غَيْرَ stayed كَذَلِكَ thus كَانُوا they were يَقُولُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ ever deluded وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا the عِلْمَ and will say كُنتُمْ have been bestOWED with الْعِلْمَ and faith الْإِيمَانَ and لَقَدْ indeed لَبِثْتُمْ until (of) Allah the Decree كِتَابِ in you have stayed إِلَى (of) Resurrection الْبَعْثِ the Day يَوْمَ so this is يَوْمِ the Day الْبَعْثِ (of) Resurrection وَلَكِنَّكُمْ (of) but you كُنتُمْ were لَا not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ knowing فَيَوْمَئِذٍ so on that Day لَا will benefit يُنْفَعُ not nor الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا did wrong مُعْذِرَتُهُمْ excuse of theirs وَلَا will be allowed to return to seek Allah's هُمْ they يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ Pleasure

55. And on the Day that the Hour will be established, the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) will swear that they stayed not but an hour — thus were they ever deluded [away from the truth (i.e. they used to tell lies and take false oaths, and turn away from the truth) in this life of the world]. 56. And those who have been bestowed with knowledge and Faith will say: “Indeed you have stayed according to the Decree of Allâh, until the Day of Resurrection; so this is the Day of Resurrection, but you knew not.” 57. So, on that Day no excuse of theirs will avail those who did wrong (by associating partners in worship with Allâh, and by denying the Day of Resurrection), nor will they be allowed (then) to return to seek Allâh’s Pleasure (by having Islâmic Faith with righteous deeds and by giving up polytheism, sins and crimes with repentance).

وَلَقَدْ صَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِنْ كُلِّ مَثَلٍ وَلَئِنْ جِئْتَهُمْ بِآيَةٍ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا مُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَأَصْبِرْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَلَا يَسْتَخِفَّنَكَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَلَقَدْ in في for mankind النَّاسِ We have set forth صَرَيْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 هَذَا this الْقُرْآنِ Quran مِنْ of كُلِّ every مَثَلٍ parable وَلَئِنْ but if
 جُنَّتْهُمْ they will say يَقُولُونَ any sign يَأْتِيُوْا you bring to them
 (nothing) إِلَّا you are أَنتَ verily إِنَّ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 on اللَّهُ seals اللَّهُ thus يَطْعُكَ falsifiers مُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ but
 know لَا (of) those who الَّذِينَ the hearts قُلُوبِ
 فَاصْبِرْ so be patient إِنَّ verily وَعَدَ the promise اللَّهُ (of) Allah حَقٌّ
 those who الَّذِينَ discourage you and let not وَلَا (is) true
 have certainty of faith يَوْفُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ not لَا

58. And indeed We have set forth for mankind, in this Qur'ân every kind of parable. But if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) bring to them any sign or proof (as an evidence for the truth of your Prophethood), the disbelievers are sure to say (to the believers): "You follow nothing but falsehood and magic." 59. Thus does Allâh seal up the hearts of those who know not [the proofs and evidence of the Oneness of Allâh, i.e. those who try not to understand true facts that which you (Muhammad ﷺ) have brought to them]. 60. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true; and let not those who have no certainty of Faith discourage you from conveying Allâh's Message (which you are obliged to convey).

سُورَةُ لُقْمَانَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ
 بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ﴿١﴾ أُولَئِكَ عَلَى هُدًى مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يَشْتَرِي لَهْوَ
 الْحِكْمِ يَلْزِلْ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ يَبْخِرُ بِهِ وَيَتَّخِذَهَا هُزُوًا أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ ﴿٣﴾ وَإِذَا تُتْلَى عَلَيْهِ آيَاتُنَا وَلَى
 مُسْتَكْبِرًا كَانَ لَمْ يَسْمَعْهَا كَأَنَّ فِي أُذُنَيْهِ وَقْرًا فَبَسَّرَهُ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٤﴾

Sûrat Luqmân (Luqmân) XXXI

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

Delight (it is) a promise وَعَدَ therein فِيهَا to abide forever خَالِدِينَ (of) Allah حَقًّا and He وَهُوَ in truth the All-Mighty الْقَوِيُّ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ He has created خَلَقَ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ⑤ and set بَعَثَ without عَمَدٍ any pillars تَوْنَهَا that you can see وَالْقَىٰ it should نَمِيدَ lest firm mountains أَنْ the earth رَوَىٰ the earth on الْأَرْضِ shake يَكْمُ with you وَبَثَّ and He scattered فِيهَا therein مِنْ of كُلِّ the sky دَابَّةً animals وَأَنْزَلْنَا from مِنَ and We sent down مَاءً water (rain) فَابْتَسَا therein فِيهَا and We caused (plants) to grow نَجَّىٰ every كَلِّ of كَرِيمٍ ⑥ goodly

8. Verily, those who believe (in Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them are Gardens of Delight (Paradise). 9. To abide therein. It is a Promise of Allâh in truth. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 10. He has created the heavens without any pillars that you see, and has set on the earth firm mountains lest it should shake with you. And He has scattered therein moving (living) creatures of all kinds. And We send down water (rain) from the sky, and We cause (plants) of every goodly kind to grow therein.

هَذَا خَلْقُ اللَّهِ فَأَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ دُونِهِ ۚ بَلِ الظَّالِمُونَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ⑪ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا لُقْمَانَ الْحِكْمَةَ أَنْ اشْكُرْ لِلَّهِ وَمَنْ يَشْكُرْ فَإِنَّمَا يَشْكُرُ لِنَفْسِهِ ۖ وَمَنْ كَفَرَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَنِيٌّ حَمِيدٌ ⑫ وَلَئِذَا قَالَ لِقْمَانُ لِابْنِهِ وَهُوَ يَعِظُهُ يَبْنَىٰ لَا تَشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّ الشِّرْكَ لَظُلْمٌ عَظِيمٌ ⑬

هَذَا خَلْقُ (of) Allah (is) the creation of (is) the All-Mighty (of) Allah فَأَرُونِي so show مَاذَا Me others الَّذِينَ have created خَلَقَ what is there فِي those مِنْ دُونِهِ besides Him بَلِ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمُونَ nay (are) in فِي the wrong-doers ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ⑪ وَلَقَدْ We bestowed upon آتَيْنَا and indeed plain لُقْمَانَ We Luqman الْحِكْمَةَ the wisdom (saying) أَنْ اشْكُرْ to give thanks لِلَّهِ he only يَشْكُرْ gives thanks فَإِنَّمَا and whoever يَشْكُرْ Allah وَمَنْ gives thanks لِنَفْسِهِ for his ownself وَمَنْ كَفَرَ and whoever is غَنِيٌّ then verily فَإِنَّ ungrateful حَمِيدٌ ⑫ is All-Rich اللَّهُ Allah غَنِيٌّ then verily فَإِنَّ ungrateful وَلَئِذَا Worthy of all-praise (remember) when قَالَ لِقْمَانُ said advising him يَبْنَىٰ when he was يَعِظُهُ to his son وَهُوَ Luqman لِابْنِهِ O my son! لَا تَشْرِكْ not الشِّرْكَ join in worship others بِاللَّهِ with Allah

إِنَّكَ verily joining others in worship with Allâh لَظَلُمَ (is) great عَظِيمٌ a wrong indeed

11. This is the creation of Allâh. So show Me that which those (whom you worship) besides Him have created. Nay, the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers and those who do not believe in the Oneness of Allâh) are in plain error. 12. And indeed We bestowed upon Luqmân *Al-Hikmah* (wisdom and religious understanding) saying: "Give thanks to Allâh." And whoever gives thanks, he gives thanks for (the good of) his own self. And whoever is unthankful, then verily, Allâh is All-Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 13. And (remember) when Luqmân said to his son when he was advising him: "O my son! Join not in worship others with Allâh. Verily, joining others in worship with Allâh is a great *Zûlm* (wrong) indeed.

وَوَضَّيْنَا لِلْإِنْسَنِ يُولَدَيْهِ حَمَلَهُ أُمُّهُ وَهَنَا عَلَى وَهْنٍ وَفَضَّلَهُ فِي عَامَيْنِ أَنْ أَشْكُرَ لِي وَلِوَلَدَيْكَ إِلَيَّ الْمَصِيرُ ۖ وَإِنْ جَاهَدَاكَ عَلَى أَنْ تُشْرِكَ بِي مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ فَلَا تُطِعْهُمَا وَصَاحِبْهُمَا فِي الدُّنْيَا مَعْرُوفًا وَاتَّبِعْ سَبِيلَ مَنْ أَنَابَ إِلَيَّ ثُمَّ إِلَيَّ مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

to his parents يُولَدَيْهِ man الْإِنْسَنَ and We have enjoined on وَضَّيْنَا حَمَلَهُ أُمُّهُ bore him وَهَنَا in weakness and hardship وَهَنًا upon weakness and hardship وَفَضَّلَهُ and his weaning وَفَضَّلَهُ (is) to Me لِي you give thanks أَشْكُرَ that أَنْ two years عَامَيْنِ in (is) the final الْمَصِيرُ ۖ and to your parents إِلَيَّ and to your parents وَلِوَلَدَيْكَ إِلَيَّ they (both) strive against you جَاهَدَاكَ but if destination وَإِنْ what you join in worship others تُشْرِكَ to make أَنْ on then not لَيْسَ what you have بِهِ of it عِلْمٌ knowledge فَلَا the الدُّنْيَا in فِي but behave with them وَصَاحِبْهُمَا obey them مَعْرُوفًا kindly وَأَتَّبِعْ and follow سَبِيلَ the path of مَنْ (of) who أَنَابَ him) who turns in repentance and in obedience إِلَيَّ to Me ثُمَّ and I shall مَرْجِعُكُمْ to Me إِلَيَّ then فَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ will be your return وَمَا tell you of what كُنْتُمْ you used تَعْمَلُونَ to do

14. And We have enjoined on man (to be dutiful and good) to his parents. His mother bore him in weakness and hardship upon weakness and hardship, and his weaning is in two years — give thanks to Me and to your parents. Unto Me is the

final destination. 15. But if they (both) strive with you to make you join in worship with Me others that of which you have no knowledge, then obey them not; but behave with them in the world kindly, and follow the path of him who turns to Me in repentance and in obedience. Then to Me will be your return, and I shall tell you what you used to do.

يَبْنُؤُا إِنِّهَا إِن تَكُ وَثْقَالٌ حَبِّ مِّنْ خَرْدَلٍ فَتَكُنْ فِي صَخْرَةٍ أَوْ فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ أَوْ فِي الْاَرْضِ يَأْتِ بِهَا اللّٰهُ إِنَّ اللّٰهَ لَطِيفٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ يَبْنُؤُا أَقِمِ الصَّلٰوةَ وَامُرْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَانْهَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا أَصَابَكَ إِنَّ ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ عَزَمِ الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَا تُصَوِّرْ ذَٰكَ لِلنَّاسِ وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْاَرْضِ مَرَجًا إِنَّ اللّٰهَ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ مُخْتَالٍ فَخُورٍ ﴿١٨﴾

يَبْنُؤُا O my son! إِنِّهَا indeed it تَكُ if equal to the وَثْقَالٌ it be weight حَبِّ (of) a grain مِّنْ of خَرْدَلٍ mustard seed فَتَكُنْ and in صَخْرَةٍ a rock أَوْ or in السَّمٰوٰتِ the heavens أَوْ or in فِي the earth يَأْتِ will bring forth بِهَا it اللّٰهُ Allah (is) Subtle (in bringing out that grain) لَطِيفٌ Allah is verily إِنَّ well-aware (of its place) خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ O my son! أَقِمِ offer الصَّلٰوةَ from prayer وَامُرْ and command بِالْمَعْرُوفِ good وَانْهَ and forbid عَنِ from whatever الْمُنْكَرِ evil وَأَصْبِرْ and bear with patience عَلَىٰ (on) مَا (are) some of these ذَٰلِكَ verily إِنْ befalls you أَصَابَكَ the important الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٧﴾ commands وَلَا and not تُصَوِّرْ turn away ذَٰكَ your face (cheek) لِلنَّاسِ from men وَلَا nor تَمْشِ walk فِي through the اَرْضِ earth مَرَجًا in insolence إِنَّ verily لَا Allah likes not يُحِبُّ each مُخْتَالٍ arrogant فَخُورٍ ﴿١٨﴾ boaster

16. "O my son! If it be (anything) equal to the weight of a grain of mustard seed, and though it be in a rock, or in the heavens or in the earth, Allāh will bring it forth. Verily, Allāh is Subtle (in bringing out that grain), Well-Aware (of its place). 17. "O my son! *Aqim-is-Salāt* (perform *As-Salāt*), enjoin (on people) *Al-Ma'rūf* (Islāmic Monotheism and all that is good), and forbid (people) from *Al-Munkar* (i.e. disbelief in the Oneness of Allāh, polytheism of all kinds and all that is evil and bad), and bear with patience whatever befalls you. Verily, these are some of the important commandments (ordered by Allāh with no exemption). 18. "And turn not your face away from men with pride, nor walk in insolence through the earth. Verily, Allāh likes not any arrogant boaster.

وَأَقْصِدْ فِي مَشْيِكَ وَأَغْضُضْ مِنْ صَوْتِكَ إِنَّ أَنْكَرَ الْأَصْوَاتِ لَصَوْتُ الْحَمِيرِ ﴿١٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ سَخَّرَ لَكُمْ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَأَسْبَغَ عَلَيْكُمْ نِعَمَهُ ظَاهِرَةً وَبَاطِنَةً وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يُجَادِلُ فِي اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ وَلَا هُدًى وَلَا كِتَابٍ مُّنِيرٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ اتَّبِعُوا مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ قَالُوا بَلْ نَتَّبِعُ مَا وَجَدْنَا عَلَيْهِ آبَاءَنَا أَوَلَوْ كَانَ الشَّيْطَانُ يَدْعُوهُمْ إِلَىٰ عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿٢١﴾

and lower وَأَغْضُضْ your walking مَشْيِكَ in فِي and be moderate أَقْصِدْ (of) مِنْ (of) صَوْتِكَ your voice إِنَّ أَنْكَرَ the harshest الْأَصْوَاتِ (of) the الْحَمِيرِ (is) indeed the voice (saying) لَصَوْتُ all voices has سَخَّرَ Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ see you تَرَوْا do not أَلَمْ donkey subjected لَكُمْ for you مَا whatever فِي the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and has completed وَأَسْبَغَ the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) in فِي and whatever عَلَيْكُمْ upon you نِعَمَهُ His Graces ظَاهِرَةً (both) apparent (seen) وَبَاطِنَةً (is he) who مَنْ mankind yet of النَّاسِ and hidden (unseen) knowledge عِلْمٍ without بِغَيْرِ Allah اللَّهُ about فِي disputes يُجَادِلُ وَلَا nor هُدًى guidance وَلَا nor كِتَابٍ a book مُنِيرٍ giving light ﴿٢٠﴾ that follow اتَّبِعُوا to them لَهُمْ it is said and when وَإِذَا قِيلَ which أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ sent down Allah اللَّهُ قَالُوا they say بَلْ nay we نَتَّبِعُ on it(following) عَلَيْهِ we found وَجَدْنَا that which مَا shall follow مَابَاءَنَا our fathers أَوَلَوْ even if كَانَ was الشَّيْطَانُ Satan يَدْعُوهُمْ (of) the Fire السَّعِيرِ torment عَذَابِ to إِلَىٰ inviting them ﴿٢١﴾

19. "And be moderate (or show no insolence) in your walking, and lower your voice. Verily, the harshest of all voices is the braying of the asses." 20. See you not (O men) that Allâh has subjected for you whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is in the earth, and has completed and perfected His Graces upon you, (both) apparent (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, and the lawful pleasures of this world, including health, good looks) and hidden [i.e. one's faith in Allâh (of Islâmic Monotheism), knowledge, wisdom, guidance for doing righteous deeds, and also the pleasures and delights of the Hereafter in Paradise]? Yet of mankind is he who disputes about Allâh without knowledge or guidance or a Book giving light! 21. And when it is said to them: "Follow that which Allâh has sent down", they say: "Nay, we shall follow that which we found our fathers (following)." (Would they do so) even if *Shaitân* (Satan) invites them to the torment of the Fire?

لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْغَنِيُّ الْحَمِيدُ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مِنْ شَجَرَةٍ أَقْلَمَ وَالْبَحْرُ يَمْدُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ سَبْعَةُ أَبْحُرٍ مَا نَفِدَتْ كَلِمَاتُ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ مَا خَلَقَكُمْ وَلَا يَبْعَثُكُمْ إِلَّا كَفَافٍ وَجِدْهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي إِلَى أَجَلٍ مُسَمًّى وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾

لِلَّهِ (is) in whatsoever مَا to Allah (belongs) the السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in the heavens and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ Allah هُوَ He is الْغَنِيُّ (is) All-Rich and if وَلَوْ Worthy of all praise الْحَمِيدُ (is) All-Mighty (of) Allah عَزِيزٌ Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty (is) All-Wise مَا (is) not خَلَقَكُمْ your creation وَلَا nor يَبْعَثُكُمْ your resurrection إِلَّا but كَفَافٍ as a person single إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah سَمِيعٌ is All-Hearer بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ All-Seer أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah يُولِجُ merges اللَّيْلَ the night فِي in النَّهَارِ the day وَيُولِجُ the day and merges النَّهَارَ the night فِي in اللَّيْلِ the night وَسَخَّرَ the sun and has subjected (employed) الشَّمْسَ the moon وَالْقَمَرَ the moon كُلٌّ each يَجْرِي running إِلَى for أَجَلٍ term مُسَمًّى an appointed وَأَنَّ and that اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا of all what تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرٌ (is) All-Aware

26. To Allâh belongs whatsoever is in the heavens and the earth. Verily, Allâh, He is *Al-Ghanî* (Rich, Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 27. And if all the trees on the earth were pens and the sea (were ink wherewith to write), with seven seas behind it to add to its (supply), yet the Words of Allâh would not be exhausted. Verily, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise. 28. The creation of you all and the resurrection of you all are only as (the creation and resurrection of) a single person. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Seer. 29. See you not (O Muhammad ﷺ) that Allâh merges the night into the day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night are added to the hours of the day), and merges the day into the night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of day are added to the hours of night), and has subjected the sun and the moon, each running its course for a term appointed; and that Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ وَأَنَّ مَا يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ الْبَاطِلُ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ الْفُلَّكَ يَجْرِي فِي الْبَحْرِ بِنِعْمَتِ اللَّهِ لِيُرِيَكُمْ مِنْ آيَاتِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَإِذَا غَشِيَهُمْ مَوَاجٌ كَاطِلٌ دَعَوْا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ فَلَمَّا نَجَّاهُمْ إِلَى الْبَرِّ فَمِنْهُمْ مُّقْنَصِدٌ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا كُلُّ خَتَّارٍ كَفُورٍ ﴿٣٢﴾

ذَٰلِكَ (is) the Truth He اللهُ because بِأَنَّ that is وَأَنَّ and that مَا يَدْعُونَ which they invoke مِنْ دُونِهِ besides Him الْبَاطِلُ (is) the falsehood He اللهُ and that وَأَنَّ (is) the Most High Most Great الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ the Most-Great أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ you see that the ships الْفُلَّكَ the ships تَجْرِي sail in the sea الْبَحْرِ the sea بِنِعْمَتِ the Grace of Allah (of) اللَّهُ the Grace لِيُرِيَكُمْ (of) Allah (are) Signs آيَاتِهِ His Signs إِنَّ in verily فِي in ذَٰلِكَ this لَآيَاتٍ (are) Signs and when وَإِذَا grateful (person) patient شَكُورٍ ﴿٣١﴾ for every they دَعَوْا like shades كَاطِلٌ a wave مَوَاجٌ covers them غَشِيَهُمْ they invoke اللَّهُ Allah مُخْلِصِينَ with sincerity لَهُ to Him الدِّينَ in faith فَلَمَّا but when نَجَّاهُمْ He brings them safe إِلَى to الْبَرِّ land فَمِنْهُمْ but there are among them مُّقْنَصِدٌ those that stop in the middle وَمَا none يَجْحَدُ Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا denies إِلَّا except كُلِّ every خَتَّارٍ ungrateful كَفُورٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ traitor

30. That is because Allâh, He is the Truth, and that which they invoke besides Him is *Al-Bâtîl* (falsehood, Satan and all other false deities); and that Allâh, He is the Most High, the Most Great. 31. See you not that the ships sail through the sea by Allâh's Grace that He may show you of His Signs? Verily, in this are signs for every patient, grateful (person). 32. And when waves cover them like shades (i.e. like clouds or the mountains of sea water), they invoke Allâh, making their invocations for Him only. But when He brings them safe to land, there are among them those that stop in between (Belief and disbelief). But none denies Our Signs except every perfidious ingrate.

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَرَبُّكُمْ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿١﴾ فَلَا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَيُنَزِّلُ الْغَيْثَ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا فِي الْأَرْحَامِ وَمَا تَدْرِي نَفْسٌ مِمَّا ذَاكَ تَكْسِبُ غَدًا وَمَا تَدْرِي نَفْسٌ بِأَيِّ أَرْضٍ تَمُوتُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾

to your رَبِّكُمْ be afraid and dutiful أَتَقُوا mankind O النَّاسُ
 can avail يَجْزِي not لَا a Day (when) يَوْمًا and fear وَخَشَوْا Lord
 وَالِدٌ father عَنْ for وَلَدِهِ his son وَلَا nor مَوْلُودٌ a son هُوَ he جَاوِزٌ
 can avail عَنْ for وَالِدِهِ his father شَيْئًا anything إِنَّك verily وَعَدُ
 the promise اللَّهُ (of) Allah حَقٌّ (is) true فَلَا let not تَعْتَرِضْكُمْ
 deceive you الْحَيَوةُ the life الدُّنْيَا the worldly وَلَا nor يَغُرَّنَّكُمْ
 the chief deceiver (Satan) الشَّيْطَانُ about Allah بِاللَّهِ deceive you
 إِنَّ Verily اللَّهُ Allah عِنْدَهُ with Him عِلْمٌ (is) the knowledge السَّاعَةِ
 (of) the Hour وَنَزَّلَ (and) He sends down الْغَيْثَ the rain وَيَسَّرَ
 and knows مَا and that which فِي in الْأَرْحَامِ the wombs وَمَا وَتَدْرِي
 تَدْرِي knows نَفْسٌ a soul مَاذَا what تَكْسِبُ it will earn غَدًا
 and not وَمَا وَتَدْرِي knows نَفْسٌ a soul بِأَيِّ in what أَرْضٍ
 land تَمُوتُ it will die إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah is عَلِيمٌ All-Knower (is)
 All-Aware خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾

33. O mankind! Be afraid of your Lord (by keeping your duty to Him and avoiding all evil), and fear a Day when no father can avail aught for his son, nor a son avail aught for his father. Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true, let not then this (worldly) present life deceive you, nor let the chief deceiver (Satan) deceive you about Allâh. 34. Verily, Allâh, with Him (Alone) is the knowledge of the Hour, He sends down the rain, and knows that which is in the wombs. No person knows what he will earn tomorrow, and no person knows in what land he will die. Verily, Allâh is All-Knower, All-Aware (of things).

سُورَةُ السَّجْدَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ عَلَىكَ الْكِتَابَ لَا رَبَّ فِيهِ مِنْ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَاهُ بَلْ هُوَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لِتُنذِرَ
 قَوْمًا مِمَّا أَنْتُمْ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فِي
 سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا شَفِيعٍ أَفَلَا تَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat As-Sajdah (The Prostration) XXXII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

(of) the Book ﴿١﴾ the revelation ﴿٢﴾ Alif-Lam-Mim ﴿٣﴾ the Lord ﴿٤﴾ رَبِّ (is) from مِنْ in it فِيهِ doubt رَيْبٌ (there is) no لَا he has أَفْتَرَهُ they say يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٥﴾ your رَبِّكَ from مِنْ (is) the truth الْحَقُّ it هُوَ nay بَلْ fabricated it has أَنَّهُمْ not مَا a people قَوْمًا that you may warn لِيُذَكِّرَ Lord in لَعَلَّهُمْ before you مِن قَبْلِكَ warner نَذِيرٌ (any) مِّنْ come to them (it is) He الَّذِي Allâh ﴿٦﴾ may be guided يَهْتَدُوا ﴿٧﴾ order that they Who خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا and all that فِي (is) between them يَوْمَئِذٍ Days ثَمَّ you لَكُمْ none مَا the Throne الْعَرْشِ over عَلَى He rose أَسْتَوَى then have مِن دُونِهِ besides Him وَلِيٌّ as a protector وَلَا and no شَفِيعٌ you remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٨﴾ will not أَفَلَا intercessor

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The revelation of the Book (this Qur'ân) in which there is no doubt, is from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)! 3. Or say they: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has fabricated it?" Nay, it is the truth from your Lord, so that you may warn a people to whom no warner has come before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), in order that they may be guided. 4. Allâh it is He Who has created the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them in six Days. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (in a manner that suits His Majesty). You (mankind) have none, besides Him, as a *Walî* (protector or helper) or an intercessor. Will you not then remember (or receive admonition)?

يُذَكِّرُ الْأَمْرَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ يَرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِ فِي يَوْمٍ كَانَ مَقْدَارُهُ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ مِّمَّا تَعُدُّونَ ﴿٩﴾ ذَلِكَ عَلَيْكَ الْغَيْبُ وَالشَّهَادَةُ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٠﴾ الَّذِي أَحْسَنَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ خَلْقَهُ وَبَدَأَ خَلْقَ الْإِنْسَانِ مِن طِينٍ ﴿١١﴾ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ نَسْلَهُ مِن سُلَالَةٍ مِّن مَّاءٍ مَّهِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ ثُمَّ سَوَّاهُ وَنَفَخَ فِيهِ مِن رُّوحِهِ وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَارَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

the heaven **يُدَبِّرُ** from **وَمِنْ** (every) affair **الْأَمْرَ** He arranges **إِلَى** to **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **ثُمَّ** then **يَرْجِعُ** it will go up to Him **إِلَيْهِ** in **يَوْمٍ** one day **كَانَ** is **مِقْدَارُهُ** the space of which **أَلْفَ** a thousand **سَنَةٍ** years **مِمَّا** of what **تَعُدُّونَ** you count (of your years) **ذَلِكَ** and **عَلِيمٌ** that is He the All-Knower **الْقَیْبِ** (of) the unseen **وَالشَّهَادَةِ** and the seen **الْمَعِزُّ** the All-Mighty **الرَّحِيمُ** the Most Merciful **الَّذِي** Who **أَحْسَنَ** made good **كُلِّ** every **شَيْءٍ** thing **خَلَقَهُ** He created **وَبَدَأَ** and He began the creation **الْإِنْسَانِ** (of) man **مِنْ** from **طِينٍ** clay **ثُمَّ** then **جَعَلَ** He made **سَلَمٌ** from **مِنْ** his offspring **مُسَلَّمٌ** then **ثُمَّ** then **مِنْ** from **مَاءٍ** semen **مُهِينٍ** (water) semen **ثُمَّ** then **وَنَفَخَ** and breathed **فِيهِ** and fashioned him in due proportion **سَوَّاهُ** and He gave **وَجَعَلَ** His soul **رُوحِيَّةً** from **مِنْ** into him **وَلَكُم** and He gave you **الْأَبْصَارَ** hearing (ears) **وَالْأَبْصَارَ** and sight (eyes) **وَالْأَبْصَارَ** and hearts **فَلَيْلًا** what **تَشْكُرُونَ** little (is) **مَا** thanks you give

5. He manages and regulates (every) affair from the heavens to the earth; then it (affair) will go up to Him, in one Day, the space whereof is a thousand years of your reckoning (i.e. reckoning of our present world's time). 6. That is He, the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen, the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 7. Who made everything He has created good and He began the creation of man from clay. 8. Then He made his offspring from semen of despised water (male and female sexual discharge). 9. Then He fashioned him in due proportion, and breathed into him the soul (created by Allâh for that person); and He gave you hearing (ears), sight (eyes) and hearts. Little is the thanks you give!

وَقَالُوا أَإِذَا ضَلَلْنَا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَإِنَّا لَفِي خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ بَلْ هُمْ بِلِقَاءِ رَبِّهِمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ قُلْ بَنُو قُلُومٍ مَلَكَ الْمَوْتِ الَّذِي يُكَلِّمُكُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَيَّ رَجِعُكُمْ تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذِ الْمُجْرِمُونَ نَاكِسُوا رُءُوسِهِمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ رَبَّنَا أَبْصَرْنَا وَسَمِعْنَا فَارْجِعْنَا نَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا إِنَّا مُوقِنُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَقَالُوا وَإِذَا ضَلَلْنَا when **أَوَدَا** and they say **وَقَالُوا** we are (dead and become) lost **ضَلَلْنَا** in **فِي** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **إِنَّا** shall we **لَفِي** be in **خَلْقٍ** a creation **جَدِيدٍ** new **بَلْ** nay but **هُمْ** they **بِلِقَاءِ** the meeting with **رَبِّهِمْ** their Lord **كَافِرُونَ** deny **﴿١٥﴾** **قُلْ** say **بَنُو قُلُومٍ** will take your souls **مَلَكَ** the angel

almawt of death الَّذِي who وَكَلَّ is set عَلَيْكُمْ over you ثُمَّ then إِلَى to
 رَبِّكُمْ your Lord تَرْجَعُونَ ﴿١١﴾ and if وَلَوْ you shall be returned
 the criminals (sinners) الْمُجْرِمُونَ when إِذْ you only could see
 their Lord رَبِّهِمْ before عِنْدَ their heads رُءُوسِهِمْ shall hang
 رَبَّنَا (saying) Our Lord أَبْصَرْنَا We have now seen and heard وَسَمِعْنَا
 righteous good deeds صَالِحًا we will do نَعْمَلْ so send us back فَأَرْجِعْنَا
 إِنَّا now believe with certainty مُوقِنُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ verily we

10. And they say: "When we are (dead and become) lost in the earth, shall we indeed be created anew?" Nay, but they deny the Meeting with their Lord!
 11. Say: "The angel of death, who is set over you, will take your souls. Then you shall be brought to your Lord." 12. And if you only could see when the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) shall hang their heads before their Lord (saying): "Our Lord! We have now seen and heard, so send us back (to the world) that we will do righteous good deeds. Verily, we now believe with certainty."

وَلَوْ شِئْنَا لَآتَيْنَا كُلَّ نَفْسٍ هُدًى وَلَكِنْ حَقَّ الْقَوْلُ مِنِّي لَأَمْلَأَنَّ جَهَنَّمَ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٣﴾
 فَذُوقُوا بِمَا نَسِيتُمْ لِقَاءَ يَوْمِكُمْ هَٰذَا إِنَّا نَسِينَاكُمْ وَذُوقُوا عَذَابَ الْخُلْدِ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّمَا
 يُؤْمِنُ بِآيَاتِنَا الَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِّرُوا بِهَا خَرُّوا سُجَّدًا وَسَبَّحُوا بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

surely We would have given لَآتَيْنَا We had willed شِئْنَا and if وَلَوْ
 took effect حَقَّ but وَلَكِنْ its guidance هُدًى soul نَفْسٍ every كُلَّ
 الْقَوْلُ the word مِنِّي From Me لَأَمْلَأَنَّ that I will fill جَهَنَّمَ Hell
 then الْجِنَّةِ jinn وَالنَّاسِ and mankind أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ together فَذُوقُوا
 the meeting لِقَاءَ you forgot نَسِيتُمْ because of what بِمَا taste you
 We too نَسِينَاكُمْ surely إِنَّا هَٰذَا (of) the Day of yours يَوْمِكُمْ
 the الْخُلْدِ torment عَذَابَ and taste you وَذُوقُوا will forget you
 يُؤْمِنُ only إِنَّمَا do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ you used to كُنتُمْ for what بِمَا abiding
 they ذُكِّرُوا when إِذَا those who الَّذِينَ in Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا believe
 and وَسَبَّحُوا prostrate سُجَّدًا fall down خَرُّوا of them بِهَا are reminded
 not لَا and they وَهُمْ (of) their Lord رَبِّهِمْ the praise بِحَمْدِ glorify
 are proud يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

13. And if We had willed, surely We would have given every person his guidance, but the Word from Me took effect (about evildoers), that I will fill Hell with jinn and mankind together. 14. Then taste you (the torment of the Fire) because of your forgetting the Meeting of this Day of yours. Surely, We too will forget you, so taste you the abiding torment for what you used to do. 15. Only those believe in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), who, when they are reminded of them, fall down prostrate, and glorify the Praises of their Lord, and they are not proud.

لَتَجَافَى جُنُوبُهُمْ عَنِ الْمَضَاجِعِ يَدْعُونَ رَبَّهُمْ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ فَلَا تَعْلَمُ نَفْسٌ مَّا أُخْفِيَ لَهُمْ مِنْ قُرَّةِ أَعْيُنٍ جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ أَفَمَنْ كَانَ مُؤْمِنًا كَمَنْ كَانَ فَاسِقًا لَا يَسْتَوُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ أَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَلَهُمْ جَنَّاتُ الْمَأْوَى نُزُلًا بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٩﴾

تَسْجُدُ عَنْ جُنُوبِهِمْ forsake their sides عَنِ الْمَضَاجِعِ (their) beds يَدْعُونَ and hope وَمَا in fear خَوْفًا their Lord رَبَّهُمْ they invoke رَزَقْنَهُمْ of what رَزَقْنَاهُمْ We have bestowed on them يُنْفِقُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ they spend فَلَا not تَعْلَمُ knows قَلَسَ مَا أُخْفِيَ what is kept hidden لَهُمْ for هُمْ as a reward جَزَاءَ (of their) eyes أَعْيُنَ joy أَعْيُنَ of them مِنْ قُرَىٰ قُرَىٰ they used to بَعَثُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ do أَفَمَن is then he who كَانَ not مُؤْمِنًا a believer كَمَن like him who كَانَتْ is فَاسِقًا sinner لَا believe يَسْتَوُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ equal are they أَمَّا الَّذِينَ those who آمَنُوا are وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds فَلَهُمْ for them جَنَّاتُ they كَانُوا for what يَمَّا to reside تَرَلًّا (as shelter) Gardens الْمَأْوَىٰ used to بَعَثُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ do

16. Their sides forsake their beds, to invoke their Lord in fear and hope, and they spend (in charity in Allâh's Cause) out of what We have bestowed on them. 17. No person knows what is kept hidden for them of joy as a reward for what they used to do. 18. Is then he who is a believer like him who is a *Fâsiq* (disbeliever and disobedient to Allâh)? Not equal are they. 19. As for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them are Gardens (Paradise) as an entertainment for what they used to do.

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ فَسَقُوا فَمَأْوِيهِمُ النَّارُ كُلَّمَا أَرَادُوا أَنْ يَخْرُجُوا مِنْهَا أُعِيدُوا فِيهَا وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ ذُوقُوا عَذَابَ النَّارِ الَّتِي كُنتُمْ

يُدْعَىٰ تُكْذِبُوكَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَنَذِقَنَّهُمْ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ الْأَدْنَىٰ دُونَ الْعَذَابِ الْأَكْبَرِ لَأَسْفَحُوا ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ
مِمَّنْ ذُكِّرَ بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِ ثُمَّ أَعْرَضَ عَنْهَا إِنَّا مِنَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ مُنْقِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ and as for those who فَسَقُوا sinned فَأَوْنَهُمْ their abode النَّارِ the Fire (is) كُلَّمَا everytime أَرَادُوا they wish أَنْ to يَخْرُجُوا get away مِنْهَا therefrom أُعِيدُوا they will be put back فِيهَا in it وَقِيلَ and it will be said لَهُمْ to them ذُوقُوا taste you عَذَابَ the torment النَّارِ (of) the Fire الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ you used to دَعَىٰ (with) in it تُكْذِبُوكَ deny ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَنَذِقَنَّهُمْ and verily We will make them taste مِنَ الْعَذَابِ (from) of the torment الْأَدْنَىٰ the near دُونَ prior to الْعَذَابِ the supreme لَأَسْفَحُوا in order that they may ذُكِّرَ than he who وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who does more wrong وَمَنْ return he أَفْرَضَ then of His Lord رَبِّهِ of the Verses is reminded turns aside عَنْهَا therefrom إِنَّا verily We shall exact retribution مِنَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ criminals مُنْقِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

20. And as for those who are *Fâsiqûn* (disbelievers and disobedient to Allâh), their abode will be the Fire, every time they wish to get away therefrom, they will be put back thereto, and it will be said to them: "Taste you the torment of the Fire which you used to deny." 21. And verily, We will make them taste of the near torment (i.e. the torment in the life of this world, i.e. disasters, calamities) prior to the supreme torment (in the Hereafter), in order that they may (repent and) return (i.e. accept Islâm). 22. And who does more wrong than he who is reminded of the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of his Lord, then turns aside therefrom? Verily, We shall exact retribution from the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners).

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ فَلَا تَكُن فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِنْ لِقَائِهِ وَجَعَلْنَاهُ هُدًى لِّبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا مِنْهُمْ
أَيُّمَةً يَهْدُوكَ بِآمِرِنَا لَعَنَّا صَبْرًا وَكَانُوا يُبَايِعُنَا بِوَفْوَتِهِمْ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ يَفْصِلُ بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا
كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَهْدِ لَهُمْ كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ يَسْتُونَ فِي مَسْكِينِهِمْ إِنَّ فِي
ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ أَفَلَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾

وَلَقَدْ and indeed مَا آتَيْنَا We have given مُوسَى Moses the كِتَابَ Scripture فَلَا so not تَكُنْ be you فِي in مَرَاتِبٍ of doubt مِنْ of لِقَائِهِ meeting him and We made it وَحَمَلْنَاهُ (of) Israel (٢٣) Children from وَمِنْهُمْ and We made وَحَمَلْنَا leaders هَدًى a guide لِقَائِهِ to the Children under Our بِأَمْرِنَا giving guidance أَيْمَنَ among them and used to be صَبْرًا they were patient وَكَانُوا when لَنَا Command بِعَازِنَاتِنَا in Our Verses (Signs) يُوقِنُونَ (٢٤) believe with certainty إِنَّ رَبَّكَ verily هُوَ your Lord وَهُوَ is He Who يَفْصِلُ will judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them (of) Resurrection الْقِيَامَةِ on the Day بَيْنَ between them أَوَّلَهُمْ concerning what كَانُوا they used to differ (٢٥) بِخِلَافَتِهِمْ in it فَهِدْ is it not (that) it guides (explains) لَهُمْ for them كَمْ how (of) before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا many الْقُرُونِ previous generations يَمْشُونَ in فِي they walk about مَسْكِنُهُمْ (are) truly signs لَا يَنْتَبِهُونَ that ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ their dwellings أَفَلَا would not يَسْمَعُونَ (٢٦) they listen

23. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah)]. So be not you in doubt of meeting him [i.e. when you met Mûsâ (Moses) during the night of *Al-Isrâ'* and *Al-Mi'râj* over the heavens]. And We made it [the Taurât (Torah)] a guide to the Children of Israel. 24. And We made from among them (Children of Israel), leaders, giving guidance under Our Command, when they were patient and used to believe with certainty in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 25. Verily, your Lord will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection, concerning that wherein they used to differ. 26. Is it not a guidance for them: how many generations We have destroyed before them in whose dwellings they do walk about? Verily, therein indeed are signs. Would they not then listen?

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا نَسُوقُ الْمَاءَ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ الْجُرُزِ فَنُخْرِجُ بِهِ زَرْعًا تَأْكُلُ مِنْهُ أَنْعَامُهُمْ وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ أَفَلَا يُبْصِرُونَ (٢٧) وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَى هَذَا الْفَتْحُ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ (٢٨) قُلْ يَوْمَ الْفَتْحِ لَا يَنْفَعُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِيمَانُهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْظَرُونَ (٢٩) فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ وَانْتَظِرِ إِنَّهُمْ مُنْتَظَرُونَ (٣٠)

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا they seen أَنَّا We that نَسُوقُ drive الْمَاءَ water إِلَى to الْأَرْضِ land الْجُرُزِ the dry without any vegetation فَنُخْرِجُ We

from it **يَتَنَزَّلُ** eat **يَأْكُلُ** crops **زَرْعًا** with it **بِهِ** bring forth they **وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ** and they themselves **أَنْفُسَهُمْ** will not **يُصِرُّونَ** **٧٧** **أَفَلَا** see **وَيَقُولُونَ** this **هَٰذَا** when (comes) **مَتَى** and they say **قُلْ** telling the truth **صَادِقِينَ** **٧٨** you are **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** Decision **يَوْمَ** on the Day **أَلْفَتْحٍ** (of) Decision **لَا** not **يَنْفَعُ** will benefit **الَّذِينَ** they **كَفَرُوا** deny **إِيمَانَهُمْ** and nor **وَلَا** their faith **يُظَرِّقُونَ** **٧٩** will be granted respite **فَاعْرِضْ** so turn aside **عَنْهُمْ** from them **وَانْتَظِرْ** and wait **إِنَّهُمْ** verily they **مُنْتَظَرُونَ** **٨٠** (are) awaiting them

27. Have they not seen how We drive water to the dry land that has no vegetation, and therewith bring forth crops providing food for their cattle and themselves? Will they not then see? 28. They say: "When will this *Fath* (Decision) be (between us and you, i.e. the Day of Resurrection), if you are telling the truth?" 29. Say: "On the Day of *Al-Fath* (Decision), no profit will it be to those who disbelieve if they (then) believe! Nor will they be granted a respite." 30. So turn aside from them (O Muhammad ﷺ) and await, verily, they (too) are awaiting.

سُورَةُ الْأَحْزَابِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ اتَّقِ اللَّهَ وَلَا تُطِيعِ الْكَافِرِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا **١** وَأَتَّبِعْ مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ مِن رَّبِّكَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا **٢** وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ وَلِيًّا **٣** مَا جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لِرَجُلٍ مِّن قَلْبَيْنِ فِي جَوْفِهِ وَمَا جَعَلَ أَرْوَاحَكُمُ الَّتِي تَنَاطَاهُونَ مِنْهُنَّ أَمْهَنِكُمْ وَمَا جَعَلَ أَدْعِيَاءَكُمْ أَبْنَاءَكُمْ ذَٰلِكُمْ قَوْلُكُمْ بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَقُولُ الْحَقَّ وَهُوَ يَهْدِي السَّبِيلَ **٤**

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ O Pophet اتَّقِ اللَّهَ fear Allah وَلَا and not تُطِيعِ obey الْكَافِرِينَ the disbelievers وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ and the hypocrites إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily كَانَ is عَلِيمًا All-Knower حَكِيمًا All-Wise وَأَتَّبِعْ and يَا رَبِّكَ from to you إِلَيْكَ is inspired يُوْحَىٰ that which مَا follow you تَعْمَلُونَ with what is كَانَ Allah verily إِنَّ your Lord جَعَلَ Allah do خَبِيرًا Well-Acquainted وَتَوَكَّلْ and put your trust عَلَى in اللَّهُ as a trustee وَكَفَىٰ Allah and is سUFFICIENT بِاللَّهِ

two قَلْبَيْنِ (from) مِنْ for any man رَجُلٍ Allah ﷻ made جَعَلَ not
 hearts فِي in جَوْفَيْهِ his body وَمَا and not جَعَلَ He made أَنْزَلَكُمْ
 you declare to be like your mother's تُظَاهِرُونَ whom أَنْتَنِي your wives
 He جَعَلَ and not وَمَا your real mothers أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ of them مِنْهُنَّ backs
 that أَنْزَلَكُمْ your real sons أَوْلَادَكُمْ your adopted sons أَوْلِيَاءَكُمْ made
 and Allah ﷻ with your mouths بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ (is) your saying قَوْلَكُمْ
 يَقُولُ the truth الْحَقُّ says وَهُوَ and He يَهْدِي guides السَّبِيلَ ﴿١﴾ (to)
 the (Right) Way

Sûrat Al-Ahzâb (The Confederates) XXXIII

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Keep your duty to Allâh, and obey not the disbelievers and the hypocrites (i.e., do not follow their advice). Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise. 2. And follow that which is revealed to you from your Lord. Verily, Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 3. And put your trust in Allâh, and Sufficient is Allâh as a *Wakil* (Trustee or Disposer of affairs). 4. Allâh has not made for any man two hearts inside his body. Neither has He made your wives whom you declare to be like your mothers' backs, your real mothers [*Az-Zihâr* is the saying of a husband to his wife, "You are to me like the back of my mother" i.e. You are unlawful for me to approach] nor has He made your adopted sons your real sons. That is but your saying with your mouths. But Allâh says the truth, and He guides to the (Right) Way.

أَدْعُوهُمْ لِأَبَائِهِمْ هُوَ أَقْسَطُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ لَمْ تَعْلَمُوا آبَاءَهُمْ فَاِخْوَانُكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ وَمَوَالِيكُمْ وَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ فِيمَا أَخْطَأْتُمْ بِهِ وَلَكِنْ مَا تَعَمَّدَتْ قُلُوبُكُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١﴾ أَنْتَنِي أُولَىٰ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ مِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَأَزْوَاجُهُ أُمَّهَاتُهُمْ وَأُولُوا الْأَرْحَامِ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلَىٰ بِبَعْضٍ فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ إِلَّا أَنْ تَفْعَلُوا إِلَىٰ أَوْلِيَائِكُمْ مَعْرُوفًا كَانَ ذَلِكَ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَسْطُورًا ﴿٢﴾

أَدْعُوهُمْ لِأَبَائِهِمْ call them لِأَبَائِهِمْ by their fathers هُوَ that أَقْسَطُ (is) more
 just عِنْدَ with ﷻ Allah فَإِنْ but if لَمْ not تَعْلَمُوا you
 know أَبَاءَهُمْ their fathers فَاِخْوَانُكُمْ (call them) your brothers فِي

and وَلَيْسَ and your freed slaves وَمَوْلَايَكُم the religion (Islam) الدِّين in you make أخطأته in what جُنَاحَ sin on you عَلَيْكُمْ there is no deliberately تَعَمَّدَتْ what مَا except وَلَكِنْ therein بِدْ a mistake قُلُوبُكُمْ intended and is كَانَ your hearts وَأَمَّا اللَّهُ Allah (is) the Prophet النَّبِيُّ Most Merciful رَحِيمًا Oft-Forgiving their ownelves أَنفُسِهِمْ than مِنَ to the believers بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ closer and those who وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ (are) their mothers أَهْلَهُنَّ and his wives (are) closer أَوْلَى some of them بَعْضُهُمْ blood relations are بَعْضُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the Decree كُتِبَ in فِي to each other (of) Allah اللَّهُ except إِلَّا and the emigrants وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ the believers than أَنْ تَفْعَلُوا you do إِلَيَّ to أَوْلِيَائِكُمْ your brothers مَعْرُوفًا kindness كَانَتْ has been ذَلِكَ in فِي this أَلْكِتَابِ Book (of Divine Decrees) مَسْطُورًا written

5. Call them (adopted sons) by (the names of) their fathers, that is more just with Allâh. But if you know not their father's (names, call them) your brothers in Faith and *Mawâlîkum* (your freed slaves). And there is no sin on you concerning that in which you made a mistake, except in regard to what your hearts deliberately intend. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 6. The Prophet is closer to the believers than their own selves, and his wives are their (believers') mothers (as regards respect and marriage). And blood relations among each other have closer personal ties in the Decree of Allâh (regarding inheritance) than (the brotherhood of) the believers and the *Muhâjirûn* (emigrants from Makkah), except that you do kindness to those brothers (when the Prophet ﷺ joined them in brotherhood ties). This has been written in the (Allâh's Book of Divine) Decrees — (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*)."

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِنَ النَّبِيِّينَ مِيثَاقَهُمْ وَمِنْكَ وَمِنْ نُوحٍ وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمُوسَى وَعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ وَأَخَذْنَا مِنْهُمْ مِيثَاقًا غَلِيظًا ﴿٧﴾
يَسْتَلِ الصَّادِقِينَ عَنْ صِدْقِهِمْ وَأَعَدَّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٨﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اذْكُرُوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ جُنُودٌ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا وَجُنُودًا لَّمْ تَرَوْهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرًا ﴿٩﴾

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا from مِنَ We took and (remember) when النَّبِيِّينَ the and from وَمِنْكَ and from you Prophets مِيثَاقَهُمْ their covenant and جُنُودَ Noah and Abraham وَمُوسَى and Moses وَعِيسَى and Jesus

أَتَيْنَ son مَرْيَمَ (of) Mary وَآخَذْنَا We took مِنْهُمْ from them مِيثَاقًا the الصَّادِقِينَ that He may ask لِسْتَلَّ a-strong عَظِيمًا covenant and He has prepared رَآدَّ their truth صِدْقِهِمْ about عَنْ truthful لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا for the disbelievers أَلِيمًا painful يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe أَذْكُرُوا remember فَضْلَهُ favour اللَّهِ there came against you جَاءَكُمْ when إِذْ to you (of) Allah جُنُودٌ hosts (soldiers) فَارْسَلْنَا and We sent عَلَيْهِمْ against them رِيحًا winds وَجُنُودًا and forces (soldiers) لَمْ not تَرَوْهَا you saw them وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرًا ﴿١٠﴾
All-Seer

7. And (remember) when We took from the Prophets their covenant, and from you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and from Nûh (Noah), Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Mûsâ (Moses), and 'Isâ (Jesus) son of Maryam (Mary). We took from them a strong covenant. 8. That He may ask the truthful (Allâh's Messengers and His Prophets) about their truth (i.e. the conveyance of Allâh's Message that which they were charged with). And He has prepared for the disbelievers a painful torment (Hell-fire). 9. O you who believe! Remember Allâh's Favour to you, when there came against you hosts, and We sent against them a wind and forces that you saw not [i.e. troops of angels during the battle of *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates)]. And Allâh is Ever All-Seer of what you do.

إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ مِنْ فَوْقِكُمْ وَمِنْ أَسْفَلَ مِنْكُمْ وَإِذْ زَاغَتِ الْأَبْصَارُ وَبَلَغَتِ الْقُلُوبُ الْحَنَاقِيرَ وَتَظُنُّونَ بِاللَّهِ الظُّنُونًا ﴿١٠﴾ هُنَالِكَ ابْتُلِيَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَزُلْزِلُوا زِلْزَالًا شَدِيدًا ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذْ يَقُولُ الْمُنَافِقُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ مَا وَعَدَنَا اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ إِلَّا غُرُورًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَتِ طَائِفَةٌ مِنْهُمْ يَا أَهْلَ يَثْرِبَ لَا مُقَامَ لَكُمْ فَارْجِعُوا وَيَسْتَأْذِنُ فَرِيقٌ مِنْهُمُ النَّبِيَّ يَقُولُونَ إِنَّ بُيُوتَنَا عَوْرَةٌ وَمَا هِيَ بِعَوْرَةٍ إِنْ يُرِيدُونَ إِلَّا فِرَارًا ﴿١٣﴾

إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ when they came upon you مِنْ فَوْقِكُمْ above you وَمِنْ أَسْفَلَ below مِنْكُمْ and from you زَاغَتِ and when زَاغَتِ the eyes أَبْصَارُ the hearts حَنَاقِيرَ wild وَتَظُنُّونَ the throats الظُّنُونًا about Allah بِاللَّهِ and you were doubting ابْتُلِيَ there الْمُؤْمِنُونَ were tried وَزُلْزِلُوا the believers هُنَالِكَ all doubts زِلْزَالًا and shaken شَدِيدًا a mighty ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذْ a mighty وَقَالَ يَقُولُ and when

their قُلُوبِهِم in فِي and those (who) وَالَّذِينَ the hypocrites
 did not promise وَعَدْنَا not مَا (is) a disease (doubt) مَرَضٌ hearts
 and delusions وَلَا غُرُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ but إِلَّا and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ Allah
 قَالَ when عَظِيمَةً a party مِّنْهُمْ of them بَاتِلَ O people يَثْرِبَ
 (of) Yathrib لَا (there is) no مَقَامٌ stand لَكُمْ for you فَارْجِعُوا
 therefore go back وَرِسْتِنْدُ and ask for permission فَرِيقٌ a band
 of them أَتَيْنِي (of) the Prophet يَقُولُونَ saying إِنَّ truly our يَوْتَنَا
 homes عَوْرَةً lie open وَمَا and not هِيَ they are بِمَوْرَةٍ lay open
 not يُرِيدُونَ إِلَّا but فِرَارًا ﴿١١﴾ to flee

10. When they came upon you from above you and from below you, and when the eyes grew wild and the hearts reached to the throats, and you were harbouring doubts about Allâh. 11. There, the believers were tried and shaken with a mighty shaking. 12. And when the hypocrites and those in whose hearts is a disease (of doubts) said: "Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ) promised us nothing but delusion!" 13. And when a party of them said: "O people of Yathrib (Al-Madinah)! There is no stand (possible) for you (against the enemy attack!) Therefore go back!" And a band of them ask for permission of the Prophet (ﷺ) saying: "Truly, our homes lie open (to the enemy)." And they lay not open. They but wished to flee.

وَلَوْ دُخِلَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ مِّنْ أَقْطَارِهَا ثُمَّ سَأَلُوا الْفِتْنَةَ لَآتَوْنَهَا وَمَا تَلَبَّثُوا بِهَا إِلَّا يَسِيرًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَانُوا عَاهِدُوا اللَّهَ
 مِنْ قَبْلُ لَا يُولُوكَ إِلَّا ذَبْرًا وَكَانَ عَهْدُ اللَّهِ مَسْئُولًا ﴿١٣﴾ قُلْ لَّنْ يَنْفَعَكُمُ الْفِرَارُ إِن فَرَغْتُمْ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ أَوْ الْقَتْلِ وَإِذَا
 لَا تُمْتَعُونَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٤﴾

وَلَوْ and if دُخِلَتْ had entered عَلَيْهِمْ on them مِّنْ أَقْطَارِهَا all its
 sides ثُمَّ then سَأَلُوا they had been exhorted الْفِتْنَةَ to trial
 they would have لَآتَوْنَهَا (i.e. renegade from Islam to polytheism)
 with بِهَا they would have hesitated تَلَبَّثُوا and not وَمَا committed it
 it إِلَّا but يَسِيرًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ a little كَانُوا and indeed عَاهِدُوا they had
 to يُولُوكَ not لَا before مِنْ قَبْلُ Allah ﷻ made a covenant with
 Allah ﷻ their backs الْأَذْبَرُ turn and (must) be عَهْدُ and
 Allah مَسْئُولًا ﴿١٣﴾ answered for قُلْ لَّنْ say will never يَنْفَعَكُمُ
 or الْفِرَارُ flight إِن if فَرَغْتُمْ you flee مِنَ الْمَوْتِ death أَوْ
 الْقَتْلِ killing وَإِذَا then لَا and not تُمْتَعُونَ you will enjoy
 قَلِيلًا ﴿١٤﴾ a little

14. And if the enemy had entered from all sides (of the city), and they had been exhorted to *Al-Fitnah* (i.e. to renegade from Islâm to polytheism), they would surely have committed it and would have hesitated thereupon but little. 15. And indeed they had already made a covenant with Allâh not to turn their backs, and a covenant with Allâh must be answered for. 16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these hypocrites who ask your permission to run away from you): "Flight will not avail you if you flee from death or killing and then you will enjoy no more than a little while!"

قُلْ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَعْصِمُكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ إِنْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ سُوءًا أَوْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ رَحْمَةً وَلَا يَجِدُونَ لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾ قَدْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعَوِّقِينَ مِنْكُمْ وَالْقَائِلِينَ لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ هَلُمْ إِلَيْنَا وَلَا يَأْتُونَ الْبَأْسَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ أَشِحَّةً عَلَيْكُمْ فَإِذَا جَاءَ الْخَوْفُ رَأَيْتَهُمْ يَقْظُرُونَ إِلَيْكَ تَدُورُ أَعْيُنُهُمْ كَالَّذِي يُغْشَى عَلَيْهِ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ فَإِذَا ذَهَبَ الْخَوْفُ سَلَفُوكُمْ بِأَلْسِنَةٍ حِدَادٍ أَشِحَّةً عَلَى الْخَيْرِ أُولَئِكَ لَا يُؤْمِنُوا فَأَحْبَطَ اللَّهُ أَعْمَلَهُمْ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرًا ﴿١٩﴾

قُلْ مَنْ say who is ذَا he الَّذِي who يَعْصِمُكَ can protect you مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah إِنْ if أَرَادَ He intends بِكُمْ for you سُوءًا harm أَوْ or أَرَادَ intends بِكُمْ on you رَحْمَةً mercy وَلَا and not يَجِدُونَ will find لَهُمْ for themselves مِنْ دُونِ other than اللَّهِ Allah وَلِيًّا a protector (guardian) وَلَا nor نَصِيرًا a helper ﴿١٧﴾ قَدْ verily يَعْلَمُ those who keep back (men) from fighting اللَّهُ knows الْمُعَوِّقِينَ from among you مِنْكُمْ and those who say وَالْقَائِلِينَ لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ they towards us إِلَيْنَا come here هَلُمْ brothers لَا except قَلِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ أَشِحَّةً comes then when جَاءَ towards you عَلَيْكُمْ being miserly لَقَوْفُ fear رَأَيْتَهُمْ you will see them يَقْظُرُونَ looking إِلَيْكَ to you تَدُورُ revolving أَعْيُنُهُمْ their eyes كَالَّذِي like (those of) one whom يُغْشَى like (those of) one whom يُغْشَى over him مِنَ (from) الْمَوْتِ death فَإِذَا but when ذَهَبَ the fear لَقَوْفُ departs سَلَفُوكُمْ they will smite you بِأَلْسِنَةٍ with tongues حِدَادٍ sharp أَشِحَّةً miserly عَلَى towards الْخَيْرِ good أُولَئِكَ therefore makes fruitless فَأَحْبَطَ have believed اللَّهُ Allah أَعْمَلَهُمْ their deeds وَكَانَ and is ذَلِكَ that عَلَى for اللَّهِ Allah يَسِيرًا ﴿١٩﴾ is ever easy

17. Say: "Who is he who can protect you from Allâh if He intends to harm you, or intends mercy on you?" And they will not find, besides Allâh, for themselves any

Walî (protector, supporter) or any helper. 18. Allâh already knows those among you who keep back (men) from fighting in Allâh's Cause, and those who say to their brethren "Come here towards us," while they (themselves) come not to the battle except a little, 19. Being miserly towards you (as regards help and aid in Allâh's Cause). Then when fear comes, you will see them looking to you, their eyes revolving like (those of) one over whom hovers death; but when the fear departs, they will smite you with sharp tongues, miserly towards (spending anything in any) good (and only covetous of booty and wealth). Such have not believed. Therefore, Allâh makes their deeds fruitless and that is ever easy for Allâh.

يَحْسِبُونَ الْأَحْزَابَ لَمْ يَذْهَبُوا وَإِنْ يَأْتِ الْأَحْزَابُ يَوَدُّوا لَوْ أَنَّهُمْ بَادُونَ فِي الْأَعْرَابِ يَسْأَلُونَ عَنْ أَنْبَائِكُمْ وَلَوْ كَانُوا فِيكُمْ مَا قَاتَلُوا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِي رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْجُوا اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ
الْآخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَمَّا رَأَى الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْأَحْزَابَ قَالُوا هَذَا مَا وَعَدَنَا اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَصَدَقَ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَمَا
زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا إِيمَانًا وَتَسْلِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾

يَحْسِبُونَ they think the confederates الْأَحْزَابَ have not يَذْهَبُوا withdrawn
the confederates الْأَحْزَابَ should come يَأْتِ and if وَلَوْ they would wish
يَوَدُّوا in the deserts بَادُونَ they were أَنَّهُمْ if لَوْ they would wish
يَسْأَلُونَ among the bedouins الْأَعْرَابِ asking عَنْ about أَنْبَائِكُمْ
not مَا among you فِيكُمْ they were كَانُوا and if وَلَوْ your news
قَاتَلُوا they would fight إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ a little لَقَدْ indeed كَانَ لَكُمْ
رَسُولِ in you have the Messenger of اللَّهِ أُسْوَةٌ of Allah
hope in يَرْجُوا (was) كَانَ for him who لَيْنَ good حَسَنَةٌ an example
اللَّهُ and remembers وَذَكَرَ the Last الْآخِرَ and Day وَالْيَوْمَ اللَّهُ
the believers كَثِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ much وَلَمَّا and when رَأَى the believers
الْأَحْزَابَ the confederates قَالُوا they said هَذَا this is مَا what وَعَدَنَا
and had وَصَدَقَ and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ اللَّهُ promised us
and not وَمَا and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ اللَّهُ spoken the truth
and زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا increased them إِيمَانًا in faith وَتَسْلِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾
submissiveness

20. They think that *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates) have not yet withdrawn; and if *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates) should come (again), they would wish they were in the deserts (wandering) among the bedouins, seeking news about you (from a far place); and if they (happen) to be among you, they would not fight but little.

21. Indeed in the Messenger of Allâh (Muhammad ﷺ) you have a good example to follow for him who hopes for (the Meeting with) Allâh and the Last Day, and remembers Allâh much. 22. And when the believers saw *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates), they said: "This is what Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) had promised us; and Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) had spoken the truth. And it only added to their Faith and to their submissiveness (to Allâh).

مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ رِجَالٌ صَدَقُوا مَا عَاهَدُوا اللَّهَ عَلَيْهِ فَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ قَضَىٰ نَحْبَهُ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يَنْتَظِرُ وَمَا بَدَّلُوا تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢١﴾
لِيَجْزِيَ اللَّهُ الصَّادِقِينَ بِصِدْقِهِمْ وَيُعَذِّبَ الْمُنَافِقِينَ إِنْ شَاءَ أَوْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾
وَرَدَّ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِغَيْظِهِمْ لَمْ يَنَالُوا خَيْرًا وَكَفَىٰ اللَّهُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْقِتَالَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ قَوِيًّا عَزِيزًا ﴿٢٣﴾

مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ among the believers رِجَالٌ (are) men who have صَدَقُوا (are) men
Allâh اللَّهُ they made covenant with عَاهَدُوا to what مَا been true
عَلَيْهِ (on it) فَمِنْهُمْ (on it) who قَضَىٰ have fulfilled نَحْبَهُ their
and some of them وَمِنْهُمْ obligations (have become martyrs)
they changed (their بَدَّلُوا but never وَمَا are waiting يَنْتَظِرُ (are) who
Allâh اللَّهُ that may reward لِيَجْزِيَ in the least ﴿٢١﴾ covenant)
and punish وَيُعَذِّبُ for their truth بِصِدْقِهِم the men of truth الصَّادِقِينَ
forgive يَتُوبُ or أَوْ He wills شَاءَ if إِنَّ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ
Oft-Forgiving عَلَيْهِمْ (on) them إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is غَفُورًا
those الَّذِينَ Allâh اللَّهُ and drove back وَرَدَّ Most Merciful ﴿٢٢﴾
they كَفَرُوا disbelieved بِغَيْظِهِمْ in their rage لَمْ not يَنَالُوا
gained خَيْرًا advantage وَكَفَىٰ and is Sufficent اللَّهُ Allah الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
Allâh اللَّهُ and is الْقِتَالَ (for) the believers وَكَانَ the Fighting
All-Mighty عَزِيزًا All-Strong ﴿٢٣﴾

23. Among the believers are men who have been true to their covenant with Allâh [i.e. they have gone out for *Jihâd* (holy fighting), and showed not their backs to the disbelievers]; of them some have fulfilled their obligations (i.e. have been martyred); and some of them are still waiting, but they have never changed (i.e. they never proved treacherous to their covenant which they concluded with Allâh) in the least. 24. That Allâh may reward the men of truth for their truth (i.e. for their patience at the accomplishment of that which they covenanted with Allâh), and punish the hypocrites, if He wills, or accept their repentance by turning to them (in Mercy). Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 25. And Allâh drove back those who disbelieved in their rage: they gained no advantage (booty).

Allâh sufficed for the believers in the fighting (by sending against the disbelievers a severe wind and troops of angels). And Allâh is Ever All-Strong, All-Mighty.

وَأَنزَلَ الَّذِينَ ظَاهَرُوهُمْ مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ مِنْ صَيَاصِيهِمْ وَقَذَفَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الرُّعْبَ فَرِيقًا تَقْتُلُونَ وَتَأْسِرُونَ فَرِيقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ وَأَوْرَثَكُم أَرْضَهُمْ وَدِيَارَهُمْ وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ وَأَرْضًا لَّمْ تَطْعُوهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ قُلْ لِّأَزْوَاجِكَ إِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا فَمِثْلَ بَرِّهَا فَمَعَالِيكُمُ امْتِعْكُنَّ وَأَسْرِحْكِ سَرَكَامًا جَمِيلًا ﴿٢٨﴾

وَأَنزَلَ الَّذِينَ ظَاهَرُوهُمْ those who and brought down الَّذِينَ أَهْلِ the People of the Scripture the People of the Scripture from (of) the Scripture صَيَاصِيهِمْ from (of) the Scripture the People of the Scripture and cast وَقَذَفَ their forts and cast وَقَذَفَ into قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts الرُّعْبَ their hearts and you made captives تَأْسِرُونَ you killed تَقْتُلُونَ a group فَرِيقًا فَرِيقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ وَأَوْرَثَكُم a group وَأَوْرَثَكُم and He caused you to inherit أَرْضَهُمْ and their riches (wealth) وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ and their houses دِيَارَهُمْ lands and a land which لَّمْ and is تَطْعُوهَا you had trodden وَكَانَ and is اللَّهُ and is اللَّهُ O Allah (on) كُلِّ شَيْءٍ every thing قَدِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا Able to do O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Say لِّأَزْوَاجِكَ say to your wives if كُنتُمْ to your wives and its تَرِيدُونَ you desire الْحَيَاةَ the life الدُّنْيَا worldly and its glitter فَمَعَالِيكُمُ then come امْتِعْكُنَّ I will make you a provision وَأَسْرِحْكِ and set you free جَمِيلًا ﴿٢٨﴾ in a handsome manner (divorce) handsome

26. And those of the people of the Scripture who backed them (the disbelievers), Allâh brought them down from their forts and cast terror into their hearts, (so that) a group (of them) you killed, and a group (of them) you made captives. 27. And He caused you to inherit their lands, and their houses, and their riches, and a land which you had not trodden (before). And Allâh is Able to do all things. 28. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Say to your wives: "If you desire the life of this world, and its glitter, then come! I will make a provision for you and set you free in a handsome manner (divorce).

وَلِإِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَالذَّارَ الْآخِرَةَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ أَعَدَّ لِلْمُحْسِنَاتِ مِنكُنَّ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٢٩﴾ يٰٓبَنَاتِ النَّبِيِّ مَنْ يَأْتِ مِنْكُنَّ بِفَاحِشَةٍ مُّبِينَةٍ يُضَعَّفْ لَهَا الْعَذَابُ ضِعْفَيْنِ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرًا ﴿٣٠﴾

وَلِإِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ Allah and His Messenger and if كُنتُمْ you desire Allah and the Hereafter (of) the Hereafter then

for the good-doers **إِلِّمُحِينَتِ** has prepared **أَعَدَّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily
مِنْكُمْ an enormous **عَظِيمًا** reward **أَجْرًا** amongst you
 of **مِنْكُمْ** commits **يَأْتِ** whoever **مَنْ** (of) the Prophet **النَّبِيِّ** O wives
 will be **يُضَاعَفُ** open **مُبِينًا** illegal sexual intercourse **يَفْجَحْنَ** you
 and **وَكَاثَ** (twice) **ضِعْفَيْنِ** the torment **الْعَذَابُ** for her **لَهَا** doubled
 (is) easy **بَسِيرًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** for **عَلَى** that **ذَلِكَ** is

29. "But if you desire Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and the Home of the Hereafter, then verily, Allâh has prepared for *Al-Muhsinât* (good-doers) amongst you an enormous reward." 30. O wives of the Prophet! Whoever of you commits an open illegal sexual intercourse, the torment for her will be doubled, and that is ever easy for Allâh.

وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا يَتْلَىٰ فِي بُيُوتِكُنَّ مِنْ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَالْحِكْمَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ لَطِيفًا خَبِيرًا ﴿٦٤﴾ إِنَّ الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْقَانِتَاتِ وَالصَّادِقِينَ وَالصَّادِقَاتِ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَالصَّابِرَاتِ وَالْخَاشِعِينَ وَالْخَاشِعَاتِ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ وَالصَّائِمِينَ وَالصَّائِمَاتِ وَالْحَافِظِينَ فُرُوجَهُمْ وَالْحَافِظَاتِ وَالذَّاكِرِينَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٥﴾

وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا in is recited يَتْلَىٰ that which مَا and remember وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Verses آيَاتِ from مِنْ your houses بُيُوتِكُنَّ وَالْحِكْمَةِ is لَطِيفًا Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ and the Wisdom الْحِكْمَةُ the الْمُسْلِمِينَ verily إِنَّ Well-Acquainted ﴿٦٤﴾ Courteous the الْمُسْلِمَاتِ and the Muslims (female) الْمُسْلِمَاتِ and the Muslims (male) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and the believers (female) الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ and the believers (male) الْقَانِتِينَ and the obedient (females) الْقَانِتَاتِ the obedient (males) الصَّادِقِينَ and those women who are truthful الصَّادِقَاتِ and those men who are truthful الصَّابِرِينَ and those men who are patient الصَّابِرَاتِ and those men who are humble الْخَاشِعِينَ women who are patient الْخَاشِعَاتِ and those women who are humble الْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ and those women who give charity الْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ men who give charity الصَّائِمِينَ and those men who fast الصَّائِمَاتِ and those الصَّائِمَاتِ their فُرُوجَهُمْ and those men who guard الْحَافِظِينَ women who fast الْحَافِظَاتِ chastity وَالذَّاكِرِينَ and those women who guard (it) وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ much كَثِيرًا Allah اللَّهُ and those men who remember أَعَدَّ and those women who remember (Allah) اللَّهُ has prepared اللَّهُ for them مَغْفِرَةً and reward وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٥﴾ a great

34. And remember (O you the members of the Prophet's family, the Graces of your Lord), that which is recited in your houses of the Verses of Allâh and *Al-Hikmah* (i.e. Prophet's *Sunnah* — legal ways, so give your thanks to Allâh and glorify His Praises for this Qur'ân and the *Sunnah*). Verily, Allâh is Ever Most Courteous, Well-Acquainted with all things. 35. Verily, the Muslims (those who submit to Allâh in Islâm) men and women, the believers men and women (who believe in Islâmic Monotheism), the men and the women who are obedient (to Allâh), the men and women who are truthful (in their speech and deeds), the men

and the women who are patient (in performing all the duties which Allâh has ordered and in abstaining from all that Allâh has forbidden), the men and the women who are humble (before their Lord — Allâh), the men and the women who give *Sadaqât* (i.e. *Zakât* and alms), the men and the women who observe *Saum* (fast) (the obligatory fasting during the month of Ramadân, and the optional *Nawâfil* fasting), the men and the women who guard their chastity (from illegal sexual acts) and the men and the women who remember Allâh much with their hearts and tongues. Allâh has prepared for them forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise).

وَمَا كَانَ لِمُؤْمِنٍ وَلَا مُؤْمِنَةٍ إِذَا قَضَىٰ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ أَمْرًا أَنْ يَكُونَ لَهُمُ الْخِيَرَةُ مِنْ أَمْرِهِمْ وَمَنْ يَعْصِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ ضَلَالًا مُّبِينًا ﴿٦٦﴾ وَإِذْ تَقُولُ لِلَّذِي أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَأَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِ أَمْسِكْ عَلَيْكَ زَوْجَكَ وَاتَّقِ اللَّهَ وَتُخْفِي فِي نَفْسِكَ مَا اللَّهُ مُبْدِيهِ وَتُخْفِي النَّاسَ وَاللَّهُ أَحَقُّ أَنْ تَخْشَاهُ فَلَمَّا قَضَىٰ زَيْدٌ مِنْهَا وَطَرًا زَوَّجْنَاكَهَا لِكَيْ لَا يَكُونَ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ حَرَجٌ فِي أَنْزَاجِ أَدْعِيَائِهِمْ إِذَا قَضَوْا مِنْهُنَّ وَطَرًا وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ مَفْعُولًا ﴿٦٧﴾

وَمَا كَانَ لِمُؤْمِنٍ and not لَا for a believing man it is مُؤْمِنَةٍ and not لَا for a believing woman
 قَضَىٰ when إِذَا a believing woman
 Allah وَرَسُولُهُ decreed
 أَمْرًا His Messenger
 أَنْ a matter
 يَكُونَ that
 لَهُمُ there should be
 أَمْرِهِمْ in
 مِنْ any option
 لِمُؤْمِنَةٍ them
 الْخِيَرَةُ their decision
 وَمَنْ their decision
 يَعْصِ in
 اللَّهُ Allah
 وَرَسُولَهُ disobeys
 فَقَدْ whoever
 and His Messenger
 ضَلَّ indeed
 ضَلَالًا he has strayed
 مُّبِينًا (into) error
 وَإِذْ clear
 تَقُولُ (remember) when
 لِلَّذِي you said
 أَنْعَمَ to him
 وَأَنْعَمْتَ on him
 اللَّهُ Allah
 عَلَيْهِ Grace
 وَأَمْسِكْ to himself
 زَوْجَكَ to yourself
 وَاتَّقِ your wife
 اللَّهُ Allah
 وَتُخْفِي in
 نَفْسِكَ yourself
 مَا but you hide
 اللَّهُ Allah
 مُبْدِيهِ will make (it) manifest
 وَتُخْفِي النَّاسَ and you fear
 اللَّهُ Allah
 أَحَقُّ and Allah
 أَنْ had better right
 تَخْشَاهُ you
 فَلَمَّا should fear Him
 قَضَىٰ so when
 زَيْدٌ accomplished
 مِنْهَا Zaid
 وَطَرًا (his) desire
 زَوَّجْنَاكَهَا from her
 لِكَيْ the believers
 لَا so that
 يَكُونَ not
 عَلَى there may be
 الْمُؤْمِنِينَ on
 حَرَجٌ (of) their
 فِي blame
 أَنْزَاجِ (of) the wives
 أَدْعِيَائِهِمْ in (respect)
 قَضَوْا when
 مِنْهُنَّ they have accomplished
 وَطَرًا adopted sons
 وَكَانَ (their) desire
 أَمْرُ and must be
 اللَّهِ command
 مَفْعُولًا fulfilled
 Allah

36. It is not for a believer, man or woman, when Allâh and His Messenger have decreed a matter that they should have any option in their decision. And whoever disobeys Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), he has indeed strayed into a plain error.

37. And (remember) when you said to him (Zaid bin Hârithah رضى الله عنه — the freed-slave of the Prophet ﷺ) on whom Allâh has bestowed grace (by guiding him to Islâm) and you (O Muhammad ﷺ too) have done favour (by manumitting him): "Keep your wife to yourself, and fear Allâh." But you did hide in yourself (i.e. what Allâh has already made known to you that He will give her to you in marriage) that which Allâh will make manifest, you did fear the people (i.e., their saying that Muhammad ﷺ married the divorced wife of his manumitted slave) whereas Allâh had a better right that you should fear Him. So when Zaid had accomplished his desire from her (i.e. divorced her), We gave her to you in marriage, so that (in future) there may be no difficulty to the believers in respect of (the marriage of) the wives of their adopted sons when the latter have no desire to keep them (i.e. they have divorced them). And Allâh's Command must be fulfilled.

مَا كَانَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ مِنْ حَرَجٍ فِيمَا فَرَضَ اللَّهُ لَهُ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ فِي الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ قَدَرًا مَقْدُورًا ﴿٣٦﴾
 الَّذِينَ يَتَّبِعُونَ رِسَالَاتِ اللَّهِ وَيَخْشَوْنَهُ وَلَا يَخْشَوْنَ أَحَدًا إِلَّا اللَّهَ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ حَسِيبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ مَا كَانَ مُحَمَّدٌ أَبَا أَحَدٍ مِنْ
 رِجَالِكُمْ وَلَكِنْ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَخَاتَمَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا
 كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾ وَسَبِّحُوهُ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٤٠﴾

مَا there not كَانَ is عَلَى the Prophet النَّبِيِّ on blame حَرَجٍ any فِيمَا
 فَرَضَ in that which اللَّهُ has made legal سُنَّةَ for him
 فِي (of) اللَّهُ Way those who الَّذِينَ have passed away خَلَوْا
 مِنْ قَبْلُ and is وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ Command (of) اللَّهِ قَدَرًا
 a decree مَقْدُورًا ﴿٣٦﴾ الَّذِينَ a determined الَّذِينَ convey
 the Messages رِسَالَاتِ اللَّهِ (of) اللَّهُ وَيَخْشَوْنَهُ and do لَا
 fear Him وَلَا and is وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ except اللَّهُ وَكَفَى
 sufficient اللَّهُ is حَسِيبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ مَا as a Reckoner كَانَ not
 father أَحَدٍ (of) any man رِجَالِكُمْ your men
 but رَسُولَ (he is) اللَّهُ (of) وَخَاتَمَ the Messenger
 Last النَّبِيِّينَ of the Prophets وَكَانَ اللَّهُ and is بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ
 thing عَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who آمَنُوا believe أَذْكُرُوا
 remember اللَّهُ Allah ذِكْرًا remembrance كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾ وَسَبِّحُوهُ with much
 and glorify His praises بُكْرَةً morning وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٤٠﴾ and afternoon

38. There is no blame on the Prophet (ﷺ) in that which Allāh has made legal for him. That has been Allāh's way with those who have passed away of (the Prophets of) old. And the Command of Allāh is a decree determined. **39.** Those who convey the Message of Allāh and fear Him, and fear none save Allāh. And Sufficient is Allāh as a Reckoner. **40.** Muhammad (ﷺ) is not the father of any of your men, but he is the Messenger of Allāh and the last (end) of the Prophets. And Allāh is Ever All-Aware of everything. **41.** O you who believe! Remember Allāh with much remembrance. **42.** And glorify His Praises morning and afternoon [the early morning (*Fajr*) and 'Asr prayers].

هُوَ الَّذِي يُصَلِّي عَلَيْكُمْ وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ لِيُخْرِجَكُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَكَانَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ رَحِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾ تَعْبَتُهُمْ
يَوْمَ الْقَوْلِ سَلَامٌ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ أَجْرًا كَرِيمًا ﴿١٨﴾ بَيِّنَاتٍ لِّلنَّبِيِّ إِنْ أَرْسَلْنَاكَ شَهِيدًا وَمُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا ﴿١٩﴾ وَدَاعِبًا إِلَى اللَّهِ
بِإِذْنِهِ وَسِرَاجًا مُنِيرًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَيَشِيرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ بِأَنَّهُمْ مِّنَ اللَّهِ فَضْلًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَا تُطِيعُ الْكَافِرِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ وَدَعِ
أُذُنَهُمْ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ وَكِيلًا ﴿٢٢﴾ بَيِّنَاتٍ لِّلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا نَكَحْتُمُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ثُمَّ طَلَقْتُمُوهُنَّ مِّن
قَبْلِ أَنْ تَمْسُوهُنَّ فَمَا لَكُمْ عَلَيْهِنَّ مِّنْ عِدَةٍ تَعُدُّوهنَّ وَسِرَّوَهُنَّ سِرَاحًا جَمِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾

unto you **عَلَيْكُمْ** sends blessings **يُصَلِّي** Who **الَّذِي** He (it is) **هُوَ** from **مِنْ** that He may bring you out **لِيُخْرِجَكُمْ** and His angels **وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ** to **الظُّلُمَاتِ** darknesses **إِلَى** into **النُّورِ** light **وَكَانَ** and He is **بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** on the **يَوْمِ** their greetings **فَيَسَلِّتُهُمْ** Merciful **رَحِيمًا** the believers **وَأَعَدَّ** (will be) peace **سَلَامٌ** they shall meet Him **بِالْقَوْمِ** Day and He **يَأْتِيهَا** a generous **كَرِيمًا** a reward **أَجْرًا** for them **لَهُمْ** has prepared as **شُهَدَا** have sent you **أَرْسَلْنَاكَ** surely We **إِنَّا** Prophet **الَّذِي** O and a warner **وَمُبَشِّرًا** and a bearer of good news **وَنَذِيرًا** and a caller **وَادْعِيًا** by His Permission **بِإِذْنِهِ** Allah **إِلَى** and a caller **وَادْعِيًا** and give glad tidings to **وَبَشِيرٍ** spreading light **مُنِيرًا** and a lamp **لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believers **يَأْنِ** that **لَهُمْ** for them is **مِنْ** from **اللَّهِ** Allah obey **وَلَا تُطِيعُوا** and do not **كَبِيرًا** a Great **بُخْلًا** Bounty / Grace **وَالْمُتَّقِينَ** the disbelievers **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and the hypocrites **وَدَعُوا** and put your trust **وَتَوَكَّلْ** their harm **أَذْهَبَهُمْ** disregard **وَكَفَى** Allah **بِاللَّهِ** and is Sufficient **وَكَيْلًا** Allah **يَأْتِيهَا** as a Trustee **إِنَّا** when **نَكَحْتُهُمْ** you marry **الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ** O **الَّذِينَ** you who **آمَنُوا** believe **إِنَّا** before **مِنْ قَبْلِ** divorce them **وَلَقَدْ نَزَّلْنَاهُنَّ** and then **ثُمَّ** believing women

أَنْ تَسُوهُنَّ that you have sexual intercourse with them فَآ not
 (Iddah) divorce waiting عِنْدُ of مِنْ on them عَلَيْهِنَّ you have
 so give تَعْدُوْنَهَا period that you count in respect of them فَمَعُوْهُنَّ
 ۞ جَمِيْلًا in a manner سَرَلًا and set them free وَمَرْهُوْنًا them a present
 in a handsome

43. He it is Who sends *Salât* (His blessings) on you, and His angels too (ask Allâh to bless and forgive you), that He may bring you out from darkness (of disbelief and polytheism) into light (of Belief and Islâmic Monotheism). And He is Ever Most Merciful to the believers. 44. Their greeting on the Day they shall meet Him will be "*Salâm*: Peace (i.e. the angels will say to them: *Salâmun 'Alaikum*)!" And He has prepared for them a generous reward (i.e. Paradise). 45. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Verily, We have sent you as witness, and a bearer of glad tidings, and a warner, 46. And as one who invites to Allâh [Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. to worship none but Allâh (Alone)] by His Leave, and as a lamp spreading light (through your instructions from the *Qur'ân* and the *Sunnah* — the legal ways of the Prophet ﷺ). 47. And announce to the believers (in the Oneness of Allâh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) the glad tidings, that they will have from Allâh a Great Bounty. 48. And obey not the disbelievers and the hypocrites, and harm them not (in revenge for their harming you till you are ordered). And put your trust in Allâh, and Sufficient is Allâh as a *Wakil* (Trustee, or Disposer of affairs). (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*) 49. O you who believe! When you marry believing women, and then divorce them before you have sexual intercourse with them, no 'Iddah [prescribed period for divorce, see (V.65:4)] have you to count in respect of them. So give them a present, and set them free (i.e. divorce) in a handsome manner.

يَتَأْتِيهَا النَّبِيُّ إِنَّا أَحْلَلْنَا لَكَ أَزْوَاجَكَ الَّتِي ءَاتَيْتَ أَجُورَهُنَّ وَمَا مَلَكَتْ يَمِينُكَ مِمَّا أَفَاءَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكَ وَنِسَاءَ
 عَمَلِكَ وَنِسَاءَ عَمَلِكِ وَنِسَاءَ خَالِكَ وَنِسَاءَ أَخْلَانِكَ الَّتِي هَاجَرَْنَ مَعَكَ وَأَمْرًا مُّؤَمَّنَةً إِنْ وَهَبْتَ نَفْسَهَا لِلنَّبِيِّ إِنْ
 أَرَادَ النَّبِيُّ أَنْ يَسْتَنْكِحَهَا خَالِصَةً لَّكَ مِنْ دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ قَدْ عَلِمْنَا مَا فَرَضْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ فِي أَزْوَاجِهِمْ وَمَا
 مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ لِكَيْلَا يَكُونَ عَلَيْكَ حَرَجٌ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ۞

يَتَأْتِيهَا O النَّبِيُّ Prophet إِنَّا We أَحْلَلْنَا have made lawful لَكَ to you
 you have paid أَتَيْتَ to whom الَّتِي your wives أَزْوَاجَكَ
 possesses مَلَكَتْ and those whom وَمَا their bridal money أَجُورَهُنَّ
 Allah اللَّهُ has given أَفَاءَ from those that مِمَّا your right hand يَمِينُكَ
 (of) your paternal uncle عَمَلِكَ and the daughters وَنِسَاءَ to you عَمَلِكِ

and وَنَنَاتِ (of) your paternal aunts عَمَّتِكَ and the daughters وَنَنَاتِ (of) your maternal uncle خَالَكِ the daughters migrated هَاجِرَنَ who أَلْفَى (of) your maternal aunts خَالَاتِكَ daughters مَعَكَ with you وَأَمْرًا and a woman مُؤْمِنَةً believing إِنْ if وَهَبَتْ she offers نَفْسَهَا herself لِلنَّبِيِّ the Prophet إِنْ if أَرَادَ wishes أَلْفَى the Prophet أَنْ to marry her يَسْتَنْكِحَهَا خَالِصَةً a privilege لَكَ for you We know مِنْ دُونِ other than الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers قَدْ indeed عَلِمْنَا We have enjoined فَرَضْنَا what مَا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ their wives وَمَا and those whom مَلَكَتْ possess أَيْمَنَهُمْ their right hands يَكُنَّ in order that not يَكِلَا right hands Oft-Forgiving عَفُورًا Allah اللَّهُ and is وَكَانَ a difficulty حُجًّا you رَحِيمًا Most Merciful

50. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Verily, We have made lawful to you your wives, to whom you have paid their *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage), and those (slaves) whom your right hand possesses — whom Allâh has given to you, and the daughters of your 'Amm (paternal uncles) and the daughters of your 'Ammât (paternal aunts) and the daughters of your Khâl (maternal uncles) and the daughters of your Khâlât (maternal aunts) who migrated (from Makkah) with you, and a believing woman if she offers herself to the Prophet (ﷺ), and the Prophet (ﷺ) wishes to marry her — a privilege for you only, not for the (rest of) the believers. Indeed We know what We have enjoined upon them about their wives and those (slaves) whom their right hands possess, in order that there should be no difficulty on you. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

تُرْجَى مَنْ نَشَاءُ مِنْهُنَّ وَتَقْوَى إِلَيْكَ مَنْ نَشَاءُ وَمِنْ أَبْغَيْتَ مِمَّنْ عَزَلْتَ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكَ ذَلِكَ أَدَّى أَنْ تَقَرَّ أَعْيُنُهُنَّ وَلَا يَحْزَنَ وَبِرَضَاكِهِنَّ كَلَّهِنَّ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَلِيمًا لَا يَحِلُّ لَكَ الْإِسَاءُ مِنْ بَعْدُ وَلَا أَنْ تَبَدَّلَ بِهِ مِنْ أَنْفِجَ وَلَوْ أَعْجَبَكَ حُسْنُهُنَّ إِلَّا مَا مَلَكَتْ يَمِينُكَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ رَقِيبًا

تُرْجَى you can postpone مَنْ whom نَشَاءُ of them وَتَقْوَى you may receive إِلَيْكَ to you مَنْ whom نَشَاءُ you will وَمِنْ you desire مِمَّنْ of those whom عَزَلْتَ and whomsoever أَبْغَيْتَ it is no جُنَاحَ sin عَلَيْكَ on you ذَلِكَ that is أَدَّى have set aside

and not (their eyes) **أَعْيُنُهُنَّ** may be cooled **تَقَرَّرَ** that **أَنْ** better
يَحْزَنَ they grieve **وَيَرْضَيْنَ** and may be pleased **بِمَا** with what **مَّا أَيْتَنَهُنَّ**
مَا knows **يَعْلَمُ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** all of them **كُلُّهُنَّ** you give them
عَلِيمًا Allah **وَاللَّهُ** and is Ever **وَكَانَ** your hearts **فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ** in what is
لَا Most Forbearing **حَلِيمًا** All-Knowing **لَا** it is not **يَحِلُّ** lawful **لَكَ**
to **أَنْ** and nor **وَلَا** after this **مِنْ بَعْدُ** (to marry) women **أَلَيْسَ** for you
even though **وَلَوْ** other wives **أَنْتَجِ** for **مِنْ** them **يَنْتَجِ** change **تَبَدَّلَ**
those whom **مَا** except **إِلَّا** their beauty **حُسْنُهُنَّ** attracts you **أَعْجَبَكَ**
مَلَكَتْ possess **يَمِينُكَ** your right hand **وَكَانَ** and is Ever **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **عَلَى**
a watcher **رَاقِبًا** things **كُلِّ شَيْءٍ** over

51. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) can postpone (the turn of) whom you will of them (your wives), and you may receive whom you will. And whomsoever you desire of those whom you have set aside (her turn temporarily), it is no sin on you (to receive her again); that is better that they may be comforted and not grieved, and may all be pleased with what you give them. Allâh knows what is in your hearts. And Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, Most Forbearing. 52. It is not lawful for you (to marry other) women after this, nor to change them for other wives even though their beauty attracts you, except those (slaves) whom your right hand possesses. And Allâh is Ever a Watcher over all things.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتَ النَّبِيِّ إِلَّا أَنْ يُؤْذَنَ لَكُمْ إِلَى طَعَامٍ غَيْرِ نَظِيرٍ إِنَّهُ وَلَكِنْ إِذَا دُعِيتُمْ
فَادْخُلُوا فَإِذَا طَعِمْتُمْ فَانْتَشِرُوا وَلَا مُسْتَعِينِينَ لِحَدِيثٍ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ كَانَ يُؤْذَى النَّبِيُّ فَيَسْتَحْيِي مِنْكُمْ وَاللَّهُ
لَا يَسْتَحْيِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ وَإِذَا سَأَلْتُمُوهُنَّ مَتَاعًا فَسْأَلُوهُنَّ مِنْ وَرَاءِ حِجَابٍ ذَلِكُمْ أَطْهَرُ لِقُلُوبِكُمْ وَقُلُوبِهِنَّ وَمَا
كَانَ لَكُمْ أَنْ تُؤْذُوا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَلَا أَنْ تَنْكِحُوا أَزْوَاجَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ أَبَدًا إِنَّ ذَلِكَ كَانَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ
عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٢﴾

the **يَا أَيُّهَا** O **الَّذِينَ** you who **آمَنُوا** believe **لَا** not **تَدْخُلُوا** enter **بُيُوتَ**
النَّبِيِّ houses **النَّبِيِّ** of the Prophet **إِلَّا** except **أَنْ** when **يُؤْذَنَ** permission
لَكُمْ is given **إِلَى** to you **طَعَامٍ** a meal **غَيْرِ** (and then) not **نَظِيرٍ**
يَا you are **دُعِيتُمْ** when **إِنَّا** but **وَلَكِنْ** for its preparation **إِنَّهُ** to wait
you have taken **طَعِمْتُمْ** and when **فَادْخُلُوا** (then) enter **فَإِذَا** invited
مُسْتَعِينِينَ and not (without) **وَلَا** (then) disperse **فَانتَشِرُوا** your meal

such (behaviour) **ذَلِكَ** verily **إِنَّ** for a talk **لِحَدِيثٍ** sitting (to enjoy) **كَانَ** (is) **يُؤْذِي** the Prophet **النَّبِيَّ** annoying **فَيَسْتَعِجِلُ** of **مِنْ** is shy not **لَا** but Allāh **وَاللَّهُ** of (asking) you **مِنْكُمْ** the truth **وَالْحَقُّ** and when **وَإِنَّا** you ask them (his wives) **سَأَلْتُمُوهُنَّ** for anything **فَسْأَلُوهُنَّ** (then) ask them **مِنْ** from **وَلَهُ** behind **جَنَابٍ** a screen **ذَلِكَ** that **أَطْهَرُ** (is) purer **لِقُلُوبِكُمْ** for your hearts **وَقُلُوبِهِنَّ** and their hearts **وَمَا** and not **كَانَ** it is **لَكُمْ** for you (proper) **أَنْ** to **تُؤْذُوا** annoy **رَسُولَ** Allāh's Messenger (of) **وَلَا** nor **أَنْ** that you should marry **تَنْكِحُوا** you should marry **أَزْوَاجَهُ** his wives **مِنْ بَعْدِهِ** after him **أَبَدًا** ever **إِنَّ** verily **ذَلِكَ** that **كَانَ** shall be **عِنْدَ** with **اللَّهِ** Allāh an enormity **عَظِيمًا**

53. O you who believe! Enter not the Prophet's houses, unless permission is given to you for a meal, (and then) not (so early as) to wait for its preparation. But when you are invited, enter, and when you have taken your meal, disperse without sitting for a talk. Verily, such (behaviour) annoys the Prophet (ﷺ), and he is shy of (asking) you (to go); but Allāh is not shy of (telling you) the truth. And when you ask (his wives) for anything you want, ask them from behind a screen, that is purer for your hearts and for their hearts. And it is not (right) for you that you should annoy Allāh's Messenger (ﷺ), nor that you should ever marry his wives after him (his death). Verily, with Allāh that shall be an enormity.

إِنْ تُبْدُوا شَيْئًا أَوْ تُخْفُوهُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٥٣﴾ لَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي آبَائِهِمْ وَلَا أَبْنَائِهِمْ وَلَا إِخْوَانِهِمْ وَلَا أَمْهَاتِهِمْ وَلَا أَبْنَاءَ أَخَوَاتِهِمْ وَلَا نِسَائِهِمْ وَلَا مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ وَأَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَتْ عَلَيْهِ كُلُّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدًا ﴿٥٤﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَمَلَائِكَتَهُ يُصَلُّونَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا صَلُّوا عَلَيْهِ وَسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا ﴿٥٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَعَنَهُمُ اللَّهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا ﴿٥٦﴾

conceal it **تُخْفُوهُ** or **أَوْ** anything **شَيْئًا** you reveal **تُبْدُوا** whether **إِنْ** **فَإِنَّ** Allāh verily **اللَّهُ** **كَانَ** is **بِكُلِّ** of every **شَيْءٍ** thing **عَلِيمًا** All-Knower **لَا** (it is) no **جُنَاحَ** sin **عَلَيْكُمْ** on them **فِي** in **آبَائِهِمْ** their fathers **وَلَا** nor **أَبْنَائِهِمْ** their sons **وَلَا** nor **إِخْوَانِهِمْ** their brothers **وَلَا** nor **أَمْهَاتِهِمْ** the sons **وَلَا** (of) their brothers **إِخْوَانِهِمْ** the sons **وَلَا** nor **أَبْنَاءَ** (of) their sisters **وَلَا** nor **نِسَائِهِمْ** their women **وَلَا** nor **مَا**

what مَلَكَت possessed أَيْمَنُهُنَّ their right hands وَأَتَّقِينَ and fear الله Allah إِنْ verily الله Allah is عَلَى over كُلِّ thing شَيْءٍ every Allah إِنْ a witness شَهِيدًا Allah الله verily إِنَّ and His angels وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ Allah الله on عَلَى send blessings بَارِكُوا you الَّذِينَ O يَا أَيُّهَا the Prophet النَّبِيَّ the Prophet بَارِكُوا on him عَلَيْهِ send your blessings مَنَّا believe آمَنُوا who those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ with greetings قَلِيلًا and greet (him) has cursed لَعَنَهُم and His Messenger رُسُلَهُ Allah الله annoy يُوذِرُكُم them في Allah الله in الدُّنْيَا the world وَالْآخِرَةِ and the Hereafter وَأَعَدَّ and has prepared عَذَابًا torment مُهِينًا ٥٦ a humiliating

54. Whether you reveal anything or conceal it, verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knower of everything. 55. It is no sin on them (the Prophet's wives, if they appear unveiled) before their fathers, or their sons, or their brothers, or their brother's sons, or the sons of their sisters, or their own (believing) women, or their (female) slaves. And (O ladies), keep your duty to Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Witness over everything. 56. Allâh sends His *Salât* (Graces, Honours, Blessings, Mercy) on the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ), and also His angels (ask Allâh to bless and forgive him). O you who believe! Send your *Salât* on (ask Allâh to bless) him (Muhammad ﷺ), and (you should) greet (salute) him with the Islâmic way of greeting (salutation, i.e. *As-Salâmu 'Alaikum*). 57. Verily, those who annoy Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), Allâh has cursed them in this world and in the Hereafter, and has prepared for them a humiliating torment.

وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْذِرُونَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ بغيرِ مَا اكْتَسَبُوا فَقَدْ احْتَسَبُوا بِهَتْنًا وَإِنَّمَا هِيَ تِلْكَ بِئَاتِيهَا النَّبِيُّ قُلْ لِّأَزْوَاجِكَ وَبَنَاتِكَ وَنِسَاءِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ يُدْرِكُ عَلَيْهِنَّ مِنْ جَلْبِيبِهِنَّ ذَلِكَ أَذَى أَنْ يَعْرِفْنَ فَلَا يُؤْذِنُ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ٥٦ * لَئِنْ لَّمْ يَنْتَهِ الْمُنَافِقُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ وَالْمُرْجِفُونَ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ لَنُغْرِبَنَّكَ بِهِمْ ثُمَّ لَا يُجَاوِرُونَكَ فِيهَا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ٥٧ مَلْعُونِينَ أَيْنَمَا ثَقِفُوا أُحْذَرُوا وَقِيلُوا بُعْدًا ٥٨ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ فِي الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَنْ تَجِدَ لِسُنَّةِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا ٥٩ يَسْأَلُكَ النَّاسُ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ قُلْ إِنَّمَا عِلْمُهَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَمَّا السَّاعَةُ تَكُونُ قَرِيبًا ٦٠ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَمَنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ سَعِيرًا ٦١ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا لَا يَجِدُونَ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ٦٢ يَوْمَ تَقَلَّبَ وُجُوهُهُمْ فِي النَّارِ يَقُولُونَ يَلَيْتَنَّا أَطَعْنَا اللَّهَ وَأَطَعْنَا الرَّسُولَ ٦٣

your daughters and the women of the believers to draw their cloaks (veils) all over their bodies (i.e. screen themselves completely except the eyes or one eye to see the way). That will be better that they should be known (as free respectable women) so as not to be annoyed. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 60. If the hypocrites, and those in whose hearts is a disease (evil desire for adultery), and those who spread false news among the people in Al-Madinah stop not, We shall certainly let you overpower them, then they will not be able to stay in it as your neighbours but a little while. 61. Accursed, they shall be seized wherever found, and killed with a (terrible) slaughter. 62. That was the way of Allâh in the case of those who passed away of old, and you will not find any change in the way of Allâh. 63. People ask you concerning the Hour, say: "The knowledge of it is with Allâh only. What do you know? It may be that the Hour is near!" 64. Verily, Allâh has cursed the disbelievers, and has prepared for them a flaming Fire (Hell). 65. Wherein they will abide for ever, and they will find neither a *Wali* (a protector) nor a helper. 66. On the Day when their faces will be turned over in the Fire, they will say: "Oh, would that we had obeyed Allâh and obeyed the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)."

وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّا أَطَعْنَا سَادَتَنَا وَكُبَرَاءَنَا فَأَضَلُّونَا السَّبِيلًا ﴿٦٧﴾ رَبَّنَا ءَاتِنِهِمْ ضِعْفَيْنِ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ وَالْعَنَتُمْ لَنَا كَبِيرًا ﴿٦٨﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ ءَادَّوْا مُوسَىٰ فَبَرَّءَهُ اللَّهُ وَمِمَّا قَالُوا وَكَانَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَجِيهًا ﴿٦٩﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَقُولُوا قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا ﴿٧٠﴾

وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّا Our Lord رَبَّنَا and they will say قَالُوا
and they misled us فَأَضَلُّونَا and our great ones وَكُبَرَاءَنَا our chiefs
give them ءَاتِنِهِمْ Our Lord! رَبَّنَا the (right) way السَّبِيلًا ﴿٦٧﴾
and curse them وَالْعَنَتُمْ torment (of) الْعَذَابِ double ضِعْفَيْنِ
believe ءَامَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you يٰٓأَيُّهَا a mighty كَبِيرًا ﴿٦٨﴾ with a curse
لَا تَكُونُوا be كَالَّذِينَ ءَادَّوْا like those who مُوسَىٰ Moses فَبَرَّءَهُ
كَانَ they alleged قَالُوا of that which وَمِمَّا Allah but cleared him
يٰٓأَيُّهَا honourable وَجِيهًا ﴿٦٩﴾ Allah with (to) عِنْدَ and was he
and speak وَقُولُوا Allah fear اتَّقُوا believe ءَامَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you
forth to سَدِيدًا ﴿٧٠﴾ a word

67. And they will say: "Our Lord! Verily, we obeyed our chiefs and our great ones, and they misled us from the (Right) Way. 68. "Our Lord! Give them double torment and curse them with a mighty curse!" 69. O you who believe! Be not like those who annoyed Mûsâ (Moses), but Allâh cleared him of that which they

alleged, and he was honourable before Allâh. 70. O you who believe! Keep your duty to Allâh and fear Him, and speak (always) the truth.

يُصْلِحْ لَكُمْ أَعْمَالَكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَقَدْ فَازَ فَوْزًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٧٦﴾ إِنَّا عَرَضْنَا الْأَمَانَةَ عَلَى السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالْجِبَالِ فَأَبَيْنَ أَنْ يَحْمِلْنَهَا وَأَشْفَقْنَ مِنْهَا وَحَمَلَهَا الْإِنْسَانُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ ظَلُومًا جَهُولًا ﴿٧٧﴾ لِيُعَذِّبَ اللَّهُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ وَيَتُوبَ اللَّهُ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٧٨﴾

and your deeds **وَيَغْفِرُ** **لَكُمْ** He make sound **يُصَلِّحُ** **لَكُمْ** forgive you **ذُنُوبَكُمْ** and who **وَمَنْ** your sins **وَمَنْ** obeys **يُطِيعُ** **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَرَسُولُهُ** and His Messenger **فَقَدْ** has indeed **فَإِنَّ** won **فَوَرَأَى** the **الْأَمَانَةَ** We did offer **عَرَضْنَا** truly **إِنَّا** a great **عَظِيمًا** a victory **وَالْأَرْضِ** and the earth **وَالسَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **عَلَى** trust **وَالْجِبَالِ** and the mountains **فَآتَيْنَ** but they declined **أَنْ** to **يَحْمِلَهَا** bear it **وَأَشْفَقْنَا** and we feared **وَحَمَلَهَا** of it **وَمِنْهَا** were afraid **بِإِنَّهُ** man **الْإِنْسَانُ** but bore it **ظَلَمُوا** was **جَاهِلُونَ** ignorant **لِيُعَذِّبَ** to punish **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَالْمُتَّقِينَ** the hypocrites (men) **وَالْمُتَفَقِّهِينَ** and those men who associate partners with Allah **وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ** (women) **وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ** Allah and those women who associate partners with Allah **وَيَتُوبُ** and will pardon **اللَّهُ** **عَلَى** on **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believing men **وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ** and the believing women **وَكَانَ** and is **اللَّهُ** **غَفُورًا** Allah

Most Merciful **رَحِيمًا** Oft-Forgiving **غَفُورًا**

71. He will direct you to do righteous good deeds and will forgive you your sins. And whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), he has indeed achieved a great achievement (i.e. he will be saved from the Hell-fire and will be admitted to Paradise). 72. Truly, We did offer *Al-Amânah* (the trust or moral responsibility or honesty and all the duties which Allâh has ordained) to the heavens and the earth, and the mountains, but they declined to bear it and were afraid of it (i.e. afraid of Allâh's Torment). But man bore it. Verily, he was unjust (to himself) and ignorant (of its results). 73. So that Allâh will punish the hypocrites, men and women, and the men and women who are *Al-Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, pagans, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh and His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ). And Allâh will pardon (accept the repentance of) the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism, men and women. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

heavens and all that is in the earth. His is all the praises and thanks in the Hereafter, and He is the All-Wise, the All-Aware. 2. He knows that which goes into the earth and that which comes forth from it, and that which descends from the heaven and that which ascends to it. And He is the Most Merciful, the Oft-Forgiving. 3. Those who disbelieve say: "The Hour will not come to us." Say: "Yes, by my Lord, the All-Knower of the Unseen, it will come to you; not even the weight of an atom (or a small ant) or less than that or greater escapes His Knowledge in the heavens or in the earth but it is in a Clear Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*)."

لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَرِزْقٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ سَعَوْا فِي آيَاتِنَا مُعْجِزِينَ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مِّن رَّجَزٍ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَبَرَى الَّذِينَ أَوْتُوا الْعِلْمَ الَّذِي أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ وَيَهْدِي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَمِيدِ ﴿٣﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هَلْ نَدُلُّكَ عَلَىٰ رَجُلٍ يَبْتَغِيكُمُ إِذَا مَرَّقْتُمْ كُلَّ مَرْقٍ إِنَّكُمْ لَفِي خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ ﴿٤﴾

لِيَجْزِيَ that He may recompense الَّذِينَ those who آمَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ good deeds أُولَٰئِكَ those (are) لَهُمْ those (are) مَغْفِرَةٌ forgiveness وَرِزْقٌ and a provision كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ Our generous against فِي strive سَعَوْا but those who وَالَّذِينَ generous for whom (there is) لَهُمْ those أُولَٰئِكَ to frustrate them مُعْجِزِينَ Signs عَذَابٌ a torment مِّن (of) رَّجَزٍ painful أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ knowledge الَّذِينَ and see أَوْتُوا those who الْعِلْمَ have been given الَّذِي that what أُنْزِلَ is revealed إِلَيْكَ from رَبِّكَ your Lord هُوَ الْحَقُّ it وَيَهْدِي (is) the truth إِلَى and it guides صِرَاطٍ to Owner of all الْحَمِيدِ ﴿٣﴾ (of) the Exalted in Might الْعَزِيزِ the Path shall كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ and say وَقَالَ praise who will tell you يَبْتَغِيكُمُ a man رَجُلٍ to we direct you نَدُلُّكَ (that) إِذَا when مَرَّقْتُمْ you have been scattered كُلُّ fully مُرَّقٍ scattered إِنَّكُمْ then, verily you لَفِي (will be) indeed in خَلْقٍ new جَدِيدٍ ﴿٤﴾ creation

4. That He may recompense those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds. Those, theirs is forgiveness and *Rizq Karîm* (generous provision, i.e. Paradise). 5. But those who strive against Our *Āyât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to frustrate

them — those, for them will be a severe painful torment. 6. And those who have been given knowledge see that what is revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) from your Lord is the truth, and that it guides to the Path of the Exalted in might, Owner of all praise. 7. Those who disbelieve say: "Shall we direct you to a man (Muhammad ﷺ) who will tell you (that) when you have become fully disintegrated into dust with full dispersion, then you will be created (again) anew?"

أَفَرَأَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَمْ بِهِ جِنَّةٌ بَلِ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ فِي الْعَذَابِ وَالضَّلَالِ الْبَعِيدِ ﴿٨﴾ أَفَلَا يَرَوْنَ إِلَى مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ مِنْ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنْ نَشَأْ نُغَسِّفْ بِهِمُ الْأَرْضَ أَوْ نُسْقِطَ عَلَيْهِمْ كِسْفًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ إِنْ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةٌ لِكُلِّ عَبْدٍ مُنِيبٍ ﴿٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ مِنَّا فَضْلًا بَنِجَالَ أَوْيِ مَعَهُ وَالطَّيْرَ وَأَنَّا لَهُ الْحَدِيدُ ﴿١٠﴾ إِنْ أَعْمَلَ سَفِهْتِ وَقَدَّرَ فِي السَّرِّ وَاعْمَلُوا صَالِحًا إِنِّي بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾

is or a lie كَذِبًا Allah against عَلَى has he made أَفَرَأَى there in him جِنَّةٌ a madness بَلِ no but الَّذِينَ those who لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ disbelieve بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter فِي (are) in the torment وَالضَّلَالِ what (to) إِلَى they see أَفَلَا far and error الْبَعِيدِ (is) behind them وَمَا and what (is) before them بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ of السَّمَاءِ the heaven وَالْأَرْضِ and earth إِنْ if نَشَأْ We shall sink نُغَسِّفُ the earth أَوْ or تُسْقِطُ the sky of السَّمَاءِ a piece كِسْفًا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ cause to fall of the heaven إِنْ verily فِي in ذَلِكَ this لَآيَةٌ a sign لِكُلِّ (is) عَبْدٍ slave مُنِيبٍ who turns to Allah ﴿٩﴾ and indeed وَلَقَدْ and آتَيْنَا on David دَاوُدَ have bestowed مِنَّا from Us فَضْلًا grace بَنِجَالَ with him مَعَهُ glorify (Allah) أَوْيِ (saying) O you mountains the iron الْحَدِيدُ for him ﴿١٠﴾ and We made soft وَأَنَّا and the birds perfect coats of mail armour سَفِهْتِ you make أَعْمَلَ that إِنْ that وَقَدَّرَ (the rings) well and balance فِي of السَّرِّ chain armour وَاعْمَلُوا of what truly I إِنِّي righteousness and work you (men) تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾

All-Seer (am)

8. Has he (Muhammad ﷺ) invented a lie against Allāh, or is there a madness in him? Nay, but those who disbelieve in the Hereafter are (themselves) in a torment, and in far error. 9. See they not what is before them and what is behind them, of the heaven and the earth? If We will, We shall sink the earth with them, or cause a

piece of the heaven to fall upon them. Verily, in this is a sign for every slave who turns to Allâh in repentance (i.e. the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh and performs deeds of His obedience and always begs His Pardon). 10. And indeed We bestowed grace on Dâwûd (David) from Us (saying): "O you mountains. Glorify (Allâh) with him! And you birds (also)! And We made the iron soft for him." 11. Saying: "Make you perfect coats of mail, and balance well the rings of chain armour, and work you (men) righteousness. Truly, I am All-Seer of what you do."

وَلَسُّيْمَنَ الرِّيحِ غُدُوَهَا شَهْرٌ وَوَلَاخُهَا شَهْرٌ وَأَسَلْنَا لَهُ عَيْنَ الْقِطْرِ وَمِنَ الْجِنَّ مَن يَعْمَلُ بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِ
وَمَن يَزِغْ مِنْهُمْ عَنْ أَمْرِنَا نُذِقْهُ مِن عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ يَعْمَلُونَ لَهُ مَا يَشَاءُ مِن مَّحَنِيبَ وَتَمْثِيلَ وَحَفَانٍ كَالْجَوَابِ
وَقُدُورٍ رَّاسِيَتٍ أَعْمَلُوا آلَ دَاوُدَ شُكْرًا وَقَلِيلٌ مِّنْ عِبَادِيَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَلَسُّيْمَنَ the wind الرِّيحِ and to Solomon (We subjected) غُدُوَهَا its
was a month's شَهْرٌ morning (stride from sunrise till midnoon)
and its afternoon (stride from midday to sunset) وَلَاخُهَا (journey)
for شَهْرٌ and We caused to flow وَأَسَلْنَا was a month's (journey) شَهْرٌ
the الْجِنَّ and from وَمِنَ of (molten) brass الْقِطْرِ a spring عَيْنَ him
by the بِإِذْنِ in front of him بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ worked يَعْمَلُ who مَن jinn
turned aside يَزِغْ and whosoever (of) his Lord رَبِّهِ leave
We shall cause him to نُذِقْهُ Our Command أَمْرِنَا from عَنْ of them
taste of عَذَابِ the torment السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ of the blazing Fire يَعْمَلُونَ
of مَن he desired يَشَاءُ what مَا for him لَهُ they worked/made
and basins وَحَفَانٍ and images وَتَمْثِيلَ high rooms (niches) مَحَنِيبَ
كَالْجَوَابِ and (cooking) cauldrons وَقُدُورٍ as large as reservoirs رَّاسِيَتٍ
of David دَاوُدَ O family آلَ work you أَعْمَلُوا fixed (in their places)
شُكْرًا with thanks وَقَلِيلٌ but few مِّنْ of عِبَادِيَ My slaves الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿١٢﴾
(are) grateful

12. And to Solomon (We subjected) the wind, its morning (stride from sunrise till midnoon) was a month's (journey), and its afternoon (stride from the midday decline of the sun to sunset) was a month's (journey, i.e. in one day he could travel two months' journey). And We caused a fount of (molten) brass to flow for him, and there were jinn that worked in front of him, by the Leave of his Lord. And whosoever of them turned aside from Our Command, We shall cause him to taste of the torment of the blazing Fire. 13. They worked for him as he desired,

(making) high rooms, images, basins as large as reservoirs, and (cooking) cauldrons fixed (in their places). "Work you, O family of Dâwûd (David), with thanks!" But few of My slaves are grateful.

فَلَمَّا فَضَيَّتْ عَلَيْهِمُ الْمَوْتَ مَا دَلَّهُمْ عَلَى مَوْتِهِ إِلَّا دَابَّةُ الْأَرْضِ تَأْكُلُ مِنسَأَتَهُ فَلَمَّا خَرَّ تَبَيَّنَتِ الْجِنُّ أَن لَّو كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ الْغَيْبَ مَا لَبِثُوا فِي الْعَذَابِ الْمُهِينِ ﴿١٤﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لِسَبَإٍ فِي مَسْكِنِهِمْ آيَةٌ جَنَّتَانِ عَنْ يَمِينٍ وَشِمَالٍ كُلُوا مِن رِّزْقِ رَبِّكُمْ وَاشْكُرُوا لَمْ بَلَدَةً طَيِّبَةً وَرَبُّ غَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾

فَلَمَّا death الْمَوْتَ for him عَلَيْهِ We decreed فَضَيَّتْ then when
 دَلَّهُمْ nothing of عَلَى informed them (jinns) of his death مَوْتِهِ إِلَّا
 which was تَأْكُلُ (of) the earth الْأَرْضِ a little creature دَابَّةُ except
 he fell خَرَّ so when فَلَمَّا his stick (cane) وَمِنسَأَتَهُ gnawing away
 they had تَبَيَّنَتِ clearly الْجِنُّ saw clearly the jinns أَن لَّو if كَانُوا
 they would have stayed لَبِثُوا not مَا the Unseen الْغَيْبَ known
 there كَانَ indeed لَقَدْ humiliating الْمُهِينِ the torment فِي in
 a sign آيَةٌ their dwelling place مَسْكِنِهِمْ in for Saba لِسَبَإٍ was
 and on the left وَشِمَالٍ the right hand يَمِينٍ on two gardens جَنَّتَانِ
 and أَشْكُرُوا (of) your Lord رَبِّكُمْ the provision رِزْقٍ of eat كُلُوا
 and a Lord رَبُّ fair طَيِّبَةً for a land بَلَدَةً to Him اللَّهُ be grateful
 Oft-Forgiving غَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾

14. Then when We decreed death for him [Sulaimân (Solomon)], nothing informed them (jinn) of his death except a little worm of the earth which kept (slowly) gnawing away at his stick. So when he fell down, the jinn saw clearly that if they had known the Unseen, they would not have stayed in the humiliating torment. 15. Indeed there was for Saba' (Sheba) a sign in their dwelling place — two gardens on the right hand and on the left; (and it was said to them:) "Eat of the provision of your Lord, and be grateful to Him." A fair land and an Oft-Forgiving Lord!

فَاعْرَضُوا فَاغْرَسْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ سَبِيلَ الْعَرَمِ وَيَدَّلْنَاهُمْ بِجَنَّتَيْهِمْ جَنَّتَيْنِ ذَوَاتِ أُكُلٍ خَمْطٍ وَأَثْلٍ وَشَيْءٍ مِّن سِدْرٍ قَلِيلٍ ﴿١٦﴾ ذَلِكَ جَزَيْنَاهُم بِمَا كَفَرُوا وَهَلْ نُجْزِي إِلَّا الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا بَيْنَهُم وَبَيْنَ الْقُرَى الَّتِي بَارَكْنَا فِيهَا قُرًى ظَاهِرَةً وَقَدَّرْنَا فِيهَا السَّيْرَ سِيرُوا فِيهَا لِيَالٍ وَأَيَّامًا آمِنِينَ ﴿١٨﴾

against them عَلَيْهِمْ so We sent فَأَرْسَلْنَا but they turned away فَأَعْرَضُوا
 and We converted for them وَبَدَّلْنَاهُمْ (of) Arim الْمَرِمَ a flood سَيْلٌ
 which produce ذَرَّاقٍ into gardens جَنَّاتٍ their two gardens
 and some وَشُجُورٍ and shrubs وَأَقْلٍ bitter bad فَوَيْلٌ fruits
 We requited them جَزَيْنَاهُمْ this (is) ذَلِكَ few قَلِيلٌ lote-trees
 We and do? وَهَلْ they were ungrateful كَفَرُوا because of
 those who are ungrateful الْكَافِرُونَ except إِلَّا requit (in such a way)
 and وَبَيْنَ between them يَبْتَنِمُ and We placed وَجَعَلْنَا (disbelievers)
 We had blessed بَرَكْنَا which أَلْقَى the towns الْقُرَى between
 and We made stages وَقَدَرْنَا to be seen ظُهُورُ towns قُرَى (in them)
 in them فِيهَا travel سَبِيلُوا (of) journey السَّبِيلِ between them
 safely وَأَمِينٌ and days وَأَيَّامًا nights

16. But they turned away (from the obedience of Allāh), so We sent against them *Sail Al-'Arim* (flood released from the dam), and We converted their two gardens into gardens producing bitter bad fruit, and tamarisks, and some few lote-trees.
 17. Like this We requited them because they were ungrateful disbelievers. And never do We requit in such a way except those who are ungrateful (disbelievers).
 18. And We placed, between them and the towns which We had blessed, towns easy to be seen, and We made the stages (of journey) between them easy (saying): "Travel in them safely both by night and day."

فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا بَعِدْ بَيْنَ أَسْفَارِنَا وَظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أَحَادِيثَ وَمَزَقْنَاهُمْ كُلَّ مُمَزَّقٍ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ صَدَّقَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِبْلِيسُ ظَنَّهُ فَاتَّبَعُوهُ إِلَّا فَرِيقًا مِّنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مِّن سُلْطَانٍ إِلَّا لِنَعْلَمَ مَن يَأْخُذُ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَمَن هُوَ مِنْهَا فِي شَكٍّ وَرَبُّكَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَفِيفٌ ﴿١٨﴾

فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا بَعِدْ Our Lord رَبَّنَا but they said فَقَالُوا
 and they wronged وَظَلَمُوا our journey أَسْفَارِنَا between
 as tales أَحَادِيثَ so We made them (in the land) فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ themselves
 verily إِذْ scattering مُمَزَّقٍ a total كُلِّ and We scattered them وَمَزَقْنَاهُمْ
 in ذَلِكَ this لَآيَاتٍ (are) indeed signs لِّكُلِّ for every صَبَّارٍ
 did صَدَّقَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ grateful (person) شَكُورٍ steadfast
 and فَاتَّبَعُوهُ his thought ظَنَّهُ Iblis إِبْلِيسُ about them عَلَيْهِمْ prove true

﴿١٩﴾ of the مُؤْمِنِينَ a group فَرِيقًا except إِلَّا they followed him all over them عَلَيْهِم for him لَمْ there was كَانَ and not وَمَا believers يَنْ any سُلْطَانِي authority إِلَّا except لِنَعْلَمَ that We might test مَنْ from him مِمَّنْ in the Hereafter بِالْآخِرَةِ believes يَوْمَهُ who مِنْهَا about it فِي (is) in شَكٍّ doubt وَرَبُّكَ and your Lord عَلَى (is) Watchful حَافِظٌ thing شَيْءٍ every كُلِّ over

19. But they said: "Our Lord! Make the stages between our journey longer," and they wronged themselves; so We made them as tales (in the land), and We dispersed them all totally. Verily, in this are indeed signs for every steadfast, grateful (person). 20. And indeed *Iblis* (Satan) did prove true his thought about them, and they followed him, all except a group of true believers (in the Oneness of Allāh). 21. And he (*Iblis* - Satan) had no authority over them, — except that We might test him who believes in the Hereafter, from him who is in doubt about it. And your Lord is a *Hafiz* (Watchful) over everything. (All-Knower of everything, i.e. He keeps record of every person as regards deeds, and then He will reward them accordingly).

قُلْ أَدْعُوا الَّذِينَ رَزَعْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا لَهُمْ فِيهِمَا مِنْ شِرْكٍَ وَمَا لَكُم بِهِمْ مِنْ ظَهِيرٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَا نَنْفَعُ الشَّفَعَةُ عِنْدَهُ إِلَّا لِمَنْ أَذِنَ أَذِنَ لَكُمْ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا فُزِّعَ عَنْ قُلُوبِهِمْ قَالُوا مَاذَا قَالَ رَبُّكُمْ قَالُوا الْحَقُّ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢١﴾ قُلْ مَنْ يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قُلْ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّا أَوْ لِيَاكُم لَعَلَىٰ هُدًى أَوْ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ قُلْ لَا تُسْأَلُونَ عَمَّا أَجْرَمْنَا وَلَا نَسْتَشَلُ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

قُلْ say أَدْعُوا call upon الَّذِينَ those whom رَزَعْتُمْ you assert مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah لَا not يَمْلِكُونَ they possess مِثْقَالَ the weight ذَرَّةٍ of an atom (small ant) فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَلَا nor فِي on the earth وَمَا nor لَكُمْ there for Him مِنْهُمْ is there from among them مِنْ ظَهِيرٍ any ظَهِيرٍ supporter وَلَا and not نَنْفَعُ profits الشَّفَعَةُ intercession عِنْدَهُ with Him إِلَّا except لِمَنْ for him whom أَذِنَ He permits لَكُمْ (to him) حَتَّىٰ until إِنَّا when فُزِّعَ fear is vanished عَنْ from قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts قَالُوا they (angels) say مَاذَا what (is it) قَالَ what (is) رَبُّكُمْ your Lord قَالُوا they say الْحَقُّ the truth وَهُوَ and He الْعَلِيُّ (is)

قُلْ our Lord رَبُّنَا us all together يَجْمَعُ will assemble يَبْتَلِي then say قُلْ between us بَيْنَنَا He will judge بَيْنَهُمَا with truth وَهُوَ and not وَمَا the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ Allah for النَّاسِ all inclusive كَافَّةً except إِلَّا We have sent you أَرْسَلْنَاكَ and a warner وَكَذِّبَكَ as a giver of glad tiding بَشِيرًا mankind

but أَكْثَرُ most النَّاسِ people (of) لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ know وَبَقُولِهِمْ if كُنتُمْ promise إِنْ (is) هَذَا this الْوَعْدُ (you) when مَعَكُمْ and they say appointment يَبْعَادُ to you لَكُمْ say قُلْ truthful صَادِقِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ you are (from) which you cannot put back لَا تَسْتَجِيرُونَ (is for) a day يَوْمَ (it) سَاعَةً for an hour وَلَا nor تَسْتَفِيدُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ put forward

26. Say: "Our Lord will assemble us all together (on the Day of Resurrection), then He will judge between us with truth. And He is the Just Judge, the All-Knower of the true state of affairs." (Tafsir Ibn Kathir) 27. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to polytheists and pagans): "Show me those whom you have joined with Him as partners. Nay (there are not at all any partners with Him)! But He is Allâh (Alone), the All-Mighty, the All-Wise." 28. And We have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) except as a giver of glad tidings and a warner to all mankind, but most of men know not. 29. And they say: "When is this promise (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) if you are truthful?" 30. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The appointment to you is for a Day, which you cannot put back for an hour (or a moment) nor put forward."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَنْ نُؤْمِنَ بِهَذَا الْقُرْآنِ وَلَا بِالَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَلَوْ نَرَىٰ إِذِ الظَّالِمُونَ مَوْضُوعُونَ
عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ يَرْجِعُ بَعْضُهُمْ إِلَىٰ بَعْضٍ الْقَوْلَ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعِفُوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا لَوْلَا أَنْتُمْ لَكُنَّا
مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ قَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعِفُوا أَنَحْنُ صَدَدْنَاكُمْ عَنِ الْهُدَىٰ بَعْدَ إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ بَلْ كُنْتُمْ

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve لَا نؤمن not we believe بِهَذَا in this القرآن Quran وَلَا nor بِالَّذِي in that which يَدْعِيْهِ when you could see وَلَوْ (was) before it but if رَجَعْنَا إِلَى آٰلِهَاتِنَا the wrong doers the wrong doers will be made to stand مَوْفُوْعَاتِهِمْ some of them how they will refer رَجَعْنَا their Lord رَبَّنَا before them إِلَى others the word الْقَوْلُ will say يَقُوْلُ the الَّذِينَ were deemed weak أَسْتَضْعِفُوْا those who were arrogant لَوْ لَا had it not been أَنْتُمْ for you لَكُنَّا we should those who will say قَالِ believers مُؤْمِنِيْنَ certainly have been أَسْتَضْعِفُوْا to those who الَّذِينَ were arrogant who أَسْتَكَبَرُوا from عَنْ keep you back صَدَدْنَاكُمْ did we deemed weak

guidance بعد إذ when جاءكم it had come to you بلى nay
 criminals (sinners) مجرمين ﴿٣١﴾ but you were كُنتُمْ

31. And those who disbelieve say: "We believe not in this Qur'ân nor in that which was before it." But if you could see when the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) will be made to stand before their Lord, how they will cast the (blaming) word one to another! Those who were deemed weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Had it not been for you, we should certainly have been believers!" 32. And those who were arrogant will say to those who were deemed weak: "Did we keep you back from guidance after it had come to you? Nay, but you were *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, disbelievers, criminals)."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعُّوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا بَلْ مَكْرُ الْيَلِّ وَالنَّهَارِ إِذْ تَأْمُرُونَنَا أَنْ نَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَنَجْعَلَ لَهُ أَنْدَادًا
 وَأَسْرُوا النَّدَامَةَ لَمَّا رَأَوُا الْعَذَابَ وَجَعَلْنَا الْأَغْلَالَ فِي أَعْنَاقِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هَلْ يُجْزَوْنَ إِلَّا مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
 وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا فِي قَرْيَةٍ مِّنْ نَّذِيرٍ إِلَّا قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا إِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعُّوا those who الَّذِينَ and will say
 (it was مَكْرُ nay, but بَلْ were arrogant to those who اسْتَكْبَرُوا
 you تَأْمُرُونَنَا when إِذْ and day وَالنَّهَارِ by night الْيَلِّ your) plotting
 and set up وَنَجْعَلَ in Allah بِاللَّهِ disbelieve نَكْفُرُ to أَنْ ordered us
 the النَّدَامَةَ and they will conceal وَأَسْرُوا rivals أَنْدَادًا to Him
 and We وَجَعَلْنَا the torment الْعَذَابَ they see رَأَوُا when لَمَّا regret
 (of) الْأَغْلَالِ shall put فِي iron collars أَعْنَاقِ the necks الَّذِينَ
 كَفَرُوا those who هَلْ disbelieved يُجْزَوْنَ they rewarded إِلَّا
 مَا except كَانُوا what they used to يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ and not وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا
 but We did send فِي to قَرْيَةٍ a township مِّنْ نَّذِيرٍ any
 قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا its wealthy persons إِنَّا verily we بِمَا in (the
 Message) which أُرْسِلْتُمْ you have been sent بِهِ with (it) كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾
 believe not

33. Those who were deemed weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Nay, but it was your plotting by night and day, when you ordered us to disbelieve in Allâh and set up rivals to Him!" And each of them (parties) will conceal their own regrets (for disobeying Allâh during this worldly life), when they behold the torment. And We shall put iron collars round the necks of those who disbelieved.

Are they requited ought except what they used to do? 34. And We did not send a warner to a township but those who were given the worldly wealth and luxuries among them said: "We believe not in the (Message) with which you have been sent."

وَقَالُوا نَحْنُ أَكْثَرُ أَمْوَالًا وَأَوْلَدًا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ قُلْ إِنَّ رَبِّي يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَن يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَمَا أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُكُمْ بِالَّتِي تُقَرِّبُكُمْ عِندَنَا زُلْفَىٰ إِلَّا مَن ءَامَنَ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَأُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ جَزَاءُ الضِّعْفِ بِمَا عَمِلُوا وَهُمْ فِي الْغُرُفَاتِ ءَامِنُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يَسْعَوْنَ فِي ءَايَاتِنَا مُعْجِزِينَ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي الْعَذَابِ مُحْضَرُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ قُلْ إِنَّ رَبِّي يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَن يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَقْدِرُ لِمَن مَّآ أَنفَقْتُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَهُوَ يُخْلِفُهُ وَهُوَ خَيْرُ الرَّازِقِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَقَالُوا نَحْنُ أَكْثَرُ أَمْوَالًا in wealth (are) more we and they say نَحْنُ and they say أَكْثَرُ we are going to be بِمُعَذِّبِينَ we and not وَمَا and in children are going to be نَحْنُ and not وَمَا know not لَا men أَكْثَرُ most النَّاسِ but أَكْثَرُ your wealth وَلَا nor أَوْلَادُكُمْ your children بِالَّتِي that تُقَرِّبُكُمْ bring you عِندَنَا to us زُلْفَىٰ nearer إِلَّا but مَنْ he who ءَامَنَ as for such صَالِحًا righteous deeds فَأُولَٰئِكَ and does وَعَمِلَ believes لَهُمْ they will have جَزَاءُ two fold الضِّعْفِ reward بِمَا for what عَمِلُوا they did وَهُمْ they did and they فِي in the high الْغُرُفَاتِ (will reside) in ءَامِنُونَ dwellings وَالَّذِينَ in peace and security يَسْعَوْنَ and those who مُعْجِزِينَ Our Signs ءَايَاتِنَا against strive فِي to frustrate (them) أُولَٰئِكَ to those فِي to الْعَذَابِ the torment مُحْضَرُونَ the torment قُلْ will be brought ﴿٣٨﴾ the provision الرِّزْقَ enlarges يَبْسُطُ my Lord رَبِّي truly إِنَّ say لِمَن the provision الرِّزْقَ enlarges يَبْسُطُ my Lord رَبِّي truly إِنَّ say وَمَا أَنفَقْتُمْ and whatsoever وَمَا for him لَمْ restrict (also) and He هُوَ (will) replace it يُخْلِفُهُ He will هُوَ anything of حَبْرُ (of) providers الرَّازِقِينَ (is) the Best ﴿٣٩﴾

35. And they say: "We are more in wealth and in children, and we are not going to be punished." 36. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, my Lord enlarges the provision to whom He wills and restricts, but most men know not." 37. And it is not your

wealth, nor your children that bring you nearer to Us (i.e. please Allâh), but only he who believes (in the Islâmic Monotheism), and does righteous deeds (will please Us); as for such, there will be twofold reward for what they did, and they will reside in the high dwellings (Paradise) in peace and security. 38. And those who strive against Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), to frustrate them, they will be brought to the torment. 39. Say: "Truly, my Lord enlarges the provision for whom He wills of His slaves, and (also) restricts (it) for him, and whatsoever you spend of anything (in Allâh's Cause), He will replace it. And He is the Best of providers."

وَيَوْمَ يَجْمَعُهُمْ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ يَقُولُ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ أَهْتُولَاءَ إِنَّا كُنَّا يَعْبُدُونَنَا قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ أَنْتَ وَلِئْنَا مِنْ دُونِهِمْ بَلْ كَانُوا يَعْبُدُونَ الْجِنَّ أَكْثَرُهُمْ بِهِمْ مُؤْمِنُونَ قَالِ يَوْمَ لَا يَمْلِكُ بَعْضُكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ نَفَعًا وَلَا ضَرًّا وَنَقُولُ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا ذُوقُوا عَذَابَ النَّارِ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ بِهَا تَكْذِبُونَ وَإِنَّا نُنْزِلُ عَلَيْهُمْ آيَاتِنَا يَنْتَبِهُونَ قَالُوا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا رَجُلٌ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَصُدَّكُمْ عَنْ مَا كَانُوا يَعْبُدُ آبَاءَكُمْ وَقَالُوا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا إِفْكٌ مُفْتَرًى وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ

He will gather them جَمِيعًا and (remember) the day (when) وَيَوْمَ then يَقُولُ all together ثُمَّ to the angels لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ will say أَهْتُولَاءَ worship used to كَانُوا you was it these people (are) our سُبْحَانَكَ You glorified are You أَنْتَ they will say Lord instead مِنْ دُونِهِمْ (of) them بَلْ they used to كَانُوا nay, but Lord in them most of them أَكْثَرُهُمْ the jinn worship الْجِنَّ has power بَعْضُكُمْ لَا so Today قَالِ يَوْمَ (were) believers مُؤْمِنُونَ not يَمْلِكُ some of you بَعْضُكُمْ نَفَعًا وَلَا profit over others ضَرًّا nor harm did wrong ظَلَمُوا to those who الَّذِينَ and We shall say نَقُولُ the torment النَّارِ (of) the Fire الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ are recited تَكْذِبُونَ (it) you used to deny وَإِنَّا and when نُنْزِلُ to them آيَاتِنَا Our Verses يَنْتَبِهُونَ Clear قَالُوا they say مَا this (is) هَذَا إِلَّا but رَجُلٌ a man يُرِيدُ who wishes أَنْ to يَصُدُّكُمْ hinder you from that which كَانُ used to يَعْبُدُ آبَاءَكُمْ worship your fathers وَقَالُوا and they say هَذَا nothing مَا this (is) إِلَّا but إِفْكٌ a lie مُفْتَرًى invented وَقَالَ and say الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve in the truth لَمَّا when جَاءَهُمْ it has come to them إِنَّ هَذَا nothing هَذَا this (is) إِلَّا but سِحْرٌ magic مُبِينٌ evident

40. And (remember) the Day when He will gather them all together, then He will say to the angels: "Was it you that these people used to worship?" 41. They (the angels) will say: "Glorified be You! You are our *Walî* (Lord) instead of them. Nay, but they used to worship the jinn; most of them were believers in them." 42. So Today (i.e. the Day of Resurrection), none of you can profit or harm one another. And We shall say to those who did wrong [i.e. worshipped others (like the angels, jinn, prophets, saints, righteous persons) along with Allâh]: "Taste the torment of the Fire which you used to belie." 43. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, they say: "This (Muhammad ﷺ) is naught but a man who wishes to hinder you from that which your fathers used to worship." And they say: "This (the Qur'ân) is nothing but an invented lie." And those who disbelieve say of the truth when it has come to them (i.e. Prophet Muhammad ﷺ when Allâh sent him as a Messenger with proofs, evidences, verses of this Qur'ân, lessons, signs, etc.): "This is nothing but evident magic!"

وَمَا ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ مِنْ كُتُبٍ يَدْرُسُونَهَا وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْهِمْ قَبْلَكَ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ ﴿١١﴾ وَكَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَمَا بَلَّغُوا
مِعْشَارَ مَا ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ فَكَذَّبُوا رُسُلِي فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أُعْطِيَكُمْ بِوَاحِدَةٍ أَنْ تَقُومُوا لِلَّهِ مثنًى
وَفُرْدَى ثُمَّ لِنَنْفَكِرْكُمْ مَا بِصَاحِبِكُمْ مِنْ جِنَّةٍ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ لَكُمْ بَيْنَ يَدَيْ عَذَابٍ شَدِيدٍ ﴿١٣﴾ قُلْ مَا سَأَلْتُكُمْ
مِنْ أَجْرٍ فَهُوَ لَكُمْ إِنْ أَجْرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى اللَّهِ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿١٤﴾ قُلْ إِنْ رَبِّي يَقْذِفُ بِالْحَقِّ عَلَٰمِ الْغُيُوبِ ﴿١٥﴾

Scriptures (of) كُتُبٍ We had given them and not وَمَا
to the لَيْتُمْ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا nor وَمَا which they could study يَدْرُسُونَهَا
and denied وَكَذَّبَ warner نَذِيرٍ any مِنْ before you قَبْلَكَ them
have بَلَّغُوا and not وَمَا (were) before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those who
We had granted to ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ (of) what مَا one tenth مِعْشَارٍ received
then how فَكَيْفَ My Messengers رُسُلِي yet they denied فَكَذَّبُوا those
only كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿١٢﴾ My denial (punishment) قُلْ إِنَّمَا say
you stand تَقُومُوا that أَنْ to one (thing) بِوَاحِدَةٍ I exhort you أُعْطِيَكُمْ
then مثنًى and singly وَفُرْدَى in pairs ثُمَّ for Allah's sake لِلَّهِ up
نَنْفَكِرْكُمْ مَا reflect (there is) not بِصَاحِبِكُمْ in your companion مِنْ
any جِنَّةٍ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا he (is) only نَذِيرٌ but لَكُمْ a warner
to you بَيْنَ يَدَيْ before عَذَابٍ a torment شَدِيدٍ severe قُلْ say مَا
of أَجْرٍ I might have asked of you سَأَلْتُكُمْ whatever
my wage أَجْرِيَ (is) not إِنْ (is) for you لَكُمْ that فَهُوَ wage/reward

إِلَّا but عَلَى on اللَّهِ Allah وَهُوَ and He عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing شَهِيدٌ (is) Witness قُلْ say إِنَّ verily رَبِّي My lord يَقْدِرُ يَقْدِرُ (of) the All-Knower الْعَلِيُّوبُ the truth عَلَّمَ sends down
Unseen

44. And We had not given them Scriptures which they could study, nor sent to them before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) any warner (Messenger). 45. And those before them belied; these have not received even a tenth of what We had granted to those (of old); yet they belied My Messengers. Then how (terrible) was My denial (punishment)! 46. Say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ): "I exhort you to one (thing) only, that you stand up for Allāh's sake in pairs and singly, and reflect (within yourselves the life history of the Prophet ﷺ), there is no madness in your companion (Muhammad ﷺ). He is only a warner to you in face of a severe torment." 47. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Whatever wage I might have asked of you is yours. My wage is from Allāh only, and He is a Witness over all things." 48. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, my Lord sends down (Revelation and makes apparent) the truth (i.e. this Revelation that had come to me), the All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen).

قُلْ جَاءَ الْحَقُّ وَمَا يُبْدِئُ الْبَاطِلُ وَمَا يُعِيدُ ۖ قُلْ إِنْ ضَلَلْتُ فَإِنَّمَا أَضِلُّ عَلَى نَفْسِي وَإِنِ اهْتَدَيْتُ فِيمَا يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ رَبِّي إِنَّهُ سَمِيعٌ قَرِيبٌ ۖ وَلَوْ تَرَوُنَّ إِذْ فُرِعُوا فَلَا فَوْتَ ۖ وَاتَّخَذُوا أَمْثَلًا بِهٖ وَأَنَّى لَهُمُ اتِّتَابُكُمْ مِنْ مَّكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ۖ وَقَدْ كَفَرُوا بِهٖ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَيَقْذِفُونَ بِالْغَيْبِ مِنْ مَّكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ۖ وَحِجْلٌ بَيْنَهُمْ وَبَيْنَ مَا يَشْتَهُونَ كَمَا فُعِلَ بِأَشْيَاعِهِمْ مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا فِي شَكٍّ مُرِيبٍ

قُلْ say جَاءَ has come الْحَقُّ the truth/reward وَمَا and neither يُبْدِئُ can create (anything) الْبَاطِلُ falsehood وَمَا nor يُعِيدُ resurrect قُلْ say إِنْ if ضَلَلْتُ I go astray فَإِنَّمَا verily only أَضِلُّ I shall stray عَلَى on نَفْسِي myself وَإِنِ and if اهْتَدَيْتُ I walk aright فِيمَا (is) for رَبِّي truly He إِنَّهُ my Lord رَبِّي to me reveals إِلَيَّ what يُوحَىٰ what you could see تَرَوُنَّ and if وَلَوْ Ever Near قَرِيبٌ All-Hearer إِذْ when فُرِعُوا they will be terrified فَلَا so no فَوْتَ escape وَاتَّخَذُوا near قَرِيبٌ a place مَّكَانٍ from and they will be seized وَأَنَّى in it بِهٖ we do believe وَمَا and they will say قَدْ far off بَعِيدٌ a place مَّكَانٍ from receive اتَّتَابُكُمْ they لَهُم

indeed كَفَرُوا they disbelieve بِهِ in it مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَفَقَدُوا from مَكَانٍ about the Unseen بِالْغَيْبِ and they (used to) guess between بَيْنَهُمْ and a barrier will be set وَجِلٌ far بَعِيدٌ ﴿٢٢﴾ a place as وَبَيْنَ them مَا that which يَشْتَهُونَ they desire كَمَا as before قَدْ was done بِأَشْيَاعِهِمْ with the people of their kind مِنْ قَبْلُ before لَهُمْ doubt مُرِيبٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ suspicious

49. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “*Al-Haqq* (the truth, i.e. the Qur’ân and Allâh’s Revelation) has come, and *Al-Bâtil* [falsehood — *Iblîs* (Satan)] can neither create anything nor resurrect (anything).” 50. Say: “If (even) I go astray, I shall stray only to my own loss. But if I remain guided, it is because of the Revelation of my Lord to me. Truly, He is All-Hearer, Ever Near (to all things).” 51. And if you could but see, when they will be terrified with no escape (for them), and they will be seized from a near place. 52. And they will say (in the Hereafter): “We do believe (now);” but how could they receive (Faith and the acceptance of their repentance by Allâh) from a place so far off (i.e. to return to the worldly life again). 53. Indeed they did disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh, Islâm, the Qur’ân and Muhammad ﷺ) before (in this world), and they (used to) conjecture about the Unseen [i.e. the Hereafter, Hell, Paradise, Resurrection and the Promise of Allâh, (by saying) all that is untrue], from a far place. 54. And a barrier will be set between them and that which they desire [i.e. *At-Taubah* (turning to Allâh in repentance) and the accepting of Faith], as was done in the past with the people of their kind. Verily, they have been in grave doubt.

سُورَةُ فَاطِرٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَمَسْجِدُ اللَّهِ فَاطِرِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ جَاعِلِ الْمَلَكِ رُسُلًا أُولَىٰ أَجْنَحَةٍ مَّتَنًى وَتِلْكَ رُءُوسُ بَرِيذٍ فِي الْخَلْقِ مَا يَشَاءُ إِنْ أَرَادَ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ مَا يَفْتَحُ اللَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ مِنْ رَحْمَةٍ فَلَا مُمْسِكَ لَهَا وَمَا يُمْسِكُ فَلَا مُرْسِلَ لَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢﴾ بَنَاتُهَا النَّاسُ أَذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ هَلْ مِنْ خَلْقٍ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَآفَ تُؤَفَّكَوْنَ ﴿٣﴾

لَمَسْجِدُ اللَّهِ all praise لِلَّهِ (is) due to Allah فَاطِرِ the Originator السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens جَاعِلِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the heavens الْمَلَكِ Who made

or two wings أُنَجِّمَ with messengers أُولَٰئِكَ angels
 what creation مَا in He increases بَرِّدُ or four وَرَبُّعُ three
 thing every كُلِّ over عَلَى Allah اِنَّ He wills يَشَاءُ
 Allah اِنَّهٗ may grant يَفْتَحُ whatever مَا (is) Omnipotent ﴿١﴾
 can withhold مَنِيكَ none فَلَا Mercy رَحْمَةً of مِن to mankind
 can withhold مَنِيكَ none He may withhold وَمَا it
 (is) the All-Mighty اَلْعَزِيزُ and He وَهُوَ thereafter it كَمْ grant
 remember اَذْكُرُوا mankind اَلنَّاسُ O يَا أَيُّهَا (is) the All-Wise ﴿٢﴾
 any مِن is there هَلْ upon you عَلَيْكُمْ (of) Allah اِنَّهٗ the Grace نِعَمَتِ
 Who provides for you بَرِّزُكُمْ Allah اِنَّهٗ other than خَلْقِ creator
 مِن from السَّمَاءِ the sky وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth لَا (there is) no اِلَٰهَ
 are you deceived تَوَفَّكُمُ ﴿٣﴾ how then فَاَنظُرْ He هُوَ but اِلَّا god

Sûrat Fâtir or Al-Malâ'ikah
(The Originator of Creation, or
The Angels) XXXV

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the (only) Originator [or the (Only) Creator] of the heavens and the earth, Who made the angels messengers with wings, two or three or four. He increases in creation what He wills. Verily, Allâh is Able to do all things. 2. Whatever of mercy (i.e. of good), Allâh may grant to mankind, none can withhold it; and whatever He may withhold, none can grant it thereafter. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 3. O mankind! Remember the Grace of Allâh upon you! Is there any creator other than Allâh who provides for you from the sky (rain) and the earth? *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turning away (from Him)?

وَاِنْ يَكْذِبُوْكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَاِلَى اللّٰهِ تُرْجَعُ الْاُمُوْرُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اِنَّ وَعْدَ اللّٰهِ حَقٌّ فَلَا تَغُرَّكُمْ الْحَيٰوةُ
 الدُّنْيَا وَلَا يَفْرَقْكُمْ بِاللّٰهِ الْفَرُوْدُ ﴿٢﴾ اِنَّ الشَّيْطٰنَ لَكُ زَعُوْدٌ فَاَخَذُوْهُ عَدُوًّا اِنَّمَا يَدْعُوْا حِزْبَهُ لِيَكُوْنُوْا مِنْ اَصْحٰبِ
 السَّعِيْرِ ﴿٣﴾ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيْدٌ وَالَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا وَعَمِلُوا الصّٰلِحٰتِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَّاجْرٌ كَبِيْرٌ ﴿٤﴾

وَاِنْ يَكْذِبُوْكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ so surely they deny you
 رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ Messengers and to اللّٰهِ Allah تُرْجَعُ

return ﴿١﴾ all matters بِأَيِّهَا O mankind إِنَّ verily وَدَّ
 the promise اللَّهُ (of) Allah حَقَّ (is) true فَلَا so not تَعْرِضْكُمْ
 life الدُّنْيَا the worldly وَلَا and not بَفَرِّقْكُمْ
 deceive you بِاللَّهِ about Allah الْفَرُودُ Great Deceiver إِنَّ
 Satan لَكَ to you عَدُوٌّ (is) an enemy فَاتَّخِذْهُ
 only إِنَّمَا as an enemy بَدْعُوا he invites حِزْبُهُ
 of) السَّعِيرِ ﴿٢﴾ the dwellers of مَنْ that they may become
 the blazing Fire الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا disbelieve لَهُمْ for them عَذَابٌ
 (will be) a torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا
 believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds لَهُمْ for them مَغْفِرَةٌ
 (will be) Forgiveness وَكَثِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾ and a reward great

4. And if they belie you (O Muhammad ﷺ), so were Messengers belied before you. And to Allâh return all matters (for decision). 5. O mankind! Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true. So let not this present life deceive you, and let not the chief deceiver (Satan) deceive you about Allâh. 6. Surely, *Shaitân* (Satan) is an enemy to you, so take (treat) him as an enemy. He only invites his *Hizb* (followers) that they may become the dwellers of the blazing Fire. 7. Those who disbelieve, theirs will be a severe torment; and those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, theirs will be forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise).

أَفَمَنْ زُيِّنَ لَهُ سُوءُ عَمَلِهِ فَرَآهُ حَسَنًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يُضِلُّ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ فَلَا تَذْهَبْ نَفْسُكَ عَلَيْهِمْ حَسْرَتٌ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ بِمَا يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿٤﴾ وَاللَّهُ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ الرِّيحَ فَتُثِيرُ مَحَابِبًا فَسَقْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ بَلَدٍ مَّتَنٍ فَأَخْبَيْنَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا كَذَٰلِكَ النُّشُورُ ﴿٥﴾

أَفَمَنْ زُيِّنَ made fair seeming لَهُ to him سُوءُ the evil عَلَيْهِ
 so verily فَإِنَّ as good حَسَنًا so that he sees it فَرَآهُ (of) his deeds
 and يَهْدِي He wills يَشَاءُ whom مَنْ sends astray يُضِلُّ Allah
 guides مَنْ يَشَاءُ He wills فَلَا so do not تَذْهَبْ نَفْسُكَ
 yourself عَلَيْهِمْ for them حَسْرَتٌ in sorrow إِنَّ truly اللَّهُ Allah عَلِيمٌ
 and (it is) وَاللَّهُ they do يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿٤﴾ of what بِمَا (is) the All-Knower
 so that they raise فُثِيرُ the winds أَرْسَلَ Who sends الرِّيحَ

up سحابًا the clouds فَتَنْفِثُ and We drive them to بَلَدٍ a land مَيِّتٍ dead فَاُحْيِيهَا and revive مَوْتَهَا after the earth الْأَرْضُ therewith and its death كَذَلِكَ as such الشُّعُورُ (will be) the Resurrection

8. Is he, then, to whom the evil of his deeds is made fair-seeming, so that he considers it as good (equal to one who is rightly guided)? Verily, Allâh sends astray whom He wills, and guides whom He wills. So destroy not yourself (O Muhammad ﷺ) in sorrow for them. Truly, Allâh is the All-Knower of what they do! 9. And it is Allâh Who sends the winds, so that they raise up the clouds, and We drive them to a dead land, and revive therewith the earth after its death. As such (will be) the Resurrection!

مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ الْعِزَّةَ فَلِلَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ جَمِيعًا إِلَيْهِ يَصْعَدُ الْكَلِمُ الطَّيِّبُ وَالْعَمَلُ الصَّالِحُ يَرْفَعُهُ وَالَّذِينَ يَمْكُرُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَكْرُ أُولَئِكَ هُوَ يُورُثُهُ وَاللَّهُ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَمَا تَحْمِلُ مِنْ أُنْثَى وَلَا تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ وَمَا يُعَمَّرُ مِنْ مُعَمَّرٍ وَلَا يُنْقَضُ مِنْ عُمرِهِ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾

من whosoever كَانَ (was) يُرِيدُ the honour الْعِزَّةَ then to فَلِلَّهِ Allah (belongs) الْعِزَّةُ all جَمِيعًا to Him يَصْعَدُ ascend الْكَلِمُ the words الطَّيِّبُ goodly وَالْعَمَلُ and the deeds الصَّالِحُ righteous يَرْفَعُهُ for them وَالَّذِينَ raise it السَّيِّئَاتِ plot مَكْرُ and those who أُولَئِكَ (of) such عَذَابٌ a torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَمَكْرُ and the plotting هُوَ (it) يُورِثُهُ and Allah وَاللَّهُ perishes خَلَقَكُمْ and He did create you تُرَابٍ dust ثُمَّ then مِنْ from نُطْفَةٍ semen ثُمَّ then جَعَلَكُمْ He made you أَزْوَاجًا pairs وَمَا and not تَحْمِلُ and not أُنْثَى any female وَلَا nor تَضَعُ gives birth إِلَّا but بِعِلْمِهِ with His knowledge وَمَا and not يُعَمَّرُ is granted a long life مِنْ مُعَمَّرٍ any aged man وَلَا nor يُنْقَضُ is cut off مِنْ from عُمرِهِ his life إِلَّا but فِي in (is) كِتَابٍ (is) easy يَسِيرٌ Allah ﷻ that ذَلِكَ surely إِنَّ Book

10. Whosoever desires honour, power and glory then to Allâh belong all honour, power and glory [and one can get honour, power and glory only by obeying and worshipping Allâh (Alone)]. To Him ascend (all) the goodly words, and the righteous deeds exalt it (i.e. the goodly words are not accepted by Allâh unless and until they are followed by good deeds), but those who plot evils, theirs will be a severe torment. And the plotting of such will perish. 11. And Allâh did create

you (Adam) from dust, then from *Nutfah* (male and female sexual discharge mixed drops of, i.e. Adam's offspring), then He made you pairs (male and female). And no female conceives or gives birth but with His Knowledge. And no aged man is granted a length of life nor is a part cut off from his life (or another man's life), but is in a Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*). Surely, that is easy for Allâh.

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْبَحْرَانِ هَذَا عَذْبٌ فُرَاتٌ سَائِغٌ شَرَابُهُ وَهَذَا مِلْحٌ أُجَاجٌ وَمِنْ كُلِّ تَاكُلُونَ لَحْمًا طَرِيًّا
وَتَسْتَخْرِجُونَ حِلْيَةً تَلْبَسُونَهَا وَرَى الْفُلْكَ فِيهِ مَوَاسِرَ لِيَبْتَغُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلَكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي
النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي لِأَجَلٍ مُسَمًّى ذَلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ
لَهُ الْمُلْكُ وَالَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِنْ قِطْمِيرٍ ﴿١٣﴾

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي the two seas الْبَحْرَانِ are alike هَذَا this عَذْبٌ (is) and not
fresh فُرَاتٌ sweet سَائِغٌ and pleasant شَرَابُهُ its drink (water) وَهَذَا
and that مِلْحٌ salt أُجَاجٌ and bitter وَمِنْ and from كُلِّ each تَاكُلُونَ
you eat لَحْمًا meat طَرِيًّا fresh وَتَسْتَخْرِجُونَ and get حِلْيَةً ornaments
you wear وَرَى you see الْفُلْكَ and the ships فِيهِ the ships مَوَاسِرَ on it
sailing لِيَبْتَغُوا that you may seek مِنْ of فَضْلِهِ His bounty وَلَكُمْ
that you تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ may give thanks يُولِجُ He merges اللَّيْلَ the night
into النَّهَارِ the day وَيُولِجُ the day النَّهَارَ into the night
وَسَخَّرَ the night الشَّمْسَ and He has subjected وَالْقَمَرَ the moon
كُلٌّ each يَجْرِي runs (its course) لِأَجَلٍ for a term
appointed مُسَمًّى such (is) اللَّهُ Allah رَبُّكُمْ your Lord
لَهُ for Him الْمُلْكُ the kingdom وَالَّذِينَ (is) those تَدْعُونَ you
invoke مِنْ دُونِهِ instead of Him مَا not يَمْلِكُونَ even
the thin date-stone قِطْمِيرٍ ﴿١٣﴾

12. And the two seas (kinds of water) are not alike: this is palatable, sweet and pleasant to drink, and that is salt and bitter. And from them both you eat fresh tender meat (fish), and derive the ornaments that you wear. And you see the ships cleaving (the sea water as they sail through it), that you may seek of His Bounty, and that you may give thanks. 13. He merges the night into the day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night is added to the hours of the day), and He merges the day into the night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the day is added to the hours of the night). And He has subjected the sun and the moon, each runs its course for a term appointed. Such is Allâh, your Lord; His is the kingdom. And

about a new creation. 17. And that is not hard for Allāh. 18. And no bearer of burdens shall bear another's burden; and if one heavily laden calls another to (bear) his load, nothing of it will be lifted even though he be near of kin. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) can warn only those who fear their Lord unseen and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*). And he who purifies himself (from all kinds of sins), then he purifies only for the benefit of his own self. And to Allāh is the (final) Return (of all).

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ وَلَا الظُّلُمَاتُ وَلَا النُّورُ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَا الظِّلُّ وَلَا الْحَرُورُ ﴿١٣﴾ وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَلَا
الْأَمْرُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَسْمَعُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَمَا أَنتَ بِمُسْمِعٍ مَّن فِي الْقُبُورِ ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّ أَنتَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ ﴿١٥﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ بِالْحَقِّ بَشِيرًا
وَنَذِيرًا وَإِن مِّن أُمَّةٍ إِلَّا خَلَا فِيهَا نَذِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ وَإِن يَكْفُرُوكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ
وَبِالزُّبُرِ وَالْكِتَابِ الْأَمِينِ ﴿١٧﴾ ثُمَّ أَخَذْتُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿١٨﴾

and the seeing ﴿١٩﴾ وَالْبَصِيرَ the blind الْأَعْمَى are alike يَسْتَوِي and not وَمَا
nor وَلَا the light ﴿٢٠﴾ النُّورَ and not وَلَا the darknesses الظُّلُمَاتُ nor وَلَا
are الظِّلُّ nor وَمَا the sun's heat ﴿٢١﴾ الْحَرُّ and not وَلَا the shade الْظِّلُّ
alike ﴿٢٢﴾ الْأَحْيَاءَ the living وَلَا and not ﴿٢٣﴾ الْأَمْوَاتِ the dead إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ
يُصْغِرُ Allah يُصْغِرُ whom مَنْ makes hear يَسْمَعُ and not وَمَا He wills أَنْتَ
you يَسْمَعُ make hear مَنْ in ﴿٢٤﴾ الْقُبُورِ graves إِنَّ sent أَرْسَلْنَاكَ verily We
not أَنْتَ you are إِلَّا but ﴿٢٥﴾ نَذِيرٌ a warner and a وَبَشِيرٌ a bearer of good news
you بِالْحَقِّ with the truth يَشِيرُ a nation أُمَّةٌ any and there not وَإِنْ warner
passed فِيهَا among them ﴿٢٦﴾ نَذِيرٌ a warner وَإِنْ and if يُكَذِّبُكَ they
you فَذَرْنِي deny you فَذَرْنِي so كَذَّبَ denied الَّذِينَ the الَّذِينَ those who
their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ came to them جَاءَتْهُمْ (were) before them
and the الْبَيِّنَاتِ and with Scriptures وَبِالْزُّبُرِ with clear signs
Book ﴿٢٧﴾ النَّبِيِّ giving light ثُمَّ أَخَذْتُ then (of) الَّذِينَ I took hold
those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved فَكَيْفَ and how ﴿٢٨﴾ نَكِيرٌ My
denial (punishment)

19. Not alike are the blind (disbelievers in Islâmic Monotheism) and the seeing (believers in Islâmic Monotheism). **20.** Nor are (alike) darkness (disbelief) and light (belief in Islâmic Monotheism). **21.** Nor are (alike) the shade and the sun's heat. **22.** Nor are (alike) the living (i.e., the believers) and the dead (i.e., the disbelievers). Verily, Allâh makes whom He wills to hear, but you cannot make

hear those who are in graves. 23. You (O Muḥammad ﷺ) are only a warner (i.e. your duty is to convey Allāh's Message to mankind but the guidance is Allāh's). 24. Verily, We have sent you with the truth, a bearer of glad tidings and a warner. And there never was a nation but a warner had passed among them. 25. And if they belie you, those before them also belied. Their Messengers came to them with clear signs, and with the Scriptures, and the Book giving light. 26. Then I took hold of those who disbelieved, and how terrible was My denial (punishment)!

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ ثَمَرَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفًا أَلْوَانُهَا وَمِنَ الْجِبَالِ جُدَدٌ بَيضٌ وَحُمْرٌ مُخْتَلِفٌ أَلْوَانُهَا وَعَرَبِيَّتٌ سُودٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ وَالْأَنْعَامِ مُخْتَلِفٌ أَلْوَانُهُ كَذَلِكَ إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ غَفُورٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَتْلُونَ كِتَابَ اللَّهِ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَنْفَقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ سِرًّا وَعَلَانِيَةً يَرْجُونَ تِجَارَةً لَّنْ تَبُورَ ﴿٢٦﴾ لِيُؤْفِقَهُمْ أَجُورَهُمْ وَيَزِيدَهُمْ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ إِنَّهُ غَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٧﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah أَنْزَلَ sends down مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ ماءً water (rain) فَأَخْرَجْنَا and We produce ثَمَرَاتٍ fruits مُخْتَلِفًا of various أَلْوَانُهَا colours وَمِنَ and among الْجِبَالِ the mountains جُدَدٌ (are) streaks (paths) بَيضٌ white وَحُمْرٌ and intense مُخْتَلِفٌ (of) varying أَلْوَانُهَا colours وَعَرَبِيَّتٌ and red سُودٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ black وَمِنَ and of النَّاسِ men وَالْأَنْعَامِ and beasts مُخْتَلِفٌ (are) various أَلْوَانُهُ colours كَذَلِكَ likewise إِنَّمَا (it is) عِبَادِهِ His slaves الْعُلَمَاءُ of only يَخْشَى Allah اللَّهِ مِنَ Allah اللَّهِ verily إِنَّك have knowledge عَزِيزٌ All-Mighty (is) غَفُورٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ Oft-Forgiving يَتْلُونَ those who كِتَابَ recite وَأَقَامُوا prayer and offer الصَّلَاةَ and spend وَأَنْفَقُوا (of) Allah اللَّهِ سِرًّا secretly وَعَلَانِيَةً We have provided for them رَزَقْنَاهُمْ out of what يَرْجُونَ and openly تِجَارَةً they hope for لَّنْ never تَبُورَ ﴿٢٦﴾ that will perish أَجُورَهُمْ that He may pay them in full يُؤْفِقُهُمْ and give them more وَزِيدَهُمْ wages مِنْ and give them more فَضْلِهِ His Grace إِنَّهُ verily, He غَفُورٌ Oft-Forgiving شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ (is) Most Ready to appreciate

27. See you not that Allâh sends down water (rain) from the sky, and We produce therewith fruits of various colours, and among the mountains are streaks white and red, of varying colours and (others) very black. 28. And likewise, men and *Ad-Dawâbb* [moving (living) creatures, beasts] and cattle are of various colours. It is only those who have knowledge among His slaves that fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Mighty, Oft-Forgiving. 29. Verily, those who recite the Book of Allâh (this Qur'ân), and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and spend (in charity) out of what We have provided for them, secretly and openly, they hope for a (sure) trade-gain that will never perish. 30. That He may pay them their wages in full, and give them (even) more, out of His Grace. Verily, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (good deeds and to recompense).

وَالَّذِي أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ هُوَ الْحَقُّ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِعِبَادِهِ لَخَبِيرٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ ثُمَّ أَوْرَثْنَا الْكِتَابَ الَّذِينَ اصْطَفَيْنَا مِنْ عِبَادِنَا فَمِنْهُمْ ظَالِمٌ لِنَفْسِهِ وَمِنْهُمْ مُقْتَصِدٌ وَمِنْهُمْ سَابِقٌ بِالْخَيْرَاتِ يُؤْتُونَ اللَّهَ بِذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٨﴾ جَنَّتٌ عَدْنٍ يَدْخُلُونَهَا يُجَلِّونَ فِيهَا مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ وَلُؤْلُؤًا وَلِبَاسُهُمْ فِيهَا حَرِيرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالُوا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَذْهَبَ عَنَّا الْحَزْنَ إِنَّ رَبَّنَا لَغَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَالَّذِي أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ to you We revealed and that which of the Book it the truth (is) confirming لِمَا the Book of His slaves Allah verily إِنَّ before it (was) بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ We then ثُمَّ All-Seer (is) indeed All-Aware لَخَبِيرٌ (to) those whom الَّذِينَ the Book gave as inheritance then of them are some فَمِنْهُمْ Our slaves of عِبَادِنَا We chose and of them are some وَمِنْهُمْ their ownelves ظَالِمٌ who wrong لِنَفْسِهِ follow a middle course وَمِنْهُمْ and of them are some سَابِقٌ and (are) foremost بِالْخَيْرَاتِ in good deeds يُؤْتُونَ by leave اللَّهُ (of) the great الْكَبِيرُ the grace الْفَضْلُ is that هُوَ Allah ذَلَالٌ they will enter them يَدْخُلُونَهَا (of) Eternity عَدْنٍ Gardens they will be adorned فِيهَا with أَسَاوِرَ bracelets مِنْ of ذَهَبٍ gold وَلُؤْلُؤًا and pearls وَلِبَاسُهُمْ and their garments فِيهَا حَرِيرٌ therein (is) due لِلَّهِ All praise لَنَعُدُّ and they will say وَقَالُوا (will be) silk to Allah الَّذِي أذْهَبَ Who has removed عَنَّا لِحَزْنٍ grief إِنَّ رَبَّنَا our Lord لَغَفُورٌ is indeed Oft-Forgiving شَكُورٌ Most Ready to appreciate

31. And what We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), of the Book (the Qur'ân), it is the (very) truth [that you (Muhammad ﷺ) and your followers must act on its instructions] confirming that which was (revealed) before it. Verily, Allâh is indeed All-Aware, and All-Seer of His slaves. 32. Then We gave the Book (the Qur'ân) as inheritance to such of Our slaves whom We chose (the followers of Muhammad ﷺ). Then of them are some who wrong their own selves, and of them are some who follow a middle course, and of them are some who are, by Allâh's Leave, foremost in good deeds. That (inheritance of the Qur'ân) — that is indeed a great Grace. 33. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens) will they enter, therein will they be adorned with bracelets of gold and pearls, and their garments therein will be of silk. 34. And they will say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh Who has removed from us (all) grief. Verily, our Lord is indeed Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (good deeds and to recompense).

الَّذِي أَحَلَّنَا دَارَ الْمُقَامَةِ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ لَا يَمَسُّنَا فِيهَا نُصَبٌ وَلَا يَمَسُّنَا فِيهَا لُغُوبٌ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَهُمْ نَارُ جَهَنَّمَ لَا يُقْضَىٰ عَلَيْهِمْ فِيمُوتُوا وَلَا يُخَفَّفُ عَنْهُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِهَا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي كُلَّ كَافِرٍ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَهُمْ يَصْطَرِخُونَ فِيهَا رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْنَا نَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا غَيْرَ الَّذِي كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ أَوَلَمْ نُعَمِّرْكُم مَّا يَتَذَكَّرُ فِيهِ مَنْ تَذَكَّرَ وَجَاءَكُمُ النَّذِيرُ فَذُوقُوا فَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ نَاصِرٍ ﴿٣٧﴾

الَّذِي أَحَلَّنَا Who has lodged us (in) a home دَارَ الْمُقَامَةِ that will last forever مِنْ فَضْلِهِ His Grace لَا يَمَسُّنَا not touch us فِيهَا therein نُصَبٌ nor toil وَلَا يَمَسُّنَا will touch us فِيهَا therein لُغُوبٌ weariness وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا and those who disbelieve لَهُمْ for them نَارُ the Fire جَهَنَّمَ (will be) of Hell لَا يُقْضَىٰ neither it will be عَلَيْهِمْ completed on them فِيمُوتُوا so that they die وَلَا nor shall يُخَفَّفُ thus عَنْهُمْ be lightened (of) عَذَابِهَا its torment كَذَلِكَ and every كَافِرٍ disbeliever وَهُمْ they bring us out أَخْرِجْنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا therein will cry يَصْطَرِخُونَ they shall do نَعْمَلْ we shall do صَالِحًا righteous deeds غَيْرَ not الَّذِي that which كُنَّا we used to نَعْمَلُ do أَوَلَمْ did not نُعَمِّرْكُم We give you life مَّا long enough يَتَذَكَّرُ that should receive admonition فِيهِ therein مَنْ whoever تَذَكَّرَ reflected وَجَاءَكُمُ and came to you النَّذِيرُ the warner فَذُوقُوا so taste you فَمَا (there is) not لِلظَّالِمِينَ for the wrong-doers any نَاصِرٍ helper ﴿٣٧﴾

38. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. Verily, He is the All-Knower of that is in the breasts. 39. He it is Who has made you successors generations after generations in the earth, so whosoever disbelieves (in Islâmic Monotheism) on him will be his disbelief. And the disbelief of the disbelievers adds nothing but hatred of their Lord. And the disbelief of the disbelievers adds nothing but loss. 40. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me or inform me (what) do you think about your (so-called) partner-gods to whom you call upon besides Allâh? Show me, what they have created of the earth. Or have they any share in the heavens? Or have We given them a Book, so that they act on clear proof therefrom? Nay, the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) promise one another nothing but delusions."

﴿إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُمْسِكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ أَنْ تَزُولَا وَلَئِنْ زَالَتَا إِنْ أَمْسَكَهُمَا مِنْ أَحَدٍ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا ۝١١﴾ وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَئِنْ جَاءَهُمْ نَذِيرٌ لَيَكُونُنَّ أَهْدَىٰ مِنَ الْإِهْدَىٰ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ نَذِيرٌ مَّا زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا شُغُورًا ۝١٢﴾ أَسْتَكْبَارًا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَكْرَ السَّيِّئِ وَلَا يَحِيقُ الْمَكْرُ السَّيِّئُ إِلَّا بِأَهْلِهِ فَهَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا سُنَّتَ الْأَوَّلِينَ فَلَن تَجِدَ لِسُنَّتِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا وَلَن تَجِدَ لِسُنَّتِ اللَّهِ تَحْوِيلًا ۝١٣﴾

﴿إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily Allah يُمْسِكُ grasps السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth أَنْ and lest تَزُولَا they should move away وَلَئِنْ and if زَالَتَا that could أَمْسَكَهُمَا (there is) not إِنْ they were to move away He is كَان truly after Him مِنْ one any أَحَدٍ grasp them and they swore وَأَقْسَمُوا Oft-Forbearing غَفُورًا Most Forbearing بِاللَّهِ by Allah جَهْدَ most binding أَيْمَانِهِمْ their oath لَئِنْ that if جَاءَهُمْ they would be نَذِيرٌ a warner لَيَكُونُنَّ more أَهْدَىٰ they would be yet when فَلَمَّا (of) the nations الْإِهْدَىٰ any جَاءَهُمْ a warner came to them نَذِيرٌ came to them it increased in زَادَهُمْ nothing مَّا a warner came to them in فِي (because of) arrogance شُغُورًا flight but تَزُولَا in the land الْأَرْضِ the land وَمَكْرَ the land السَّيِّئِ and (their) plotting وَلَا (of) evil يَحِيقُ encompasses الْمَكْرُ plotting السَّيِّئِ the evil إِلَّا but بِأَهْلِهِ who سُنَّتَ but إِلَّا they expect (anything) يَنْظُرُونَ then can فَهَلْ makes it will you find تَجِدَ so never لِسُنَّتِ (of) former peoples الْأَوَّلِينَ the way and never تَبْدِيلًا (of) Allah اللَّهِ for the Way لِسُنَّتِ you will find تَجِدَ any تَحْوِيلًا (of) Allah اللَّهِ for the Way turning off

41. Verily, Allâh grasps the heavens and the earth lest they should move away from their places, and if they were to move away from their places, there is not one that could grasp them after Him. Truly, He is Ever Most Forbearing, Oft-Forgiving. 42. And they swore by Allâh their most binding oath that if a warner came to them, they would be more guided than any of the nations (before them); yet when a warner (Muhammad ﷺ) came to them, it increased in them nothing but flight (from the truth). 43. (They took to flight because of their) arrogance in the land and their plotting of evil. But the evil plot encompasses only him who makes it. Then, can they expect anything (else) but the *Sunnah* (way of dealing) of the peoples of old? So no change will you find in Allâh's *Sunnah* (way of dealing), and no turning off will you find in Allâh's *Sunnah* (way of dealing).

أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَكَانُوا أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُعْجِزَهُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا عَلِيمًا قَدِيرًا ﴿٤١﴾ وَلَوْ يَوَاحِدُ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ بِمَا كَسَبُوا مَا تَرَكَ عَلَى ظَهْرِهَا مِنْ دَابَّةٍ وَلَكِنْ يُؤَخِّرُهُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهُمْ فَلَا يَسْعَاهُ اللَّهُ كَانِ يَعْبَادُوهُ. بَصِيرًا ﴿٤٢﴾

أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا have they not traveled in the land فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how (terrible) كَانَ the end عَاقِبَةُ of those الَّذِينَ who مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them وَكَانُوا (were) أَشَدَّ and they were greater مِنْهُمْ than them قُوَّةً in power وَمَا and not كَانَ Allah is اللَّهُ any thing فَي in the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ that escapes Him وَلَا nor في in the earth الْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُمْ verily He كَانَ is عَلِيمًا All-Knowing قَدِيرًا ﴿٤١﴾ All-Omnipotent وَلَوْ and if يَوَاحِدُ were to punish اللَّهُ Allah النَّاسَ people بِمَا for that which كَسَبُوا they earned مَا not تَرَكَ He would leave عَلَىٰ on ظَهْرِهَا its surface مِنْ any دَابَّةٍ creature وَلَكِنْ but يُؤَخِّرُهُمْ He leaves them respite إِلَىٰ to أَجَلٍ term مُّسَمًّى appointed فَإِذَا and when جَاءَ comes أَجَلُهُمْ their term فَلَاٌ verily اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is يَعْبَادُوهُ of His slaves بَصِيرًا ﴿٤٢﴾ All-Seer

44. Have they not travelled in the land, and seen what was the end of those before them — though they were superior to them in power? Allâh is not such that anything in the heavens or in the earth escapes Him. Verily, He is All-Knowing, All-Omnipotent. 45. And if Allâh were to punish men for that which they earned,

He would not leave a moving (living) creature on the surface of the earth; but He gives them respite to an appointed term, and when their term comes, then verily, Allâh is Ever All-Seer of His slaves.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
يَسْ وَالْقُرْآنِ الْحَكِيمِ

يَسْ ① وَالْقُرْآنِ الْحَكِيمِ ② إِنَّكَ لَمِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ③ عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ④ تَنْزِيلَ الْعَزِيزِ الرَّحِيمِ ⑤ لِشَذَرِ قَوْمًا ⑥ مَا أَنْذَرْنَا أَبَاءَهُمْ فَهُمْ غَفِلُونَ ⑦ لَقَدْ حَقَّ الْقَوْلُ عَلَى أَكْثَرِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ⑧ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا فِيْ أَعْنَاقِهِمْ أَغْلَالًا فَهِيَ إِلَى الْأَذْقَانِ فَهُمْ مُّقْمَحُونَ ⑨ وَجَعَلْنَا مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ سَدًّا وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ سَدًّا فَأَغْشَيْنَاهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ ⑩

يَسْ ① full of wisdom ② الْحَكِيمِ by the Quran وَالْقُرْآنِ Ya-Sin ③ truly you ④ (are) one of ⑤ الْمُرْسَلِينَ the Messengers ⑥ on ⑦ صِرَاطٍ the Straight path ⑧ مُسْتَقِيمٍ this is sent down by ⑨ تَنْزِيلَ the Most Merciful ⑩ الرَّحِيمِ All-Mighty ⑪ لِشَذَرِ قَوْمًا to warn ⑫ the Most Merciful ⑬ الرَّحِيمِ All-Mighty ⑭ مَا أَنْذَرْنَا أَبَاءَهُمْ their forefathers ⑮ فَهُمْ were warned ⑯ not ⑰ غَفِلُونَ (are) heedless ⑱ لَقَدْ indeed ⑲ حَقَّ has proved true ⑳ الْقَوْلُ the Word ㉑ عَلَى against ㉒ أَكْثَرِهِمْ most (of) them ㉓ فَهُمْ so they ㉔ لَا so they ㉕ يُؤْمِنُونَ will believe ㉖ إِنَّا We ㉗ جَعَلْنَا verily ㉘ غَلًّا on ㉙ أَعْنَاقِهِمْ their necks ㉚ أَغْلَالًا iron collars ㉛ فَهِيَ up to ㉜ إِلَى the ㉝ الْأَذْقَانِ so these ㉞ مُّقْمَحُونَ chins ㉟ فَهُمْ so that they ㊱ وَجَعَلْنَا (are) made stiff-reached ㊲ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ and We have put ㊳ سَدًّا a barrier ㊴ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ behind them ㊵ سَدًّا a barrier ㊶ فَأَغْشَيْنَاهُمْ so We have covered them up ㊷ لَا so they ㊸ يُبْصِرُونَ cannot ㊹ see ㊺ ⑩

Sûrat Yâ-Sîn XXXVI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Yâ-Sîn. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. By the Qur'ân, full of wisdom (i.e. full of laws, evidences, and proofs), 3. Truly, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are one of the Messengers, 4. On the Straight Path (i.e. on Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism). 5. (This is a Revelation) sent down by the All-Mighty, the Most

that the town was Antioch (Antâkiya)], when there came Messengers to them. 14. When We sent to them two Messengers, they belied them both; so We reinforced them with a third, and they said: "Verily, we have been sent to you as Messengers."

قَالُوا مَا أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا بَشَرٌ مِّثْلُنَا وَمَا أَنزَلَ الرَّحْمَنُ مِن شَيْءٍ إِلَّا تَكْذِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا يَعْلَمُ إِنَّا إِلَهُكُمْ لَمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَا عَلَيْنَا إِلَّا الْبَلَاغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٦﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا نَطَّيَّرُ بِكُمْ لَئِن لَّمْ تَنْتَهُوا لَنَرْجُمَنَّكُمْ وَلَيَسَّئُرَنَّ مِنَّا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالُوا طَائِفُكُمْ مَّعَكُمْ أَيْنَ ذُكِّرْتُمْ بَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَوْمٌ مُّشْرِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

قَالُوا they said مَا not أَنْتُمْ you (are) إِلَّا but بَشَرٌ human beings
مِثْلُنَا like ourselves وَمَا and not أَنزَلَ the Most الرَّحْمَنُ has sent down
يُنَزِّلُ any شَيْءٍ thing إِنَّ not أَنْتُمْ you are تَكْذِبُونَ but ﴿١٤﴾
Gracious
قَالُوا telling lies they (the Messengers) said رَبُّنَا our Lord يَعْلَمُ
إِنَّا we know إِلَهُكُمْ to you لَمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ are Messengers وَمَا
عَلَيْنَا our duty (is) إِلَّا but الْبَلَاغُ to convey (the Message) الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٦﴾
clear قَالُوا they said إِنَّا verily نَطَّيَّرُ from بَعْضِكُمْ we see an evil omen
لَئِن if لَمْ not تَنْتَهُوا you cease لَنَرْجُمَنَّكُمْ we will surely stone you
وَلَيَسَّئُرَنَّ a torment عَذَابٌ from us مِنَّا and will touch you وَلَيَسَّئُرَنَّ ﴿١٧﴾
painful قَالُوا they (Messengers) said طَائِفُكُمْ your evil omens مَّعَكُمْ
أَيْنَ (are) with you ذُكِّرْتُمْ is it because بَلْ you are admonished
نَايَ but you أَنْتُمْ a people قَوْمٌ مُّشْرِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ transgressing

15. They (people of the town) said: "You are only human beings like ourselves, and the Most Gracious (Allâh) has revealed nothing. You are only telling lies."

16. The Messengers said: "Our Lord knows that we have been sent as Messengers to you, 17. "And our duty is only to convey plainly (the Message)." 18. They (people) said: "For us, we see an evil omen from you; if you cease not, we will surely stone you, and a painful torment will touch you from us." 19. They (Messengers) said: "Your evil omens be with you! (Do you call it 'evil omen') because you are admonished? Nay, but you are a people *Musrifûn* (transgressing all bounds by committing all kinds of great sins, and by disobeying Allâh).

وَجَاءَهُمْ أَقْصَا الْمَدِينَةِ رَجُلٌ يَسْعَى قَالَ يَنْفَوْرُ اتَّبِعُوا الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ اتَّبِعُوا مِن لَّا يَسْأَلُكُمْ أَجْرًا وَهُمْ مُّهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا لِيَ لَا أَعْبُدُ الَّذِي فَطَرَنِي وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ أَأَتَّخِذُ مِن دُونِهِ آلِهَةً إِن يُرِدْنِ الرَّحْمَنُ بِضُرٍّ لَا تُغْنِ عَنِّي شَفَاعَتُهُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَا يُنْفَعُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ إِنِّي إِذًا لِّنِي ضَلَالٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِنِّي أَنَا بَرِيءٌ مِّمَّا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ قِيلَ ادْخُلِ الْجَنَّةَ قَالَ يَا لَيْتَ قَوْمِي يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ بِمَا عَفَرَ لِي رَبِّي وَجَعَلَنِي مِنَ الْمُكْرَمِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾

وَجَاءَهُ (of) the farthest part أَقْصَا from مِنْ and (there) came رَجُلٌ the town
 O my people يَقُولُ he said قَالَ running يَسْعَى a man رَجُلٌ the town
 those مَنْ follow اتَّبِعُوا the Messengers ﴿٢٠﴾ اتَّبِعُوا follow
 and they وَهُمْ any wages أَسْأَلُ ask of you لَا not who
 مُتَّبَدُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ (are) rightly guided وَمَا and why لِي should I لَا not أَتَّبِعُ
 and to Whom رَبِّكَ has created me فَطَرَنِي Him Who إِلَهِ worship
 besides Him مِنْ دُونِهِ shall I take أَتَّخِذُ you shall be returned ﴿٢٢﴾
 إِلَهَكُمْ gods إِنْ if يُرِيدُ intends me الرَّحْمَنُ the Most Gracious يَضُرُّ
 their intercession سَفَعَتْهُمْ will avail عَنِّي me لَا any harm
 شَيْئًا anything وَلَا nor يُنْقِذُونِ ﴿٢٣﴾ they can save me إِنْ I verily إِنْ
 then أُنِي (should) be in ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٤﴾ plain إِنْتِ I verily ءَامَنْتُ
 it قِيلَ so listen to me فَاسْمَعُونِ ﴿٢٥﴾ in your Lord رَبِّكُمْ I have believed
 was said أَدْخِلْ enter لَجَنَتُ Paradise قَالَ he said بَلَيْتَ would that قَوْمِي
 my people يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ knew بِمَا that غَفَرَ has forgiven لِي me رَبِّي
 the honored ones الْمُكْرَمِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ of مِنْ and made me وَجَعَلَنِي my Lord

20. And there came a man running from the farthest part of the town. He said: "O my people! Obey the Messengers. 21. "Obey those who ask no wages of you (for themselves), and who are rightly guided. 22. "And why should I not worship Him (Allâh Alone) Who has created me and to Whom you shall be returned. 23. "Shall I take besides Him *âlihah* (gods)? If the Most Gracious (Allâh) intends me any harm, their intercession will be of no use for me whatsoever, nor can they save me? 24. "Then verily, I should be in plain error. 25. "Verily, I have believed in your Lord, so listen to me!" 26. It was said (to him when the disbelievers killed him): "Enter Paradise." He said: "Would that my people knew 27. "That my Lord (Allâh) has forgiven me, and made me of the honoured ones!"

﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا عَلَى قَوْمِهِ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ مِنْ جُنْدٍ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَمَا كُنَّا مُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ إِنْ كَانَتْ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَإِذَا هُمْ خَامِدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ يَحْضَرُهُ عَلَى الْعِبَادِ مَا يَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ رَسُولٍ إِلَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ أَلَمْ يَرَوْا كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ أَنَّهُمْ إِلَيْهِمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَإِنْ كُلٌّ لَمَّا جَمِيعٌ لَدَيْنَا مُحْضَرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَآيَةٌ لَهُمُ الْأَرْضُ الْمَيِّتَةُ أَحْيَيْنَاهَا وَأَخْرَجْنَا مِنْهَا حَبًّا فَمِنْهُ يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا and not وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا عَلَى قَوْمِهِ against his people We sent down after him (from) a host جُنْدٍ from the heaven وَمَا كُنَّا nor We كُنَّا مُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ but إِنْ sent down only it was صَيْحَةً only one shout وَإِذَا هُمْ then هُمْ they all خَامِدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ were dead silent they all came يَحْضَرُهُ alas عَلَى for الْعِبَادُ (mankind) the slaves (mankind) مَا not يَأْتِيهِمْ at they used to كَانُوا but إِلَّا Messenger رَسُولٍ a to them him ﴿٣١﴾ mock أَلَمْ يَرَوْا do not كَمْ they see how many أَهْلَكْنَا the قُرُونِ of before them قَبْلَهُمْ We have destroyed they will not يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ to them إِلَيْهِمْ verily they أَنَّهُمْ generations before Us all لَمَّا then جَمِيعٌ all لَدَيْنَا before Us and surely وَإِنْ return and كُلٌّ all ﴿٣٣﴾ will be brought وَآيَةٌ a sign and هُمْ for them الْأَرْضُ the dead أَلْيَتُهُ the dead أَحْيَيْنَاهَا We gave it life and We brought forth وَأَخْرَجْنَا from it حَبًّا grains فَمِنْهُ so that thereof يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ they eat

28. And We sent not against his people after him a host from the heaven, nor was it needful for Us to send (such a thing). 29. It was but one *Saiyah* (shout) and lo! they (all) were still (silent, dead, destroyed). 30. Alas for mankind! There never came a Messenger to them but they used to mock at him. 31. Do they not see how many of the generations We have destroyed before them? Verily, they will not return to them. 32. And surely, all — everyone of them will be brought before Us. 33. And a sign for them is the dead land. We give it life, and We bring forth from it grains, so that they eat thereof.

وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا جَنَّاتٍ مِّنْ نَّجِيلٍ وَأَعْنَابٍ وَفَجْرْنَا فِيهَا مِنَ الْعُيُونِ ﴿٣٥﴾ لِيَأْكُلُوا مِنْ ثَمَرِهِ وَمَا عَمِلَتْهُ أَيْدِيهِمْ أَفَلَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ سُبْحَنَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا مِمَّا تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ وَمِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَمِمَّا لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَآيَةٌ لَهُمُ الْيَلِّ سَلَخٌ مِنْهُ النَّهَارُ فَإِذَا هُمْ مُظْلِمُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَالشَّمْسُ تَجْرِي لِمُسْتَقَرٍّ لَّهَا ذَلِكَ تَقْدِيرُ الْعَزِيزِ الْعَلِيمِ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَجَعَلْنَا of gardens جَنَّاتٍ therein فِيهَا and We have made
 and We have caused to gush وَفَجَّرْنَا and grapes وَأَعْنَبٍ date-palm
 so that يَأْكُلُوا springs of water الْعُيُونِ of therein فِيهَا forth
 made عَمَلُهُ and not وَمَا the fruits thereof ثَمَرِهِ of they may eat
 give thanks يَشْكُرُونَ will they not أَفَلَا their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ it
 pairs خَلَقَ Him Who أَلَدَى glory be to سُبْحَنَ
 كُلِّهَا all مِمَّا of that which تُنْبِتُ produces الْأَرْضُ the earth وَمِنَ
 not لَا and of that which وَمِمَّا their own kind أَنْفُسِهِمْ as well as of
 the night أَلَيْلٌ for them لَهُمْ and a sign وَمَايَةٌ they know يَعْلَمُونَ
 and behold إِذَا the Day النَّهَارُ therefrom مِنَّا We withdraw نَسْلَخُ
 runs تَجْرِي and the sun وَالشَّمْسُ in darkness مُظْلِمُونَ they are هُمْ
 لِشَقَرَةٍ that is ذَٰلِكَ for it لَهَا on its fixed course for a term يُسْتَقَرُّ
 the All-Knowing الْعَلِيمِ of the All-Mighty الْقَبِيرِ a decree

34. And We have made therein gardens of date palms and grapes, and We have caused springs of water to gush forth therein. 35. So that they may eat of the fruit thereof — and their hands made it not. Will they not then give thanks? 36. Glory be to Him Who has created all the pairs of that which the earth produces, as well as of their own (human) kind (male and female), and of that which they know not. 37. And a sign for them is the night. We withdraw therefrom the day, and behold, they are in darkness. 38. And the sun runs on its fixed course for a term (appointed). That is the Decree of the All-Mighty, the All-Knowing.

وَالْقَمَرَ قَدَرْتَهُ مَنَازِلَ حَتَّىٰ عَادَ كَالْعُرْجُونِ الْقَدِيرِ ۚ لَا الشَّمْسُ يَنْبَغِي لَهَا أَنْ تُدْرِكَ الْقَمَرَ وَلَا اللَّيْلُ سَابِقُ
 النَّهَارِ وَكُلٌّ فِي فَلَكٍ يَسْبَحُونَ ۝ وَمَا يَكُونُ لَهَا أَنْ تَلْمِزَهُمْ فِي الْفُلْكِ الْمَشْحُونِ ۝ وَخَلَقْنَا لَهُمْ مِنْ مِثْلِهِ مَا
 يَرْكَبُونَ ۝ وَلَنْ نَشَأَ نُغْرِقَهُمْ فَلَا صَيِّحَ لَهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْقَدُونَ ۝ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً مِنَّا وَمَتَاعًا إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ۝ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ
 أَنْفِقُوا مِمَّا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيكُمْ وَمِمَّا خَلْفَكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ۝

وَالْقَمَرَ قَدَرْتَهُ مَنَازِلَ We have measured its قَدَرْتَهُ and the moon
 like the dried curved date stalk كَالْعُرْجُونِ it returns عَادَ till حَتَّىٰ
 for it لَهَا permitted يَنْبَغِي the sun الشَّمْسُ not لَا the old الْقَدِيرِ ۚ
 أَنْ to تُدْرِكَ الْقَمَرَ overtake وَلَا the moon اللَّيْلُ nor سَابِقُ the night
 an orbit فِي in they all each وَكُلٌّ the day النَّهَارِ outstrip

قَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve الَّذِينَ to those who آمنوا believe أَنظِمُ shall we feed مَنْ those whom لَوْ if بَشَاءَ will الله but أَنْتَ only أنتَ He would have fed him اللَّهُ plain error ١٧ وَيَقُولُونَ and they say مَتَى when هَذَا in صَلَاحٍ ١٨ this أَلْوَعْدُ promise will be fulfilled إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ ١٩ a single shout صَيْحَةً but إِلَّا they await يَنْظُرُونَ not مَا truthful تَأْخُذُهُمْ which will seize them وَهُمْ while they are يَخِصِّصُونَ ٢٠ to make تَوَصَّيَةً they will be able يَسْتَطِيعُونَ then, not فَلَا disputing وَلَا nor إِلَيْنَا to أَهْلِهِمْ their family يَرْجِعُونَ ٢١ they will return

46. And never came an *Ayâh* from among the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of their Lord to them, but they did turn away from it. 47. And when it is said to them: "Spend of that with which Allâh has provided you," those who disbelieve say to those who believe: "Shall we feed those whom, if Allâh willed, He (Himself) would have fed? You are only in a plain error." 48. And they say: "When will this promise (i.e. Resurrection) be fulfilled, if you are truthful?" 49. They await only but a single *Saiyah* (shout) which will seize them while they are disputing! 50. Then they will not be able to make bequest, nor they will return to their family.

وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فَإِذَا هُمْ مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ يَنْسِلُونَ ٥١ قَالُوا يَوَيْلَنَا مَنْ بَعَثَنَا مِنْ مَرْقَدِنَا هَذَا مَا وَعَدَ الرَّحْمَنُ وَصَدَقَ الْمُرْسَلُونَ ٥٢ إِنْ كَانَتْ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَإِذَا هُمْ جَمِيعٌ لَدَيْنَا مُحْضَرُونَ ٥٣ قَالُوا لَمْ نَكُنْ نَفْسٌ شَيْئًا وَلَا تَحْزُونَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ٥٤ إِنْ أَصْحَابَ الْجَنَّةِ الْيَوْمِ فِي شُغْلٍ فَكِهِونَ ٥٥ هُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ فِي ظِلَالٍ عَلَى الْأَرْبَابِكِ مُتَكِعُونَ ٥٦ لَهُمْ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ وَهُمْ مَا يَدْعُونَ ٥٧ سَلَامٌ قَوْلًا مِنْ رَبِّ رَجِيمٍ ٥٨ وَامْتَنَزُوا الْيَوْمَ أَيُّهَا الْمُجْرِمُونَ ٥٩

وَنُفِخَ in the Trumpet, الصُّورِ and will be blown فَإِذَا they هُمْ from the graves الْأَجْدَاثِ إِلَىٰ their Lord رَّبِّهِمْ woe to us! يَوَيْلَنَا they will say قَالُوا will come out quickly ٥١ مَرْقَدِنَا our place of sleep مَنْ raised us up بَعَثَنَا who هَذَا the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنُ had promised وَعَدَ what this is only إِنْ the Messengers الْمُرْسَلُونَ ٥٢ and spoke the truth وَصَدَقَ ٥٣

so behold **إِنَّا** a single **وَحِيدَةٌ** shout **صَيْحَةٌ** but **إِلَّا** will be **كَانَتْ**
هُمْ they **جَمِيعٌ** all **لَدَيْنَا** before us **مُحْضَرُونَ** will be brought up **قَالِيمٌ**
a thing **شَيْءًا** a soul **نَفْسٌ** will be wronged **تُظْلَمُ** none **لَا** this Day
that which **مَا** except **إِلَّا** you be requitted **تُجْزَوْنَ** and not **وَلَا**
the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** verily **إِنَّ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used to **كُنْتُمْ**
الْجَنَّةِ of Paradise **الْيَوْمَ** that Day **فِي** in **سُغُلٍ** will be busy **فَتَكُونُونَ**
pleasant **ظِلَالٍ** in **فِي** and their wives **وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ** they **هُمْ** joyful things
they will have **عَلَى** on **الْأَرَائِكِ** **مُتَّكِئِينَ** reclining **لَهُمْ** shade
whatever **مَا** and they will have **وَلَهُمْ** fruits **فَتَكُونُ** therein
يَدْعُونَ they ask for **سَلَامٌ** peace **قَوْلًا** a word **مِّنْ** from **رَبِّ** A Lord
نَرْجِيهِ Most Merciful **وَانْتَرَوْا** and get you apart **الْيَوْمَ** this Day **أَيُّهَا**
criminals, sinners **الْمُجْرِمُونَ**

51. And the Trumpet will be blown (i.e. the second blowing) and behold from the graves they will come out quickly to their Lord. 52. They will say: "Woe to us! Who has raised us up from our place of sleep." (It will be said to them): "This is what the Most Gracious (Allâh) had promised, and the Messengers spoke truth!" 53. It will be but a single *Saiyah* (shout), so behold they will all be brought up before Us! 54. This Day (Day of Resurrection), none will be wronged in anything, nor will you be requitted anything except that which you used to do. 55. Verily, the dwellers of the Paradise, that Day, will be busy with joyful things. 56. They and their wives will be in pleasant shade, reclining on thrones. 57. They will have therein fruits (of all kinds) and all that they ask for. 58. (It will be said to them): *Salâm* (peace be on you) — a Word from the Lord (Allâh), Most Merciful. 59. (It will be said): "And O you the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, polytheists, sinners, disbelievers in Islâmic Monotheism, wicked evil ones)! Get you apart this Day (from the believers).

﴿أَلَمْ أَعْهِدْ إِلَيْكُمْ يٰٓبَنِي ٓءَادَمَ أَنْ لَا تَعْبُدُوا الشَّيْطَانَ إِنَّهُ لَكُمُ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ﴾ ٥١ ﴿وَأَنْ أَقْبِدُوا فِي هَٰذَا صِرَاطٍ مُّسْتَقِيمٍ﴾ ٥٢ ﴿وَلَقَدْ أَضَلَّ مِنْكُمْ جِبِلًّا كَثِيرًا أَفَلَمْ تَكُونُوا تَعْقِلُونَ﴾ ٥٣ ﴿هَٰذِهِ جَهَنَّمُ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ تُوعَدُونَ﴾ ٥٤ ﴿أَصْلَوْهَا الْيَوْمَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ﴾ ٥٥ ﴿الْيَوْمَ نَخْتِمُ عَلَىٰ أَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَتُكَلِّمُنَا أَيْدِيهِمْ وَتَشْهَدُ أَرْجُلُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ﴾ ٥٦ ﴿وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَطَمَسْنَا عَلَىٰ أَعْيُنِهِمْ فَاسْتَبَقُوا الصِّرَاطَ فَأَنَّى يُبْصِرُونَ﴾ ٥٧

﴿أَلَمْ أَعْهِدْ﴾ I ordain **إِلَيْكُمْ** O Children **يٰٓبَنِي ٓءَادَمَ** of **أَنْ لَا تَعْبُدُوا الشَّيْطَانَ** Satan **إِنَّهُ** that **أَدَمَ** Adam

and that رَأَى a plain مُبِينٌ an enemy عَدُوٌّ to you لَكُمْ verily he
 a اَعْبُدُونِي Path صِرَاطٌ this is هَذَا you should worship Me
 a جِيلًا of you مِنْكُمْ he led astray اَضَلَّ and indeed وَلَقَدْ straight
 understand تَعْلَمُونَ you did not تَكُونُوا a great كَثِيرًا multitude
 هَذِهِ this is جَهَنَّمَ Hell الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ you were تُوعَدُونَ
 you كُنْتُمْ for what بِمَا this Day الْيَوْمَ burn therein اَضَلَّوْكُمْ promised
 We shall seal up نَخْنَعُ this Day الْيَوْمَ to disbelieve تَكْفُرُونَ used
 عَلَيَّ (on) اَفْوَاهِهِمْ their mouths وَكُلَّمَا and will speak to Us اَيُّدِيهِمْ
 to their legs اَرْجُلُهُمْ and will bear witness وَتَشْهَدُ their hands
 We will نُنْشِئُ and if وَلَوْ to earn يَكْسِبُونَ they used كَانُوا what
 their eyes اَعْيُنِهِمْ over عَلَيَّ We would surely have wiped out لَطَمْنَا
 how فَاسْتَبَقُوا for the path الصِّرَاطَ so that they would struggle
 they see يَبْصُرُونَ then

60. Did I not command you, O Children of Adam, that you should not worship *Shaitân* (Satan). Verily, he is a plain enemy to you. 61. And that you should worship Me [Alone — Islâmic Monotheism, and set up not rivals, associate-gods with Me]. That is the Straight Path. 62. And indeed he (Satan) did lead astray a great multitude of you. Did you not then understand? 63. This is Hell which you were promised! 64. Burn therein this Day, for that you used to disbelieve. 65. This Day, We shall seal up their mouths, and their hands will speak to Us, and their legs will bear witness to what they used to earn. (It is said that one's left thigh will be the first to bear the witness). (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 66. And if it had been Our Will, We would surely have wiped out (blinded) their eyes, so that they would struggle for the Path, how then would they see?

وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَمَسَخْنَاهُمْ عَلَىٰ مَكَائَتِهِمْ فَمَا اسْتَطَاعُوا مُضِيًّا وَلَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ وَمَنْ نُّعِذْهُ
 نُنَجِّسْهُ فِي الْخَلْقِ أَفَلَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَمَا عَلَّمْنَاهُ الشِّعْرَ وَمَا يَنْبَغِي لَهُ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ وَقُرْآنٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ لِيُنذِرَ
 مَنْ كَانَ حَيًّا وَيَحِقَّ الْقَوْلُ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا خَلَقْنَا لَهُمْ مِنَّا عَمِلَتْ أَيْدِينَا أَنْعَمَّا فَهُمْ لَهَا
 مَالِكُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾

وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ it had been Our will لَمَسَخْنَاهُمْ and if
 then not فَمَا their places مَكَائَتِهِمْ in عَلَيَّ transformed them
 nor وَلَا to go forward مُضِيًّا they would have been able اسْتَطَاعُوا

يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ and he whom وَمَنْ they could have returned back
 creation أَلَّا in فِي We reverse him تَنصِبْنَاهُ We grant long life
 We عَلَّمْنَاهُ and not وَمَا they understand يَقُولُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ will not then
 for لَهُ is it befitting يَتَّبِعِي nor وَمَا poetry أَلَمْ have taught him
 and Quran وَقُرْآنُ Reminder ذَكَرَ only إِلَّا this is هُوَ not إِنَّ him
 to him مَنْ that he, or it, may give warning أَلَيْسَ a plain مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٩﴾
 and that may be justified وَحَيُّ living كَانَ is /was whom
 they بَرَاءُ do not أَوَلَمْ the disbelievers عَلَى against الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ word
 عَمِلَتْ of what وَمَا for them لَهُمْ have created عَلَّمْنَا that We أَنَا see
 for لَهُمَا so they فَهُمْ the cattle أَمْسَكْنَا Our hands أَيْدِيَنَا have created
 they are the owners تَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ them

67. And if it had been Our Will, We could have transformed them (into animals or lifeless objects) in their places. Then they would have been unable to go forward (move about) nor they could have turned back. 68. And he whom We grant long life — We reverse him in creation (weakness after strength). Will they not then understand? 69. And We have not taught him (Muhammad ﷺ) poetry, nor is it suitable for him. This is only a Reminder and a plain Qur'ân. 70. That he or it (Muhammad ﷺ or the Qur'ân) may give warning to him who is living (a healthy minded — the believer), and that Word (charge) may be justified against the disbelievers (dead, as they reject the warnings). 71. Do they not see that We have created for them of what Our Hands have created, the cattle, so that they are their owners.

وَدَلَّلْنَاهَا لَهُمْ فَمِنْهَا رَكُوبُهُمْ وَمِنْهَا يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ وَمَشَارِبٌ أَفَلَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ وَاتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ
 إِلَهَةً لَّهُمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ نَصْرَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَهُمْ جُنْدٌ مُنْخَضَرُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَلَا يَحْزُنُكَ قَوْلُهُمْ إِنَّا نَعْلَمُ مَا
 يُسِرُّونَ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرِ الْإِنْسَنُ أَنَّا خَلَقْنَاهُ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ فَإِذَا هُوَ خَصِيمٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَدَلَّلْنَاهَا لَهُمْ فَمِنْهَا رَكُوبُهُمْ and We have subdued them لَهُمْ and they have taken
 وَمِنْهَا they have for riding رَكُوبُهُمْ of them and some of them يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾
 and they have وَلَهُمْ they eat مَنَافِعُ in them فِيهَا and they have وَمَشَارِبٌ benefits
 أَفَلَا drinks (milk) أَفَلَا will not then يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ they be grateful وَاتَّخَذُوا
 إِلَهَةً besides اللَّهِ Allah مِنْ دُونِ and they have taken
 لَعَلَّهُمْ not يَسْتَطِيعُونَ hoping that they might be يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ helped لَا
 as troops جُنْدٌ for them لَهُمْ and they وَهُمْ help them نَصْرَهُمْ can

تُخْفَرُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ be brought forward فلا so let not grieve you قَوْلُهُمْ they conceal يُرْوَدُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ We know نَأْمًا verily their speech رَمًا and what يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ they reveal أَوَّلَ does not بَرَّ see الْإِنْسَانُ mixed male and نُطْفَةٍ from مِنْ have created him حَقَّقْنَا that We أَنَا female discharge فَإِذَا so then هُوَ He is خَصِيمٌ opponent تُبِينُ ﴿٧٥﴾ an open

72. And We have subdued them unto them so that some of them they have for riding and some they eat. 73. And they have (other) benefits from them, and they get (milk) to drink. Will they not then be grateful? 74. And they have taken besides Allâh *âlihah* (gods), hoping that they might be helped (by those so-called gods). 75. They cannot help them, but they will be brought forward as a troop against those who worshipped them (at the time of Reckoning). 76. So let not their speech then grieve you (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, We know what they conceal and what they reveal. 77. Does not man see that We have created him from *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge). Yet behold he (stands forth) as an open opponent.

وَضَرَبَ لَنَا مَثَلًا وَنَسِيَ خَلْقَهُ قَالَ مَنْ يُعْطِي الْعِظَمَ وَهِيَ رَمِيمٌ ﴿٧٢﴾ قُلْ يُحْيِيهَا الَّذِي أَنشَأَهَا أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ خَلْقٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٣﴾ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُم مِّنَ الشَّجَرِ الْأَخْضَرِ نَارًا فَإِذَا أَنْتُمْ مِنْهُ تُوقَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ أَوَلَيْسَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَىٰ أَن يَخْلُقَ مِثْلَهُمْ بَلَىٰ وَهُوَ الْخَلَّاقُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٥﴾ إِنَّمَا أَمْرُهُ إِذَا أَرَادَ شَيْئًا أَن يَقُولَ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٧٦﴾ فَسُبْحَنَ الَّذِي يَدِيرُ مَلَكُوتُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَضَرَبَ and forgets وَنَسِيَ a parable مَثَلًا for us لَنَا and he puts ضَرَبَ to الْعِظَمَ will give life يُعْطِي who مَنْ he says قَالَ his own creation have rotted away and became رَمِيمٌ when they وَهِيَ these bones قُلْ dust يُحْيِيهَا He (Who) will give life to them أَنشَأَهَا Who أَوَّلَ created them the first مَرَّةٍ time وَهُوَ and He is بِكُلِّ and every خَلْقٍ produces جَعَلَ He Who the All-Knower عَلِيمٌ creation خَلَقَ لَكُمْ for you مِنْ out of الشَّجَرِ the green الْأَخْضَرِ tree نَارًا fire فَإِذَا so when أَنْتُمْ you مِنْهُ therewith تُوقَدُونَ kindle أَوَلَيْسَ is it not الَّذِي and the earth السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens خَلَقَ He Who يُقْدِرُ Able عَلَىٰ أَن to يَخْلُقُ create مِثْلَهُمْ the like of them بَلَىٰ yes and He is الْخَلَّاقُ the Supreme Creator الْعَلِيمُ The وَهُوَ indeed

He أرَادَ when إِذَا His Command أَمْرُهُ verily إِنَّمَا All-Knowing and سَبَّحًا a thing أَنْ to يَقُولُ say لَهُ to it كُن Be فَيَكُونُ ﴿٨٠﴾ in Whose hand يَدِيهِ He, Who الَّذِي so glorified be it is تَسْبِيحًا and to Him رَائِي thing مَخْرُوجٍ of every كُلِّ is the dominion مَلَكُوتُ ﴿٨١﴾ and to Him رُجُوعًا ﴿٨٢﴾ you shall be returned ﴿٨٣﴾

78. And he puts forth for Us a parable, and forgets his own creation. He says: "Who will give life to these bones after they are rotten and have become dust?"

79. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "He will give life to them Who created them for the first time! And He is the All-Knower of every creation!" 80. He Who produces for you fire out of the green tree, when behold you kindle therewith. 81. Is not He Who created the heavens and the earth, Able to create the like of them? Yes, indeed! He is the All-Knowing Supreme Creator. 82. Verily, His Command, when He intends a thing, is only that He says to it, "Be!" — and it is! 83. So glorified be He and exalted above all that they associate with Him, and in Whose Hands is the dominion of all things, and to Him you shall be returned.

سُورَةُ الصَّافَّاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالصَّافَّاتِ صَفًّا ﴿١﴾ فَالَّذِينَ جَرَّتْ سَحَابًا ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّ إِلَهُكُمْ لَوَاحِدٌ ﴿٣﴾ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا وَرَبُّ الْمَشْرِقِ ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّا زَيْنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِزِينَةِ الْكُوْكِبِ ﴿٥﴾ وَحِفْظًا مِن كُلِّ شَيْطَانٍ مَّارِدٍ ﴿٦﴾

in rows صَفًّا ﴿١﴾ By those (angels) arranged وَالصَّافَّاتِ in a good way سَحَابًا ﴿٢﴾ by those (angels) who drive the clouds فَالَّذِينَ جَرَّتْ سَحَابًا ﴿٢﴾ verily إِنَّ إِلَهُكُمْ لَوَاحِدٌ ﴿٣﴾ the Book ذِكْرًا ﴿٣﴾ by those (angels) who bring the Book of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ Lord رَبُّ is indeed One ﴿٤﴾ your God وَرَبُّ is between them بَيْنَهُمَا and all that وَمَا and of the earth وَالْأَرْضِ verily We إِنَّا of every point of the suns rising وَالْمَشْرِقِ ﴿٥﴾ and Lord زَيْنَّا have adorned السَّمَاءَ heaven الدُّنْيَا the near بِزِينَةِ the near الْكُوْكِبِ ﴿٥﴾ (of) the stars وَحِفْظًا ﴿٦﴾ and to guard مِن كُلِّ against شَيْطَانٍ every ﴿٦﴾ rebellious مَّارِدٍ ﴿٦﴾ devil

1. By those (angels) ranged in ranks (or rows). 2. By those (angels) who drive the clouds in a good way. 3. By those (angels) who bring the Book and the Qur'ân from Allâh to mankind (*Tafsir Ibn Kathîr*) 4. Verily, your *Ilâh* (God) is

indeed One (i.e. Allâh); 5. Lord of the heavens and of the earth, and all that is between them, and Lord of every point of the sun's risings. 6. Verily, We have adorned the near heaven with the stars (for beauty). 7. And to guard against every rebellious devil.

لَا يَسْمَعُونَ إِلَى آلِ الْأَعْلَى وَيُقَذَّفُونَ مِنْ كُلِّ جَانِبٍ ۖ دُحُورًا ۖ وَهُمْ عَذَابٌ وَأَصِيبٌ ۖ إِلَّا مَنْ خِطَفَ الْخَطْفَةَ فَأَتْبَعَهُ شِهَابٌ ثَاقِبٌ ۖ فَاسْتَفْتِهِمْ أَهُمْ أَشَدُّ خَلْقًا أَمْ مَنْ خَلَقْنَا ۚ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاهُمْ مِنْ طِينٍ لَازِبٍ ۖ بَلْ عَجِبْتَ وَيَسْخَرُونَ ۚ وَإِنَّا ذُكِّرُوا لَا يَذْكُرُونَ ۚ وَإِنَّا رَأَوْا آيَةً يَسْتَسْخَرُونَ ۚ

the higher group to listen can not
 ۖ they are pelted from every side
 ۖ and theirs is a constant torment
 ۖ except such as snatch away something by stealing, and they are pursued by a flaming fire of piercing brightness
 ۖ then ask them (i.e. these polytheists, O Muhammad ﷺ):
 "Are they stronger as creation, or those (others like the heavens and the earth and the mountains) whom We have created?"
 Verily, We created them of a sticky clay.
 ۖ you wondered (at their insolence) while they mock (at you and at the Qur'ân).
 ۖ and when they are reminded, they pay no attention.
 ۖ and when they see an *Ayâh* (a sign, or an evidence) from Allâh, they mock at it

8. They cannot listen to the higher group (angels) for they are pelted from every side. 9. Outcast, and theirs is a constant (or painful) torment. 10. Except such as snatch away something by stealing, and they are pursued by a flaming fire of piercing brightness. 11. Then ask them (i.e. these polytheists, O Muhammad ﷺ): "Are they stronger as creation, or those (others like the heavens and the earth and the mountains) whom We have created?" Verily, We created them of a sticky clay. 12. Nay, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) wondered (at their insolence) while they mock (at you and at the Qur'ân). 13. And when they are reminded, they pay no attention. 14. And when they see an *Ayâh* (a sign, or an evidence) from Allâh, they mock at it.

وَقَالُوا إِن هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ۚ أَوَدَا مِنَّا وَكُنَّا لِرَبِّكَ لَعَبُورُونَ ۚ أَوَابَاؤُنَا الْأَوَّلُونَ ۚ قُلْ نَعَمْ وَأَنْتُمْ دَاخِرُونَ ۚ فَإِنَّمَا هِيَ زَجْرَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ فَإِذَا هُمْ يَنْظُرُونَ ۚ وَقَالُوا يَبُولُنَا هَذَا يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ۚ هَذَا يَوْمَ الْفَصْلِ الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ بِهِ تُكَذِّبُونَ ۚ لَحْشُرُوا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا وَأَزْوَاجَهُمْ وَمَا كَانُوا يَعْبُدُونَ ۚ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ فَاهْدُوهُمْ إِلَى صِرَاطِ الْجَحِيمِ ۚ وَقَفَّوهُمْ لَيْسَ لَهُمْ مَسْئُولُونَ ۚ

[illegible]

15. And they say: "This is nothing but evident magic! 16. "When we are dead and have become dust and bones, shall we (then) verily be resurrected? 17. "And also our fathers of old?" 18. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Yes, and you shall then be humiliated." 19. It will be a single *Zajrah* [shout (i.e. the second blowing of the Trumpet)], and behold, they will be staring! 20. They will say: "Woe to us! This is the Day of Recompense!" 21. (It will be said): "This is the Day of Judgement which you used to deny." 22. (It will be said to the angels): "Assemble those who did wrong, together with their companions (from the devils) and what they used to worship, 23. "Instead of Allâh, and lead them on to the way of flaming Fire (Hell); 24. "But stop them, verily, they are to be questioned.

مَا لَكُمْ لَا تَنَاصَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ بَلْ هُمْ الْيَوْمَ مُتَسَلِّمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا لَكُمْ كُنتُمْ تَأْتُونَنَا عَنِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿١٨﴾ قَالُوا بَلْ لَمْ تَكُونُوا مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَمَا كَانَ لَنَا عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ بَلْ كُنتُمْ قَوْمًا طَٰغِيِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ فَحَقَّ عَلَيْنَا قَوْلُ رَبِّنَا إِنَّا لَأَنفُسُكُمْ إِنَّا كُنَّا غَاوِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ فَأَنَّهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ فِي الْعَذَابِ مُشْتَرِكُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

you help one **لَا تَصْرُوفُ** (٦٥) not **لَا** with you **لَا** what is the matter **مَا**
they shall **يُسْتَلَوُونَ** (٦٦) that Day **الْيَوْمَ** they are **هُوَ** nay but **بَلْ** another
وَأَنبَل surrender and they (face) **بَعْضُهُمْ** some of them **عَلَى** to **بَعْضِ**
يَنسَأُ لِرُؤْسِهِ (٦٧) questioning one another **فَالَا** they will say **إِنكُمْ** others
the **الْيَمِينِ** (٦٨) from **عَنِ** coming to us **تَأْتُونَنَا** you were **كُنتُمْ** verily you

right قَالُوا they will say بَلَى nay لَمْ not تَكُونُوا you were مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾
 any over you عَلَيْكُمْ for us لَمْ was كَانَ and not وَمَا believers
 authority بَلَى nay but كُنْتُمْ you were قَوْمًا طَٰغِيَةً ﴿٣٦﴾ people
 the قَوْلِ against us عَلَيْنَا so has become justified فَحَقَّ transgressing
 shall certainly لَدَاقِبُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ that verily we إِنَّا of our Lord رَبِّنَا Word
 we were ourselves كَا verily إِنَّا so we led you astray فَاقْوَيْتَكُمْ taste
 in that Day يَوْمَ then verily they will be فَأَنَّهُمْ astray غَيَّبَ ﴿٣٨﴾
 sharing مُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ the torment الْعَذَابِ

25. "What is the matter with you? Why do you not help one another (as you used to do in the world)?" 26. Nay, but that Day they shall surrender. 27. And they will turn to one another and question one another. 28. They will say: "It was you who used to come to us from the right side (i.e., from the right side of one of us and beautify for us every evil, enjoin on us polytheism, and stop us from the truth, i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and from every good deed)." 29. They will reply: "Nay, you yourselves were not believers. 30. "And we had no authority over you. Nay! But you were *Tâghûn* (transgressing) people (polytheists, and disbelievers). 31. "So now the Word of our Lord has been justified against us, that we shall certainly (have to) taste (the torment). 32. "So we led you astray because we were ourselves astray." 33. Then verily, that Day, they will (all) share in the torment.

إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَفْعَلُ بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا إِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ إِنَّمَا نُنَادِيكُم بِالْإِلَهِتِنَا لِإِشَاعِي نَحْنُ نَحْنُ ﴿٣٦﴾ بَلْ جَاءَ بِالْحَقِّ وَصَدَقَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ إِنَّكُمْ لَذَاقُوا الْعَذَابِ الْأَلِيمَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَمَا تُجْزَوْنَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمَخْلَصِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ رِزْقٌ مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿٤١﴾ فَوَيْلٌ لَهُمْ مِّمَّنْ كَرُمُوا ﴿٤٢﴾ فِي جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٤٣﴾ عَلَىٰ سُرُرٍ مُّتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾ يُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِكَأْسٍ مِنْ مَّعِينٍ ﴿٤٥﴾ بِيضَاءَ لَذَّةٍ لِلشَّارِبِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾

with sinners بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ We deal نَفْعَلُ that is how كَذَلِكَ certainly إِنَّا
 to them لَهُمْ it was said قِيلَ when إِذَا were كَانُوا verily, they إِنَّهُمْ
 لَا god إِلَه there is no (none has the right to be worshipped) إِلَّا
 they puffed themselves up with pride يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ Allah اللَّهُ but
 our gods إِلَهِتِنَا going to abandon نُنَادِيكُم are we إِنَّمَا and they say
 he has come جَاءَ nay بَلَى mad نَحْنُ for the sake of a poet لِإِشَاعِي
 the الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ and he confirmed وَصَدَقَ with the truth بِالْحَقِّ

torment ألمَنَاب are going to taste لَذَائِمُوا verily you إِنَّكُمْ messengers
 الْأَلِيمِ ٣٨ you will be requited تُجْزَوْنَ and nothing وَمَا the painful
 slaves عِبَادَ save إِلَّا do تَمَلُوكُمْ ٣٩ you used to كُنتُمْ what مَا except
 for them will be لَهُمْ those أُولَئِكَ the chosen الْمُخْلَصِينَ ٤٠ of Allāh
 and they shall be وَهُمْ fruits ثَوَاكُمُ a known مَعْلُومٌ ٤١ provision رِزْقٌ
 on عَلَى of Delight النَّعِيمِ ٤٢ the Gardens جَنَّاتٍ in فِي honored تُكْرَمُونَ ٤٣
 مُتَّكِئِينَ ٤٤ thrones مُتَقَابِلِينَ ٤٥ facing one another بَطَائِلُ brought around عَلَيْهِم
 يَكَايُنَ ٤٦ (unto them) مِنْ a cup نِيعِينَ ٤٧ from نِيعِينَ ٤٨ a spring بَيْضَاءَ white لَذَّةً
 to the drinkers لَشِيرِينَ ٤٩ delicious

34. Certainly, that is how We deal with *Al-Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, disbelievers, criminals, the disobedient to Allāh). 35. Truly, when it was said to them: *Lā ilāha illallāh* (none has the right "to be worshipped but Allāh),” they puffed themselves up with pride (i.e. denied it). 36. And (they) said: “Are we going to abandon our *ālihah* (gods) for the sake of a mad poet?” 37. Nay! he (Muhammad ﷺ) has come with the truth (i.e. Allāh’s religion — Islāmic Monotheism and this Qur’ān) and he confirms the Messengers (before him who brought Allāh’s religion — Islāmic Monotheism). 38. Verily, you (pagans of Makkah) are going to taste the painful torment; 39. And you will be requited nothing except for what you used to do (evil deeds, sins, and Allāh’s disobedience which you used to do in this world) 40. Save the chosen slaves of Allāh (i.e. the true believers of Islāmic Monotheism). 41. For them there will be a known provision (in Paradise), 42. Fruits; and they shall be honoured, 43. In the Gardens of Delight (Paradise), 44. Facing one another on thrones. 45. Round them will be passed a cup of pure wine — 46. White, delicious to the drinkers.

لَا فِيهَا غَوْلٌ وَلَا هُمْ عَنْهَا يُنْزَفُونَ ٣٨ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الْظُّرْفِ عِينٌ ٣٩ كَأَنَّهُنَّ بَيْضٌ مَّكْنُونٌ ٤٠ فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ٤١ قَالَ قَائِلٌ مِّنْهُمْ إِنِّي كَانَ لِي قَرِينٌ ٤٢ يَقُولُ أَهَؤُلَاءِ لَئِن لَّمْ يَكُنِ الْغَافِلِينَ ٤٣ إِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ إِلَّا أَفْرَادٌ ٤٤ وَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ ٤٥ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ يَكْتُمُونَ ٤٦ أَعْمَى ٤٧ كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَاهُمْ إِذِ انبَعَثَ أَفْقَادٌ ٤٨ فَقَالَ أَتَدْعُونَنِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِالَّذِی تَبِيعْتُمُ ٤٩ بِعِزِّ رَبِّی ٥٠ وَلَوْ أَنِّي كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥١ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٢ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٣ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٤ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٥ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٦ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٧ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٨ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٩ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٦٠

لَا neither فِيهَا in that غَوْلٌ is hurt, headache or sin and nor هُمْ
 عَنْهَا they suffer intoxication يُنْزَفُونَ ٣٨ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الْظُّرْفِ عِينٌ ٣٩
 (will be) chaste women restraining كَأَنَّهُنَّ بَيْضٌ مَّكْنُونٌ ٤٠ فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ٤١
 قَالَ قَائِلٌ مِّنْهُمْ إِنِّي كَانَ لِي قَرِينٌ ٤٢ يَقُولُ أَهَؤُلَاءِ لَئِن لَّمْ يَكُنِ الْغَافِلِينَ ٤٣ إِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ إِلَّا أَفْرَادٌ ٤٤
 وَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ ٤٥ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ يَكْتُمُونَ ٤٦ أَعْمَى ٤٧ كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَاهُمْ إِذِ انبَعَثَ أَفْقَادٌ ٤٨
 فَقَالَ أَتَدْعُونَنِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِالَّذِی تَبِيعْتُمُ ٤٩ بِعِزِّ رَبِّی ٥٠ وَلَوْ أَنِّي كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥١ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٢
 وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٣ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٤ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٥ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٦ وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٧ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٥٨
 وَلَئِنْ كُنْتُ إِلَّا وَحْدَی ٥٩ لَأَكْفُرَنَّ ٦٠

عَلَىٰ to بعض others بَسَاءَ لَوْ ۖ ﴿٥٠﴾ will say قَالِ mutually questioning قَالِ for me قَرِينٌ ﴿٥١﴾ a speaker مِنْهُمْ of them إِنْ I كَانَ verily I لَمْ أَكُ who used to say يَقُولُ companion among الْمَصْدِقِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ and become وَكُنَّا we die إِنَّا that when لَمَّا those who believe indeed to receive لَنَبْشُورَنَّ ﴿٥٣﴾ shall we إِنْ and bones وَعِظَانَا dust look مُتَلَبِّثُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ you أَنتَ he said قَالِ reward or punishment down

47. Neither will they have *Ghoul* (any kind of hurt, abdominal pain, headache, a sin) from that nor will they suffer intoxication therefrom. 48. And beside them will be *Qâsirât-at-Tarf* [chaste females (wives), restraining their glances (desiring none except their husbands)], with wide and beautiful eyes. 49. (Delicate and pure) as if they were (hidden) eggs (well) preserved. 50. Then they will turn to one another, mutually questioning. 51. A speaker of them will say: "Verily, I had a companion (in the world), 52. Who used to say: "Are you among those who believe (in resurrection after death). 53. "(That) when we die and become dust and bones, shall we indeed (be raised up) to receive reward or punishment (according to our deeds)?" 54. (The speaker) said: "Will you look down?"

فَاطْلَعَ فَرَّاهُ فِي سَوَاءِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٠﴾ قَالَ تَاللَّهِ إِنْ كِدَتْ لَتُرَوِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَلَوْلَا نِعْمَةُ رَبِّي لَكُنْتُ مِنَ الْمُحْضَرِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ أَفَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَبْعُوثِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ إِلَّا مَوْتَنَا الْأُولَىٰ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَدِّيْنَ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَمَوْ الْقَوْرُ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٥٥﴾ لِيُنْزِلَ هَذَا فليَعْمَلِ الْعَامِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ أَذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ تُزَلُّوا أَمْ شَجَرَةُ الزَّاقِمِ ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَاهَا فِتْنَةً لِلظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ إِنَّمَا شَجَرَةُ تَخْرُجُ فِي أَصْلِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٩﴾ طَلْعُهَا كَأَنَّهُ زُرُّومٌ وَشِ الشَّيْطَانِ ﴿٦٠﴾

فَاطْلَعَ the midst سَوَاءِ in فِي and saw him فَرَّاهُ so he looked قَالَ of the Fire تَاللَّهِ he said إِنْ كِدَتْ by Allah لَتُرَوِينَ you have almost بَسَاءَ the Grace نِعْمَةُ had it not been for وَلَوْلَا ruined me those who الْمُحْضَرِينَ among مِنْ I would certainly have been لَكُنْتُ to die مَبْعُوثِينَ we shall نَحْنُ are not then أَمَّا are brought forth إِلَّا first مَوْتَنَا our death الْأُولَىٰ and not وَمَا except success لَنَبْشُورَنَّ (it is) indeed لَمَّا this is هَذَا truly إِنْ be punished لِيُنْزِلَ the supreme الْعَظِيمِ of this هَذَا for the likes لِيَعْمَلِ the workers الْعَامِلُونَ better تَزَلُّوا أَذَلِكَ is that خَيْرٌ the workers

We made **جَعَلْنَاهَا** truly **إِنَّا** tree of Zaqqum **الزَّاقُّمِ** the tree **شَجَرَةً** or **وَنُفِثَتْ** it **لِلظَّالِمِينَ** a trial **إِنَّهَا** for the wrong-doers **شَجَرَةً** of the **الْجَحِيمِ** the bottom **فِي** in **تَنْجُرُجٍ** that springs a tree the **رُؤُوسِ** are like **كَأَنَّهُ** its sprouts of fruit-stalks **طَلْمُهَا** Hell-Fire of devils **رُؤُوسِ الشَّيَاطِينِ** heads

55. So he looked down and saw him in the midst of the Fire. 56. He said: "By Allâh! You have nearly ruined me. 57. "Had it not been for the Grace of my Lord, I would certainly have been among those brought forth (to Hell)." 58. (The dwellers of Paradise will say!) "Are we then not to die (any more)? 59. "Except our first death, and we shall not be punished? (after we have entered Paradise)." 60. Truly, this is the supreme success! 61. For the like of this let the workers work. 62. Is that (Paradise) better entertainment or the tree of *Zaqqûm* (a horrible tree in Hell)? 63. Truly, We have made it (as) a trail for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, wrongdoers). 64. Verily, it is a tree that springs out of the bottom of Hell-fire, 65. The shoots of its fruit stalks are like the heads of *Shayâtîn* (devils);

فَإِنَّهُمْ لَا يَكُونُونَ مِنْهَا فَمَا يَكُونُونَ مِنْهَا الْبُطُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّ لَهُمْ عَلَيْهَا لَشَوْبًا مِنْ حِمِيمٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّ مَرْجِعَهُمْ لَإِلَى الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٦٨﴾ إِنَّهُمْ أَلْفَوْا آبَاءَهُمْ ضَالِّينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَهُمْ عَلَىٰ مَذْيَبِهِمْ يَهْرَعُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ ضَلَّ قَبْلَهُمْ أَكْثَرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا فِيهِمْ مُّذِيرِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ فَانْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُّذِيرِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمُّخْلَصِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَادَيْنَاهُ فَلَئِنْ أُلْمِجِبُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَنَجِّنَاهُ وَأَهْلَهُ مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا دُرِّيَّتَهُمْ هَرَابًا فَايُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾

فَإِنَّهُمْ لَا يَكُونُونَ and fill **فَمَا يَكُونُونَ** thereof **يَتَنَا** they will eat **لَا يَكُونُونَ** so truly they **فَإِنَّهُمْ** they will be **لَهُمْ** verily **إِنَّ** then **ثُمَّ** the bellies **الْبُطُونَ** of it boiling **حِمِيمٍ** of **مِنْ** a mixture **لَشَوْبًا** on top of that **عَلَيْهَا** given is to **لَإِلَى** their return **مَرْجِعَهُمْ** verily **إِنَّ** then **ثُمَّ** water to drink **لِالْجَحِيمِ** they found **أَلْفَوْا** verily **إِنَّهُمْ** the flaming Fire of Hell **الْجَحِيمِ** on **عَلَىٰ** so they **فَهُمْ** on the wrong path **ضَالِّينَ** their fathers **يَهْرَعُونَ** their footsteps **وَلَقَدْ** made haste to follow **وَلَقَدْ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** before them **أَكْثَرُ** most **الْأَوَّلِينَ** of men of old **مُذِيرِينَ** among them **فِيهِمْ** We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** of **الْمُذِيرِينَ** the end **عَاقِبَةُ** was **كَانَ** how **كَيْفَ** then see **فَانْظُرْ** of Allah **عِبَادَ** slaves **إِلَّا** those who were warned

الْمُخْلَصِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ the chosen وَلَقَدْ invoked Us نوحٌ We are of those to الْمَجْبُورِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ and the best indeed نوحٌ from من and his family وَأَهْلَهُ and We rescued him وَجَّهَهُ answer his الْكَرْبِ distress الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٨﴾ the great وَحَمَلْنَا ذُرِّيَّتَهُ and We have made الْبَاقِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ the survivors they are مِّنْ progeny

66. Truly, they will eat thereof and fill their bellies therewith. 67. Then on the top of that they will be given boiling water to drink so that it becomes a mixture (of boiling water and *Zaqqûm* in their bellies). 68. Then thereafter, verily, their return is to the flaming fire of Hell. 69. Verily, they found their fathers on the wrong path; 70. So they (too) hastened in their footsteps! 71. And indeed most of the men of old went astray before them; 72. And indeed We sent among them warners (Messengers); 73. Then see what was the end of those who were warned (but heeded not). 74. Except the chosen slaves of Allâh (faithful, obedient and true believers of Islâmic Monotheism). 75. And indeed Nûh (Noah) invoked Us, and We are the Best of those who answer (the request). 76. And We rescued him and his family from the great distress (i.e. drowning), 77. And, his progeny, them We made the survivors (i.e. Shem, Ham and Japheth).

وَوَكَّلْنَا عَلَيْهِ فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ سَلَامٌ عَلَى نُوحٍ فِي الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٧﴾ إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ إِنَّمِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾ ثُمَّ
اعْرِفْنَا الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ ﴿٨١﴾ رَوَاتٌ مِنْ شِيعَتِهِ لِبَرْهَمٍ ﴿٨٢﴾ إِذْ جَاءَ رَبُّهُ بِقَلْبٍ سَلِيمٍ ﴿٨٣﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِأَبِيهِ وَقَوْمِهِ مَاذَا
تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ أَفَكَاةَ إِلَهِةٍ دُونَ اللَّهِ يُدْعُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾

generations to **الْآخِرِينَ** among **فِي** for him **عَلَيْهِ** and We left **وَرَكْنَا**
among **فِي** Noah **نُوحٍ** upon **عَلَى** peace **سَلَامٌ** come in later times
We reward **نَجْرِي** thus **كَذَلِكَ** verily **إِنَّا** mankind and jinns **الْمَلَكِينَ**
Our **عِبَادَنَا** one of **مِنْ** verily he was **إِنَّهُ** the good-doers **الْمُحْسِنِينَ**
We drowned **أَغْرَقْنَا** then **ثُمَّ** believing **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ**
those who followed his **يَتَّبِعِيهِ** among **مِنْ** and verily **وَأَنكَ** others
to his **رَبِّهِ** he came **جَاءَ** when **إِذْ** (was) Abraham **إِبْرَاهِيمَ**
Lord **يَقُولُ** with heart **سَلِيمٌ** a pure **إِذْ** when **قَالَ** he said **لَا إِلَهَ**
you **تَعْبُدُونَ** what is it **مَاذَا** and to his people **وَقَوْمِهِ** his father
Allah **أَلَهُ** other than **دُونِ** gods **إِلَٰهَةٍ** is it a falsehood **أَفَنُكَا** worship
that you seek **تُيَدُونَ**

78. And left for him (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations: 79. “*Salâm* (peace) be upon Nûh (Noah) (from Us) among the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists)!” 80. Verily, thus We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 81. Verily, he [Nûh (Noah)] was one of Our believing slaves. 82. Then We drowned the others (disbelievers and polytheists). 83. And verily, among those who followed his [Nûh’s (Noah’s)] way (Islâmic Monotheism) was Ibrâhîm (Abraham). 84. When he came to his Lord with a pure heart (attached to Allâh Alone and none else, worshipping none but Allâh Alone — true Islâmic Monotheism, pure from the filth of polytheism). 85. When he said to his father and to his people: “What is it that which you worship? 86. “Is it a falsehood — *âlihah* (gods) other than Allâh — that you desire?”

فَمَا ظَنُّكُمْ بِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَنَظَرَ نَظْرَةً فِي النُّجُومِ ﴿٨٤﴾ فَقَالَ إِنِّي سَقِيمٌ ﴿٨٥﴾ فَتَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ فَرَاغَ إِلَىٰ آلِهِمُ فَقَالَ أَلَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ مَا لَكُمْ لَا تَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ فَرَاغَ عَلَيْهِمْ ضَرْبًا بِالْيَمِينِ ﴿٨٩﴾ فَأَقْبَلُوا إِلَيْهِ يَزُفُونَ ﴿٩٠﴾ قَالَ أَتَعْبُدُونَ مَا تَنْحِتُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ وَاللَّهُ خَلَقَكُمْ وَمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ قَالُوا ابْنُوا لَهُ بُيُوتًا فَأَلْفُوهُ فِي الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٩٣﴾

of ﴿٨٣﴾ about the Lord رَبِّ do you think ظَنُّكُمْ then what فَمَا the the ﴿٨٤﴾ at في a glance نَظَرَ then he looked the worlds so they ﴿٨٥﴾ am sick سَقِيمٌ verily I إِنِّي and he said فَقَالَ stars then he ﴿٨٦﴾ and departed فَرَاغَ away from him عَنْهُ turned will you not أَلَا and said فَقَالَ their gods إِلَهُمُ to إِلَىٰ turned ﴿٨٧﴾ eat مَا what is the matter لَكُمْ with you that لَا not تَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ striking ضَرْبًا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ then he turned فَرَاغَ you speak out towards him إِلَيْهِ then they came فَأَقْبَلُوا with his right hand ﴿٨٩﴾ بِالْيَمِينِ what مَا do you worship أَتَعْبُدُونَ he said قَالَ hastening ﴿٩٠﴾ يَزُفُونَ and وَمَا created you خَلَقَكُمْ while Allah وَاللَّهُ you carve تَنْحِتُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ you do قَالُوا they said لَهُ for him بُيُوتًا a the blazing fire الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٩٣﴾ into فِي and throw him نَالِفُوهُ building

87. “Then what think you about the Lord of the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn, and all that exists)?” 88. Then he cast a glance at the stars, 89. And he said: “Verily, I am sick (with plague). [He did this trick to remain in their temple of idols to destroy them and not to accompany them to the pagan feast].” 90. So they turned away from him, and departed (for fear of the disease). 91. Then he turned to their *âlihah* (gods) and said: “Will you not eat (of the offering before you)? 92. “What is the

matter with you that you speak not?" 93. Then he turned upon them, striking (them) with (his) right hand. 94. Then they (the worshippers of idols) came towards him hastening. 95. He said: "Worship you that which you (yourselves) carve? 96. "While Allâh has created you and what you make!" 97. They said: "Build for him a building (it is said that the building was like a furnace) and throw him into the blazing fire!"

فَارَادُوا بِهِ كَيْدًا فَجَعَلْنَاهُمُ الْأَسْفَلِينَ ﴿٩٣﴾ وَقَالَ إِنِّي ذَاهِبٌ إِلَىٰ رَبِّي سَيِّدِينَ ﴿٩٤﴾ رَبِّ هَبْ لِي مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٩٥﴾ فَبَشَّرْنَاهُ بِغُلَامٍ حَلِيمٍ ﴿٩٦﴾ فَلَمَّا بَلَغَ مَعَهُ السَّعْيَ قَالَ يَبْنَؤُ إِنِّي أَرَىٰ فِي الْمَنَامِ أَنِّي أَذْبَحُكَ فَانْظُرْ مَاذَا تَرَىٰ ﴿٩٧﴾ قَالَ يَبْنَؤُ أَفْعَلُ مَا تُؤْمَرُ سَتَجِدُنِي إِن شَاءَ اللَّهُ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾ فَلَمَّا أَسْلَمَا وَتَلَّهُ لِلْجَبِينِ ﴿٩٩﴾ وَنَدَيْنَاهُ أَنِ يَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ ﴿١٠٠﴾

but We **جَعَلْنَاهُمُ** a plot **كَيْدًا** against him **بِهِ** so they plotted **فَارَادُوا** **فَارَادُوا** verily I **إِنِّي** and he said **وَقَالَ** the lowest **الْأَسْفَلِينَ** made them **سَيِّدِينَ** My Lord **رَبِّي** to **إِنِّي** am going **رَبِّ** He will guide me **سَيِّدِينَ** My Lord **رَبِّي** He will guide me **سَيِّدِينَ** the righteous **الصَّالِحِينَ** from **لِي** (for) me **لِي** grant **رَبِّ** Lord **فَبَشَّرْنَاهُ** the glad tidings **غُلَامٍ حَلِيمٍ** of a boy **بِغُلَامٍ** so We gave him the glad tidings **فَبَشَّرْنَاهُ** to walk **السَّعْيَ** with him **مَعَهُ** he was old enough **بَلَغَ** and when **فَلَمَّا** **فَلَمَّا** he said **قَالَ** **يَبْنَؤُ** O my son **يَبْنَؤُ** verily I **إِنِّي** I have seen **أَرَىٰ** in **فِي** the sleep (a dream) **أَذْبَحُكَ** that **أَذْبَحُكَ** I am slaughtering you **فَانْظُرْ** look **مَاذَا** what **رَبِّ** do you think **قَالَ** he said **يَبْنَؤُ** O my father! **يَبْنَؤُ** you shall find me **سَتَجِدُنِي** you are commanded **تُؤْمَرُ** what **مَا** do **أَفْعَلُ** then, **فَلَمَّا** the patient **الصَّادِقِينَ** of **وَمِنَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** wills **إِن شَاءَ** if **إِن** and he had laid **وَتَلَّهُ** they had both submitted themselves **أَسْلَمَا** when **وَنَدَيْنَاهُ** on his forehead **لِلْجَبِينِ** him prostrate **يَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ** that **أَنْ** him

98. So, they plotted a plot against him, but We made them the lowest. 99. And he said (after his rescue from the fire): "Verily, I am going to my Lord. He will guide me!" 100. "My Lord! Grant me (offspring) from the righteous." 101. So, We gave him the glad tidings of a forbearing boy. 102. And, when he (his son) was old enough to walk with him, he said: "O my son! I have seen in a dream that I am slaughtering you (offering you in sacrifice to Allâh). So look what you think!" He said: "O my father! Do that which you are commanded, *In shâ' Allâh* (if Allâh wills), you shall find me of *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient)." 103. Then, when they had both submitted themselves (to the Will of Allâh), and he had laid him prostrate on

his forehead (or on the side of his forehead for slaughtering); 104. We called out to him: "O Abraham!

قَدْ صَدَّقْتَ الرُّؤْيَا إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ هَذَا هُوَ الْبَلَاءُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَقَدَّيْنَاهُ بِذَنْبٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٠٦﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِ فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ سَلَامٌ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١١٠﴾ وَبَشَّرْنَاهُ بِإِسْحَاقَ نَبِيًّا مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١١١﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِ وَعَلَى إِسْحَاقَ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا مُحْسِنٌ وَظَالِمٌ لِنَفْسِهِ مُبِينٌ ﴿١١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ مَنَنَّا عَلَى مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَخَيَّرْنَاهُمَا وَقَوْمَهُمَا مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَنَصَرْنَاهُمْ فَكَانُوا هُمُ الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾

thus كَذَلِكَ verily إِنَّا the dream الرُّؤْيَا you fulfilled صَدَّقْتَ verily قَدْ
that هَذَا verily هَذَا the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ We reward نَجْزِي
and We وَقَدَّيْنَاهُ the manifest الْمُبِينُ trial الْبَلَاءُ is indeed
and We وَتَرَكْنَا a great عَظِيمٍ with sacrifice بِذَنْبٍ ransomed him
the generations (to come) in الْآخِرِينَ among فِي for him عَلَيْهِ left
thus كَذَلِكَ Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ upon عَلَيْهِ (but) peace سَلَامٌ later time
verily he إِنَّهُمْ the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ We reward نَجْزِي indeed
and وَبَشَّرْنَاهُ believing الْمُؤْمِنِينَ Our slaves عِبَادِنَا one of مِنْ was
and a prophet نَبِيًّا of Isaaq إِسْحَاقُ We gave him the glad tidings
عَلَى him عَلَيْهِ and We blessed وَتَرَكْنَا the righteous الصَّالِحِينَ from
and (on) إِسْحَاقُ and of إِسْحَاقُ وَمِنْ and of ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا their progeny مُحْسِنٌ
themselves لِنَفْسِهِ and some wrong ظَالِمٌ some who do right
to عَلَيْهِ We gave Our Grace مَنَنَّا and indeed وَلَقَدْ plainly
and We saved them وَخَيَّرْنَاهُمَا and Aaron وَهَارُونَ Moses مُوسَى
وَقَوْمَهُمَا and their people مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ the
they هُمْ so they became فَكَانُوا and helped them وَنَصَرْنَاهُمْ great
the victors الْغَالِبِينَ

105. You have fulfilled the dream!" Verily, thus do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See 2:112). 106. Verily, that indeed was a manifest trial. 107. And We ransomed him with a great sacrifice (i.e. كَبْر — a ram); 108. And We left for him (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations. 109. "Salâm (peace) be upon Ibrâhîm (Abraham)!" 110. Thus indeed do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 111. Verily, he was one of Our believing slaves. 112. And We gave him the glad tidings of Ishâq (Isaac) — a Prophet from the

righteous. 113. We blessed him and Ishâq (Isaac). And of their progeny are (some) that do right, and some that plainly wrong themselves. 114. And, indeed We gave Our Grace to Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron). 115. And We saved them and their people from the great distress, 116. And helped them, so that they became the victors;

وَأَيَّدْنَاهُمَا بِالْكِتَابِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَهَدَيْنَاهُمَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِمَا فِي الْأَخْيَرِ ﴿١١٥﴾ سَلَامًا عَلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾ إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١٧﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١١٨﴾ وَإِنَّ إِلْيَاسَ لَمِنْ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١١٩﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ أَتَدْعُونَ بَعْلًا وَتَذَرُونَ أَحْسَنَ الْخَالِقِينَ ﴿١٢١﴾ اللَّهَ رَبَّكُمْ وَرَبَّ آبَائِكُمُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ فَكَذَّبُوا فَأَنَّهُمْ لَا مَحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾

وَأَيَّدْنَاهُمَا the clear ﴿١١٣﴾ Scripturē the right ﴿١١٤﴾ path and We gave them and guided them ﴿١١٥﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١١٦﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١١٧﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١١٨﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١١٩﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١٢٠﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١٢١﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١٢٢﴾ the right and guided them ﴿١٢٣﴾ the right and guided them

117. And We gave them the clear Scripture; 118. And guided them to the Right Path. 119. And We left for them (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations. 120. "Salâm (peace) be upon Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)!" 121. Verily, thus do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 122. Verily, they were two of Our believing slaves. 123. And verily, Ilyâs (Elias) was one of the Messengers. 124. When he said to his people: "Will you not fear Allâh? 125. "Will you call upon *Ba' l* (a well-known idol of his nation whom they used to worship) and forsake the Best of creators, 126. "Allâh, your Lord and the Lord of your forefathers?" 127. But they denied him [Ilyâs (Elias)], so they will certainly be brought forth (to the punishment),

losers. 142. Then a (big) fish swallowed him as he had done an act worthy of blame.

فَلَوْلَا أَنْتُمْ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُسِجِينَ ﴿١٤٢﴾ لَلَيْتَ فِي بَطْنِهِ إِلَى يَوْمِ يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿١٤٣﴾ فَجَدَدْنَاهُ بِالْعَرَاءِ وَهُوَ سَقِيمٌ ﴿١٤٤﴾ وَأَبْنَيْنَاهُ عَلَيْهِ شَجَرَةً مِّنْ يَقْطِينٍ ﴿١٤٥﴾ وَأَرْسَلْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ مِائَةِ آلَافٍ أَوْ يُزِيدُوكَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ فَآمَنُوا فَمَتَّعْنَاهُمْ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿١٤٧﴾ فَاسْتَفْتِهِمْ أَلِرَبِّكَ الْبَنَاتُ وَلَهُمُ الْبُتُونَ ﴿١٤٨﴾ أَمْ خَلَقْنَا الْمَلَائِكَةَ إِنَاثًا وَهُمْ شَاهِدُونَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ مِّنْ إِفْكِهِمْ لَيَقُولُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾

those ^{١٤٢} of ^{١٤٣} was ^{١٤٤} that he ^{١٤٥} Had it not been ^{١٤٦} ^{١٤٧} its ^{١٤٨} in ^{١٤٩} He would have indeed remained ^{١٥٠} who glorify of Resurrection ^{١٥١} the Day ^{١٥٢} till ^{١٥٣} belly (the whale) while ^{١٥٤} on the naked shore ^{١٥٥} but We cast him forth ^{١٥٦} and We caused to grow ^{١٥٧} he was sick ^{١٥٨} and We caused a plant (tree) ^{١٥٩} of ^{١٦٠} a plant (tree) ^{١٦١} gourd (squash) ^{١٦٢} and We sent him ^{١٦٣} to ^{١٦٤} hundreded ^{١٦٥} ^{١٦٦} or ^{١٦٧} thousand ^{١٦٨} ^{١٦٩} ^{١٧٠} and they believed ^{١٧١} even more ^{١٧٢} ^{١٧٣} ^{١٧٤} ^{١٧٥} ^{١٧٦} ^{١٧٧} ^{١٧٨} ^{١٧٩} ^{١٨٠} ^{١٨١} ^{١٨٢} ^{١٨٣} ^{١٨٤} ^{١٨٥} ^{١٨٦} ^{١٨٧} ^{١٨٨} ^{١٨٩} ^{١٩٠} ^{١٩١} ^{١٩٢} ^{١٩٣} ^{١٩٤} ^{١٩٥} ^{١٩٦} ^{١٩٧} ^{١٩٨} ^{١٩٩} ^{٢٠٠} ^{٢٠١} ^{٢٠٢} ^{٢٠٣} ^{٢٠٤} ^{٢٠٥} ^{٢٠٦} ^{٢٠٧} ^{٢٠٨} ^{٢٠٩} ^{٢١٠} ^{٢١١} ^{٢١٢} ^{٢١٣} ^{٢١٤} ^{٢١٥} ^{٢١٦} ^{٢١٧} ^{٢١٨} ^{٢١٩} ^{٢٢٠} ^{٢٢١} ^{٢٢٢} ^{٢٢٣} ^{٢٢٤} ^{٢٢٥} ^{٢٢٦} ^{٢٢٧} ^{٢٢٨} ^{٢٢٩} ^{٢٣٠} ^{٢٣١} ^{٢٣٢} ^{٢٣٣} ^{٢٣٤} ^{٢٣٥} ^{٢٣٦} ^{٢٣٧} ^{٢٣٨} ^{٢٣٩} ^{٢٤٠} ^{٢٤١} ^{٢٤٢} ^{٢٤٣} ^{٢٤٤} ^{٢٤٥} ^{٢٤٦} ^{٢٤٧} ^{٢٤٨} ^{٢٤٩} ^{٢٥٠} ^{٢٥١} ^{٢٥٢} ^{٢٥٣} ^{٢٥٤} ^{٢٥٥} ^{٢٥٦} ^{٢٥٧} ^{٢٥٨} ^{٢٥٩} ^{٢٦٠} ^{٢٦١} ^{٢٦٢} ^{٢٦٣} ^{٢٦٤} ^{٢٦٥} ^{٢٦٦} ^{٢٦٧} ^{٢٦٨} ^{٢٦٩} ^{٢٧٠} ^{٢٧١} ^{٢٧٢} ^{٢٧٣} ^{٢٧٤} ^{٢٧٥} ^{٢٧٦} ^{٢٧٧} ^{٢٧٨} ^{٢٧٩} ^{٢٨٠} ^{٢٨١} ^{٢٨٢} ^{٢٨٣} ^{٢٨٤} ^{٢٨٥} ^{٢٨٦} ^{٢٨٧} ^{٢٨٨} ^{٢٨٩} ^{٢٩٠} ^{٢٩١} ^{٢٩٢} ^{٢٩٣} ^{٢٩٤} ^{٢٩٥} ^{٢٩٦} ^{٢٩٧} ^{٢٩٨} ^{٢٩٩} ^{٣٠٠} ^{٣٠١} ^{٣٠٢} ^{٣٠٣} ^{٣٠٤} ^{٣٠٥} ^{٣٠٦} ^{٣٠٧} ^{٣٠٨} ^{٣٠٩} ^{٣١٠} ^{٣١١} ^{٣١٢} ^{٣١٣} ^{٣١٤} ^{٣١٥} ^{٣١٦} ^{٣١٧} ^{٣١٨} ^{٣١٩} ^{٣٢٠} ^{٣٢١} ^{٣٢٢} ^{٣٢٣} ^{٣٢٤} ^{٣٢٥} ^{٣٢٦} ^{٣٢٧} ^{٣٢٨} ^{٣٢٩} ^{٣٣٠} ^{٣٣١} ^{٣٣٢} ^{٣٣٣} ^{٣٣٤} ^{٣٣٥} ^{٣٣٦} ^{٣٣٧} ^{٣٣٨} ^{٣٣٩} ^{٣٤٠} ^{٣٤١} ^{٣٤٢} ^{٣٤٣} ^{٣٤٤} ^{٣٤٥} ^{٣٤٦} ^{٣٤٧} ^{٣٤٨} ^{٣٤٩} ^{٣٥٠} ^{٣٥١} ^{٣٥٢} ^{٣٥٣} ^{٣٥٤} ^{٣٥٥} ^{٣٥٦} ^{٣٥٧} ^{٣٥٨} ^{٣٥٩} ^{٣٦٠} ^{٣٦١} ^{٣٦٢} ^{٣٦٣} ^{٣٦٤} ^{٣٦٥} ^{٣٦٦} ^{٣٦٧} ^{٣٦٨} ^{٣٦٩} ^{٣٧٠} ^{٣٧١} ^{٣٧٢} ^{٣٧٣} ^{٣٧٤} ^{٣٧٥} ^{٣٧٦} ^{٣٧٧} ^{٣٧٨} ^{٣٧٩} ^{٣٨٠} ^{٣٨١} ^{٣٨٢} ^{٣٨٣} ^{٣٨٤} ^{٣٨٥} ^{٣٨٦} ^{٣٨٧} ^{٣٨٨} ^{٣٨٩} ^{٣٩٠} ^{٣٩١} ^{٣٩٢} ^{٣٩٣} ^{٣٩٤} ^{٣٩٥} ^{٣٩٦} ^{٣٩٧} ^{٣٩٨} ^{٣٩٩} ^{٤٠٠} ^{٤٠١} ^{٤٠٢} ^{٤٠٣} ^{٤٠٤} ^{٤٠٥} ^{٤٠٦} ^{٤٠٧} ^{٤٠٨} ^{٤٠٩} ^{٤١٠} ^{٤١١} ^{٤١٢} ^{٤١٣} ^{٤١٤} ^{٤١٥} ^{٤١٦} ^{٤١٧} ^{٤١٨} ^{٤١٩} ^{٤٢٠} ^{٤٢١} ^{٤٢٢} ^{٤٢٣} ^{٤٢٤} ^{٤٢٥} ^{٤٢٦} ^{٤٢٧} ^{٤٢٨} ^{٤٢٩} ^{٤٣٠} ^{٤٣١} ^{٤٣٢} ^{٤٣٣} ^{٤٣٤} ^{٤٣٥} ^{٤٣٦} ^{٤٣٧} ^{٤٣٨} ^{٤٣٩} ^{٤٤٠} ^{٤٤١} ^{٤٤٢} ^{٤٤٣} ^{٤٤٤} ^{٤٤٥} ^{٤٤٦} ^{٤٤٧} ^{٤٤٨} ^{٤٤٩} ^{٤٥٠} ^{٤٥١} ^{٤٥٢} ^{٤٥٣} ^{٤٥٤} ^{٤٥٥} ^{٤٥٦} ^{٤٥٧} ^{٤٥٨} ^{٤٥٩} ^{٤٦٠} ^{٤٦١} ^{٤٦٢} ^{٤٦٣} ^{٤٦٤} ^{٤٦٥} ^{٤٦٦} ^{٤٦٧} ^{٤٦٨} ^{٤٦٩} ^{٤٧٠} ^{٤٧١} ^{٤٧٢} ^{٤٧٣} ^{٤٧٤} ^{٤٧٥} ^{٤٧٦} ^{٤٧٧} ^{٤٧٨} ^{٤٧٩} ^{٤٨٠} ^{٤٨١} ^{٤٨٢} ^{٤٨٣} ^{٤٨٤} ^{٤٨٥} ^{٤٨٦} ^{٤٨٧} ^{٤٨٨} ^{٤٨٩} ^{٤٩٠} ^{٤٩١} ^{٤٩٢} ^{٤٩٣} ^{٤٩٤} ^{٤٩٥} ^{٤٩٦} ^{٤٩٧} ^{٤٩٨} ^{٤٩٩} ^{٥٠٠} ^{٥٠١} ^{٥٠٢} ^{٥٠٣} ^{٥٠٤} ^{٥٠٥} ^{٥٠٦} ^{٥٠٧} ^{٥٠٨} ^{٥٠٩} ^{٥١٠} ^{٥١١} ^{٥١٢} ^{٥١٣} ^{٥١٤} ^{٥١٥} ^{٥١٦} ^{٥١٧} ^{٥١٨} ^{٥١٩} ^{٥٢٠} ^{٥٢١} ^{٥٢٢} ^{٥٢٣} ^{٥٢٤} ^{٥٢٥} ^{٥٢٦} ^{٥٢٧} ^{٥٢٨} ^{٥٢٩} ^{٥٣٠} ^{٥٣١} ^{٥٣٢} ^{٥٣٣} ^{٥٣٤} ^{٥٣٥} ^{٥٣٦} ^{٥٣٧} ^{٥٣٨} ^{٥٣٩} ^{٥٤٠} ^{٥٤١} ^{٥٤٢} ^{٥٤٣} ^{٥٤٤} ^{٥٤٥} ^{٥٤٦} ^{٥٤٧} ^{٥٤٨} ^{٥٤٩} ^{٥٥٠} ^{٥٥١} ^{٥٥٢} ^{٥٥٣} ^{٥٥٤} ^{٥٥٥} ^{٥٥٦} ^{٥٥٧} ^{٥٥٨} ^{٥٥٩} ^{٥٦٠} ^{٥٦١} ^{٥٦٢} ^{٥٦٣} ^{٥٦٤} ^{٥٦٥} ^{٥٦٦} ^{٥٦٧} ^{٥٦٨} ^{٥٦٩} ^{٥٧٠} ^{٥٧١} ^{٥٧٢} ^{٥٧٣} ^{٥٧٤} ^{٥٧٥} ^{٥٧٦} ^{٥٧٧} ^{٥٧٨} ^{٥٧٩} ^{٥٨٠} ^{٥٨١} ^{٥٨٢} ^{٥٨٣} ^{٥٨٤} ^{٥٨٥} ^{٥٨٦} ^{٥٨٧} ^{٥٨٨} ^{٥٨٩} ^{٥٩٠} ^{٥٩١} ^{٥٩٢} ^{٥٩٣} ^{٥٩٤} ^{٥٩٥} ^{٥٩٦} ^{٥٩٧} ^{٥٩٨} ^{٥٩٩} ^{٦٠٠} ^{٦٠١} ^{٦٠٢} ^{٦٠٣} ^{٦٠٤} ^{٦٠٥} ^{٦٠٦} ^{٦٠٧} ^{٦٠٨} ^{٦٠٩} ^{٦١٠} ^{٦١١} ^{٦١٢} ^{٦١٣} ^{٦١٤} ^{٦١٥} ^{٦١٦} ^{٦١٧} ^{٦١٨} ^{٦١٩} ^{٦٢٠} ^{٦٢١} ^{٦٢٢} ^{٦٢٣} ^{٦٢٤} ^{٦٢٥} ^{٦٢٦} ^{٦٢٧} ^{٦٢٨} ^{٦٢٩} ^{٦٣٠} ^{٦٣١} ^{٦٣٢} ^{٦٣٣} ^{٦٣٤} ^{٦٣٥} ^{٦٣٦} ^{٦٣٧} ^{٦٣٨} ^{٦٣٩} ^{٦٤٠} ^{٦٤١} ^{٦٤٢} ^{٦٤٣} ^{٦٤٤} ^{٦٤٥} ^{٦٤٦} ^{٦٤٧} ^{٦٤٨} ^{٦٤٩} ^{٦٥٠} ^{٦٥١} ^{٦٥٢} ^{٦٥٣} ^{٦٥٤} ^{٦٥٥} ^{٦٥٦} ^{٦٥٧} ^{٦٥٨} ^{٦٥٩} ^{٦٦٠} ^{٦٦١} ^{٦٦٢} ^{٦٦٣} ^{٦٦٤} ^{٦٦٥} ^{٦٦٦} ^{٦٦٧} ^{٦٦٨} ^{٦٦٩} ^{٦٧٠} ^{٦٧١} ^{٦٧٢} ^{٦٧٣} ^{٦٧٤} ^{٦٧٥} ^{٦٧٦} ^{٦٧٧} ^{٦٧٨} ^{٦٧٩} ^{٦٨٠} ^{٦٨١} ^{٦٨٢} ^{٦٨٣} ^{٦٨٤} ^{٦٨٥} ^{٦٨٦} ^{٦٨٧} ^{٦٨٨} ^{٦٨٩} ^{٦٩٠} ^{٦٩١} ^{٦٩٢} ^{٦٩٣} ^{٦٩٤} ^{٦٩٥} ^{٦٩٦} ^{٦٩٧} ^{٦٩٨} ^{٦٩٩} ^{٧٠٠} ^{٧٠١} ^{٧٠٢} ^{٧٠٣} ^{٧٠٤} ^{٧٠٥} ^{٧٠٦} ^{٧٠٧} ^{٧٠٨} ^{٧٠٩} ^{٧١٠} ^{٧١١} ^{٧١٢} ^{٧١٣} ^{٧١٤} ^{٧١٥} ^{٧١٦} ^{٧١٧} ^{٧١٨} ^{٧١٩} ^{٧٢٠} ^{٧٢١} ^{٧٢٢} ^{٧٢٣} ^{٧٢٤} ^{٧٢٥} ^{٧٢٦} ^{٧٢٧} ^{٧٢٨} ^{٧٢٩} ^{٧٣٠} ^{٧٣١} ^{٧٣٢} ^{٧٣٣} ^{٧٣٤} ^{٧٣٥} ^{٧٣٦} ^{٧٣٧} ^{٧٣٨} ^{٧٣٩} ^{٧٤٠} ^{٧٤١} ^{٧٤٢} ^{٧٤٣} ^{٧٤٤} ^{٧٤٥} ^{٧٤٦} ^{٧٤٧} ^{٧٤٨} ^{٧٤٩} ^{٧٥٠} ^{٧٥١} ^{٧٥٢} ^{٧٥٣} ^{٧٥٤} ^{٧٥٥} ^{٧٥٦} ^{٧٥٧} ^{٧٥٨} ^{٧٥٩} ^{٧٦٠} ^{٧٦١} ^{٧٦٢} ^{٧٦٣} ^{٧٦٤} ^{٧٦٥} ^{٧٦٦} ^{٧٦٧} ^{٧٦٨} ^{٧٦٩} ^{٧٧٠} ^{٧٧١} ^{٧٧٢} ^{٧٧٣} ^{٧٧٤} ^{٧٧٥} ^{٧٧٦} ^{٧٧٧} ^{٧٧٨} ^{٧٧٩} ^{٧٨٠} ^{٧٨١} ^{٧٨٢} ^{٧٨٣} ^{٧٨٤} ^{٧٨٥} ^{٧٨٦} ^{٧٨٧} ^{٧٨٨} ^{٧٨٩} ^{٧٩٠} ^{٧٩١} ^{٧٩٢} ^{٧٩٣} ^{٧٩٤} ^{٧٩٥} ^{٧٩٦} ^{٧٩٧} ^{٧٩٨} ^{٧٩٩} ^{٨٠٠} ^{٨٠١} ^{٨٠٢} ^{٨٠٣} ^{٨٠٤} ^{٨٠٥} ^{٨٠٦} ^{٨٠٧} ^{٨٠٨} ^{٨٠٩} ^{٨١٠} ^{٨١١} ^{٨١٢} ^{٨١٣} ^{٨١٤} ^{٨١٥} ^{٨١٦} ^{٨١٧} ^{٨١٨} ^{٨١٩} ^{٨٢٠} ^{٨٢١} ^{٨٢٢} ^{٨٢٣} ^{٨٢٤} ^{٨٢٥} ^{٨٢٦} ^{٨٢٧} ^{٨٢٨} ^{٨٢٩} ^{٨٣٠} ^{٨٣١} ^{٨٣٢} ^{٨٣٣} ^{٨٣٤} ^{٨٣٥} ^{٨٣٦} ^{٨٣٧} ^{٨٣٨} ^{٨٣٩} ^{٨٤٠} ^{٨٤١} ^{٨٤٢} ^{٨٤٣} ^{٨٤٤} ^{٨٤٥} ^{٨٤٦} ^{٨٤٧} ^{٨٤٨} ^{٨٤٩} ^{٨٥٠} ^{٨٥١} ^{٨٥٢} ^{٨٥٣} ^{٨٥٤} ^{٨٥٥} ^{٨٥٦} ^{٨٥٧} ^{٨٥٨} ^{٨٥٩} ^{٨٦٠} ^{٨٦١} ^{٨٦٢} ^{٨٦٣} ^{٨٦٤} ^{٨٦٥} ^{٨٦٦} ^{٨٦٧} ^{٨٦٨} ^{٨٦٩} ^{٨٧٠} ^{٨٧١} ^{٨٧٢} ^{٨٧٣} ^{٨٧٤} ^{٨٧٥} ^{٨٧٦} ^{٨٧٧} ^{٨٧٨} ^{٨٧٩} ^{٨٨٠} ^{٨٨١} ^{٨٨٢} ^{٨٨٣} ^{٨٨٤} ^{٨٨٥} ^{٨٨٦} ^{٨٨٧} ^{٨٨٨} ^{٨٨٩} ^{٨٩٠} ^{٨٩١} ^{٨٩٢} ^{٨٩٣} ^{٨٩٤} ^{٨٩٥} ^{٨٩٦} ^{٨٩٧} ^{٨٩٨} ^{٨٩٩} ^{٩٠٠} ^{٩٠١} ^{٩٠٢} ^{٩٠٣} ^{٩٠٤} ^{٩٠٥} ^{٩٠٦} ^{٩٠٧} ^{٩٠٨} ^{٩٠٩} ^{٩١٠} ^{٩١١} ^{٩١٢} ^{٩١٣} ^{٩١٤} ^{٩١٥} ^{٩١٦} ^{٩١٧} ^{٩١٨} ^{٩١٩} ^{٩٢٠} ^{٩٢١} ^{٩٢٢} ^{٩٢٣} ^{٩٢٤} ^{٩٢٥} ^{٩٢٦} ^{٩٢٧} ^{٩٢٨} ^{٩٢٩} ^{٩٣٠} ^{٩٣١} ^{٩٣٢} ^{٩٣٣} ^{٩٣٤} ^{٩٣٥} ^{٩٣٦} ^{٩٣٧} ^{٩٣٨} ^{٩٣٩} ^{٩٤٠} ^{٩٤١} ^{٩٤٢} ^{٩٤٣} ^{٩٤٤} ^{٩٤٥} ^{٩٤٦} ^{٩٤٧} ^{٩٤٨} ^{٩٤٩} ^{٩٥٠} ^{٩٥١} ^{٩٥٢} ^{٩٥٣} ^{٩٥٤} ^{٩٥٥} ^{٩٥٦} ^{٩٥٧} ^{٩٥٨} ^{٩٥٩} ^{٩٦٠} ^{٩٦١} ^{٩٦٢} ^{٩٦٣} ^{٩٦٤} ^{٩٦٥} ^{٩٦٦} ^{٩٦٧} ^{٩٦٨} ^{٩٦٩} ^{٩٧٠} ^{٩٧١} ^{٩٧٢} ^{٩٧٣} ^{٩٧٤} ^{٩٧٥} ^{٩٧٦} ^{٩٧٧} ^{٩٧٨} ^{٩٧٩} ^{٩٨٠} ^{٩٨١} ^{٩٨٢} ^{٩٨٣} ^{٩٨٤} ^{٩٨٥} ^{٩٨٦} ^{٩٨٧} ^{٩٨٨} ^{٩٨٩} ^{٩٩٠} ^{٩٩١} ^{٩٩٢} ^{٩٩٣} ^{٩٩٤} ^{٩٩٥} ^{٩٩٦} ^{٩٩٧} ^{٩٩٨} ^{٩٩٩} ^{١٠٠٠}

143. Had he not been of them who glorify Allâh, 144. He would have indeed remained inside its belly (the fish) till the Day of Resurrection. 145. But We cast him forth on the naked shore while he was sick, 146. And We caused a plant of gourd to grow over him. 147. And We sent him to a hundred thousand (people) or even more. 148. And they believed; so We gave them enjoyment for a while. 149. Now ask them (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Are there (only) daughters for your Lord and sons for them?" 150. Or did We create the angels female while they were witnesses? 151. Verily, it is of their falsehood that they (Quraish pagans) say.

وَلَدَ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٤٣﴾ أَصْطَفَى الْبَنَاتِ عَلَى الْبَنِينَ ﴿١٤٤﴾ مَا لَكُمْ كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿١٤٥﴾ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ أَمْ لَكُمْ سُلْطَانٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٤٧﴾ فَأَتُوا بِكِتَابِكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٤٨﴾ وَجَعَلُوا بَيْنَهُ وَبَيْنَ الْجَنَّةِ نَهَبًا وَلَقَدْ عَلِمَتِ الْجِنَّةُ إِنَّهُمْ لَمُحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ سُبْحَنَ اللَّهِ عَمَّا يُصِفُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمَخْلُصِينَ ﴿١٥١﴾ فَإِنَّكُمْ وَمَا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ مَا أَنْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ بِفَاعِلِينَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ هُوَ صَالٍ

الْجِيمِ ﴿١٥٢﴾ وَمَا مِنَّا إِلَّا لَهُ مَقَامٌ مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿١٥٣﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَحْنُ الصَّافُونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَحْنُ الْمُسَبِّحُونَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ وَإِن كَانُوا لَيَقُولُوا

وَلَدَ اللَّهُ has begotten and verily they لَكَذِبُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ they over (rather عَلَى daughters البَنَاتِ has He chosen أَصْطَفَى are liars than) (أَلْبَسِينَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ sons مَا لَكُمْ what is the matter with you كَيْفَ how فَتَعْبَهُونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ do you decide أَفَلَا will you not then remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ or لَكُمْ is there for you سُلْطٰنٌ authority مُبِينٌ ﴿١٥٦﴾ a plain قَالُوا then bring بِكِتَابِكُمْ your Book إِن if كُنْتُمْ you are صٰدِقُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ truthful وَجَعَلُوا and they have invented بَيْنَهُم and بَيْنَ between him وَبَيْنَ the الجِنَّةِ the jinns وَلَقَدْ a kinship نَسَبًا indeed will be brought for account لَمُحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ that they الجِنَّةِ jinns سُبْحٰنَ اللَّهِ glorified be عَمَّا from what يَصِفُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ they attribute سُبْحٰنَ اللَّهِ the slaves عِبَادَ the of اللَّهِ الْمُتَخَلِّصِينَ ﴿١٦٠﴾ unto him إِلَّا you تَبْتَلُونَ and those whom وَمَا so verily you نَزَّلَكُمْ chosen لَا worship مَا أَنْتُمْ you عَلَيْهِ over him يَفْتِنِينَ ﴿١٦١﴾ lead astray إِلَّا and وَمَا in Hell الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦٢﴾ to burn هَؤُلَاءِ those مَنْ except a مَقَامٌ place مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿١٦٣﴾ there is not of us إِلَّا but لَهُ he has وَمَا known and verily رَفِيقًا ﴿١٦٤﴾ we (angels) لَنَحْنُ and verily لَنَحْنُ and verily لَنَحْنُ we are they الْمُسَبِّحُونَ ﴿١٦٥﴾ who glorify وَإِن كَانُوا they used لَيَقُولُوا ﴿١٦٦﴾ to say

152. "Allâh has begotten (offspring — the angels being the daughters of Allâh)?" And, verily, they are liars! 153. Has He (then) chosen daughters rather than sons? 154. What is the matter with you? How do you decide? 155. Will you not then remember? 156. Or is there for you a plain authority? 157. Then bring your Book if you are truthful! 158. And they have invented a kinship between Him and the jinn, but the jinn know well that they have indeed to appear (before Him) (i.e. they will be called to account). 159. Glorified be Allâh! (He is free) from what they attribute unto Him! 160. Except the slaves of Allâh, whom He chooses (for His mercy, i.e. true believers of Islâmic Monotheism who do not attribute false things unto Allâh). 161. So, verily, you (pagans) and those whom you worship (idols) 162. Cannot lead astray [turn away from Him (Allâh) anyone of the believers], 163. Except those who are predestined to burn in Hell! 164. And there is not one of us (angels) but has his known place (or position); 165. And verily, we (angels), we stand in rows (for the prayers as you Muslims stand in rows for your prayers);

Our hosts! they verily, would be the victors. 174. So, turn away (O Muhammad ﷺ) from them for a while, 175. And watch them and they shall see (the punishment)! 176. Do they seek to hasten on Our Torment? 177. Then, when it descends in their courtyard (i.e. near to them), evil will be the morning for those who had been warned! 178. So, turn (O Muhammad ﷺ) away from them for a while, 179. And watch and they shall see (the torment)! 180. Glorified be your Lord, the Lord of honour and power! (He is free) from what they attribute unto Him! 181. And peace be on the Messengers! 182. And all the praises and thanks be to Allâh, Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists).

سُورَةُ السَّادِّ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

صَّ وَالْقُرْآنِ ذِي الذِّكْرِ ﴿١﴾ بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي عِزِّهِمْ وَيُشَاقِقُونَ ﴿٢﴾ كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِنْ قَرْنٍ فَنَادَوا وَلَا تَجِئْ
مَنْصُورٌ ﴿٣﴾ وَيَجْعَلُونَ أَنْ جَاءَهُمْ مُنْذِرٌ مِنْهُمْ وَقَالَ الْكَافِرُونَ هَذَا سَاحِرٌ كَذَّابٌ ﴿٤﴾ أَجَعَلَ الْآلِهَةَ إِلَهًا وَاحِدًا إِنَّ هَذَا لَشَيْءٌ
عَجَبٌ ﴿٥﴾ وَأَنْطَلَقَ الْمَلَأُ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ آمَنُوا بِأَصْبِرُوا عَلَى الْإِلَهَةِ لَنْ هَذَا شَيْءٌ يُرَادُ ﴿٦﴾

صَّ Sad وَالْقُرْآنِ full of ذِي by the Quran الذِّكْرِ reminding بَلِ nay
الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا in فِي disbelieve are عِزِّهِمْ false pride وَيُشَاقِقُونَ ﴿٢﴾
كَمْ how many أَهْلَكْنَا We have destroyed مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ We
وَلَا تَجِئْ and they cried out فَنَادَوا generations before them
وَجَعَلُوا for escape مَنْصُورٌ ﴿٣﴾ time جِئْ there was no longer
جَاءَهُمْ that آمَنُوا a warner مُنْذِرٌ has come to them
هَذَا the disbelievers الْكَافِرُونَ and said وَقَالَ among themselves
سَاحِرٌ كَذَّابٌ ﴿٤﴾ a sorcerer أَجَعَلَ a liar الْآلِهَةَ all gods
وَاحِدًا into god إِلَهًا one إِنَّ verily هَذَا this is لَشَيْءٌ a thing عَجَبٌ ﴿٥﴾
الَّذِينَ among them مِنْهُمْ the leaders الْمَلَأُ and went about وَأَنْطَلَقَ curious
يُرَادُ a thing لَشَيْءٌ this is هَذَا verily إِنَّ designed ﴿٦﴾

Sûrat Sâd XXXVIII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Sâd [These letters (Sâd, etc.) are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but

Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the Qur'ân full of reminding (explanations and honour for the one who believes in it). 2. Nay, those who disbelieve are in false pride and opposition. 3. How many a generation have We destroyed before them! And they cried out when there was no longer time for escape. 4. And they (Arab pagans) wonder that a warner (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) has come to them from among themselves. And the disbelievers say: "This (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) is a sorcerer, a liar. 5. "Has he made the *âlihah* (gods) (all) into One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh). Verily, this is a curious thing!" 6. And the leaders among them went about (saying): "Go on, and remain constant to your *âlihah* (gods)! Verily, this is a thing designed (against you)!

مَا سَمِعْنَا بِهَذَا فِي آلِهَةِ الْآخِرَةِ إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا اخْتِلَافٌ ﴿٧﴾ أَمْ نَزَّلَ عَلَيْهِ الذِّكْرُ مِنْ بَيْنِنَا بَلْ هُمْ فِي شَكٍّ مِنْ ذِكْرِي بَلْ لَمَّا يَذُوقُوا عَذَابِ ﴿٨﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ خَزَائِنُ رَحْمَةِ رَبِّكَ الْعَزِيزِ الْوَهَّابِ ﴿٩﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فَلْيَرْتَقُوا فِي الْأَسْبَابِ ﴿١٠﴾ جُنْدٌ مَاهُنَالِكَ مَهْزُومٌ مِنَ الْأَحْزَابِ ﴿١١﴾

مَا سَمِعْنَا not we have heard هَذَا the like of this فِي among the آلِهَةِ religion of later days إِنْ nothing هَذَا but this is إِلَّا but أَمْ نَزَّلَ an invention عَلَيْهِ has been sent down الذِّكْرُ to him مِنْ from بَيْنِنَا among us بَلْ nay but هُمْ they are فِي in شَكٍّ about ذِكْرِي My Reminder لَا nay but بَلْ My Reminder يَذُوقُوا not ذُوقُوا not بَلْ nay but أَمْ or عِنْدَهُمْ they have tasted عَذَابِ My torment ﴿٨﴾ أَمْ or لَهُم the Real Bestower الْوَهَّابِ All-Mighty ﴿٩﴾ رَحْمَةِ of the Mercy رَبِّكَ of your Lord خَزَائِنُ the treasures السَّمَوَاتِ the domain of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا and what بَيْنَهُمَا is between them يَذُوقُوا (if so), let them ascend up with means (to the heavens)! ﴿١٠﴾ الْأَسْبَابِ means جُنْدٌ host مَاهُنَالِكَ they are there مَهْزُومٌ defeated ﴿١١﴾ مِنَ of الْأَحْزَابِ the confederates

7. "We have not heard (the like) of this in the religion of these later days (i.e. Christianity). This is nothing but an invention! (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*) 8. "Has the Reminder been sent down to him (alone) from among us?" Nay, but they are in doubt about My Reminder (this Qur'ân)! Nay, but they have not tasted (My) Torment! 9. Or have they the treasures of the Mercy of your Lord, the All-Mighty, the Real Bestower? 10. Or is it that the dominion of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them is theirs? If so, let them ascend up with means (to the heavens)! 11. (As they denied Allâh's Message) they will be a defeated host like

the Confederates of the old times (who were defeated).

كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ وَعَادٌ وَفِرْعَوْنُ ذُو الْأَوْتَادِ ﴿١٢﴾ وَثَمُودُ وَقَوْمُ لُوطٍ وَأَصْحَابُ لَيْلَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ الْأَحْزَابُ ﴿١٣﴾ إِن كُلُّ إِلَّا كَذَّبَ الرُّسُلَ فَحَقَّ عِقَابِ ﴿١٤﴾ وَمَا يَنْظُرُ هَٰؤُلَاءِ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً مَّا لَهَا مِنْ فَوَاقٍ ﴿١٥﴾ وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا مَجِّلْنَا قُتُنَا قَبْلَ يَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٦﴾ أَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَادْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا دَاوُدَ ذَا الْأَيْدِ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّا سَخَّرْنَا الْجِبَالَ مَعَهُ يُسَبِّحْنَ بِالْعَشِيِّ وَالْإِشْرَاقِ ﴿١٨﴾

كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ denied قَوْمُ before them قَوْمُ the people of نُوحِ Noah and وَعَادٌ Ad and فِرْعَوْنُ Pharaoh and ذُو الْأَوْتَادِ the owner of stakes وَثَمُودُ and the dwellers of لُوطٍ Lot and أَصْحَابُ لَيْلَىٰ of the wood أُولَٰئِكَ the confederates such were the Messengers الرُّسُلُ denied كَذَّبَ but each of them إِلَّا not wait فَحَقَّ therefore justified عِقَابِ My Torment وَمَا and not يَنْظُرُ and not هَٰؤُلَاءِ these only صَيْحَةً shout وَاحِدَةً a single لَهَا not مِنْ it has فَوَاقٍ of pause of ending وَقَالُوا and they say رَبَّنَا Our Lord مَجِّلْنَا of hasten قُتُنَا to us our account/reward before يَوْمِ the Day الْحِسَابِ of Reckoning أَصْبِرْ be patient عَلَىٰ on مَا what يَقُولُونَ they say وَادْكُرْ and remember عَبْدَنَا Our slave دَاوُدَ David ذَا the endowed الْأَيْدِ with power إِنَّهُ verily he was أَوَّابٌ ever سَخَّرْنَا have made الْجِبَالَ We oft-returning in repentance مَعَهُ the mountains يُسَبِّحْنَ glorify Our praise بِالْعَشِيِّ in the evening وَالْإِشْرَاقِ and after sunrise

12. Before them (were many who) belied (Messengers) — the people of Nûh (Noah); and 'Ad; and Fir'aun (Pharaoh) the man of stakes (with which he used to punish the people), 13. And Thamûd, and the people of Lût (Lot), and the Dwellers of the Wood; such were the Confederates. 14. Not one of them but belied the Messengers; therefore My Torment was justified. 15. And these only wait for a single *Saiha* [shout (i.e. the blowing of the Trumpet by the angel *Isrâfil*)] there will be no pause or ending thereto [till everything will perish except Allâh (the only God full of majesty, bounty and honour)]. 16. They say: "Our Lord! Hasten to us *Qittanâ* (i.e. our Record of good and bad deeds so that we may see it) before the Day of Reckoning!" 17. Be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) of what they say, and remember Our slave Dâwûd (David), endowed with power. Verily, he was ever oft-returning in all matters and in repentance (towards Allâh). 18. Verily,

We made the mountains to glorify Our Praises with him [Dâwûd (David)] in the 'Ashî (i.e. after the mid-day till sunset) and *Ishrâq* (i.e. after the sunrise till mid-day).

وَالطَّيْرِ مَحْشُورَةً كُلٌّ لَهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٩﴾ وَشَدَدْنَا مُلْكَهُ وَأَيَّدْنَاهُ الْحِكْمَةَ وَفَصَّلَ الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَهَلْ أَتَاكَ نَبَأُ الْخَصْمِ إِذْ تَسَوَّرُوا الْمِحْرَابَ ﴿٢١﴾ إِذْ دَخَلُوا عَلَى دَاوُدَ فَفَزِعَ مِنْهُمْ قَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ خَصْمَانِ بَيْنَ بَعْضِنَا عَلَى بَعْضٍ فَأَخْرَجَ بَيْنَنَا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا تُشْطِطُ وَاهِدِنَا إِلَى سَوَاءِ الصِّرَاطِ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا أَخِي لَهُ تِسْعٌ وَتِسْعُونَ نَجْمَةً وَلِي نَجْمَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ فَقَالَ أَكْفِلْنِيهَا وَعَزَّنِي فِي الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَالطَّيْرِ مَحْشُورَةً and the birds assembled كُلٌّ لَهُ all with him أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٩﴾ and his kingdom وَمُلْكُهُ and We made strong شَدَدْنَا did turn in الْحِكْمَةَ wisdom and sound judgement وَفَصَّلَ الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٠﴾ and has the news نَبَأُ reached you أَتَاكَ and speech (decision) وَهَلْ ﴿٢١﴾ they climbed over تَسَوَّرُوا when of the litigants الْخَصْمِ David upon دَاوُدَ they entered in دَخَلُوا when the chamber إِذْ they said قَالُوا of them مِنْهُمْ and he was terrified فَفَزِعَ not لَا تَخَفْ on one of us بَيْنَ has wronged بَعْضِنَا two litigants خَصْمَانِ fear with بِالْحَقِّ between us بَيْنَنَا therefore, judge فَأَخْرَجَ the other truth وَلَا and not تُشْطِطُ be unjust وَاهِدِنَا and guide us إِلَى to سَوَاءِ the Right الصِّرَاطِ ﴿٢٢﴾ Way إِنَّ هَذَا verily this is أَخِي my brother وَلِي ewe (female sheep) نَجْمَةٌ ninety-nine he has تِسْعٌ وَتِسْعُونَ he has وَاحِدَةٌ one فَقَالَ and he said أَكْفِلْنِيهَا and he overpowered me وَعَزَّنِي me in الْخِطَابِ ﴿٢٣﴾ speech

19. And (so did) the birds assembled, all obedient to him [Dâwûd (David)] [i.e. they came and glorified Allâh's Praises along with him]. (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*)
 20. We made his kingdom strong and gave him *Al-Hikmah* (Prophethood) and sound judgement in speech and decision. 21. And has the news of the litigants reached you? When they climbed over the wall into (his) *Mihrâb* (a praying place or a private room); 22. When they entered in upon Dâwûd (David), he was terrified of them. They said: "Fear not! (We are) two litigants, one of whom has wronged the other, therefore judge between us with truth, and treat us not with injustice, and guide us to the Right Way. 23. Verily, this my brother (in religion) has ninety-nine ewes, while I have (only) one ewe, and he says: "Hand it over to me, and he overpowered me in speech."

قَالَ لَقَدْ ظَلَمَكَ بِسُؤَالِ نَجِيكَ إِيَّاكَ نِجَاجِهِ وَإِنَّ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الظَّالِمِ لِيَئِنِّي بِبَعْضِهِمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَقَلِيلٌ مَا هُمْ وَظَنَّ دَاوُدُ أَنَّمَا فَتَنَّاهُ فَاسْتَغْفَرَ رَبَّهُ وَخَرَّ رَاكِعًا وَأَنَابَ ﴿١١﴾ فَغَفَرْنَا لَهُ ذَلِكَ وَإِنَّ لَّهُ عِندَنَا لَزُلْفَىٰ وَحُسْنَ مَّغَابٍ ﴿١٢﴾ بِنَدَاوُدَ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَاكَ خَلِيفَةً فِي الْأَرْضِ فَاحْكُم بَيْنَ النَّاسِ بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا تَتَّبِعِ الْهَوَىٰ فَيُضِلَّكَ عَن سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَعْضِلُونَ عَن سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ بِمَا نَسُوا يَوْمَ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٣﴾

قَالَ (David) said لَقَدْ (he) indeed ظَلَمَكَ he has wronged you بِسُؤَالِ in demanding and verily إِيَّاكَ your ewe نِجَاجِهِ to his ewes وَإِنَّ his ewes كَثِيرًا many of لِيئِنِّي partners ظَلَمُوا oppress one (on) another إِلَّا except الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds وَقَلِيلٌ few مَا and هُمْ they are وَظَنَّ they are دَاوُدُ David أَنَّمَا that فَاسْتَغْفَرَ We have tried him رَبَّهُ he sought forgiveness of his Lord وَخَرَّ and fell down رَاكِعًا and prostrate وَأَنَابَ ﴿١١﴾ and turned in repentance فَغَفَرْنَا so We forgave لَهُ him and verily وَإِنَّ that لَزُلْفَىٰ to us عِندَنَا for him and وَحُسْنَ access and a good مَّغَابٍ ﴿١٢﴾ return بِنَدَاوُدَ O David! إِنَّا We have placed you جَعَلْنَاكَ verily خَلِيفَةً a successor فِي on الْأَرْضِ earth فَاحْكُم so judge you بَيْنَ between النَّاسِ men بِالْحَقِّ in truth وَلَا for it will mislead فَيُضِلَّكَ your desire الْهَوَىٰ follow and not تَتَّبِعِ those who verily الَّذِينَ of Allah إِنَّ from سَبِيلِ the Path اللَّهُ Allah's Path for يَعْضِلُونَ wander astray عَنْ from سَبِيلِ from اللَّهُ Allah's لَهُمْ they forget تَسُوا because شَدِيدٌ a severe torment عَذَابٌ them الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٣﴾ the Day of Reckoning

24. [Dâwûd (David)] said (immediately without listening to the opponent): "He has wronged you in demanding your ewe in addition to his ewes. And, verily, many partners oppress one another, except those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and they are few." And Dâwûd (David) guessed that We have tried him and he sought forgiveness of his Lord, and he fell down prostrate and turned (to Allâh) in repentance. 25. So, We forgave him that, and verily, for him is a near access to Us, and a good place of (final) return (Paradise). 26. O Dâwûd (David)! Verily, We have placed you as a successor on the earth; so judge you between men in truth (and justice) and follow not your desire — for it will mislead you from the path of Allâh. Verily, those who wander astray from the path of Allâh

(shall) have a severe torment, because they forgot the Day of Reckoning.

وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَاءَ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا بَطْلًا ذَٰلِكَ ظَنُّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قَوْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنَ النَّارِ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَمْ نَجْعَلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ كَالْمُفْسِدِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ أَمْ نَجْعَلُ الْمُتَّقِينَ كَالْفُجَّارِ ﴿٢٨﴾ كَتَبَ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ إِلَيْكَ مُبَارَكٌ لِيَدَّبَّرُوا ءَايَاتِهِ وَلِيَتَذَكَّرَ أُولُوا الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَوَهَبْنَا لِذَاوُدَ سُلَيْمَانَ نِعَمَ الْعَبْدِ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَمَا خَلَقْنَا the heaven السَّمَاءَ We created and not وَمَا خَلَقْنَا the earth وَالْأَرْضَ and all that is between them وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا without purpose ذَٰلِكَ that is the consideration الَّذِينَ of those who disbelieve كَفَرُوا then woe قَوْلٌ to those who disbelieve مِنَ النَّارِ ﴿٢٧﴾ from the Fire أَمْ or أَمْ the Fire shall We treat (make) نَجْعَلُ those who ءَامَنُوا those who believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds as those كَالْمُفْسِدِينَ who are corrupters shall We treat نَجْعَلُ or أَمْ earth فِي on the right persons الْمُتَّقِينَ this is a كَتَبَ as criminals كَالْفُجَّارِ ﴿٢٨﴾ the Book أَنْزَلْنَاهُ which We have sent down إِلَيْكَ to you full of مُبَارَكٌ blessings وَلِيَدَّبَّرُوا that they may ponder وَوَهَبْنَا understanding أُولُوا ﴿٢٩﴾ men of the الألبابِ and may remember how excellent سُلَيْمَانَ to David لِدَاوُدَ We have granted a slave الْعَبْدُ إِنَّهُ (a) slave أَوَّابٌ ﴿٣٠﴾ verily he was ever oft-returning in repentance

27. And We created not the heaven and the earth and all that is between them without purpose! That is the consideration of those who disbelieve! Then woe to those who disbelieve (in Islâmic Monotheism) from the Fire! 28. Shall We treat those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds as *Mufsidûn* (those who associate partners in worship with Allâh and commit crimes) on earth? Or shall We treat the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) as the *Fujjâr* (criminals, disbelievers, the wicked)? 29. (This is) a Book (the Qur'ân) which We have sent down to you, full of blessings, that they may ponder over its Verses, and that men of understanding may remember. 30. And to Dâwûd (David) We gave Sulaimân (Solomon). How excellent a slave! Verily, he was ever oft-returning in repentance (to Us)!

إِذْ عَرَضَ عَلَيْهِ بِالْعِشِيِّ الصَّفِيَّتُ الْجِيَادُ ﴿٣١﴾ فَقَالَ إِنِّي أَحْبَبْتُ حُبَّ الْخَيْرِ عَنْ ذِكْرِ رَبِّي حَتَّى تَوَارَتْ بِالْحِجَابِ ﴿٣٢﴾ رُدُّوْهَا عَلَيَّ فَطَفِقَ مَسْحًا بِالسُّوقِ وَالْأَعْنَاقِ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ فَتَنَّا سُلَيْمَانَ وَأَلْقَيْنَا عَلَى كُرْسِيِّهِ جَسَدًا ثُمَّ أَنَابَ ﴿٣٤﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ

أَغْفِرْ لِي وَهَبْ لِي مُلْكًا لَا يَنْبَغِي لِأَحَدٍ مِّنْ بَعْدِي إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْوَهَّابُ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَسَخَّرْنَا لَهُ الرِّيحَ تَجْرِي بِأَمْرِهِ رُخَاءً حَيْثُ أَصَابَ ﴿٣٦﴾

in the الْعِشَاءِ before him عَلَيْهِ there were displayed عُرِضَ when إِذْ the well-trained of highest breed الْخِيَادُ horses الصَّبِيحَةَ evening فَكَالَ فَقَالَ and he said إِنَّي (Alas) verily, I أَحْبَبْتُ did love حُبَّ love الْخَيْرِ of the good عَنْ instead of ذَكَرَ remembering رَبِّي My Lord حَتَّى in in الْحِجَابِ and (the sun) had hidden تَوَارَتْ till the time was over الْوَيْلَ the veil (of night) رُدُّوْهَا bring them (horses) عَلَيَّ back to me فَطَفِقَ over their legs بِالسُّوقِ to pass his hand مَسَحًا then he began وَالْأَعْنَاقِ and their necks وَلَقَدْ and indeed فَتَنَّا We did try سُلَيْمَانَ We Solomon وَالْقَيْنَا and We placed عَلَى on كُرْسِيِّهِ his throne جَسَدًا a body ثُمَّ a body أَنَابَ then he did return قَالَ he said رَبِّ my Lord أَغْفِرْ a kingdom as مُلْكًا upon me لِي and bestow وَهَبْ me لِي forgive لَا such لَا يَنْبَغِي shall not belong لِأَحَدٍ to any other مِّنْ بَعْدِي after me إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ verily الْوَهَّابُ you are فَسَخَّرْنَا the Bestower to his order أَمْرِهِ it blew تَجْرِي the wind رُخَاءً gently جَوَّ whereever أَصَابَ he willed

31. When there were displayed before him, in the afternoon, well trained horses of the highest breed [for *Jihâd* (holy fighting in Allâh's Cause)]. 32. He said: "I did love the good (these horses) instead of remembering my Lord (in my '*Asr* prayer)" till the time was over, and (the sun) had hidden in the veil (of night). 33. Then he said: "Bring them (horses) back to me." Then he began to pass his hand over their legs and their necks (till the end of the display). 34. And indeed, We did try Sulaimân (Solomon) and We placed on his throne *Jasad* (a devil, so he lost his kingdom for a while) and he did return (to Allâh with obedience and in repentance, and to his throne and kingdom by the Grace of Allâh). 35. He said: "My Lord! Forgive me, and bestow upon me a kingdom such as shall not belong to any other after me: Verily, You are the Bestower." 36. So, We subjected to him the wind; it blew gently by his order whithersoever he willed,

وَالشَّيَاطِينَ كُلَّ بَنَّاءٍ وَعَوَّاصٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَأَخَرِينَ مُقَرَّنِينَ فِي الْأَصْفَادِ ﴿٣٨﴾ هَذَا عَطَاؤُنَا فَامْنُنْ أَوْ أَمْسِكْ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَلَئِنْ لَّمْ عِندَنَا لُزْغٌ لَّذَلِكَ وَحَسَنَ مَّتَابٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَأَذْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا أَيُّوبَ إِذْ نَادَى رَبَّهُ أَنِّي مَسْنِيَ الشَّيْطَانُ يَبْصُرْ وَعَذَابٍ ﴿٤١﴾ أَرْكُضْ بِرِجْلِكَ هَذَا مُغْتَسَلٌ بَارِدٌ وَشَرَابٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَوَهَبْنَا لَهُ أَهْلَهُ وَمِثْلَهُمْ مَعَهُمْ رَحْمَةً مِنَّا وَذِكْرًا لِأُولَى الْأَنْبِيَاءِ ﴿٤٣﴾

وَالشَّيَاطِينَ every kind كُلِّ and also the devils from the jinns and builder وَعَوَاصٍ ۞ and diver وَمَاخِرِينَ and (also) others مُقَرَّنِينَ bound in fetters هَذَا this is عَطَاؤُنَا Our gift فَاتَّقِنِ so spend you or withhold أَمْسِكَ with no حِسَابٍ account will be asked وَإِنَّ and good وَحُسنَ a near access لِرُؤْفَتِنَا for him كُمْ verily مَنَاقِبٍ ۞ final return وَادْكُرْ and remember عَبْدَنَا Our slave أَيُّوبَ Job إذِ when نَادَى he invoked رَبَّهُ his Lord إِنِّي that verily مَسِيَّ and torment وَعَذَابٍ ۞ Satan يَنْصِبُ with distress أَرْكُضْ strike (the ground) بِرِجْلِكَ with your foot هَذَا this is مُنْقَلَبٌ (a spring of water) to wash in بَارِدٌ cool وَشَرَابٌ ۞ and drink وَرَوْحًا and the like thereof وَمِثْلَهُمْ his family أَهْلَهُ We gave along with them رَحْمَةً Mercy مِنَّا from us وَذِكْرًا and a Reminder لِلَّذِينَ who understand ۞ for those

37. And also the *Shayâfîn* (devils) from the jinn (including) every kind of builder and diver, 38. And also others bound in fetters. 39. [Allâh said to Sulaimân (Solomon)]: "This is Our Gift, so spend you or withhold, no account will be asked of you." 40. And verily, for him is a near access to Us, and a good (final) return (Paradise). 41. And remember Our slave Ayyûb (Job), when he invoked his Lord (saying): "Verily, *Shaitân* (Satan) has touched me with distress (by ruining my health) and torment (by ruining my wealth)!" 42. (Allâh said to him): "Strike the ground with your foot. This is (a spring of) water to wash in, cool and a (refreshing) drink." 43. And We gave him (back) his family, and along with them the like thereof, as a Mercy from Us, and a Reminder for those who understand.

وَحُذِّ يَدُكَ ضِعْفًا فَأَضْرِبْ بِهِ وَلَا تَحْنُثْ إِنَّا وَجَدْنَاهُ صَابِرًا يَقُمُ الْعَبْدُ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ۞ وَادْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ أُولِي الْأَيْدِي وَالْأَنْصَارِ ۞ إِنَّا اخْلَصْنَاهُمْ بِخَالِصَةٍ ذِكْرَى الدَّارِ ۞ وَإِنَّهُمْ عِنْدَنَا لَمِنَ الْمُصْطَفَيْنِ الْأَخْيَارِ ۞ وَادْكُرْ إِسْمَاعِيلَ وَالْيَسَعَ وَذَا الْكِفْلِ وَكُلٌّ مِنَ الْأَخْيَارِ ۞

وَحُذِّ and take يَدُكَ in your hand ضِعْفًا a bundle of branches فَأَضْرِبْ break your oath وَلَا and not تَحْنُثْ strike وَجَدْنَاهُ verily صَابِرًا patient يَقُمُ We found him الْعَبْدُ (a) slave إِنَّهُ he أَوَّابٌ verily

وَأَذْكُرْ and remember عِبْدَنَا Our slaves إبراهيم Abraham and إسحاق Isaaq and يعقوب Jacob and أُولَى (all) owners of strength وَالْأَبْنَصِرِ ﴿١٥﴾ We did أَنْصَحْتُمْ verily إِيَّاكُمْ and also of religious understanding the ذِكْرِي by granting them a good thing بِمَا لَمْ choose them and verily they are رِجَالُهُمْ of the home الدَّارِ ﴿١٦﴾ remembrance and the best الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٧﴾ and Us لَيْنَ of those الْمُصْطَفَيْنَ chosen of those الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٨﴾ and the best and the best الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٩﴾ among and all are وَكُلٌّ

44. "And take in your hand a bundle of thin grass and strike therewith (your wife), and break not your oath. Truly, We found him patient. How excellent a slave! Verily, he was ever oft-returning in repentance (to Us)! 45. And remember Our slaves, Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ishâq (Isaac), and Ya'qûb (Jacob), (all) owners of strength (in worshipping Us) and (also) of religious understanding. 46. Verily, We did choose them by granting them (a good thing, — i.e.) the remembrance of the Home (in the Hereafter and they used to make the people remember it, and also they used to invite the people to obey Allâh and to do good deeds for the Hereafter). 47. And they are with Us, verily, of the chosen and the best! 48. And remember Ismâ'il (Ishmael), Al-Yasaa' (Elisha), and Dhul-Kifl (Isaiah), all are among the best.

هَذَا ذِكْرٌ وَإِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ لَحُسْنَ مَآبٍ ﴿١٥﴾ جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ مُّفْتَحَةً لَّهُمْ الْأَبْوَابُ ﴿١٦﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِفَاكِهَ كَثِيرَةٍ وَشَرَابٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الْغُرُبَاتِ وَأَنْرَابٍ ﴿١٨﴾ هَذَا مَا تُوعَدُونَ لِيَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لِرِزْقِنَا مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ نَفَادٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ هَذَا وَإِلَى اللَّطِيفِينَ لَشَرٌّ مَآبٍ ﴿٢١﴾ جَهَنَّمَ يَصْلَوْنَهَا فَيَنْسَوْنَ إِلَهُاهُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾ هَذَا فَلْيَذوقُوا حِمِيمٌ وَعَسَاءَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَآخِرُ مِنْ شِكَايَةِ أَنْوَجٍ ﴿٢٤﴾

هَذَا ذِكْرٌ this is وَإِنَّ a Reminder وَإِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ and verily لَحُسْنَ people مَآبٍ ﴿١٥﴾ is a good Gardens جَنَّاتٍ final return عَدْنٍ ﴿١٦﴾ is a good whose doors الْأَبْوَابُ ﴿١٦﴾ for them لَّهُمْ which are open مُّفْتَحَةً everlasting therein فِيهَا they will recline يَتَّكِعُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ therein فِيهَا they will call ذِكْرِي by granting them a good thing بِمَا لَمْ choose them and verily they are رِجَالُهُمْ of the home الدَّارِ ﴿١٦﴾ remembrance and the best الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٧﴾ and Us لَيْنَ of those الْمُصْطَفَيْنَ chosen of those الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٨﴾ and the best and the best الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٩﴾ among and all are وَكُلٌّ

finish ﴿٥٠﴾ any من for it لم not ما Our provision لِرِزْقَا this is
 will نَسْرَ for the transgressors لِلطَّٰغِيْنَ and verily وَرَبِّكَ this is so هٰذَا
 where they will burn بَصَلْوَنَآ Hell جَهَنَّمَ return ﴿٥١﴾ be an evil
 then let تَبَدُّوْهُ this is so هٰذَا is that place to rest ﴿٥٢﴾ and worst
 and dirty wound ﴿٥٣﴾ a boiling fluid جِيْءَ them taste it
 similar شَكْلِهٖ of مِنْ and other (torments) وَمَاخَرُ discharge (pus)
 (all together) in pairs ﴿٥٤﴾ kind

49. This is a Reminder. And verily, for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious and righteous persons. See V.2:2) is a good final return (Paradise), — 50. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens), whose doors will be opened for them. 51. Therein they will recline; therein they will call for fruits in abundance and drinks; 52. And beside them will be *Qâsirât-at-Tarf* [chaste females (wives) restraining their glances (desiring none except their husbands)], (and) of equal ages. 53. This it is what you (*Al-Muttaqûn* — the pious. See V.2:2) are promised for the Day of Reckoning! 54. (It will be said to them)! Verily, this is Our provision which will never finish. 55. This is so! And for the *Tâghûn* (transgressors, the disobedient to Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ)— disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh, criminals) will be an evil final return (Fire). 56. Hell! Where they will burn, and worst (indeed) is that place to rest! 57. This is so! Then let them taste it — a boiling fluid and dirty wound discharges. 58. And other (torments) of similar kind — all together!

هٰذَا فَوْجٌ مُّقْتَصِمٌ مَّعَكُمْ لَا مَرْجَا يَوْمَ ۚ وَهُمْ صَالُوا النَّارِ ﴿٥٠﴾ قَالُوا بَلْ أَنشَرَكُم بِكُرْ أَنشَرْتُمْوهُ لَنَا فَيَنسُ
 الْفَرَارِ ﴿٥١﴾ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا مَنْ قَدَّمَ لَنَا هٰذَا فَرَدُّهُ عَذَابًا يُضَعَّفُ فِي النَّارِ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَقَالُوا مَا لَنَا لَا نَرَى رِجَالًا كُنَّا نَعُدُّهُمْ مِّنَ
 الْأَشْرَارِ ﴿٥٣﴾ أَخَذَتْهُمْ سِغْرِيًّا أَمْ زَاغَتْ عَنْهُمْ الْأَبْصَارُ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِنَّ ذٰلِكَ لَحَقٌّ تَخَاصُّمُ أَهْلِ النَّارِ ﴿٥٥﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا مُنذِرٌ وَمَا مِّنْ
 إِلَٰهٍ إِلَّا اللَّهُ الْوَاحِدُ الْقَهَّارُ ﴿٥٦﴾

مَنَا this is فَوْجٌ a troop مُّقْتَصِمٌ entering مَّعَكُمْ no لَا with you مَرْجَا
 in النَّارِ they shall burn صَالُوا verily وَهُمْ for them يَوْمَ welcome
 welcome مَرْجَا no لَا you (too) أَنشَرُ nay بَلْ they say قَالُوا the Fire
 بِكُرْ upon us لَّا who brought this قَدَّمَوْهُ it is you أَنشَرُ for you فَيَنسُ
 our Lord رَبَّنَا they said قَالُوا the place to stay in الْفَرَارِ so evil is
 مَنْ whoever قَدَّمَ brought لَّا upon us هٰذَا this فَرَدُّهُ add to him عَذَابًا
 and they said قَالُوا the Fire النَّارِ in فِي a double يُضَعَّفُ a torment

مَا what is the matter لَنَا with us لَا not نَرَى we see رِجَالًا men كَذَّابِينَ the bad ones
 نَعُدُّهُمْ we used to count (them) بَيْنَ among الْأَشْرَارِ ﴿٥٩﴾ the bad ones
 أَخَذْنَاهُمْ did we take them سِخْرِيًّا or أَمْ as an object of mockery زَافَتِ that is
 ذَٰلِكَ verily إِنْ eyes أَلْبَصَرُ ﴿٦٠﴾ them عَنْهُمْ failed to percieve
 الْحَقَّ the very truth خَاصُّمُ the mutual dispute أَهْلِ of the people النَّارِ ﴿٦١﴾
 and there مَا a warner مُنذِرٌ I am أَنَا only قُلْ of the Fire
 إِلَّا god إِلَهُ any مِنْ is not except اللَّهُ Allah الْوَاحِدُ the One الْقَهَّارُ ﴿٦٢﴾
 the Irresistible

59. This is a troop entering with you (in Hell), no welcome for them! Verily, they shall burn in the Fire! 60. (The followers of the misleaders will say): "Nay, you (too)! No welcome for you! It is you (misleaders) who brought this upon us (because you misled us in the world), so evil is this place to stay in!" 61. They will say: "Our Lord! Whoever brought this upon us, add to him a double torment in the Fire!" 62. And they will say: "What is the matter with us that we see not men whom we used to count among the bad ones?" 63. Did we take them as an object of mockery, or have (our) eyes failed to perceive them?" 64. Verily, that is the very truth — the mutual dispute of the people of the Fire! 65. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am only a warner and there is no *Ilâh* (God) except Allâh (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) the One, the Irresistible,

رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا الْعَزِيزُ الْفَقْرُ ﴿٦٣﴾ قُلْ هُوَ نَبَأٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦٤﴾ أَنْتُمْ عَنْهُ مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ مَا كَانَ لِي مِنْ عِلْمٍ
 بِالْمَلَكِ الْأَعْلَىٰ إِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ إِنْ يُرَىٰ إِلًا إِلَّا أَنَا تَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٧﴾ إِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي خَلَقْتُ بَشَرًا مِنْ طِينٍ ﴿٦٨﴾
 فَإِذَا سَوَّيْتُهُ وَنَفَخْتُ فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِي فَقَعُوا لَهُمُ سَاجِدِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَسَجَدَ الْمَلَائِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ اسْتَكْبَرَ
 وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧١﴾

رَبِّ the Lord السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا and all
 بَيْنَهُمَا that the الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْفَقْرُ ﴿٦٣﴾ the
 قُلْ Oft-Forgiving نَبَأٌ that is عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦٤﴾ news أَنْتُمْ a great
 عَنْهُ from which مُعْرِضُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ you turn away مَا was لِي I had
 عِلْمٍ any عِلْمٍ knowledge بِالْمَلَكِ of the chiefs (angels) الْأَعْلَىٰ on high
 إِذْ when يَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ they were disputing إِنْ not يُرَىٰ has been inspired
 إِلًا to me إِلَّا except أَنَا that only تَذِيرٌ I am مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٧﴾ warner
 قَالَ when رَبُّكَ your Lord الْمَلَائِكَةَ to the angels إِنِّي plain

clay طين ﴿٦٦﴾ from مِن a man بَشَرًا I am going to create خَلَقْتُ verily
 فَاِنَّا and breathed وَنَفَخْتُ I have fashioned him سَوَّيْتُمْ so when
 to him لَمْ then fall down فَسَجَدُوا My soul رُوحِي from مِن into him
 the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ so prostrated فَسَجَدَ prostrate (to him) ﴿٦٧﴾
 كُلُّهُمْ together إِلَّا except اِبْلِيسَ Iblis he اَسْتَكْبَرَ
 the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ of مِن and was one وَكَانَ was proud

66. "The Lord of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving." 67. Say: "That (this Qur'ân) is a great news, 68. "From which you turn away! 69. "I had no knowledge of the chiefs (angels) on high when they were disputing and discussing (about the creation of Adam). 70. "Only this has been revealed to me, that I am a plain warner." 71. (Remember) when your Lord said to the angels: "Truly, I am going to create man from clay". 72. So, when I have fashioned him and breathed into him (his) soul created by Me, then you fall down prostrate to him." 73. So, the angels prostrated themselves, all of them, 74. Except *Iblis* (Satan), he was proud and was one of the disbelievers.

قَالَ اِبْلِيسُ مَا مَنَعَكَ اَنْ تَسْجُدَ لِمَا خَلَقْتُ بِیَدَیْ اَسْتَكْبَرْتَ اَمْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الْعَالِیْنَ ﴿٦٦﴾ قَالَ اَنَا خَيْرٌ مِنْهُ خَلَقْنِیْ مِنْ نَّارٍ وَخَلَقْتُمْ مِنْ طِیْنٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ قَالَ فَاخْرِجْ مِنْهَا فَاِنَّكَ رَجِیْمٌ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَاِنَّ عَلَیْكَ لَعْنَتِیْ اِلَیَّ یَوْمَ الدِّیْنِ ﴿٦٩﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ اَنْظِرْنِیْ اِلَیَّ یَوْمَ یُعَذَّبُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ قَالَ فَاِنَّكَ مِنَ الْمُنْظَرِیْنَ ﴿٧١﴾ اِلَیَّ یَوْمَ الْوَقْتِ الْمَعْلُومِ ﴿٧٢﴾

from أَن prevents you مَنَعَكَ what مَا O Iblis! اِبْلِيسُ (Allah) said قَالَ
 with both بِیَدَیْ I created خَلَقْتُ to one whom لِمَا prostrating تَسْجُدَ
 of مِن are you كُنْتَ or اَمْ are you too proud اَسْتَكْبَرْتَ My Hands
 الْعَالِیْنَ ﴿٦٦﴾ the high exalted قَالَ (Iblis) said اَنَا خَيْرٌ better مِنْهُ
 and you خَلَقْتُمْ fire نَّارٍ from مِن you created me خَلَقْنِیْ than he
 then get out فَاخْرِجْ Allah said قَالَ clay طِیْنٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ from مِن created him
 and verily فَاِنَّكَ are outcast رَجِیْمٌ ﴿٦٨﴾ for verily you
 of الدِّیْنِ the Day اِلَیَّ My Curse لَعْنَتِیْ on you اِلَیَّ till یَوْمَ
 then give me اَنْظِرْنِیْ My Lord رَبِّ (Iblis) said قَالَ Recompense
 (when people) are resurrected یُعَذَّبُونَ the Day اِلَیَّ till یَوْمَ respite
 those allowed الْمُنْظَرِیْنَ of مِن verily you are فَاِنَّكَ Allah said قَالَ
 appointed الْمَعْلُومِ of the time الْوَقْتِ the Day اِلَیَّ till یَوْمَ respite

only. 3. Surely, the religion (i.e. the worship and the obedience) is for Allâh only. And those who take *Auliyâ'* (protectors, helpers, lords, gods) besides Him (say): "We worship them only that they may bring us near to Allâh." Verily, Allâh will judge between them concerning that wherein they differ. Truly, Allâh guides not him who is a liar, and a disbeliever. 4. Had Allâh willed to take a son (or offspring), He could have chosen whom He willed out of those whom He created. But glory be to Him! (He is above such things.) He is Allâh, the One, the Irresistible.

خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ يَكُوِّرُ أَيْلًا عَلَى النَّهَارِ وَيُكُوِّرُ النَّهَارَ عَلَى الْإِيلِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي لِأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى أَلَا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْغَفُورُ ﴿٦﴾ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَأَنْزَلَ لَكُمْ مِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ ثَمَنِيَّةً أَنْزَلَ بِخَلْقِكُمْ فِي بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ خَلْقًا مِنْ بَعْدِ خَلْقٍ فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ ثَلَاثٍ ذَٰلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ لَهُ الْمُلْكُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَأَنَّى تُصْرَفُونَ ﴿٦﴾

خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ He has created بِالْحَقِّ with the truth يَكُوِّرُ He makes overtake أَيْلًا the night عَلَى the day النَّهَارِ and makes overtake وَيُكُوِّرُ the day النَّهَارَ over the night الْإِيلِ and He subjected وَسَخَّرَ the sun الشَّمْسَ and the moon الْقَمَرَ over each كُلٌّ is running يَجْرِي for term مُّسَمًّى an appointed term أَلَا verily هُوَ He is الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْغَفُورُ ﴿٦﴾ the Oft-Forgiving خَلَقَكُمْ from نَفْسٍ (Adam) a single ثُمَّ then جَعَلَ made مِنْهَا from it زَوْجَهَا its wife وَأَنْزَلَ and He has sent down ثَمَنِيَّةً eight أَنْزَلَ بِخَلْقِكُمْ pairs خَلْقًا of your mothers بَطُونِ in بَعْدِ after creation خَلْقٍ in ظُلُمَاتٍ three ثَلَاثٍ veils of darkness ذَٰلِكُمْ such is اللَّهُ Allah رَبُّكُمْ but لَا no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا He فَأَنَّى how then تُصْرَفُونَ ﴿٦﴾ are you turned away

5. He has created the heavens and the earth with truth. He makes the night to go in the day and makes the day to go in the night. And He has subjected the sun and the moon. Each running (on a fixed course) for an appointed term. Verily, He is the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving. 6. He created you (all) from a single person (Adam); then made from him his wife [Hawwâ' (Eve)]. And He has sent down for you of cattle eight pairs (of the sheep, two, male and female; of the goats, two,

male and female; of the oxen, two, male and female; and of the camels, two, male and female). He creates you in the wombs of your mothers, creation after creation in three veils of darkness. Such is Allâh your Lord. His is the kingdom. *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turned away?

إِنْ تَكْفُرُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَنِيٌّ عَنْكُمْ وَلَا يَرْضَىٰ لِعِبَادِهِ الْكُفْرَ وَإِنْ تَشْكُرُوا يَرْضَهُ لَكُمْ وَلَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ وِزْرَ أُخْرَىٰ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُمْ مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٧﴾ وَإِذَا مَسَّ الْإِنْسَانَ ضُرٌّ دَعَا رَبَّهُ مُنِيبًا إِلَيْهِ ثُمَّ إِذَا خَوَّلَهُ نِعْمَةً مِّنْهُ نَسِيَ مَا كَانَ يَدْعُوَ إِلَيْهِ مِن قَبْلُ وَجَعَلَ لِلَّهِ أَنْدَادًا لِّيُضِلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ قُلْ تَمَتَّعْ بِكُفْرِكَ قَلِيلًا إِنَّكَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ النَّارِ ﴿٨﴾

is not **غَنِيٌّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** then verily **فَإِنَّ** you disbelieve **تَكْفُرُوا** if **إِنْ** for His **لِعِبَادِهِ** He likes **يَرْضَىٰ** and not **وَلَا** of you **عَنْكُمْ** in need He **يَرْضَهُ** you are grateful **تَشْكُرُوا** and if **وَإِنْ** disbelief **الْكُفْرَ** slaves **لَكُمْ** is pleased therewith **وَلَا** for you **لَكُمْ** shall bear **تَزِرُ** and not **وَلَا** bearer of burdens **وَازِرَةٌ** to **إِلَىٰ** then **ثُمَّ** of another **أُخْرَىٰ** the burden **وِزْرَ** so He will inform **فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ** is your return **مَرْجِعُكُمْ** your Lord **رَبِّكُمْ** verily He **إِنَّهُ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used **كُنْتُمْ** (with) what **بِمَا** you in the **الصُّدُورِ** ﴿٧﴾ of that which is **بِذَاتِ** (is) the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** some hurt **ضُرٌّ** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** touches **مَسَّ** and when **وَإِذَا** ﴿٧﴾ breasts to him **إِلَيْهِ** turning in repentance **مُنِيبًا** his Lord **رَبَّهُ** he cries to **دَعَا** **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** a favour **نِعْمَةً** He bestows upon him **خَوَّلَهُ** when **وَإِذَا** **ثُمَّ** he forgets **نَسِيَ** from himself **مَا** he was **كَانَ** (he was) **يَدْعُوَ** to **لِلَّهِ** and he sets up **وَجَعَلَ** before **مِن قَبْلُ** to Him **إِلَيْهِ** supplicated **أَنْدَادًا** Allah **لِيُضِلَّ** rivals **عَنْ** in order to mislead others **سَبِيلِهِ** **قُلْ** His Path **تَمَتَّعْ** say **بِكُفْرِكَ** take pleasure **قَلِيلًا** in your disbelief **فَلْ** the dwellers **أَصْحَابِ** of **مِنْ** surely you are (one) **إِنَّكَ** for a while of the Fire ﴿٨﴾

7. If you disbelieve, then verily, Allâh is not in need of you; He likes not disbelief for His slaves. And if you are grateful (by being believers), He is pleased therewith for you. No bearer of burdens shall bear the burden of another. Then to your Lord is your return, and He will inform you what you used to do. Verily, He is the All-Knower of that which is in (men's) breasts. 8. And when some hurt

touches man, he cries to his Lord (Allâh Alone), turning to Him in repentance. But when He bestows a favour upon him from Himself, he forgets that for which he cried for before, and he sets up rivals to Allâh, in order to mislead others from His path. Say: "Take pleasure in your disbelief for a while, surely, you are (one) of the dwellers of the Fire!"

أَمَّنْ هُوَ قَنِيتٌ ءَاتِيًا سَاجِدًا وَقَائِمًا يَحْذَرُ الْآخِرَةَ وَيَرْجُوا رَحْمَةَ رَبِّهِ قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الَّذِينَ يَعْلَمُونَ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ إِنَّمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ أُولَؤُلَآءِ الْآلَتِيبِ ﴿٩﴾ قُلْ يَاعِبَادَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةٌ وَأَرْضُ اللَّهِ وَاسِعَةٌ إِنَّمَا يُوَفَّى الصَّابِرُونَ أَجْرَهُمْ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿١٠﴾

أَمَّنْ (he) is one who is obedient to Allah during the hours of the night or prostrating himself or standing (in prayer) fearing the Hereafter and hoping for the Mercy of his Lord (like one who disbelieves)? Say: "Are those who know equal to those who know not?" It is only men of understanding who will remember (i.e. get a lesson from Allâh's Signs and Verses). 10. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O My slaves who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), be afraid of your Lord (Allâh) and keep your duty to Him. Good is (the reward) for those who do good in this world, and Allâh's earth is spacious (so if you cannot worship Allâh at a place, then go to another)! Only those who are patient shall receive their rewards (in full) without reckoning."

9. Is one who is obedient to Allâh, prostrating himself or standing (in prayer) during the hours of the night, fearing the Hereafter and hoping for the Mercy of his Lord (like one who disbelieves)? Say: "Are those who know equal to those who know not?" It is only men of understanding who will remember (i.e. get a lesson from Allâh's Signs and Verses). 10. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O My slaves who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), be afraid of your Lord (Allâh) and keep your duty to Him. Good is (the reward) for those who do good in this world, and Allâh's earth is spacious (so if you cannot worship Allâh at a place, then go to another)! Only those who are patient shall receive their reward in full, without reckoning."

قُلْ إِنِّي أُمِرْتُ أَنْ أَعْبُدَ اللَّهَ مُخْلِصًا لَهُ الدِّينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَأُمِرْتُ لِأَنْ أَكُونَ أَوَّلَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي أَخَافُ إِنْ عَصَيْتُ رَبِّي عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ

عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلِ اللَّهُ أَعْبَدُ مُخْلِصًا لِمِ دِينِي ﴿١٣﴾ فَأَعْبُدُوا مَا شِئْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ قُلْ إِنَّ الْخَاسِرِينَ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَهْلِيهِمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَلَا ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْخُسْرَانُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٤﴾

قُلِ إِيَّيَّ verily أَنِ I am commanded worship الله the religious deeds عَظِيمًا for Him الله sincerely doing وَأَمَرْتُ and I am commanded لَأَنْ be أَوَّلَ the First of those who submit themselves to Allah as Muslims أَلَسْلَيْتُ ﴿١٣﴾ my Lord رَبِّ I disobey عَصَيْتُ if I am afraid كُنْتُ verily إِيَّيَّ say عَذَابَ Day of the torment عَظِيمًا ﴿١٢﴾ of a great Day عَظِيمًا say قُلِ of a great Day عَظِيمًا my دِينِي for His sake لِمُ by doing sincerely عَظِيمًا I worship besides مَا شِئْتُمْ what you like religion عَظِيمًا worship مَا شِئْتُمْ what you like religion عَظِيمًا Him قُلِ say إِنَّ verily الْخَاسِرِينَ the losers الَّذِينَ are those who خَسِرُوا on the Day يَوْمَ and their families وَأَهْلِيهِمْ themselves will lose loss loss عَظِيمًا will be هُوَ that ذَلِكَ verily أَلَا of Resurrection الْمُبِينُ a manifest ﴿١٤﴾

11. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, I am commanded to worship Allâh (Alone) by obeying Him and doing religious deeds sincerely for His sake only. 12. "And I am commanded (this) in order that I may be the first of those who submit themselves to Allâh (in Islâm) as Muslims." 13. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, if I disobey my Lord, I am afraid of the torment of a great Day." 14. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Allâh Alone I worship by doing religious deeds sincerely for His sake only (and not to show off, and not to set up rivals with Him in worship)." 15. So, worship what you like besides Him. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The losers are those who will lose themselves and their families on the Day of Resurrection. Verily, that will be a manifest loss!"

لَهُمْ مِنْ قَوْفِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ مِنَ النَّارِ وَمِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ ذَلِكَ يُخَوِّفُ اللَّهَ بِهِ عِبَادُهُ يَجَادُ فَأَتَقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اجْتَنَبُوا الطَّاغُوتَ أَنْ يَعْبُدُوهَا وَأَنَابُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ لَهُمُ الْبُشْرَى فَبَشِّرْ عِبَادِ ﴿١٧﴾ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَمِعُونَ الْقَوْلَ فَيَتَّبِعُونَ أَحْسَنَهُ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ هَدَاهُمُ اللَّهُ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمْ أُولُوا الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٨﴾ أَفَمَنْ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِ كَلِمَةُ الْعَذَابِ أَفَأَنْتَ تُنْقِذُ مَنْ فِي النَّارِ ﴿١٩﴾

لَهُمْ مِنْ قَوْفِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ from above them ظُلَلٌ they shall have ظُلَلٌ of النَّارِ Fire وَمِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ and beneath them ظُلَلٌ that يُخَوِّفُ that اللَّهُ frightens عِبَادُهُ His slaves يَجَادُ O My slaves!

[illegible]

16. They shall have coverings of Fire, above them and covering (of Fire) beneath them. With this Allâh does frighten His slaves: "O My slaves, therefore fear Me!" 17. Those who avoid *At-Tâghût* (false deities) by not worshipping them and turn to Allâh (in repentance), for them are glad tidings; so announce the good news to My slaves — 18. Those who listen to the Word [good advice *Lâ ilâha illallâh* — (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) and Islâmic Monotheism] and follow the best thereof (i.e. worship Allâh Alone, repent to Him and avoid *Tâghût*) those are (the ones) whom Allâh has guided and those are men of understanding. 19. Is, then one against whom the Word of punishment is justified (equal to the one who avoids evil)? Will you (O Muhammad ﷺ) rescue him who is in the Fire?

لَكِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَتَقَوَّا رِيبَهُمْ هُمْ عُرِفُوا بِمِيقَاتِ نَجْوَىٰ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْمِيعَادَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَسَلَكَهُ يَنْبِيعٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ يُخْرِجُ بِهِ زَرْعًا مُخْتَلِفًا أَلْوَنُهُ ثُمَّ يَهِيجُ فَتَرَاهُ مُصْفَرًّا ثُمَّ يَجْعَلُهُ حُطَامًا إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَذِكْرًا لِأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٦﴾ أَفَمَنْ شَرَحَ اللَّهُ صَدْرَهُ لِلْإِسْلَامِ فَهُوَ عَلَىٰ نُورٍ مِنْ رَبِّهِ يَوَدُّ لِلْقَيْسِيَةِ قُلُوبَهُمْ مِنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٧﴾

for them are **لَهُمْ** their Lord **رَبُّهُمْ** fear **أَتَقْوَاهُ** those who **بِالَّذِينَ** but **لَنْ يَكُنَ**
 built **عُرُفٌ** lofty rooms **عُرُفٌ** above them **عُرُفٌ** lofty rooms **عُرُفٌ**
 this is the Promise **وَعَدَ** rivers **الْأَنْهَارِ** under them **فِي تَحْتِهَا** flowing **تَجْرِي**
 in His **الْبَيْعَاتِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** does fail **يُخْلِفُ** not **لَا** of Allah **اللَّهُ**
 sends down **أَنْزَلَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** that **أَنْ** you see **تَرَوْا** do not **أَنْتُمْ** promise
 and causes it to penetrate **فَسَلَّكُمْ** water **مَاءَ** the sky **السَّمَاءِ** from **مِنْ**

and afterwards ثُمَّ the earth الْأَرْضِ in فِي as water-springs يَنْبِيعُ
 colors of different ألْوَنَ crops رَزَقَا thereby بِهِ produces يُخْرِجُ
 and you see them فَتَرَهُ they wither يَبْسُجُ and afterwards ثُمَّ
 dry and broken حُطَّلَتْ He makes them يَجْعَلُهُ then ثُمَّ turn yellow
 for لِأُولَى is a reminder لَذِكْرَى this ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ pieces
 اللَّهُ has opened فَسَرَحَ is he who أَفْهَمَ understanding ٱلْأَلْبَبِ ۝۲۱ men of
 نُورٍ in عَلَى so that he is فَهُوَ to Islam لِلْإِسْلَامِ his breast صَدْرَهُ Allah
 to those who are لِلْقَيْسِ so woe قَوْلٌ His Lord رَبُّهُ from نِين light
 of اللَّهِ remembrance ذَكَرَ against نِين their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ hardened
 plain ٱلْأُولَى in فِي they are أَتَىكَ Allah

20. But those who fear their Lord (Allâh) and keep their duty to Him, for them are built lofty rooms, one above another under which rivers flow (i.e. Paradise). (This is) the Promise of Allâh, and Allâh does not fail in (His) Promise. 21. See you not that Allâh sends down water (rain) from the sky, and causes it to penetrate the earth, (and then makes it to spring up) as water springs, and afterward thereby produces crops of different colours, and afterward they wither and you see them turn yellow; then He makes them dry and broken pieces. Verily, in this is a Reminder for men of understanding. 22. Is he whose breast Allâh has opened to Islâm, so that he is in light from his Lord (as he who is a non-Muslim)? So, woe to those whose hearts are hardened against remembrance of Allâh! They are in plain error!

اللَّهُ نَزَّلَ أَحْسَنَ الْكِتَابِ كِتَابًا مُتَشَابِهًا مَّثَانِيَ تَقْشَعِرُّ مِنْهُ جُلُودُ الَّذِينَ يَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُمْ ثُمَّ تَلِينُ جُلُودُهُمْ
 وَقُلُوبُهُمْ إِلَىٰ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ ذَٰلِكَ هُدَىٰ اللَّهِ يَهْدِي بِهِ ۚ مَنْ يَشَاءُ ۖ وَمَنْ يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ هَادٍ ۝۲۱ أَفَمَنْ يَنْتَقِي
 بِوَجْهِهِ سَوَاءَ ٱلْعَذَابِ يَوْمَ ٱلْقِيَمَةِ وَقِيلَ لِلظَّالِمِينَ ذُوقُوا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْسِبُونَ ۝۲۲ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ فَاْتَنَّهُم
 ٱلْعَذَابُ مِن حَيْثُ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ۝۲۳

اللَّهُ Allah نَزَّلَ has sent down أَحْسَنَ the best الْكِتَابِ statement
 oft-repeated مُتَشَابِهًا its parts resembling each other مَّثَانِيَ a Book
 تَقْشَعِرُّ from it جُلُودُ the skins الَّذِينَ who يَخْشَوْنَ يَخْشَوْنَ
 ثُمَّ then تَلِينُ soften جُلُودُهُمْ their skins وَقُلُوبُهُمْ
 ذَٰلِكَ of Allah اللَّهُ the remembrance ذَكَرَ to إِلَىٰ and their hearts

with it ۞ He guides ۞ of Allah ۞ the guidance ۞ that is
 sends ۞ and whomsoever ۞ He pleases ۞ whom ۞
 any guide ۞ for him ۞ there is not ۞ Allah ۞ astray
 ۞ with his face ۞ will confront ۞ is he then who ۞
 of Resurrection ۞ on the Day ۞ torment ۞ the awful
 what ۞ taste ۞ to the wrong-doers ۞ and it will be said
 ۞ those who ۞ denied ۞ to earn ۞ you used ۞
 from ۞ the torment ۞ so came on them ۞ before them
 ۞ where ۞ لا ۞ they perceive ۞

23. Allâh has sent down the Best Statement, a Book (this Qur'ân), its parts resembling each other (in goodness and truth) (and) oft-repeated. The skins of those who fear their Lord shiver from it (when they recite it or hear it). Then their skin and their heart soften to the remembrance of Allâh. That is the Guidance of Allâh. He guides therewith whom He wills; and whomever Allâh sends astray, for him there is no guide. 24. Is he then, who will confront with his face the awful torment on the Day of Resurrection (as he who enters peacefully in Paradise)? And it will be said to the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers): "Taste what you used to earn!" 25. Those before them belied, and so the torment came on them from directions they perceived not.

فَإِذَا فَعَهُمُ اللَّهُ لِلْغُرَىٰ فِي الْحَيَوةِ الدُّنْيَا وَلِعَذَابِ الْآخِرَةِ أَكْبَرُ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ ضَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِن كُلِّ مَثَلٍ لَّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا غَيْرَ ذِي عِوَجٍ لَّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا رَّجُلًا فِيهِ شُرَكَاءُ مُتَشَابِهُونَ وَرَجُلًا سَلَمًا لِّرَجُلٍ هَلْ يَسْتَوِيَانِ مَثَلًا لِّلْحَسَدِ لِلَّهِ بَلْ أَكْزَمُ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّكَ مِثٌّ وَلِئَنَّهُمْ مَّيْتُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ عِندَ رَبِّكُمْ تَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

فَإِذَا فَعَهُمُ اللَّهُ ۞ the disgrace ۞ لِّلْغُرَىٰ Allah ۞ so made them to taste ۞
 of the ۞ but the torment ۞ وَلِعَذَابِ the present ۞ الْحَيَوةِ life ۞
 أَكْبَرُ Hereafter ۞ لَوْ is greater ۞ كَانُوا if ۞ they (only) ۞ يَعْلَمُونَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ know ۞
 this ۞ in ۞ for men ۞ لِّلنَّاسِ We have put forth ۞ ضَرَبْنَا and indeed
 in order ۞ لَّعَلَّهُمْ similitude ۞ مَثَلٍ every (kind) ۞ كُلِّ of ۞ Quran ۞
 An Arabic ۞ قُرْآنًا Quran ۞ may remember ۞ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ۞ that they
 they ۞ يَتَّقُونَ ۞ in order that ۞ لَّعَلَّهُمْ crookedness ۞ عِوَج any ۞ ذِي without

رَجُلًا a similitude مَثَلًا Allah الله puts forth مَضْرِبَ may avoid all evil
 disputing مُتَنَزِعُونَ many partners شُرَكَاءَ belonging to فِيهِ a man
 belonging entirely سَلَمًا and a (slave) man وَرَجُلًا with one another
 in comparision مَثَلًا equal يَسْتَوِيَانِ are those هَلْ to one master لِرَجُلٍ
 الْحَمْدُ most of them أَكْثَرُكُمْ but بَلْ to Allah اللهُ All praise is due
 and verily وَلَهُمْ will die مَيِّتٌ verily you إِنَّكَ know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ do not
 مَيِّتُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ they will die ثُمَّ then إِنَّكُمْ verily you يَوْمَ on the Day أَلْقَيْنَهُ
 you will تَقْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ before عِنْدَ of Resurrection
 be disputing

26. So, Allâh made them to taste the disgrace in the present life, but greater is the torment of the Hereafter if they only knew! 27. And indeed We have put forth for men, in this Qur'ân every kind of similitude in order that they may remember. 28. An Arabic Qur'ân, without any crookedness (therein) in order that they may avoid all evil which Allâh has ordered them to avoid, fear Him and keep their duty to Him. 29. Allâh puts forth a similitude: a (slave) man belonging to many partners (like those who worship others along with Allâh) disputing with one another, and a (slave) man belonging entirely to one master (like those who worship Allâh Alone). Are those two equal in comparison? All the praises and thanks be to Allâh! But most of them know not. 30. Verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) will die, and verily, they (too) will die. 31. Then, on the Day of Resurrection, you will be disputing before your Lord.

﴿فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ كَذَبَ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَذَّبَ بِالصِّدْقِ إِذْ جَاءَهُ ۗ أَلَيْسَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ۚ﴾ وَالَّذِي
جَاءَ بِالصِّدْقِ وَصَدَّقَ بِهِ ۖ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ عِندَ رَبِّهِمْ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾
لِيُكَفِّرَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ أَسْوَأَ الَّذِي عَمِلُوا وَيَجْزِيَهُمْ أَجْرَهُمْ بِأَحْسَنِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ أَلَيْسَ اللَّهُ
يَكْفِي عَبْدَهُ وَيُخَوِّفُونَكَ بِالَّذِينَ مِن دُونِهِ ۚ وَمَن يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِن هَادٍ ﴿٣٦﴾

﴿فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ than one who مِمَّنْ is worse then who كَذَبَ utters a
lie عَلَى اللَّهِ against Allah وَكَذَّبَ and denies بِالصِّدْقِ the truth إِذْ
Hell جَاءَهُ when it comes to him أَلَيْسَ is there not فِي جَهَنَّمَ in
مَثْوًى an abode لِّلْكَافِرِينَ for the disbelievers وَالَّذِي and he who
therein بِهِ and believed وَصَدَّقَ the truth بِالصِّدْقِ has brought
أُولَٰئِكَ those are هُمُ (they are) الْمُتَّقُونَ the pious people لَهُمْ
they shall have مَا all that يَشَاءُونَ they will desire عِندَ with رَبِّهِمْ
of those ذَٰلِكَ their Lord جَزَاءُ that is الْمُحْسِنِينَ the reward
from them عَنْهُمْ Allah اللَّهُ so that may remit لِيُكَفِّرَ good-doers
and give them وَجْزِيَهُمْ they did عَمِلُوا of what الَّذِي the evil
أَجْرَهُمْ their reward بِأَحْسَنِ according to the best الَّذِي of what كَانُوا
Sufficient يَكْفِي Allah اللَّهُ is not أَلَيْسَ to do they used يَعْمَلُونَ
عَبْدَهُ for His slave وَيُخَوِّفُونَكَ and they try to frighten you بِالَّذِينَ
sends وَمِن دُونِهِ besides him وَمَن يَضِلُّ and whom
astray Allah اللَّهُ فَمَا there is not لَهُ for him any هَادٍ
guide

32. Then, who does more wrong than one who utters a lie against Allāh, and denies the truth [this Qur'ân, the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ) and Islâmic Monotheism] when it comes to him! Is there not in Hell an abode for the disbelievers? 33. And he (Muhammad ﷺ) who has brought the truth (this Qur'ân and Islâmic Monotheism) and (those who) believed therein (i.e. the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism), those are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 34. They shall have all that they will desire with their Lord. That is the reward of *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See the footnote of V.9:120). 35. So that Allāh may expiate from them the evil of what they did and give them the reward, according to the best of what they used to do. 36. Is not Allāh Sufficient for His slave? Yet they try to frighten you with those (whom they worship) besides Him! And whom Allāh sends astray, for him there will be no guide.

وَمَنْ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ مُضِلٍّ أَلَيْسَ اللَّهُ بِعَزِيزٍ ذِي انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَلَئِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ قُلْ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ أَرَادَنِيَ اللَّهُ بِضُرٍّ هَلْ هُنَّ كَاشِفَاتُ ضُرِّهِ أَوْ أَرَادَنِي بِرَحْمَةٍ هَلْ هُنَّ مُمْسِكَتُ رَحْمَتِهِ قُلْ حَسْبِيَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ يَتَوَكَّلُ الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾

وَمَنْ there is not فَمَا Allah guides يَهْدِ and whomsoever and for him مِنْ any مُضِلٍّ misleader أَلَيْسَ Allah is not بِعَزِيزٍ All-Mighty ذِي Possessor انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ and verily وَلَئِنْ of Retribution if سَأَلْتَهُمْ you ask them مَنْ who خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth لَيَقُولُنَّ surely they say قُلْ Allah أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ the things that do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ you invoke تَدْعُونَ besides اللَّهُ if أَرَادَنِيَ Allah intended for me بِضُرٍّ some harm هَلْ could هُنَّ they كَاشِفَاتُ remove ضُرِّهِ or أَرَادَنِي He intended for me بِرَحْمَةٍ some Mercy هَلْ could هُنَّ they مُمْسِكَتُ withhold رَحْمَتِهِ say قُلْ His Mercy حَسْبِيَ must put their يَتَوَكَّلُ in Him عَلَيْهِ is Allah sufficient for me trust الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ those who trust

37. And whomsoever Allâh guides, for him there will be no misleader. Is not Allâh All-Mighty, Possessor of Retribution? 38. And verily, if you ask them: "Who created the heavens and the earth?" Surely, they will say: "Allâh (has created them)." Say: "Tell me then, the things that you invoke besides Allâh — if Allâh intended some harm for me, could they remove His harm? Or if He (Allâh) intended some mercy for me, could they withhold His Mercy?" Say: "Sufficient for me is Allâh; in Him those who trust (i.e. believers) must put their trust."

قُلْ يَتَّقُوا أَعْمَلُوا عَلَى مَكَانِكُمْ إِنِّي عَمِلْتُ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ مَنْ يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ لِلنَّاسِ بِالْحَقِّ فَمَنِ اهْتَكَيْ فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ ضَلَّ فَإِنَّمَا يَضِلُّ عَلَيْهِهَا وَمَا أَنْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٤١﴾ اللَّهُ يَتَوَفَّى الْأَنفُسَ حِينَ مَوْتِهَا وَالَّتِي لَمْ تَمُتْ فِي مَنَامِهَا فِيمِمْسَلِ الْأَلْغَامِ عَلَيْهَا أَلَمٌ أَوَّلَ النَّفْسِ إِلَى أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

according مَكَانِكُمْ on work أَعْمَلُوا My people يَقُولُ say قُلْ
 then you will فَسَوْفَ working عَمِلْتُ verily I am إِلَيَّ to your way
 تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ comes يَأْتِيهِ to whom مَنْ come to know
 on him عَلَيْهِ and descends وَيَجِلُّ disgracing him يُخْزِيهِ torment
 have sent down أَنْزَلْنَا verily We إِنَّا an everlasting مُقِيمٌ torment
 in truth بِالْحَقِّ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ the Book الْكِتَابَ to you عَلَيْكَ
 it is only وَلِنَفْسِهِ accepts the guidance اهْتَدَى so whosoever فَمَنْ
 only فَكَيْفَا goes astray ضَلَّ and whosoever وَمَنْ for his ownself
 over عَلَيْهِمْ you are أَنْتَ and not وَمَا for his own يَضِلُّ loses
 Who takes away يَتَوَقَّى it is Allah اللَّهُ a trustee بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ them
 and وَالَّذِي of their death مَوْتِهَا at the time جِئْنَ the souls الْأَنْفُسَ
 their sleep مَتَاهَا during فِي die تَمُتْ not تَمُوتُ those that
 for them عَلَيْهَا He has ordained قَضَى those أَلَى He keeps
 a term أَجَلٍ for إِلَى the rest الْآخِرَةِ and sends وَيُرْسِلُ death
 for a لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَايَسْتُ that ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ appointed
 who think deeply يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ people

39. Say: (O Muhammad ﷺ) "O My people! Work according to your way, I am working (according to my way). Then you will come to know 40. "To whom comes a disgracing torment, and on whom descends an everlasting torment." 41. Verily, We have sent down to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the Book (this Qur'ân) for mankind in truth. So, whosoever accepts the guidance, it is only for his own self; and whosoever goes astray, he goes astray only to his (own) loss. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not a *Wakil* (trustee or disposer of affairs, or guardian) over them. 42. It is Allâh Who takes away the souls at the time of their death, and those that die not during their sleep. He keeps those (souls) for which He has ordained death and sends the rest for a term appointed. Verily, in this are signs for a people who think deeply.

أَمْ أَمْتًا مِّن دُونِ اللَّهِ شُفَعَاءُ قُلْ أُولَٰئِكَ أَوْلُوا لَا يَمْلِكُونَ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ قُلْ لِلَّهِ الشَّفَعَةُ جَمِيعًا
 لَّمْ يَكُن لِّلْمَلَائِكَةِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَإِذَا دُكِّرَ اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ أَشْمَأَزَّتْ قُلُوبُ الَّذِينَ لَا
 يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَإِذَا دُكِّرَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ دُونِهِ إِذَا هُمْ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ قُلْ أَلِلَّهِم فَاطِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ
 عَلِيمُ الْغُيُوبِ وَالشَّهَادَةُ أَنْتَ تَحْكُمُ بَيْنَ عِبَادِكَ فِي مَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

أَمْ اتَّخَذُوا or have besides الله Allah شُفَعَاءَ intercessors قُلْ say أَوْلَوْ even if كَانُوا they were لَا not يَمْلِكُونَ possessing intelligence وَلَا anything يَعْشَوْنَ and have no شَيْئًا possessing intelligence قُلْ say لِلَّهِ to Allah الشَّفَعَةُ intercession جَمِيعًا all of His مَلِكُ the sovereignty السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth ثُمَّ then إِلَيْهِ to Him تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ you shall be brought back وَإِنَّا are ذَكَرَ and when وَحْدَهُ Alone أَشْمَزَتْ not لَا of those who الَّذِينَ the hearts قُلُوبُ filled with disgust ذَكَرَ and when وَإِنَّا in the Hereafter يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِالْآخِرَةِ those mentioned الَّذِينَ of the السَّمَوَاتِ Creator فَاطِرُ O Allah قُلْ say رَبِّمُوسَى ﴿٤٥﴾ rejoice رَبِّمُوسَى ﴿٤٥﴾ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens وَالشَّهَادَةِ and the seen أَنْتَ you تَحْكُمُ will judge بَيْنَ between عِبَادِكَ your slaves فِي what مَّا about كَانُوا they used to يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ in it يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ to differ

43. Have they taken (others) as intercessors besides Allâh? Say: "Even if they have power over nothing whatever and have no intelligence?" 44. Say: "To Allâh belongs all intercession. His is the Sovereignty of the heavens and the earth. Then to Him you shall be brought back." 45. And when Allâh Alone is mentioned, the hearts of those who believe not in the Hereafter are filled with disgust (from the Oneness of Allâh (توحيده الله) and when those (whom they obey or worship) besides Him (like all false deities other than Allâh, — it may be a Messenger, an angel, a pious man, a jinni, or any other creature even idols, graves of religious people, saints, priests, monks and others) are mentioned, behold, they rejoice! 46. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O Allâh! Creator of the heavens and the earth! All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen) and the seen! You will judge between your slaves about that wherein they used to differ."

وَلَوْ أَنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا وَمِثْلَهُ مَعَهُ لَافْتَدَوْا بِهِ مِنْ سُوءِ الْعَذَابِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يَكُونُوا يَحْتَسِبُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَحَاقَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ فَإِذَا مَسَّ الْإِنْسَانَ ضُرُّ دَعَائِهِ إِذَا حَوَّلَتْهُ نِعْمَةٌ مِنَّا قَالَ إِنَّمَا أُوتِيتُهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ بَلْ هِيَ فِتْنَةٌ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾

وَلَوْ أَنَّ and if لِلَّذِينَ it were ظَلَمُوا for those who مَا did wrong فِي what is الْأَرْضِ earth جَمِيعًا all وَمِثْلَهُ and as much again مَعَهُ

with it **لَا تَقْدَرُونَ** they verily would offer it to ransom **بِهِ** of **سَوْءِ** the evil **الْعَذَابِ** torment **يَوْمَ** on the Day **الْقِيَامَةِ** of **وَبَيْنَا** Resurrection **وَلَهُمْ** and there will become apparent **لَهُمْ** to them **مِمَّا** from **اللَّهِ** Allah **مَا لَمْ** what **يَكُونُوا** they had been **يَحْتَسِبُونَ** **سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ** to them **وَبَيْنَا** and will become apparent **وَبَيْنَا** reckoning **وَحَاقَ** they earned **كَسَبُوا** of that which **بِهِمْ** evils **يَوْمَ** (with) them **مَا كَانُوا** that which **يُحْتَسِبُونَ** in it **يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ** he **دَعَاكَ** harm **مَنْ** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** touches **مَنْ** so when **فَإِذَا** to mock **نَعْمَةً** We have granted him **حَوْلَتُهُ** when **إِنَّا** then **نَدْعُو** calls to us **أَوْيْتُمْ** only **إِنَّمَا** he says **قَالَ** from us **نِعْمَةً** favour (grace) **بِهَا** it is **نَايَ** Nay **بَلْ** of knowledge **عَلِمَ** because **عَلَى** given this (grace) **فَوَيْلٌ** only **فَوَيْلٌ** a trial **وَلَكِنْ** but **أَكْثَرُهُمْ** most of them **لَا** not **يَعْلَمُونَ** know

47. And those who did wrong (the polytheists and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh), if they had all that is in earth and therewith as much again, they verily, would offer it to ransom themselves therewith on the Day of Resurrection from the evil torment; and there will become apparent to them from Allâh what they had not been reckoning. 48. And the evils of that which they earned will become apparent to them, and that which they used to mock at will encircle them. 49. When harm touches man, he calls to Us (for help); then when We have (rescued him from that harm and) changed it into a favour from Us, he says: "Only because of knowledge (that I possess) I obtained it." Nay, it is only a trial, but most of them know not!

فَذَقُوا الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَمَا أَغْنَى عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَأَصَابَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَالَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ سَيُصِيبُهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَمَا هُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ ﴿٤٨﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ قُلْ يَاعِبَادِيَ الَّذِينَ أَسْرَفُوا عَلَى أَنْفُسِهِمْ لَا تَقْنَطُوا مِنْ رَحْمَةِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ جَمِيعًا إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَفُوفُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٥٠﴾

فَذَقُوا الَّذِينَ said it **فَالَّذِينَ** verily **فَذَقُوا** those **الَّذِينَ** from **قَبْلِهِمْ** before them **فَمَا** so not **أَغْنَى** availed **عَنْهُمْ** them **مَا كَانُوا** that which **يَكْسِبُونَ** they were **سَيِّئَاتُ** so overtaken them **فَأَصَابَهُمْ** earning **مَا كَسَبُوا** that which **كَسَبُوا** evils of **وَالَّذِينَ** they earned **ظَلَمُوا** did wrong **وَالَّذِينَ** of **هَؤُلَاءِ**

of مَا by the evil results سَيِّئَاتُ will overtake them سَيُصِيبُهُمْ those
 ⑤ they will كَسَبُوا and not وَمَا they earned that which
 Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ know يَعْلَمُوا do they not أَوَلَمْ be able to escape
 يَبْسُطُ He wills يَشَاءُ for whom لِمَنْ the provision أَرْزَقَ enlarges
 for لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَايَكُنِي this ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ and straitens it
 who يُؤْمِنُونَ ⑥ who believe قُلْ My slaves يَعْبادِي say الَّذِينَ
 أَنفَرُوا have transgressed عَلَى against أَنفُسِهِمْ لا themselves لَا تَقْنَطُوا
 Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ of Allah اللَّهُ the Mercy رَحْمَةِ of مِنْ despair
 يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ forgives جَمِيعًا all إِنَّهُ truly هُوَ He is الْعَافِي
 Most Merciful ⑦ Oft-Forgiving الرَّحِيمُ

50. Verily, those before them said it, yet (all) that they had earned availed them not. 51. So, the evil results of that which they earned overtook them. And those who did wrong of these [people to whom you (Muhammad ﷺ) have been sent] will also be overtaken by the evil results (torment) for that which they earned; and they will never be able to escape. 52. Do they not know that Allāh enlarges the provision for whom He wills, and straitens it (for whom He wills). Verily, in this are signs for the folk who believe! 53. Say: "O 'Ibādī (My slaves) who have transgressed against themselves (by committing evil deeds and sins)! Despair not of the Mercy of Allāh, verily, Allāh forgives all sins. Truly, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَأَنِيبُوا إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُمْ وَأَسْلِمُوا لَهُ مِن قَبْلِ أَن يَأْتِيَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ ثُمَّ لَا تُنصَرُونَ ⑤ وَأَتَّبِعُوا أَحْسَنَ مَا أُنزِلَ
 إِلَيْكُم مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ مِن قَبْلِ أَن يَأْتِيَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ بَغْتَةً وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَشْعُرُونَ ⑥ أَن تَقُولَ نَفْسٌ
 بِهَٰذَا عَلَيَّ مَا فَرَطْتُ فِي حُبِّ اللَّهِ وَإِن كُنْتُ لَمِنَ السَّخِرِينَ ⑦ أَوْ تَقُولَ لَوْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ هَدَانِي لَكُنْتُ مِنَ
 الْمُتَّقِينَ ⑧ أَوْ تَقُولَ إِنِّي تَرَىٰ الْعَذَابَ لَوْ أَنَّ لِي كَرَّةٌ فَأَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ⑨

وَأَنِيبُوا and turn in repentance إِلَىٰ to رَبِّكُمْ your Lord
 comes upon you مِن قَبْلِ to Him لَمْ submit
 you will be helped ثُمَّ the torment الْعَذَابُ not لَا then تُنصَرُونَ ⑤
 sent down أُنزِلَ of that which is مَا the best أَحْسَنَ and follow
 إِلَيْكُم to you مِنْ from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord مِن قَبْلِ before أَن
 يَأْتِيَكُم the torment الْعَذَابُ comes on you بَغْتَةً suddenly وَأَنتُمْ

while you لا not تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ perceive أن lest قَوْلُ say نَفْسُ a
 person بِحَسْرَتٍ عَلَى on مَا what فَرَطْتُ I was undutiful
 in فِي in جَنْبِ the side of اللَّهِ to Allah وَإِنْ and that كُنْتُ I was
 among اَلْمُتَحِيرِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ indeed those who mocked أَوْ or قَوْلُ he should
 only أَنِ if لَوْ say I should لَكُنْتُ guided me هَدَانِي Allah
 indeed have been مِنْ among اَلتَّقِيَّةِ ﴿٥٧﴾ the righteous ones أَوْ or
 قَوْلُ he should say جِئَ when تَرَى he sees اَلْعَذَابِ the torment لَوْ if
 أَنِ only لِي I had كَرَّةً another chance فَأَكُونُ then I should be
 among اَلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ the good doers

54. "And turn in repentance and in obedience with true Faith (Islâmic Monotheism) to your Lord and submit to Him (in Islâm) before the torment comes upon you, (and) then you will not be helped. 55. "And follow the best of that which is sent down to you from your Lord (i.e. this Qur'ân, do what it orders you to do and keep away from what it forbids), before the torment comes on you suddenly while you perceive not!" 56. Lest a person should say: "Alas, my grief that I was undutiful to Allâh (i.e. I have not done what Allâh has ordered me to do), and I was indeed among those who mocked [at the truth! i.e. *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh), the Qur'ân, and Muhammad ﷺ and at the faithful believers] 57. Or (lest) he should say: "If only Allâh had guided me, I should indeed have been among the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)." 58. Or (lest) he should say when he sees the torment: "If only I had another chance (to return to the world), then I should indeed be among the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112)."

بَلَىٰ قَدْ جَاءَ نَكَآءَآئِنِّي فَكَذَّبْتَ بِهَا وَاسْتَكْبَرْتَ وَكُنْتَ مِنَ الْكٰفِرِيْنَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَيَوْمَ اَلْقِيَمَةِ تَرَى الَّذِيْنَ كَذَبُوْا
 عَلَى اللّٰهِ وَجُوْهُهُمْ مُّسْوَدَّةٌ اَلَيْسَ فِيْ جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْمُتَكَبِّرِيْنَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَيُنَجِّي اللّٰهُ الَّذِيْنَ اٰتَقَوْا بِمَقَارِنِهِمْ لَا
 يَمْسُهُمُ السَّوْءُ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُوْنَ ﴿٥٧﴾ اللّٰهُ خَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَكِيلٌ ﴿٥٨﴾

بَلَىٰ قَدْ جَاءَ نَكَآءَآئِنِّي My proofs فَكَذَّبْتَ verily yes
 and were وَكُنْتَ and were proud وَاسْتَكْبَرْتَ them بِهَا and you denied
 مِنَ الْكٰفِرِيْنَ ﴿٥٥﴾ among the disbelievers وَيَوْمَ the Day اَلْقِيَمَةِ
 عَلَى of تَرَى you will see الَّذِيْنَ the who كَذَبُوْا lied
 اَلَيْسَ will be black مُسْوَدَّةٌ their faces وَجُوْهُهُمْ Allah اَللّٰهُ against
 in جَهَنَّمَ Hell مَثْوًى an abode لِّلْمُتَكَبِّرِيْنَ ﴿٥٦﴾ for the

arrogants وَتَجِ those who are الَّذِينَ Allah and will deliver touch them يَمْسَهُمْ not لَا to their places of success بِمَقَانَتِهِم pious الشَّوْءَ وَلَا evil and not هُمْ they يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ Allah is shall grieve عَلَى and He is وَهُوَ things كُلِّ of all الْخَلْقِ the Greater over كُلِّ شَيْءٍ things وَكِيلٌ ﴿٦١﴾ the Trustee

59. Yes! Verily, there came to you My *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and you denied them, and were proud and were among the disbelievers. 60. And on the Day of Resurrection you will see those who lied against Allâh (i.e. attributed to Him sons, partners) — their faces will be black. Is there not in Hell an abode for the arrogant? 61. And Allâh will deliver those who are the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) to their places of success (Paradise). Evil shall touch them not, nor shall they grieve. 62. Allâh is the Creator of all things, and He is the *Wakîl* (Trustee, Disposer of affairs, Guardian) over all things.

لَهُ مَقَالِدُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ قُلْ أَفَعَيِّرَ اللَّهُ تَأْمُرُونِي أَعْبُدُ أَيُّهَا الْجَاهِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أُوحِيَ إِلَيْكَ وَإِلَى الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِكَ لَئِنْ أَشْرَكَتَ لَيَحْبَطَنَّ عَمَلُكَ وَلَتَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٦٢﴾ بَلَىٰ اللَّهُ فَاَعْبُدْ وَكُنْ مِنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾

and of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the keys مَقَالِدُ to Him belongs اللَّهُ of the earth وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ disbelieve in the signs and those who كَفَرُوا of Allah أُولَٰئِكَ they هُمُ those are الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ who will be the losers قُلْ أَفَعَيِّرَ اللَّهُ do you other than تَأْمُرُونِي say losers it أَوْحِيَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ fools الْجَاهِلُونَ O you أَيُّهَا to worship أَعْبُدُ to worship إِلَيْكَ has been revealed إِلَيْكَ and to الَّذِينَ and those who مِن قَبْلِكَ surely لَيَحْبَطَنَّ you join others with Allah أَشْرَكَتَ if لَئِنْ before you your deeds عَمَلُكَ will be in vain and you will certainly be وَلَتَكُونَنَّ your deeds and you will certainly be worship تَأْمُرُونِي Allah اللَّهُ nay, but بَلَىٰ the losers الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٦٢﴾ among the grateful ones الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ and be وَكُنْ

63. To Him belong the keys of the heavens and the earth. And those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, such are they who will be the losers. 64. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to the polytheists): "Do you order me to worship other than Allâh? O you fools!" 65. And indeed it has been revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), as it was to those (Allâh's

Messengers) before you: "If you join others in worship with Allâh, (then) surely, (all) your deeds will be in vain, and you will certainly be among the losers."

66. Nay! But worship Allâh (Alone and none else), and be among the grateful.

وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدْرِهِ وَالْأَرْضُ جَمِيعًا قَبْضَتُهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَالسَّمَوَاتُ مَطْوِيَتٌ بِيَمِينِهِ سُبْحَنَهُ
وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فَصَعِقَ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَّا مَنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ نُفِخَ فِيهِ
أُخْرَىٰ فَلَإِذَا هُمْ بِنَظَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ they made just estimate قَدَرُوا and not حَقَّ of Allah
whole جَمِيعًا and the earth وَالْأَرْضُ estimate as due to him قَدْرِهِ
of الْقِيَمَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ will be grasped by His Hand قَبْضَتُهُ
will be rolled up مَطْوِيَتٌ and the heavens وَالسَّمَوَاتُ Resurrection
and High is تَعَالَى Glorified be He سُبْحَنَهُ in His Right Hand
they associate as partners with يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ above all that عَمَّا He
so fall فَصَعِقَ the trumpet الصُّورِ in فِي and will be blown نُفِخَ Him
and all who are dead مَنْ in فِي the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and all who are on the earth
إِلَّا the earth الْأَرْضُ on فِي are except مَنْ him whom شَاءَ Allah
a second time أُخْرَىٰ in it فِي it will be blown نُفِخَ then ثُمَّ Allah
looking on نَظَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ standing يَمَامٌ they will be هُمْ and then لَإِذَا

67. They made not a just estimate of Allâh such as is due to Him. And on the Day of Resurrection the whole of the earth will be grasped by His Hand and the heavens will be rolled up in His Right Hand. Glorified be He, and High be He above all that they associate as partners with Him! 68. And the Trumpet will be blown, and all who are in the heavens and all who are on the earth will swoon away, except him whom Allâh wills. Then it will be blown a second time, and behold they will be standing, looking on (waiting).

وَأَشْرَقَتِ الْأَرْضُ بِنُورِ رَبِّهَا وَوُضِعَ الْكِتَابُ وَجِئَتْ بِالشَّاهِدِينَ وَالنَّبِيِّينَ وَفُصِّحَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ لَا
يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ وَوُفِّيَتْ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا عَمِلَتْ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَسِيقَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ زُمَرًا
حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءُوهَا فَتَحَتْ أَبْوَابُهَا وَقَالَ لَهُمْ خَزَنَتُهَا أَلَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ رُسُلٌ مِنْكُمْ عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَاتٍ عَايَنْتَ رَسُولَكُمْ
وَسِيقَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ زُمَرًا ۖ فَاذْكُرُوا يَوْمَ أَنْ كُنْتُمْ مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٨١﴾

وَأَشْرَقَتِ with the light بِشُورِ the earth الْأَرْضُ and will shine
 and will be وَوُضِعَ the Book الْكِتَابُ and will be placed
 and the witnesses وَالشَّهَدَاءُ the Prophets بِالنَّبِيِّينَ brought forward
 وَقُضِيَ with truth بِالْحَقِّ between them بَيْنَهُمْ and it will be judged
 and rewarded in وَوُضِعَتْ will be wronged لَا يَظْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ and they
 كُلُّ full each نَفْسٍ person مَا عَمِلَتْ what وَهُوَ and He is
 and will be driven وَسَيَقُ they do يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ of what بِمَا Best Aware
 in groups رُجُومًا Hell جَهَنَّمَ to إِلَى disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا جَاءُوهَا when they reach it فَتُحْتَفَت will be opened أَبْوَابُهَا
 its keepers وَلَهُمْ and will say وَقَالَ the gates thereof
 from يَاكُمْ did not رُسُلٌ Messengers مِنْكُمْ
 of رَبِّكُمْ the verses آيَاتِ to you عَلَيْكُمْ reciting
 of يَوْمِكُمْ the meeting لِقَاءَ and warning you وَسِذْرُوكُمْ your Lord
 حَقَّتْ but وَلَكِنْ yes بَلَى they will say قَالُوا this هَذَا Day of yours
 against عَلَى of torment الْعَذَابِ the word كُتِبَ has been justified
 the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧١﴾

69. And the earth will shine with the light of its Lord (Allâh, when He will come to judge among men), and the Book will be placed (open), and the Prophets and the witnesses will be brought forward, and it will be judged between them with truth, and they will not be wronged. 70. And each person will be paid in full of what he did; and He is Best Aware of what they do. 71. And those who disbelieved will be driven to Hell in groups till when they reach it, the gates thereof will be opened (suddenly like a prison at the arrival of the prisoners). And its keepers will say: "Did not the Messengers come to you from yourselves, reciting to you the Verses of your Lord, and warning you of the Meeting of this Day of yours?" They will say: "Yes," but the Word of torment has been justified against the disbelievers!

قِيلَ ادْخُلُوا أَبْوَابَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا فَبِمَا قَسَمْتُ لَكُمْ فِيهَا لَسْتُمْ مَخْرُوجِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَسَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ أَتَقُوا رَبَّهُمْ إِلَى
 الْجَنَّةِ رُجُومًا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءُوهَا وَفُتِحَتْ أَبْوَابُهَا وَقَالَ لَهُمْ خَزَنَتُهَا سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ طُبِّئَتْ قَادِخُلُوهَا خَالِدِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾
 وَقَالُوا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي صَدَقَنَا وَعْدَهُ وَأَوْرَثَنَا الْأَرْضَ نَتَبَوَّأُ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ حَيْثُ نَشَاءُ فَنِعْمَ أَجْرُ
 الْعَامِلِينَ ﴿٧٤﴾ وَتَرَى الْمَلَائِكَةَ حَافِيزِينَ مِنْ حَوْلِ الْعَرْشِ يُسَبِّحُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَقُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ وَقِيلَ الْحَمْدُ
 لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٥﴾

of Hell جَهَنَّمَ the gates أَبْوَابَ enter you ادْخُلُوا it will be said قِيلَ
 خَالِدِينَ thereinaً فِيهَا to abide فَيَسْأَلُكُمْ an evil مَتَى the gates أَبْوَابُهَا
 those who الَّذِينَ and will be driven وَسَيَقُولُ of the arrogants
 in رُحْمًا Paradise الْجَنَّةَ to إِلَى to their Lord رَبَّهُمْ kept their duty
 and will be وَفُتِحَتْ they reached it جَاءَهُمْ when إِذَا till حَقَّقَ groups
 its خَزَائِنَهَا to them لَهُمْ and will say وَقَالَ its gates أَبْوَابُهَا opened
 so you have done عَلَيْكُمْ peace be سَلَامٌ keepers
 and they وَقَالُوا to abide therein خَالِدِينَ ﴿٧٣﴾ so enter it فَادْخُلُوهَا well
 Who إِلَهِى is due to Allah اللَّهُ all the praise الْحَمْدُ will say
 and has made us inherit وَأَوْفَىٰ His promise وَعَدَهُ has fulfilled
 where نَبَوْنَاهُ in الْجَنَّةَ Paradise حَيْثُ we can dwell نَبَوْنَاهُ the land
 for the الْمُسْلِمِينَ a reward أَجْرٌ how excellent فَيَقُولُ we will
 the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ and you will see وَتَرَى workers
 the Throne الْعَرْشِ around حَوْلَ from all مِنْ surrounding
 and will be وَفُيِّىَ of their Lord رَبِّهِم the praise بِحَمْدِهِ glorifying
 and it will be said وَقِيلَ with truth بِالْحَقِّ among them يَتَنَبَّأُ judged
 of the الْعَالَمِينَ the Lord رَبِّ is due to Allah اللَّهُ all praise الْحَمْدُ
 worlds

72. It will be said (to them): "Enter you the gates of Hell, to abide therein. And (indeed) what an evil abode of the arrogant!"

73. And those who kept their duty to their Lord will be led to Paradise in groups till when they reach it, and its gates will be opened (before their arrival for their reception) and its keepers will say: *Salâmun 'Alaikum* (peace be upon you)! You have done well, so enter here to abide therein forever." 74. And they will say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh Who has fulfilled His Promise to us and has made us inherit (this) land. We can dwell in Paradise where we will; how excellent a reward for the (pious, good) workers!" 75. And you will see the angels surrounding the Throne (of Allâh) from all round, glorifying the praises of their Lord (Allâh). And they (all the creatures) will be judged with truth. And it will be said, "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Âlamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)."

Acceptor of repentance, the Severe in punishment, the Bestower (of favours). *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), to Him is the final return. 4. None disputes in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh but those who disbelieve. So let not their ability of going about here and there through the land (for their purposes) deceive you (O Muhammad ﷺ for their ultimate end will be the fire of Hell)! 5. The people of Nûh (Noah) and the Confederates after them denied (their Messengers) before these; and every (disbelieving) nation plotted against their Messenger to seize him, and disputed by means of falsehood to refute therewith the truth. So I seized them (with punishment), and how (terrible) was My punishment!

وَكَذَلِكَ حَقَّتْ كَلِمَتُ رَبِّكَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنَّهُمْ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ ﴿٦﴾ الَّذِينَ يَمْجُلُونَ الْعَرْشَ وَمَنْ حَوْلَهُ يُسَبِّحُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَيُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ. وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا رَبَّنَا وَسِعْتَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ رَّحْمَةً وَعِلْمًا فَاغْفِرْ لِلَّذِينَ تَابُوا وَاتَّبَعُوا سَبِيلَكَ وَقِهِمْ عَذَابَ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٧﴾

of رَبِّكَ the word كَلِمَتُ has been justified حَقَّتْ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ that الَّذِينَ disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who عَلَى your Lord against أَنَّهُمْ those who الَّذِينَ of the Fire النَّارِ the dwellers أَصْحَابُ they will be around it يَمْجُلُونَ the Throne عَرْشَ and those who وَمَنْ حَوْلَهُ and those who يُسَبِّحُونَ glorify بِحَمْدِ the praises رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَيُؤْمِنُونَ and believe in Him بِهِ. وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَ and ask Forgiveness لِلَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe رَبَّنَا Our Lord! وَسِعْتَ you comprehended كُلَّ things رَّحْمَةً and knowledge وَعِلْمًا in mercy and follow سَبِيلَكَ your way وَقِهِمْ the torment عَذَابَ and save them from رَبِّهِمْ way of the الْجَحِيمِ blazing Fire

6. Thus has the Word of your Lord been justified against those who disbelieved, that they will be the dwellers of the Fire. 7. Those (angels) who bear the Throne (of Allâh) and those around it glorify the praises of their Lord, and believe in Him, and ask forgiveness for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh) (saying): "Our Lord! You comprehend all things in mercy and knowledge, so forgive those who repent and follow Your way, and save them from the torment of the blazing Fire!

رَبَّنَا وَأَدْخِلْهُمْ جَنَّاتِ عَدْنِ الَّتِي وَعَدْتَهُمْ وَمَنْ صَلَحَ مِنْ آبَائِهِمْ وَأَزْوَاجِهِمْ وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٩﴾ وَفِيهِمُ السَّيِّئَاتِ وَمَنْ تَبَى السَّيِّئَاتِ يَوْمَئِذٍ فَقَدْ رَحِمْتُمْ وَذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يُنَادُونَ لِمَقْتُ اللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ مِنْ مَقَّتِكُمْ أَنْفُسَكُمْ إِذْ تُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى الْإِيمَنِ فَتُكْفَرُونَ ﴿١١﴾ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا أَمَتْنَا اثْنَتَيْنِ وَأَحْيَيْتَنَا اثْنَتَيْنِ فَاعْتَرَفْنَا بِذُنُوبِنَا فَهَلْ إِلَى خُرُوجٍ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ﴿١٢﴾

رَبَّنَا our Lord وَأَدْخِلْهُمْ and make them enter جَنَّاتِ Gardens عَدْنِ the everlasting الَّتِي which وَعَدْتَهُمْ you have promised them وَمَنْ you who صَلَحَ was righteous مِنْ among آبَائِهِمْ their fathers وَأَزْوَاجِهِمْ and their wives وَذُرِّيَّاتِهِمْ and their offspring إِنَّكَ verily you أَنْتَ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٩﴾ وَفِيهِمُ the sins السَّيِّئَاتِ and whomsoever تَبَى the sins وَمَنْ the sins السَّيِّئَاتِ save from you truly فَقَدْ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ the sins السَّيِّئَاتِ save from you and that is وَذَلِكَ (it) الْفَوْزُ success الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٠﴾ كَفَرُوا disbelieve الَّذِينَ truly إِنَّ the supreme will be addressed اللَّهُ Allah's أَكْبَرُ was greater مِنْ your aversion أَنْفُسَكُمْ than you were called يُدْعَوْنَ to الْإِيمَنِ the faith فَتُكْفَرُونَ ﴿١١﴾ but you used to refuse قَالُوا they will say رَبَّنَا Our Lord! أَمَتْنَا twice and you made us live وَأَحْيَيْتَنَا twice and you made us die اثْنَتَيْنِ then is there فَهَلْ our sins بِذُنُوبِنَا now we confess فَاعْتَرَفْنَا way سَبِيلٍ ﴿١٢﴾

8. "Our Lord! And make them enter the 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens) which you have promised them — and to the righteous among their fathers, their wives, and their offspring! Verily, You are the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 9. "And save them from (the punishment for what they did of) the sins, and whomsoever You save from (the punishment for what he did of) the sins (i.e. pardon him) that Day, him verily, You have taken into mercy." And that is the supreme success. 10. Those who disbelieve will be addressed (at the time of entering the Fire): "Allâh's aversion was greater towards you (in the worldly life when you used to reject the Faith) than your aversion towards one another (now in the fire of Hell, as you are now enemies to one another), when you were called to the Faith but you used to refuse." 11. They will say: "Our Lord! You have made

us to die twice (i.e. we were dead in the loins of our fathers and dead after our life in this world), and You have given us life twice (i.e. life when we were born and life when we are resurrected)! Now we confess our sins, then is there any way to get out (of the Fire)?” (See *Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*)

ذَلِكُمْ بِأَنَّهُ إِذَا دُعِيَ اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ كَفَرْتُمْ وَإِنْ يُشْرَكَ بِهِ تَوَسَّلُوا فَالْحُكْمُ لِلَّهِ الْعَلِيِّ الْكَبِيرِ ﴿١٧﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي يُرِيكُمْ آيَاتِهِ وَيُنَزِّلُ لَكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ رِزْقًا وَمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ إِلَّا مَنْ يُنِيبُ ﴿١٨﴾ فَادْعُوا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ رَفِيعُ الدَّرَجَاتِ ذُو الْعَرْشِ يُلْقِي الرُّوحَ مِنْ أَمْرِهِ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ لِيُنْزِلَ يَوْمَ التَّلَاقِ ﴿٢٠﴾ يَوْمَ هُمْ بَرْهُوتٌ لَا يَخْفَى عَلَى اللَّهِ مِنْهُمْ شَيْءٌ لِمَنِ الْمُلْكُ الْيَوْمَ لِلَّهِ الْوَاحِدِ الْقَهَّارِ ﴿٢١﴾

ذَلِكُمْ بِأَنَّهُ this is because إِذَا when دُعِيَ was invoked Allah الله
 وَحْدَهُ alone كَفَرْتُمْ you disbelieved وَإِنْ but when يُشْرَكَ partners
 تَوَسَّلُوا to Him بِهِ were joined so the فَالْحُكْمُ you believed
 الْكَبِيرِ the Most High الْعَلِيِّ is only with Allah الله judgement
 يُرِيكُمْ Who the Most Great هُوَ it is He الَّذِي shows you آيَاتِهِ His
 وَيُنَزِّلُ signs and sends down لَكُمْ for you مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ
 وَمَا provision رِزْقًا and none يَتَذَكَّرُ remembers إِلَّا but مَنْ those
 يُنِيبُ who تَوَسَّلُوا turn to Allah الله فَادْعُوا so call you upon
 مُخْلِصِينَ making your worship pure لَهُ to Him الدِّينَ the religion وَلَوْ the
 الْكَافِرُونَ the disbelievers كَرِهَ however (much) رَفِيعُ the
 الدَّرَجَاتِ (He is Allah) the Owner of High ranks & degrees ذُو
 الْعَرْشِ Owner of the Throne يُلْقِي He sends الرُّوحَ the inspiration مِنْ
 أَمْرِهِ by His Command عَلَى to مَنْ any whom يَشَاءُ of مِنْ
 يَوْمَ the Day التَّلَاقِ that He warn of لِيُنْزِلَ His slaves عِبَادِهِ
 يَوْمَ Mutual Meeting هُمْ the Day بَرْهُوتٌ when they will لَا
 يَخْفَى (not) will be hidden عَلَى from Allah الله مِنْهُمْ of them شَيْءٌ
 لِمَنِ anything الْيَوْمَ the kingdom الْمُلْكُ whose is it to لِلَّهِ this Day
 الْقَهَّارِ the One الْوَاحِدِ the Irresistible

12. (It will be said): “This is because, when Allâh Alone was invoked (in worship) you disbelieved (denied), but when partners were joined to Him, you believed! So the judgement is only with Allâh, the Most High, the Most Great!” 13. It is He Who shows you His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and sends down (rain with which grows) provision for you from the sky. And none

remembers but those who turn (to Allâh in obedience and) in repentance (by begging His Pardon and by worshipping and obeying Him Alone and none else). 14. So, call you (O Muhammad ﷺ and the believers) upon (or invoke) Allâh making (your) worship pure for Him (Alone) (by worshipping none but Him and by doing religious deeds sincerely for Allâh's sake only and not to show off and not to set up rivals with Him in worship), however much the disbelievers (in the Oneness of Allâh) may hate (it). 15. (He is Allâh) Owner of High Ranks and Degrees, the Owner of the Throne. He sends the Revelation by His Command to any of His slaves He wills, that he (the person who receives Revelation) may warn (men) of the Day of Mutual Meeting (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 16. The Day when they will (all) come out, nothing of them will be hidden from Allâh. Whose is the kingdom this Day? (Allâh Himself will reply to His Question:) It is Allâh's, the One, the Irresistible!

الْيَوْمَ تُجْزَىٰ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَأَنْذِرْهُمْ يَوْمَ الْآزِفَةِ إِذِ الْقُلُوبُ لَدَى الْجَنَاحِ كَظِيمٍ ﴿١٨﴾ مَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ حَمِيمٍ وَلَا شَفِيعَ يُطَاعُ ﴿١٩﴾ يَعْلَمُ خَائِنَةَ الْأَعْيُنِ وَمَا تُخْفِي الصُّدُورُ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَاللَّهُ يَقْضِي بِالْحَقِّ وَالَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ لَا يَقْضُونَ شَيْئًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ ﴿٢١﴾

for what soul every recompensed this Day يُجْزَىٰ this Day كَسَبَتْ it earned لَا no ظُلْمَ injustice الْيَوْمَ today إِنَّ truly Allah سَرِيعُ is Swift الْحِسَابِ is reckoning وَأَنْذِرْهُمْ and warn them in the hearts الْقُلُوبُ when that is drawing near الْآزِفَةِ of the Day يَوْمَ and they can neither return كَظِيمٍ the throats الْجَنَاحِ will be in لَدَى not them to their chests, nor can they throw them out an شَفِيعَ and nor وَلَا friend حَمِيمٍ any مِنْ for the wrong-doers Allah يُطَاعُ intercessor ﴿١٩﴾ who could be given heed to (obeyed) يَعْلَمُ who knows خَائِنَةَ the fraud الْأَعْيُنِ of the eyes وَمَا and all that تُخْفِي and all that الصُّدُورُ the breasts وَاللَّهُ the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ the All-Seer ﴿٢٠﴾ يَقْضِي judges بِالْحَقِّ judges بِالْحَقِّ with the truth وَالَّذِينَ they invoke يَدْعُونَ while those who يَقْضُونَ cannot judge شَيْئًا anything إِنَّ certainly besides Him اللَّهُ Allah هُوَ He is السَّمِيعُ the All-Hearer الْبَصِيرُ the All-Seer ﴿٢١﴾

17. This Day shall every person be recompensed for what he earned. This Day no injustice (shall be done to anybody). Truly, Allâh is Swift in reckoning. 18. And warn them (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the Day that is drawing near (i.e. the Day of

Resurrection), when the hearts will be choking the throats, and they can neither return them (hearts) to their chests nor can they throw them out. There will be no friend, nor an intercessor for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers), who could be given heed to. 19. Allâh knows the fraud of the eyes, and all that the breasts conceal. 20. And Allâh judges with truth, while those to whom they invoke besides Him, cannot judge anything. Certainly, Allâh! He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer.

﴿أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا هُمْ أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَءَانَارًا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ يُذَوِّبُهُمْ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَاقٍ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَانَتْ تَأْتِيهِمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَكَفَرُوا فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّهُ قَوِيٌّ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى بِآيَاتِنَا وَسُلْطَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٣﴾ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانَ وَفِرْعَوْنُ فَقَالَ لَأُسْحِرَّكَ ذَا بَٰرٍ ﴿٢٤﴾﴾

﴿أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا﴾ have they not traveled in the land and seen what (how) *كَانَ* was the end of those who were before them? They were superior to them in strength, and in the traces (which they left) in the land. But Allâh seized them with punishment for their sins. And none had they to protect them from Allâh. 22. That was because there came to them their Messengers with clear evidences (proofs and signs) but they disbelieved (in them). So Allâh seized them (with punishment). Verily, He is All-Strong, Severe in punishment. 23. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our signs and authority and Korah and Haman said a liar a sorcerer

21. Have they not travelled in the land and seen what was the end of those who were before them? They were superior to them in strength, and in the traces (which they left) in the land. But Allâh seized them with punishment for their sins. And none had they to protect them from Allâh. 22. That was because there came to them their Messengers with clear evidences (proofs and signs) but they disbelieved (in them). So Allâh seized them (with punishment). Verily, He is All-Strong, Severe in punishment. 23. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), and a

manifest authority, 24. To Fir'aun (Pharaoh), Hâmân and Qârûn (Korah), but they called (him): "A sorcerer, a liar!"

فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ مِنْ عِنْدِنَا قَالُوا اقْتُلُوا أَبْنَاءَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ وَاسْتَحْيُوا نِسَاءَهُمْ وَمَا كَيْدُ الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ ذَرُونِي أَقْتُلْ مُوسَى وَلْيَدْعُ رَبَّهُ إِنِّي أَخَافُ أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ دِينَكُمْ أَوْ أَنْ يُظْهِرَ فِي الْأَرْضِ الْفَسَادَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ مُوسَى إِنِّي عُذْتُ بِرَبِّي وَرَبِّكُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ مُتَكَبِّرٍ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِيَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿٢٧﴾

فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ he brought to them the truth from عِنْدِنَا us قَالُوا they said اقْتُلُوا kill أَبْنَاءَ the sons الَّذِينَ of those who believe آمَنُوا with him and let live نِسَاءَهُمْ their women وَمَا and not كَيْدُ the plot الْكَافِرِينَ of disbelievers إِلَّا but فِي in ضَلَالٍ error ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ Moses فِرْعَوْنُ and said ذَرُونِي leave me أَقْتُلْ to kill مُوسَى Moses وَلْيَدْعُ and let him call رَبَّهُ his Lord إِنِّي verily I fear أَنْ that he may change دِينَكُمْ your religion أَوْ or أَنْ that he may cause to appear الْمِشْكَاتُ mischief in the land فِي may cause to appear ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ and said مُوسَى Moses إِنِّي verily عَذْتُ I seek refuge رَبِّي I seek refuge and your Lord رَبِّكُمْ Lord and your Lord رَبِّي from كُلِّ every مُتَكَبِّرٍ arrogant who لَا not يُؤْمِنُ believe بِيَوْمِ the Day of reckoning الْحِسَابِ ﴿٢٧﴾

25. Then, when he brought them the Truth from Us, they said: "Kill with him the sons of those who believe and let their women live"; but the plots of disbelievers are nothing but in vain! 26. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "Leave me to kill Mûsâ (Moses), and let him call his Lord (to stop me from killing him)! I fear that he may change your religion, or that he may cause mischief to appear in the land!" 27. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Verily, I seek refuge in my Lord and your Lord from every arrogant who believes not in the Day of Reckoning!"

وَقَالَ رَجُلٌ مُؤْمِنٌ مِنْ آلِ فِرْعَوْنَ يَكْتُمُ إِيمَانَهُ أَتَقْتُلُونَ رَجُلًا أَنْ يَقُولَ رَبِّيَ اللَّهُ وَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَإِنْ يَكُ كَذِبًا فَعَلَيْهِ كَذِبُهُ وَإِنْ يَكُ صَادِقًا يُصِيبْكُمْ بَعْضُ الَّذِي يَعِدُكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي مَنْ هُوَ مُسْرِفٌ كَذَابٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ يَقُولُ لَكُمْ الْمَلِكُ الْيَوْمَ ظَاهِرِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَمَنْ يَنْصُرُنَا مِنْ بَأْسِ اللَّهِ إِنْ جَاءَنَا قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ مَا أُرِيكُمْ إِلَّا مَا أَرَى وَمَا أَهْدِيكُمْ إِلَّا سَبِيلَ الرَّسَادِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِي آمَنَ يَتَقَوَّمُ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ يَوْمَ الْآخِرَاتِ ﴿٣٠﴾ مِثْلَ دَابِ قَوْمِ نُوحٍ وَعَادٍ وَاقْتَمُودَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ وَمَا اللَّهُ يُرِيدُ ظُلْمًا لِلْعِبَادِ ﴿٣١﴾

وَقَالَ رَبُّهُمُ فَقَالَ and said رَبُّهُمُ a believing man of family فِرْعَوْنُ would you kill his faith اِيْمَانَهُ who hid يَكْتُمُ Pharaoh's because اَنْ a man يَقُولُ he says رَبِّهِ my Lord اَللّٰهُ is Allah وَقَدْ has come to you بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear signs and جَاءَكُمْ verily upon رَبِّكُمْ from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَإِنْ and if يَكُ he is كَذِبًا a liar قَعَابِهِ upon telling the he is يَكُ and if وَإِنْ will be his lie كَذِبُهُ him that truth يُصِيبُكُمْ then, will befall on you بَعْضُ some of اَلَّذِي the which يَعِدُكُمْ he threatens you اِنَّ verily اَللّٰهُ Allah لَا not يَهْدِي a polytheist (wasteful) كَذَّابٌ ﴿٦٨﴾ is one who مُرِيقٌ guides مَنْ of this kingdom اَلْمُلْكُ yours لَكُمْ O my people يَفْقَهُمُ liar but who ظَاهِرِينَ the land اَلْاَرْضِ in فِي you are upper most day بَصُرْنَا will save us مِنْ from اَبْسِ Torment اَللّٰهِ Allah's اِنْ if جَاءَنَا I not اُرِيَكُمْ مَا Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ said قَالَ comes to us (befall us) I guide اَهْدِيْكُمْ and not وَمَا I see اَرَى what مَا but اِلَّا show you and said of right policy اَلرَّشَادِ ﴿٦٩﴾ to the path اِلَّا you اَلَّذِي he who اَمَنَّ believed بِقَوْمِهِ O my people اِيْهِ verily لَنَأْتِيَ the fear عَلَيْكُمْ for you a fate يَنْزِلُ like of that يَوْمَ the day of اَلْاَحْزَابِ ﴿٧٠﴾ of Noah نُوحٍ of the people قَوْمِهِ the fate نَابٍ like اَتَابَ the fate قَوْمِهِ and those who came وَالَّذِيْنَ and ثَامُودَ and Ad وَعَادَ and اٰدَ after them وَمَا and not اَللّٰهُ Allah يُرِيدُ wants ظَلَمْنَا injustice لِّلْعِبَادِ ﴿٧١﴾ for His slaves

28. And a believing man of Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) family, who hid his Faith said: "Would you kill a man because he says: 'My Lord is Allâh', and he has come to you with clear signs (proofs) from your Lord? And if he is a liar, upon him will be (the sin of) his lie; but if he is telling the truth, then some of that (calamity) wherewith he threatens you will befall on you." Verily, Allâh guides not one who is a *Musrif* (a polytheist, or a murderer who shed blood without a right, or those who commit great sins, oppressor, transgressor), a liar! **29.** "O my people! Yours is the kingdom today, you being dominant in the land. But who will save us from the Torment of Allâh, should it befall us?" Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "I show you only that which I see (correct), and I guide you only to the path of right policy!" **30.** And he who believed said: "O my people! Verily, I fear for you a fate like that day (of disaster) of the Confederates (of old)! **31.** "Like the fate of the people of

Nûh (Noah), and 'Âd, and Thamûd and those who came after them. And Allâh wills no injustice for (His) slaves.

وَنَقُومُ إِلَيْهِ أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ يَوْمَ النَّادِ ﴿٣٢﴾ يَوْمَ تُؤَلُّونَ مَذْبِرِينَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ عَاصِرٍ وَمَنْ يُضِلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ هَادٍ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ يُوسُفُ مِنْ قَبْلُ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا زِلْتُمْ فِي شَكٍّ مِمَّا جَاءَكُمْ بِهِ حَتَّى إِذَا هَلَكَ قُلْتُمْ لَنْ يَبْعَثَ اللَّهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ رَسُولًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ مَنْ هُوَ مُسْرِفٌ مُرْتَابٌ ﴿٣٤﴾

وَنَقُومُ إِلَيْهِ أَخَافُ verily and O my people عَلَيْكُمْ I fear for you يَوْمَ the Day when there will be mutual calling النَّادِ ﴿٣٢﴾ the Day when you will turn مَذْبِرِينَ your backs مَا not لَكُمْ you have from Allah الله any عَاصِرٍ protector وَمَنْ and whomsoever Allah الله sends astray يَضِلُّ فَمَا there is not لَهُ for him مِنْ (any) guide هَادٍ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ and indeed جَاءَكُمْ did come to you يُوسُفُ Joseph مِنْ قَبْلُ before بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear signs فَمَا but not زِلْتُمْ you he did bring to جَاءَكُمْ in that which doubt مِمَّا in شَكٍّ ceased فِي you said قُلْتُمْ he died هَلَكَ when إِذَا till (with it) حَتَّى you a رَسُولًا after him مِنْ بَعْدِهِ Allah الله send يَبْعَثُ will never كَذَلِكَ Messenger thus يُضِلُّ Allah الله leaves astray مَنْ him هُوَ who مُسْرِفٌ a polytheist, waster, sinner مُرْتَابٌ ﴿٣٤﴾ doubtful

32. "And, O my people! Verily, I fear for you the Day when there will be mutual calling (between the people of Hell and of Paradise)." 33. A Day when you will turn your backs and flee having no protector from Allâh. And whomsoever Allâh sends astray, for him there is no guide. 34. And indeed Yûsuf (Joseph) did come to you, in times gone by, with clear signs, but you ceased not to doubt in that which he did bring to you, till when he died you said: "No Messenger will Allâh send after him." Thus Allâh leaves astray him who is a *Musrif* (a polytheist, an oppressor, a criminal, a sinner who commits great sins) and a *Murtâb* (one who doubts Allâh's Warning and His Oneness).

الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ فِي آيَاتِ اللَّهِ بَعْزَرًا سُلْطَانًا أَنْتَهُمْ كَبُرَ مَقْتًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَعِنْدَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ قَلْبٍ مُتَكَبِّرٍ جَبَّارٍ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ يَهْمُنُنْ أَبْنِي لِي صَرْحًا لَعَلِّي أَبْلُغُ الْأَسْبَابَ ﴿٣٦﴾ السَّمَوَاتِ فَأَطَّلِعَ إِلَى إِلَهِ مُوسَى وَإِنِّي لأَظُنُّهُ كَذِبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ زَيْنَ فِرْعَوْنَ سَوْءَ عَمَلِهِ وَصَدَّ عَنِ السَّبِيلِ وَمَا كَيْدُ فِرْعَوْنَ إِلَّا فِي تَبَابٍ ﴿٣٨﴾

Allah's **الَّذِينَ** signs **عَلَيْهِمْ** in **فِي** dispute **يُجَادِلُونَ** those who **بِغَيْرِ** that has come to them **سُلْطَانٍ** without any authority **أَنْتَهُمْ** **كَبُرَ** hateful **مَقَاتًا** it is greatly **عِنْدَ** with (to) **اللَّهُ** and **وَعِنْدَ** Allah seals **يُطْبِعُ** thus **كَذَلِكَ** believe **أَمْثُلًا** those who **الَّذِينَ** with (to) Allah **عَلَى** up **كُلِّ** every **قَلْبٍ** heart **مُنْكَبِرٍ** of arrogant **جَبَّارٍ** ❷ tyrant **وَقَالَ** and said **فِرْعَوْنُ** Pharaoh **بَنِهِمْ** O Haman **ابْنِ** build **لِي** for me **صَرْمًا** a tower **لَعَلِّي** that I may **أَتْلُغَ** arrive **الْأَسْبَاطَ** ❸ at the ways **أَسْتَبِيعَ** the ways **السَّمَوَاتِ** of heavens **فَأُطَّلِعَ** and I may look **وَاللَّهُ** upon **إِلَهُ** the God **مُوسَى** of Moses **وَلَئِنِّي** but verily **لَأَظُنُّهُ** I think **كَاذِبًا** him to be **كَذِبًا** a liar **وَكَذَلِكَ** thus it was **رُبِّ** made **فِي** of his **عَمَلِهِ** the evil **سُوءَ** in Pharaoh's eyes **لِفِرْعَوْنَ** fair-seeming **وَصُدَّ** deeds **وَمَا** the path **السَّبِيلُ** from **عَنِ** and he was hindered **وَلَا** not **كَانَ** the plot **فِرْعَوْنَ** of Pharaoh **فِي** but **إِلَّا** in **تَبَابٍ** ❹ loss

35. Those who dispute about the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, without any authority that has come to them, it is greatly hateful and disgusting to Allâh and to those who believe. Thus does Allâh seal up the heart of every arrogant, tyrant. (So they cannot guide themselves to the Right Path). 36. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "O Hâmân! Build me a tower that I may arrive at the ways — 37. "The ways of the heavens, and I may look upon the *Ilâh* (God) of Mûsâ (Moses), but verily, I think him to be a liar." Thus it was made fair-seeming, in Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) eyes, the evil of his deeds, and he was hindered from the (Right) Path; and the plot of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) led to nothing but loss and destruction (for him).

وَقَالَ الَّذِي آمَنَ يَنْقُورِ اتَّبِعُونِ أَهْدِيكُمْ سَبِيلَ الرَّشَادِ ❸ ❹ يَنْقُورِ إِنَّمَا هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا مَتَّعُ وَإِنَّ الْآخِرَةَ هِيَ دَارُ الْقَرَارِ ❺ مَنْ عَمِلَ سَيِّئَةً فَلَا يُجْزَى إِلَّا مِنْهَا وَمَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا مِنْ ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أَنْفٍ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَأُولَئِكَ يَدْخُلُونَ الْجَنَّةَ يُرْزَقُونَ فِيهَا بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ❻ ❷ وَيَنْقُورِ مَا لِيَ أَدْعُوكُمْ إِلَى النَّجْوَةِ وَتَدْعُونَنِي إِلَى النَّارِ ❸

وَقَالَ and said **الَّذِي** the man who **آمَنَ** believed **يَنْقُورِ** O my people **أَتَّبِعُونِ** follow me **أَهْدِيكُمْ** I will guide you **سَبِيلَ** to the way **الرَّشَادِ** ❸ ❹ **يَنْقُورِ** O my people **إِنَّمَا** truly is

enjoyment مَتَّعَ of world الدُّنْيَا life الْحَيَاةُ this هَذِهِ nothing but
 وَإِنَّ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةَ and verily إِنَّ the home دَارُ is الْكَارِ
 an evil سَيِّئَةٌ does عَمِلَ whosoever مَنْ that will remain forever
 the like إِلَّا except يَجْزَى will not فَلَا deed
 مِنْ a righteous deed صَالِحًا does عَمِلَ and whosoever وَمَنْ thereof
 a مُؤْمِنٌ and is أَنْثَى female or ذَكَرٌ male whether
 Paradise الْجَنَّةُ will enter يَدْخُلُونَ such قَائِلِينَ true believer
 without بِغَيْرٍ therein فِيهَا where they will be provided
 how is it مَا and O my people وَتَقْوِمَ limit (accountability)
 and you وَتَدْعُونِي salvation النَّجْوَى to إِلَى call you أَدْعُوكُمْ that I
 the Fire النَّارِ to إِلَى call me

38. And the man who believed said: "O my people! Follow me, I will guide you to the way of right conduct [i.e. guide you to Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism with which Mûsâ (Moses) has been sent]. 39. "O my people! Truly, this life of the world is nothing but a (quick passing) enjoyment, and verily, the Hereafter that is the home that will remain forever." 40. "Whosoever does an evil deed, will not be requited except the like thereof; and whosoever does a righteous deed, whether male or female and is a true believer (in the Oneness of Allâh), such will enter Paradise, where they will be provided therein (with all things in abundance) without limit. 41. "And O my people! How is it that I call you to salvation while you call me to the Fire!

تَدْعُونِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَأُشْرِكَ بِهِ مَا لَيْسَ لِي بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَأَنَا أَدْعُوكُمْ إِلَى الْعَزِيزِ الْغَفَّارِ ١١ لَا جَرَمَ أَنَا
 تَدْعُونِي إِلَيْهِ لَيْسَ لَمْ دَعْوَةٌ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَلَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَأَنْ مَرَدَّنَا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَأَبِ الْمُسْرِفِينَ هُمْ أَصْحَابُ
 النَّارِ ١٢ فَسَتَذْكُرُونَ مَا أَقُولَ لَكُمْ وَأَفَئِضُ أَمْرِي إِلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بَصِيرٌ بِالْعِبَادِ ١٣

تَدْعُونِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَأُشْرِكَ بِهِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ to disbelieve
 (with بِهِ I have لِي not لَيْسَ what مَا with Him and to join
 the الْعَزِيزِ to إِلَى invite you أَدْعُوكُمْ and I وَأَنَا knowledge
 that أَنَا doubt جَرَمَ no لَا the Oft-Forgiving الْغَفَّارِ All-Mighty
 a claim دَعْوَةٌ for it لَمْ not لَيْسَ to it إِلَيْهِ you call me تَدْعُونِي what
 and وَأَنَّ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ in فِي nor وَلَا this world الدُّنْيَا

the dwellers of the Fire ﴿١٧﴾ and that our return to Allah ﷻ and that the transgressors ﴿١٨﴾ they shall be polytheists (transgressors) ﴿١٩﴾ what you will remember of the Fire ﴿٢٠﴾ and I leave all my matters to Allah ﷻ and I leave you I am telling is the All-Seer Allah ﷻ verily Allah ﷻ of the slaves ﴿٢١﴾

42. "You invite me to disbelieve in Allâh (and in His Oneness), and to join partners in worship with Him of which I have no knowledge; and I invite you to the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving! 43. "No doubt you call me to (worship) one who cannot grant (me) my request (or respond to my invocation) in this world or in the Hereafter. And our return will be to Allâh, and *Al-Musrifûn* (i.e. polytheists and arrogant, those who commit great sins, the transgressors of Allâh's set limits), they shall be the dwellers of the Fire! 44. "And you will remember what I am telling you, and my affair I leave it to Allâh. Verily, Allâh is the All-Seer of (His) slaves."

فَوَقَّعَهُ اللَّهُ سَيِّئَاتٍ مَّامَكُرُوا وَحَاقَ بِآلِ فِرْعَوْنَ سُوءُ الْعَذَابِ ﴿١٧﴾ النَّارُ يُعْرَضُونَ عَلَيْهَا غُدُوًّا وَعَشِيًّا وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ أَدْخِلُوا آلَ فِرْعَوْنَ أَشَدَّ الْعَذَابِ ﴿١٨﴾ وَإِذْ يَتَحَاجُّونَ فِي النَّارِ فَيَقُولُ الضُّعَفَاءُ لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا لَكُمْ بَعْأَ فِهْلٍ أَنْتُمْ مُّعْتُونُ عَنَا نَصِيبًا مِنَ النَّارِ ﴿١٩﴾ قَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا كُلٌّ فِيهَا إِنَّكَ اللَّهُ قَدْ حَكَمَ بَيْنَ الْعِبَادِ ﴿٢٠﴾

that from the evils Allah ﷻ so, saved him ﴿٢١﴾ they plotted ﴿٢٢﴾ and encompassed ﴿٢٣﴾ people ﴿٢٤﴾ the Fire ﴿٢٥﴾ torment ﴿٢٦﴾ an evil ﴿٢٧﴾ Pharaoh's ﴿٢٨﴾ they ﴿٢٩﴾ the Fire ﴿٣٠﴾ morning ﴿٣١﴾ to it ﴿٣٢﴾ are exposed ﴿٣٣﴾ and afternoon ﴿٣٤﴾ and on the Day ﴿٣٥﴾ the Hour ﴿٣٦﴾ when will be established ﴿٣٧﴾ and ﴿٣٨﴾ the severest ﴿٣٩﴾ Pharaoh's ﴿٤٠﴾ people ﴿٤١﴾ cause to enter ﴿٤٢﴾ in they will dispute ﴿٤٣﴾ and when ﴿٤٤﴾ torment ﴿٤٥﴾ to those who ﴿٤٦﴾ the weak ﴿٤٧﴾ will say ﴿٤٨﴾ the Fire ﴿٤٩﴾ the Fire ﴿٥٠﴾ the weak ﴿٥١﴾ were arrogant ﴿٥٢﴾ were ﴿٥٣﴾ we ﴿٥٤﴾ verily we ﴿٥٥﴾ were ﴿٥٦﴾ for you ﴿٥٧﴾ were ﴿٥٨﴾ were ﴿٥٩﴾ were ﴿٦٠﴾ were ﴿٦١﴾ were ﴿٦٢﴾ were ﴿٦٣﴾ were ﴿٦٤﴾ were ﴿٦٥﴾ were ﴿٦٦﴾ were ﴿٦٧﴾ were ﴿٦٨﴾ were ﴿٦٩﴾ were ﴿٧٠﴾ were ﴿٧١﴾ were ﴿٧٢﴾ were ﴿٧٣﴾ were ﴿٧٤﴾ were ﴿٧٥﴾ were ﴿٧٦﴾ were ﴿٧٧﴾ were ﴿٧٨﴾ were ﴿٧٩﴾ were ﴿٨٠﴾ were ﴿٨١﴾ were ﴿٨٢﴾ were ﴿٨٣﴾ were ﴿٨٤﴾ were ﴿٨٥﴾ were ﴿٨٦﴾ were ﴿٨٧﴾ were ﴿٨٨﴾ were ﴿٨٩﴾ were ﴿٩٠﴾ were ﴿٩١﴾ were ﴿٩٢﴾ were ﴿٩٣﴾ were ﴿٩٤﴾ were ﴿٩٥﴾ were ﴿٩٦﴾ were ﴿٩٧﴾ were ﴿٩٨﴾ were ﴿٩٩﴾ were ﴿١٠٠﴾ were

استَكْبَرُوا are arrogant إِنَّا verily we are كُلُّ all فِيهَا (the) in it
 Fire) إِنَّكَ verily اللَّهُ Allah قَدْ surely حَكَمَ has judged بَيْنَ
 between الْعِبَادِ (His) slaves

45. So, Allāh saved him from the evils that they plotted (against him), while an evil torment encompassed Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people. 46. The Fire, they are exposed to it, morning and afternoon. And on the Day when the Hour will be established (it will be said to the angels): "Cause Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people to enter the severest torment!" 47. And, when they will dispute in the Fire, the weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Verily, we followed you, can you then take from us some portion of the Fire?" 48. Those who were arrogant will say: "We are all (together) in this (Fire)! Verily, Allāh has judged between (His) slaves!"

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ فِي النَّارِ لِخَزَنَةِ جَهَنَّمَ ادْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ يُخَفِّفْ عَنَّا يَوْمًا مِّنَ الْعَذَابِ ۖ قَالُوا أَوَلَمْ تَكُ تَأْتِيكُمُ رُسُلُكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ قَالُوا فَادْعُوا وَمَا دُعَاؤُا الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ۖ إِنَّا لَنَنْصُرُ رُسُلَنَا وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَيَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْأَشْهَادُ ۖ يَوْمَ لَا يَنْفَعُ الظَّالِمِينَ مَعَذِرَتُهُمْ وَلَهُمُ اللَّعْنَةُ وَلَهُمْ سُوءُ الدَّارِ ۖ

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ in the النَّارِ Fire لِحَزَنَةِ to the
 keepers جَهَنَّمَ of ادْعُوا call upon رَبَّكُمْ your Lord يُخَفِّفْ to
 lighten عَنَّا for us يَوْمًا for a day مِّنَ of الْعَذَابِ the torment قَالُوا
 they will say أَوَلَمْ did there not تَكُ there was تَأْتِيكُمُ come to
 you رُسُلُكُمْ your Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear evidences قَالُوا
 they will say بَلَىٰ yes قَالُوا they will reply فَادْعُوا and then call
 not دُعَاؤُا the invocation الْكَافِرِينَ of the disbelievers إِلَّا but في
 in ضَلَالٍ error إِنَّا We لَنَنْصُرُ verily will make victorious رُسُلَنَا
 Our Messengers وَالَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believed في in الْحَيَاةِ
 life الدُّنْيَا worldly وَيَوْمَ and on the Day يَقُومُ when will stand
 الْأَشْهَادُ the witnesses يَوْمَ the Day when لَا will not يَنْفَعُ
 الْظَّالِمِينَ the oppressors (wrongdoers) مَعَذِرَتُهُمْ their excuses وَلَهُمْ
 and for them will be لَعْنَةُ the curse وَلَهُمْ and سُوءُ
 evil الدَّارِ ۖ

49. And those in the Fire will say to the keepers (angels) of Hell: "Call upon your Lord to lighten for us the torment for a day!" 50. They will say: "Did there not come to you, your Messengers with (clear) evidences (and signs)?" They will say: "Yes." They will reply: "Then call (as you like)! And the invocation of the disbelievers is nothing but in vain (as it will not be answered by Allâh)!" 51. Verily, We will indeed make victorious Our Messengers and those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) in this world's life and on the Day when the witnesses will stand forth, (i.e. Day of Resurrection)— 52. The Day when their excuses will be of no profit to *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh). Theirs will be the curse, and theirs will be the evil abode (i.e. painful torment in Hell-fire).

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْهُدَى وَأَوْرَثْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ الْكِتَابَ ۖ هُدًى وَذِكْرَى لِأُولِي الْأَلْبَابِ ۖ فَأَصْبِرْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ ۖ وَاسْتَغْفِرْ لِذَنْبِكَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ بِالْعِشِيِّ وَالْإِبْكَرِ ۖ إِنَّ الذِّكْرَ يُجَدِّدُونَ فِي آيَاتِ اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ سُلْطَانٍ أَتَتْهُمْ إِنْ فِي صُدُورِهِمْ إِلَّا كِبْرٌ مَّا هُمْ بِيَلْفِيزُوهُ ۖ فَاسْتَغْوِذْ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّكُمْ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ ۖ

وَلَقَدْ we gave and indeed the guidance Moses موسى the guidance of Israel the children بَنِي and (We) caused to inherit الْكِتَابَ the Scripture ۖ هُدًى a guide وَذِكْرَى a reminder ۖ فَأَصْبِرْ of understanding ۖ for men الْأَلْبَابِ ۖ so be patient إِنَّ the Promise of Allah the Promise وَعْدَ verily of Allah حَقٌّ is true ۖ وَاسْتَغْفِرْ for your fault لِذَنْبِكَ forgiveness in the early evening hours بِالْعِشِيِّ of your Lord رَبِّكَ praises those الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ and in the early morning hours وَالْإِبْكَرِ ۖ Allah's evidences آيَاتِ about dispute يُجَدِّدُونَ who there having come to them أَتَتْهُمْ any authority سُلْطَانٍ without إِلَّا except كِبْرٌ their breasts صُدُورِهِمْ in is nothing else so فَاسْتَغْوِذْ have it يَسْلِفِيهِمْ they will not مَّا arrogance (pride) the السَّمِيعُ He is هُوَ verily إِنَّكُمْ with Allah بِاللَّهِ seek refuge the All-Seer الْبَصِيرُ ۖ All-Hearer

53. And, indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the guidance, and We caused the Children of Israel to inherit the Scripture [i.e. the Taurât (Torah)] — 54. A guide

and a reminder for men of understanding. 55. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true, and ask forgiveness for your fault, and glorify the praises of your Lord in the 'Ashî (i.e. the time period after the midnoon till sunset) and in the Ibkâr (i.e. the time period from early morning or sunrise till before midnoon) [it is said that, that means the five compulsory congregational Salât (prayers) or the 'Asr and Fajr prayers]. 56. Verily, those who dispute about the Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, without any authority having come to them, there is nothing else in their breasts except pride [to accept you (Muhammad ﷺ) as a Messenger of Allâh and to obey you]. They will never have it (i.e. Prophethood which Allâh has bestowed upon you). So seek refuge in Allâh (O Muhammad ﷺ from the arrogants). Verily, it is He Who is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer.

لَخَلْقُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَكْبَرُ مِنْ خَلْقِ النَّاسِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرُ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَلَا الْمُسِيءُ ۚ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ إِنَّ السَّاعَةَ لَآتِيَةٌ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَقَالَ رَبُّكُمْ ادْعُونِي أَسْتَجِبْ لَكُمْ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ عَنْ عِبَادَتِي سَيَدْخُلُونَ جَهَنَّمَ دَاخِرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾

and the **وَالْأَرْضِ** of the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** the creation indeed **لَخَلْقُ** earth **أَكْبَرُ** is greater **مِنْ** **خَلْقِ** the creation **النَّاسِ** of mankind **وَلَكِنَّ** yet **أَكْثَرَ** most **النَّاسِ** of mankind **لَا** know **﴿٥٥﴾** **وَمَا** and not **يَسْتَوِي** equal **الْأَعْمَى** the blind **وَالْبَصِيرُ** and those who see **وَالَّذِينَ** and those who believe **وَالَّذِينَ** nor those who do evil **وَالَّذِينَ** and not those who do righteous deeds **وَالَّذِينَ** **﴿٥٦﴾** **قَلِيلًا** little **مَّا** do **تَذَكَّرُونَ** you remember **﴿٥٧﴾** **إِنَّ** verily **السَّاعَةَ** the Hour **لَآتِيَةٌ** is surely coming **لَا** no **رَيْبَ** doubt **فِيهَا** about it **وَلَكِنَّ** yet **أَكْثَرَ** most **النَّاسِ** of mankind **لَا** people **يُؤْمِنُونَ** not **﴿٥٨﴾** **وَقَالَ** believe **رَبُّكُمْ** said **﴿٥٧﴾** **ادْعُونِي** your Lord **أَسْتَجِبْ** I will respond **لَكُمْ** to you **﴿٥٨﴾** **إِنَّ** to you **الَّذِينَ** those who **يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ** (are arrogant) **عَنْ** about **عِبَادَتِي** My worship **سَيَدْخُلُونَ** they will surely enter **جَهَنَّمَ** Hell **دَاخِرِينَ** in humiliation **﴿٥٨﴾**

57. The creation of the heavens and the earth is indeed greater than the creation of mankind; yet, most of mankind know not. 58. And not equal are the blind and those who see; nor are (equal) those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh —

Islâmic Monotheism), and do righteous good deeds, and those who do evil. Little do you remember! 59. Verily, the Hour (Day of Judgement) is surely coming, there is no doubt about it, yet most men believe not. 60. And your Lord said: "Invoke Me [i.e. believe in My Oneness (Islâmic Monotheism) and ask Me for anything] I will respond to your (invocation). Verily, those who scorn My worship [i.e. do not invoke Me, and do not believe in My Oneness, (Islâmic Monotheism)] they will surely enter Hell in humiliation!"

اللَّهُ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ لِتَسْكُنُوا فِيهِ وَالنَّهَارَ مُبْصِرًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ ذَلِكَمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ خَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَاتَّقُوا تَوْفِيقَهُ ﴿٦٠﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ يُؤَفِّكُ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا يَتَّيْنَتِ اللَّهُ يَجْعَدُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ قَرَارًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَأَحْسَنَ صُورَكُمْ وَرَزَقَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ ذَٰلِكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ فَتَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْمَلَكِئِاتِ ﴿٦٢﴾

اللَّهُ الَّذِي Allah the الَّذِي for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ is He Who and the day لَيْلٍ night therein فِيهِ so that you may rest لَتَسْكُنُوا night is full of لَذُو Allah truly إِنَّ to see مُبْصِرًا (hours) for you most أَكْثَرَ yet وَلَٰكِنَّ mankind عَلَى Bounty فَضْلٍ to (upon) النَّاسِ people لَا people لَا يَشْكُرُونَ that is ذَٰلِكُمْ give thanks ﴿٥٩﴾ not ﴿٥٩﴾ people لَا يَشْكُرُونَ Allah that is ذَٰلِكُمْ of all كُلِّ the Creator خَلَقَ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ Allah لَا there is no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He فَاتَّقُوا how then تَوْفِيقَهُ ﴿٦٠﴾ you ﴿٦٠﴾ those الَّذِينَ were deluded كَذَٰلِكَ thus يُؤَفِّكُ are deluded away ﴿٦١﴾ of Allah اللَّهِ in the proofs يَتَّيْنَتِ were كَانُوا who for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ Who الَّذِي Allah is He اللَّهُ denying الْأَرْضَ the earth قَرَارًا as a dwelling place وَالسَّمَاءَ and the sky بِنَاءً and the sky وَصَوَّرَكُمْ as a canopy فَأَحْسَنَ and He has given you shape صُورَكُمْ and has provided you رَزَقَكُمْ your shapes صُورَكُمْ made good your Lord رَبُّكُمْ Allah اللَّهُ that is ذَٰلِكُمْ good things الطَّيِّبَاتِ of of ﴿٦٢﴾ the Lord رَبُّ Allah اللَّهُ then blessed be فَتَبَارَكَ of the worlds

61. Allāh, it is He Who has made the night for you that you may rest therein and the day for you to see. Truly, Allāh is full of bounty to mankind; yet, most of mankind give no thanks. 62. That is Allāh, your Lord, the Creator of all things, Lā

ilâha illâ Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turning away (from Allâh, by worshipping others instead of Him)? 63. Thus were turned away those who used to deny the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh. 64. Allâh, it is He Who has made for you the earth as a dwelling place and the sky as a canopy, and has given you shape and made your shapes good (looking) and has provided you with good things. That is Allâh, your Lord, so Blessed be Allâh, the Lord of the *‘Âlamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists).

هُوَ الْحَيُّ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَادْعُوهُ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي نُهَيْتُ أَنْ
أَعْبُدَ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ لَمَّا جَاءَنِي الْبَيِّنَاتُ مِنْ رَبِّي وَأُمِرْتُ أَنْ أُسْلِمَ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي
خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ رُبٍّ ثُمَّ مِّنْ نُطْفَةٍ ثُمَّ مِنْ عَلَقَةٍ ثُمَّ يُخْرِجُكُمْ طِفْلًا ثُمَّ لِتَبْلُغُوا أَشَدَّكُمْ ثُمَّ لِيَكونُوا شُيُوعًا
وَمِنْكُمْ مَّنْ يَمُوتُ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلِيَبْلُغُوا أَجَلَ مُّسَمًّى وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾

هُوَ الْحَيُّ He is the Ever Living لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا god but
to Him فَادْعُوهُ so invoke Him مُخْلِصِينَ making pure
الدِّينَ your worship الْحَمْدُ all the praise لِلَّهِ be to Allah رَبِّ the
I have الْعَالَمِينَ Lord of the worlds ﴿٦٣﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي say
you تَدْعُونَ those whom الَّذِينَ worship أَنْ to been forbidden
there have come جَاءَنِي since لَمَّا Allah besides مِنْ دُونِ invoke
and I am وَأُمِرْتُ my Lord رَبِّي from evidences الْبَيِّنَاتُ to me
of the الْعَالَمِينَ to the Lord لِرَبِّ submit أُسْلِمَ to commanded
from مِنْ has created you خَلَقَكُمْ Who الَّذِي He, it is هُوَ worlds
a mixed drop of male and female ثُمَّ then مِنْ from نُطْفَةٍ
brings you يُخْرِجُكُمْ then ثُمَّ a clot of عَلَقَةٍ then
the age أَشَدَّكُمْ to reach لِتَبْلُغُوا then ثُمَّ as children طِفْلًا forth
old شُيُوعًا to be لِتَكُونُوا then afterwards ثُمَّ of full strength
and وَمِنْكُمْ you and مَّنْ who يَمُوتُ die مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَلِيَبْلُغُوا
in order that وَلَعَلَّكُمْ an appointed مُّسَمًّى term أَجَلَ that you reach
you may understand ﴿٦٥﴾

65. He is the Ever Living, *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He); so invoke Him making your worship pure for Him Alone (by worshipping Him Alone, and none else, and by doing righteous deeds sincerely

for Allâh's sake only, and not to show off, and not setting up rivals with Him in worship). All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 66. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I have been forbidden to worship those whom you worship besides Allâh, since there have come to me evidences from my Lord; and I am commanded to submit (in Islâm) to the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 67. It is He, Who has created you (Adam) from dust, then from a *Nutfah* [mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge (i.e. Adam's offspring)] then from a clot (a piece of coagulated blood), then brings you forth as an infant, then (makes you grow) to reach the age of full strength, and afterwards to be old (men and women) — though some among you die before — and that you reach an appointed term in order that you may understand.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ فَإِذَا قَضَىٰ أَمْرًا فَإِنَّمَا يَقُولُ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٦٨﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ يُجَادِلُونَ فِي آيَاتِ اللَّهِ أَنَّهُمْ يُصْرِفُونَهَا ﴿٦٩﴾ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآلِ كِتَابٍ وَمِمَّا أَرْسَلْنَا بِهِ رُسُلَنَا فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ إِذِ الْأَغْطَلُ فِي أَعْنَاقِهِمْ وَالسَّلْسِلُ يُسْحَبُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ فِي الْحَمِيمِ ثُمَّ فِي النَّارِ يُسْجَرُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ ثُمَّ قِيلَ لَهُمْ أَنْتُمْ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

and causes death وَيُمِيتُ gives life يُحْيِي Who He, it is هُوَ the الَّذِي only فَإِنَّمَا a thing أَمْرًا He decides upon قَضَىٰ and when فَإِذَا see you تَرَ do not أَلَمْ and it is فَيَكُونُ be كُنْ to it He says the آيَاتِ about فِي dispute يُجَادِلُونَ those who الَّذِينَ (to) إِلَى are they turning away يُصْرِفُونَهَا how أَنَّ of Allah اللَّهُ evidences and that الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآلِ كِتَابٍ deny كَذَّبُوا those who وَمِمَّا the Book كِتَابٍ deny كَذَّبُوا those who أَرْسَلْنَا with which رُسُلَنَا (with it) بِهِ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا with which فَسَوْفَ then يَعْلَمُونَ they will come to know إِذِ when الْأَغْطَلُ iron أَعْنَاقِهِمْ rounded over فِي collars will be وَالسَّلْسِلُ their necks يُسْحَبُونَ the chains فِي they shall be dragged along يُسْحَبُونَ the chains فِي then ثُمَّ boiling water النَّارِ in فِي they will يُسْجَرُونَ the Fire ثُمَّ قِيلَ then قِيلَ it will be said لَهُمْ to them أَنْتُمْ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَشْرِكُونَ you used كُنْتُمْ what مَا

68. It is He Who gives life and causes death. And when He decides upon a thing He says to it only: "Be!" — and it is. 69. See you not those who dispute about the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh? How

are they turning away [from the truth (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism to the falsehood, i.e. polytheism)]? 70. Those who deny the Book (this Qur'ân), and that with which We sent Our Messengers (i.e. to worship none but Allâh Alone sincerely, and to reject all false deities and to confess resurrection after the death for recompense) they will come to know (when they will be cast into the fire of Hell). 71. When iron collars will be rounded over their necks, and the chains, they shall be dragged along, 72. In the boiling water, then they will be burned in the Fire. 73. Then it will be said to them: "Where are (all) those whom you used to join in worship as partners —

مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ قَالُوا ضَلُّوا عَنَّا بَلْ لَمْ نَكُنْ نَدْعُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ شَيْئًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ ذَلِكَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْرَحُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَمْرَحُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ ادْخُلُوا أَبْوَابَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا فَبِئْسَ مَثْوًى الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ فَأَصْبِرْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ فَكَيْمَا تُرِيدُكَ بَعْضَ الَّذِي وَعَدْنَاهُمْ أَوْ تَوَفِّيْنَاكَ فَإِنَّا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

مِنْ دُونِ besides Allah قَالُوا they will say ضَلُّوا they have vanished عَنَّا from us بَلْ Nay but لَمْ not نَكُنْ we did نَدْعُوا invoke مِنْ قَبْلُ before شَيْئًا anything كَذَلِكَ thus يُضِلُّ leads astray الْكَافِرِينَ Allah the disbelievers ﴿٧٠﴾ ذَلِكَ because بِمَا that was كُنْتُمْ you had been تَفْرَحُونَ delighted فِي in الْأَرْضِ earth بِغَيْرِ without rejoice تَمْرَحُونَ you used to كُنْتُمْ and that وَبِمَا the right الْحَقِّ to جَهَنَّمَ the gates أَبْوَابَ enter ادْخُلُوا extremely خَالِدِينَ of Hell فِيهَا therein فَبِئْسَ what an evil مَثْوًى abide (forever) الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ فَأَصْبِرْ of the arrogant إِنَّ so be patient وَعْدَ Allah's Promise We have promised وَرُبَّمَا what some part of بَعْضَ show you تَوَفِّيْنَاكَ or تَوَفِّيْنَاكَ We cause you to die فَإِنَّا then it is to Us يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ they all shall be returned

74. "Besides Allâh"? They will say: "They have vanished from us. Nay, we did not invoke (worship) anything before." Thus Allâh leads astray the disbelievers. 75. That was because you had been exulting in the earth without any right (by worshipping others instead of Allâh and by committing crimes), and that you used to rejoice extremely (in your error). 76. Enter the gates of Hell to abide therein, and (indeed) what an evil abode of the arrogant! 77. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ), verily, the Promise of Allâh is true and whether We show you (O Muhammad ﷺ in this world) some part of what We have promised them, or We cause you to

die then still it is to Us they all shall be returned.

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلًا مِّن قَبْلِكَ مِنْهُمْ مَّن قَصَصْنَا عَلَيْكَ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّن لَّمْ نَقْصُصْ عَلَيْكَ وَمَا كَانَ لِرَسُولٍ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ بِآيَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ فُتِنَ بِالْحَقِّ وَخَسِرَ هُنَالِكَ الْمُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمْ الْأَنْعَامَ لَتَرْكَبُوا مِنْهَا وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلًا Messengers We have sent and indeed before you of some of them (whom) قَصَصْنَا عَلَيْكَ We have related (their) story and وَمِنْهُمْ to you related their story and وَمَا to you We have related (their) story not لَمْ he that أَنْ given to any Messenger رَسُولٍ it was كَانَ not of by the leave إِلَّا a sign should bring of the Commandment أَمْرُ comes جَاءَ so, when Allah فَتِنَ the matter will be decided بِالْحَقِّ with truth وَخَسِرَ the followers of the falsehood الْمُبْطِلُونَ then هُنَالِكَ would lose اللَّهُ the Allah, it is He Who جَعَلَ has made لَكُمْ for you الْأَنْعَامُ and وَمِنْهَا some of them that you may ride on cattle لَتَرْكَبُوا some of them تَأْكُلُونَ you eat

78. And, indeed We have sent Messengers before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), of some of them We have related to you their story. And of some We have not related to you their story, and it was not given to any Messenger that he should bring a sign except by the Leave of Allāh. But, when comes the Commandment of Allāh, the matter will be decided with truth, and the followers of falsehood will then be lost. 79. Allāh, it is He Who has made cattle for you, that you may ride on some of them, and of some you eat.

وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ وَلِتَبْلُغُوا عَلَيْهَا حَاجَةً فِي صُدُورِكُمْ وَعَلَى الْفَالِكِ تَحْمِلُونَهَا ﴿٨٠﴾ وَتُرِيكُمْ آيَاتِهِ فَأَيَّ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ تُنْكِرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ أَفَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا أَكْثَرٍ مِنْهُمْ وَهَضَبُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَمَا عَصَى عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾

وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ benefits and you have عَلَيْهَا you may reach on them حَاجَةً a desire that is فِي in

صُدْرِكُمْ your breasts وَعَلَيْهَا and on them وَعَلَى and on الْفُلَ and the ships
 تُحْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ and He shows you وَتُرِيكُمْ you are carried of Allah اَللّٰهُ of the Signs ءَايَاتُ so which
 تُكْفِرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ do you deny أَفَلَمْ have they not يَسِيرُوا traveled through
 الْأَرْضِ the earth فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ
 الْأَيَّامِ the end of those مِنْ from قَبْلِهِمْ before them كَانُوا they
 أَكْثَرَ more numerous مِنْهُمْ than them وَأَشَدَّ and mightier قُوَّةً
 in strength وَمَا تَرَا in the traces and in the traces الْآرِضِ the land فَمَا yet,
 أَهْوَى not عَمِلُوا they used to كَانُوا all that مَا them عَمِلُوا they used to يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾
 earn

80. And you have (many other) benefits from them, and that you may reach by their means a desire that is in your breasts (i.e. carry your goods, loads), and on them and on ships you are carried. 81. And He shows you His *Ayât* (signs and proofs) (of His Oneness in all the above-mentioned things). Which, then of the *Ayât* (signs and proofs) of Allâh do you deny? 82. Have they not travelled through the earth and seen what was the end of those before them? They were more in number than them and mightier in strength, and in the traces (they have left behind them) in the land; yet all that they used to earn availed them not.

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَرِحُوا بِمَا عِنْدَهُمْ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ وَحَافَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْا بَأْسَنَا قَالُوا ءَامَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَحَدُّهُمُ الَّذِي كَفَرْنَا بِهِمْ مُتَشَرِكِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ بِنُفُسِهِمْ لَمَّا رَأَوْا بَأْسَنَا سُلْطَانٌ لِّلَّهِ الَّذِي قَدْ خَلَقَ فِي عِبَادِهِ وَخَسِرَ هُنَالِكَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ came to them رُسُلُهُمْ their Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَرِحُوا they were glad بِمَا with that عِنْدَهُمْ which they had مِنَ الْعِلْمِ knowledge وَمَافَ and surrounded بِهِمْ them
 مَا كَانُوا they used to بِهِ (with it) يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ to mock
 فَلَمَّا رَأَوْا they saw بَأْسَنَا Our punishment قَالُوا so when
 ءَامَنَّا we believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَحَدُّهُمُ Alone وَكَفَرْنَا and we reject
 بِمَا we used to كُنَّا what with Him مُتَشَرِكِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ associate as partners
 فَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ then not يَكُنْ could بِنُفُسِهِمْ their faith لَمَّا when
 رَأَوْا they saw بَأْسَنَا Our Punishment سُلْطَانٌ (like) this has been the

Way of Allāh ﷻ of Allāh ﷻ which قَدْ حَلَّتْ in has been (established) ﷻ in ﷻ there ﷻ and ﷻ (dealing with) His slaves ﷻ the disbelievers

83. Then when their Messengers came to them with clear proofs, they were glad (and proud) with that which they had of the knowledge (of worldly things). And that at which they used to mock, surrounded them (i.e. the punishment). 84. So when they saw Our punishment, they said: "We believe in Allāh Alone and reject (all) that we used to associate with Him as (His) partners." 85. Then their Faith (in Islāmic Monotheism) could not avail them when they saw Our punishment. (Like) this has been the way of Allāh in dealing with His slaves. And there the disbelievers lost utterly (when Our Torment covered them).

سُورَةُ فَصَّلَاتٍ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْدٌ ۝ تَنْزِيلٌ مِنَ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ۝ كَتَبْتُ فَصَّلَاتٍ مَّا يَنْتُمْ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ۝ بَشِيرًا وَنَذِيرًا فَأَعْرَضَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ۝ وَقَالُوا قُلُوبُنَا فِي أَكْثَرِ مَّا نَدْعُونَ إِلَيْهِ فِي مَآذِنَنَا وَقُرْ وَمِنْ بَيْنِنَا وَبَيْنَكَ حِجَابٌ فَأَعْمَلْنَا عَمَلُوكَ ۝ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ مُثَلِّمٌ يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ أَنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمُ اللَّهُ وَاحِدٌ فَاسْتَقِيمُوا إِلَيْهِ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ ۝ وَوَيْلٌ لِّلْمُشْرِكِينَ

the Most Ha Mim ۝ تَنْزِيلٌ a revelation ۝ مِنَ the Most Beneficent ۝ الرَّحِيمِ the Most Merciful ۝ كَتَبْتُ a book فَصَّلَاتٍ in Arabic عَرَبِيًّا its Verses مَّا يَنْتُمْ explained لِّقَوْمٍ people who know يَعْلَمُونَ ۝ بَشِيرًا giving glad tidings وَنَذِيرًا and warning فَأَعْرَضَ most of them فَهُمْ but turn away أَكْثَرُهُمْ ۝ وَقَالُوا قُلُوبُنَا and they say قُلُوبُنَا in our hearts are فَهُمْ not يَسْمَعُونَ ۝ وَمِنْ بَيْنِنَا وَبَيْنَكَ deafness وَمِنْ بَيْنِنَا and between us وَبَيْنَكَ so work you فَأَعْمَلْنَا is a screen (partition) حِجَابٌ and between you عَمَلُوكَ verily We are عَمَلُوكَ ۝ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ I am أَنَا only إِنَّمَا say قُلْ working ۝ يُوحَىٰ like you يُوحَىٰ to me أَنَّمَا a human being إِلَهُكُمُ your God إِلَهُ is God وَاحِدٌ One فَاسْتَقِيمُوا so therefore

and seek forgiveness from **وَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ** to Him **إِلَيْهِ** take straight path
to polytheists pagans **لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ** and woe **وَوَيْلٌ** Him

Sûrat Fussilat

(They are explained in detail) XLI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. A revelation from (Allâh) the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. 3. A Book whereof the Verses are explained in detail — a Qur'ân in Arabic for people who know. 4. Giving glad tidings [of Paradise to the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism) and fears Allâh much (abstains from all kinds of sins and evil deeds) and loves Allâh much (performing all kinds of good deeds which He has ordained)], and warning (of punishment in the Hell-fire to the one who disbelieves in the Oneness of Allâh), but most of them turn away, so they hear not. 5. And they say: "Our hearts are under coverings (screened) from that to which you invite us; and in our ears is deafness, and between us and you is a screen, so work you (on your way); verily, we are working (on our way)." 6. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am only a human being like you. It is revealed to me that your *Ilâh* (God) is One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh), therefore take Straight Path to Him (with true Faith — Islâmic Monotheism) and obedience to Him, and seek forgiveness of Him. And woe to *Al-Mushrikûn* (the polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh).

الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ غَيْرُ مَمْنُونٍ ﴿٧﴾ قُلْ أَنتُمْ لَتَكْفُرُونَ بِالَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ وَتَتَعَلَّوْنَ لَهُ ءَانْدَادًا ذَلِكَ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨﴾ وَحَلَّلَ فِيهَا رُءُوسَ مَن فَوْقَهَا وَنَزَلَ فِيهَا فَتَوَاتَرَتْ فِي أَرْبَعَةِ أَيَّامٍ سَوَاءٌ لِّلْمُسْأَلِينَ ﴿٩﴾

الَّذِينَ لَا those who يُؤْتُونَ give the زَّكَاةَ charity وَهُمْ and they are
بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter هُمْ (they are) كَافِرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ disbelievers إِنَّ
الَّذِينَ verily ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ
أَجْرٌ for them will be لَهُمْ righteous deeds غَيْرُ without
مَمْنُونٍ ﴿٧﴾ end قُلْ say أَنتُمْ do you لَتَكْفُرُونَ disbelieve بِالَّذِي
خَلَقَ in Him Who الْأَرْضَ created in the يَوْمَيْنِ two days
وَتَتَعَلَّوْنَ and you set up ءَانْدَادًا with Him ذَلِكَ rivals that is رَبُّ the

Lord **الْعَالَمِينَ** of the worlds **وَجَعَلَ** and He placed **فِيهَا** therein **رُكُودًا** from **مِنْ** firm mountains **فَوْقَهَا** above it **وَبَارَكَ** and He blessed **فِيهَا** therein **وَقَدَّرَ** and measured **فِيهَا** therein **أَفْوَنًا** its sustenance **فِي** in **أَرْبَعَةِ** four **أَيَّامٍ** days **سَوَاءٍ** equal **لِلَّسَّائِلِينَ** for all those who ask

7. Those who give not the *Zakât* and they are disbelievers in the Hereafter. 8. Truly, those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh, and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them will be an endless reward that will never stop (i.e. Paradise). 9. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “Do you verily disbelieve in Him Who created the earth in two Days? And you set up rivals (in worship) with Him? That is the Lord of the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 10. He placed therein (i.e. the earth) firm mountains from above it, and He blessed it, and measured therein its sustenance (for its dwellers) in four Days equal (i.e. all these four ‘days’ were equal in the length of time) for all those who ask (about its creation).

ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ وَهِيَ دُخَانٌ فَقَالَ لَهَا وَلِلْأَرْضِ آتِيَا طَوْعًا أَوْ كَرْهًا قَالَتَا أَتَيْنَا طَائِعِينَ ﴿١١﴾ فَقَضَاهُنَّ سَبْعَ سَمَوَاتٍ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ وَأَوْحَىٰ فِي كُلِّ سَمَاءٍ أَمْرَهَا وَزَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصْبِيحٍ وَحِفْظٍ ذَلِكَ تَقْدِيرُ الْعَزِيزِ الْعَلِيمِ ﴿١٢﴾ فَإِنْ أَعْرَضُوا فَقُلْ أَنْذَرْتُكُمْ صَبَاحَةً مِّثْلَ صَبَاحَةِ عَادٍ وَثَمُودَ ﴿١٣﴾

ثُمَّ **اسْتَوَىٰ** then He rose over **السَّمَاءِ** the heaven **وَهِيَ** while it was **دُخَانٌ** smoke **فَقَالَ** and said **لَهَا** and to the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** to it **آتِيَا طَوْعًا أَوْ كَرْهًا** come both of you willingly or unwillingly **قَالَتَا** then He **فَقَضَاهُنَّ** willingly **طَائِعِينَ** we come **سَبْعَ** seven **سَمَوَاتٍ** completed and finised from their creation **وَأَوْحَىٰ** and He made **يَوْمَيْنِ** two days **فِي** in **السَّمَاءِ** Heaven **وَزَيَّنَّا** and We adorned **أَمْرَهَا** its affairs **بِمَصْبِيحٍ** the nearest **وَحِفْظٍ** with lamps (stars) **الْعَزِيزِ** the All-Mighty **الْعَلِيمِ** the Decree of **ثُمَّ** such is **فَقُلْ** guard then say **أَنْذَرْتُكُمْ** they turn away **بِأَمْرِهِ** but, if **ثَمُودَ** the All-Knower **مِثْلَ** I have warned you **صَبَاحَةً** a destructive awful cry thunder-bolt **وَعَادَ** the thunder-bolt of **ثَمُودَ** and Thamud

11. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) towards the heaven when it was smoke, and said to it and to the earth: “Come both of you willingly or unwillingly.” They both

said: "We come willingly." 12. Then He completed and finished from their creation (as) seven heavens in two Days and He made in each heaven its affair. And We adorned the nearest (lowest) heaven with lamps (stars) to be an adornment as well as to guard (from the devils by using them as missiles against the devils). Such is the Decree of Him, the All-Mighty, the All-Knower. 13. But if they turn away, then say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I have warned you of a *Sâ'iqah* (a destructive awful cry, torment, hit, thunderbolt) like the *Sâ'iqah* which overtook 'Âd and Thamûd (people)."

إِذْ جَاءَتْهُمْ الرُّسُلُ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ قَالُوا لَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّنَا لَأَنْزَلَ مَلَائِكَةً فَإِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ فَأَمَّا عَادٌ فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَقَالُوا مَنْ أَشَدُّ مِنَّا قُوَّةً أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَهُمْ هُوَ أَشَدُّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَكَانُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا صَرْصَرًا فِي أَيَّامٍ نَحْسَاتٍ لِنُذِيقَهُمْ عَذَابَ الْخِزْيِ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَلَعَذَابُ الْآخِرَةِ أَخْزَىٰ وَهُمْ لَا يُنصَرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

إِذْ جَاءَتْهُمْ when the Messengers came to them from بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ (saying) do not behind them خَلْفِهِمْ and from وَمِنْ before them had so if لَوْ they said قَالُوا Allah but إِلَّا worship تَعْبُدُوا our Lord رَبُّنَا would surely have sent لَأَنْزَلَ angels مَلَائِكَةً He would indeed we بِمَا in what أُرْسِلْتُمْ you have been sent بِهِ they were arrogant فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا Ad as for فَأَمَّا disbelieve كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ in the land الْأَرْضِ the land بِغَيْرِ without الْحَقِّ right وَقَالُوا and they said مَنْ أَشَدُّ who is mightier مِنَّا than us قُوَّةً in strength أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا do not that see they أَنَّ Allah الَّذِي Who خَلَقَهُمْ created them أَشَدُّ Mightier مِنْهُمْ than them قُوَّةً in strength وَكَانُوا and they used to يَا أَيُّهَا in Our Signs يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ to deny فَأَرْسَلْنَا so we sent عَلَيْهِمْ of evil omen نَحْسَاتٍ days أَيَّامٍ in فِي furious صَرْصَرًا wind رِيحًا them of the الْخِزْيِ torment عَذَابَ that We might give them a taste لِنُذِيقَهُمْ and surely the الدُّنْيَا worldly وَلَعَذَابُ and the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ torment أَخْزَىٰ of the Hereafter وَهُمْ will be more disgracing لَا and they not يُنصَرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ will be helped

14. When the Messengers came to them, from before them and behind them (saying): "Worship none but Allâh", they said: "If our Lord had so willed, He would surely have sent down the angels. So, indeed we disbelieve in that with which you have been sent." 15. As for 'Âd, they were arrogant in the land without

right, and they said: "Who is mightier than us in strength?" See they not that Allâh Who created them was mightier in strength than them. And they used to deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, revelations, etc.)! 16. So, We sent upon them a furious wind in days of evil omen (for them) that We might give them a taste of disgracing torment in this present worldly life. But surely the torment of the Hereafter will be more disgracing, and they will never be helped.

وَأَمَّا ثَمُودُ فَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ فَاسْتَحَبُّوا الْعَمَىٰ عَلَى الْهُدَىٰ فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ صَاعِقَةُ الْعَذَابِ الْهُونِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَنَجَّيْنَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَكَانُوا يَنْقُوتُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُحْشَرُ أَعْدَاءُ اللَّهِ إِلَى النَّارِ فَهُمْ يُوزَعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا مَا جَاءَهَا شَهِدَ عَلَيْهِمْ سَمْعُهُمْ وَأَبْصَرُهُمْ وَجُلُودُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَأَمَّا ثَمُودُ and as for Thamud فَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ We guided them فَاسْتَحَبُّوا but guidance to (over) blindness الْعَمَىٰ they preferred فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ guidance صَاعِقَةُ then seized them الْعَذَابِ a destructive cry الْهُونِ of torment they used كَانُوا because of what بِمَا disgracing and used to وَكَانُوا believed those who الَّذِينَ and We saved وَنَجَّيْنَا will يَنْقُوتُونَ (remember) the Day that وَيَوْمَ fear (Allah) أَعْدَاءُ the enemies gathered إِلَى of Allah اللَّهُ the Fire النَّارِ the Fire فَهُمْ what مَا when إِذَا till حَتَّىٰ will be collected there يُوزَعُونَ so they their سَمْعُهُمْ against them عَلَيْهِمْ will testify شَهِدَ they reached it جَاءَهَا and their eyes أَبْصَرُهُمْ and their skins وَجُلُودُهُمْ to what بِمَا and they used كَانُوا to do يَعْمَلُونَ they used

17. And as for Thamûd, We showed and made clear to them the Path of Truth (Islâmic Monotheism) through Our Messenger (i.e. showed them the way of success), but they preferred blindness to guidance; so the *Sâ'iqah* (a destructive awful cry, torment, hit, thunderbolt) of disgracing torment seized them because of what they used to earn. 18. And We saved those who believed and used to fear Allâh, keep their duty to Him and avoid evil. 19. And (remember) the Day that the enemies of Allâh will be gathered to the Fire, then they will be driven [(to the Fire), former ones being withheld till their later ones will join them]. 20. Till, when they reach it (Hell-fire), their hearing (ears) and their eyes and their skins will testify against them as to what they used to do.

وَقَالُوا لِيُجْزَوْهُمْ لَيْمَ شَهِدْتُمْ عَلَيْنَا فَالَوْ أَنزَلْنَا اللَّهُ الَّذِي أَنْطَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ خَلَقَكُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَلَئِيهِ تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَعِينُونَ أَنْ يَشْهَدَ عَلَيْكُمْ سَمْعُكُمْ وَلَا أَبْصَرُكُمْ وَلَا جُلُودُكُمْ وَلَكِنْ ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَعْلَمُ

كثيراً وَمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَذَلِكُمْ ظَنُّكُمُ الَّذِي ظَنَنْتُمْ بِرَبِّكُمْ أَرَدْتُمْ فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَإِنْ يَصِيرُوا
فَالنَّارُ مَثْوًى لَّهُمْ وَلَنْ يَسْتَغْنَوْا فَمَا هُمْ مِنَ الْمُغْنَيْنِ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَقَالُوا do why to their skins إِلَهُوهم and they will say وَقَالُوا you testify
has caused us to speak أَطَقْنَا they will say قَالُوا against us عَنِتُّوا
all causes to speak أَطَقَ He Who اللهُ Allah speak
things وَهُوَ and He خَلَقَكُمْ created you أَوَّلَ the first مَرَّةَ time وَلِلَّهِ
and to Him تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ and you are made to return وَمَا you كُنْتُمْ
lest أَنْ hiding تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ have been
testify عَلَيْكُمْ against you
nor وَلَا your ears سَمِعَكُمْ and not وَلَا your eyes جُودَكُمْ
but ظَنَنْتُمْ you thought أَنَّ that اللهُ Allah لا not يَعْلَمُ
of what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ you were doing وَذَلِكُمْ and
that ظَنُّكُمُ thought of yours الَّذِي which ظَنَنْتُمْ you thought بِرَبِّكُمْ
about your Lord أَرَدْتُمْ has brought you to destruction فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ
you have become مِنَ those الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ utterly lost فَإِنْ then if
yet the fire النَّارُ they have patience يَصِيرُوا
and if يَسْتَغْنُوا they beg to be excused لَمْ yet not
of those الْمُغْنَيْنِ ﴿٢٣﴾ who will ever be excused هُمْ

21. And they will say to their skins, "Why do you testify against us?" They will say: "Allâh has caused us to speak as He causes all things to speak," — and He created you the first time, and to Him you are made to return. 22. And you have not been hiding yourselves (in the world), lest your ears and your eyes and your skins should testify against you; but you thought that Allâh knew not much of what you were doing. 23. And that thought of yours which you thought about your Lord, has brought you to destruction; and you have become (this Day) of those utterly lost! 24. Then, if they bear the torment patiently, then the Fire is the home for them, and if they seek to please Allâh, yet they are not of those who will ever be allowed to please Allâh.

﴿٢٤﴾ وَقَيَّضْنَا لَهُمْ قُرَنَاءَ فَزَيَّنُوا لَهُمْ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَحَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقَوْلُ فِي أَمْرٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
مِنَ الْجِنِّ وَالْإِنسِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا خَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَا تَسْمَعُوا لِهَذَا الْقُرْآنِ وَالْقَوَا فِيهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾
فَلَنَذِيقَنَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ أَشْرَ الَّذِي كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

﴿وَقَضَّيْنَا﴾ intimate قرآنًا for them لهم and We have assigned ﴿فَرَزَعْنَا﴾ intimate companions فرزعا to them لهم who have made fair seeming خلفهم behind and what was وما before them بين أيديهم what was and is justified وحقّ them against them القَوْلُ the World في and is justified عنهم and is justified حقّ them in أمم nations قد verily حلت that have passed away من قبلهم indeed they إناهم and men الجنّ وَالْإِنسِ jinns of من before them كانوا they were خسرين ﴿٢٥﴾ losers وقال and say الذين those who كفروا disbelieve لا do not تسمعوا listen لهذا to this القرآنِ Quran وَالْقَوْلُ overcome تَغْلِبُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ that you may لعلكم in it فيه and make noise فليذيقن those who الذين but surely we shall cause to taste كفروا and We shall عذابا torment شديدًا a severe وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ and We shall أَسْوَأَ requite them الذي the worst كانوا they used يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ to do

25. And We have assigned for them (devils) intimate companions (in this world), who have made fair-seeming to them, what was before them (evil deeds which they were doing in the present worldly life and disbelief in the Reckoning and the Resurrection) and what was behind them (denial of the matters in the coming life of the Hereafter as regards punishment or reward). And the Word (i.e. the torment) is justified against them as it was justified against those who were among the previous generations of jinn and men that had passed away before them. Indeed they (all) were the losers. 26. And those who disbelieve say: "Listen not to this Qur'ân, and make noise in the midst of its (recitation) that you may overcome." 27. But surely, We shall cause those who disbelieve to taste a severe torment, and certainly, We shall requite them the worst of what they used to do.

ذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ أَعْدَاءِ اللَّهِ النَّارُ لَهُمْ فِيهَا دَارُ الْخُلْدِ جَزَاءُ مَا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا رَبَّنَا أَرِنَا الَّذِينَ أُضْلَلْنَا مِنَ الْجِنِّ وَالْإِنسِ فَنَجْعَلُهُمَا نَحْتِ أَقْدَامًا لِيَكُونَا مِنَ الْأَسْفَلِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ ثُمَّ اسْتَفْتَمُوا أَنزَلْ عَلَيْهِمُ الْمَلَائِكَةَ أَلَّا تُخَافُوا وَلَا تَحْزَنُوا وَأَبْشِرُوا بِالْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي كُنتُمْ تُوعَدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾

ذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ أَعْدَاءِ اللَّهِ of the enemies أَعْدَاءُ the recompense جَزَاءُ that is النَّارُ the Fire لَهُمْ the Fire فِيهَا will be for them دَارُ the خُلْدِ home Our الْمَلَائِكَةَ they used to كَانُوا for what مَا recompense جَزَاءُ eternal كَفَرُوا those who الذين and will say وَقَالَ to deny ﴿٢٨﴾ Verses

led us أَضَلَّانَا those who الَّذِينَ show us أَرِنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا disbelieve we shall put جَعَلَهُمَا and men وَالْإِنسِ jinn الْجِنِّ from مِنْ astray of مِنْ so that they become لِيَكُونَا our feet أَعْدَانَا under تَحْتَهُ them of the lowest الْأَسْفَلِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ the lowest الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ the lowest the Straight Path استَقِيمُوا then ثُمَّ is Allah اللَّهُ Lord (saying) أَلَّا angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ on them عَلَيْهِمْ will descend نَزَّلُ but receive وَأَبْشِرُوا grieve تَحْزَنُوا and not وَلَا fear فَخَافُوا do not you have been كُنْتُمْ which أَلَيْ of Paradise بِالْجَنَّةِ the glad tidings نُوعِدُكُمْ ﴿٢٩﴾ promised

28. That is the recompense of the enemies of Allâh: the Fire. Therein will be for them the eternal home, a (deserving) recompense for that they used to deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 29. And those who disbelieve will say: "Our Lord! Show us those among jinn and men who led us astray, that we may crush them under our feet so that they become the lowest." 30. Verily, those who say: "Our Lord is Allâh (Alone)," and then they stand firm, on them the angels will descend (at the time of their death) (saying): "Fear not, nor grieve! But receive the glad tidings of Paradise which you have been promised!"

نَحْنُ أَوْلَىٰ أَوْلَكُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَا نَشْتَهُ أَنْفُسُكُمْ وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَا تَدْعُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ تَرْجَاوْنَ غُفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ﴿٢٩﴾ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ قَوْلًا مِّمَّنْ دَعَا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا وَقَالَ إِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَلَا تَسْتَوِي الْحَسَنَةُ وَلَا السَّيِّئَةُ ادْفَعْ بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ فَإِذَا الَّذِي بَيْنَكَ وَبَيْنَهُ عَدَاوَةٌ كَأَنَّهُ وَلِيٌّ حَمِيمٌ ﴿٣١﴾

نَحْنُ أَوْلَىٰ أَوْلَكُمْ We أَوْلَىٰ أَوْلَكُمْ in فِي have been your friends الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا the life and you shall وَلَكُمْ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ and in فِي of the world your أَنْفُسُكُمْ desire نَشْتَهُ what مَا therein فِيهَا have what مَا therein فِيهَا and you shall have وَلَكُمْ inner-selves the غُفُورًا from مِنْ an entertainment تَرْجَاوْنَ you ask for ﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمًا ﴿٢٩﴾ and who is وَمَنْ the Most Merciful إِلَى invites (calls) دَعَا than he who وَمَنْ in speech قَوْلًا better and says صَالِحًا righteous deeds وَقَالَ and does عَمِلَ Allah اللَّهُ are تَسْتَوِي and not وَلَا the Muslims الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ one of مِنْ I am إِنِّي

repel ^{أَدْفَعُ} the evil deed ^{السَّيِّئَةُ} and ^{وَلَا} the good deed ^{الْحَسَنَةُ} equal
 he, ^{يَأْتِي} then verily ^{فَإِذَا} better ^{أَحْسَنُ} is ^{هِيَ} with one which ^{بَيْنَكَ}
 enmity ^{عَدَاوَةٌ} and between him ^{وَبَيْنَهُ} between you who
 a close ^{حَمِيمٌ} he was friend ^{وَلِيٌّ} as though

31. "We have been your friends in the life of this world and are (so) in the Hereafter. Therein you shall have (all) that your inner-selves desire, and therein you shall have (all) for which you ask. 32. "An entertainment from (Allâh), the Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 33. And who is better in speech than he who [says: "My Lord is Allâh (believes in His Oneness)," and then stands firm (acts upon His Order), and] invites (men) to Allâh's (Islâmic Monotheism), and does righteous deeds, and says: "I am one of the Muslims." 34. The good deed and the evil deed cannot be equal. Repel (the evil) with one which is better (i.e. Allâh orders the faithful believers to be patient at the time of anger, and to excuse those who treat them badly) then verily he, between whom and you there was enmity, (will become) as though he was a close friend.

وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا إِلَّا الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا إِلَّا ذُو حَظٍّ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَإِنَّا يَنْزِعُكَ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ نَزْعٌ فَاسْتَعِذْ
 بِاللَّهِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ اللَّيْلُ وَالنَّهَارُ وَالشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ لَا تَسْجُدُوا لِلشَّمْسِ وَلَا
 لِلْقَمَرِ وَاسْجُدُوا لِلَّهِ الَّذِي خَلَقَهُنَّ إِن كُنتُمْ إِيَّاهُ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَإِنِ اسْتَكْبَرُوا فَالَّذِينَ عِنْدَ
 رَبِّكَ يُسَبِّحُونَ لَهُ بِاللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْأَمُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا but none ^{إِلَّا} is granted it ^{الَّذِينَ} except ^{صَبَرُوا} those who
 the ^{ذُو} except ^{إِلَّا} is granted it ^{يُلْقِيهَا} and none ^{وَمَا} are patient
 of great portion ^{عَظِيمٍ} of happiness (most fortunate) ^{حَظٍّ} owner
 Satan ^{الشَّيْطَانِ} from ^{مِنْ} whisper comes to you ^{يَنْزِعُكَ} and if ^{وَإِنَّا}
 verily ^{نَزْعٌ} in Allah ^{بِاللَّهِ} seek refuge ^{فَاسْتَعِذْ} an evil prodding
 and ^{هُوَ} the All-Knower ^{السَّمِيعُ} the All-Hearer ^{الْعَلِيمُ} He is ^{وَمِنْ}
 and the ^{اللَّيْلُ} His Signs are ^{آيَاتِهِ} from among
 day ^{وَالشَّمْسُ} and the sun ^{وَالْقَمَرُ} and the moon ^{لَا} and the moon ^{تَسْجُدُوا}
 to the moon ^{وَالْقَمَرِ} nor ^{وَلَا} to the sun ^{لِلشَّمْسِ} prostrate
 if ^{إِن} created them ^{خَلَقَهُنَّ} Who ^{الَّذِي} to Allah ^{بِاللَّهِ} but prostrate
 but if ^{فَإِن} worship ^{تَعْبُدُونَ} Him ^{إِيَّاهُ} you (really) ^{كُنتُمْ}

who are with **عِنْدَ** then those **فَالَّذِينَ** they are too proud **اسْتَكْبَرُوا**
رَبِّكَ your Lord **يُسَبِّحُونَ** glorify **لَهُ** Him **بِالْأَيْلِ** night (during) **وَالنَّهَارِ**
 get tired **يَسْتَمُونَ** never **لَا** and they **وَهُمْ** and day

35. But none is granted it (the above quality) except those who are patient — and none is granted it except the owner of the great portion (of happiness in the Hereafter, i.e., Paradise and of a high moral character) in this world. 36. And if an evil whisper from *Shaitân* (Satan) tries to turn you away (O Muhammad ﷺ) (from doing good), then seek refuge in Allâh. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 37. And from among His Signs are the night and the day, and the sun and the moon. Prostrate yourselves not to the sun nor to the moon, but prostrate yourselves to Allâh Who created them, if you (really) worship Him. 38. But if they are too proud (to do so), then there are those who are with your Lord (angels) glorify Him night and day, and never are they tired.

وَمِن مَّآيَاتِهِ أَنْتَ تَرَى الْأَرْضَ خَاشِعَةً فَإِذَا أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْهَا الْمَاءَ اهْتَزَّتْ وَرَبَتْ إِنَّ الَّذِي أَحْيَاهَا لَمُحْيِ الْمَوْتِ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُلْحِدُونَ فِي آيَاتِنَا لَا يَخْفَوْنَ عَلَيْنَا أَفَنْ يُلْقَى فِي النَّارِ خَيْرٌ أَمْ مَنْ يَأْتِي بَأْسًا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَعْمَلُوا مَا شِئْتُمْ إِنَّهُمْ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٣٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِالذِّكْرِ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَنُفٌ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ لَا يَأْتِيهِ الْبَاطِلُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَلَا مِنْ خَلْفِهِ تَنْزِيلٌ مِنْ حَكِيمٍ حَمِيدٍ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَمِن مَّآيَاتِهِ أَنْتَ تَرَى the **الْأَرْضَ** see **رَبِّ** that you **اللَّهُ** His Signs and among **وَمِن**
خَاشِعَةً earth **فَإِذَا** barren **أَنْزَلْنَا** but when **عَلَيْهَا** We send down **إِنَّ** to it **الْمَاءَ**
 verily **وَرَبَتْ** it is stirred to life **أَهْتَزَّتْ** water (rain) **وَرَبَتْ** and growth **إِنَّ**
 surely (He) is able to give life **لُحْيِ** gives it life **الَّذِي** He Who **أَحْيَاهَا**
 things **كُلِّ** is over **عَلَى** indeed He **إِنَّهُمْ** to the dead **الْمَوْتِ**
قَدِيرٌ He is Able to do **إِنَّ** He is Able to do **الَّذِينَ** verily **يُلْحِدُونَ** those who
 from Us **عَلَيْنَا** hidden **يَخْفَوْنَ** are not **لَا** Our Signs **آيَاتِنَا** concerning
أَفَنْ is he who **يُلْقَى** is cast **فِي** into **النَّارِ** the Fire **خَيْرٌ** better **أَمْ** or **مَنْ**
 of Judgement **الْقِيَمَةِ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** secure **يَأْتِي** comes **بِأَسَاءَةٍ** he who
أَعْمَلُوا do **مَا** what **شِئْتُمْ** you will **إِنَّهُمْ** verily He is **بِأَسَاءَةٍ** of what **تَعْمَلُونَ**
 disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** All-Seer **بَصِيرٌ** you do
 and **الذِّكْرِ** in the Reminder **لَمَّا** when **جَاءَهُمْ** it comes to them **وَإِنَّهُمْ**
 verily it **لَكَنُفٌ** is a Book **عَزِيزٌ** is a Book **عَزِيزٌ** is a Book **لَكَنُفٌ** is a Book **عَزِيزٌ**
 an honorable respected **لَا** not **يَأْتِيهِ**

nor before it from falsehood comes to it
the All-Wise sent down behind it from
Worthy of All-Praise ﴿١٠﴾

39. And among His Signs (in this), that you see the earth barren, but when We send down water (rain) to it, it is stirred to life and growth (of vegetations). Verily, He Who gives it life, surely is Able to give life to the dead (on the Day of Resurrection). Indeed He is Able to do all things. 40. Verily, those who turn away from Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc. by attacking, distorting and denying them) are not hidden from Us. Is he who is cast into the Fire better or he who comes secure on the Day of Resurrection? Do what you will. Verily, He is All-Seer of what you do (this is a severe threat to the disbelievers). 41. Verily, those who disbelieved in the Reminder (i.e. the Qur'ân) when it came to them (shall receive the punishment). And verily, it is an honourable well-fortified respected Book (because it is Allâh's Speech, and He has protected it from corruption). (See V.15:9) 42. Falsehood cannot come to it from before it or behind it, (it is) sent down by the All-Wise, Worthy of all praise (Allâh عز وجل).

مَا يُقَالُ لَكَ إِلَّا مَا قَدْ قِيلَ لِلرُّسُلِ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَذُو مَغْفِرٍ وَذُو عِقَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَاهُ قُرْآنًا أَعْجَمِيًّا لَقَالُوا لَوْلَا فُصِّلَتْ آيَاتُهُ أَأَعْجَمِيٌّ وَعَرَبِيٌّ قُلْ هُوَ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هُدًى وَشِفَاءٌ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ فِي آذَانِهِمْ وَقْرٌ وَهُوَ عَلَيْهِمْ عَمًّى أُولَٰئِكَ بِمَأَادِنِهِمْ مِنْ مَّكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ فَخُتِّيفَ فِيهِ وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةٌ سَبَقَتْ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لَفُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَفِي شَكٍّ مِنْهُ مُرِيبٍ ﴿١٩﴾ مَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ أَسَاءَ فَعَلَيْهَا وَمَا رَبُّكَ بِظَلَّامٍ لِلْعَمَلِ ﴿٢٠﴾

nothing is said to you except what was said before you to the Messengers of your Lord indeed the Possessor of forgiveness and the Possessor of punishment and if painful as a Quran We had made this as a foreign language as a Quran what (a Book) not in its verses explained in detail for those who say it is Arabic and an Arab and as for a guide and a healing and the disbelievers

there وَقَرَّ their ears مَآذَانِهِمْ in فِي believe يُؤْمِنُونَ not لَا those who they أُولَئِكَ blindness عَمَى for them عَلَيْهِمْ and it is وَهُوَ is deafness far بَعِيدٍ ﴿٤٣﴾ a place مَكَانٍ from مِنْ called بِمَآذُونَ are those who are the الْكِتَابِ Moses مُوسَى We have given مَا آتَيْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ away and had it not وَلَوْلَا therein فِيهِ but dispute اُخْتُلِفَ Scripture your رَبِّكَ from مِنْ that went forth سَبَقَتْ word كَلِمَةً been for but لَقِضَ Lord لَقِضَ between them بَيْنَهُمْ would have been settled وَإِنَّهُمْ مِّنْ suspicion مُرِيبٍ ﴿٤٤﴾ thereto إِنَّهُ doubt شَكٍّ in لَيْسَ truly they are it is for his فَتَنَفْسِهِ righteous good deeds صَالِحًا does عَمِلَ whosoever وَمَنْ ownself and whosoever أَسَاءَ does evil فَتَلَبُّهَا it is against it وَنَا to (His) slaves لِّلْعَبِيدِ ﴿٤٥﴾ unjust يَظُنُّ your Lord رَبُّكَ and not

43. Nothing is said to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) except what was said to the Messengers before you. Verily, your Lord is the Possessor of forgiveness, and (also) the Possessor of painful punishment. 44. And if We had sent this as a Qur'ân in a foreign language (other than Arabic), they would have said: "Why are not its verses explained in detail (in our language)? What! (A Book) not in Arabic and (the Messenger) an Arab?" Say: "It is for those who believe, a guide and a healing. And as for those who disbelieve, there is heaviness (deafness) in their ears, and it (the Qur'ân) is blindness for them. They are those who are called from a place far away (so they neither listen nor understand)." 45. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture, but dispute arose therein. And had it not been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord, (the torment would have overtaken them) and the matter would have been settled between them. But truly, they are in grave doubt thereto (i.e. about the Qur'ân). (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*) 46. Whosoever does righteous good deed, it is for (the benefit of) his own self; and whosoever does evil, it is against his own self. And your Lord is not at all unjust to (His) slaves.

﴿إِلَيْهِ يُرَدُّ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَمَا تَخْرُجُ مِنْ ثَمَرَاتٍ مِنْ أَكْمَامِهَا وَمَا تَحْمِلُ مِنْ أُنْثَىٰ وَلَا تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ وَيَوْمَ يُنَادِيهِمْ أَتَيْنَ شُرَكَاءِي قَالُوا أَإِذْ نَكَحْنَا مِنْهُمْ نِسَاءً مِنْ شِهْدٍ ۖ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَدْعُونَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَظَنُّوا مَا لَهُمْ مِنَ نَجْصٍ ۚ لَا يَسْتُمْ الْإِنْسَانُ مِنْ دُعَاءِ الْخَيْرِ وَإِنْ مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ فَيَئُوسٌ قَنُوطٌ ۝﴾

of the السَّاعَةِ the knowledge عِلْمُ is referred يُرَدُّ to Him إِلَيْهِ ﴿ of fruits ثَمَرَاتٍ any مِنْ comes out تَخْرُجُ and not وَمَا Hour of its sheath أَكْمَامِهَا وَمَا nor تَحْمِلُ conceive مِنْ any أُنْثَى female وَلَا gives birth تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ except by His knowledge وَيَوْمَ on the Day when He will call unto them يُنَادِيهِمْ where are أَتَيْنَ He will call unto them شُرَكَاءِي My partners قَالُوا they will say مَا none of us مِنْ شِهْدٍ ۖ bears witness to it وَضَلَّ fail عَنْهُمْ they used كَانُوا what تَدْعُونَ to invoke مِنْ قَبْلُ they have لَهُمْ not مَا and they will perceive that وَظَنُّوا before any نَجْصٍ ۚ place of refuge لَا يَسْتُمْ the الإنسانُ does get tired of asking الْخَيْرِ good وَإِنْ but if مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ touches him evil فَيَئُوسٌ then he gives all hope قَنُوطٌ ۝ and is lost in despair

47. To Him (Alone) is referred the knowledge of the Hour. No fruit comes out of its sheath, nor does a female conceive nor brings forth (young), except by His Knowledge. And on the Day when He will call unto them (polytheists) (saying): "Where are My (so-called) partners (whom you did invent)?" They will say: "We inform You that none of us bears witness to it (that they are Your partners)!" 48. And those whom they used to invoke before (in this world) shall disappear from them, and they will perceive that they have no place of refuge (from Allâh's punishment). 49. Man (the disbeliever) does not get tired of asking good (things from Allâh); but if an evil touches him, then he gives up all hope and is lost in despair.

وَلَيْنَ أَذْفَنُهُ رَحْمَةً مِنَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ ضَرْبَةٍ مَسَّنَتْهُ لِيَقُولَنَّ هَذَا لِىَ وَمَا أَظُنُّ السَّاعَةَ قَائِمَةً وَلَئِنْ رُجِعْتُ إِلَىٰ رَبِّىَ إِنَّ لِيَ عِندَهُ لَلْحُسْنَىٰ فَلَنُنَبِّئَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِمَا عَمِلُوا وَلَنُذِيقَنَّهُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ غَلِيظٍ ۖ وَإِذَا أَسْمَعْنَا عَلَى الْإِنْسَانِ أَعْرَضَ وَنَسَا بِجَانِبِهِ ۖ وَإِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ فَذُو دُعَاءٍ عَرِيضٍ ۖ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ كَفَرْتُمْ بِهِ ۖ مَنْ أَضَلُّ مِمَّنْ هُوَ فِي شِقَاقِ بَعِيدٍ ۝﴾

وَلَيِّنَ of mercy رَحْمَةً We make him taste أَذْقَنَهُ and truly if وَلَيِّنَ has touched him مَسَّهُ some adversity ضَرْبًا after مِنْ بَعْدٍ from Us I أَظُنُّ and not وَمَا for me لِي this is هَذَا he is sure to say لَيَقُولَنَّ think the Hour السَّاعَةَ the Hour قَائِمَةً will be established وَلَيِّنَ but if رُجِعْتُ I am brought back to رَبِّي my Lord إِنَّ surely لِي for me عِنْدَهُ those الَّذِينَ then We verily inform فَالْحَسْبُ the best لِلْحَسْبِ with Him they have done عَمِلُوا with what بِمَا disbelieved who torment عَذَابٍ of a مِّنْ and We shall make them taste وَلَنَذِيقَنَّهُمْ on عَذَابٍ severe وَإِنَّا and when أَمْسَنًا We bestow favour أَمْسَنًا and when وَلَيِّنَ man أَغْرَضَ he withdraws وَنَكَرًا and turns يَجَانِبُهُ away وَإِنَّا but when مَسَّهُ touches him أَشْرُّ evil قَدُو then he has دُعَاوِ then he has عَرِضٌ long قُلْ say أَرَأَيْتُمْ if كَانَ in you disbelieve كَفَرْتُمْ then اللَّهُ Allah ثُمَّ is مِنْ عِنْدِ from اللَّهِ Allah أَضَلُّ who is أَضَلُّ it مَنْ who is أَضَلُّ more astray مِمَّنْ than one هُوَ who is فِي in شِقَاقٍ opposition بَعِيدٍ far away

50. And truly, if We give him a taste of mercy from Us, after some adversity (severe poverty or disease) has touched him, he is sure to say: "This is due to my (merit); I think not that the Hour will be established. But if I am brought back to my Lord, surely there will be for me the best (wealth) with Him. Then, We verily will show to the disbelievers what they have done, and We shall make them taste a severe torment. 51. And when We show favour to man, he withdraws and turns away; but when evil touches him, then he has recourse to long supplications. 52. Say: "Tell me, if it (the Qur'ân) is from Allâh, and you disbelieve in it? Who is more astray than one who is in opposition far away (from Allâh's right path and His obedience).

سُرِّيهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا فِي الْآفَاقِ وَفِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ حَتَّىٰ يَبَيِّنَ لَهُمْ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ أَوَلَمْ يَكُنْ بِرَبِّكَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ۖ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِّنْ لِّقَاءِ رَبِّهِمْ ءَلَا إِنَّهُمْ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ مُّحِيطُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾

سُرِّيهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا Our signs ءَايَاتِنَا in الْآفَاقِ in the آفَاقِ until حَتَّىٰ their ownelves أَنْفُسِهِمْ and in وَفِي horizons it يَبَيِّنُ the truth الْحَقُّ that this is أَنَّهُ to them لَهُمْ becomes manifest أَوَلَمْ that He is أَنَّهُ to your Lord رَبِّكَ sufficient يَكُنْ is it not

they over all things **شَيْءٍ** a Witness **شَهِيدٌ** verily **إِنَّمَا** concerning the meeting **مِنْ لِقَائِهِمْ** doubt in **فِي** are things **أَمْرٍ** all **كُلِّ** He it is who is **إِنَّهُ** verily **إِنَّمَا** their Lord **مُحِيطٌ** surrounding **حَاطٌ**

53. We will show them Our Signs in the universe, and in their own selves, until it becomes manifest to them that this (the Qur'ân) is the truth. Is it not sufficient in regard to your Lord that He is a Witness over all things? 54. Verily, they are in doubt concerning the Meeting with their Lord? (i.e. Resurrection after their death, and their return to their Lord). Verily, He it is Who is surrounding all things!

سُورَةُ الشُّورَى
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْدٌ ۝ عَسَىٰ ۞ أَنْ يَكُونَ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ ۝ كَذَٰلِكَ يُرْوَىٰ إِلَيْكَ وَإِلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ اللَّهُ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ۞ لَمْ يَأْتِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ
وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْعَظِيمُ ۝ تَكَادُ السَّمَوَاتُ يَتَفَطَّرْنَ مِنْ دُونِهِنَّ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ يَسْجُدُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَتَسْتَغْفِرُونَ لِمَنْ
فِي الْأَرْضِ ۚ أَلَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ۝ وَالَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ اللَّهُ حَفِيفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَا أَنْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ
بِوَكِيلٍ ۝

حمَّ ① Ham Meem عَسَق ② Ain Sin Qaf كَذَلِكَ likewise يُوحَى before you
 إِلَيْكَ you وَإِلَى and to الَّذِينَ those who are مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you
 اللَّهُ Allah الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْكَرِيمُ ③ the All-Wise لَهُ the Most High
 مَا belongs all that فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا and all that فِي in
 الْأَرْضِ the earth وَهُوَ He is الْعَلِيُّ the Most High الْعَظِيمُ ④ the Most Great
 تَكَادُ nearly السَّمَوَاتُ the heavens يَنْفَطِرُونَ might rent and the angels
 مِنْ asunder قَرِيبُهُمْ above them وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ and the angels يُسَبِّحُونَ glorify
 بِحَمْدِ the praise رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَاسْتَغْفِرُونَ and ask for
 الْغُفْرَانَ forgiveness لِمَنْ for those فِي on الْأَرْضِ the earth إِنَّا verily
 اللَّهُ indeed الْغَفُورُ the Oft-Forgiving الرَّحِيمُ ⑤ the Most Merciful
 وَالَّذِينَ and as for those who اتَّخَذُوا take (others) مِنْ دُونِهِ
 أَوْلِيَاءَ besides Him Allah is حَافِظٌ Protector عَلَيْهِم

is the Protector **هُوَ** He Alone **الْوَلِيُّ** but Allah **فَاللَّهُ** guardians and it is He **هُوَ** to the dead **الْمَوْتِ** gives life **يُحْيِي** and He is Who is Able **فَعَدِيرٌ** things **عَنِ** all **كُلِّ** over **عَلَى** Who is

7. And thus We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) a Qur'ân in Arabic that you may warn the Mother of the Towns (Makkah) and all around it, and warn (them) of the Day of Assembling of which there is no doubt, when a party will be in Paradise (those who believed in Allâh and followed what Allâh's Messenger ﷺ brought them) and a party in the blazing Fire (Hell) (those who disbelieved in Allâh and followed not what Allâh's Messenger ﷺ brought them). 8. And if Allâh had willed, He could have made them one nation, but He admits whom He wills to His Mercy. And the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) will have neither a *Walî* (protector or guardian) nor a helper. 9. Or have they taken (for worship) *Auliâ'* (guardians, supporters, helpers, protectors, lords, gods) besides Him? But Allâh — He Alone is the *Walî* (Lord, God, Protector). And it is He Who gives life to the dead, and He is Able to do all things.

وَمَا اخْتَلَفْتُمْ فِيهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَحُكْمُهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ ذَلِكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبِّي عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَإِلَيْهِ أُنِيبُ ﴿١٠﴾ فَاطِرُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَزْوَاجًا يَذُرُّكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ لَهُ مَقَالِيدُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾

and whatsoever **وَمَا اخْتَلَفْتُمْ** you differ **فِيهِ** in it **مِنْ** of **شَيْءٍ** a matter **فَحُكْمُهُ** its decision **إِلَى** to **اللَّهُ** Allah **ذَلِكُمُ** such is **اللَّهُ** Allah **رَبِّي** and to Him **وَالَيْهِ** I put my trust **تَوَكَّلْتُ** in Whom **عَلَيْهِ** my Lord of the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** The Creator **فَاطِرُ** I turn in repentance **أُنِيبُ** from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He has made **جَعَلَ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** yourselves **أَزْوَاجًا** mates **وَمِنَ** and from **الْأَنْعَامِ** the cattle **أَزْوَاجًا** there is not **لَيْسَ** by this means **فِيهِ** He creates you **يَذُرُّكُمْ** mates **كَمِثْلِهِ** like unto Him **شَيْءٌ** anything **وَهُوَ** and He is **السَّمِيعُ** the **الْبَصِيرُ** All-Hearer **لَهُ** the All-Seer **مَقَالِيدُ** to Him belongs **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth **يَبْسُطُ** and He enlarges **الرِّزْقَ** provision **لِمَنْ** for whom **يَشَاءُ** He wills **وَيَقْدِرُ** and straitens **إِنَّهُ** is the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** thing **شَيْءٍ** of every **بِكُلِّ** verily He

10. And in whatsoever you differ, the decision thereof is with Allâh (He is the ruling Judge). (And say O Muhammad ﷺ to these polytheists:) Such is Allâh, my Lord in Whom I put my trust, and to Him I turn (in all of my affairs and) in repentance. **11.** The Creator of the heavens and the earth. He has made for you mates from yourselves, and for the cattle (also) mates. By this means He creates you (in the wombs). There is nothing like Him, and He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer. **12.** To Him belong the keys of the heavens and the earth. He enlarges provision for whom He wills, and straitens (it for whom He wills). Verily, He is the All-Knower of everything.

13. He (Allâh) has ordained for you the same religion (Islâmic Monotheism) which He ordained for Nûh (Noah), and that which We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and that which We ordained for Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Mûsâ (Moses) and 'Îsâ (Jesus) saying you should establish religion (i.e. to do what it orders you to do practically) and make no divisions in it (religion) (i.e. various sects in religion). Intolerable for the *Mushrikûn* is that (Islamic Monotheism) to which you (O Muhammad ﷺ) call them. Allâh chooses for Himself whom He wills, and guides unto Himself who turns to Him in repentance and in obedience.

14. And they divided not till after knowledge had come to them, through (selfish) transgression between themselves. And had it not been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord for an appointed term, the matter would have been settled between them. And verily, those who were made to inherit the Scripture [i.e. the Taurâh (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] after them (i.e. Jews and Christians) are in grave doubt concerning it (i.e. Allâh's true religion — Islâm or the Qur'ân).

فَلِذَلِكَ فَادِّعْ وَاسْتَقِمْ كَمَا أُمِرْتَ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ أَهْوَاءَ قَوْمٍ وَقُلْ ءَامَنْتُ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَأُمِرْتُ لِأَعْدِلَ بَيْنَكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّنَا وَرَبُّكُمْ لَنَا أَعْمَالُنَا وَلَكُمْ أَعْمَالُكُمْ لَا حُجَّةَ بَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَكُمُ اللَّهُ يَجْمَعُ بَيْنَنَا وَإِلَيْهِ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٤﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُحَاجُّونَ فِي اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا اسْتُجِيبَ لَهُمْ جُمُوعُهُمْ دَاحِضَةٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَعَلَيْهِمْ عَذَابٌ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ ﴿١٥﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ وَالْمِيزَانَ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَعَلَّ السَّاعَةَ قَرِيبٌ ﴿١٦﴾

فَلِذَلِكَ فَادِّعْ so unto this and stand firm and وَاسْتَقِمْ then invite كَمَا as straight and not وَلَا you were commanded أُمِرْتَ as straight in what ءَامَنْتُ I believe and say وَقُلْ their desires أَهْوَاءَ follow and I am وَأُمِرْتُ a Book كِتَابٍ from اللَّهِ has sent أَنْزَلَ Allah has sent is رَبُّنَا Allah among you بَيْنَكُمُ to do justice لِأَعْدِلَ commanded and your Lord وَرَبُّكُمْ our Lord and your Lord لَنَا and your Lord أَعْمَالُكُمْ for us وَلَكُمْ our Lord and for you your deeds لَا your deeds حُجَّةَ there is no بَيْنَنَا dispute بَيْنَكُمُ and between you بَيْنَنَا and between you يَجْمَعُ Allah and between you وَإِلَيْهِ between us وَالَّذِينَ is the final return الْمَصِيرُ and to Him وَمَا after their جُمُوعُهُمْ (to Him) لَهُمْ has been accepted اسْتُجِيبَ what مَا after their جُمُوعُهُمْ (to Him) لَهُمْ has been accepted دَاحِضَةٌ dispute عِنْدَ is of no use رَبِّهِمْ with (to) وَعَلَيْهِمْ their Lord and for them will be عَذَابٌ torment وَلَهُمْ is wrath عَذَابٌ and for them will be عَذَابٌ torment and what وَمَا and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ in truth بِالْحَقِّ the Book الْكِتَابَ and what وَمَا and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ in truth بِالْحَقِّ the Book الْكِتَابَ

بُذِرِكَ is قَرِيبٌ the Hour perhaps لَعَلَّ can make you know close at hand

15. So unto this (religion of Islâm alone and this Qur'ân) then invite (people) (O Muhammad ﷺ), and stand firm (on Islâmic Monotheism) as you are commanded, and follow not their desires but say: "I believe in whatsoever Allâh has sent down of the Book [all the holy Books, — this Qur'ân and the Books of the old from the Taurât (Torah), or the Injeel (Gospel) or the Pages of Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] and I am commanded to do justice among you. Allâh is our Lord and your Lord. For us our deeds and for you your deeds. There is no dispute between us and you. Allâh will assemble us (all), and to Him is the final return." 16. And those who dispute concerning Allâh (His religion of Islâmic Monotheism with which Muhammad ﷺ has been sent), after it has been accepted (by the people), of no use is their dispute before their Lord and on them is wrath, and for them will be a severe torment. 17. It is Allâh Who has sent down the Book (the Qur'ân) in truth, and the Balance (i.e. to act justly). And what can make you know that perhaps the Hour is close at hand?

يَسْتَعْجِلُ بِهَا الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهَا وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مُشْفِقُونَ مِنْهَا وَيَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّهَا الْحَقُّ أَلَا إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُمَارِقُونَ فِي السَّاعَةِ لَفِي ضَلَالٍ بَعِيدٍ ۝ اللَّهُ لَطِيفٌ بِعِبَادِهِ بِرِزْقِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْقَوِيُّ الْعَزِيزُ ۝ مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ حَرْثَ الْآخِرَةِ نَزِدْ لَهُ فِي حَرْثِهِ وَمَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ حَرْثَ الدُّنْيَا نُؤْتِهِ مِنْهَا وَمَا لَهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنْ نَصِيبٍ ۝

believe بِسْتَعْجِلُ not لَا those who الَّذِينَ it بِهَا seek to hasten
 بِهَا in it وَالَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believe مُشْفِقُونَ are fearful
 مِنْهَا of it وَيَعْلَمُونَ and they know أَنَّهَا that it is الْحَقُّ the very truth
 أَلَا the very truth indeed الَّذِينَ those who يُمَارِقُونَ dispute فِي concerning
 فِي the Hour السَّاعَةِ the Hour لَفِي are certainly in ضَلَالٍ error ۝ far away اللَّهُ
 اللَّهُ Allah is لَطِيفٌ very Gracious and Kind بِرِزْقِهِ to His slaves
 وَهُوَ He is يَشَاءُ to whom مَنْ He gives provisions
 الْقَوِيُّ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ the All-Strong ۝ مَنْ whosoever كَانَ
 يُرِيدُ is حَرْثَ the reward الْآخِرَةِ of the Hereafter نَزِدْ We
 لَمْ increase to him فِي in حَرْثِهِ his reward وَمَنْ and whosoever كَانَ
 (was) يُرِيدُ desires حَرْثَ الدُّنْيَا the reward of this world نُؤْتِهِ We
 وَمَا of it وَمَا and not لَمْ he has فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the
 portion ۝ نَصِيبٍ any مِنْ Hereafter

18. Those who believe not therein seek to hasten it, while those who believe are fearful of it, and know that it is the very truth. Verily, those who dispute concerning the Hour are certainly in error far away. 19. Allâh is very Gracious and Kind to His slaves. He gives provisions to whom He wills. And He is the All-Strong, the All-Mighty. 20. Whosoever desires (by his deeds) the reward of the Hereafter, We give him increase in his reward, and whosoever desires the reward of this world (by his deeds), We give him thereof (what is decreed for him), and he has no portion in the Hereafter.

أَمْ لَهُمْ شُرَكَاءُ شَرَعُوا لَهُمْ مِنَ الدِّينِ مَا لَمْ يَأْذَنْ بِهِ اللَّهُ وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةُ الْفَصْلِ لَفُصِّى بَيْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾ تَرَى الظَّالِمِينَ مُشْفِقِينَ مِمَّا كَسَبُوا وَهُمْ وَاقِعٌ بِهِمْ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فِي رَوْضَاتِ الْجَنَّاتِ لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٢﴾

who have instituted شَرَعُوا partners شُرَكَاءُ they have لَهُمْ or أَمْ لَهُمْ has not لَمْ what مَا religion الدِّينِ of رَيْنَ for them يَأْذَنْ has not لَمْ what مَا religion الدِّينِ of رَيْنَ for them
word كَلِمَةُ and had it not been وَلَوْلَا Allah اللَّهُ it بِهٖ allowed
لَفُصِّى a decisive لَفُصِّى the matter would have been judged بَيْنَهُمْ the matter would have been judged
for لَهُمْ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ and verily وَإِنَّ between them
the الظَّالِمِينَ you will see تَرَى a painful أَلِيمٌ torment عَذَابٌ them
they have كَسَبُوا of that which مِمَّا fearful مُشْفِقِينَ wrong-doers
and those وَالَّذِينَ them بِهِمْ befalling وَاقِعٌ and it is earned
in righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe آمَنُوا who
for لَهُمْ of the Gardens الْجَنَّاتِ the flowering meadows رَوْضَاتِ
their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from عِنْد they wish يَشَاءُونَ what مَا them
the supreme الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٢﴾ grace الْفَضْلُ is هُوَ that

21. Or have they partners with Allâh (false gods) who have instituted for them a religion which Allâh has not ordained? And had it not been for a decisive Word (gone forth already), the matter would have been judged between them. And verily, for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) there is a painful torment. 22. You will see (on the Day of Resurrection), the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) fearful of that which they have earned, and it (Allâh's Torment) will surely befall them. But those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous deeds (will be) in the flowering meadows of the Gardens (Paradise). They shall have whatsoever they desire with their Lord. That is the supreme Grace (Paradise).

ذَٰلِكَ الَّذِي يُبَشِّرُ اللَّهَ عِبَادَهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ قُلْ لَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا إِلَّا الْمَوَدَّةَ فِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَمَن يَقْرِفْ حَسَنَةً نَّزِدْنَا فِيهَا حُسْنًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَىٰ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا فَإِن يَشَاءِ اللَّهُ يَخْتِمْ عَلَىٰ قَلْبِكَ وَيَمْحُ اللَّهُ الْبَاطِلَ وَيُحِقُّ الْحَقَّ بِكَلِمَاتِهِ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٢٤﴾

ذَٰلِكَ that is الَّذِي which يُبَشِّرُ Allah gives glad tidings عِبَادَهُ to His righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا except قُلْ I ask you لَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا reward إِلَّا for it وَمَن kinship with you الْقُرْبَىٰ to be kind to me الْمَوَدَّةَ We shall نَزِدْنَا a good righteous deed حَسَنَةً earns يَقْرِفْ whoever Allah verily إِنَّ of good حُسْنًا in it فِيهَا for him لَمْ increase or is Most Ready to appreciate غَفُورٌ if شَكُورٌ they say يَقُولُونَ أَفْتَرَىٰ he has invented عَلَى against اللَّه كَذِبًا Allah He could have sealed بِخَاتَمٍ Allah willed بِشَاءَ so if a lie عَنْ He could have sealed up your heart وَيَمْحُ your heart الْبَاطِلَ (on) Allah and wipes out وَيَمْحُ your heart الْبَاطِلَ by His word وَيُحِقُّ the truth الْحَقَّ and establishes وَيُحِقُّ falsehood is in the breasts الصُّدُورِ what يَذَاتِ He knows well عَلِيمٌ verily إِنَّهُ

23. That is (the Paradise) whereof Allāh gives glad tidings to His slaves who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmīc Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "No reward do I ask of you for this except to be kind to me for my kinship with you." And whoever earns a good righteous deed, We shall give him an increase of good in respect thereof. Verily, Allāh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (the deeds of those who are obedient to Him). 24. Or say they: "He has invented a lie against Allāh?" If Allāh willed, He could have sealed up your heart (so that you forget all that you know of the Qur'ān). And Allāh wipes out falsehood, and establishes the truth (Islām) by His Word (this Qur'ān). Verily, He knows well what (secrets) are in the breasts (of mankind).

وَهُوَ الَّذِي يَقْبَلُ التَّوْبَةَ عَنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَعْفُو عَنِ السَّيِّئَاتِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَيَسْتَجِيبُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَيَزِيدُهُم مِّن فَضْلِهِ ۗ وَالْكَافِرُونَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَوْ بَسَطَ اللَّهُ الرِّزْقَ لِعِبَادِهِ لَبَغَوْا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَٰكِن يُّنَزِّلُ بِقَدَرٍ مَّا يَشَاءُ إِنَّهُ بِعِبَادِهِ خَبِيرٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٧﴾

and whatever وَمَا All-Potent قَدِيرٌ He wills إِذَا whenever
 it is because فِيمَا misfortune مُصِيبِكُمْ of يَنْ befalls you أَصَابَكُمْ
 and He وَعَقُّوْا your hands أَيْدِيكُمْ have earned كَسَبَتْ of what
 and (not) وَمَا much كَثِيرٌ from عَنْ pardons
 and neither وَمَا the earth الْآرْضُ in فِي can escape from Allah
 Protecting Friend وَلِيٍّ any مِنْ Allah اللَّهُ besides you have
 any helper نَصِيرٌ nor وَلَا

28. And He it is Who sends down the rain after they have despaired, and spreads His Mercy. And He is the *Walî* (Helper, Supporter, Protector, Lord), Worthy of all praise. 29. And among His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, lessons, signs, etc.) is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and whatever moving (living) creatures He has dispersed in them both. And He is All-Potent over their assembling (i.e. resurrecting them on the Day of Resurrection after their death, and dispersion of their bodies) whenever He wills. 30. And whatever of misfortune befalls you, it is because of what your hands have earned. And He pardons much. (See the Qur'an, Verse 35:45) 31. And you cannot escape from Allâh (i.e. His punishment) in the earth, and besides Allâh you have neither any *Walî* (guardian or a protector, helper) nor any helper.

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ الْجَوَارِ فِي الْبَحْرِ كَالْأَعْلَامِ ٣٠ إِنْ يَشَأْ يُسْكِنِ الرِّيحَ فَيَظْلَلْنَ رَوَاكِدَ عَلَى ظَهْرِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ٣١ أَوْ يُوقِعُهُنَّ يَمًا كَسَبُوا وَيَعْفُ عَنْ كَثِيرٍ ٣٢ وَيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ يُجَادِلُونَ فِي آيَاتِنَا مَا لَهُمْ مِنْ مَّخِصٍ ٣٣ مَا أُوْنِدْتُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَتَنْقُطِ الْحَيَوةُ الدُّنْيَا وَمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَلَى رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ٣٤

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ الْجَوَارِ His signs and among the ships الْجَوَارِ in فِي the الْبَحْرِ sea
 He causes كَالْأَعْلَامِ ٣٠ if يَشَأْ He wills يُسْكِنِ like mountains ٣٠
 to settle الرِّيحَ the wind فَيَظْلَلْنَ ٣٠ then they would become رَوَاكِدَ
 motionless عَلَى ٣٠ on ظَهْرِهِ ٣٠ the back (of the sea) إِنَّ ٣٠ verily فِي ٣٠ in ذَلِكَ
 that لَآيَاتٍ ٣٠ are signs لِّكُلِّ ٣٠ for everyone صَبَّارٍ ٣٠ patient شَكُورٍ ٣١ (and)
 because of that يَمًا ٣١ He may destroy them أَوْ ٣١ or يُوقِعُهُنَّ ٣١
 which كَسَبُوا ٣١ their (people) have learned وَيَعْفُ ٣١ and He pardons عَنْ ٣١
 from كَثِيرٍ ٣٢ much وَيَعْلَمَ ٣٢ and الَّذِينَ ٣٢ those who يُجَادِلُونَ ٣٢
 dispute فِي ٣٢ as regards آيَاتِنَا ٣٢ Our proofs مَا لَهُمْ ٣٢ that there is not for

you **أَوْنِمُمْ** so whatever **مَا** place of refuge **مَحْجِسٌ** any **مِنْ** them is but a passing enjoyment **مَتَعٌ** thing **مِنْ** have been given **لِلْحَيَاةِ** worldly **الدُّنْيَا** for this life **وَمَا** is with **عِنْدَ** and what **وَالْآخِرَةِ** is better **خَيْرٌ** Allah put their trust **بِرَبِّهِمْ** their Lord **وَعَلَىٰ** believe **آمَنُوا**

32. And among His Signs are the ships in the sea like mountains. 33. If He wills, He causes the wind to cease, then they would become motionless on the back (of the sea). Verily, in this are signs for everyone patient and grateful. 34. Or He may destroy them (by shipwreck) because of that which their (people) have earned. And He pardons much. 35. And those who dispute (polytheists, with Our Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) as regards Our *Ayât* (proofs, signs, verses of Islâmic Monotheism) may know that there is no place of refuge for them (from Allâh's punishment) (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 36. So whatever you have been given is but (a passing) enjoyment for this worldly life, but that which is with Allâh (Paradise) is better and more lasting for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and put their trust in their Lord (concerning all of their affairs).

وَالَّذِينَ يَجْتَنِبُونَ كَبِيرَ الْإِثْمِ وَالْفَوَاحِشَ وَإِذَا مَا غَضِبُوا هُمْ يَغْفِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اسْتَجَابُوا لِرَبِّهِمْ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَمْرُهُمْ شُورَىٰ بَيْنَهُمْ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا أَصَابَهُمُ الْبَغْيُ هُمْ يَنْصَبُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَحَرِّزُوا سِينَتَهُ مِثْلَهَا فَمَنْ عَفَا وَأَصْلَحَ فَأَجْرُهُ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾

وَالَّذِينَ **يَجْتَنِبُونَ** and those who **كَبِيرَ** the greater **الْإِثْمِ** sins **وَالْفَوَاحِشَ** and lewdness **وَإِذَا مَا** and when **غَضِبُوا** that **هُمْ** they are angry **يَغْفِرُونَ** they forgive **وَالَّذِينَ** and those who **اسْتَجَابُوا** and answer the call **لِرَبِّهِمْ** who **أَقَامُوا** and offer perfectly **الصَّلَاةَ** their prayers **وَأَمْرُهُمْ** and their Lord **شُورَىٰ** consultation **بَيْنَهُمْ** who (conduct) their affairs **يُنْفِقُونَ** We have bestowed on them **وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ** and of what **يُنْفِقُونَ** who **إِذَا** and those who **أَصَابَهُمُ** is done to them **الْبَغْيُ** spend **يَنْصَبُونَ** they **وَحَرِّزُوا** take defense **سِينَتَهُ** an evil **مِثْلَهَا** like thereof **فَمَنْ** and makes reconciliation **وَأَصْلَحَ** forgives **عَفَا** so whoever likes **يُحِبُّ** not **لَا** verily He **إِنَّهُ** Allah **عَلَىٰ** due from **الظَّالِمِينَ** wrong-doers

37. And those who avoid the greater sins, and *Al-Fawâhish* (illegal sexual intercourse), and when they are angry, they forgive. 38. And those who answer the Call of their Lord [i.e. to believe that He is the only One Lord (Allâh), and to worship none but Him Alone], and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and who (conduct) their affairs by mutual consultation, and who spend of what We have bestowed on them. 39. And those who, when an oppressive wrong is done to them, take revenge. 40. The recompense for an evil is an evil like thereof; but whoever forgives and makes reconciliation, his reward is with Allâh. Verily, He likes not the *Zâlimûn* (oppressors, polytheists, and wrongdoers).

وَلَمَنِ اتَّصَرَ بِعَدُوِّهِ فَأُولَئِكَ مَا عَلَيْهِمْ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ إِنَّمَا السَّبِيلُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ يَظْلِمُونَ النَّاسَ وَيَبْغُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٤١﴾ وَلَمَنْ صَبَرَ وَغَفَرَ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ لَمِنْ عَزْمِ الْأُمُورِ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَمَنْ يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَتَرَى الظَّالِمِينَ لَمَّا رَأَوْا الْعَذَابَ يَقُولُوكَ هَلْ إِلَى مَرَدٍّ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَتَرَاهُمْ يُعْرَضُونَ عَلَيْهَا خَشِيعَتٍ مِنَ الدَّرِئِ يَنْظُرُونَ مِنْ طَرْفٍ خَفِيٍّ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّ الْخَسِرَاتِ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَهْلِيهِمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَلَا إِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ فِي عَذَابٍ مُقِيمٍ ﴿٤٤﴾

وَلَمَنِ اتَّصَرَ بِعَدُوِّهِ after takes revenge اَتَّصَرَ whosoever
any against them عَلَيْهِمْ there is not مَا for such wrong
those who against the way is only السَّبِيلُ way ﴿٤٠﴾
the earth in and rebel وَيَبْغُونَ people oppress يَظْلِمُونَ
torment عَذَابٌ for them لَهُمْ these اُولَئِكَ without right بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ
shows patience صَبَرَ and verily whosoever وَلَمَنْ a painful اَلِيمٌ ﴿٤١﴾
the عَزْمِ would be from that ذَلِكَ truly اِنَّ and forgives وَغَفَرَ
sends astray يُضْلِلِ and whomsoever وَمَنْ things اَلْأُمُورِ ﴿٤٢﴾
Protecting Friend وَلِيٍّ any for him لَهُ there is not مَا Allah اَللَّهُ
the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ and you will see وَتَرَى after him
they will say يَقُولُوكَ the torment الْعَذَابُ they behold رَأَوْا when
and you return مِنْ any سَبِيلٍ way ﴿٤٣﴾ وَتَرَاهُمْ يُعْرَضُونَ to it خَشِيعَتٍ will see them
glance طَرْفٍ with looking يَنْظُرُونَ disgrace اَلدَّرِئِ by humble مِنْ
خَفِيٍّ discreet وَقَالَ and will say الَّذِينَ and those who ءَامَنُوا believe اِنَّ
lose خَسِرُوا are they who الَّذِينَ the losers اَلْخَسِرَاتِ verily
themselves وَأَهْلِيهِمْ and their families يَوْمَ the Day of اَلْقِيَمَةِ

us رَحْمَةً of Mercy فَيَحْ he rejoices بِهَا in it وَإِنْ but when تُصِيبُهُمْ because of (the deeds) which بِمَا some ill سَيِّئَةً befalls them
man then verily فَإِنَّ their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ have sent forth
(becomes) ingrate كَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾

46. And they will have no *Auliya'* (protectors, helpers, guardians, lords) to help them other than Allāh. And he whom Allāh sends astray, for him there is no way. 47. Answer the Call of your Lord (i.e. accept Islāmic Monotheism, O mankind and jinn) before there comes from Allāh a Day which cannot be averted (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). You will have no refuge on that Day nor there will be for you any denying (of your crimes as they are all recorded in the Book of your deeds). 48. But if they turn away (O Muhammad ﷺ from Islāmic Monotheism, which you have brought to them). We have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a *Hafiz* (watcher, protector) over them (i.e. to take care of their deeds and to recompense them). Your duty is to convey (the Message). And verily, when We cause man to taste of mercy from Us, he rejoices thereat; but when some ill befalls them because of the deeds which their hands have sent forth, then verily, man (becomes) ingrate!

لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ يَهَبُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ إِنِشَاءً وَيَهَبُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ الذَّكَورَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَوْ يُزَوِّجُهُمْ ذَكَرًا وَإُنْثَىٰ وَبَعْلًا مَنْ يَشَاءُ عَاقِبَةُ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا كَانَ لِشَيْءٍ أَنْ يُلْكِمَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا وَحْيًا أَوْ مِنْ وَرَآيَ حِجَابٍ أَوْ يُرْسِلَ رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ بِإِذْنِهِ مَا يَشَاءُ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَىٰ حَكِيمٍ ﴿١٧﴾

to Allah لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ belongs the kingdom of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens
and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُ He creates مَا what يَشَاءُ He wills يَهَبُ
female (offspring) إِنْثَىٰ He wills يَشَاءُ upon whom لِمَنْ He bestows
male الذَّكَورَ ﴿١٥﴾ He wills يَشَاءُ upon whom لِمَنْ and bestows وَيَهَبُ
or (offspring) أَوْ يُزَوِّجُهُمْ ذَكَرًا وَإُنْثَىٰ He combines them
females وَيَجْعَلُ He wills يَشَاءُ whom مَنْ and He renders
barren إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ the All-Knower قَدِيرٌ and is Able to
do all things وَمَا كَانَ لِشَيْءٍ أَنْ يُلْكِمَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا وَحْيًا أَوْ مِنْ وَرَآيَ حِجَابٍ أَوْ يُرْسِلَ رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ بِإِذْنِهِ مَا يَشَاءُ
inspiration أَوْ or from وَرَآيَ behind حِجَابٍ a veil أَوْ or He
sends رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ a Messenger فَيُوحِيَ to reveal بِإِذْنِهِ by His leave مَا

Most **حَكِيمٌ** Most High **عَلَى** verily He is **إِنَّهُ** wills **يَشَاءُ** what
Wise

49. To Allāh belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. He creates what He wills. He bestows female (offspring) upon whom He wills, and bestows male (offspring) upon whom He wills. **50.** Or He bestows both males and females, and He renders barren whom He wills. Verily, He is the All-Knower and is Able to do all things. **51.** It is not given to any human being that Allāh should speak to him unless (it be) by Revelation, or from behind a veil, or (that) He sends a Messenger to reveal what He wills by His Leave. Verily, He is Most High, Most Wise.

وَكَذَلِكَ أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ رُوحًا مِنْ أَمْرِنَا مَا كُنْتَ تَدْرِي مَا الْكِتَابُ وَلَا الْإِيمَانُ وَلَئِنْ جَعَلْنَاهُ نُورًا تَهْدِي بِهِ مَنْ نَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا وَإِنَّكَ لَتَهْدِي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿١٧٧﴾ صِرَاطُ اللَّهِ الَّذِي لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ ۚ أَلَا إِلَى اللَّهِ تَصِيرُ الْأُمُورُ ﴿١٧٨﴾

وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَوْحَيْنَا to you إِلَيْكَ We have sent and thus أَوْحَيْنَا (Quran) مِنْ of أَمْرِنَا Our Command مَا not كُنْتَ you تَدْرِي knew مَا the Book الْكِتَابُ what is وَلَا nor what is الْإِيمَانُ faith وَلَكِنْ but جَعَلْنَاهُ We have made it نُورًا a light نَهْدِي We guide بِهِ by it مَنْ and verily وَإِنَّكَ Our slaves of عِبَادِنَا We will نُكَفِّرُ whosoever أَنْتَ you are لَتَهْدِي indeed guiding إِلَى to صِرَاطٍ the path مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٦﴾ straight صِرَاطٍ the path of اللَّهِ Allah الَّذِي to whom لَمْ belongs مَا all that is فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا and all that is فِي in الْأَرْضِ the earth الْآلَةِ verily إِلَى to اللَّهِ Allah نَصِيرُ is the end الْأُمُورِ ﴿٥٧﴾ the matters

52. And thus We have sent to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) *Rûh* (a revelation, and a mercy) of Our Command. You knew not what is the Book, nor what is Faith? But We have made it (this Qur'ân) a light wherewith We guide whosoever of Our slaves We will. And verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are indeed guiding (mankind) to the Straight Path (i.e. Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism). **53.** The path of Allâh to Whom belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. Verily, all matters at the end go to Allâh (for decision).

وَالَّذِي نَزَّلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً يَقْدِرُ فَأَنْشُرَنَا بِهِ بَلَدَهُ مَيِّتًا كَذَلِكَ نُخْرِجُوكَ ۝٩ وَالَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا وَجَعَلَ لَكُم مِّنَ الْفَلَائِكِ وَالْأَنْعَامِ مَا تَرْكَبُونَ ۝١٠

in أَهْلَكْنَا then We destroyed أَشَدَّ men stonger مِنْهُمْ than them بَطْشًا power وَمَضَى and passed away مَثَلُ the example of الْأَوَّلِينَ ۝٩ Who خَلَقَ Who مَنْ you ask them سَأَلْتَهُمْ and indeed if وَلَئِنْ ancients they will لَيَقُولُنَّ and the earth? وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created the الْغَالِيَةِ the All-Mighty الْعَلِيِّزُّ created them خَلَقَهُنَّ surely say the الْإِلَهِيَّ the All-Knower الَّذِي Who جَعَلَ has made لَكُمْ for you الْأَرْضَ the earth مَهْدًا a bed وَجَعَلَ and has made لَكُمْ for you فِيهَا therein سُبُلًا roads لَكُمْ roads لَكُمْ in order that you may تَهْتَدُونَ ۝١٠ وَالَّذِي find your way وَالَّذِي water مَاءً the sky السَّمَاءِ from مَنْ sends down نَزَّلَ and Who يَقْدِرُ in due measure فَأَنْشُرَنَا then We revive بِهِ then We revive بَلَدَهُ therewith مَيِّتًا a dead كَذَلِكَ even so نُخْرِجُوكَ ۝١١ وَالَّذِي you're brought out وَجَعَلَ all الْفَلَائِكِ the pairs الْأَزْوَاجَ created for you لَكُمْ and has appointed وَجَعَلَ and cattle وَالْأَنْعَامِ ships of مِّنَ الْفَلَائِكِ on which تَرْكَبُونَ ۝١٠

8. Then We destroyed men stronger (in power) than these — and the example of the ancients has passed away (before them). 9. And indeed if you ask them: "Who has created the heavens and the earth?" They will surely say: "The All-Mighty, the All-Knower created them." 10. Who has made for you the earth like a bed, and has made for you roads therein, in order that you may find your way. 11. And Who sends down water (rain) from the sky in due measure, then We revive a dead land therewith, and even so you will be brought forth (from the graves). 12. And Who has created all the pairs and has appointed for you ships and cattle on which you ride,

لِيَسْتَوُوا عَلَى ظُهُورِهِ ثُمَّ تَذْكُرُوا نِعْمَةَ رَبِّكُمْ إِذَا اسْتَوَيْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ وَتَقُولُوا سُبْحَانَ الَّذِي سَخَّرَ لَنَا هَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لَهُ مُقْرِبِينَ ۝١٢ وَإِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا لَمُنْقَلِبُونَ ۝١٣ وَجَعَلُوا آلَهُم مِّنْ عِبَادِهِ جُزْءًا إِنَّا الْإِنْسَانَ لَكَفُورٌ مُّبِينٌ ۝١٤ أَلَمْ نَخْذَ مِنْهَا نَفْسًا يَخْلُقُ بَنَاتٍ وَأَصْفَنَكُم بِالْبَاسِ ۝١٥ وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُمْ بِمَا ضَرَبَ لِلرَّحْمَنِ مَثَلًا ظَلَّ وَجْهُهُ مُسْوَدًّا وَهُوَ كَظِيمٌ ۝١٦

لِيَسْتَوُوا in order that you may mount firmly عَلَىٰ on ظُهُورِهِ their backs ثُمَّ then تَذْكُرُوا you may remember نِعْمَةَ the Favour of رَبِّكُمْ

and say وَقُولُوا thereon عَلَيْهِ you mount أَسْتَوِيْتُمْ when إِذَا your Lord
 سُبْحَنَ إِلَى Glory to Him Who سَخَّرَ has subjected لَنَا to us هَذَا
 وَإِنَّا have ability ﴿٧﴾ مُقْرِنِينَ for it لَمْ we could كُنَّا and not وَمَا this
 We indeed are ﴿٨﴾ لَسَقِيلُونَ Our Lord رَبَّنَا to إِنْ and verily we
 of عِبَادِهِ to some مِنْ with Him لَمْ yet they assign وَجَعَلُوا returning
 is indeed لَكُفُورٌ man الْإِنْسَانُ verily إِنَّ a share جُزْءًا His slaves
 out of مِمَّا has He taken أَمْ or أَوَّلَ a manifest ﴿٩﴾ مُبِينٌ ingrate
 and He has بَنَاتٍ daughters وَأَصْفَنَكُمْ and He has بَخَلَى what
 is informed of the بُيُوتِ and if وَإِنَّا sons بِالْبَيْنِ ﴿١٠﴾ selected for you
 he صَرَبَ that which مِمَّا one of them أَحَدُهُمْ news of (the birth of)
 ظَلَّ a parable مَثَلًا to the Most Beneficent (Allah) لِلرَّحْمَنِ set forth
 ﴿١١﴾ كَظِيمٌ and he is وَهُوَ dark, gloomy مُسَوِّدًا his face وَجْهُهُ becomes
 filled with grief

13. In order that you may mount on their backs, and then may remember the Favour of your Lord when you mount thereon, and say: "Glory to Him Who has subjected this to us, and we could never have it (by our efforts). 14. And verily, to Our Lord we indeed are to return!" 15. Yet, they assign to some of His slaves a share with Him (by pretending that He has children, and considering them as equals or co-partners in worship with Him). Verily, man is indeed a manifest ingrate! 16. Or has He taken daughters out of what He has created, and He has selected for you sons? 17. And if one of them is informed of the news of (the birth of a girl) that which he sets forth as a parable to the Most Gracious (Allâh), his face becomes dark, and he is filled with grief!

أَوْ مَنْ يُنْشَأُ فِي الْحَيَاةِ وَهُوَ فِي الْخِصَامِ غَيْرُ مُبِينٍ ﴿٧﴾ وَجَعَلُوا الْمَلَائِكَةَ الَّذِينَ هُمْ عِبْدُ الرَّحْمَنِ إِنِ شَاءَ أَشْهَدُوا خَلَقَهُمْ سَخَكَبَ شَهْدَتُهُمْ وَهُمْ يُسْعَلُونَ ﴿٨﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْ شَاءَ الرَّحْمَنُ مَا عَبَدْنَاهُمْ مَا لَهُمْ بِذَلِكَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿٩﴾

أَوْ مَنْ يُنْشَأُ (do they then like for Allah) a creature
 up فِي in الْحَيَاةِ ornaments وَهُوَ in فِي and it الْخِصَامِ dispute غَيْرُ
 cannot make ﴿٧﴾ وَجَعَلُوا (herself) clear الْمَلَائِكَةَ and they make
 to the الرَّحْمَنِ are slaves عِبْدُ themselves هُمْ who الَّذِينَ the angels
 their خَلَقَهُمْ did they witness أَشْهَدُوا females إِنِ شَاءَ Most Beneficent

and **وَيُسْأَلُونَ** their witness **شَهِدَتْهُمْ** will be recorded **سُكِّنَتْ** creation
 if it had been **لَوْ** and they said **وَقَالُوا** they will be questioned
 We would have **عَبَدْنَاهُمْ** not **مَا** the Most Beneficent **الرَّحْمَنُ** the will of
 any **مِنْ** of that **بِذَلِكَ** they have **لَهُمْ** not **مَا** worshipped them
 lie **يَعْرِضُونَ** but **إِلَّا** they do **هُمْ** nothing **إِنْ** knowledge

18. (Like they then for Allâh) a creature who is brought up in adornments (wearing silk and gold ornaments, i.e. women), and who in dispute cannot make herself clear? 19. And they make the angels who themselves are slaves of the Most Gracious (Allâh) females. Did they witness their creation? Their testimony will be recorded, and they will be questioned! 20. And they said: "If it had been the Will of the Most Gracious (Allâh), we should not have worshipped them (false deities)." They have no knowledge whatsoever of that. They do nothing but lie!

أَمْ آتَيْنَهُمْ كِتَابًا مِنْ قَبْلِهِ فَهُمْ بِهِ مُسْتَمْسِكُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ بَلْ قَالُوا إِنَّا وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا عَلَىٰ أُمَّةٍ وَإِنَّا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِمْ مُهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ مَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فِي قَرْيَةٍ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ إِلَّا قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا إِنَّا وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا عَلَىٰ أُمَّةٍ وَإِنَّا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِمْ مُقْتَدُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قُلْ أُولَئِكَ جُنُودٌ لَكُمْ يَهُدِي بِمَا وَجَدْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ آبَاءَكُمْ قَالُوا إِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

before **آتَيْنَهُمْ** or **أَمْ** any Book **كِتَابًا** have We given them **مِنْ قَبْلِهِ**
فَهُمْ this **بِهِ** so they **مُسْتَمْسِكُونَ** to it **بَلْ** are holding fast **قَالُوا**
 a **أُمَّةٍ** on **عَلَىٰ** our fathers **آبَاءَنَا** found **وَجَدْنَا** we **إِنَّا** they say
 their footsteps **آثَرِهِمْ** on **عَلَىٰ** and we **وَإِنَّا** certain way and religion
 We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** not **مَا** and similarly **وَكَذَلِكَ** guide ourselves **مُهْتَدُونَ**
مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you **فِي** to **قَرْيَةٍ** any town **مِنْ نَذِيرٍ** a warner **إِلَّا** but **قَالَ**
 found **وَجَدْنَا** we **إِنَّا** the luxurious ones among them **مُتْرَفُوهَا** said
 and we **وَإِنَّا** a certain way and religion **أُمَّةٍ** on **عَلَىٰ** our fathers **آبَاءَنَا**
قُلْ following **مُقْتَدُونَ** their footsteps **آثَرِهِمْ** on **عَلَىٰ** are indeed
 better **يَهْدِي** I bring you **جُنُودٌ** even if **أُولَئِكَ** (the warner) said
آبَاءَكُمْ on it **عَلَيْهِ** you found **وَجَدْتُمْ** than that which **بِمَا** guidance
 you **أُرْسِلْتُمْ** with which **بِمَا** verily we **إِنَّا** they said **قَالُوا** your fathers
 disbelieve **كَافِرُونَ** with it **بِهِ** have been sent

21. Or have We given them any Book before this (the Qur'ân) to which they are holding fast? 22. Nay! They say: "We found our fathers following a certain way and religion, and we guide ourselves by their footsteps." 23. And similarly, We sent not a warner before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to any town (people) but the luxurious ones among them said: "We found our fathers following a certain way and religion, and we will indeed follow their footsteps." 24. (The warner) said: "Even if I bring you better guidance than that which you found your fathers following?" They said: "Verily, we disbelieve in that with which you have been sent."

فَأَنقَضْنَا مِنْهُمْ فَاظْطَرَّ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَقِبَةُ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ لِأَبِيهِ وَقَوْمِهِ إِنَّنِي بَرَاءٌ مِمَّا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِي فَطَرَنِي فَإِنَّهُ سَيَهْدِينِ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَجَعَلَهَا كَلِمَةً بَاقِيَةً فِي عَقِبِهِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ بَلْ مَتَّعْتُ هَؤُلَاءَ وَآبَاءَهُمْ حَتَّى جَاءَهُمُ الْحَقُّ وَرَسُولٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمُ الْحَقُّ قَالُوا هَذَا سِحْرٌ وَإِنَّا بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾

فَأَنقَضْنَا مِنْهُمْ then see فَاظْطَرَّ of them كَيْفَ how so We took revenge كان عَقِبَةُ the end of the مُكَذِّبِينَ those who denied وَإِذْ when (remember) قَالَ said إِبْرَاهِيمُ Abraham لِأَبِيهِ to his father وَقَوْمِهِ and his people إِنَّنِي verily I am بَرَاءٌ innocent مِمَّا of what تَعْبُدُونَ you worship إِلَّا except الَّذِي Him Who فَطَرَنِي did create me فَإِنَّهُ and verily He سَيَهْدِينِ will guide me وَجَعَلَهَا a كَلِمَةً word lasting بَاقِيَةً among عَقِبِهِ his offspring لَعَلَّهُمْ may turn back بَلْ nay but مَتَّعْتُ I gave to enjoy هَؤُلَاءَ these وَآبَاءَهُمْ till جَاءَهُمُ and their fathers حَتَّى the truth رَسُولٌ a messenger مُبِينٌ making things clear وَلَمَّا they said قَالُوا the truth جَاءَهُمُ and when this الْحَقُّ came to them كَافِرُونَ in it and we وَإِنَّا magic is

25. So We took revenge on them, then see what was the end of those who denied (Islâmic Monotheism). 26. And (remember) when Ibrâhim (Abraham) said to his father and his people: "Verily, I am innocent of what you worship, 27. "Except Him (i.e. I worship none but Allâh Alone) Who did create me; and verily, He will guide me." 28. And he made it [i.e. *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh Alone)] a Word lasting among his offspring (True monotheism), that they may turn back (i.e. to repent to Allâh or receive admonition). 29. Nay, but I gave (the good things of this life) to these (polytheists) and their fathers to enjoy, till there came to them the truth (the Qur'ân), and a

Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) making things clear. 30. And when the truth (this Qur'ân) came to them, they (the disbelievers in this Qur'ân) said: "This is magic, and we disbelieve therein."

وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا نَزَّلَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنُ عَلَى رَجُلٍ مِّنَ الْقَرْيَتَيْنِ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَهَرَأَيْسُمُونَ رَحْمَتَ رَبِّكَ تَعْنُ قَسَمًا بَيْنَهُمْ مَّيِّسَتَهُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَرَفَعْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ فَوْقَ بَعْضٍ دَرَجَاتٍ لِّيَتَّخِذَ بَعْضُهُم بَعْضًا سُخْرِيًّا وَرَحْمَتُ رَبِّكَ خَيْرٌ مِّمَّا يَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَن يَكُونَ النَّاسُ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً لَّجَعَلْنَا لِمَن يَكْفُرُ بِالرَّحْمَنِ لِيُثْبِتَنَّهُمْ سُقْفًا مِّنْ فِضَّةٍ وَمَعَالِجَ عَلَيْهَا يَظْهَرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا نَزَّلَ هَذَا this sent down why is not and they say
 ﴿٣٠﴾ the two towns of some man to Quran
 the Mercy who would portion out is it they great
 between your Lord of
 of this the life in their livelihood them
 world and We raised some of them above others
 ranks in so that may employ others
 and the Mercy of your Lord others
 they amass than (the wealth) which is better
 and were it not that all mankind would become
 one community We would have provided
 in the Most Beneficent (Allah) disbelieve those who
 for their houses of silver roofs
 they mount on which elevators

31. And they say: "Why is not this Qur'ân sent down to some great man of the two towns (Makkah and Tâ'if)?" 32. Is it they who would portion out the Mercy of your Lord? It is We Who portion out between them their livelihood in this world, and We raised some of them above others in ranks, so that some may employ others in their work. But the Mercy (Paradise) of your Lord (O Muhammad ﷺ) is better than the (wealth of this world) which they amass. 33. And were it not that mankind would have become of one community (all disbelievers desiring worldly life only), We would have provided for those who disbelieve in the Most Gracious (Allâh), silver roofs for their houses, and elevators whereby they ascend,

وَلِيُثْبِتَنَّهُمْ أَنْبِيَاءًا وَسُرُرًا عَلَيْهَا يَتَكَبَّرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَزُخْرُفًا وَإِن كُنتُمْ لَمَّا مَتَّعُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةُ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ

لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَمَنْ يَعْشُ عَنْ ذِكْرِ الرَّحْمَنِ نُقِيضْ لَهُ مَا سَطَلْنَا فَهُوَ لَمْ يَرْجُ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَيَصُدُّوهُمْ عَنِ السَّبِيلِ وَيَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ مُّهْتَدُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَنَا قَالَ يَنَلَيْتَ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكَ بَعْدَ الْمَسْرِقَيْنِ فَيَنْسُ الْفَرِيقَ ﴿٣٧﴾

and thrones وَسُرُرًا doors (of silver) أَبْوَابًا and for their houses رِيشُونَهم (of silver) on which بَنِيكُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ they could recline رُوحَرًا and would have لَنَا this ذَلِكَ all yet كُلُّ yet adornments of gold this الدُّنْيَا the life of الْحَيَاةِ an enjoyment of مَتْنَعٌ been nothing but your Lord رَبِّكَ with عِنْدَ and the Hereafter وَالْآخِرَةُ world from عَنْ turns away يَعْشُ and whosoever وَمَنْ is only for the pious We ذَكَّرَ the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنِ the remembrance of نُقِيضْ for him لَمْ so he is فَهُوَ a devil شَيْطَانًا for him لَمْ appoint from عَنْ hinder them لَيَصُدُّوهُمْ and verily they وَإِنَّهُمْ a companion are أَنَّهُمْ that they think وَيَحْسَبُونَ the path السَّبِيلِ he says قَالَ he comes to us جَاءَنَا when إِذَا till حَتَّىٰ guided right يَنَلَيْتَ would that بَيْنِي between me وَبَيْنَكَ between you بَعْدَ and the الْمَسْرِقَيْنِ the distance of the فَيَنْسُ the two easts الْفَرِيقَ so evil companion

34. And for their houses, doors (of silver), and thrones (of silver) on which they could recline, 35. And adornments of gold. Yet all this (i.e. the roofs, doors, stairs, elevators, thrones of their houses) would have been nothing but an enjoyment of this world. And the Hereafter with your Lord is (only) for the *Muttaqûn*. 36. And whosoever turns away blindly from the remembrance of the Most Gracious (Allâh) (i.e. this Qur'ân and worship of Allâh), We appoint for him *Shaitân* (Satan - devil) to be a *Qarîn* (a companion) to him. 37. And verily, they (Satans / devils) hinder them from the path (of Allâh), but they think that they are guided aright! 38. Till, when (such a one) comes to Us, he says [to his *Qarîn* (Satan/devil companion)] "Would that between me and you were the distance of the two easts (or the east and west)" — a worst (type of) companion (indeed)!

وَلَنْ يَنْفَعَكُمُ الْيَوْمَ إِذْ ظَلَمْتُمْ أَنتُمْ كَرِهْتُمُ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَفَأَنْتُمْ تُشْجِعُونَ الصُّغَرَ أَوْ يَهْدِي الْعَمَىٰ وَمَنْ كَانَتْ فِي صُلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ ذَرَّةٍ مِّنَ الْإِيمَانِ فَإِنَّا نَمُزِّقُهُم مُّنْفِقُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ أَوْ نُرِيَنَّكَ الَّذِي وَعَدْنَاهُمْ فَإِنَّا عَلَيْهِمْ مُّقْتَدِرُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ فَاسْتَمِيعْ يَا أَدْنَىٰ إِلَهِكَ إِنَّكَ عَلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُّسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٤١﴾ وَإِنَّمَا لَذِكْرُ لَكَ وَلِقَاؤُكَ وَسَوْفَ تُسْأَلُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَسَتَلَّ مَنْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ مِنْ رُّسُلِنَا أَجَعَلْنَا مِنْ دُونِ الرَّحْمَنِ إِلَهًا يَعْْبُدُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾

وَلَنْ يَنْفَعَكُمْ as this Day الْيَوْمَ profit you it will never
 the punishment الْعَذَابِ in فِي that you will be أَنْتُمْ you did wrong
 the deaf الصُّمَّ make to hear تَسْمِعُ can you أَفَأَنْتَ sharing ﴿٣٩﴾
 is أَوْ or him who وَمَنْ the blind الْبُصْرَ can you guide تَهْدِي or
 We take تَذْهَبُ and even if بَيِّنًا manifest ﴿٤٠﴾ error ضَلَالٍ in فِي
 take تَتَّخِذُونَ on them مِنْهُمْ We shall indeed بَيِّنًا you بِكَ away
 وَمَعَذَّتَهُمُ that which الَّتِي We show you ذُرِّيَّتَكَ or (if) أَوْ vengeance
 ﴿٤١﴾ over them عَلَيْهِمْ then verily We بَيِّنًا We threaten them
 to that which الَّتِي so hold you فَاسْتَبِيحْ have perfect command
 path صِرَاطٍ on عَلَى verily you are إِنَّكَ to you إِلَيْكَ inspired أَوْحَى is
 indeed a reminder مُذَكِّرٍ and verily this is وَإِنَّهُ a straight ﴿٤٢﴾
 be تَسْتَلِظُونَ and you will وَتَرَى and your people وَلِقَوْمِكَ for you لَكَ
 whom We sent أَرْسَلْنَا those مَنْ and ask وَتَسْأَلْ questioned
 did We ever appoint أَجْمَلًا of Our messengers مِنْ رُسُلِنَا before you
 to يُعْبَدُونَ gods إِلَهُةَ the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنِ besides مِنْ دُونِ
 be worshipped

39. It will profit you not this Day (O you who turn away from Allâh's remembrance and His worship) as you did wrong, (and) that you will be sharers (you and your *Qarîn*) in the punishment. 40. Can you (O Muhammad ﷺ) make the deaf to hear, or can you guide the blind or him who is in manifest error? 41. And even if We take you (O Muhammad ﷺ) away, We shall indeed take vengeance on them. 42. Or (if) We show you that wherewith We threaten them, then verily, We have perfect command over them. 43. So hold you (O Muhammad ﷺ) fast to that which is revealed to you. Verily, you are on the Straight Path. 44. And verily, this (the Qur'ân) is indeed a Reminder for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) and your people (Quraish people, or your followers), and you will be questioned (about it). 45. And ask (O Muhammad ﷺ) those of Our Messengers whom We sent before you: "Did We ever appoint *âlihah* (gods) to be worshipped besides the Most Gracious (Allâh)?"

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِ فَقَالَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا إِذَا هُمْ
 مِنْهَا يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَمَا نُرِيهِمْ مِنْ آيَةٍ إِلَّا هِيَ أَكْبَرُ مِنْ أُخْتِهَا وَأَخَذْنَاهُمْ بِالْعَذَابِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَقَالُوا
 يَا أَيُّهُ السَّاحِرُ الدَّاعِ لَنَا رَبِّكَ بِمَا عَهِدَ عِنْدَكَ إِنَّا لَمُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾

وَلَقَدْ with Our بِآيَاتِنَا Moses مُوسَى We did send أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 so he فَقَالَ and his chiefs وَمَلَائِهِمُ Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ to إِيَّيْ Signs
 ﴿٤٦﴾ the Lord of رَبِّ a Messenger of رَسُولٌ verily I am إِيَّيْ said
 with Our بِآيَاتِنَا he came to them جَاءَهُمْ but when فَلَمَّا the worlds
 and وَكَا laughed بِخُشُوعٍ ﴿٤٧﴾ at them يَتَبَا they مُ behold إِذَا Signs
 it was هِيَ but إِلَّا any sign مِّنْ آيَةٍ We showed them لَمْ يُبْهِرْ not
 and We seized them وَأَخَذْنَاهُمْ its fellow أَخْنِيهَا than مِنْ greater
 return بِالْعَذَابِ ﴿٤٨﴾ in order that they might لَعَلَّهُمْ with torment
 for us وَقَالُوا and they said بِآيَةٍ O you السَّاحِرُ sorcerer ادْعُ invoke لَنَا for us
 رَبِّكَ رَبِّكَ your Lord بِمَا according to what عَهْدَ He has entrusted عِنْدَكَ
 be guided لِنَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ verily We shall إِنَّا with you

46. And indeed We did send Mûsâ (Moses) with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs (inviting them to Allâh's religion of Islâm). He said: "Verily, I am a Messenger of the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)." 47. But when he came to them with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) behold, they laughed at them. 48. And not an *Ayâh* (sign, etc.) We showed them but it was greater than its fellow preceding it, and We seized them with torment, in order that they might turn [from their polytheism to Allâh's religion (Islâmic Monotheism)]. 49. And they said [to Mûsâ (Moses)]: "O you sorcerer! Invoke your Lord for us according to what He has covenanted with you. Verily, We shall guide ourselves (aright)."

فَلَمَّا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُمْ الْعَذَابَ إِذَا هُمْ يَنْكُتُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَكَادَى فِرْعَوْنُ فِي قَوْمِهِ قَالَ يَنْقُومُ آلِيسَ لِي مُلْكُ وَصَرَ
 وَهَذِهِ الْأَنْهَارُ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِي أَفَلَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ أَمْ أَنَا خَيْرٌ مِنْ هَذَا الَّذِي هُوَ مَهِينٌ وَلَا يَكَادُ يُبِينُ ﴿٤٨﴾ فَلَوْلَا أُلْقِيَ
 عَلَيْهِ آسُورَةٌ مِّنْ ذَهَبٍ أَوْ جِلْدٌ مَّعَهُ الْمَلَأَتْ بِكَ مَقَرَّيْنِكَ ﴿٤٩﴾ فَاسْتَخَفَّ قَوْمَهُ فَأَطَاعُوهُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمًا
 فَتِيفِينَ ﴿٥٠﴾

the torment الْعَذَابَ from them عَنْهُمْ We removed كَشَفْنَا but when فَلَمَّا
 and وَكَادَى broke their covenant يَنْكُتُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ they هُمْ behold إِذَا
 saying قَالَ his people قَوْمِهِ amongst فِي Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ proclaimed
 the dominion of مُلْكُ for me لِي is not أَلِيسَ O my people يَنْقُومُ

مِصرَ Egypt وَهَذِهِ and these الْأَنْهَارُ rivers تَجْرِي flowing مِنْ تَحْتِيَّ underneath me
 خَيْرٌ am I أَنَا or أَرَأَيْتُمْ see you ثُمَّ لَا not then هَلْ is هُوَ who هَذَا this one هَذَا than هَذَا better
 وَلَا despicable مَهِيْنٌ is هُوَ who هَذَا this one هَذَا than هَذَا better
 why فَلَوْلَا express himself clearly يُبَيِّنُ can scarcely يَكْذِبُ and not
 of ذَهَبٍ bracelets مِنْ on him أَسْوَدَةً bestowed عَلَيْهِ then are not
 أَوْ gold جَاءَ or جَاءَ sent مَعَهُ with him الْمَلَائِكَةُ angels مُنْزِلِينَ
 فَاسْتَحَفَّ along قَوْمَهُ thus he befooled and mislead قَوْمَهُ his people فَاطَاعُوهُ
 a people قَوْمًا were ever كَانُوا verily they إِيَّاهُمْ and they obeyed him
 sinners فَسِيقِينَ who were

50. But when We removed the torment from them, behold, they broke their covenant (that they will believe if We remove the torment from them). 51. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) proclaimed among his people (saying): "O my people! Is not mine the dominion of Egypt, and these rivers flowing underneath me. See you not then? 52. "Am I not better than this one [Mûsâ (Moses)] who is despicable and can scarcely express himself clearly? 53. "Why then are not golden bracelets bestowed on him, or angels sent along with him?" 54. Thus he [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] befooled (and misled) his people, and they obeyed him. Verily, they were ever a people who were *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

فَلَمَّا ءَاسَفُونَا ائْتَمَمْنَا مِنْهُمْ فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ سَلَفًا وَمَثَلًا لِّلْآخِرِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَلَمَّا
 صُرِبَ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ مَثَلًا إِذَا قَوْمُكَ مِنْهُ يَصِدُّونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَقَالُوا ءَالِهَتُنَا خَيْرٌ أَمْ هُوَ مَا ضَرَبُوهُ لَكَ إِلَّا جَدَلًا بَلْ هُوَ
 قَوْمٌ خَصِمُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِن هُوَ إِلَّا عَبْدٌ ائْتَمَمْنَا عَلَيْهِ وَجَعَلْنَاهُ مَثَلًا لِّبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ لَجَعَلْنَا مِنْكُمْ لَكِئْكَ فِي
 الْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾

فَلَمَّا ءَاسَفُونَا We punished ائْتَمَمْنَا they angered Us ائْتَمَمْنَا so when
 and We فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ them أَجْمَعِينَ and drowned them أَجْمَعِينَ
 to لِّلْآخِرِينَ and an example وَمَثَلًا a precedent سَلَفًا made them
 the son of ابْنِ is quoted صُرِبَ and when وَلَمَّا later generations
 are our gods مَرْيَمَ Mary مَثَلًا as an example إِذَا behold قَوْمُكَ your people مِنْهُ
 about it يَصِدُّونَ cry aloud وَقَالُوا and say ءَالِهَتُنَا and say
 they quoted the above ضَرَبُوهُ not مَا is he هُوَ or خَيْرٌ better
 they but بَلْ for argument جَدَلًا except لَكَ example

He (Jesus) هُوَ was not اِنْ a quarrelsome خَصِمُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ people قَوْمٌ are to اِلَّا more than عَبْدٌ a slave اَتَمْنَا We granted Our Favour عَلَيْهِ We made him وَجَعَلْنَاهُ him an example لِيُحْيِيَ to the children and We made him اِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٥٩﴾ of Israel رَوْوُ and if نَشَاءُ We will اَجْعَلَنَّكَ We would have اَجْعَلْنَا the earth اَلْاَرْضِ on angels فِي among you مَلَائِكَةً ﴿٦٠﴾ made مِنْكُمْ to replace you

55. So when they angered Us, We punished them, and drowned them all. 56. And We made them a precedent (as a lesson for those coming after them), and an example to later generations. 57. And when the son of Maryam (Mary) is quoted as an example [i.e. 'Isâ (Jesus) is worshipped like their idols], behold, your people cry aloud (laugh out at the example). 58. And say: "Are our *âlihah* (gods) better or is he ['Isâ (Jesus)]?" They quoted not the above example except for argument. Nay! But they are a quarrelsome people. (See V.21:98-101) 59. He ['Isâ (Jesus)] was not more than a slave. We granted Our Favour to him, and We made him an example for the Children of Israel (i.e. his creation without a father). 60. And if it were Our Will, We would have [destroyed you (mankind) all, and] made angels to replace you on the earth. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*)

وَاِنَّكُمْ لَوَلِمَ لِّلْسَاعَةِ فَلَا تَمْتَرْتُمْ بِهَا وَاتَّبِعُونِ هٰذَا صِرَاطٌ مُّسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَلَا يَصُدُّكُمْ الشَّيْطٰنُ اِنَّكُمْ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَ عِيسٰى بِالْبَيِّنٰتِ قَالَ قَدْ جِئْتُكُمْ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَلَآئِيْنَ لَكُمْ بَعْضُ الَّذِى تَخْتَلِفُوْنَ فِيْهِ فَاَتَّقُوا اللّٰهَ وَاطِيعُوْنَ ﴿٦٠﴾

for the Hour اِنَّكُمْ shall be a known sign لَوَلِمَ and he (Jesus) وَآتَيْنَاهُ have doubt تَمْتَرْتُمْ therefore not فَلَا (Day of Resurrection) path صِرَاطٌ this is هٰذَا and follow me (Allah) وَاتَّبِعُونِ concerning it مُّسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ the straight وَلَا and let not يَصُدُّكُمْ hinder you الشَّيْطٰنُ Satan اِنَّكُمْ is he لَكُمْ verily he is عَدُوٌّ enemy مُّبِينٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَلَمَّا a plain جَاءَ and when عِيسٰى Jesus بِالْبَيِّنٰتِ with (Our) clear proofs قَالَ he said قَدْ he said جِئْتُكُمْ verily جِئْتُكُمْ I have come to you بِالْحِكْمَةِ with the حِكْمَةٍ wisdom لَكُمْ and in order to make clear بَعْضُ to you الَّذِى that which تَخْتَلِفُوْنَ you differ فِيْهِ in which فَاَتَّقُوا therefore fear اللّٰهَ Allah وَاطِيعُوْنَ ﴿٦٠﴾ and obey me

61. And he ['Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary)] shall be a known sign for (the coming of) the Hour (Day of Resurrection) [i.e. 'Îsâ's (Jesus) descent on the earth]. Therefore have no doubt concerning it (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). And follow Me (Allâh) (i.e. be obedient to Allâh and do what He orders you to do, O mankind)! This is the Straight Path (of Islâmic Monotheism, leading to Allâh and to His Paradise). 62. And let not *Shaitân* (Satan) hinder you (from the right religion, i.e. Islâmic Monotheism). Verily, he (Satan) to you is a plain enemy. 63. And when 'Îsâ (Jesus) came with (Our) clear Proofs, he said: "I have come to you with *Al-Hikmah* (Prophethood), and in order to make clear to you some of the (points) in which you differ. Therefore fear Allâh and obey me.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ رَبِّي وَرَبُّكُمْ فَاعْبُدُوهُ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦١﴾ فَاخْتَلَفَ الْأَخْرَابُ مِنْ بَيْنِهِمْ فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْ عَذَابٍ يَوْمَ إِلِيمٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا السَّاعَةَ أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ الْأَخِلَّاءُ يَوْمَئِذٍ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٌّ إِلَّا الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ يَتَعَبَّدُونَ لِيَئِمَّ عَلَيْكُمْ الْيَوْمَ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ تَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾

and your Lord رَبِّي my Lord رَبِّي He is اللَّهُ Allah verily إِنَّ the فَاعْبُدُوهُ path مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦١﴾ this is هَذَا so worship Him (Alone) among الْأَخْرَابُ the sects مِنْ but differed فَاخْتَلَفَ straight themselves فَوَيْلٌ to those who لِلَّذِينَ so woe ظَلَمُوا do wrong مِنْ the torment of عَذَابٍ from the Day يَوْمَ إِلِيمٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ painful هَلْ do بِظُرُونِ it shall come تَأْتِيَهُمْ that أَنْ for the Hour السَّاعَةَ only إِلَّا they await upon them بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ suddenly while they لَا not يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ some of them بَعْضُهُمْ on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ friends الْأَخِلَّاءُ perceive the pious الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ except إِلَّا will be foes عَدُوٌّ to others لِبَعْضٍ يَتَعَبَّدُونَ لِيَئِمَّ عَلَيْكُمْ الْيَوْمَ shall be on you fear عَلَيْكُمْ My worshippers لَا no حَوْفُ shall be on you this Day nor أَنْتُمْ shall you تَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ grieve

64. "Verily, Allâh! He is my Lord (God) and your Lord (God). So worship Him (Alone). This is the (only) Straight Path (i.e. Allâh's religion of true Islâmic Monotheism)." 65. But the sects from among themselves differed. So woe to those who do wrong [by ascribing things to 'Îsâ (Jesus) that are not true] from the torment of a painful Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)! 66. Do they only wait for the Hour that it shall come upon them suddenly while they perceive not? 67. Friends on that Day will be foes one to another except *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 68. (It will be said to the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism): My worshippers! No fear shall be on you this Day, nor shall you grieve,

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَكَانُوا مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ ادْخُلُوا الْجَنَّةَ أَنتُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ تُحْبَرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ يُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِصِحَافٍ مِّنْ ذَهَبٍ وَأَكْوَابٍ وَفِيهَا مِمَّا نَشْتَهُهِ الْأَنفُسُ وَكَذَلِكَ الْأَعْيُنُ وَأَنْتُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَتِلْكَ الْجَنَّةُ الَّتِي أُورِثْتُمُوهَا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

and were الَّذِينَ in Our Verses آمَنُوا believed those who مُسْلِمِينَ Muslims ادْخُلُوا the الْجَنَّةَ enter أَنتُمْ you وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ your wives round تُحْبَرُونَ will be passed بِطَافٍ in happiness يُطَافُ your wives (there and وَفِيهَا and cups أَكْوَابٍ gold of ذَهَبٍ trays مِّنْ them the souls الْأَنفُسُ could desire نَشْتَهُهِ all that مَا will be) therein and you وَأَنْتُمْ the eyes الْأَعْيُنُ and all that could delight in وَكَذَلِكَ the لَّيْسَ this is تِلْكَ abide forever خَالِدُونَ therein will فِيهَا which أُورِثْتُمُوهَا you have been made to inherit الَّتِي Paradise to do تَعْمَلُونَ you used because of (your deeds) which

69. (You) who believed in Our *Ayât* (proofs, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and were Muslims (i.e. who submit totally to Allâh's Will, and believe in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). 70. Enter Paradise, you and your wives, in happiness. 71. Trays of gold and cups will be passed round them; (there will be) therein all that inner selves could desire, and all that eyes could delight in and you will abide therein forever. 72. This is the Paradise which you have been made to inherit because of your deeds which you used to do (in the life of the world).

لَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ كَثِيرَةٌ مِّنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ إِنَّ الْمُجْرِمِينَ فِي عَذَابٍ مُّهِينٍ ﴿٧٤﴾ لَا يَبْقَىٰ عَنْهُمْ وَهْمٌ فِيهِ مُبِلَسُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمَا ظَلَمْتَهُمْ وَلَكِن كَانُوا هُمُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَنَادَا بِمَلِكٍ لِّيَقْضِيَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْعَذَابُ قَالَ إِنَّا هُمْ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ لَقَدْ جِئْتُمُوهَا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَكُمُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

of لَكُمْ in plenty فَاكِهَةٌ fruits كَثِيرَةٌ therein فِيهَا for you will be تَأْكُلُونَ which the criminals will be الْمُجْرِمِينَ verily إِنَّ you will eat فِي عَذَابٍ the torment of مُهِينٍ Hell خَالِدُونَ to abide therein لَا يَبْقَىٰ عَنْهُمْ be lightened وَهْمٌ (the torment) will not فِيهِ forever will be plunged into destruction with مُبِلَسُونَ in it and they were مُنْكَرُونَ but وَلَكِن We wronged them جِئْتُمُوهَا and not جِئْتُمُوهَا despair

هُمْ they الظَّالِمِينَ the wrong-doers وَكَانُوا and they will cry يَا مَالِكُ O Malik (keeper of Hell) your رَبُّكَ of us عَذَابَنَا let make an end لَقَدْ indeed جِئْتَكُمْ We have brought to you بِالْحَقِّ the truth وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَكُمْ most of you كَرِهُوا for the truth

73. Therein for you will be fruits in plenty, of which you will eat (as you desire). 74. Verily, the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, sinners, disbelievers) will be in the torment of Hell to abide therein forever. 75. (The torment) will not be lightened for them, and they will be plunged into destruction with deep regrets, sorrows and in despair therein. 76. We wronged them not, but they were the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers). 77. And they will cry: "O Malik (Keeper of Hell)! Let your Lord make an end of us." He will say: "Verily, you shall abide forever." 78. Indeed We have brought the truth (Muhammad ﷺ with the Qur'ân) to you, but most of you have a hatred for the truth.

أَمْ أَبْرَمُوا أَمْرًا فَإِنَّا مُبْرِمُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ أَمْ يَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّا لَا نَسْمَعُ سِرَّهُمْ وَنَجْوَاهُمْ بَلَىٰ وَرُسُلْنَا لَدَيْهِمْ يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ قُلْ إِن كَانَ لِلرَّحْمَنِ وَلَدٌ فَأَنَا أَوَّلُ الْعَبِيدِ ﴿٧٥﴾ سُبْحَنَ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ رَبِّ الْعَرْشِ عَمَّا يَصِفُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾

أَمْ أَبْرَمُوا or have they plotted أَمْرًا some plan فَإِنَّا We too مُبْرِمُونَ are planning أَمْ are they think عَمَّا that We لا not نَسْمَعُ hear سِرَّهُمْ their secrets وَنَجْوَاهُمْ and their private counsel بَلَىٰ Our messengers (appointed angels in charge of course وَرُسُلْنَا mankind) are by them يَكْتُبُونَ recording قُلْ say إِن if كَانَ then I am أَوَّلُ a son وَلَدٌ the Most Beneficent (Allah) الرَّحْمَنِ had the first of الْعَبِيدِ (Allah's) worshippers سُبْحَانَ رَبِّ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the Lord of الْعَرْشِ of the Throne عَمَّا from all that يَصِفُونَ (Exalted be He) they ascribe (to Him)

79. Or have they plotted some plan? Then We too are planning. 80. Or do they think that We hear not their secrets and their private counsel? (Yes We do) and Our messengers (appointed angels in charge of mankind) are by them, to record. 81. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "If the Most Gracious (Allâh) had a son (or children as you pretend), then I am the first of (Allâh's) worshippers [who deny and refute

this claim of yours (and the first to believe in Allâh Alone and testify that He has no children)].” (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 82. Glorified be the Lord of the heavens and the earth, the Lord of the Throne! Exalted be He from all that they ascribe (to Him).

فَذَرَهُمْ يَخُوضُوا وَيَلْعَبُوا حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ الْيَوْمَ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي فِي السَّمَاءِ إِلَهُ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَهُ وَهُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَتَبَارَكَ الَّذِي لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا وَعِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾

and فَذَرَهُمْ to speak nonsense يَخُوضُوا so leave them (alone) وَيَلْعَبُوا which the Day of theirs يَوْمَ they meet يَأْتِيَ until play حَتَّى Who is الَّذِي it is He (Allah) وَهُوَ they have been promised يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فِي the heaven إِلَهُ worshipped وَفِي the الأرض and on the earth إِلَهُ worshipped وَهُوَ and He is الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise ﴿٨٣﴾ وَتَبَارَكَ the All-Knower and blessed be الَّذِي He لَهُ to Whom مُلْكُ the kingdom of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا and all that is between them وَعِنْدَهُ and with Whom is عِلْمُ the knowledge of السَّاعَةِ the Hour وَإِلَيْهِ and to Whom تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ you (all) will be returned

83. So leave them (alone) to speak nonsense and play until they meet the Day of theirs which they have been promised. 84. It is He (Allâh) Who is the only *Ilâh* (God to be worshipped) in the heaven and the only *Ilâh* (God to be worshipped) on the earth. And He is the All-Wise, the All-Knower. 85. And Blessed be He to Whom belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, and with Whom is the knowledge of the Hour, and to Whom you (all) will be returned.

وَلَا يَمْلِكُ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ الشَّفْعَةَ إِلَّا مَنْ شَهِدَ بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَلَكِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَهُمْ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ فَأَنَّى يُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَقِيلَ لَهُ يَرْبِّ إِنَّا هَكَوْلَاهُ قَوْمٌ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ فَأَصْفَحْ عَنْهُمْ وَقُلْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَهُمْ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ فَأَنَّى يُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَلَا يَمْلِكُ الَّذِينَ have power يَدْعُونَ and not يَمْلِكُ they invoke مِنْ دُونِهِ instead of Him الشَّفْعَةَ of intercession إِلَّا except مَنْ شَهِدَ those who بِالْحَقِّ bear witness وَهُمْ to the truth وَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَلَكِنْ know (the facts about the oneness of Allah) سَأَلْتَهُمْ they will created them خَلَقَهُمْ مَنْ you ask them لَيَقُولُنَّ they are turned away فَأَنَّى how then يُؤْفَكُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

وَقِيلَ ۖ O my Lord يَرْبِّ and on his (Prophet Muhammad's) saying ۖ
 who believe يُؤْمِنُونَ ۖ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ these are هَؤُلَاءِ verily
 Salam سَلَامٌ and say وَقُلْ from them عَنْهُمْ so turn away فَاصْفَحْ
 come to know يَتَعَلَّمُونَ ۖ but they will فَسَوْفَ (peace)

86. And those whom they invoke instead of Him have no power of intercession — except for those who bear witness to the truth knowingly (i.e. believed in the Oneness of Allâh, and obeyed His Orders), and they know (the facts about the Oneness of Allâh). 87. And if you ask them who created them, they will surely say: "Allâh." How then are they turned away (from the worship of Allâh Who created them)? 88. (And Allâh has the knowledge) of (Prophet Muhammad's) saying: "O my Lord! Verily, these are a people who believe not!" 89. So turn away from them (O Muhammad ﷺ), and say: *Salâm* (peace)! But they will come to know.

سُورَةُ الدُّخَانِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْدٌ ۙ وَالْكِتَابِ الْمُبِينِ ۙ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ مُبَرَّكَةٍ ۖ إِنَّا كُنَّا مُنذِرِينَ ۚ فِيهَا يُفْرَقُ كُلُّ أَمْرٍ حَكِيمٍ ۙ
 أَمْرًا مِّنْ عِندِنَا ۖ إِنَّا كُنَّا مُرْسِلِينَ ۚ رَحْمَةً مِّنْ رَبِّكَ ۚ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ۙ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا
 إِن كُنتُمْ مُوقِنِينَ ۖ

Ha Mim ۙ وَالْكِتَابِ By the Book ۙ the manifest ۙ إِنَّا ۙ We verily أَنْزَلْنَاهُ sent it down ۙ فِي in لَيْلَةٍ night مُبَرَّكَةٍ a blessed ۙ إِنَّا ۙ We verily كُنَّا are ever مُنذِرِينَ warning ۙ فِيهَا Therein يُفْرَقُ is distinguished كُلُّ every أَمْرٍ matter حَكِيمٍ wise ۙ أَمْرًا a command ۙ مِّنْ from عِندِنَا Us إِنَّا ۙ We verily كُنَّا are ever مُرْسِلِينَ sending ۙ (the messengers) رَحْمَةً Mercy (as) مِّنْ from رَبِّكَ your Lord ۙ إِنَّهُ ۙ He is هُوَ verily السَّمِيعُ the All-Hearer ۙ الْعَلِيمُ the All-Knower ۙ رَبِّ the Lord of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens ۙ وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth ۙ وَمَا and ۙ بَيْنَهُمَا all that is ۙ إِن between them ۙ كُنتُمْ if ۙ مُوقِنِينَ you (but) ۙ have faith with certainty

Sûrat Ad-Dukhân (The Smoke) XLIV

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. By the manifest Book (this Qur'ân) that makes things clear. 3. We sent it (this Qur'ân) down on a blessed night [(i.e. the Night of *Al-Qadr*, Sûrah No. 97) in the month of Ramadân — the 9th month of the Islâmic calendar]. Verily, We are ever warning (mankind that Our Torment will reach those who disbelieve in Our Oneness of Lordship and in Our Oneness of worship). 4. Therein (that night) is decreed every matter of ordainments. 5. As a Command (or this Qur'ân or the Decree of every matter) from Us. Verily, We are ever sending (the Messengers), 6. (As) a mercy from your Lord. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 7. The Lord of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, if you (but) have a faith with certainty.

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ رَبُّكُمْ رَبُّ آبَائِكُمْ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٨﴾ بَلْ هُمْ فِي شَكٍّ يَلْعَبُونَ ﴿٩﴾ فَارْتَقِبْ يَوْمَ تَأْتِي السَّمَاءُ بِدُخَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٠﴾ يَغْشَى النَّاسَ هَذَا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ رَبَّنَا اكْشِفْ عَنَّا الْعَذَابَ إِنَّا مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ أَفَى لَهُمُ الذِّكْرَى وَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٣﴾ ثُمَّ تَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ وَقَالُوا مُعَلَّوْا تَحْنُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

it is He Who gives life *هُوَ* but *إِلَّا* true god *لَا إِلَهَ* no *لَا*
وَيُمِيتُ and causes death *رَبُّكُمْ* your Lord *وَرَبُّ* and the Lord of *آبَائِكُمْ*
 doubt *بَلْ* before *أَوَّلِينَ* your fathers *يَلْعَبُونَ* play *فَارْتَقِبْ* then wait you *يَوْمَ* for the Day when *تَأْتِي*
يَغْشَى a visible *مُبِينٍ* smoke *بِدُخَانٍ* the sky *السَّمَاءُ* will bring forth
 a *أَلِيمٌ* torment *عَذَابٌ* this is *هَذَا* the people *النَّاسَ* covering
 the *الْعَذَابَ* from us *عَنَّا* remove *اكْشِفْ* Our Lord *رَبَّنَا* painful
 how *أَفَى* We shall become believers *مُؤْمِنُونَ* really we *إِنَّا* torment
 when verily *وَقَدْ* an admonition *الذِّكْرَى* there be for them *لَهُمْ* can
جَاءَهُمْ a Messenger *رَسُولٌ* has already come to them *ثُمَّ*
تَوَلَّوْا they had turned away *عَنْهُ* explaining things clearly
 a mad man *تَحْنُونَ* one taught *مُعَلَّوْا* and said *وَقَالُوا* from him

8. *Lâ ilaha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). It is He Who gives life and causes death — your Lord and the Lord of your forefathers. 9. Nay! They play about in doubt. 10. Then wait you for the Day when the sky will bring forth a visible smoke, 11. Covering the people, this is a painful torment. 12. (They will say): “Our Lord! Remove the torment from us, really we shall become believers!” 13. How can there be for them an admonition (at the time when the torment has reached them), when a Messenger explaining things clearly has already come to them. 14. Then they had turned away from him (Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) and said: (He is) one taught (by a human being), a mad man!”

إِنَّا كَاشِفُو الْعَذَابِ قَلِيلًا ۖ إِنَّكُمْ عَائِدُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ يَوْمَ نَبْطِشُ الْبَطْشَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ إِنَّا مُنْقِمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ فَتَنَّا قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمَ فِرْعَوْنَ وَجَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ أَنْ أَذْوَا إِلَيَّ عِبَادَ اللَّهِ إِنِّي لَكُمْ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿١٨﴾ وَأَنْ لَا تَعْلُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ بِلَاطِنٍ ۖ ثَمِينٌ ﴿١٩﴾ وَإِلَىٰ عَذْثِ رَبِّكَ أَنْ تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

for a قَلِيلًا the torment الْعَذَابِ shall remove كَاشِفُو verily We إِنَّا on the Day when يَوْمَ will return عَائِدُونَ verily you إِنَّكُمْ while نَبْطِشُ the greatest الْبَطْشَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ We shall seize بَطْشُ إِنَّا مُنْقِمُونَ verily We وَلَقَدْ and indeed فَتَنَّا will exact retribution قَوْمَ Pharaoh's فِرْعَوْنَ people قَبْلَهُمْ We tried رَسُولٌ a messenger كَرِيمٌ a noble أَنْ when there came to them أَذْوَا saying restore إِلَيَّ the slaves of اللَّهِ Allah worthy of all أَمِينٌ a messenger رَسُولٌ to you لَكُمْ verily I am وَأَنْ trust and that لَا not تَعْلُوا exalt (yourselves) عَلَى against اللَّهِ with authority بِلَاطِنٍ I have come to you مَعَكُمْ truly Allah إِنِّي truly a manifest ثَمِينٌ وَلِلَّهِ and truly I عَذْثِ seek refuge رَبِّكَ and your Lord رَبِّكَ Lord you stone me تَرْجِعُونَ lest أَنْ and your Lord رَبِّكَ Lord

15. Verily, We shall remove the torment for a while. Verily, you will revert (to disbelief). 16. On the Day when We shall seize you with the greatest seizure (punishment). Verily, We will exact retribution. 17. And indeed We tried before them Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) people, when there came to them a noble Messenger [i.e. Mûsâ (Moses) عليه السلام], 18. Saying: “Deliver to me the slaves of Allâh (i.e. the Children of Israel). Verily, I am to you a Messenger worthy of all trust. 19. “And exalt not yourselves against Allâh. Truly, I have come to you with a manifest authority. 20. “And truly, I seek refuge with my Lord and your Lord, lest you should stone me (or call me a sorcerer or kill me).

وَأَن لَّزْتُمْ تُوْثِقُوا لِي فَأَمَّا زُلْزِلُوا ۖ فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ أَنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ قَوْمٌ مُّجْرِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَأَنزِلْ بِعَادِي لَيْلًا إِنَّكُمْ مُّتَّبِعُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَأَتْرُكُوا الْبَحْرَ رَهَوًا إِنَّهُمْ مُّغْرَقُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ كَمْ تَرَكُوا مِنْ جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَزُدُّوعٍ وَمَقَامِرٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَتَنَعَّمُوا كَانُوا فِيهَا فَكِيهِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ وَأَوْرَثْنَاهَا قَوْمًا آخَرِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَمَا بَكَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ السَّمَاءُ وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَا كَانُوا مُنظَرِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَجَّيْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ الْمُهِينِ ﴿٣٠﴾ مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا عَلِيًّا مِنَ الْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَخَذْنَاهُمْ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ عَلَی الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَأَن but if لَزْتُمْ you believe me ۖ فَأَمَّا زُلْزِلُوا not then keep away ۖ فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ so he (Moses) called upon ۖ فَأَمَّا زُلْزِلُوا from me and leave me alone a people who are قَوْمٌ these are هَؤُلَاءِ (saying) indeed أَنَّ his Lord with My ۖ مُجْرِمُونَ criminals فَأَنزِلْ (Allah said) depart you بِعَادِي (Allâh said) by night إِنَّكُمْ surely you مُّتَّبِعُونَ will be pursued وَأَتْرُكُوا the sea رَهَوًا (quiet and divided) as it is إِنَّهُمْ how many كَمْ to be drowned مُّغْرَقُونَ a host مُّغْرَقُونَ verily they are تَرَكُوا did they leave مِنْ of جَنَّاتٍ gardens وَعُيُونٍ and springs وَزُدُّوعٍ and corn-fields وَمَقَامِرٍ and places كَرِيمٍ and goodly وَتَنَعَّمُوا and comforts كَانُوا they used فِيهَا in it فَكِيهِينَ to take delight كَذَٰلِكَ thus وَأَوْرَثْنَاهَا قَوْمًا and We made inherit them آخَرِينَ people وَمَا not and بَكَتْ wept عَلَيْهِمُ for them السَّمَاءُ the heavens وَالْأَرْضُ and the earth وَمَا nor كَانُوا were مُنْظَرِينَ they given a respite وَلَقَدْ indeed بَنِي We saved نَجَّيْنَا the children of إِسْرَءِيلَ from فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh الْعَذَابِ the humiliating الْمُهِينِ the torment مِنْ the arrogant كَانَ verily He إِنَّهُمْ was of ۖ الْمُسْرِفِينَ the transgressors وَلَقَدْ and verily أَخَذْنَاهُمْ the children of إِسْرَءِيلَ the knowledge عَلَی the worlds

21. "But if you believe me not, then keep away from me and leave me alone."

22. (But they were aggressive) so he [Mûsâ (Moses)] called upon his Lord (saying): "These are indeed the people who are *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, polytheists, sinners, criminals)." 23. (Allâh said): "Depart you with My slaves by night. Surely, you will be pursued. 24. "And leave the sea as it is (quiet and divided). Verily, they are a host to be drowned." 25. How many of gardens and

springs that they [Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) people] left behind, 26. And green crops (fields) and goodly places, 27. And comforts of life wherein they used to take delight! 28. Thus (it was)! And We made other people inherit them (i.e. We made the Children of Israel to inherit the kingdom of Egypt). 29. And the heavens and the earth wept not for them, nor were they given respite. 30. And indeed We saved the Children of Israel from the humiliating torment, 31. From Fir'aun (Pharaoh); verily, he was arrogant and was of the *Musrifûn* (those who transgress beyond bound in spending and other things and commit great sins). 32. And We chose them (the Children of Israel) above the *‘Ālamîn* (mankind and jinn) [during the time of Mûsâ (Moses)] with knowledge,

وَمَا آتَيْنَهُمْ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ مَا فِيهِ بَلَاءٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ لَيَقُولُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا مَوْتُنَا الْأُولَىٰ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُنشَرِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَأَنؤُا يَا بَنِي آدَمَ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ أَهَمْ خَيْرٌ أَمْ قَوْمُ تُبَّعَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا لِعَيْبٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ مَا خَلَقْنَاهُمَا إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾

in which وَمَا آتَيْنَهُمْ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ of signs مَا what and granted them these people هَؤُلَاءِ verily إِنَّ a plain مُّبِينٌ there was trial بَلَاءٌ our مَوْتُنَا but إِلَّا it is هِيَ not إِنْ are saying لَيَقُولُونَ (Quraish) be مُنْشَرِينَ we shall وَمَا first death الْأُولَى and not نَحْنُ we shall مُنْشَرِينَ we shall if كُنْتُمْ our fore-fathers يَا بَنِي آدَمَ then bring back فَأَنؤُا resurrected you صَادِقِينَ speak the truth أَهَمْ are they خَيْرٌ or أَمْ better قَوْمُ before them تُبَّعَ and those وَالَّذِينَ Tubba the people of were أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ because they indeed إِنَّهُمْ We destroyed them أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ because they indeed مُجْرِمِينَ We created خَلَقْنَا and not وَمَا criminals وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ heavens between يَبْنِيهَا and all that is وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ heavens between يَبْنِيهَا and all that is إِلَّا We created them خَلَقْنَاهُمَا not مَا for mere play لِعَيْبٍ them not لَا most of them أَكْثَرَهُمْ but وَلَكِنَّ with truth بِالْحَقِّ except know يَعْلَمُونَ

33. And granted them signs in which there was a plain trial. 34. Verily, these (Quraish) people are saying: 35. "There is nothing but our first death, and we shall not be resurrected. 36. "Then bring back our forefathers, if you speak the truth!" 37. Are they better or the people of Tubba' and those before them? We destroyed them because they were indeed *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, polytheists, sinners,

criminals). 38. And We created not the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, for mere play. 39. We created them not except with truth (i.e. to examine and test those who are obedient and those who are disobedient and then reward the obedient ones and punish the disobedient ones), but most of them know not.

إِنَّ يَوْمَ الْفَصْلِ مِيقَاتُهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِي مَوْلَى عَنْ مَوْلَى شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ رَحِمَ اللَّهُ
إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٤٢﴾ إِنَّ شَجَرَتَ الزَّقُّومِ ﴿٤٣﴾ طَعَامُ الْأَثِيمِ ﴿٤٤﴾ كَالْمُهْلِ يَغْلِي فِي الْبُطُونِ ﴿٤٥﴾
كَغَلِي الْحَمِيمِ ﴿٤٦﴾ خَذُوهُ فَاعْتَلُوهُ إِلَى سَوَاءِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٤٧﴾ ثُمَّ صُبُّوا قَوْقَ رَأْسِهِ مِنْ عَذَابِ الْحَمِيمِ ﴿٤٨﴾ ذُقْ
إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْكَرِيمُ ﴿٤٩﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا مَا كُنْتُمْ بِهِ تَمْتَرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ إِنَّ الْمُسْقِينَ فِي مَقَامٍ آمِنٍ ﴿٥١﴾

is the time judgement the Day of verily إِنَّ appointed for
not لا the Day when يَوْمَ all of them أَجْمَعِينَ
can avail مَوْلَى Maulan (a near relative) عَنْ مَوْلَى a relative شَيْئًا
in aught لَا and not هُمْ they يُنصَرُونَ can they receive help
except مَنْ him whom رَحِمَ has Mercy اللَّهُ Allah verily إِنَّهُ
هو He is الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الرَّحِيمُ the Most Merciful إِنَّ
will be the food طَعَامُ Zaqqum الزَّقُّومِ the tree of شَجَرَتَ verily
of the الأَثِيمِ the sinners كَالْمُهْلِ like boiling oil يَغْلِي in
scalding الْبُطُونِ the bellies كَغَلِي the boiling of الْحَمِيمِ in
water خَذُوهُ (it will be said) seize him فَاعْتَلُوهُ and drag him
into سَوَاءِ the midst of الْجَحِيمِ blazing Fire ثُمَّ then صُبُّوا
قَوْقَ over رَأْسِهِ his head مِنْ عَذَابِ the torment of الْحَمِيمِ
you أَنْتَ verily you إِنَّكَ taste you (this) ذُقْ boiling water
verily إِنَّ the noble الْكَرِيمُ the mighty الْعَزِيزُ (pretended to be)
doubt هَذَا this is مَا what كُنْتُمْ you used to تَمْتَرُونَ about it
إِنَّ verily الْمُسْقِينَ will be the pious في in مَقَامٍ place of آمِنٍ
security (Paradise)

40. Verily, the Day of Judgement (when Allâh will judge between the creatures) is the time appointed for all of them — 41. The Day when a *Maula* (a near relative) cannot avail a *Maula* (a near relative) in aught, and no help can they receive, 42. Except him on whom Allâh has mercy. Verily, He is the All-Mighty, the Most

Merciful. 43. Verily, the tree of *Zaqqûm* 44. Will be the food of the sinners. 45. Like boiling oil, it will boil in the bellies, 46. Like the boiling of scalding water. 47. (It will be said:) "Seize him and drag him into the midst of blazing Fire, 48. "Then pour over his head the torment of boiling water. 49. "Taste you (this)! Verily, you were (pretending to be) the mighty, the generous! 50. "Verily, this is that whereof you used to doubt!" 51. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in place of Security (Paradise)

فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ يَلْبَسُونَ مِنْ سُندُسٍ وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ كَذَلِكَ وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ بِحُورٍ عِينٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِكُلِّ فَاكِهَةٍ ءَامِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ لَا يَذُوقُونَ فِيهَا الْمَوْتَ إِلَّا الْمَوْتَةَ الْأُولَىٰ وَوَقَّعَهُمْ عَذَابَ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَضَلَّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَإِنَّمَا يَسْتَأْذِنُ بِلِسَانِكَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَارْتَقِبْ إِنَّهُمْ مُّرْتَقِبُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

فِي among جَنَّاتِ Gardens وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ and springs يَلْبَسُونَ dressed in سُندُسٍ in fine silk وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ and (also) in thick silk مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ facing each other and We shall وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ so, (it will be) كَذَلِكَ facing each other with wide عِينٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ to Houris (female fair ones) بِحُورٍ marry them for every kind بِكُلِّ therein فِيهَا they will call يَدْعُونَ lovely eyes ﴿٥٥﴾ fruit فَاكِهَةٍ ءَامِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ in peace and security لَا يَذُوقُونَ not death الْمَوْتَ except إِلَّا death therein فِيهَا they will taste the الْمَوْتَةَ the first الْأُولَىٰ and He will save them from وَوَقَّعَهُمْ the torment of الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٦﴾ as a Bounty فَضَلَّ the blazing Fire رَبِّكَ your Lord ذَلِكَ هُوَ that الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٥٧﴾ success We have made this (Quran) easy يَسْرَتَهُ certainly إِنَّكُمُ supreme بِلِسَانِكَ in your tongue لَعَلَّهُمْ in order that they may يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ are مُرْتَقِبُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ verily they (too) wait then فَارْتَقِبْ remember waiting

52. Among Gardens and Springs, 53. Dressed in fine silk and (also) in thick silk, facing each other, 54. So (it will be). And We shall marry them to *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes. 55. They will call therein for every kind of fruit in peace and security; 56. They will never taste death therein except the first death (of this world), and He will save them from the torment of the blazing Fire, 57. As a bounty from your Lord! That will be the supreme success! 58. Certainly, We have made this (Qur'ân) easy in your tongue, in order that they may remember. 59. Wait then (O Muhammad ﷺ); verily, they (too) are waiting.

death, and in the turning about of the winds (i.e. sometimes towards the east or north, and sometimes towards the south or west sometimes bringing glad tidings of rain and sometimes bringing the torment), are signs for a people who understand. 6. These are the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, which We recite to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) with truth. Then in which speech after Allâh and His *Ayât* will they believe?

وَبَلِّغْ لِكُلِّ أَفَّاكٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿٧﴾ يَسْمَعُ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ تُنْزَلُ عَلَيْهِ ثُمَّ يُصِرُّ مُسْتَكْبِرًا كَأَن لَّمْ يَسْمَعْهَا فَبَشِّرْهُ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٨﴾ وَإِذَا عَلِمَ مِنْ ءَايَاتِنَا شَيْئًا أَخَذَهَا هُزُوًا أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ يَنْ رَوَّاهُمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَلَا يَغْنَى عَنْهُمْ مَا كَسَبُوا شَيْئًا وَلَا مَا أَخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾

وَبَلِّغْ لِكُلِّ woe أَفَّاكٍ to every أَثِيمٍ ٧ sinful who hears يَسْمَعُ ءَايَاتِ the Verses of الله Allah تُنْزَلُ recited عَلَيْهِ to him ثُمَّ yet بِصُرُّ he heard them بِسْمَعَهَا not كَأَن as if مُسْتَكْبِرًا with pride persists and فَبَشِّرْهُ بِعَذَابٍ so announce to him أَلِيمٍ ٨ a painful وَإِذَا a painful شَيْئًا Our Verses أَخَذَهَا something of مِنْ he learns when عَذَابٌ there will be لَهُمْ for such أُولَٰئِكَ as a jest هُزُوًا he takes them مُّهِينٌ ٩ a humiliating torment يَنْ رَوَّاهُمْ behind them there is جَهَنَّمَ a humiliating Hell that which مَا to them عَنْهُمْ will be of profit and not وَلَا Hell they have earned كَسَبُوا شَيْئًا anything وَلَا nor مَا what أَخَذُوا as friends, protectors أُولَٰئِكَ Allah besides مِنْ دُونِ have taken وَلَهُمْ as friends, protectors عَظِيمٌ ١٠ a great torment عَذَابٌ and theirs will be

7. Woe to every sinful liar 8. Who hears the Verses of Allâh (being) recited to him, yet persists with pride as if he heard them not. So announce to him a painful torment! 9. And when he learns something of Our Verses (this Qur'ân), he makes them a jest. For such there will be a humiliating torment. 10. In front of them there is Hell. And that which they have earned will be of no profit to them, nor (will be of any profit to them) those whom they have taken as *Auliya'* (protectors, helpers) besides Allâh. And theirs will be a great torment.

هَٰذَا هُدًى وَلِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مِّن رَّجْحٍ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ سَخَّرَ لَكُمْ الْبَحْرَ لَتَجْرَىٰ أَلْفُك فِيهِ بِأَمْرِهِ وَلِتَنْتَفِعُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلِتُكْثِرُوا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمْ مَّا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا مِّنْهُ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ قُلِ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا يَغْفِرُوا لِلَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ أَيَّامَ اللَّهِ لِيَجْزِيَ قَوْمًا بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ مَن عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَن أَسَاءَ فَعَلَيْهَا ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُم تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

disbelieve كَفَرُوا and those who وَالَّذِينَ a guidance هُذًى this is هَٰذَا
 يَا أَيُّهَا رَبِّهِمْ in the Signs of آيَاتِهِ for them there is لَهُمْ their Lord
 it إِلَى اللَّهِ Allah ﷻ a painful آلِيمٌ filth, dirt رِجْزٍ of تَنْجِزُ torment
 that لَتَجْزِيَنَّ the sea الْبَحْرَ to you لَكُمْ has subjected سَخَّرَ is He Who
 by His Command بِأَمْرِهِ through it فِيهِ the ships الْفُلُكُ may sail
 and وَلَعَلَّكُمْ His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and that you may seek وَلِتَبْتَغُوا
 to لَكُمْ and has subjected وَسَخَّرَ be thankful تَشْكُرُونَ that you may
 فِي and all that is وَمَا the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي all that is مَا you
 in فِي verily إِنَّ from Him إِنَّهُ it is all جَمِيعًا the earth الْأَرْضِ in
 think ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ for a people who لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَا يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾
 to يَعْقِلُوا have believed آمَنُوا to (those who) الَّذِينَ say قُلْ deeply
 the Days of أَيَّامٍ hope for رِجْزٍ not لَا those who لِلَّذِينَ forgive
 according بِمَا people قَوْمًا that He may recompense لَتَجْزِيَنَّ Allah ﷻ
 عَمِلَ whosoever مَنْ earning يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ they were كَانُوا to what
 and وَمَنْ it is for his ownself فَلِنَفْسِهِ a good deed صَالِحًا does
 ﴿١٥﴾ it is against it (his ownself) فَعَلَيْهَا does evil أَسَاءَ whosoever
 you will be made to return رُدُّكُمْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ to إِنْ then

11. This (Qur'ân) is a guidance. And those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of their Lord, for them there is a painful torment of *Rijz* (a severe kind of punishment). 12. Allâh, it is He Who has subjected to you the sea, that ships may sail through it by His Command, and that you may seek of His Bounty, and that you may be thankful. 13. And has subjected to you all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth; it is all as a favour and kindness from Him. Verily, in it are signs for a people who think deeply. 14. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the believers to forgive those who (harm them and) hope not for the Days of Allâh (i.e. His Recompense), that He may recompense people, according to what they have earned (i.e. to punish these disbelievers who harm the believers). 15. Whosoever does a good deed, it is for his own self, and whosoever does evil, it is against (his own self). Then to your Lord you will be made to return.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحُكْمَ وَالنُّبُوَّةَ وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَفَضَّلْنَاهُمْ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا آتَيْنَاهُمْ
 يَسْتَنْتِ مِنَ الْأَمْرِ فَمَا اخْتَلَفُوا إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمُ الْعِلْمُ بَغْيًا يَنْهَهُمْ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَقْضِي بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ فِيمَا

against you مِنْكَ can avail يُغْنُوا never كُن verily they إِنَّهُمْ
 the wrongdoers الظَّالِمِينَ and verily وَإِنَّ anything شَيْئاً Allah اللَّهُ
 but Allah وَاللَّهُ of others بَعْضُهُمْ are friends أَوْلِيَائِهِ some of them
 this هَذَا of the pious people الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ the Friend, Protector وَلِيٌّ is
 and وَهُدًى for mankind لِلنَّاسِ a clear insight and evidence بَصِيرَةٌ is
 who يُؤْتُونَ for people لِقَوْمٍ and a mercy وَرَحْمَةً a guidance
 those who الَّذِينَ think حَسِبَ or do أَمْ have faith with certainty
 We shall make them أَجْرُهُمْ that أَنْ evil deeds السَّيِّئَاتِ earn
 كَالَّذِينَ equal with those who ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ
 in their present life نَحْنُهُمْ equal righteous سَوَاءٌ good deeds
 judgement يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ what مَا worst is سَاءٌ and after their death
 the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ Allah اللَّهُ and created وَخَلَقَ they make
 in order that may be وَلِتُجْزَىٰ with truth بِالْحَقِّ and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ
 it has كَسَبَتْ what بِمَا person نَفْسٍ each كُلُّ recompensed
 will be wronged يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ not لَا and they وَهُمْ earned

19. Verily, they can avail you nothing against Allâh (if He wants to punish you). Verily, the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers) are *Auliwâ'* (protectors, helpers) of one another, but Allâh is the *Walî* (Helper, Protector) of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 20. This (Qur'ân) is a clear insight and evidence for mankind, and a guidance and a mercy for people who have Faith with certainty. 21. Or do those who earn evil deeds think that We shall hold them equal with those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, in their present life and after their death? Worst is the judgement that they make. 22. And Allâh has created the heavens and the earth with truth, in order that each person may be recompensed what he has earned, and they will not be wronged.

أَفَرَأَيْتَ مَنِ اتَّخَذَ إِلَهُهُ هَوَاهُ وَأَضَلَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ وَخَتَمَ عَلَىٰ سَمْعِهِ وَجَعَلَ عَلَىٰ بَصَرِهِ عِثْرَةً فَمَنِ يَهْدِيهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ اللَّهِ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَقَالُوا مَا هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا نَمُوتُ وَنَحْيَا وَمَا يُهْلِكُنَا إِلَّا الدَّهْرُ وَمَا لَهُمْ بِذَلِكَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَظُنُّونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَإِذَا نُنَادِي عَلَيْهِمْ ءَابَتُنَا بِئْسَ مَا كَانَتْ حُجَّتُهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا أَتُؤَابِقُنَا بِئْسَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾

أَفَرَأَيْتَ Have you seen مَنِ who اتَّخَذَ takes إِلَهُهُ as his god هَوَاهُ
 and left him astray وَأَضَلَّهُ Allah اللَّهُ and left him astray عَلَىٰ upon عِلْمٍ

and his **وَقَلْبِهِ** his hearing **سَمِعِهِ** over **عَلَى** and sealed **وَحَمَّ** knowing heart **وَجَعَلَ** and put **عَلَى** on **بَصَرِهِ** his sight **عَشْرَةً** a cover **فَمَنْ** who will you not then **يَهْدِيهِ** him guide **مِنْ بَعْدِ** after **اللَّهُ** Allah **أَفَلَا** will there is **هِيَ** nothing **مَا** and they say **وَقَالُوا** remember **تَذَكَّرُونَ** then **إِلَّا** but **حَيَاتِنَا** our life of **الدُّنْيَا** this world **نَمُوتُ** we die **وَنَحْيَا** and we live **وَمَا** and nothing **يُهْلِكُنَا** destroys us **إِلَّا** except **الدَّهْرُ** the time **وَمَا** and not **لَهُمْ** they have **بِذَلِكَ** of that **مِنْ عِلْمٍ** any knowledge **إِنْ** verily **هُمْ** they **إِلَّا** only **يَظُنُّونَ** are guessing **وَأَنَّا** and when **تُنزَلُ** are recited **عَلَيْهِمْ** to them **آيَاتُنَا** Our Verses **يَبَيِّنُ** clear **مَا** not **كَانَ** is **حُجَّتُهُمْ** their argument **إِلَّا** except **أَن** that **قَالُوا** they say **أَتُنْزَلُ** bring back **وَبِآيَاتِنَا** (dead) fathers **إِنْ** our **كُنْتُمْ** if **صَادِقِينَ** you are **صَادِقِينَ** truthful

23. Have you seen him who takes his own lust (vain desires) as his *ilâh* (god)? And Allâh knowing (him as such), left him astray, and sealed his hearing and his heart, and put a cover on his sight. Who then will guide him after Allâh? Will you not then remember? 24. And they say: "There is nothing but our life of this world, we die and we live and nothing destroys us except *Ad-Dahr* (time). And they have no knowledge of it, they only conjecture. 25. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, their argument is no other than that they say: "Bring back our (dead) fathers, if you are truthful!"

قُلِ اللَّهُ يُحْيِيكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمِيتُكُمْ ثُمَّ يَجْمَعُكُمْ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُنْفِخُ بَنَسْرُ الْمَظِلُّوتِ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَرَأَى كُلُّ أَتَمَّةٍ جَائِعَةً كُلُّ أَتَمَّةٍ تُدْعَى إِلَى كَيْسِهَا الْيَوْمَ تُحْزَنُ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ هَذَا كَيْبُنَا يَنْطِقُ عَلَيْكُمْ بِالْحَقِّ إِنَّا كُنَّا نَسْتَنسِخُ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَيَدْخُلُهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٢٧﴾

قُلِ اللَّهُ **يُحْيِيكُمْ** then **يُمِيتُكُمْ** gives you life **ثُمَّ** then **يَجْمَعُكُمْ** He will assemble you **إِلَى** to **يَوْمِ** the Day of **الْقِيَامَةِ** Resurrection **لَا** there is no **رَيْبَ** doubt **فِيهِ** about it **وَلَكِنَّ** but **أَكْثَرَ** most of **النَّاسِ** mankind **لَا** not **يَعْلَمُونَ** know **وَلِلَّهِ** and **مُلْكُ** the kingdom of **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** and

will be established **وَيَوْمَ** and on the Day that **وَيَوْمَ** the earth
 the **يَوْمَ** shall lose **يَوْمَ** on that Day **يَوْمَ** the Hour
 nation **وَيَوْمَ** each **وَيَوْمَ** and you will see **وَيَوْمَ** followers of falsehood
 will be called **وَيَوْمَ** nation **وَيَوْمَ** each **وَيَوْمَ** humbled to their knees
 you shall be **وَيَوْمَ** this Day **وَيَوْمَ** its Record **وَيَوْمَ** to **وَيَوْمَ**
 this **وَيَوْمَ** do **وَيَوْمَ** you used to **وَيَوْمَ** for what **وَيَوْمَ** recompensed
وَيَوْمَ Our Record **وَيَوْمَ** speaks **وَيَوْمَ** about you **وَيَوْمَ** with truth **وَيَوْمَ**
 you used to **وَيَوْمَ** what **وَيَوْمَ** recording **وَيَوْمَ** were **وَيَوْمَ** verily We
وَيَوْمَ do **وَيَوْمَ** then as for **وَيَوْمَ** those who **وَيَوْمَ** believed **وَيَوْمَ**
 and did **وَيَوْمَ** righteous good deeds **وَيَوْمَ** will admit them **وَيَوْمَ**
 in **وَيَوْمَ** their Lord **وَيَوْمَ** that **وَيَوْمَ** His Mercy **وَيَوْمَ** will be **وَيَوْمَ**
 the evident **وَيَوْمَ** success

26. Say (to them): "Allâh gives you life, then causes you to die, then He will assemble you on the Day of Resurrection about which there is no doubt. But most of mankind know not." 27. And to Allâh belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. And on the Day that the Hour will be established — on that Day the followers of falsehood (polytheists, disbelievers, worshippers of false deities) shall lose (everything). 28. And you will see each nation humbled to their knees (kneeling), each nation will be called to its Record (of deeds). This Day you shall be recompensed for what you used to do. 29. This Our Record speaks about you with truth. Verily, We were recording what you used to do (i.e. Our angels used to record your deeds). 30. Then, as for those who believed (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and did righteous good deeds, their Lord will admit them to His Mercy. That will be the evident success.

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَفَلَمْ تَكُنْ ءَايَاتِي تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْكُمْ فَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ وَكُنتُمْ قَوْمًا تُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَالسَّاعَةُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا قُلْتُمْ مَا نَدْرِي مَا السَّاعَةُ إِنْ نَظُنُّ إِلَّا ظَنًّا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُستَقِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا عَمِلُوا وَحَاقَ بِهِم مَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

were not **وَأَمَّا** disbelieved **كَفَرُوا** those who **أَمَّا** but as for **وَأَمَّا**
 but you were **وَأَمَّا** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ** recited **تُتْلَىٰ** My Verses **وَأَمَّا**
 criminals **تُجْرِمُونَ** a people who were **وَأَمَّا** and you were **وَأَمَّا** proud

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَعَدَّ اللَّهُ بِمُصِيبِهِمْ وَيَوْمَ لَا تَنْفَعُ الشَّفَاعَةُ إِلَّا مَنْ أَذِنَ لَهُ اللَّهُ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ عَذَابَ اللَّهِ كَذِبًا
 Allah's promise وَعَدَّ verily إِنَّ it was said قِيلَ and when وَإِذَا
 حَقَّ الْحِسَابُ is the truth وَالسَّاعَةُ the Hour لَا and the Hour رَبِّ not رَيْبَ (any) doubt فِيهَا
 the السَّاعَةُ what is مَا We know تَدْرِي not مَا you said قُلْتُمْ about it
 Hour إِنَّ verily قَطَرٌ We think it إِلَّا only ظَنًّا as conjecture وَمَا
 and not وَنَحْنُ we بِمُتَّبِعِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ have firm convincing belief ﴿٢١﴾ and
 they did عَمِلُوا what مَا the evil of سَيِّئَاتُ to them لَّهُمْ will appear
 that مَا about them وَمِنْ and will be completely encircled وَحَاقَ
 mock كَانُوا which بِمَا they used to ﴿٢٢﴾ at it بَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

31. But as for those who disbelieved (it will be said to them): "Were not Our Verses recited to you? But you were proud, and you were a people who were *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals)." 32. And when it was said: "Verily, Allâh's Promise is the truth, and there is no doubt about the coming of the Hour," you said: "We know not what is the Hour: we do not think it but as a conjecture, and we have no firm convincing belief (therein)." 33. And the evil of what they did will appear to them, and that which they used to mock at will completely encircle them.

وَقِيلَ الْيَوْمَ نَنْسِيْكُمْ كَمَا نَسِيتُمْ لِقَاءَ يَوْمِكُمْ هَٰذَا وَمَأْوَاكُمُ النَّارُ وَمَا لَكُم مِّنْ نَّاصِرِيْنَ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَٰلِكُمْ بِأَنكُم مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْاٰثِمِيْنَ
 وَغَرَضُكُمُ الْحَيٰوةُ الدُّنْيَا فَاَلْيَوْمَ لَا يُخْرَجُوْنَ مِنْهَا وَلَا هُمْ يُسْتَعْتَبُوْنَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ رَبِّ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَرَبِّ الْاَرْضِ رَبِّ
 الْعٰلَمِيْنَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَهُ الْكِتٰبُ يَوْمَ الْقِيٰمَةِ وَاللَّاتُ وَالْعِزَّىٰ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيْزُ الْحَكِيْمُ ﴿٢٤﴾

وَقِيلَ الْيَوْمَ نَنْسِيْكُمْ this Day الْيَوْمَ and it will be said قِيلَ
 this هَٰذَا Day of yours يَوْمِكُمْ the meeting of لِقَاءَ you forgot نَسِيتُمْ as
 وَمَأْوَاكُمُ النَّارُ and your abode وَمَا is the Fire وَمَا and there is not لَكُمْ
 because you بِأَنكُم this is ذَٰلِكُمْ helpers تَصْرِيفٍ ﴿٢١﴾ any مِّنْ for you
 أَخَذْتُمْ took مِّنْ the revelations of اللَّهُ Allah هُزُوا in mockery وَغَرَضُكُمْ
 so this الْحَيٰوةُ the life of الدُّنْيَا the world فَاَلْيَوْمَ the world
 from there (Hell) مِنْهَا they shall be taken out لَا Day
 so to Allah فَلِلَّهِ be allowed excuses يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ they nor هُمْ
 the السَّمٰوٰتِ the Lord of رَبِّ is all the praises and thanks الْحَمْدُ
 and the Lord of رَبِّ the earth الْاَرْضِ and the Lord of رَبِّ heavens

in فِي is the Majesty الْكَرِيمُ and His وَلَهُ the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾
 the الْعَزِيزُ and He is وَهُوَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ
 the All-Wise الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٧﴾ All-Mighty

34. And it will be said: "This Day We will forget you as you forgot the Meeting of this Day of yours. And your abode is the Fire, and there is none to help you."

35. This, because you took the revelations of Allâh (this Qur'ân) in mockery, and the life of the world deceived you. So this Day, they shall not be taken out from there (Hell), nor shall they be returned to the worldly life (so that they repent to Allâh, and beg His Pardon for their sins). 36. So all the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the heavens and the Lord of the earth, and the Lord of the 'Âlamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 37. And His (Alone) is the Majesty in the heavens and the earth, and He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الْأَحْقَافِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْ ١ تَنْزِيلُ الْكِتَابِ مِنَ اللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَكِيمِ ٢ مَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ۚ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَمَّا أُنذِرُوا مُّعْرِضُونَ ٣ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ شِرْكٌ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ أَتُنَادِي بِكِتَابٍ مِنْ قَبْلِ هَذَا أَوْ أَنْتَرْقَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ٤

Ha-Mim ١ from the Book the revelation of the Book ٢ the All-Mighty the All-Wise ٣ We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them except with truth and for an appointed term. But those who disbelieve, turn away from that whereof they are warned. 4. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these pagans): "Think you about all that you invoke besides Allah? Show me. What have they created of the earth? Or have they a share in the heavens? Bring me a Book (revealed) before this, or some trace of knowledge if you are truthful"

Sûrat Al-Ahqâf

(The Curved Sand-hills) (XLVI)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The revelation of the Book (this Qur'ân) is from Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 3. We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them except with truth, and for an appointed term. But those who disbelieve, turn away from that whereof they are warned. 4. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these pagans): "Think you about all that you invoke besides Allâh? Show me. What have they created of the earth? Or have they a share in (the creation of) the heavens? Bring me a Book (revealed before this), or some trace of knowledge (in support of your claims), if you are truthful!"

وَمَنْ أَسْأَلَ يَسْأَلْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَنْ لَا يَسْتَجِيبُ لَهُ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْبَاسِ وَهُمْ عَنْ دُعَائِهِمْ غَفُولُونَ ﴿٥﴾ وَإِذَا حُيِّرَ النَّاسُ
كَانُوا لَهُمْ أَعْدَاءً وَكَانُوا بِعِبَادَتِهِمْ كَافِرِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَإِذَا نُنزلُ عَلَيْهِمْ مَا يَتْلُوا لِلْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ هَذَا يَسْخَرُونَ
مِنْهُ ﴿٧﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَاهُ قُلْ إِنْ افْتَرَيْتُمْ فَلَا تَمْلِكُونَ لِي مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا تُفِيضُونَ فِيهِ كَفَىٰ بِهِ شَهِيدًا بَيْنِي
وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٨﴾

وَمَنْ أَسْأَلَ than one who more astray مَنْ and who is
answer مَنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah مَنْ لَا one who
answer يَسْتَجِيبُ will not لَا one who
and who الْبَاسِ the Day of الْيَوْمِ till يَوْمِ
وَهُمْ Resurrection الْبَاسِ the Day of
and who غَفُولُونَ their calls to them
وَأَافَاءً unaware of دُعَائِهِمْ
they will become كَانُوا mankind are gathered
their worshipping عِبَادَتِهِمْ and will كَانُوا
كَافِرِينَ deny وَإِذَا deny كَافِرِينَ
disbelieve يَتْلُوا clear قَالِ say الَّذِينَ
is الْحَقِّ in the truth لَمَّا when جَاءَهُمْ
he has fabricated افْتَرَاهُ say they يَقُولُونَ or plain
magic مُبِينٌ ﴿٧﴾ it قُلْ say if افْتَرَيْتُمْ
still not قُلْ I have fabricated it
فَلَا still not قُلْ I have fabricated it
FOLLOWING you have power لِي you have power
to support me against اللَّهُ Allah
He knows better بِمَا of what تُفِيضُونَ
is He كَفَىٰ concerning it فِيهِ among yourselves
Sufficient كَفَىٰ concerning it فِيهِ among yourselves
شَهِيدًا between me and you بَيْنِي and between you
and between you وَبَيْنَكُمْ
the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ the Oft-Forgiving

5. And who is more astray than one who calls on (invokes) besides Allāh, such as will not answer him till the Day of Resurrection, and who are (even) unaware of their calls (invocations) to them? 6. And when mankind are gathered (on the Day of Resurrection), they (false deities) will become their enemies and will deny their worshipping. 7. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, the disbelievers say of the truth (this Qur'ān) when it reaches them: "This is plain magic!" 8. Or say they: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has fabricated it." Say: "If I have fabricated it, still you have no power to support me against Allāh. He knows best of what you say among yourselves concerning it (i.e. this Qur'ān)! Sufficient is He as a witness between me and you! And He is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful."

قُلْ مَا كُنْتُ بِدَعَا مِنَ الرُّسُلِ وَمَا أَدْرِي مَا يُفْعَلُ بِي وَلَا بِكُمْ إِنْ أَنِيعُ إِلَّا مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَيَّ وَمَا أَنَا إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَكَفَرْتُمْ بِهِ وَشَهِدَ شَاهِدٌ مِنْ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ عَلَىٰ مِثْلِهِ فَقَامَ وَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ إِنَّكَ اللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَوْ كَانَ خَيْرًا مَا سَبَقُونَا إِلَيْهِ وَإِذْ لَمْ يَهْتَدُوا بِهِ فَسَيَقُولُونَ هَذَا إِفْكٌ قَدِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾

قُلْ the among a new thing I am not say مَا كُنْتُ
will be done يُفْعَلُ what مَا I know أَدْرِي and not وَمَا Messengers
but إِلَّا I follow أَنِيعُ only إِنْ with you بِكُمْ nor وَلَا with me بِي
I am أَنَا and not وَمَا to me إِلَيَّ is revealed يُوحَىٰ that which مَا
إِلَّا but نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ a plain say قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ do you see إِنْ
it and you deny وَكَفَرْتُمْ بِهِ Allah from عِنْدِ this is كَانَ if
وَشَهِدَ and testifies شَاهِدٌ مِنْ a witness among بَنِي the children of
so he believed إِسْرَءِيلَ عَلَىٰ to مِثْلِهِ the like thereof فَقَامَ
وَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ while you are too proud لَا Allah verily إِنَّكَ
يَهْدِي guides الْقَوْمَ the people who are الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ wrong-doers وَقَالَ
to those who الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا disbelieve those who and say
آمَنُوا believe لَوْ had it كَانَ been خَيْرًا a good thing مَا not سَبَقُونَا
they have preceded us إِلَيْهِ there to وَإِذْ and when لَمْ not يَهْتَدُوا
they say فَسَيَقُولُونَ by it بِهِ they have (let themselves be) guided
هَذَا this is إِفْكٌ قَدِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ an ancient

9. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am not a new thing among the Messengers (of Allāh, i.e. I am not the first Messenger) nor do I know what will be done with me or with you. I only follow that which is revealed to me, and I am but a plain warner."

10. Say: "Tell me! If this (Qur'ân) is from Allāh and you deny it, and a witness from among the Children of Israel ('Abdullāh bin Salām ؑ) testifies that [this Qur'ân is from Allāh like the Taurât (Torah)], and he believed (embraced Islām) while you are too proud (to believe)." Verily, Allāh guides not the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers and wrong-doing). 11. And those who disbelieve (the strong and wealthy) say of those who believe (the weak and poor): "Had it (Islāmīc Monotheism to which Muhammad ﷺ is inviting mankind) been a good thing, they (the weak and poor) would not have preceded us thereto!" And when they have not let themselves be guided by it (this Qur'ân), they say: "This is

an ancient lie!"

وَمِن قَبْلِهِ كُتِبَ مُوسَىٰ إِمَامًا وَرَحْمَةً وَهَٰذَا كِتَابٌ مُّصَدِّقٌ لِّسَانًا عَرَبِيًّا لِّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا وَيُنذِرَ
لِلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ ثُمَّ اسْتَقَمُوا فَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ
الْجَنَّةِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

وَمِن قَبْلِهِ the Scripture of كُتِبَ before this was and from مُوسَىٰ the Scripture of إِمَامًا as a guide and a mercy وَرَحْمَةً and this is هَٰذَا and this is كِتَابٌ a confirming Book مُصَدِّقٌ in the Arabic لِّسَانًا language عَرَبِيًّا a confirming Book and as glad يُنذِرَ to warn الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا do wrong وَيُنذِرَ those who ظَلَمُوا those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ to the good doers لِلْمُحْسِنِينَ tidings and thereafter ثُمَّ (only) Allah اللَّهُ our Lord is رَبُّنَا say قَالُوا on them اسْتَقَمُوا stood straight فَلَا shall be no خَوْفٌ fear عَلَيْهِمْ fear عَلَيْهِمْ the أُولَٰئِكَ such shall be أَصْحَابُ the أَصْحَابُ the الجَنَّةِ dwellers of خَالِدِينَ abiding فِيهَا therein جَزَاءً a reward كَانُوا for what they used to do يَعْمَلُونَ do

12. And before this was the Scripture of Mûsâ (Moses) as a guide and a mercy. And this is a confirming Book (the Qur'ân) in the Arabic language, to warn those who do wrong, and as glad tidings to the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See the footnote of V.9:120). 13. Verily, those who say: "Our Lord is (only) Allâh," and thereafter stand firm (on the Islâmic Faith of Monotheism), on them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve. 14. Such shall be the dwellers of Paradise, abiding therein (forever) — a reward for what they used to do.

وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ بِوَالِدَيْهِ إِحْسَانًا حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ كُرْهًا وَوَضَعَتْهُ كُرْهًا وَحَمَلُهُ وَفَصْلَتُهُ ثَلَاثُونَ شَهْرًا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا بَلَغَ أَشُدَّهُ
وَبَلَغَ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً قَالَ رَبِّ أَوْزِعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا تَرْضَاهُ وَأَصْلِحْ
لِي فِي دِينِي لِي نَبْتَ إِلَيْكَ وَإِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾

وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ and We have enjoined الْإِنْسَانَ on man بِوَالِدَيْهِ to his parents حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ His mother كُرْهًا bears him كُرْهًا to be dutiful and kind وَوَضَعَتْهُ with hardships كُرْهًا and she brings him forth وَفَصْلَتُهُ and the weaning of وَحَمَلُهُ hardships

he attains يَلْغُ when إِذَا till حَتَّى months شَهْرًا is thirty ثَلَاثُونَ him
 he أَشَدُّ full strength وَبَلَغَ and reaches أَرْبَعِينَ forty سَنَةً years قَالَ he
 I may أَشْكُرُ that أَنْ grant me the power أَوْعِظِي my Lord رَبِّ says
 you have أَنْتَ which أَلَيْ for your favours بِمَنْتَكَ be grateful
 and وَأَنْ my parents وَرَدَيْ and upon وَعَلَى upon me عَلَى bestowed
 such as please تَرْضَاهُ righteous deeds صَالِحًا I may do أَعْمَلُ that
 my off spring ذُرِّيَّتِي in فِي for me لِي and make good وَأَصْلِحْ you
 and truly I am وَإِنِّي to you إِلَيْكَ I have turned ثَبْتُ truly إِنِّي
 the Muslims مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾

15. And We have enjoined on man to be dutiful and kind to his parents. His mother bears him with hardship. And she brings him forth with hardship, and the bearing of him, and the weaning of him is thirty months, till when he attains full strength and reaches forty years, he says: "My Lord! Grant me the power and ability that I may be grateful for Your Favour which You have bestowed upon me and upon my parents, and that I may do righteous good deeds, such as please You, and make my offspring good. Truly, I have turned to You in repentance, and truly, I am one of the Muslims (submitting to Your Will)."

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ نَقَبَلُ عَنْهُمْ أَحْسَنَ مَا عَمِلُوا وَنَتَجَاوَزُ عَنْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ فِي أَصْحَابِ الْجَنَّةِ وَعَدَ الصِّدْقِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾
 وَالَّذِي قَالَ لَوْلَايَ أَفِي لَكُمْ أَعِدَانِي أَنْ أَخْرَجَ وَقَدْ خَلَتِ الْقُرُونُ مِنْ قَبْلِي وَهُمَا يَسْتَفِيتَانِ اللَّهَ وَإِنَّكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا إِنْ
 وَعَدَ اللَّهُ حَقًّا فَبَقُولُ مَا هَذَا إِلَّا أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقَوْلُ فِي أَمْرٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
 مِنَ الْغِنَى وَالْإِنْسِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا خَاسِرِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾

from whom أُولَئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ نَقَبَلُ We shall accept عَنْهُمْ
 أَحْسَنَ the best مَا of عَمِلُوا their deeds وَنَتَجَاوَزُ and overlook عَنْ
 from سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their evil deeds فِي among أَصْحَابِ the dwellers of الْجَنَّةِ
 they كَانُوا which أَلَّذِي truth الصِّدْقِ a promise of وَعَدَ Paradise
 have بُوْعِدُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ been promised وَالَّذِي قَالَ but he who لَوْلَايَ says
 do you hold أَعِدَانِي upon you both لَكُمْ Fie أَفِي to his parents
 and وَقَدْ I shall be raised up أَخْرَجَ that أَنْ out the promise to me
 surely خَلَتْ generations الْقُرُونُ passed away مِنْ قَبْلِي and وَهُمَا before me

Woe to you وَيْلَكَ Allah invoke يَسْتَعِينَانِ while they believe إِنَّ believe the promise of وَعَدَ Allah the promise of حَقُّ is true فَيَقُولُ the tales of but he says مَّا but he says is justified حَقُّ those الَّذِينَ they are أُولَئِكَ the ancients ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ ۝۱۷ عَلَيْهِم against whom الْقَوْلُ the word فِي among أُمَمٍ generations قَدْ before them قَلِيلُهُم from مَن that have passed away verily خَلَتْ were كَانُوا verily they إِنَّهُمْ and mankind وَالْإِنِّسُ jinns of the خَسِرِينَ ۝۱۸ the losers

16. They are those from whom We shall accept the best of their deeds and overlook their evil deeds. (They shall be) among the dwellers of Paradise — a promise of truth, which they have been promised. 17. But he who says to his parents: “Fie upon you both! Do you hold out the promise to me that I shall be raised up (again) when generations before me have passed away (without rising)?” While they (father and mother) invoke Allâh for help (and rebuke their son): “Woe to you! Believe! Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true.” But he says: “This is nothing but the tales of the ancient.” 18. They are those against whom the Word (of torment) is justified among the previous generations of jinn and mankind that have passed away. Verily, they are ever the losers.

وَلِكُلِّ دَرَجَةٍ مِمَّا عَمِلُوا وَيُوفِّيهِمْ أَصْلَهُمْ ۚ وَهُمْ لَا يَظْلَمُونَ ۝۱۷ وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَلَى النَّارِ أَذْهَبَتْ طَبِئَتُكَ فِي حَيَاتِكُمُ الدُّنْيَا وَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ بِهَا فَالْيَوْمَ يُعْزَوْنَ عَذَابَ الْهُونِ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْسُقُونَ ۝۱۸ وَإِذْ كُنَّا أَعْيَادٌ إِذْ أُنْذِرَ قَوْمَهُم بِالْأَحْقَافِ وَقَدْ خَلَّتِ النُّذُرُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ۝۱۹

وَلِكُلِّ degrees دَرَجَةٍ and for all there will be عَمِلُوا which they did وَيُوفِّيهِمْ they did أَصْلَهُمْ not لَا and they will وَهُمْ for their deeds الَّذِينَ will be exposed يُعْرَضُ on the Day when وَيَوْمَ wronged you received أَذْهَبَتْ the Fire النَّارِ to عَلَى disbelieve كَفَرُوا who طَبِئَتُكَ your life of حَيَاتِكُمْ in فِي your good things وَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ now this فَالْيَوْمَ therein بِهَا and you took your pleasure

Day يُجْزَوْنَ a torment of عَذَابٍ you shall be recompensed
 in فِي arrogant فَسْتَكْبِرُونَ you were كُنْتُمْ because بِمَا humiliation
 الْأَرْضِ the land بَعْدَ the right لَمَقٍ without يَتَّبِعِ and because وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ
 أَنَا and remember وَأَذْكُرُ rebel and disobey فَسَقُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ you used to
 his people قَوْمَهُ he warned إِذْ Ad the brother of
 there have passed خَلَّتِ and surely وَقَدْ in the sand hills
 and after him وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ before him مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ warners أَلْتَدْرُ
 إِلَّا أَنَا truly إِنْني Allah اللَّهُ but إِلَّا you worship تَعْبُدُوا that not
 عَظِيمِ Day يَوْمِ the torment of عَذَابٍ for you عَلَيْكُمْ I fear
 a mighty

19. And for all, there will be degrees according to that which they did, that He (Allâh) may recompense them in full for their deeds. And they will not be wronged. 20. On the Day when those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) will be exposed to the Fire (it will be said): "You received your good things in the life of the world, and you took your pleasure therein. Now this Day you shall be recompensed with a torment of humiliation, because you were arrogant in the land without a right, and because you used to rebel against Allâh's Command (disobey Allâh). 21. And remember (Hûd) the brother of 'Âd, when he warned his people in *Al-Ahqâf* (the curved sand-hills in the southern part of Arabian Peninsula). And surely, there have passed away warners before him and after him (saying): "Worship none but Allâh; truly, I fear for you the torment of a mighty Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)."

قَالُوا أَجِئْنَا لِنَتَّكِفَ عَنْ مَالِنَا فَأَيْنَا بِمَا نَعِدُنَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَلِمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ مَا
 أُرْسِلْتُ بِهِ وَلَكِنِّي أَرِيتُمْ قَوْمًا بِجَهْلُوهُمْ ﴿٢١﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهُ عَارِضًا مُسْتَقْبِلَ أَوْدِيَّتِهِمْ قَالُوا هَذَا عَارِضٌ مُطْمَرٌ نَبَلْهُمَّا
 اسْتَعْجَلْتُمْ بِهِ رِيحٌ فِيهَا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٢﴾

قَالُوا أَجِئْنَا لِنَتَّكِفَ عَنْ to turn us إِلَيْنَا have you come to us
 فَأَيْنَا our gods مَالِنَا away from
 نَعِدُنَا that which بِمَا then bring us
 the الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ one of مِنْ you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ you threaten us
 قَالَ truthful He said إِنَّمَا only أَلِمْ the knowledge عِنْدَ is with اللَّهُ
 وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ Allah and I convey to you مَا and أُرْسِلْتُ what

see that you are **أَنْتُمْ** but I **وَلَكِنِّي** wherewith **بِهِ** sent they **رَأَوْهُ** then when **فَلَمَّا** given to ignorance **بَجْهَلُونَ** people their **أَوْدِيَّتِهِمْ** coming towards **مُتَسْقِلٍ** as a dense cloud **عَارِضًا** saw it bringing us **مُطِرًا** a cloud **عَارِضٌ** this is **هَذَا** they said **قَالُوا** valleys you were asking **أَسْتَعْجَلُكُمْ** that which **مَا** but it is **هُوَ** nay **بَلْ** rain torment **عَذَابٌ** wherein is **فِيهَا** a wind **رِيحٌ** it **بِهِ** to be hastened a painful **أَلِيمٌ**

22. They said: "Have you come to turn us away from our *âlihah* (gods)? Then bring us that with which you threaten us, if you are one of the truthful!" 23. He said: "The knowledge (of the time of its coming) is with Allâh only. And I convey to you that wherewith I have been sent, but I see that you are a people given to ignorance!" 24. Then, when they saw it as a dense cloud coming towards their valleys, they said: "This is a cloud bringing us rain!" Nay, but it is that (torment) which you were asking to be hastened — a wind wherein is a painful torment!

تُدْمِرُ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهَا فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَى إِلَّا مَسْكَنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ مَكَّنَّهُمْ فِيمَا إِنْ مَكَّنَّاكُمْ فِيهِ وَجَعَلْنَا لَهُمْ سَمْعًا وَأَبْصَرًا وَأَفْئِدَةً فَمَا أَغْنَى عَنْهُمْ سَمْعُهُمْ وَلَا أَبْصَرُهُمْ وَلَا أَفْئِدَتُهُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ إِذْ كَانُوا يَجْحَدُونَ بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَحَاقَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾

by the command of **بِأَمْرِ** thing **شَيْءٍ** every **كُلِّ** destroying **تُدْمِرُ** **رَبِّهَا** its Lord **فَأَصْبَحُوا** so they became such that **لَا** nothing **يُرَى** thus do **كَذَلِكَ** their dwellings **مَسْكَنُهُمْ** except **إِلَّا** could be seen criminals **الْمُجْرِمِينَ** the people who are **الْقَوْمَ** We recompense **نَجْزِي** **وَلَقَدْ** We had firmly established them **مَكَّنَّهُمْ** and indeed **فِيمَا** wherewith **فِيهِ** We have established you **مَكَّنَّاكُمْ** not **إِنْ** with that and **وَجَعَلْنَا** and We had assigned **لَهُمْ** for them **سَمْعًا** and **وَأَبْصَرًا** hearing them **عَنْهُمْ** availed **أَغْنَى** but not **فَمَا** and hearts **وَأَفْئِدَةً** seeing **سَمْعُهُمْ** their hearing **لَا** nor **أَبْصَرُهُمْ** their seeing **وَلَا** nor **أَفْئِدَتُهُمْ** their hearts **مِنْ** any **شَيْءٍ** thing **إِذْ** since **كَانُوا** they used to **يَجْحَدُونَ** deny **بِآيَاتِ** the Signs of **اللَّهِ** Allah **وَحَاقَ** and completely

they used to كَانُوا by that which مَا they were encircled
mock يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ at it

25. Destroying everything by the Command of its Lord! So they became such that nothing could be seen except their dwellings! Thus do We recompense the people who are *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners)! 26. And indeed We had firmly established them with that wherewith We have not established you (O Quraish)! And We had assigned them the (faculties of) hearing (ears), seeing (eyes), and hearts; but their hearing (ears), seeing (eyes), and their hearts availed them nothing since they used to deny the *Ayât* (Allâh's Prophets and their Prophethood, proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, and they were completely encircled by that which they used to mock at!

وَلَقَدْ أَهْلَكْنَا مَا حَوْلَكُمْ مِّنَ الْقُرَىٰ وَصَرَّفْنَا الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَلَوْلَا نَصَرَهُمُ الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ قُرْبَانًا آلِهَةً بَلْ ضَلُّوا عَنْهُمْ وَذَلِكَ إِفْكُهُمْ وَمَا كَانُوا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِذْ صَرَّفْنَا إِلَيْكَ نَفَرًا مِّنَ الْجِنِّ يَسْتَمِعُونَ الْقُرْآنَ فَلَمَّا حَضَرُوهُ قَالُوا أَنصِتُوا فَلَمَّا قُضِيَ وَلَّوْا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ مُّنْذِرِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾

round حَوْلَكُمْ what مَا We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
and We have shown (them) in الْقُرَى of towns وَصَرَّفْنَا the Signs الْآيَاتِ various ways
﴿٢٥﴾ that they might لَعَلَّهُمْ the Signs الْآيَاتِ various ways
those whom الَّذِينَ help them نَصَرَهُمْ then why did not return
as a way of قُرْبَانًا Allah ﷻ besides مِن دُونِ they had taken
but they vanished ضَلُّوا Nay بَلْ for gods آلِهَةً approach
their lie إِفْكُهُمْ and that was وَذَلِكَ from them عَنْهُمْ completely
وَإِذْ inventing يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ they had been كَانُوا and that which وَمَا
of a party نَفَرًا towards you إِلَيْكَ We sent صَرَّفْنَا and when
when قُرْبَانًا the Quran الْقُرْآنَ listening to يَسْتَمِعُونَ the jinns
حَضَرُوهُ they stood in the presence thereof قَالُوا they said أَنصِتُوا
they finished قُضِيَ and when قُضِيَ listen in silence
as warners مُّنْذِرِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ their people قَوْمِهِمْ to returned إِلَىٰ

27. And indeed We have destroyed towns (populations) round about you, and We have (repeatedly) shown (them) the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) in various ways that they might return (to the truth and believe in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). 28. Then why did those whom they

had taken for *âlihah* (gods) besides Allâh, as a way of approach (to Allâh) not help them? Nay, but they vanished completely from them (when there came the torment). And that was their lie, and their inventions which they had been inventing (before their destruction). 29. And (remember) when We sent towards you (Muhammad ﷺ) a group (three to ten persons) of the jinn, (quietly) listening to the Qur'ân. When they stood in the presence thereof, they said: "Listen in silence!" And when it was finished, they returned to their people, as warners.

قَالُوا يَنْقُومَنَا إِنَّا سَمِعْنَا كِتَابًا أُنْزِلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مُوسَىٰ مُصَدِّقًا لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ يَهْدِي إِلَى الْحَقِّ وَإِلَى طَرِيقٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ يَنْقُومَنَا أَجِيبُوا دَاعِيَ اللَّهِ وَآمِنُوا بِهِ يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ وَيُجِرْكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَمَنْ لَا يُجِبْ دَاعِيَ اللَّهِ فَلَيْسَ بِمُعْجِزٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَيْسَ لَهُ مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءُ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٣١﴾

قَالُوا have heard سَمِعْنَا verily we إِنَّا O our people يَنْقُومَنَا they said
كِتَابًا a Book أُنْزِلَ sent down مِنْ بَعْدِ after مُوسَىٰ Moses مُصَدِّقًا confirming
لِّمَا what بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ it guides يَهْدِي to إِلَى the truth الْحَقِّ
وَالْطَّرِيقِ a straight يَنْقُومَنَا O مُسْتَقِيمٍ path طَرِيقٍ and to وَإِلَى the truth
دَاعِيَ اللَّهِ Allah's دَاعِيَ respond to أَجِيبُوا our people
بِهِ believe لَكُمْ He (Allah) will forgive يَغْفِرَ in him
وَيُجِرْكُمْ your sins ذُنُوبِكُمْ from عَذَابٍ from
وَمَنْ لَا and whosoever أَلِيمٍ a painful مُعْجِزٍ does not
يُجِبْ escape he cannot فَلَيْسَ Allah's دَاعِيَ respond to
فِي on الْأَرْضِ earth وَلَيْسَ and there will not be
أَوْلِيَاءُ besides اللَّهِ protecting friends أُولَٰئِكَ in
مُبِينٍ error

30. They said: "O our people! Verily, we have heard a Book (this Qur'ân) sent down after Mûsâ (Moses), confirming what came before it, it guides to the truth and to the Straight Path (i.e. Islâm). 31. O our people! Respond (with obedience) to Allâh's Caller (i.e. Allâh's Messenger Muhammad ﷺ), and believe in him (i.e. believe in that which Muhammad ﷺ has brought from Allâh and follow him). He (Allâh) will forgive you of your sins, and will save you from a painful torment (i.e. Hell-fire). 32. And whosoever does not respond to Allâh's Caller, he cannot escape on earth, and there will be no *Auliya'* (lords, helpers, supporters, protectors) for him besides Allâh (from Allâh's punishment). Those are in manifest error.

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَلَمْ يَتَّيْ بِخَلْقِهِنَّ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَى أَنْ يُحْيِيَ الْمَوْتَى بَلَى إِنَّهُمْ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَلَى النَّارِ أَلَيْسَ هَذَا بِالْحَقِّ قَالُوا بَلَى وَرَبِّنَا قَالَ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ فَاصْبِرْ كَمَا صَبَرَ أُولُوا الْعِزِّ مِنَ الرُّسُلِ وَلَا تَسْتَعْجِلْ لَهُمْ كَانَتْهُمْ يَوْمَ بَرَزُوا مَا يُوعَدُونَ لَوْ يَلْبَسُوا إِلَّا سَاعَةً مِّنْ نَّهَارٍ بَلِّغْ فَهَلْ يَهْلِكُ إِلَّا الْقَوْمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ Who Allah that see بَرَوْا do they not and was the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created and وَلَمْ by their creation بِقَدِيرٍ is able عَلَى أَنْ not يُحْيِيَ the dead الْمَوْتَى give life بَلَى yes إِنَّهُمْ He surely عَلَى over كُلِّ all شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ and on the Day when وَيَوْمَ is able يُعْرَضُ and on the Day when كَفَرُوا disbelieve عَلَى the النَّارِ to the Fire أَلَيْسَ this هَذَا is not بِالْحَقِّ the truth قَالُوا they will say بَلَى yes وَرَبِّنَا by our Lord قَالَ He will say فَذُوقُوا then taste الْعَذَابَ the torment بِمَا because كُنتُمْ you used to تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ disbelieve فَاصْبِرْ therefore be patient كَمَا as صَبَرَ أُولُوا endured أُولُوا those of الْعِزِّ the Messengers الرُّسُلِ of strong will وَلَا do not تَسْتَعْجِلْ and do not هَاسِئَةً about them كَانَتْهُمْ as if they had بَرَزُوا they will see يَوْمَ that which يُوعَدُونَ they are promised لَوْ they are promised بَلِّغْ a single day فَهَلْ a clear Message يَهْلِكُ but shall any be يَهْلِكُ destroyed إِلَّا except الْقَوْمُ the people who are الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ sinners

33. Do they not see that Allâh, Who created the heavens and the earth, and was not wearied by their creation, is Able to give life to the dead? Yes, He surely is Able to do all things. 34. And on the Day when those who disbelieve will be exposed to the Fire (it will be said to them): "Is this not the truth?" They will say: "Yes, by our Lord!" He will say: "Then taste the torment, because you used to disbelieve!" 35. Therefore be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) as did the Messengers of strong will and be in no haste about them (disbelievers). On the Day when they will see that (torment) with which they are promised (i.e. threatened, it will be) as if they had not stayed more than an hour in a single day. (O mankind! this Qur'ân is sufficient as) a clear Message (or proclamation to save yourself from destruction). But shall any be destroyed except the people who are *Al-Fâsiqûn*

(rebellious against Allâh's Command, disobedient to Allâh)?

سُورَةُ مُحَمَّدٍ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَضَلَّ اللَّهُ أَعْيُنَهُمْ ﴿١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَءَامَنُوا بِمَا نُزِّلَ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَهُوَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَفَّرَ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَأَصْلَحَ بَالَهُمْ ﴿٢﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا اتَّبَعُوا الْبَاطِلَ وَأَنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّبَعُوا الْحَقَّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَذَلِكَ يَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ أَمْثَلَهُمْ ﴿٣﴾

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve وَصَدُّوا and hinder (men) عَنْ from their سَبِيلِ the path of اللَّهِ Allah أَضَلَّ He will make vain أَعْيُنَهُمْ ﴿١﴾ He will render their deeds vain. وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا and those who believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous good deeds is in that which وَمَا and believe right and believe in that which is sent down to Muhammad مُحَمَّدٍ to عَنْ sent down from their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from them عَنْهُمْ He will expiate from them their sins سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ and will make good وَأَصْلَحَ their sins that is their state ذَلِكَ and will make good بَالَهُمْ ﴿٢﴾ that is because those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve اتَّبَعُوا follow الْبَاطِلَ falsehood وَأَنَّ while those who ءَامَنُوا believe اتَّبَعُوا follow الْحَقَّ the truth set forth يَضْرِبُ thus does كَذَلِكَ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from the truth their parables أَمْثَلَهُمْ ﴿٣﴾ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ Allah

Sûrat Muhammad

(Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)

or Sûrat Al-Qitâl (The Fighting) (XLVII)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh, and in the Message of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ, and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh (Islâmic Monotheism), He will render their deeds vain. 2. But those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and believe in that which is sent down to Muhammad (ﷺ) — for it is the truth from their Lord — He will expiate from them their sins, and will make good their state. 3. That is because those who disbelieve follow falsehood, while those who believe follow the truth from their Lord. Thus does Allâh set forth for mankind their parables.

فَإِذَا لَقِيتُمْ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَضَرْبَ الرِّقَابِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا أَثْخَسْتُمُوهُمْ فَهَشُّوا أَلْوَانَكَ فَإِمَّا مَنًّا بَعْدَ وَإِمَّا فِدَاءً حَتَّىٰ تَضَعَ الْحَرْبُ أَوْزَارَهَا ذَٰلِكَ وَلَوْ يَشَاءُ اللَّهُ لَانْتَصَرَ مِنْهُمْ وَلَٰكِن لِّبَلِّغُوا بَعْضَكُمْ بِبَعْضٍ وَالَّذِينَ قُتِلُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَلَن يُضِلَّ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ۖ سَيَهْدِيهِمْ وَيُصْلِحُ بَالَهُمْ ۖ وَيُدْخِلُهُمُ الْجَنَّةَ عَرَّفَهَا لَهُمْ ۝

فَإِذَا so when لَقِيتُمْ you meet الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve فَضَرْبَ so strike at الرِّقَابِ their necks حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا when أَثْخَسْتُمُوهُمْ you have killed and wounded many of them then bind firmly فَهَشُّوا the أَلْوَانَكَ then bond either مَنًّا for generosity بَعْدَ thereafter وَإِمَّا or فِدَاءً or ransom until تَضَعَ the war أَوْزَارَهَا lays down its burden ذَٰلِكَ thus وَلَوْ but if يَشَاءُ Allah had willed but if لَانْتَصَرَ Allah Himself could certainly have won مِنْهُمْ over them وَلَٰكِن and بَعْضَكُمْ some of you بِبَعْضٍ with others وَالَّذِينَ who are killed in the way of Allah the Way (cause) of سَبِيلِ in قُتِلُوا those who their deeds will never يُضِلَّ Allah He let be lost أَعْمَالَهُمْ and set right (good) وَيُصْلِحُ He will guide them سَيَهْدِيهِمْ and admit them to الْجَنَّةَ Paradise (which) عَرَّفَهَا He has made it known to them ۝

4. So, when you meet (in fight — *Jihâd* in Allâh's Cause) those who disbelieve, smite (their) necks till when you have killed and wounded many of them, then bind a bond firmly (on them, i.e. take them as captives). Thereafter (is the time) either for generosity (i.e. free them without ransom), or ransom (according to what benefits Islâm), until war lays down its burden. Thus [you are ordered by Allâh to continue in carrying out *Jihâd* against the disbelievers till they embrace Islâm and are saved from the punishment in the Hell-fire or at least come under your protection], but if it had been Allâh's Will, He Himself could certainly have punished them (without you). But (He lets you fight) in order to test some of you with others. But those who are killed in the way of Allâh, He will never let their deeds be lost. 5. He will guide them and set right their state. 6. And admit them to Paradise which He has made known to them (i.e. they will know their places in Paradise better than they used to know their homes in the world). (Tafsir Ibn Kathir)

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِن نَّصُرُوا اللَّهَ يَنْصُرْهُمْ وَيُخْرِجْهُمْ مِّنْ أَدْنَىٰ مَا كَانُوا فِيهِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قَتَسَا لَهُمُ الْوُجُوهَ وَأَصْلَ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ يَأْتِيهِمُ

كُرْهُو مَا أُنْزِلَ اللَّهُ فَاحْطَبْ أَعْمَلَهُمْ ﴿١٠﴾ أَفَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ دَمَّرَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ أَمْثَلُهَا ﴿١١﴾ ذَلِكَ يَنْ أَنْ اللَّهُ مَوْلَى الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَأَنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ لَا مَوْلَى لَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا if believe إنَنْ تَنْصُرُوا you help Allah يَنْصُرْكُمْ He will help you and وَثَبَّتْ أَعْمَلَكُمْ ﴿٧﴾ your is destruction كَفَرُوا disbelieve فَتَمَسَّ and those who وَالَّذِينَ foothold their أَعْمَلَهُمْ ﴿٨﴾ (Allah) will make vain وَأَضَلَّ for them لَمْ that which تَكْرَهُ because they بَاتَهُمْ that is ذَلِكَ deeds so He has made fruitless فَاحْطَبْ Allah اللَّهُ has sent down أُنْزِلَ they travelled يَسِيرُوا have not أَفَلَمْ their deeds أَعْمَلَهُمْ ﴿٩﴾ through the earth فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ the end of the الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them دَمَّرَ destroyed اللَّهُ and for the disbelievers وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ over them عَلَيْهِمُ Allah is the مَوْلَى Allah اللَّهُ because يَأْنِ that is ذَلِكَ its likeness أَمْثَلُهَا ﴿١٠﴾ the الَّذِينَ Protector of ءَامَنُوا believe وَأَنَّ and الْكَافِرِينَ the they have لَمْ ﴿١١﴾ Protector مَوْلَى no disbelievers

7. O you who believe! If you help (in the cause of) Allâh, He will help you, and make your foothold firm. 8. But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), for them is destruction, and (Allâh) will make their deeds vain. 9. That is because they hate that which Allâh has sent down (this Qur'ân and Islâmic laws); so He has made their deeds fruitless. 10. Have they not travelled through the earth and seen what was the end of those before them? Allâh destroyed them completely, and a similar (fate awaits) the disbelievers. 11. That is because Allâh is the *Maulâ* (Lord, Master, Helper, Protector) of those who believe, and the disbelievers have no *Maulâ* (lord, master, helper, protector).

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُدْخِلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يَسْمَعُونَ وَلَا يُكَلِّمُونَ كَمَا تَأْكُلُ الْأَنْعَامُ وَالنَّارُ مَثْوًى لَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ وَكَانَ مِنْ قَرِيبٍ هِيَ أَشَدُّ قُوَّةً مِنْ قَرْيَةٍ آتَى أَخْرَجْنَاكَ أَهْلَكْتَهُمْ فَلَا تَاوِي لَهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾ أَفَنْ كَانَ عَلَى يَتِيمٍ مِنْ زِينَةٍ كَمَنْ زَيْنَ لَمْ سُوءَ عَمَلِهِ وَاتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٤﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ certainly اللَّهُ Allah يُدْخِلُ will admit الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا to believe وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous good deeds جَنَّاتٍ

and rivers الْآتِهْرُ under them مِنْ تَحْتِهَا flowing تجري Gardens
 and enjoy themselves يَسْتَعْمُونَ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 will be مَتَوًى and the Fire النَّارُ cattle الْأَنْعَامُ eat تَأْكُلُ as كَمَا eat
 أَشَدُّ is هِيَ a town مِنْ قَرَبِهَا and many وَكَانَ for them هُمْ ﴿١١﴾ abode
 which قُوَّةً your town قَرَبِكَ than مِنْ in strength stronger
 أَفْرَحْنَاكَ We have destroyed them أَفْلَكْنَاهُمْ has driven you out فَلَا
 كَانَ is he who أَقْنَى them هُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ to help نَاصِرٍ and there was none
 like who كُنَّ his Lord رَبِّهِ from مِنْ a clear proof بَيِّنَةٍ on عَلَى is
 his deeds عَمِلُوا the evil of سُوءٍ for whom لَهُمْ is beautified زُيِّنَ
 their own lusts وَأَتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾ while they follow

12. Certainly Allāh will admit those who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmīc Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, to Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise); while those who disbelieve enjoy themselves and eat as cattle eat; and the Fire will be their abode. 13. And many a town, stronger than your town (Makkah) (O Muhammad ﷺ) which has driven you out We have destroyed. And there was none to help them. 14. Is he who is on a clear proof from his Lord, like those for whom their evil deeds that they do are beautified for them, while they follow their own lusts (evil desires)?

مَثَلُ الْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي وُعدَ الْمُتَّقُونَ فِيهَا أَنْهَارٌ مِنْ مَاءٍ غَيْرِ آسِنٍ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ لَبَنٍ لَمْ يَتَغَيَّرَ طَعْمُهُ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ خَمْرٍ لَذَّةٍ لِلشَّارِبِينَ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ عَسَلٍ مُصَفًّى وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ الثَّمَرَاتِ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَنْ هُوَ خَالِدٌ فِي النَّارِ وَسُقُوا مَاءً حَمِيمًا فَقَطَّعَ أَمْعَاءَهُمْ ﴿١١﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَسْتَمِعُ إِلَيْكَ حَتَّى إِذَا خَرَجُوا مِنْ عِنْدِكَ قَالُوا لِلَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ مَاذَا قَالَ مَا فِيْكَ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ طَبَعَ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ وَاتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾

مَثَلُ الْجَنَّةِ the description of الْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي which وُعدَ have been
 are rivers أَنْهَارٌ is that in it فِيهَا those who fear الْمُتَّقُونَ promised
 and rivers أَنْهَارٌ stagnant or stinking آسِنٍ not غَيْرِ water مَاءٍ of
 of which the taste طَعْمُهُ changes يَتَغَيَّرُ not لَبَنٍ milk لَمْ of
 to those لِلشَّارِبِينَ delicious لَذَّةٍ wine خَمْرٍ of مِنْ and rivers وَأَنْهَارٌ
 who drink وَأَنْهَارٌ and rivers عَسَلٍ of مِنْ honey مُصَفًّى clarified وَلَهُمْ
 fruit الثَّمَرَاتِ every kind of كُلِّ of مِنْ therein فِيهَا and for them

like those كَمَنْ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from مِنْ and forgiveness وَغُفْرَةٍ
 and be خَالِدٌ in فِي shall dwell for ever أَكْبَرُ the Fire وَسُقُوا
 so that it cuts up فَنَقَّعَ boiling جَمِيمًا water مَاءٌ given to drink
 are some who مَنْ and among them وَفِيهِمْ their bowels أَمْعَاءُهُمْ ﴿١٥﴾
 بِسَمْعٍ إِلَيْكَ to you حَتَّى till إِذَا when خَرَجُوا they go out مِنْ
 have عِنْدَكَ with you قَالُوا they say لِلَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ أَوْثَرُوا to those who
 just now مَاذَا knowledge مَاذَا قَالَ what has he said مَاذَا has he said
 أُولَئِكَ such الَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ طَبَعَ are those طَبَعَ has sealed اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى on قُلُوبِهِمْ
 their lusts أَهْوَاءُهُمْ ﴿١٦﴾ and they follow وَاتَّبَعُوا their hearts

15. The description of Paradise which the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) have been promised (is that) in it are rivers of water the taste and smell of which are not changed, rivers of milk of which the taste never changes, rivers of wine delicious to those who drink, and rivers of clarified honey (clear and pure) therein for them is every kind of fruit, and forgiveness from their Lord. (Are these like those who shall dwell for ever in the Fire and be given to drink boiling water so that it cuts up their bowels? 16. And among them are some who listen to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) till when they go out from you, they say to those who have received knowledge: "What has he said just now? Such are men whose hearts Allâh has sealed, and they follow their lusts (evil desires).

وَالَّذِينَ اهْتَدَوْا زَادَهُمْ هُدًى وَوَسَّعَتْهُمْ نَفْسُهُمْ ﴿١٧﴾ فَهَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا السَّاعَةَ أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ بَغْتَةً فَقَدْ جَاءَ أَشْرَاطُهَا فَأَنَّى لَهُمْ إِذَا
 جَاءَتْهُمْ ذِكْرُهُمْ ﴿١٨﴾ فَأَعْلَزَ أَنَّهُمْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا لِذُنُوبِكُمْ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مُتَقَلَّبَكُمْ
 وَمُنْتَكِبَكُمْ ﴿١٩﴾

He increases اهْتَدَوْا accept guidance and those who وَالَّذِينَ
 وَوَسَّعَتْهُمْ in guidance هُدًى them هُدًى and bestows on them نَفْسُهُمْ ﴿١٧﴾
 the السَّاعَةَ other than إِلَّا await يَنْظُرُونَ do they then فَهَلْ their piety
 فَقَدْ suddenly بَغْتَةً it should come upon them تَأْتِيَهُمْ that أَنْ Hour
 how جَاءَ but indeed أَشْرَاطُهَا have come فَأَنَّى some of its portents
 came to them جَاءَتْهُمْ when إِذَا for them لَهُمْ (is it benefit) then
 no لَا that there is أَنَّهُ so know فَأَعْلَزَ their reminders ﴿١٨﴾
 and ask forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا Allah اللَّهُ but إِلَّا (true) god إِلَهَ

لِذَلِكَ and for your sins وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ and believing men
وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ and believing women and also for believing men
وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ knows well and Allah
وَمَوَاقِدُكُمْ and your place of rest وَمَوَاقِدُكُمْ your moving about

17. While as for those who accept guidance, He increases their guidance and bestows on them their piety. 18. Do they then await (anything) other than the Hour that it should come upon them suddenly? But some of its portents (indications and signs) have already come; and when it (actually) is on them, how can they benefit then by their reminder? 19. So know (O Muhammad ﷺ) that *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh), and ask forgiveness for your sin, and also for (the sin of) believing men and believing women. And Allâh knows well your moving about, and your place of rest (in your homes).

وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَوْلَا نُزِّلَتْ سُورَةٌ ۚ اِذَاۤ اُنْزِلَتْ سُورَةٌ مُّحْكَمَةٌ وَذُكِرَ فِيهَا الْقِتَالُ رَأَيْتَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَّرَضٌ يَّظُنُّونَ اِلَيْكَ نَظَرَ الْمَغِشِيِّ عَلَيْهِ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ فَاَوْلٰى لَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ طَاعَةٌ وَقَوْلٌ مَّعْرُوفٌ ۚ اِذَاۤ اَعَزَّ الْاَمْرُ فَلَمْ يَصَدَّقُوا اِنَّهٗ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَّهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾ فَهَلْ عَسَيْتُمْ اِنْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ اَنْ تُفْسِدُوْا فِي الْاَرْضِ وَتَقَطِّعُوْا اَرْحَامَكُمْ ﴿١٤﴾ اُولٰٓئِكَ الَّذِيْنَ لَعَنَهُمُ اللّٰهُ فَاَصْمَهٗمْ وَاعَمٰىۤ اَبْصَارَهُمْ ﴿١٥﴾

why is not **لَوْلَا** believe **آمَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** and says **وَيَقُولُ**
is sent down **أُنزِلَتْ** but when **فَإِنَّا** a Surah **سُورَةٌ** sent down **نُزِلَتْ**
therein **فِيهَا** and is mentioned **وَذَكَرَ** a decisive **مُحْكَمَةٌ** a surah **سُورَةٌ**
whose **فَلَوْ هُمْ** in **فِي** those **الَّذِينَ** you will see **رَأَيْتَ** fighting **الْفِتَالَ**
with a **نَظَرٍ** at you **إِلَيْكَ** looking **يَنْظُرُونَ** is a disease **مَرَضٌ** hearts
but it **فَأَوَّلَى** death **الْمَوْتِ** from **مِنْ** one fainting **لَمَعْنِي عَلَيْهِ** look of
and words **وَقَوْلٍ** obedience **طَاعَةٍ** for them **لَهُمْ** was better
مَعْرُوفٌ good **فَإِنَّا** and when **عَزَمَ** the matter **الأمر** is resolved **فَلَوْ**
it would **لَكَانَ** Allah **الله** they had been true to **صَدَقُوا** then if
would then **فَهَلْ** for them **لَهُمْ** better **خَيْرًا** have been
that **أَنْ** you were given the authority **تَوَلَّيْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** you might
and severe **وَتَقَطَّعُوا** the land **الأرض** in **فِي** you do mischief **تُفْسِدُوا**
are they whom **الَّذِينَ** such **أَوَّلَيْكَ** your ties of kinship **أَرْحَامَكُمْ**
so that He has made them **فَأَصْنَعَهُمُ** Allah **الله** has cursed them **لَعَنَهُمُ**
their sight **أَبْصَرَهُمْ** and blinded **وَأَعَمَّى** deaf

أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ أَمْ عَلَى قُلُوبٍ أَقْفَالُهَا ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ارْتَدُّوا عَلَىٰ أَدْبَارِهِم مِّن بَعْدِ مَا بَيَّنَّ لَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ
الشَّيْطَانُ سَوَّلَ لَهُمْ وَأَمَلَىٰ لَهُمْ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا لِلَّذِينَ كَرِهُوا مَا نَزَّلَ اللَّهُ سَنُطِيعُكُمْ فِي بَعْضِ
الْأَمْرِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ إِسْرَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَكَيْفَ إِذَا تَوَفَّتْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَضْرِبُونَ وُجُوهَهُمْ وَأَدْبَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٣﴾ ذَلِكَ
بِأَنَّهُمْ اتَّبَعُوا مَا آسَخَطَ اللَّهُ وَكَرِهُوا رِضْوَانَهُ فَأَحْبَطَ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ﴿٢٤﴾

the Quran أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ do they not then think deeply in
verily إِنَّ their locks أَقْفَالُهَا (their) hearts on عَلَى or أَمْ
الَّذِينَ ارْتَدُّوا those who have turned on عَلَى their backs
بَعْدِ مَا after what بَيَّنَّ has been manifested لَهُم to them الْهُدَىٰ
الشَّيْطَانُ the guidance Satan سَوَّلَ لَهُمْ has beautified لَهُمْ for them وَأَمَلَىٰ
this is ذَلِكَ them (their term) and (Allah) prolonged
بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا because they said لِلَّذِينَ كَرِهُوا to those who hate مَا
we will obey سَنُطِيعُكُمْ Allah has sent down نَزَّلَ what
يَعْلَمُ and Allah وَاللَّهُ the matter part of الْأَمْرِ in فِي you
إِذَا then how فَكَيْفَ their secrets إِسْرَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾ knows
striking يَضْرِبُونَ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ will take their souls at death
وُجُوهَهُمْ and their backs وَأَدْبَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٣﴾ that is ذَلِكَ
Allah angry because they اتَّبَعُوا followed مَا what آسَخَطَ
so He كَرِهُوا what pleased Him رِضْوَانَهُ and they hated
their deeds أَعْمَالَهُمْ made wasted

20. Those who believe say: "Why is not a *Sûrah* (chapter of the Qur'ân) sent down (for us)? But when a decisive *Sûrah* (explaining and ordering things) is sent down, and fighting (*Jihâd* — holy fighting in Allâh's Cause) is mentioned (i.e. ordained) therein, you will see those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy) looking at you with a look of one fainting to death. But it was better for them (hypocrites, to listen to Allâh and to obey Him). 21. Obedience (to Allâh) and good words (were better for them). And when the matter (preparation for *Jihâd*) is resolved on, then if they had been true to Allâh, it would have been better for them. 22. Would you then, if you were given the authority, do mischief in the land, and sever your ties of kinship? 23. Such are they whom Allâh has cursed, so that He has made them deaf and blinded their sight.

24. Do they not then think deeply in the Qur'ân, or are their hearts locked up (from understanding it)? 25. Verily, those who have turned back (have apostatised) as disbelievers after the guidance has been manifested to them — *Shaitân* (Satan) has beautified for them (their false hopes), and (Allâh) prolonged their term (age). 26. This is because they said to those who hate what Allâh has sent down: "We will obey you in part of the matter." But Allâh knows their secrets. 27. Then how (will it be) when the angels will take their souls at death, smiting their faces and their backs? 28. That is because they followed that which angered Allâh and hated that which pleased Him. So, He made their deeds fruitless.

أَمْ حَسِبَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ أَنْ لَنْ يُخْرِجَ اللَّهُ أَصْغَنَهُمْ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَأَمَرْنَاكُم بِالْحَمْدِ فَلَاحِقَ لَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ بِسَيِّئِكُمْ وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَنَعْرِفَنَّهُمْ فِي لَحْنِ الْقَوْلِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ أَعْمَالَكُمْ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ حَتَّى نَعْلَمَ الْمُجْتَهِدِينَ مِنْكُمْ وَالصَّادِقِينَ وَنَبْلُوَكُمْ أَخْبَارَكُمْ ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَشَاقُّوا الرَّسُولَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ لَنْ يَضُرُّوا اللَّهَ شَيْئًا وَسَيُحِطُّ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ﴿٢٧﴾

whose قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي those who الَّذِينَ think حَسِبَ or do أَمْ bring to مَرَضٌ hearts will never لَنْ that أَنْ is a disease أَصْغَنَهُمْ Allah الله light and if وَلَوْ their hidden ill-wills ﴿٢٤﴾ We would have shown them to you لَأَمَرْنَاكُم We willed by their marks بِسَيِّئِكُمْ and you would have known them وَلَنَعْرِفَنَّهُمْ their لَحْنِ the tone of الْقَوْلِ by فِي but surely you will know them all your deeds أَعْمَالَكُمْ knows يَعْلَمُ and Allah وَاللَّهُ speech We know وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ till حَتَّى and surely We shall try you الْمُجْتَهِدِينَ (of you) مِنْكُمْ those who strive hard وَالصَّادِقِينَ and the وَنَبْلُوَكُمْ patient ones and your facts أَخْبَارَكُمْ ﴿٢٦﴾ and We shall test الَّذِينَ verily those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve وَصَدُّوا and hinder (men) the path of سَبِيلِ Allah الله and oppose الرَّسُولَ and the Messenger مَنْ بَعْدِ after مَا what تَبَيَّنَ (clearly) has been manifested (shown) لَمْ to them the guidance الْهُدَىٰ لَنْ but He يَضُرُّوا Allah الله they hurt never in the least شَيْئًا Allah they hurt never but He وَسَيُحِطُّ in the least their deeds أَعْمَالَهُمْ ﴿٢٧﴾ will make fruitless

29. Or do those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy), think that Allâh will not bring to light all their hidden ill-wills? 30. Had We willed, We could have

shown them to you, and you should have known them by their marks; but surely, you will know them by the tone of their speech! And Allâh knows (all) your deeds. 31. And surely, We shall try you till We test those who strive hard (for the Cause of Allâh) and *As-Sâbirûn* (the patient), and We shall test your facts (i.e. the one who is a liar, and the one who is truthful). 32. Verily, those who disbelieve, and hinder (men) from the Path of Allâh (i.e. Islâm), and oppose the Messenger (ﷺ) (by standing against him and hurting him), after the guidance has been clearly shown to them, they will not harm Allâh in the least, but He will make their deeds fruitless,

﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ وَلَا تُبْطِلُوا أَعْمَالَكُمْ﴾ ٣١ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ مَاتُوا وَهُمْ كُفَّارٌ فَلَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ ٣٢ فَلَا تَنْهَوْا وَتَدْعُوا إِلَى السَّلَامِ وَأَنْتُمْ الْأَعْلَوْنَ وَاللَّهُ مَعَكُمْ وَلَنْ يَرْكَرَكَنَّ أَعْمَالَكُمْ ٣٣ إِنَّمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا لَعِبٌ وَلَهُمْ وَإِنْ تَوَمَّنُوا وَتَنَقَّلُوا فِي أَمْوَالِكُمْ وَلَا يَسْتَلْكُمْ أَمْوَالُكُمْ ﴿٣٤﴾

﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا﴾ O you who believe! ﴿أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ﴾ obey Allah ﴿وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ﴾ and obey the Messenger ﴿وَلَا تُبْطِلُوا أَعْمَالَكُمْ﴾ and render vain those who disbelieve ﴿إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا﴾ verily your deeds will be in vain ﴿وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ﴾ the path of Allah from and hinder (men) then die while they are disbelievers ﴿كُفَّارٌ﴾ while they are disbelievers ﴿فَلَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ﴾ Allah will never forgive them ﴿فَلَا تَنْهَوْا وَتَدْعُوا إِلَى السَّلَامِ﴾ so be not weak and ask (not) for peace while you are having the upper hand ﴿وَأَنْتُمْ الْأَعْلَوْنَ﴾ and you have the upper hand ﴿وَاللَّهُ مَعَكُمْ﴾ Allah is with you and He will never decrease the reward of your good deeds ﴿يَرْكَرَكَنَّ أَعْمَالَكُمْ﴾ your deeds will decrease the reward of your good deeds ﴿إِنَّمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا لَعِبٌ﴾ this world is but play and pastime ﴿وَلَهُمْ وَإِنْ تَوَمَّنُوا وَتَنَقَّلُوا فِي أَمْوَالِكُمْ﴾ but if you believe and play and pastime; but if you believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâm) He will grant you fear Allah and avoid evil wages and will not ask you for your wealth

33. O you who believe! Obey Allâh, and obey the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and render not vain your deeds. 34. Verily, those who disbelieve, and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh (i.e. Islâm); then die while they are disbelievers — Allâh will not forgive them. 35. So, be not weak and ask not for peace (from the enemies of Islâm) while you are having the upper hand. Allâh is with you, and He will never decrease the reward of your good deeds. 36. The life of this world is but play and pastime; but if you believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâm)

Monotheism), and fear Allâh, and avoid evil, He will grant you your wages, and will not ask you your wealth.

إِنْ يَسْأَلْكُمْوهَا فَيُخَفِّكُمْ تَبَخَّلُوا وَخُجِرْ أَصْفَنَكُمْ هَآئِنْدَ هَؤُلَاءِ تُدْعَوْنَ لِسَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَمِنْكُمْ مَنْ يَبْخَلْ وَمَنْ يَبْخَلْ فَإِنَّمَا يَبْخَلْ عَن نَّفْسِهِ وَاللَّهُ الْغَنِيُّ وَأَنْتُمُ الْفُقَرَاءُ وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا يَسْتَبْدِلْ قَوْمًا غَيْرَكُمْ ثُمَّ لَا يَكُونُوا أَمْثَلَكُمْ ﴿٣٧﴾

and press you **فَيُخَفِّكُمْ** He were to ask you of it **يَسْأَلْكُمْوهَا** if **إِنْ** and He will bring out **وَخُجِرْ** you would covetously withhold **تَبَخَّلُوا** those who **أَصْفَنَكُمْ** your ill-wills **هَآئِنْدَ** behold you are **هَؤُلَاءِ** **تُدْعَوْنَ** are called **لِسَبِيلِ** in **فِي** to spend **اللَّهُ** the cause of **فَمِنْكُمْ** Allah are stingy **يَبْخَلْ** are some who **مَنْ** yet among you **وَمَنْ** he is **يَبْخَلْ** then only **فَإِنَّمَا** is stingy **وَاللَّهُ** his ownself **غَنِيٌّ** of **فَمِنْكُمْ** stingy **وَأَنْتُمْ** and you **الْفُقَرَاءُ** are poor **وَإِنْ** and if **تَوَلَّوْا** you turn away **يَسْتَبْدِلْ** He will exchange you **قَوْمًا** people **غَيْرَكُمْ** besides you **ثُمَّ** then **لَا** not **يَكُونُوا** they will be **أَمْثَلَكُمْ** your likes

37. If He were to ask you of it, and press you, you would covetously withhold, and He will bring out all your (secret) ill-wills. 38. Behold! You are those who are called to spend in the Cause of Allâh, yet among you are some who are niggardly. And whoever is niggardly, it is only at the expense of his own self. But Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), and you (mankind) are poor. And if you turn away (from Islâm and the obedience to Allâh), He will exchange you for some other people and they will not be your likes.

سُورَةُ الْفَتْحِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا فَتَحْنَا لَكَ فَتْحًا مُبِينًا ﴿١﴾ لِيُغْفِرَ لَكَ اللَّهُ مَا تَقَدَّمَ مِن ذَنْبِكَ وَمَا تَأَخَّرَ وَيُتِمَّ بِعَمَلِكَ وَبِهِدَايِكَ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢﴾ وَبَصُرَكَ اللَّهُ نَصْرًا عَرِيزًا ﴿٣﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَنزَلَ السَّكِينَةَ فِي قُلُوبِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ لِيَزْدَادُوا إِيمَانًا مَعَ إِيمَانِهِمْ ۗ وَاللَّهُ جُودٌ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۖ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٤﴾ لِيَدْخُلَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ جَنَّاتُ بَعْرِى مِن تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَيُكَفِّرَ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ ۚ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عِندَ اللَّهِ قَوْلًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٥﴾

victory فَتَحْنَا to you لَكَ We have given victory فَتَحْنَا verily إِنَّا
 مُبِينًا ① a manifest لِيَعْفِرَ that may forgive لَكَ you اللَّهُ Allah مَا أَقْدَمَ
 will be فَتَحَ and what وَمَا your sins ذَلِكَ of مِنْ what passed
 وَبَيْنَهُ future and complete بِمَنْتُمْ عَلَيْكَ His favour وَهَدَيْكَ
 and the straight مُسْتَقِيمًا ② path صِرَاطًا and guide you on
 He it وَهُوَ with strong عَزِيرًا ③ Allah اللَّهُ may help you
 أَلَدَى Who أَنْزَلَ sent down السَّكِينَةَ the tranquility فِي the into قُلُوبِ
 that they may grow لِيَزِدُوا the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the hearts of
 and to وَلِلَّهِ their faith إِيْمَانِهِمْ along with مَعَ in faith إِيْمَانًا more
 and the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the armies of جُيُوشِ Allah belong
 ④ All-Knower عَلِيمًا Allah اللَّهُ and is Ever وَكَانَ the earth
 the believing men التَّوَّابِينَ that He may admit لِيَدْخُلَ All-Wise
 flowing تَجْرِي to gardens جَنَّاتٍ and the believing women وَالتَّوَّابَاتِ
 therein فِيهَا to abide forever خَالِدِينَ rivers الْأَنْهَارِ under them
 وَيُكَفِّرُ and to expiate عَنْهُمْ from them سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their sins وَكَانَ
 ⑤ success قَوْراً Allah اللَّهُ with عِنْدَ that ذَلِكَ and is
 a supreme

Sûrat Al-Fath (The Victory) (XLVIII)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Verily, We have given you (O Muhammad ﷺ) a manifest victory. 2. That Allâh may forgive you your sins of the past and the future, and complete His Favour on you, and guide you on the Straight Path, 3. And that Allâh may help you with strong help. 4. He it is Who sent down *As-Sakînah* (calmness and tranquillity) into the hearts of the believers, that they may grow more in Faith along with their (present) Faith. And to Allâh belong the hosts of the heavens and the earth, and Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise. 5. That He may admit the believing men and the believing women to Gardens under which rivers flow (i.e. Paradise) to abide therein forever, and He may expiate from them their sins; and that is with Allâh a supreme success,

وَيُعَذِّبُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ الظَّالِمِينَ بِاللَّهِ ظَنُّ السَّوءِ عَلَيْهِمْ دَائِرَةُ السَّوءِ
وَغَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَعَنَهُمْ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَسَاءَتْ مَصِيرًا ﴿٦﴾ وَلِلَّهِ جُنُودُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا
حَكِيمًا ﴿٧﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ شَهِيدًا وَمُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا ﴿٨﴾

وَيُعَذِّبُ the hypocrites men الْمُنَافِقِينَ and that He may punish
وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ and also the polytheists men وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ and women
الظَّالِمِينَ who think ظَنُّ about Allah بِاللَّهِ thought
السَّوءِ evil عَلَيْهِمْ a disgraceful السَّوءِ torment دَائِرَةُ for them is
وَلَعَنَهُمُ Allah اللَّهُ and the Anger غَضِبَ is upon them عَلَيْهِمُ
وَأَعَدَّ Hell جَهَنَّمَ for them لَهُمُ and prepared
وَسَاءَتْ and worst indeed is مَصِيرًا ﴿٦﴾ that destination وَلِلَّهِ
جُنُودُ Allah belong the armies of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and
عَزِيزًا All-Mighty حَكِيمًا ﴿٧﴾ Allah اللَّهُ and is Ever
وَكَانَ the earth وَكَانَ as a witness شَهِيدًا We have sent you
إِنَّا All-Wise أَرْسَلْنَاكَ verily
وَمُبَشِّرًا and a bearer of glad tidings وَنَذِيرًا ﴿٨﴾ and as a warner

6. And that He may punish the *Munâfiqûn* (hypocrites) men and women, and also the *Mushrikûn* men and women, who think evil thoughts about Allâh, for them is a disgraceful torment. And the Anger of Allâh is upon them, and He has cursed them and prepared Hell for them — and worst indeed is that destination. 7. And to Allâh belong the hosts of the heavens and the earth. And Allâh is Ever All-Paneful, All-Wise. 8. Verily, We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a witness, as a bearer of glad tidings, and as a warner.

لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتُعَزِّرُوهُ وَتُوَقِّرُوهُ وَتُسَبِّحُوهُ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُبَايِعُونَكَ إِنَّمَا
يُبَايِعُونَ اللَّهَ يَدُ اللَّهِ فَوْقَ أَيْدِيهِمْ فَمَنْ نَكَثَ فَإِنَّمَا يَنْكُثُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ أَوْفَى بِمَا عَاهَدَ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ فَمَسْئُورٌ بِهِ أَجْرًا
عَظِيمًا ﴿١٠﴾

لِتُؤْمِنُوا in Allah بِاللَّهِ in order that you may believe
وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger وَرَسُولُهُ and that you assist him
وَتُوَقِّرُوهُ and honour وَتُسَبِّحُوهُ him
بُكْرَةً and (that you) glorify Allah's praises
وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ morning and afternoon إِنَّ and verily الَّذِينَ

they give **يُبايعونك** only **إِنَّمَا** they give allegiance to you **إِنَّمَا** is over **فَوْقَ** Allah **اللَّهِ** the Hand of **بَدَ** to Allah **اللَّهِ** allegiance breaks his pledge **ثُمَّ** then whosoever **فَمَنْ** their hands **أَيْدِيَهُمْ** and **وَمَنْ** his own (harm) **نَفْسِهِ** to **عَلَى** breaks **بِنَكَ** only **فَإِنَّمَا** whosoever **أَوْفَى** fulfils **بِمَا** what **عَهْدَ** he has covenanted **عَلَيْهِ** reward **أَجْرًا** He will bestow on him **فَسَيُؤْتِيهِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** with **عَظِيمًا** a great

9. In order that you (O mankind) may believe in Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and that you assist and honour him (ﷺ), and (that you) glorify (Allâh's) praises morning and afternoon. 10. Verily, those who give *Bai'ah* (pledge) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) they are giving *Bai'ah* (pledge) to Allâh. The Hand of Allâh is over their hands. Then whosoever breaks his pledge, breaks it only to his own harm; and whosoever fulfils what he has covenanted with Allâh, He will bestow on him a great reward.

سَيَقُولُ لَكَ الْمُخَلَّفُونَ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ شَغَلَتْنَا أَمْوَالُنَا وَأَهْلُونَا فَاسْتَغْفِرْ لَنَا يَقُولُونَ بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ مَا لَيْسَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ قُلْ فَمَنْ يَمْلِكُ لَكُمْ مِنْ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا إِنْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ ضَرًّا أَوْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ نَفْعًا بَلْ كَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿١١﴾ بَلْ ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنْ لَنْ يَنْقَلِبَ الرَّسُولُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِيهِمْ أَبَدًا وَزُيِّنَ ذَلِكَ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَظَنَنْتُمْ ظَنًّا سَوْءًا وَكُنْتُمْ قَوْمًا بُورًا ﴿١٢﴾

سَيَقُولُ لَكَ will say **لَكَ** to you **الْمُخَلَّفُونَ** those who lagged behind **مِنْ** of **الْأَعْرَابِ** the bedouins **شَغَلَتْنَا** occupied us **أَمْوَالُنَا** our possessions **وَأَهْلُونَا** for us **لَنَا** so ask forgiveness **فَاسْتَغْفِرْ** and our families **يَقُولُونَ** they say **بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ** with their tongues **مَا** what **لَيْسَ** is not **فِي** in **قُلُوبِهِمْ** their hearts **قُلْ** say **فَمَنْ** who then **يَمْلِكُ** has **لَكُمْ** on **مِنْ** your behalf **اللَّهُ** Allah **شَيْئًا** any (power) thing **إِنْ** if **أَرَادَ** He intends **بِكُمْ** you **ضَرًّا** hurt **أَوْ** or **أَرَادَ** intends **بِكُمْ** you **نَفْعًا** benefit **بَلْ** nay, but **كَانَ** is Ever **اللَّهُ** Allah **بِمَا** of what **تَعْمَلُونَ** you do **خَبِيرًا** All-Aware **﴿١١﴾** Nay but **بَلْ** you thought **ظَنَنْتُمْ** that **أَنْ** and **لَنْ** would (never) **يَنْقَلِبَ** return **الرَّسُولُ** the Messenger **وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ** and **إِلَىٰ** the believers **أَهْلِيهِمْ** their families **أَبَدًا** never **وَزُيِّنَ** and

your hearts **مَلُوكِكُمْ** in **فِي** that **ذَلِكَ** was made fair-seeming
and you become **وَكُنْتُمْ** evil **الَّتَوَّ** thought **ظَنَنْتُمْ** and you thought
useless/going for destruction **بُورًا** ﴿١٧﴾ a people **قَوْمًا**

11. Those of the bedouins who lagged behind will say to you: "Our possessions and our families occupied us, so ask forgiveness for us." They say with their tongues what is not in their hearts. Say: "Who then has any power at all (to intervene) on your behalf with Allâh, if He intends you hurt or intends you benefit? Nay, but Allâh is Ever All-Aware of what you do. 12. "Nay, but you thought that the Messenger (ﷺ) and the believers would never return to their families, and that was made fair-seeming in your hearts, and you did think an evil thought and you became a useless people going for destruction."

وَمَنْ لَّمْ يُؤْمِرْ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ فَإِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ سَعِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَعْفِرُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيُعَذِّبُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١٨﴾ سَيَقُولُ الْمُخَلَّفُونَ إِذَا انْطَلَقْتُمْ إِلَى مَغَائِرِ لِنَأْخُذْهُمَا ذُرُونا نَتَّبِعْكُمْ يُرِيدُونَ أَن يُبَدِّلُوا كَلِمَ اللَّهِ قُلْ لَّنْ تَنبَغُونَا كَذَلِكَم قَالَهُ اللَّهُ مِن قَبْلُ فَيَسْبِقُولُونَ بَلْ تَحْسُدُونَنَا بَلْ كَانُوا لَا يَفْقَهُونَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٩﴾

in Allah **بِاللَّهِ** believed **يُؤْمِنُ** has not **لَمْ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ**
We have **أَعْتَدْنَا** then verily **فَإِنَّا** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولِهِ**
لِلْكَافِرِينَ prepared **سَعِيرًا** ﴿١٧﴾ a blazing Fire **وَلِلَّهِ**
the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** the sovereignty of **مُلْكُ** and to Allah belongs
He wills **يَشَاءُ** whom **لِمَنْ** He forgives **يَعْفِرُ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ**
and is **يُعَذِّبُ** and punishes **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءُ** He wills **وَكَانَ**
Ever **اللَّهُ** Allah **عَفُورًا** Oft-Forgiving **رَحِيمًا** ﴿١٨﴾ Most Merciful **سَيَقُولُ**
الْمُخَلَّفُونَ will say **إِذَا** those who lagged behind **انْطَلَقْتُمْ**
to take them **ذُرُونا** **لِنَأْخُذْهُمَا** the spoils **مَغَائِرِ** to you set forth **إِلَى**
allow us to **نَتَّبِعْكُمْ** follow you **يُرِيدُونَ** they want **أَن** **يُبَدِّلُوا**
change **كَلِمَ** Allah's **اللَّهُ** words **قُلْ** say **لَّنْ** you shall not **تَنبَغُونَا**
thus **كَذَلِكَم** follow us **قَالَهُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has said **مِن قَبْلُ**
you envy **تَحْسُدُونَنَا** nay **بَلْ** then they will say **فَيَسْبِقُولُونَ** beforehand
us **بَلْ** **كَانُوا** were **لَا** they understand **يَفْقَهُونَ** not **إِلَّا**
except **قَلِيلًا** ﴿١٩﴾ a little

13. And whosoever does not believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), then verily, We have prepared for the disbelievers a blazing Fire. 14. And to Allâh belongs the sovereignty of the heavens and the earth. He forgives whom He wills, and punishes whom He wills. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 15. Those who lagged behind will say, when you set forth to take the spoils, "Allow us to follow you." They want to change Allâh's Words. Say: "You shall not follow us; thus Allâh has said beforehand." Then they will say: "Nay, you envy us." Nay, but they understand not except a little.

قُلْ لِلْمُخَلَّفِينَ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ سَتَدْعُونَ إِلَى قَوْمٍ أُولَىٰ بِأَمْرِ شَدِيدٍ يَفْقَهُونَهُمْ أَوْ يُسَلِّمُونَ فَإِنْ تَطِيعُوا يُؤْتِكُمُ اللَّهُ أَجْرًا حَسَنًا وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا كَمَا تَوَلَّيْتُمْ مِنْ قَبْلُ يُعَذِّبْكُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٦﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَى الْأَعْمَىٰ حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى الْأَعْرَجِ حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى الْمَرِيضِ حَرَجٌ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ يُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَنْ يَتَوَلَّ يَُعَذِّبْهُ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾

قُلْ the الْمُخَلَّفِينَ of مِنَ to those who lagged behind say
 a قَوْمٍ to (fight against) إِلَيْكُمْ you shall be called سَتَدْعُونَ bedouins
 you shall fight them أُولَىٰ people given to شَدِيدٍ great warfare
 تَطِيعُوا then if فَإِنْ they shall surrender يُسَلِّمُونَ or أَوْ fight them
 a fair أَجْرًا Allah اللَّهُ will give you يُؤْتِكُمْ you obey
 you did turn away تَوَلَّيْتُمْ as كَمَا you turn away تَوَلَّوْا but if
 with أَلِيمًا torment عَذَابًا He will punish you يُعَذِّبْكُمْ before
 blame لَيْسَ a painful اَلْعَمَىٰ upon عَلَى not is there
 blame or حَرَجٌ the lame الْأَعْرَجِ upon عَلَى nor is there
 blame or sin حَرَجٌ the sick الْمَرِيضِ upon عَلَى nor is there
 and His رَسُولُهُ Allah اللَّهُ obeys يُطِيعُ and whosoever وَمَنْ
 Gardens جَنَّاتٍ He will admit him to يُدْخِلْهُ Messenger
 and rivers الْأَنْهَارُ beneath them تَجْرِي from مِنْ flowing
 turns back يَتَوَلَّ whosoever
 with a painful أَلِيمًا torment

16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the bedouins who lagged behind: "You shall be called to fight against a people given to great warfare, then you shall fight them, or they shall surrender. Then if you obey, Allâh will give you a fair reward; but if you turn away as you did turn away before, He will punish you with a painful torment." 17. No blame or sin is there upon the blind, nor is there blame or sin

upon the lame, nor is there blame or sin upon the sick (that they go not for fighting). And whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), He will admit him to Gardens beneath which rivers flow (Paradise); and whosoever turns back, He will punish him with a painful torment.

لَقَدْ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ إِذْ يُبَايِعُونَكَ تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ فَعَلِمَ مَا فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ فَأَنْزَلَ السَّكِينَةَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَثَبَهُمْ فَتْحًا قَرِيبًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَمَغَانِمَ كَثِيرَةً يَأْخُذُونَهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٩﴾ وَعَدَّكُمْ اللَّهُ وَمَغَانِمَ كَثِيرَةً يَأْخُذُونَهَا فَعَجَّلَ لَكُمْ هَذِهِ وَكَفَّ أَيْدِيَ النَّاسِ عَنْكُمْ وَلِتَكُونَ آيَةً لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَيَهْدِيَكُمْ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾

لَقَدْ رَضِيَ Indeed Allah was pleased with the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ they gave the allegiance to you يُبَايِعُونَكَ when إِذْ the believers was in تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ the tree فَعَلِمَ what He knew مَا in the tranquility السَّكِينَةَ and He sent down أَنْزَلَ their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ upon them وَأَثَبَهُمْ victory عَلَيْهِمْ and He rewarded them فَتْحًا victory قَرِيبًا ﴿١٨﴾ with a near وَمَغَانِمَ spoils and كَثِيرَةً abundant يَأْخُذُونَهَا that All-Mighty عَزِيزًا Allah and is Ever وَكَانَ they will capture حَكِيمًا ﴿١٩﴾ All-Wise وَعَدَّكُمْ Allah has promised you وَمَغَانِمَ spoils فَعَجَّلَ that you will capture يَأْخُذُونَهَا كَثِيرَةً abundant and He has hastened لَكُمْ this هَذِهِ for you وَكَفَّ and He has restrained أَيْدِيَ the hands of النَّاسِ the hands of عَنْكُمْ from you وَلِتَكُونَ آيَةً that it may be and that He may guide وَلِتَكُونَ آيَةً a sign لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ for the believers وَيَهْدِيَكُمْ and that He may guide صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾ you to a Straight path

18. Indeed, Allâh was pleased with the believers when they gave the *Bai'ah* (pledge) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) under the tree, He knew what was in their hearts, and He sent down *As-Sakînah* (calmness and tranquillity) upon them, and He rewarded them with a near victory. 19. And abundant spoils that they will capture. And Allâh is Ever All-Mighty, All-Wise. 20. Allâh has promised you abundant spoils that you will capture, and He has hastened for you this, and He has restrained the hands of men from you, that it may be a sign for the believers, and that He may guide you to the Straight Path.

وَأُخْرَى لَمْ نَقْدِرُوا عَلَيْهَا قَدْ أَحَاطَ اللَّهُ بِهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَوْ فَتَنَّاكَمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوَلَّوْا الْأَذْبَرُ ثُمَّ لَا يُجِدُونَ وِلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ الَّتِي قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَنْ يَجْعَلَ لِسُنَّةِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي كَفَّ أَيْدِيَهُمْ عَنْكُمْ وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ عَنْهُمْ بِطَنِ مَكَّةَ مِنْ بَعْدِ أَنْ أَظْفَرَكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرًا ﴿٢٤﴾

within your power قَدِيرُوا are not yet لَمْ and others which وَأُخْرَى
 عَلَيْهِمَا قَدْ over it أَحَاطَ Allah اللَّهُ encompasses بِهَا
 وَكَانَ Ever Allah اللَّهُ and is عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ things
 وَلَوْ قَتَلْتُمْ and if الَّذِينَ fight against you كَفَرُوا those who
 disbelieve لَوَلَوْ they would have turned الْأَدْبَارَ their backs ثُمَّ
 neither لَا يَجِدُونَ a protecting وَلِيًّا they would have found
 friend وَلَا nor نَصِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾ a helper سُنَّةَ that has been way of
 Allah أَلْفَى قَدْ which already خَلَتْ passed away مِنْ قَبْلُ before
 وَلَنْ تَجِدَ in the way of لِسُنَّةِ Allah اللَّهُ and you will never
 تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾ any change وَهُوَ He it is الَّذِي who كَفَّ withheld
 أَيْدِيَهُمْ their hands عَنْكُمْ from you وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ and your hands عَنْهُمْ
 from them بَيْنَ in the midst of مَكَّةَ Makkah مِنْ بَعْدِ after أَنْ
 أَظْفَرَكُمْ He had made you victors عَلَيْهِمْ over them وَكَانَ Ever
 Allah اللَّهُ بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرًا ﴿٢٤﴾ the All-Seer

21. And other (victories and much booty He promises you) which are not yet within your power; indeed Allâh compasses them. And Allâh is Ever Able to do all things. 22. And if those who disbelieve fight against you, they certainly would have turned their backs; then they would have found neither a *Walî* (protector, guardian) nor a helper. 23. That has been the way of Allâh already with those who passed away before. And you will not find any change in the way of Allâh. 24. And He it is Who has withheld their hands from you and your hands from them in the midst of Makkah, after He had made you victors over them. And Allâh is Ever the All-Seer of what you do.

هُمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوكُمْ عَنِ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ وَالْهَدْيِ مَعَكُوفًا أَنْ يَبْلُغَ حِمْلُهُمْ وَلَوْلَا رِجَالٌ مُؤْمِنُونَ وَنِسَاءٌ مُؤْمِنَاتٌ لَمْ تَعْلَمُوهُمْ أَنْ تَطَافُوهُمْ فَيَنْصَبِبْكُمْ مِنْهُمْ مَعَرَّةٌ بَغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ لِيَدْخُلَ اللَّهُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ لَوْ تَزَيَّلُوا لَعَذَّبْنَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٢٥﴾

هُمُ الَّذِينَ they are كَفَرُوا the ones who وَصَدُّوكُمْ disbelieved
 hindered you عَنِ the sacred الْمَسْجِدِ the mosque الْحَرَامِ
 and the sacrifice animals مَعَكُوفًا detained أَنْ from يَبْلُغَ reaching

men **رِجَالٌ** had there not been **وَلَوْلَا** their place of sacrifice **مَحَلَّهُمْ** did not **لَمْ** believing **مُؤْمِنَاتٌ** and women **وَنِسَاءٌ** believing **مُؤْمِنُونَ** you might kill them **تَقْتُلُوهُمْ** that **أَنْ** whom you know **تَعْلَمُوهُمْ** and on whose **مِنْهُمْ** would have been committed by you **فَتُصِيبَكُمْ** that **لَبَدَخِلَ** knowledge **عَلِمَ** without **بِغَيْرِ** a sin **مَعْرُوفٌ** account **حَسَبَ** whom **مَنْ** His Mercy **رَحْمَتِهِ** into **فِي** Allah **اللَّهُ** might enter **وَلَوْ** He wills **تَزَيَّلُوا** they should have been apart **لَعَدَبْنَا** **مِنْهُمْ** disbelieved **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** would have punished **عَذَابًا** of them **أَلِيمًا** with painful torment

25. They are the ones who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and hindered you from *Al-Masjid Al-Harām* (at Makkah) and detained the sacrificial animals, from reaching their place of sacrifice. Had there not been believing men and believing women whom you did not know, that you may kill them and on whose account a sin would have been committed by you without (your) knowledge, that Allāh might bring into His Mercy whom He wills — if they (the believers and the disbelievers) had been apart, We verily, would have punished those of them who disbelieved with painful torment.

إِذْ جَعَلَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الْحَمِيَّةَ الْحَمِيَّةَ فَأُنْزِلَ اللَّهُ سَكِينَتَهُ عَلَى رَسُولِهِ وَعَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَأَلْزَمَهُمْ كَلِمَةَ التَّقْوَى وَكَانُوا أَحَقَّ بِهَا وَأَهْلَهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿١٦﴾ لَقَدْ صَدَقَ اللَّهُ رَسُولَهُ آلُؤُهُ يَا أَيُّهَا الْحَقُّ لَتَدْخُلُنَّ الْمَسْجِدَ الْحَرَامَ إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ ءَامِنِينَ مُحَلِّقِينَ رُءُوسَكُمْ وَمُقَصِّرِينَ لَا تَخَافُونَ فَعَلِمَ مَا لَمْ تَعْلَمُوا فَجَعَلَ مِنْ دُونِ ذَلِكَ فَتْحًا قَرِيبًا ﴿١٧﴾

in **إِذْ** disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** had put **جَعَلَ** when **إِذْ** the pride **حَمِيَّةٌ** pride and haughtiness **الْحَمِيَّةُ** their hearts **قُلُوبِهِمْ** then sent **فَأُنْزِلَ** the time of ignorance **الْجَاهِلِيَّةُ** and haughtiness of **سَكِينَتَهُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** down **عَلَى** His tranquility **رَسُولِهِ** upon **وَعَلَى** Messenger **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and upon **أَلْزَمَهُمْ** the believers **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and they **وَكَانُوا** piety **التَّقْوَى** the word of **كَلِمَةً** made them stick to **وَكَانَ** and worthy of it **وَأَهْلَهَا** to it **بِهَا** well entitled **أَحَقُّ** were **عَلِيمًا** thing **شَيْءٍ** of every **يَكُلُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** and is Ever

His رسولُهُ Allah ﷻ shall fulfil صدَق indeed لقد All-Knower
 in بالْحَقِّ true vision (which he showed him) الرِّيَا Messenger's
 the Mosque الْمَسْجِدَ certainly you shall enter لَتَدْخُلَنَّ very truth
 الْحَرَامَ the sacred إن شاء Allah ﷻ wills آمِنِينَ secure مُحْلِقِينَ
 and having your head رُءُوسَكُمْ your heads رُءُوسَكُمْ having shaved
 what مَا He knew قَلِمَ fear غَافِقُونَ having no لَا hair cut short
 besides مِن دُونِ and He granted فَجَعَلَ you knew تَعْلَمُوا not لَمْ
 ذَٰلِكَ that فَتَمَّا victory قَرِيبًا ﴿٥٧﴾ a near

26. When those who disbelieve had put in their hearts pride and haughtiness — the pride and haughtiness of the time of ignorance, — then Allâh sent down His *Sakinah* (calmness and tranquillity) upon His Messenger (ﷺ) and upon the believers, and made them stick to the word of piety (i.e. none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh); and they were well entitled to it and worthy of it. And Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 27. Indeed Allâh shall fulfil the true vision which He showed to His Messenger (ﷺ) [i.e. the Prophet ﷺ saw a dream that he has entered Makkah along with his Companions, having their (head) hair shaved and cut short] in very truth. Certainly, you shall enter *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm*, if Allâh wills, secure, (some) having your heads shaved, and (some) having your head hair cut short, having no fear. He knew what you knew not, and He granted besides that a near victory.

هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ ۚ وَكَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا ﴿٥٧﴾ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ۚ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ أَشِدَّاءُ عَلَى الْكُفَّارِ رُحَمَاءُ بَيْنَهُمْ تَرَاهُمْ رُكَّعًا سُجَّدًا يَبْتَغُونَ فَضْلًا مِنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانًا سِيمَاهُمْ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ مِنْ أَثَرِ السُّجُودِ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ مَثَلُهُمْ فِي التَّوْرَةِ وَمِثْلَهُمْ فِي الْإِنْجِيلِ ۚ كَرَّجْ أَخْرَجَ سَطْرَهُمْ فَتَازَرُوا فَاسْتَقْلَطُوا فَاسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى سَوَافِهِ ۚ يُعْجِبُ الزُّرَّاعَ لِيَغِيظَ بِهِمُ الْكُفَّارَ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٨﴾

هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ Who He it is
 بِالْهُدَىٰ truth and the religion of وَدِينِ with guidance
 عَلَى الدِّينِ all religions كُلِّهِ that He may make it superior
 وَكَفَىٰ as Witness شَهِيدًا is Allah ﷻ and All-Sufficient
 وَالَّذِينَ Allah ﷻ is the Messenger of رَسُولُ Muhammad
 الْكُفَّارِ against عَلَى are severe أَشِدَّاءُ with him مَعَهُ who are

you تَرَهُمْ among themselves بَيْنَهُمْ and merciful رَحِيمٌ disbelievers
 and falling down prostrate سُجَّدًا bowing رُكْعًا see them يَتَّبِعُونَ
 and Good وَرِضْوَانًا Allah الله from مِنْ Bounty فَضْلًا seeking
 their faces وَجْهَهُمْ is on فِي the mark of them مِيمَاهُمْ Pleasure
 their مَنَاهِمُ this is ذَلِكَ prostration السُّجُودُ the traces of أَثَرٍ from
 and their description وَمِثْلَهُ the Torah التَّوْرَةَ in فِي description
 sends forth أَخْرَجَ is like a seed which كَرَّمَ the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلَ in
 it then becomes فَاسْتَقْلَطَ then makes it strong فَازْدَرُ its shoot
 its stem سَوْدَهُ on عَلَى and it stands straight فَاسْتَوَى thick
 with بِهِ that He may enrage يَغِيظُ the sowers الزَّرَّاعَ delighting
 Allah الله has promised وَعَدَ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُ them
 righteous good الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe آمَنُوا those who
 and reward وَأَجْرًا forgiveness مَغْفِرَةً among them مِنْهُمْ deeds
 عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٥﴾ a mighty

28. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islâm), that He may make it (Islâm) superior to all religions. And All-Sufficient is Allâh as a Witness. 29. Muhammad (ﷺ) is the Messenger of Allâh. And those who are with him are severe against disbelievers, and merciful among themselves. You see them bowing and falling down prostrate (in prayer), seeking Bounty from Allâh and (His) Good Pleasure. The mark of them (i.e. of their Faith) is on their faces (foreheads) from the traces of prostration (during prayers). This is their description in the Taurât (Torah). But their description in the Injeel (Gospel) is like a (sown) seed which sends forth its shoot, then makes it strong, and becomes thick and it stands straight on its stem, delighting the sowers, that He may enrage the disbelievers with them. Allâh has promised those among them who believe (i.e. all those who follow Islâmic Monotheism, the religion of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ till the Day of Resurrection) and do righteous good deeds, forgiveness and a mighty reward (i.e. Paradise).

سُورَةُ الْحَجَرَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْدِمُوا بَيْنَ يَدَيِ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَأَقْرَأُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَرْفَعُوا

أَصْوَاتَكُمْ قَوْفَ صَوْتِ النَّبِيِّ وَلَا تَجْهَرُوا لَهُ بِالْقَوْلِ كَجَهْرِ بَعْضِكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ أَن تَحْبَطَ أَعْمَالُكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَغُضُّونَ أَصْوَاتَهُمْ عِنْدَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ امْتَحَنَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ لِلنَّفَقَىٰ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَآجُرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُنَادُونَكَ مِن وَرَاءِ الْحُجُرَاتِ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ O you who believe لَا believe مَأْمُونًا who believe قَدِّمُوا do not put forward and fear بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ before اللَّهِ Allah and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ and His Messenger and fear وَأَنْتُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ and fear اللَّهُ Allah إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah is سَمِيعٌ All-Hearing عَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ All-Knowing يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who believe لَا believe تَرْفَعُوا not raise أَصْوَاتَكُمْ your voices قَوْفَ above صَوْتِ the voice of النَّبِيِّ the Prophet وَلَا nor تَجْهَرُوا speak loud لَهُ to him بِالْقَوْلِ in talk كَجَهْرِ lest as you speak loud بَعْضِكُمْ some of you لِبَعْضٍ to others أَن while your deeds أَعْمَالُكُمْ may be rendered fruitless وَأَنتُمْ you not لَا you تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢﴾ perceive إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ those who يَغُضُّونَ lower أَصْوَاتَهُمْ their voices عِنْدَ in the presence of رَسُولِ has اللَّهُ Messenger of اللَّهِ Allah أُولَٰئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ the ones امْتَحَنَ tested for them قُلُوبَهُمْ their hearts لِلنَّفَقَىٰ for piety لَهُمْ a great مَغْفِرَةٌ and reward عَظِيمٌ ﴿٣﴾ is forgiveness وَآجُرٌ a great إِنَّ a great الَّذِينَ those who يُنَادُونَكَ call you مِن from وَرَاءِ behind الْحُجُرَاتِ the dwellings أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them لَا not يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٤﴾ have sense

Sûrat Al-Hujurât

(The Dwellings) XLIX

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. O you who believe! Make not (a decision) in advance before Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearing, All-Knowing. 2. O you who believe! Raise not your voices above the voice of the Prophet (ﷺ), nor speak aloud to him in talk as you speak aloud to one another, lest your deeds should be rendered fruitless while you perceive not. 3. Verily, those who lower their voices in the presence of Allâh's Messenger (ﷺ), they are the ones whose hearts Allâh has tested for piety. For them is forgiveness and a great reward. 4. Verily, those who call you from behind the dwellings, most of them have no sense.

وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ صَبَرُوا حَتَّى تَخْرُجَ إِلَيْهِمْ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِن جَاءَكُمْ فَاسِقٌ بِنَبَأٍ فَتَبَيَّنُوا أَن تُصِيبُوا قَوْمًا بِجَهْلَةٍ فَتُصْحَبُوا عَلَىٰ مَا فَعَلْتُمْ نَادِمِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا أَن فِيكُمْ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ لَوْ يُطِيعُكُمْ فِي كَثِيرٍ مِّنَ الْأَمْرِ لَعَنِتُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ حَبَّبَ إِلَيْكُمُ الْإِيمَانَ وَزَيَّنَهُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَكَرَّهَ إِلَيْكُمُ الْكُفْرَ وَالْفُسُوقَ وَالْعِصْيَانَ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الرَّاشِدُونَ ﴿٧﴾

وَلَوْ and if أَنَّهُمْ they had صَبَرُوا patience حَتَّى till you could come out to them, it would have been خَيْرًا better لَهُمْ for them وَاللَّهُ Most Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ Merciful ﴿٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you who believe الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا if believe جَاءَكُمْ comes to you with a news فَاسِقٌ a rebellious evil person بِنَبَأٍ with a news فَتَبَيَّنُوا verify it lest أَن you harm قَوْمًا people بِجَهْلَةٍ in ignorance and afterwards you become فَتُصْحَبُوا regretful ﴿٦﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا and know أَن that فِيكُمْ among you there is the Messenger of اللَّهِ ﷻ if طِيعُكُمْ if he were to obey you in كَثِيرٍ much of the matter لَعَنِتُمْ the matter وَلَكِنَّ but اللَّهُ Allah حَبَّبَ has endeared إِلَيْكُمُ to you الْإِيمَانَ the faith وَزَيَّنَهُ and has beautified it in قُلُوبِكُمْ your hearts وَكَرَّهَ and has made hateful إِلَيْكُمُ and disbelief وَالْفُسُوقَ and wickedness وَالْعِصْيَانَ disobedience أُولَٰئِكَ these هُمُ they are الرَّاشِدُونَ ﴿٧﴾ the rightly guided ones

5. And if they had patience till you could come out to them, it would have been better for them. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 6. O you who believe! If a *Fâsiq* (liar — evil person) comes to you with any news, verify it, lest you should harm people in ignorance, and afterwards you become regretful for what you have done. 7. And know that among you there is the Messenger of Allâh (ﷺ). If he were to obey you (i.e. follow your opinions and desires) in much of the matter, you would surely be in trouble. But Allâh has endeared the Faith to you and has beautified it in your hearts, and has made disbelief, wickedness and disobedience (to Allâh and His Messenger ﷺ) hateful to you. Such are they who are the rightly guided.

فَضْلًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَنِعْمَةً وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٨﴾ وَإِن طَائِفَتَانِ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ اقْتَتَلُوا فَأَصْلَحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا فَإِن بَغَتْ

إِحْدَهُمَا عَلَى الْآخَرَى فَفْتَلُوا أَلَيْ تَبْغِي حَتَّى تَفِيءَ إِلَى أَمْرِ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ فَاءَتْ فَأَصْلِحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا بِالْعَدْلِ وَأَقْسِطُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُقْسِطِينَ ﴿٩﴾

and His favour **وَنِعْمَةً** Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** (this is) a grace **فَضْلًا** and if **وَإِنْ** All-Wise **عَلِيمٌ** All-Knowing **حَكِيمٌ** and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** the believers **طَائِفَتَيْنِ** among **مِنْ** two parties or groups **طَائِفَتَيْنِ** between them **بَيْنَهُمَا** then make peace **فَأَصْلِحُوا** begin fighting **أَفْتَلُوا** against **عَلَى** one of them **إِحْدَهُمَا** aggressed **بَغَتْ** but if **فَإِنْ** both the one which **أَلَيْ** then fight you against **فَفْتَلُوا** the other **الْآخَرَى** the Command **أَمْرٍ** to **إِلَى** it complies **تَفِيءَ** till **حَتَّى** aggresses **تَبْغِي** then make **فَأَصْلِحُوا** it complies **فَاءَتْ** then if **فَإِنْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** of and be **وَأَقْسِطُوا** justly **بِالْعَدْلِ** between them **بَيْنَهُمَا** reconciliation those who **يُحِبُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** equitable are equitable

8. (This is) a Grace from Allâh and His Favour. And Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 9. And if two parties (or groups) among the believers fall to fighting, then make peace between them both. But if one of them outrages against the other, then fight you (all) against the one that which outrages till it complies with the Command of Allâh. Then if it complies, then make reconciliation between them justly, and be equitable. Verily, Allâh loves those who are the equitable.

إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِخْوَةٌ فَأَصْلِحُوا بَيْنَ أَخَوَيْكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا يَسْخَرُ قَوْمٌ مِّن قَوْمٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُونُوا خَيْرًا مِنْهُمْ وَلَا نِسَاءٌ مِّن نِّسَاءٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُنَّ خَيْرًا مِنْهُنَّ وَلَا تَلْمِزُوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ وَلَا تَنَابَزُوا بِالْأَلْقَابِ بِئْسَ الْأَسْمُ الْقُسُوفُ بَعْدَ الْإِيمَانِ وَمَن لَّمْ يَتُبْ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١١﴾

so make **فَأَصْلِحُوا** are brothers **إِخْوَةٌ** the believers **الْمُؤْمِنُونَ** only **إِنَّمَا** and fear **وَاتَّقُوا** your brothers **أَخَوَيْكُمْ** between **بَيْنَ** reconciliation **وَأَتَّقُوا** Allah **اللَّهُ** that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** receive mercy **تُرْحَمُونَ** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** at **مِنْ** a group **قَوْمٍ** scoff **يَسْخَرُ** let not **لَا** believe **ءَامَنُوا** who **الَّذِينَ** **قَوْمٍ** the latter are **يَكُونُوا** that **أَن** it may be **عَسَىٰ** another group **قَوْمٍ** better **بَيْنَهُمْ** than them **وَلَا** nor let **نِسَاءٌ** of **مِّن** women (scoff) **يَسْخَرُ**

other women **عَمَّ** **أَن** it may be **بَكَّرَ** they are **خَيْرًا** better **وَلَا** nor **لَيَمَزُوا** nor **وَلَا** one another **أَنفُسَهُمْ** defame **وَلَا** than them **بِأَلْقَابٍ** insult one another **بِأَلْقَابٍ** by nicknames **يَسَّ** how bad is it **إِلَاسَمُ** having faith **بَعْدَ** the wicked **الْفُسُوقِ** the name **لَمْ** and whosoever **يَتُوبَ** does not **فَأُولَئِكَ** then such **مُ** they **الظَّالِمُونَ** are wrong-doers

10. The believers are nothing else than brothers (in Islâmic religion). So make reconciliation between your brothers, and fear Allâh, that you may receive mercy.

11. O you who believe! Let not a group scoff at another group, it may be that the latter are better than the former. Nor let (some) women scoff at other women, it may be that the latter are better than the former. Nor defame one another, nor insult one another by nicknames. How bad is it to insult one's brother after having Faith [i.e. to call your Muslim brother (a faithful believer) as: "O sinner", or "O wicked"]. And whosoever does not repent, then such are indeed *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اجْتَنِبُوا كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الظَّنِّ إِنَّ بَعْضَ الظَّنِّ إِثْمٌ وَلَا تَجَسَّسُوا وَلَا يَغْتَبَ بَعْضُكُم بَعْضًا أَيُحِبُّ أَحَدُكُمْ أَن يَأْكُلَ لَحْمَ أَخِيهِ مَيْتًا فَكَرِهْتُمُوهُ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ تَوَّابٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِّن ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَىٰ وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِندَ اللَّهِ أَتَقْوَاهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾

O you **الَّذِينَ** **آمَنُوا** who **اجْتَنِبُوا** avoid **كَثِيرًا** much **مِّنَ** of **الظَّنِّ** suspicions **إِنَّ** indeed **بَعْضَ** some **الظَّنِّ** suspicions **إِثْمٌ** are **وَلَا** and not **تَجَسَّسُوا** spy **وَلَا** sins **بَعْضُكُم** backbite **بَعْضًا** you **أَيُحِبُّ** would like **أَحَدُكُمْ** one of you **أَن** to **يَأْكُلَ** eat **لَحْمَ** the flesh of **أَخِيهِ** his brother **مَيْتًا** dead **فَكَرِهْتُمُوهُ** you would hate it **وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ** and fear **اللَّهُ** Allah **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **تَوَّابٌ** is the One who accepts repentance **رَّحِيمٌ** Most Merciful **يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ** O mankind **إِنَّا** We **خَلَقْنَاكُمْ** verily **لِتَعَارَفُوا** and made you into **شُعُوبًا** nations **وَقَبَائِلَ** and tribes **لِتَعَارَفُوا** that you may know one **أَكْرَمَكُمْ** another **عِندَ** with

Allah is **ٱنتَكُم** Allah **ٱنتَكُم** verily **ٱنتَكُم** is the most pious of you
 All-Aware **ٱنتَكُم** All-Knowing **ٱنتَكُم**

12. O you who believe! Avoid much suspicion; indeed some suspicions are sins. And spy not, neither backbite one another. Would one of you like to eat the flesh of his dead brother? You would hate it (so hate backbiting). And fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is the One Who forgives and accepts repentance, Most Merciful. 13. O mankind! We have created you from a male and a female, and made you into nations and tribes, that you may know one another. Verily, the most honourable of you with Allâh is that (believer) who has *At-Taqwâ* [i.e. he is one of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)]. Verily, Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Aware.

قَالَتِ الْأَعْرَابُ ءَأَمَّا قُلْ لَمْ تُؤْمِنُوا وَلَكِنْ قُولُوا أَسْلَمْنَا وَلَمَّا يَدْخُلِ الْإِيمَانُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَإِنْ تُطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَا يَنفَكُمْ مِنْ أَعْمَالِكُمْ شَيْئًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَرْتَابُوا وَجَاهَدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الصَّادِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

not say قُلْ we believe ءَأَمَّا the bedouins قَالَتِ say
 we have surrendered (in Islâm), you only say قُولُوا but وَلَكِنْ you believe تُؤْمِنُوا
 into the faith entered يَدْخُلِ has not yet وَلَمَّا submitted
 and your hearts قُلُوبِكُمْ but if وَإِنْ you obey طِيعُوا Allah and رَسُولُهُ
 from He will decrease in reward يَنفَكُمْ not لَا His Messenger
 your deeds شَيْئًا your ءَأَمَّا verily إِنَّ anything
 Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ Most Merciful إِنَّمَا only those are الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
 who ءَامَنُوا have believed بِاللَّهِ in Allah and رَسُولِهِ
 and His Messenger ثُمَّ and then لَمْ not يَرْتَابُوا doubt وَجَاهَدُوا
 in and their lives وَأَنْفُسِهِمْ with their wealth بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ they strive
 they are سَبِيلِ the way of اللَّهُ Allah أُولَٰئِكَ those هُمُ
 the truthful الصَّادِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

14. The bedouins say: "We believe." Say: "You believe not but you only say, 'We have surrendered (in Islâm),' for Faith has not yet entered your hearts. But if you obey Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), He will not decrease anything in reward for your deeds. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 15. Only those are the believers who have believed in Allâh and His Messenger, and afterward doubt not

but strive with their wealth and their lives for the Cause of Allâh. Those! They are the truthful.

قُلْ أَتَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ يَمْشُونَ عَلَيْكَ أَنْ أَسْلَمُوا قُلْ لَا تَمْنُوا عَلَيَّ إِسْلَامَكُمْ بَلِ اللَّهُ يَمُنُّ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ هَدَيْتُكُمْ لِلْإِيمَانِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ غَيْبَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

قُلْ أَتَعْلَمُونَ say قُلْ Allah will you inform Allah religion and Allah يَعْلَمُ all that is in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا and all that in الْأَرْضِ the earth وَاللَّهُ they All-Aware عَلِيمٌ thing of every كُلِّ Allah is they have أَسْلَمُوا that أَنْ upon you عَلَيْكَ regard a favour upon count as a favour تَمْنُوا say قُلْ embraced Islam has conferred a يَمْشُ Allah Nay but بَلِ your Islam me favour عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ upon you هَدَيْتُكُمْ He has guided you لِلْإِيمَانِ to the Faith if كُنْتُمْ you indeed are صَادِقِينَ truthful إِنَّ the unseen of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَاللَّهُ verily knows يَعْلَمُ Allah and the earth وَاللَّهُ and the All-Seer بَصِيرٌ of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do ﴿١٨﴾

16. Say: "Will you inform Allâh of your religion while Allâh knows all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and Allâh is All-Aware of everything. 17. They regard as favour to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) that they have embraced Islâm. Say: "Count not your Islâm as a favour to me. Nay, but Allâh has conferred a favour upon you that He has guided you to the Faith if you indeed are true. 18. Verily, Allâh knows the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do.

سُورَةُ الْقَافِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ق وَالْقُرْآنِ الْمَجِيدِ ﴿١﴾ بَلْ عَجَبُوا أَنْ جَاءَهُمْ مُنْذِرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَقَالَ الْكَافِرُونَ هَذَا شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ ﴿٢﴾ أَوَذَا مِتْنَا وَكُنَّا تُرَابًا ذَلِكَ رَجْعٌ بَعِيدٌ ﴿٣﴾ قَدْ عَلِمْنَا مَا تَنْقُصُ الْأَرْضُ مِنْهُمْ وَعِنْدَنَا كِتَابٌ حَفِیْظٌ ﴿٤﴾ بَلْ كَذَّبُوا بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ فَهُمْ فِي أَمْرٍ مَرِیْجٍ ﴿٥﴾ أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُوا إِلَى السَّمَاءِ فَوْقَهُمْ كَيْفَ بَنَيْنَاهَا وَزَيَّنَّاهَا وَمَا لَهَا مِنْ فُرُوجٍ ﴿٦﴾

ق Qaf وَالْقُرْآنِ by the Quran ٱلْمَجِيدِ ٱ the glorious Nay ٱلْيَوْمِ a warner مُنذِرٌ there has come to them جَاءَهُمْ that ٱنْ they wonder مِنْهُمْ the disbelievers ٱلْكَافِرُونَ so said فَقَالَ from among themselves هَذَا this is شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ ٢ a strange لَوْ أَنَّا a return رَجِعْ that is ذَلِكَ dust زُرِّيَا and have become وَكُنَّا dead takes بَعِيدٌ ٣ far قَدْ indeed عَلِمْنَا we know مَا that which نَفْضُ a book كِتَابٌ and with Us is وَعِنْدَنَا of them مِنْهُمْ the earth الْأَرْضُ حَافِظٌ ٤ preserved بَلْ nay but كَذَّبُوا they have denied بِالْحَقِّ in قِيَامٍ so they are فَهُمْ it has come to them جَاءَهُمْ when لَمَّا truth أَمْرٍ مَرِيعٍ ٥ a confused أَفَلَمْ have not بَنَظَرُوا they looked إِلَى at السَّمَاءِ the heaven فَوَقَّهَهُمْ about them كَيْفَ how بَيَّنَّتْهَا We have وَزَيَّنَّاهَا made it وَمَا and adorned it and there are not لَهَا in it مِنْ rifts فُرُوجٍ ٦ of

Sûrat Qâf. L

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. *Qâf.* [These letters (*Qâf*, etc.) are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the Glorious Qur'ân. 2. Nay, they wonder that there has come to them a warner (Muhammad ﷺ) from among themselves. So the disbelievers say: "This is a strange thing! 3. "When we are dead and have become dust (shall we be resurrected?) That is a far return." 4. We know that which the earth takes of them (their dead bodies), and with Us is a Book preserved (i.e. the Book of Decrees). 5. Nay, but they have denied the truth (this Qur'ân) when it has come to them, so they are in a confused state (cannot differentiate between right and wrong). 6. Have they not looked at the heaven above them, how We have made it and adorned it, and there are no rifts in it?

وَالْأَرْضَ مَدَدْنَاهَا وَأَلْقَيْنَا فِيهَا رَوَاسِيَ وَأَنْبَتْنَا فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ زَوْجٍ بَهِيجٍ ٧ تَبْصِرَةً وَذِكْرَى لِكُلِّ عَبْدٍ مُنِيبٍ ٨ وَنَزَّلْنَا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً مُبَارَكًا فَأَنْبَتْنَا بِهِ جَنَّاتٍ وَحَبَّ الْحَصِيدِ ٩ وَالنَّخْلَ بَاسِقَاتٍ لَهَا طَلْعٌ نَضِيدٌ ١٠ رِزْقًا لِلْعِبَادِ وَأَحْيَيْنَا بِهِ بَلَدَةً مَيِّتًا كَذَلِكَ الْخُرُوجُ ١١ كَذَّبَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ قَوْمٌ تَوَلَّوْا وَأَصْحَابُ الرِّيَاسِ وَمُؤَدُّوا ١٢

and set **وَأَقْبَتْنَا** We have spread it out **مَدَدْنَاهَا** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضَ**
 and have **وَأَقْبَتْنَا** mountains standing firm **رَوَاسِيَ** there on **فِيهَا**
 kind of **بِهِج** every **كُلِّ** of **مِنْ** therein **فِيهَا** produced
 for **لِكُلِّ** and a reminder **وَذِكْرَى** An insight **بَصِيرَةً** lovely growth
 and We send **وَنَزَّلْنَا** turning to Allah **عَبْدٌ مُّئْتَبِرٌ** slave every
 then **فَأَنْزَلْنَا** blessed **مَاءً** water **مُبَارَكًا** the sky **السَّمَاءَ** from **مِنْ** down
 and grain **وَحَبًّا** gardens **جَنَّاتٍ** therewith **بِهِ** We produce
 for (Allah's) **لِلْعِبَادِ** and provision **رِزْقًا** arranged **فُصَيْدًا** clusters
 to a **مَيِّتًا** land **بَلَدَةً** therewith **بِهِ** and We give life **وَأَحْيَيْنَا** slaves
 denied **كَذَّبَتْ** the resurrection **الْمَرْجُوعُ** thus will be **كَذَلِكَ** dead
 and the **وَأَصْحَابُ نُوحٍ** the people of **قَوْمٌ** before them **قَبْلَهُمْ**
 and the Thamud **وَأَصْحَابُ رَاسٍ** dwellers of

7. And the earth! We have spread it out, and set thereon mountains standing firm, and have produced therein every kind of lovely growth (plants). 8. An insight and a Reminder for every slave who turns to Allâh in repentance (i.e. the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh and performs deeds of His obedience, and always begs His Pardon). 9. And We send down blessed water (rain) from the sky, then We produce therewith gardens and grain (every kind of harvests) that are reaped. 10. And tall date palms, with ranged clusters. 11. A provision for (Allâh's) slaves. And We give life therewith to a dead land. Thus will be the resurrection (of the dead). 12. Denied before them (i.e. these pagans of Makkah) the people of Nûh (Noah), and the Dwellers of Rass, and Thamûd,

وَعَادٌ وَفِرْعَوْنُ وَإِخْوَانُ لُوطٍ ۖ وَأَصْحَابُ الْأَيْكَةِ وَقَوْمُ تُبَّاعٍ ۚ كُلٌّ كَذَّبَ الرُّسُلَ فَحَقَّ وَعِيدُ ۚ أَفَمِنَ بِالْخَلْقِ الْأَوَّلِ بَلْ هُمْ فِي لَبْسٍ مِّنْ خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ ۚ وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنسَانَ وَنَعَلَهُ مَا تَوَسَّوْا بِهِ نَفْسَهُ وَنَحْنُ أَقْرَبُ إِلَيْهِ مِن حَبْلِ الْوَرِيدِ ۚ إِذْ يَتَلَقَّى الْمُتَلَقِّيَانِ عَنِ الْيَمِينِ وَعَنِ الشِّمَالِ قَعِيدٌ ۚ مَا يَلْفِظُ مِن قَوْلٍ إِلَّا لَدَيْهِ رَقِيبٌ عَتِيدٌ ۚ

وَعَادٌ وَفِرْعَوْنُ and Ad **وَعَادٌ** and Pharaoh **وَفِرْعَوْنُ** and the brothers of **وَإِخْوَانُ** **لُوطٍ** and the dwellers of **وَأَصْحَابُ الْأَيْكَةِ** the wood **وَقَوْمُ** and the people of **تُبَّاعٍ** Tubba **كُلٌّ** everyone of them **كَذَّبَ** denied **الرُّسُلَ** Messengers **فَحَقَّ** My Threat **وَعِيدُ** so-took effect **أَفَمِنَ** were We

they are هُرَ Nay بَلَى the first الْأَوَّلَ with creation بِالْخَلْقِ then tired
 a new جَدِيدٍ creation خَلْقٍ about مِّنْ confused doubt لَيْسَ in فِي
 and We وَعَلَّمَ man الْإِنْسَانَ We have created خَلَقْنَا and indeed وَقَدْ
 his own self نَفْسَهُ to him بِهِ whisper نُفْسٍ what مَا know
 rope of حَبْلِ than مِّنْ to him إِلَيْهِ nearer أَقْرَبُ and We are
 the two الْمَلَكَيْنِ receive يَلْقَى (remember) that إِنَّ his jugular vein
 the left الْأَيْمَانِ and on وَعَنِ the right الْيُسُورِ on receivers
 but إِلَّا a word قَوْلٍ of مِّنْ does he utter يَلْفِظُ Not مَا sitting
 ready عَيْنُهُ there is a watcher رَقِيبٌ by him

13. And 'Âd, and Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and the brethren of Lût (Lot), 14. And the Dwellers of the Wood, and the people of Tubba'. Everyone of them denied (their) Messengers, so My Threat took effect. 15. Were We then tired with the first creation? Nay, they are in confused doubt about a new creation (i.e. Resurrection). 16. And indeed We have created man, and We know what his own self whispers to him. And We are nearer to him than his jugular vein (by Our Knowledge). 17. (Remember) that the two receivers (recording angels) receive (each human being), one sitting on the right and one on the left (to note his or her actions). 18. Not a word does he (or she) utter but there is a watcher by him ready (to record it).

وَجَاءَتْ سَكْرَةُ الْمَوْتِ بِالْحَقِّ ذَلِكَ مَا كُنْتَ مِنْهُ تَحِيدُ ۚ وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ ذَلِكَ يَوْمُ الْوَعِيدِ ۚ وَجَاءَتْ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّعَهَا سَائِقٌ وَشَهِيدٌ ۚ لَقَدْ كُنْتَ فِي غَفْلَةٍ مِّنْ هَذَا فَكَشَفْنَا عَنْكَ غِطَاءَكَ فَبَصَرُكَ الْيَوْمَ حَدِيدٌ ۚ وَقَالَ قَرِينُهُ هَذَا مَا لَدَىٰ عَيْنِي ۖ أَلَيَّا فِي جَهَنَّمَ كُلٌّ كِفَارٍ عَيْنِي ۚ مَتَاعٌ لِلْخَيْرِ مُعْتَرٍ مُّرِيبٌ ۚ الَّذِي جَعَلَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَأَلْفِيَا فِي الْعَذَابِ الشَّدِيدِ ۚ

in truth بِالْحَقِّ death الْمَوْتِ the stupor of سَكْرَةُ and will come وَجَاءَتْ
 ذَلِكَ this is مَا كُنْتَ what مِنْهُ you have been تَحِيدُ ۚ from it عَيْنِي ۚ
 and will be blown وَنُفِخَ in فِي the الصُّورِ the Trumpet ذَلِكَ
 and will وَجَاءَتْ the warning الْوَعِيدِ the Day of يَوْمُ that will be
 an angel سَائِقٌ along with مَّعَهَا person نَفْسٍ every كُلٌّ come forth
 indeed لَقَدْ and an angel to bear witness وَشَهِيدٌ ۚ to drive (him)

so We كُنْتَ this هَذَا of هَذَا heedless غَفْلَةً in فِي you were كُنْتَ
 so your فَصْرَكَ your covering غِطَاءَكَ from you عَنْكَ have removed
 his قَرِينُهُ and will say وَقَالَ is sharp حَيْدٌ this Day الْيَوْمَ sight
 ready آتِيًا is with me لَدَيَّ what مَا here is هَذَا companion
 disbeliever كَفَّارٌ every كُلِّ Hell جَهَنَّمَ into فِي both of you throw
 transgressor مُعْتَدٍ of good لِلْخَيْرِ Hinderer مَنَعَ stubborn عَنِيدٌ
 مُرِيبٌ الَّذِي who جَعَلَ set up مَعَ with اللَّهُ Allah إِلَهَهَا
 torment أَلْعَابٍ in فِي then cast him فَأَلْقَاهُ another a god
 the severe الشَّدِيدِ

19. And the stupor of death will come in truth: "This is what you have been avoiding!" 20. And the Trumpet will be blown — that will be the Day whereof warning (had been given) (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 21. And every person will come forth along with an (angel) to drive (him) and an (angel) to bear witness. 22. (It will be said to the sinners): "Indeed you were heedless of this. Now We have removed from you, your covering, and sharp is your sight this Day!" 23. And his companion (angel) will say: "Here is (this Record) ready with me!" 24. Allâh will say to the angels: "Both of you throw into Hell every stubborn disbeliever (in the Oneness of Allâh, in His Messengers) — 25. "Hinderer of good, transgressor, doubter, 26. "Who set up another *ilâh* (god) with Allâh. Then both of you cast him in the severe torment."

قَالَ قَرِينُهُ رَبَّنَا مَا أَطْغَيْتُهُ وَلَكِنْ كَانَ فِي ضَلَالٍ بَعِيدٍ ۖ قَالَ لَا تَخْتَصِمُوا لَدَيَّ وَقَدْ قَدَّمْتُ إِلَيْكُمْ بِالْوَعِيدِ ۚ مَا يُبَدِّلُ الْقَوْلَ لَدَيَّ وَمَا أَنَا بِظَالِمٍ لِلْعَبِيدِ ۚ يَوْمَ نَقُولُ لِجَهَنَّمَ هَلِ امْتَلَأَتْ وَنَقُولُ هَلْ مِنْ مَزِيدٍ ۚ وَأُزْلِفَتِ الْجَنَّةُ لِلْمُنَافِقِينَ بَعِيدٍ ۚ هَذَا مَا تُوعَدُونَ لِكُلِّ أَوَّابٍ حَفِيفٍ ۚ مَنْ خَشِيَ الرَّحْمَنَ الْعَلِيمَ وَجَاءَ بِقَلْبٍ مُنِيبٍ ۚ

قَالَ قَرِينُهُ will say رَبَّنَا our Lord مَا did not أَطْغَيْتُهُ
 astray ضَلَالٍ in فِي he was كَانَ but وَلَكِنْ I push him to transgress
 بَعِيدٍ far error قَالَ (Allah) will say لَا not تَخْتَصِمُوا لَدَيَّ
 to you إِلَيْكُمْ I sent forth قَدَّمْتُ and surely وَقَدْ in front of Me
 the statement الْقَوْلُ be changed يُبَدِّلُ cannot مَا the threat بِالْوَعِيدِ
 to the لِّلْعَبِيدِ unjust ظَالِمٍ I am أَنَا and not وَمَا with me لَدَيَّ
 هَلِ to Hell لِّجَهَنَّمَ We will say نَقُولُ On the Day when يَوْمَ slaves

there any ^{٢١} are ^{٢٢} and it will say ^{٢٣} you filled ^{٢٤} are
^{٢٥} Paradise ^{٢٦} and will be brought near ^{٢٧} more ^{٢٨}
 you ^{٢٩} what ^{٣٠} this is ^{٣١} far off ^{٣٢} not ^{٣٣} to the pious
 one off-returning in sincere ^{٣٤} for every ^{٣٥} were promised
 and those who preserve (their covenant with ^{٣٦} repentance
 in the ^{٣٧} the Most Gracious ^{٣٨} feared ^{٣٩} who ^{٤٠} Allah)
 turned in repentance ^{٤١} a heart ^{٤٢} and brought ^{٤٣} unseen

27. His companion (Satan/devil) will say: "Our Lord! I did not push him to transgression (in disbelief, oppression, and evil deeds), but he was himself in error far astray." 28. Allâh will say: "Dispute not in front of Me, I had already in advance sent you the threat. 29. The Sentence that comes from Me cannot be changed, and I am not unjust to the slaves." 30. On the Day when We will say to Hell: "Are you filled?" It will say: "Are there any more (to come)?" 31. And Paradise will be brought near to the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2), not far off. 32. (It will be said): "This is what you were promised — (it is) for those oft-returning (to Allâh) in sincere repentance, and those who preserve their covenant with Allâh (by obeying Him in all what He has ordered, and worshipping none but Allâh Alone, i.e. follow Allâh's religion — Islâmic Monotheism). 33. "Who feared the Most Gracious (Allâh) in the *Ghaib* (Unseen) and brought a heart turned in repentance (to Him and absolutely free from each and every kind of polytheism).

أَدْخُلُوهَا بِسَلَامٍ ذَلِكَ يَوْمُ الْخُلُودِ ^{٢١} لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ فِيهَا وَلَدَيْنَا مَزِيدٌ ^{٢٢} وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنْ قَرْنٍ هُمْ أَشَدُّ مِنْهُمْ
 بَطْشًا فَنَقَّبُوا فِي الْبِلَادِ هَلْ مِنْ مَحِيصٍ ^{٢٣} إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَذِكْرًا لِمَنْ كَانَ لَهُ قَلْبٌ أَوْ أَلْقَى السَّمْعَ وَهُوَ شَهِيدٌ ^{٢٤}
 وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ وَمَا مَسَّنَا مِنْ لُغُوبٍ ^{٢٥}

this is ^{٢١} in peace and security ^{٢٢} enter you therein ^{٢٣}
 all that ^{٢٤} they will have ^{٢٥} eternal life ^{٢٦} a Day of ^{٢٧}
 يَشَاءُونَ ^{٢٨} فِيهَا ^{٢٩} they desire ^{٣٠} وَلَدَيْنَا ^{٣١} and We have ^{٣٢} more ^{٣٣}
 مِنْ ^{٣٤} before them ^{٣٥} We have destroyed ^{٣٦} and how many
 بَطْشًا ^{٣٧} than them ^{٣٨} stronger ^{٣٩} أَشَدُّ ^{٤٠} they ^{٤١} a generation ^{٤٢} of
 قَرْنٍ ^{٤٣} in power ^{٤٤} فَنَقَّبُوا ^{٤٥} and they ran for a refuge ^{٤٦} in the land ^{٤٧} هَلْ

in verily إِنَّ place of refuge ۞ any مِنْ could they find
 is لَذِكْرِي for him who لَنْ is indeed a reminder
 while he قَلْبُ a heart or أَوْ gives أَلْقَى ear وَهُوَ
 شَهِيدٌ ۞ and لَقَدْ is witness ۞ We created خَلَقْنَا
 between them بَيْنَهُمَا and all وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضُ the heavens
 of in سِتَّةِ six أَبْنَامِ days وَمَا and not مَسَنَا touched us مِنْ
 fatigue ۞

34. "Enter you therein in peace and security — this is a Day of eternal life!"
 35. There they will have all that they desire — and We have more (for them, i.e. a glance at the All-Mighty, All-Majestic). 36. And how many a generation We have destroyed before them who were stronger in power than they. And (when Our Torment came), they ran for a refuge in the land! Could they find any place of refuge (for them to save themselves from destruction)? 37. Verily, therein is indeed a reminder for him who has a heart or gives ear while he is heedful. 38. And indeed We created the heavens and the earth and all between them in six Days and nothing of fatigue touched Us.

فَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ وَقَبْلَ الْغُرُوبِ ۝۳۵ وَمِنَ اللَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَأَدْبَرَ
 الشُّجُودِ ۝۳۶ وَأَسْمِعْ يَوْمَ يُنَادِي الْمُنَادُ مِن مَّكَانٍ قَرِيبٍ ۝۳۷ يَوْمَ يَسْمَعُونَ الصَّيْحَةَ بِالْحَقِّ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ يَوْمُ الْخُرُوجِ ۝۳۸ إِنَّا نَحْنُ
 نُحْيِيهِمْ وَإِنَّا لَمَمِيتُهُمْ ۝۳۹ يَوْمَ نَشْفُقُ الْأَرْضَ عَنْهُمْ سِرَاجًا ۚ ذَٰلِكَ حَشَرٌ عَلَيْنَا يَسِيرٌ ۝۴۰ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَقُولُونَ
 وَمَا أَنتَ عَلَيْهِم بِجَبَّارٍ فَذَكَرْنَا الْفُرْقَانِ مِن يَخَافُ وَعِيدِ ۝۴۱

they say يَقُولُونَ all that مَا on عَلَىٰ so bear with patience فَأَصْبِرْ
 before قَبْلَ your Lord رَبِّكَ the praises of بِحَمْدِ and glorify وَسَبِّحْ
 (its) طُلُوعِ the rising of الشَّمْسِ the sun وَقَبْلَ and before الْغُرُوبِ ۝۳۵
 glorify His فَسَبِّحْهُ the night اللَّيْلِ and during a part of وَمِنَ setting
 and listen وَأَسْمِعْ the prostrating الشُّجُودِ ۝۳۶ and after وَأَدْبَرَ praises
 يَوْمَ from the caller الْمُنَادُ will call يُنَادِي on the Day when
 they will hear يَسْمَعُونَ the Day when يَوْمَ a near قَرِيبٍ ۝۳۷ place
 will be the Day of الصَّيْحَةَ the cry بِالْحَقِّ ۚ in truth ذَٰلِكَ that يَوْمَ
 give life نُحْيِيهِمْ We it is who نَحْنُ verily إِنَّا coming out ۝۳۸

is the final return ۞ وَالْيَآئِنَا and to us cause death ۞ وَنُفِيتُ the earth ۞ تَنفَقُ shall be split on the Day when ۞ بِمَ a حَشْرٌ that will be ۞ ذَٰلِكَ hastening forth from off them know best ۞ أَعْلَمُ We ۞ نَحْنُ quite easy ۞ يَسِيرٌ for Us gathering over them ۞ عَلَيْهِمْ you are ۞ أَنْتَ and not ۞ وَمَا they say ۞ يَقُولُونَ what ۞ يَجْبَارُ him who ۞ فَذَكِّرْ by the Quran ۞ بِالْقُرْآنِ so warn a tyrant ۞ بَخَافُ My threat ۞ وَعِيدُ fears

39. So bear with patience (O Muhammad ﷺ) all that they say, and glorify the Praises of your Lord, before the rising of the sun and before (its) setting (i.e. the *Fajr*, *Zuhr*, and *Asr* prayers). 40. And during a part of the night (also) glorify His Praises (i.e. *Maghrib* and *'Isha* prayers) and (so likewise) after the prayers [*As-Sunnah*, *Nawâfil* — optional and additional prayers. And also glorify, praise and magnify Allâh — *Subhân* — Allâh, *Al-hamdu lillâh*, *Allâhu Akbar*]. 41. And listen on the Day when the caller will call from a near place. 42. The Day when they will hear *As-Saiha* (shout) in truth, that will be the Day of coming out (from the graves, i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 43. Verily, We it is Who give life and cause death; and to Us is the final return. 44. On the Day when the earth shall be cleft, from off them, (they will come out) hastening forth. That will be a gathering, quite easy for Us. 45. We know best what they say. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not the one to force them (to Belief). But warn by the Qur'ân; him who fears My Threat.

سُورَةُ الذَّارِيَّاتِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالَّذِينَ ذُرُّوا ۞ فَالْحَالِيَتِ ۞ وَفَرَا ۞ فَالْجَارِيَتِ ۞ يُسْرَا ۞ فَالْقَمِيَتِ ۞ أَمْرًا ۞ إِنَّمَا نُوعِدُونَ لَصَادِقٌ ۞ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَوَعُوا ۞ وَالسَّمَاءَ ذَاتَ الْمُبَارَكِ ۞ إِنَّا كُنَّا قَوْلُهُ مُخْلِطِينَ ۞ يُؤْفِكُ عَنْهُ مَنْ أَفَكَ ۞ قِيلَ الْخَرَّاصُونَ ۞ الَّذِينَ هُمْ فِي غَمْرَوْ سَاهُوتَ ۞ يَسْأَلُونَ أَيَّانَ يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ۞

and (the ۞ ذُرُّوا By (the winds) that scatter ۞ فَالْحَالِيَتِ dust ۞ وَفَرَا clouds) that bear ۞ فَالْجَارِيَتِ heavy weight of water ۞ يُسْرَا ships) that float ۞ الْقَمِيَتِ with ease and gentleness ۞ أَمْرًا those (angels) who distribute ۞ إِنَّمَا command

and وَإِنَّ is surely true ﴿٥﴾ you are promised تُوعَدُونَ which by the الَّذِينَ is sure to happen ﴿٦﴾ the Recompense لِرَبِّكَ verily are in لِي certainly you إِنَّكَ paths ﴿٧﴾ full of ذَاتِ heaven is قولِ therefrom عَنْهُ turned aside ﴿٨﴾ different يُؤْفَكُ ideas ﴿٩﴾ قولِ ideas ﴿٩﴾ the liars ﴿١٠﴾ cursed be قُلْ is turned aside ﴿١١﴾ he who الَّذِينَ who هُمْ they فِي they who هُمْ a cover of سَاهُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ are in فِي they who هُمْ a cover of سَاهُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ the Day of يَوْمَ when will be أَيَّانَ they ask يَسْأَلُونَ heedlessness recompense ﴿١٣﴾ الَّذِينَ

Sûrat Adh-Dhâriyât (The Winds that Scatter) LI

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By (the winds) that scatter dust; 2. And (the clouds) that bear heavy weight of water; 3. And (the ships) that float with ease and gentleness; 4. And those (angels) who distribute (provisions, rain, and other blessings) by (Allâh's) Command; 5. Verily, that which you are promised (i.e. Resurrection in the Hereafter and receiving the reward or punishment of good or bad deeds) is surely true. 6. And verily, the Recompense is sure to happen. 7. By the heaven full of paths, 8. Certainly, you have different ideas (about Muhammad ﷺ and the Qur'ân). 9. Turned aside therefrom (i.e. from Muhammad ﷺ and the Qur'ân) is he who is turned aside (by the Decree and Preordainment والقدر of Allâh). 10. Cursed be the liars 11. Who are under a cover of heedlessness (think not about the gravity of the Hereafter), 12. They ask: "When will be the Day of Recompense?"

يَوْمَ هُمْ عَلَى النَّارِ يُفْتَنُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ ذُوقُوا فِتْنَتَكُمْ هَذَا الَّذِي كُنتُمْ بِهِ تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّ السَّاعِيْنَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ وَعِوْنَ ﴿١٥﴾ لَنُحْذِرَنَّ مَا أَنذَرَهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ مُجْسِنِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ كَانُوا قَلِيلًا مِّنَ اللَّيْلِ مَا يَهْجَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَا لَأَسْفَارٍ هُمْ يَسْتَفْرِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَفِي أَمْوَالِهِمْ حَقٌّ لِّلسَّائِلِ وَالْمَحْرُومِ ﴿١٩﴾ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ آيَاتٌ لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَفِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَفَلَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

يَوْمَ the Fire النَّارِ over عَلَى they will be هُمْ a Day when يَوْمَ tried ذُوقُوا your trial فِتْنَتَكُمْ this is هَذَا الَّذِي what كُنتُمْ verily إِنَّ ask to be hastened ﴿١٤﴾ تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ for it يَوْمَ you used to

الْمُتَّقِينَ the pious فِي the midst of جَنَّاتٍ gardens وَعُيُونٍ ﴿١٥﴾
 has the things which تَتَّخِذُونَ taking joy in and springs
 before رَبِّهِمْ their Lord إِنْهُمْ verily they كَانُوا were قَبْلَ
 but little they used to كَانُوا good doers مُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٦﴾
 and in the night أَيْلٍ the night مَا what يَهْجُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ they sleep
 were asking for forgiveness يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ they hours before dawn
 فِي and in أَمْوَالِهِمْ their properties حَقِّ the right of لِّلسَّائِلِ
 the beggar وَالْمَحْرُومِ ﴿١٩﴾ and the deprived فِي and on فِي the الأرض
 for those who have faith with الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ are signs عَلَيْكَ earth
 will not then أَنْفُسِكُمْ your own selves فِي and also in certainty
 تَبْصُرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ you see

13. (It will be) a Day when they will be tried (punished, i.e. burnt) over the Fire!
 14. "Taste you your trial (punishment, i.e. burning)! This is what you used to ask to be hastened!" 15. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in the midst of Gardens and Springs (in the Paradise), 16. Taking joy in the things which their Lord has given them. Verily, they were before this *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 17. They used to sleep but little by night [invoking their Lord (Allâh) and praying, with fear and hope]. 18. And in the hours before dawn, they were (found) asking (Allâh) for forgiveness. 19. And in their properties there was the right of the *Sâ'il* (the beggar who asked) and the *Mahrûm* (the poor who does not ask others). 20. And on the earth are signs for those who have Faith with certainty. 21. And also in your own selves. Will you not then see?

وَفِي السَّمَاءِ رِزْقُكُمْ وَمَا تُوعَدُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَوَرَبِّ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُ لَحَقُّ نَبَلٍ مَا أَنْتُمْ نَاطِقُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ هَلْ أَنْتُمْ حَدِيثٌ ضَيِّفَ
 إِبْرَاهِيمَ الْمُكْرَمِ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِذْ دَخَلُوا عَلَيْهِ فَقَالُوا سَلَامًا قَالَ سَلَامٌ قَوْمٌ مُّشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَرَأَى إِلَيْكَ أَهْلِيهِ فَجَاءَ بِعِجْلٍ سَمِينٍ ﴿٢٦﴾
 فَفَرَّقَهُ إِلَيْهِمْ قَالَ أَلَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ فَأَوْحَسَ مِنْهُمْ خِيفَةً قَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ وَبَشَّرُوهُ بِغُلَامٍ عَلِيمٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَأَقْبَلَتْ أَمْرَاتُهُ فِي
 صَرَفٍ فَصَكَّتْ وَجْهَهَا وَقَالَتْ عَجُوزٌ عَقِيمٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ قَالُوا كَذَلِكَ قَالَ رَبُّكِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَفِي and in السَّمَاءِ the heaven رِزْقُكُمْ is your provision وَمَا and that
 تُوعَدُونَ which you are promised فَوَرَبِّ the Lord of السَّمَاءِ then by
 heaven وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth إِنَّهُ surely it لَحَقُّ is truth نَبَلٍ just as
 مَا what أَنْتُمْ you نَاطِقُونَ speak هَلْ has أَنْتَ reached حَدِيثٌ

the story of ضيف guests of إبراهيم Abraham the mukrimin ﴿١١﴾ and said فَقَالُوا to him عَلَيْهِ they came in when إِذْ honored سَلَامًا peace قَالَ He answered سَلَامٌ peace قَوْمٌ (and said: "you are) peace ﴿١٢﴾ unknown to me" then he turned فَأَرَادَ to أَهْلِهِ a fat roasted calf سَمِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ so brought out فَجَاءَ his household will not فَقَرَّبَهُ saying قَالَ to them إِلَيْهِمْ so he put it near فَأَكَلُوا ﴿١٤﴾ you eat فَأَوْحَىٰ then he conceived مِنْهُمْ then he conceived فَخَفَّتْ fear وَنَسَرُوا and they gave him فَأَقْبَلَ an intelligent عَلِيمٍ ﴿١٥﴾ of son بِعَلَمٍ glad tidings so she صَرَخَتْ a loud voice فِي فِي his wife forward وَجْهَهَا smote her face وَقَالَتْ and said عَجُوزٌ old woman عَقِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ your Lord رَبِّكَ says قَالَ even so كَذَلِكَ they said قَالُوا barren the إِنَّهُ verily هُوَ He is الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise ﴿١٧﴾ the All-Knower

22. And in the heaven is your provision, and that which you are promised. 23. Then by the Lord of the heaven and the earth, it is the truth (i.e. what has been promised to you), just as it is the truth that you can speak. 24. Has the story reached you, of the honoured guests [three angels; Jibrîl (Gabriel) along with another two] of Ibrâhîm (Abraham)? 25. When they came in to him and said: "Salâm, (peace be upon you)!" He answered: "Salâm, (peace be upon you)," and said: "You are a people unknown to me." 26. Then he turned to his household, and brought out a roasted calf [as the property of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) was mainly cows]. 27. And placed it before them (saying): "Will you not eat?" 28. Then he conceived fear of them (when they ate not). They said: "Fear not." And they gave him glad tidings of a son having knowledge (about Allâh and His religion of True Monotheism). 29. Then his wife came forward with a loud voice; she smote her face, and said: "A barren old woman!" 30. They said: "Even so says your Lord. Verily, He is the All-Wise, the All-Knower."

﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمْ أَيُّهَا الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا أُرْسِلْنَا إِلَىٰ قَوْمٍ مُّجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ لَنُرْسِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ حِجَارَةً مِّن طِينٍ ﴿٣٤﴾ مُّسَوَّمَةً عِندَ رَبِّكَ لِلْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَأَخْرَجْنَا مَن كَانَ فِيهَا مِّنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ فَمَا وَجَدْنَا فِيهَا غَيْرَ بَيْتٍ مِّنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا فِيهَا آيَةً لِلَّذِينَ يَخَافُونَ الْعَذَابَ الْأَلِيمَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَفِي مُوسَىٰ إِذْ أَرْسَلْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَتَوَلَّىٰ بِرُكْبِهِ وَقَالَ سِحْرٌ أَوْ يَحْنُونُ ﴿٤٠﴾

﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمْ then for what he (Ibrahim) said ﴿٣٢﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا they said messengers ﴿٣٣﴾ أُرْسِلْنَا to have been sent ﴿٣٤﴾ لَنُرْسِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ a people ﴿٣٥﴾ مُّسَوَّمَةً baked clay ﴿٣٦﴾ عِندَ رَبِّكَ marked by your Lord ﴿٣٧﴾ لَنُرْسِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ stones of baked clay ﴿٣٨﴾ آيَةً a sign ﴿٣٩﴾ وَفِي مُوسَىٰ the painful ﴿٤٠﴾ يَحْنُونُ or a sorcerer and said his hosts

31. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Then for what purpose you have come, O messengers?" 32. They said: "We have been sent to a people who are *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, criminals, disbelievers in Allâh) 33. To send down upon them stones of baked clay. 34. Marked by your Lord for the *Musrifûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners — those who trespass Allâh's set limits in evildoings by committing great sins). 35. So We brought out from therein the believers. 36. But We found not there any household of the Muslims except one [of Lût (Lot) and his two daughters]. 37. And We have left there a sign (i.e. the place of the Dead Sea in Palestine) for those who fear the painful torment. 38. And in Mûsâ (Moses) (too, there is a sign), when We sent him to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) with a manifest authority. 39. But [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] turned away (from Belief in might) along with his hosts, and said: "A sorcerer, or a madman."

فَمَا أَنْتَ بِمَلُومٍ ﴿٥١﴾

with power بِأَيْدِينَا We constructed (it) بَنَيْنَاهَا and the heaven وَالسَّمَاءَ
 able to extend the vastness of لَمُوسِعُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ and verily We are وَإِنَّا
 We have spread out it فَرَشْنَاهَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ space thereof
 قِيمَ and of كُلِّ spreaders are We أَلَمْ يَهْدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ how excellent
 that you تَخْلُقُ every thing كُلِّ شَيْءٍ We have created زَوْجَيْنِ pairs لَخَلْقُكُمْ
 verily إِنْ إِلَى Allah إِلَهٌ إِلَّا إِلَى Allah إِلَهٌ إِلَّا اللَّهُ to flee فَهَرُوا remember ﴿٥٠﴾ may
 I am (Muhammad) لَكُمْ to you تَنْذِيرٌ from Him تَنْذِيرٌ warner مُبِينٌ ﴿٥١﴾
 plain وَلَا and not تَجْعَلُوا set up مَعَ with Allah إِلَهًا god مَعَ إِلَهِهِ
 warner تَنْذِيرٌ from him تَنْذِيرٌ to you لَكُمْ verily I am إِنْ إِلَى any other
 مُبِينٌ ﴿٥٢﴾ a plain كَذَلِكَ like wise مَا not أَتَى came الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
 before them مِنْ رُسُلٍ any messenger إِلَّا but قَالُوا they said سَاحِرٌ
 have they transmitted (to) أَوْسَوًّا a madman سَاحِرٌ or سَاحِرٌ أو sorcerer
 these) بِئْسَ (saying) بَلْ this هُمْ nay هُمْ they are قَوْمٌ a people طَاغُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾
 from فَتَوَلَّ transgressing beyond bounds عَنْهُمْ so turn away
 to be blamed فَمَا أَنْتَ بِمَلُومٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ you are so not

47. With Hands did We construct the heaven. Verily, We are Able to extend the vastness of space thereof. 48. And We have spread out the earth; how Excellent Spreader (thereof) are We! 49. And of everything We have created pairs, that you may remember (the Grace of Allâh). 50. So, flee to Allâh (from His Torment to His Mercy — Islâmic Monotheism). Verily, I (Muhammad ﷺ) am a plain warner to you from Him. 51. And set not up (or worship not) any other *ilâh* (god) along with Allâh [Glorified be He (Alone), Exalted above all that they associate as partners with Him]. Verily, I (Muhammad ﷺ) am a plain warner to you from Him. 52. Likewise, no Messenger came to those before them but they said: "A sorcerer or a madman!" 53. Have they (the people of the past) transmitted this saying to these (Quraish pagans)? Nay, they are themselves a people transgressing beyond bounds (in disbelief)! 54. So turn away (O Muhammad ﷺ) from them (Quraish pagans), you are not blameworthy (as you have conveyed Allâh's Message).

وَذَكِّرْ فَإِنَّ الذِّكْرَ تَنْفَعُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَمَا خَلَقْتُ الْجِنَّ وَالْإِنْسَ إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٥٦﴾ مَا أُرِيدُ مِنْهُمْ مِنْ رِزْقٍ وَمَا أُرِيدُ
 أَنْ يُنْعِمُوا ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الرَّزَّاقُ ذُو الْقُوَّةِ الْمَتِينُ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَإِنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا ذُنُوبًا مِثْلَ ذُنُوبِ أَصْحَابِهِمْ فَلَا يَسْتَعِجِلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ يَوْمِهِمُ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَذَكِّرْ and remind فَإِنَّ for verily الذِّكْرُ the reminding نَفَعُ the reminding I (Allah) خَلَقْتُ and not وَمَا the believers ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ benefits they ٱلْجِنَّ Jinns وَٱلْإِنْسَ and humans إِلَّا except لِيَعْبُدُونِ they any from them مِنْ I want أُرِيدُ not مَا should worship Me they should يُطِيعُونِ that أَن I want أُرِيدُ nor وَمَا provision يَرْزُقُ All-Provider ٱللَّهُ verily إِنَّ feed me and ٱلْقَوَّةُ Owner ٱلْقُوَّةِ (of) Power ٱلْمَنِينِ the Most Strong فَإِنَّ the Most Strong and ٱلَّذِينَ verily ٱلَّذِينَ for those ظَلَمُوا who do wrong ذُنُوبًا a portion of torment ٱلَّذِينَ like (to) ذُنُوبَ the portion of torment of أَنْصَبِهِمْ then, قَوْلُ they ask Me to hasten on ٱلَّذِينَ so not ٱلَّذِينَ friends ٱلَّذِينَ woe ٱلَّذِينَ to those كَفَرُوا who disbelieve مِنْ from ٱلَّذِينَ their ٱلَّذِينَ Day they have been promised يَوْمَ ٱلَّذِي which Day

55. And remind (by preaching the Qur'ân, O Muhammad ﷺ), for verily, the reminding profits the believers. 56. And I (Allâh) created not the jinn and mankind except that they should worship Me (Alone). 57. I seek not any provision from them (i.e. provision for themselves or for My creatures) nor do I ask that they should feed Me (i.e. feed themselves or My creatures). 58. Verily, Allâh is the All-Provider, Owner of Power, the Most Strong. 59. And verily, for those who do wrong, there is a portion of torment like to the evil portion of torment (which came for) their likes (of old); so let them not ask Me to hasten on! 60. Then woe to those who disbelieve (in Allâh and His Oneness — Islâmic Monotheism) from their Day which they have been promised (for their punishment).

سُورَةُ الطُّورِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَٱلطُّورِ ۝١ وَكُتِبَ ٱلْمِثْقَالُ ٱلْأَوَّلُ ۝٢ فِي رَقٍّ مَّنشُورٍ ۝٣ وَٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ۝٤ وَٱلسَّقْفِ ٱلْمَرْفُوعِ ۝٥ وَٱلْبَحْرِ ٱلسَّجُورِ ۝٦ إِنَّ عَذَابَ رَبِّكَ لَوَاقِعٌ ۝٧ مَا لَمْ يَنْصُرُواْ دَافِعٌ ۝٨ يَوْمَ نَحْمُسُ ٱلسَّمَاءَ مَوَرًا ۝٩ وَنَسِيرُ ٱلْجِبَالِ سِيرًا ۝١٠ فَوَيْلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِّلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ۝١١ ٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ فِي خَوْضٍ يَلْعَبُونَ ۝١٢ يَوْمَ يَدْعُوثُ إِلَىٰ نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ دَعَاً ۝١٣

وَٱلطُّورِ ۝١ and by Book وَكُتِبَ by the Mount ٱلْمِثْقَالُ ٱلْأَوَّلُ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ unrolled مَّنشُورٍ parchment ٱلْمَعْمُورِ in رَقٍّ

raised high ٱلْمَرْفُوعُ ۝ and by the roof ٱلسَّقْفِ ۝ frequented ٱلْمَعْمُورُ ۝
 the ٱلْبَحْرِ verily ۝ boiling ablaze ٱلنَّجُورُ ۝ and by the sea ۝
 ٱلْعَذَابِ ۝ surely will come to pass ۝ your Lord ۝ torment of ۝
 ٱلْيَوْمِ ۝ on the Day ۝ any to avert ۝ for it ۝ there is not
 with a dreadful ۝ the heaven ۝ (when) will shake ۝
 ٱلسَّيِّئَاتِ ۝ the mountains ۝ and will move away ۝ shaking
 to the ۝ that Day ۝ then woe ۝ with a movement
 are ۝ falsehood ۝ in ۝ (they) ۝ who ۝ rejecters
 they will be pushed down by force ۝ the Day ۝ playing
 with forceful pushing ۝ (of) Hell ۝ the Fire ۝ to ۝

Sûrat At-Tûr

(The Mount) LII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. By the Tûr (Mount) 2. And by the Book Inscribed 3. In parchment unrolled.
 4. And by Al-Bait Al-Ma'mûr (the house over the heavens parallel to the Ka'bah at Makkah, continuously visited by the angels). 5. And by the roof raised high (i.e. the heaven). 6. And by the sea kept filled (or it will be fire kindled on the Day of Resurrection). 7. Verily, the Torment of your Lord will surely come to pass.
 8. There is none that can avert it. 9. On the Day when the heaven will shake with a dreadful shaking, 10. And the mountains will move away with a (horrible) movement. 11. Then woe that Day to the beliers. 12. Who are playing in falsehood. 13. The Day when they will be pushed down by force to the fire of Hell, with a horrible, forceful pushing.

هٰذَا ٱلنَّارُ ٱلَّتِى كُنْتُمْ بِهَا تُكَذِّبُونَ ۝ ٱفْسِرْ هٰذَا أَمْ أُنْتُمْ لَا تَبْصُرُونَ ۝ ٱصْلَوْهَا فَاصْبِرُوا أَوْ لَا تَصْبِرُوا
 سَوَآءٌ عَلَيْكُمْ إِنَّمَا تُعْزَوْنَ مَآ كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ۝ إِنَّا ٱلْمُقِينَ فِى جَنَّتِ وَنَعِيمٍ ۝ فَلَكَهِنَّ يَمَآءُ ٱلنَّهْمِ رِيْثٌ وَوَقْنَهُمْ
 رِيْثُهُمْ عَذَابُ ٱلْجَحِيمِ ۝ كَلُوا وَٱشْرَبُوا هَنِيْئًا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ۝ مُّشْكِيْنَ عَلَى سُرُرٍ مَّصْفُوفَةٍ وَزَوَّجْنَهُمْ بِحُورٍ

عِينِ ۝

هٰذَا ٱلنَّارُ ٱلَّتِى كُنْتُمْ بِهَا you used to ۝ which ۝ the Fire ۝ this is ۝
 ٱلْكُذِّبُونَ ۝ ٱفْسِرْ deny ۝ هٰذَا is magic ۝ أَمْ this ۝ or ۝ أَنْتُمْ you do ۝ لَا not ۝

and you be **فَاصْبِرُوا** burn you in its heat **أَصْلَوْهَا** see ﴿١٥﴾ **بُصِرْتُ**
 it is all the same **سَوَاءٌ** not be patient **لَا صَبْرًا** or **أَوْ** patient of it
 for what **مَا** you are being requited **تُجْزَوْنَ** only **إِنَّمَا** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ**
 the pious will be **الْمُتَّقِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿١٦﴾ you used **كُنْتُمْ**
 enjoying **فَكَهْنٍ** and Delight **وَعِيمٍ** ﴿١٧﴾ **جَنَّاتٍ** in **فِي**
 their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** has bestowed on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** in that which **بِمَا**
 (from) the **عَذَابِ الْجَحِيمِ** ﴿١٨﴾ their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** and saved them **وَوَقَّاهُمْ**
 with **هَنِيئًا** and drink **وَأَشْرَبُوا** eat **كُلُوا** torment of blazing Fire
 to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿١٩﴾ you used **كُنْتُمْ** because of what **بِمَا** happiness
 arranged in **مَصْفُوفَةٍ** thrones **سُرُرٍ** on **عَلَى** they will recline **مُتَّكِئِينَ**
 to lovely maidens **يُحْجَرُونَ** and We shall marry them **وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ** ranks
 with wide lovely eyes **عَيْنٍ** ﴿٢٠﴾

14. This is the Fire which you used to belie. 15. Is this magic or do you not see? 16. Taste you therein its heat and whether you are patient of it or impatient of it, it is all the same. You are only being requited for what you used to do. 17. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in Gardens (Paradise) and Delight. 18. Enjoying in that which their Lord has bestowed on them, and (the fact that) their Lord saved them from the torment of the blazing Fire. 19. "Eat and drink with happiness because of what you used to do." 20. They will recline (with ease) on thrones arranged in ranks. And We shall marry them to *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes.

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَاتَّبَعَتْهُمْ ذُرِّيَّتُهُمْ بِإِيمَانٍ ؕ آَلَفَقْنَا بِهِمْ ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ وَمَا ءَلَنَّهُمْ مِنۢ بَيْنِهِمْ شَيْءٌ ۚ كُلُّ امْرِئٍ بِمَا كَسَبَ رَهِينٌ ۚ ﴿١١﴾ وَأَمَدَدْنَاهُمْ فِيهَا كَأْسًا ۖ لَا لَغْوٌ فِيهَا وَلَا تَأْسِيرٌ ۚ ﴿١٢﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ رُحُلٌ مِّنۢ نَّحْوِ ثَمَانِينَ ۖ ؕ ﴿١٣﴾ وَكَانَ لَهُمْ فِيهَا مَا يَشْتَهُونَ ۚ ﴿١٤﴾ بَلَنَزَعُونَ فِيهَا كَأْسًا ۖ لَا لَغْوٌ فِيهَا وَلَا تَأْسِيرٌ ۚ ﴿١٥﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ رُحُلٌ مِّنۢ نَّحْوِ ثَمَانِينَ ۖ ؕ ﴿١٦﴾ وَكَانَ لَهُمْ فِيهَا مَا يَشْتَهُونَ ۚ ﴿١٧﴾ بَلَنَزَعُونَ فِيهَا كَأْسًا ۖ لَا لَغْوٌ فِيهَا وَلَا تَأْسِيرٌ ۚ ﴿١٨﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ رُحُلٌ مِّنۢ نَّحْوِ ثَمَانِينَ ۖ ؕ ﴿١٩﴾ وَكَانَ لَهُمْ فِيهَا مَا يَشْتَهُونَ ۚ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا and those **وَاتَّبَعَتْهُمْ** who believe **ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ** and follow them
 their offspring **بِإِيمَانٍ** in faith **آَلَفَقْنَا** We shall join **بِهِمْ** to them **ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ**
 of **مِنۢ بَيْنِهِمْ** we shall decrease them **ءَلَنَّهُمْ** and not **وَمَا** their offspring
 for that **بِمَا** person **امْرِئٍ** every **كُلُّ** thing **شَيْءٌ** any **مِنۢ** their deeds
 and We shall **رَهِينٌ** ﴿١١﴾ pledge **وَأَمَدَدْنَاهُمْ** he has earned **كَسَبَ** which

بَشْتَرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ such as مَيْتًا and meat وَلَحْمٍ with fruit بِفِكَهَةٍ provide them therein فِيهَا they shall pass from hand to hand يَشْتَرُونَ they desire كَأَنَّ a (wine) cup لَا no لَتَوُ thereina dirty, false talk عَلَيْهِمْ on them and will go round وَيَطُوفُ sin ﴿١٧﴾ and no لَهُمْ boy-servants كَأَنَّهُمْ to (serve) them as if they were لَوْزًا preserved مَكُونًا ﴿١٨﴾ pearls

21. And those who believe and whose offspring follow them in Faith, — to them shall We join their offspring, and We shall not decrease the reward of their deeds in anything. Every person is a pledge for that which he has earned. 22. And We shall provide them with fruit and meat such as they desire. 23. There they shall pass from hand to hand a (wine) cup, free from any *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil vain talk between them), and free from sin (because it will be lawful for them to drink). 24. And there will go round boy-servants of theirs, to serve them as if they were preserved pearls.

وَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا قَبْلُ فِي أَهْلِنَا مُتَشَفِّعِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَمَنْ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَوَقْنَا عَذَابَ السَّمُورِ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّا كُنَّا مِنْ قَبْلُ نَدْعُوهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْبَرُّ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٩﴾ فَذَكِّرْ فَمَا أَنْتَ بِنِعْمَتِ رَبِّكَ بِكَاهِنٌ وَلَا جَاهِنٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ شَاعِرٌ نَتَرَبَّصُ بِهِ رَيْبَ الْمَنُونِ ﴿٢١﴾

وَأَقْبَلَ others بَعْضُهُمْ to عَلَى some of them and draw near يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ قَالُوا questioning إِنَّا they will say كُنَّا verily we قَبْلُ aforetime فِي with أَهْلِنَا our families مُتَشَفِّعِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَمَنْ afraid اللَّهُ but has been gracious وَوَقْنَا to us عَذَابَ us عَذَابَ (from) torment السَّمُورِ ﴿١٨﴾ (of) the Fire إِنَّا verily كُنَّا we used to نَدْعُوهُ before we invoked Him إِنَّهُ He (is) الْبَرُّ the Most Kind الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٩﴾ the Most Merciful فَذَكِّرْ the Most Merciful أَنْتَ so not by the نِعْمَتِ you are بِكَاهِنٍ of your Lord رَبِّكَ grace وَلَا a soothsayer جَاهِنٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ nor أَمْ يَقُولُونَ شَاعِرٌ do they say نَتَرَبَّصُ a poet بِه we wait رَيْبَ (by time) some calamity الْمَنُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ for him

25. And some of them draw near to others, questioning. 26. Saying: "Aforetime, we were afraid (of the punishment of Allâh) in the midst of our families. 27. "So Allâh has been gracious to us, and has saved us from the torment of the Fire. 28. "Verily, We used to invoke Him (Alone and none else) before. Verily, He is *Al-Barr* (the Most Subtle, Kind, Courteous, and Generous), the Most Merciful." 29. Therefore, remind (mankind of Islâmic Monotheism, O Muhammad ﷺ). By the Grace of Allâh, you are neither a soothsayer nor a madman. 30. Or do they say: "(Muhammad ﷺ is) a poet! We await for him some calamity by time!"

قُلْ تَرَبَّصُوا فَإِنِّي مَعَكُمْ مِنَ الْمُرَاصِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ أَمْ تَأْمُرُهُمْ أَخْلُسُهُمْ يَهْدَىٰ أَمْ هُمْ قَوْمٌ طَاعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ نَقُولُ بَلْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَلْيَأْتُوا بِحَدِيثٍ مِّثْلِهِ إِنْ كَانُوا صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ أَمْ خُلِقُوا مِنْ غَيْرِ شَيْءٍ أَمْ هُمُ الْخَالِقُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَمْ خَلَقُوا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بَلْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ خَزَائِنُ رَبِّكَ أَمْ هُمُ الْمُصَيْطِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

قُلْ تَرَبَّصُوا فَإِنِّي مَعَكُمْ I am wait say among تَرَبَّصُوا with you مَعَكُمْ I am wait say among
الْمُرَاصِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ the waiters أَمْ or تَأْمُرُهُمْ command them أَخْلُسُهُمْ their
يَهْدَىٰ أَمْ this minds أَمْ or هُمْ they are قَوْمٌ people طَاعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ exceeding
نَقُولُ they say يَقُولُونَ or بَلْ he has forged it نَقُولُ they say يَقُولُونَ or
يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ they believe فَلْيَأْتُوا then let them produce بِحَدِيثٍ then let them produce
مِثْلِهِ a recital إِنْ like unto it كَانُوا if they are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ truthful
خُلِقُوا or خُلِقُوا they were created مِنْ by غَيْرِ no شَيْءٍ thing أَمْ or هُمْ
الْخَالِقُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ they were خَلَقُوا or أَمْ the creators خَلَقُوا they were
السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth بَلْ nay, but لَا
يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ they have firm belief أَمْ or عِنْدَهُمْ with them خَزَائِنُ (are)
رَبِّكَ your Lord أَمْ or هُمْ they are الْمُصَيْطِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
the tyrants with the authority to do as they like

31. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to them): "Wait! I am with you among the waiters!" 32. Do their minds command them this [i.e. to tell a lie against you (Muhammad ﷺ)] or are they people transgressing all bounds? 33. Or do they say: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has forged it (this Qur'ân)?" Nay! They believe not! 34. Let them then produce a recitation like unto it (the Qur'ân) if they are truthful. 35. Were they created by nothing? Or were they themselves the creators? 36. Or did they create the heavens and the earth? Nay, but they have no firm Belief. 37. Or are with them the treasures of your Lord? Or are they the tyrants with the authority to do as they like?

أَمْ لَهُمْ سُلَّمٌ يَسْتَمِعُونَ فِيهِ فَلْيَأْتِ مُسْتَمِعُهُمْ بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَمْ لَهُ الْبَنَاتُ وَلَكُمْ الْبَنُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ أَمْ نَتْلُوهُنَّ أَجْرًا فَهَمَّ مِنْ
مَقَرٍّ مُثْقَلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُ الْغَيْبُ فَهُمْ يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ أَمْ يُرِيدُونَ كَيْدًا فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هُمُ الْمَكِيدُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ إِلَهٌ غَيْرُ اللَّهِ
سُبْحَنَ اللَّهُ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَإِنْ رَوَّا كَسَفًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ سَاقِطًا يَقُولُوا سَحَابٌ مَرْكُومٌ ﴿٤٤﴾

أَمْ لَهُمْ or لَمْ have they سُلَّمٌ a stairway يَسْتَمِعُونَ they listen فِيهِ by
يَسْتَمِعُونَ then let produce فَلْيَأْتِ means of which
مُسْتَمِعُهُمْ their listener بَسُلْطَانٍ proof
مُبِينٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ manifest أَمْ or لَهُ has He الْبَنَاتُ daughters وَلَكُمْ
and you have الْبَنُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ sons أَمْ or نَتْلُوهُنَّ you ask from them أَجْرًا
a wage فَهُمْ a wage مِنْ so that they مَقَرٍّ a load of debts مُثْقَلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾
and فَهُمْ the unseen الْغَيْبُ is with them عِنْدَهُ or أَمْ are burdened
they يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ or أَمْ write it down كَيْدًا do they intend
كَيْدًا themselves الْمَكِيدُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ who disbelieve كَفَرُوا so those
الَّذِينَ plot أَمْ or لَمْ have they إِلَهٌ a god غَيْرُ other than اللَّهِ
Sُبْحَنَ Allah Glorified is اللَّهُ Allah عَمَّا from all that يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾
they كَسَفًا they were to see رَوَّا and if وَانْ ascribe as partners (to Him)
they يَقُولُوا falling down سَاقِطًا the heaven of مِنْ a piece
سَحَابٌ would say مَرْكُومٌ ﴿٤٤﴾ clouds gathered in heaps

38. Or have they a stairway (to heaven), by means of which they listen (to the talks of the angels)? Then let their listener produce some manifest proof. 39. Or has He (Allâh) only daughters and you have sons? 40. Or is it that you (O Muhammad ﷺ) ask a wage from them (for your preaching of Islâmic Monotheism) so that they are burdened with a load of debt? 41. Or that the *Ghaib* (Unseen) is with them, and they write it down? 42. Or do they intend a plot (against you O Muhammad ﷺ)? But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) are themselves plotted against! 43. Or have they an *ilâh* (a god) other than Allâh? Glorified be Allâh from all that they ascribe as partners (to Him) 44. And if they were to see a piece of the heaven falling down, they would say: "Clouds gathered in heaps!"

فَذَرَهُمْ حَتَّى يَلْتَقُوا يَوْمَهُمُ الَّذِي فِيهِ يُصْعَقُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾ يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِي عَنْهُمْ كَيْدُهُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَإِنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا عَذَابًا دُونَ ذَلِكَ وَلَكِنْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَأَصْبِرْ لِحُكْمِ رَبِّكَ فَإِنَّكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ حِينَ تَقُومُ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَمِنَ اللَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَإِدْبَرَ النُّجُومِ ﴿٤٩﴾

فَذَرَهُمْ till حَتَّى so leave them they meet يَوْمَهُمْ their Day الَّذِي which فِيهِ in it يُصْعَقُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ they will sink into a fainting يَوْمَ the Day (when) لَا not يَنْفَعُ shall avail عَنْهُمْ (from) them كَيْدُهُمْ their plotting سَيِّئًا at all وَلَا (and) nor هُمْ they يُصْرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ will be helped وَإِنَّ verily لِلَّذِينَ for those ظَلَمُوا who do wrong عَذَابًا punishment دُونَ before ذَلِكَ this وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them لَا know رَاصِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ so wait patiently لِحُكْمِ for the Decision رَبِّكَ (of) you Lord فَإِنَّكَ for verily you are بِأَعْيُنِنَا under Our Eyes وَسَبِّحْ and glorify بِحَمْدِ the praises of رَبِّكَ your Lord جِئْ when نَقُومُ ﴿١٨﴾ you get up from sleep وَمِنْ and in اللَّيْلِ the night time فَسَبِّحْهُ the setting of and (at the) النَّجْمِ ﴿١٩﴾ also glorify His Praises stars

45. So leave them alone till they meet their Day, in which they will sink into a fainting (with horror). 46. The Day when their plotting shall not avail them at all nor will they be helped (i.e. they will receive their torment in Hell). 47. And verily, for those who do wrong, there is another punishment (i.e. the torment in this world and in their graves) before this; but most of them know not. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 48. So wait patiently (O Muhammad ﷺ) for the Decision of your Lord, for verily, you are under Our Eyes; and glorify the Praises of your Lord when you get up from sleep. 49. And in the nighttime also glorify His Praises — and at the setting of the stars.

سُورَةُ النَّجْمِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالنَّجْمِ إِذَا هَوَىٰ ﴿١﴾ مَا ضَلَّ صَاحِبُكُمْ وَمَا غَوَىٰ ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا يَنْطِقُ عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٣﴾ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا وَحْيٌ يُوحَىٰ ﴿٤﴾ عَلَّمَكَ شَدِيدُ الْقُوَىٰ ﴿٥﴾ ذُو مِرْفَقٍ مُّاسْتَوَىٰ ﴿٦﴾ وَهُوَ بِالْأُفُقِ الْأَعْلَىٰ ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ دَنَا فَتَدَلَّىٰ ﴿٨﴾ فَكَانَ قَابَ قَوْسَيْنِ أَوْ أَدْنَىٰ ﴿٩﴾ فَأَوْحَىٰ إِلَىٰ عَبْدِهِ مَا أَوْحَىٰ ﴿١٠﴾

وَالنَّجْمِ إِذَا هَوَىٰ ﴿١﴾ it goes down (vanishes) مَا ضَلَّ صَاحِبُكُمْ nor وَمَا your companion غَوَىٰ has gone astray وَمَا has erred عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٢﴾ the desire

إِنَّهُوَ it is إِلَّا رَحْمَتِي only an Inspiration وَيُوحِي ① that is inspired
 in power الْقَوِيُّ ② one mighty شَدِيدٌ has taught him (this Quran)
 and he رَفَعَهُ then he rose and became stable فَاسْتَوَى ③ endued
 he بَالِغِ then هُؤْلَيْتُمْ highest part ④ in the horizon الْأَعْلَى ⑤
 at قَابَ and was مَكَانٌ and came closer فَتَدَلَّى ⑥ approached
 nearer أَوْ أَدْنَى ⑦ or أَوْ two bows' lengths قَوْسَيْنِ a distance of
 what مَا His slave عَبْدِهِ to إِنْ so he conveyed the inspiration
 he inspired أَوْحَى ⑧

Sûrat An-Najm (The Star) LIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. By the star when it goes down (or vanishes). 2. Your companion (Muhammad ﷺ) has neither gone astray nor has erred. 3. Nor does he speak of (his own) desire. 4. It is only a Revelation revealed. 5. He has been taught (this Qur'ân) by one mighty in power [Jibrîl (Gabriel)]. 6. One free from any defect in body and mind then he (Jibrîl — Gabriel in his real shape as created by Allâh) rose and became stable. 7. While he [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] was in the highest part of the horizon, (Tafsir Ibn Kathir) 8. Then he [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] approached and came closer, 9. And was at a distance of two bows' length or (even) nearer. 10. So (Allâh) revealed to His slave [Muhammad ﷺ through Jibrîl (Gabriel)] whatever He revealed.

مَا كَذَبَ الْفُؤَادُ مَا رَأَى ⑩ أَفَتَسْتَرْفِعُ عَلَى مَابَرَى ⑪ وَلَقَدْ رَآهُ نَزْلَةً أُخْرَى ⑫ عِنْدَ سِدْرَةِ الْمُنْتَهَى ⑬ عِنْدَهَا جَنَّةُ ⑭
 الْمَأْوَى ⑮ إِذْ يَغْشَى السِّدْرَةَ مَا يَغْشَى ⑯ مَا رَآهُ الْبَصَرُ وَمَا طَفَى ⑰ لَقَدْ رَأَى مِنْ آيَاتِ رَبِّهِ الْكُبْرَى ⑱ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ أَكَلَتْ ⑲
 وَالْمُرْئِي ⑲ وَمَنْوَةَ الثَّالِثَةِ الْآخِرَى ⑲ أَلَمْ تَكُنْ أَذْكَرُ لَوْلَا أَنَّ ⑲ تِلْكَ إِذْ أَوَّسَيْتُمْ ضَبِرَى ⑲

مَا كَذَبَ the heart الْفُؤَادُ lied not مَا what رَأَى ⑩ he saw أَفَتَسْتَرْفِعُ he saw
 he saw مَابَرَى ⑪ what مَا about عَلَى will you then dispute with him
 وَلَقَدْ and indeed رَآهُ he saw him نَزْلَةً descent أُخْرَى ⑫ another عِنْدَ
 near it السِّدْرَةَ the utmost boundry الْمُنْتَهَى ⑬ near جَنَّةُ
 the Paradise الْمَأْوَى ⑮ of Abode إِذْ when يَغْشَى that covered السِّدْرَةَ

turned aside رَافَ not مَا it covered يَتَشَى what مَا the lote-tree
 البَصَرُ it transgressed beyond limit وَلَمْ and not وَمَا the sight
 ١٨ الْكَرْبَى of his Lord رَبِّهِ signs مَائَتْ of مِنْ he did see إِنْ indeed
 ١٩ وَالْمَرْيَ Al-Latِ أَلَدَّتِ have you then considered أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ the greatest
 is الْكُمُ other الْأُخْرَى the third وَالثَّانِيَةِ and Manatِ and وَمَنُوهُ and Uzza
 the females الْأُنثَى and for Him وَلَهُ the males الذَّكَرُ it for you
 تِلْكَ that إِذَا then فَسَمَةٌ a division ضَبْرًا most unfair

11. The (Prophet's) heart lied not in what he (Muhammad ﷺ) saw. 12. Will you then dispute with him (Muhammad ﷺ) about what he saw [during the *Mi'râj*: (Ascent of the Prophet ﷺ to the seven heavens)]. 13. And indeed he (Muhammad ﷺ) saw him [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] at a second descent (i.e. another time). 14. Near *Sidrat-ul-Muntaha* (a lote tree of the utmost boundary over the seventh heaven beyond which none can pass). 15. Near it is the Paradise of Abode. 16. When that covered the lote tree which did cover it! 17. The sight (of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) turned not aside (right or left), nor it transgressed beyond the limit (ordained for it). 18. Indeed he (Muhammad ﷺ) did see of the Greatest Signs of his Lord (Allâh). 19. Have you then considered *Al-Lât*, and *Al-'Uzzâ* (two idols of the pagan Arabs) 20. And *Manât* (another idol of the pagan Arabs), the other third? 21. Is it for you the males and for Him the females? 22. That indeed is a division most unfair!

إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا أَسْمَاءٌ سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا أَنْتُمْ وَآبَاؤُكُمْ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ بِهَا مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ إِنْ يَتَّبِعُونَ إِلَّا الظَّنَّ وَمَا تَهْوَى الْأَنْفُسُ وَلَقَدْ
 جَاءَهُمْ مِنْ رَبِّهِمُ الْهُدَى ١٣ أَمْ لِلْإِنْسَانِ مَا تَمَنَّى ١٤ فَلِلَّهِ الْآخِرَةُ وَالْأُولَى ١٥ وَكَرَّمُوا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ لَا تُغْنِي
 شَفَعَتُهُمْ شَيْئًا إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ أَنْ يَأْذَنَ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَرْضَى ١٦

which you have سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا names أَسْمَاءٌ but إِلَّا they are
 has sent أَنْزَلَ not مَا and your fathers وَآبَاؤُكُمْ you أَنْتُمْ named
 اللَّهُ down اللَّهُ بِهَا for which سُلْطَانٍ any يَتَّبِعُونَ authority
 desire تَهْوَى and that which وَمَا a guess الظَّنَّ but إِلَّا they follow
 الْأَنْفُسُ their souls وَلَقَدْ and surely جَاءَهُمْ has came to them
 shall man الْإِنْسَانِ or أَمْ the guidance الْهُدَى their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from
 الْآخِرَةُ but to Allah belongs فَلِلَّهِ he wishes تَمَنَّى what مَا have
 and وَكَرَّمُوا and the first (the world) وَالْأُولَى the last (Hereafter)

how many **مِنْ مَلَائِكَةٍ** in the heavens **لَا تَنْفَعُ** not except anything **شَيْئًا** their intercession will avail **بَعْدَ أَنْ يَأْذَنَ** after that Allah **اللَّهُ** has given leave **لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ** for whom He wills and pleases **وَرَضَىٰ**

23. They are but names which you have named — you and your fathers — for which Allâh has sent down no authority. They follow but a guess and that which they themselves desire, whereas there has surely, come to them the guidance from their Lord! 24. Or shall man have what he wishes? 25. But to Allâh belongs the last (Hereafter) and the first (the world). 26. And there are many angels in the heavens, whose intercession will avail nothing except after Allâh has given leave for whom He wills and is pleased with.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ لَيَسْمُؤْنَ الْمَلَائِكَةَ نَسِيَةً الْأُنثَىٰ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَمَا لَهُمْ بِهِ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ يَخْلَعُونَ إِلَّا الْأُطْلُفَ وَإِنْ الْأُطْلُفَ لَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا ﴿٢٤﴾ فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْ مَنْ تَوَلَّىٰ عَنْ ذِكْرِنَا وَلَمْ يُرِدْ إِلَّا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٢٥﴾ ذَلِكَ مَبْلَغُهُمْ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ ضَلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنِ اهْتَدَىٰ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ أَسْتَوُوا يَوْمَ عِلْوًا وَيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا بِالْحَقِّ ﴿٢٧﴾

in the **الْآخِرَةِ** who believe **لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ** not those **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** Hereafter **لَيَسْمُؤْنَ** name the angels **الْمَلَائِكَةَ** with names **نَسِيَةً** **﴿٢٣﴾** **وَمَا لَهُمْ بِهِ** they have **مِنْ عِلْمٍ** thereof **إِنْ يَخْلَعُونَ** but **الْأُطْلُفَ** a guess **وَإِنْ الْأُطْلُفَ لَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا** **﴿٢٤﴾** **فَأَعْرِضْ** the truth at all **عَنْ** therefore withdraw **مَنْ تَوَلَّىٰ** from **عَنْ** turns away **ذِكْرِنَا** our Reminder **وَلَمْ يُرِدْ إِلَّا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا** **﴿٢٥﴾** **ذَلِكَ** of this world **مَبْلَغُهُمْ** their highest point **مِنْ** of **الْعِلْمِ** knowledge **إِنَّ رَبَّكَ** verily **أَعْلَمُ** He is who **هُوَ** your Lord **يَعْلَمُ** knows best **بِمَنِ** **﴿٢٦﴾** **وَهُوَ** His Path **أَعْلَمُ** and He **يَعْلَمُ** knows best **بِمَنِ** **﴿٢٧﴾** **وَلِلَّهِ** receives guidance **وَمَا** and to Allah belongs **فِي** all that is **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَمَا** and all that is **فِي** **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **لِيَجْزِيَ** that He may requite **الَّذِينَ** those **أَسْتَوُوا**

and reward **وَيَجْزَى** they have done **عَمِلُوا** with that which **بِمَا** evil
 with goodness **بِالْحَسَنَةِ** who do good **أَحْسَنُوا** those **الَّذِينَ**

27. Verily, those who believe not in the Hereafter, name the angels with female names. 28. But they have no knowledge thereof. They follow but a guess, and verily, guess is no substitute for the truth. 29. Therefore withdraw (O Muhammad ﷺ) from him who turns away from Our Reminder (this Qur'ân) and desires nothing but the life of this world. 30. That is what they could reach of knowledge. Verily, your Lord it is He Who knows best him who goes astray from His path, and He knows best him who receives guidance. 31. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, that He may requite those who do evil with that which they have done (i.e. punish them in Hell), and reward those who do good, with what is best (i.e. Paradise).

الَّذِينَ يَجْتَنِبُونَ كَبِيرَ الْإِنِّمِ وَالْفَوَاحِشِ إِلَّا اللَّمَمَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ وَاسِعُ الْمَغْفِرَةِ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِكُمْ إِذْ أَنْشَأَكُمْ مِنْ الْأَرْضِ وَإِذْ أَنْتُمْ أَجْنَةُ فِي بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ فَلَا تُزَكُّوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنِ اتَّقَى ﴿٢٢﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتَ الَّتِي تَوَلَّى ﴿٢٣﴾ وَأَعْطَى قَلِيلًا وَأَكْدَى ﴿٢٤﴾ أَعِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ الْغَيْبِ فَهُوَ بِرَى ﴿٢٥﴾ أَمْ لَمْ يُبْنِ بِمَا فِي صُحُفِ مُوسَى ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ الَّذِي وَفَّى ﴿٢٧﴾

الَّذِينَ يَجْتَنِبُونَ those **كَبِيرَ** great **الْإِنِّمِ** sins **وَالْفَوَاحِشِ** and
 verily **إِنَّ** the small faults **اللَّمَمَ** except **إِلَّا** illegal sexual contact
رَبَّكَ your Lord is **وَاسِعُ** of vast **الْمَغْفِرَةِ** forgiveness **هُوَ** He **أَعْلَمُ**
مِنْ He created you **أَنْشَأَكُمْ** when **إِذْ** (of) you **يَكُومُ** knows well
 fetuses **أَجْنَةُ** you were **أَنْتُمْ** and when **وَإِذْ** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** from
 in **فِي** **بُطُونِ** wombs **أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ** of your mothers **فَلَا** so not **تُزَكُّوا**
 knows best **أَعْلَمُ** He **هُوَ** to yourselves **أَنْفُسَكُمْ** ascribe purity
 him who **اتَّقَى** ﴿٢٢﴾ fears (Allah) **أَفَرَأَيْتَ** did you observe **الَّتِي**
 who **تَوَلَّى** ﴿٢٣﴾ turned away **وَأَعْطَى** and gave **قَلِيلًا** a little **وَأَكْدَى** ﴿٢٤﴾
 the knowledge **عِلْمُ** is with him **أَعِنْدَهُ** then he stopped (giving)
 of the unseen **فَهُوَ** so that **بِرَى** ﴿٢٥﴾ he sees **أَمْ** or **لَمْ** not **يُبْنِ**
 he is informed **بِمَا** with what is **فِي** in **صُحُفِ** the pages (scripture)
 of Moses **وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ** and of Abraham **الَّذِي** who **وَفَّى** ﴿٢٧﴾
 fulfilled (his covenant)

32. Those who avoid great sins (see the Qur'ân, Verses: 6:152,153) and *Al-Fawâhish* (illegal sexual intercourse) except the small faults, — verily, your Lord is of vast forgiveness. He knows you well when He created you from the earth (Adam), and when you were fetuses in your mothers' wombs. So ascribe not purity to yourselves. He knows best him who fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him [i.e. those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)]. 33. Did you (O Muhammad ﷺ) observe him who turned away (from Islâm). 34. And gave a little, then stopped (giving)? 35. Is with him the knowledge of the Unseen so that he sees? 36. Or is he not informed with what is in the Pages (Scripture) of Mûsâ (Moses), 37. And of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) who fulfilled (or conveyed) all that (Allâh ordered him to do or convey):

أَلَا نَزِدُّهُ وِزْرَةً ۖ وَنَزِدُّهُ أُخْرَىٰ ۖ وَأَنْ لَّيْسَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ إِلَّا مَا سَعَىٰ ۚ وَأَنَّ سَعْيَهُ سَوْفَ يُرَىٰ ۖ ثُمَّ يُجْزَاهُ الْجَزَاءَ الْأَوْفَىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ الْمُنْتَهَىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ هُوَ أَضْحَكٌ وَابْكِي ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ هُوَ أَمَاتٌ وَأَحْيَا ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ خَلَقَ الذَّوْجَيْنِ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَىٰ ۖ مِنْ تُلْفَةٍ إِذَا تَمَثَّىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّ عَلَيْهِ النَّشَاءَ الْأُخْرَىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ هُوَ أَغْنَىٰ وَأَقْنَىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ هُوَ رَبُّ الشِّعْرَىٰ ۖ وَأَنَّكُمْ أَهْلَكَ عَادًا الْأُولَىٰ ۖ وَتَمُودًا قَوْمَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ ۖ وَقَوْمَ نُوحٍ مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا هُمْ أَظْلَمَ وَأَطْلَىٰ ۖ

the burden **وِزْرَةً** burdened person **نَزِدُّ** shall bear **نَزِدُّ** that not **أَلَا** man can have **لِلْإِنْسَانِ** nothing **لَيْسَ** and that **وَأَنَّ** of another **أُخْرَىٰ** his **سَعْيَهُ** and that **وَأَنَّ** he strives for **سَعَىٰ** what **مَا** but **إِلَّا** he will be **يُجْزَاهُ** then **ثُمَّ** seen **يُرَىٰ** will be **سَوْفَ** effort and **وَأَنَّ** full and best **الْأَوْفَىٰ** recompense **الْجَزَاءَ** recompensed and that it is **وَأَنَّكُمْ** is the end **الْمُنْتَهَىٰ** your lord **رَبِّكَ** to **إِلَىٰ** that **وَأَنَّكُمْ** and makes weep **وَابْكِي** Who makes laugh **أَضْحَكُ** He **هُوَ** and gives life **وَأَحْيَا** He who causes death **أَمَاتُ** He **هُوَ** that it is **وَأَنَّكُمْ** and that He **خَلَقَ** the pairs **الذَّوْجَيْنِ** created **وَأَنَّكُمْ** male **الْأُنثَىٰ** and that He **خَلَقَ** it **تَمَثَّىٰ** when **إِذَا** the drops of semen **تُلْفَةٍ** from **مِنْ** and female bringing forth **النَّشَاءَ** upon Him is **عَلَيْهِ** and that **وَأَنَّ** is emitted gives **أَقْنَىٰ** who **هُوَ** and that it is He (Allah) **وَأَنَّكُمْ** another **الْأُخْرَىٰ** who **هُوَ** and that it is He (Allah) **وَأَنَّكُمْ** or gives little **أَقْنَىٰ** much **وَأَنَّكُمْ** and that it is He **الشِّعْرَىٰ** the Lord **رَبُّ** is **أَهْلَكَ** and that it is He **وَأَنَّكُمْ** of Sirius **الْأُولَىٰ** 'Ad (people) **عَادًا** who destroyed and **وَتَمُودًا** the former **وَأَنَّكُمْ** and the **وَقَوْمَ** He spared **وَأَنَّكُمْ** so none **تَمُودًا** Thamud (people)

they كانوا هم verily they اِنَّهم aforetime مِنْ قَبْلُ of Noah نُوحِ people
and more rebellious and رَاطِقِ more unjust اَظْلَمُ were
transgressing

38. That no burdened person (with sins) shall bear the burden (sins) of another. 39. And that man can have nothing but what he does (good or bad). 40. And that his deeds will be seen. 41. Then he will be recompensed with a full and the best recompense. 42. And that to your Lord (Allâh) is the End (Return of everything). 43. And that it is He (Allâh) Who makes (whom He wills) laugh, and makes (whom He wills) weep. 44. And that it is He (Allâh) Who causes death and gives life. 45. And that He (Allâh) creates the pairs, male and female, 46. From *Nutfah* (mixed drops of — male and female sexual discharge) when it is emitted. 47. And that upon Him (Allâh) is another bringing forth (Resurrection). 48. And that it is He (Allâh) Who gives much or a little (of wealth and contentment) 49. And that He (Allâh) is the Lord of Sirius (the star which the pagan Arabs used to worship). 50. And that it is He (Allâh) Who destroyed the former 'Âd (people), 51. And Thamûd (people). He spared none of them. 52. And the people of Nûh (Noah) aforetime. Verily, they were more unjust and more rebellious and transgressing [in disobeying Allâh and His Messenger Nûh (Noah) ﷺ].

وَالْمُؤْنِكَةَ أَهْوَىٰ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَفَنَّنَهَا مَا عَشَىٰ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَيَايَ مَا لَآءَ رَبِّكَ تَنَمَّاءِ ﴿٥٩﴾ هَذَا نَذِيرٌ مِنَ الْوَأْيِ ﴿٦٠﴾ أَرْفَتَ
الْآزِفَةَ ﴿٦١﴾ لَيْسَ لَهَا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ كَاشِفَةٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ أَفَنَ هَذَا الْحَدِيثِ تَعْبُجُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ وَتَضْحَكُونَ وَلَا تَكُونُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾ وَأَنْتُمْ
سَائِدُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ فَأَنْجِدُوا لِلَّهِ وَأَعْبُدُوا ۖ ﴿٦٦﴾

وَالْمُؤْنِكَةَ He destroyed أَهْوَىٰ and the overthrown cities فَفَنَّنَهَا
then which of فَيَايَ did cover عَشَىٰ that which مَا covered them
this is هَذَا will you doubt تَنَمَّاءِ your Lord رَبِّكَ Graces of لَآءَ
نَذِيرٌ of old الْوَأْيِ the warners أَرْفَتَ of old
for it لَهَا none لَيْسَ the Day of Resurrection الْآزِفَةَ near
this هَذَا Do then at أَفَنَ can remove كَاشِفَةٌ Allah beside
and you laugh وَتَضْحَكُونَ you wonder تَعْبُجُونَ recital
wasting your life سَائِدُونَ and you are وَأَنْتُمْ weep
so fall you down in prostration فَأَنْجِدُوا in pastime and amusements
and worship Him وَأَعْبُدُوا to Allah لِلَّهِ

of Noah نُوح the people قَوْمُ before them قَبْلَهُمْ denied كَذَّبَتْ hard
A مَكَذِبُوا and said وَقَالُوا our slave عَبْدًا they rejected
and he was insolently rebuked and threatened وَأَزْدَرَجَ madman

Sûrat Al-Qamar

(The Moon) LIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. The Hour has drawn near, and the moon has been cleft asunder (the people of Makkah requested Prophet Muhammad ﷺ to show them a miracle, so he showed them the splitting of the moon). 2. And if they see a sign, they turn away, and say: "This is continuous magic." 3. They belied (the Verses of Allâh — this Qur'ân), and followed their own lusts. And every matter will be settled (according to the kind of deed, good deeds will take their doers to Paradise, and similarly evil deeds will take their doers to Hell). 4. And indeed there has come to them news (in this Qur'ân) wherein there is (enough warning) to check (them from evil), 5. Perfect wisdom (this Qur'ân), but (the preaching of) warners benefit them not. 6. So (O Muhammad ﷺ) withdraw from them. The Day that the caller will call (them) to a terrible thing. 7. They will come forth, with humbled eyes from (their) graves as if they were locusts spread abroad, 8. Hastening towards the caller. The disbelievers will say: "This is a hard Day." 9. The people of Nûh (Noah) denied (their Messenger) before them. They rejected Our slave, and said: "A madman!" and he was insolently rebuked and threatened.

فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ أَنِّي مَغْلُوبٌ فَأَنْتَصِرْ ﴿١٠﴾ فَفَتَحْنَا أَبْوَابَ السَّمَاءِ بِمَاءٍ مُنْهَمِرٍ ﴿١١﴾ وَفَجَّرْنَا الْأَرْضَ عُيُونًا فَالْتَقَى الْمَاءُ عَلَى أَمْرٍ قَدْ قُدِرَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَحَمَلْنَاهُ عَلَى ذَاتِ أَلْوَاحٍ وَدُسُرٍ ﴿١٣﴾ تَجْرِي بِأَعْيُنِنَا جَزَاءً لِّمَن كَانَ كُفِرَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ تَرَكْنَاهَا آيَةً فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ﴿١٥﴾ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنُذُرٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ﴿١٧﴾

have been overcome مَغْلُوبٌ I أَنِّي his Lord رَبَّهُ so he invoked دَعَا
فَأَنْتَصِرْ ﴿١٠﴾ so help (me) فَفَتَحْنَا the gates أَبْوَابَ السَّمَاءِ
and we وَفَجَّرْنَا pouring forth مُنْهَمِرٍ ﴿١١﴾ of heaven بِمَاءٍ
so فَالْتَقَى with springs عُيُونًا the earth الْأَرْضَ caused to gush forth
predestined قَدْ قُدِرَ ﴿١٢﴾ a matter أَمْرٍ for the waters الْمَاءُ met
planks أَلْوَاحٍ made of ذَاتِ on عَلَى and We carried him وَحَمَلْنَاهُ

وَدُّرٍ ۞ۛۛۛ under Our eyes بِأَعْيُنِنَا floating تَجْرَىٰ and nails ۞ۛۛۛۛ
 and رَجَزًا ۞ۛۛۛ rejected كَرِهَ ۞ۛۛۛ had been كَانَ for him who لِمَن a reward
 ۞ۛۛۛ then is there فَهَلْ as a sign بَيِّنَةٍ We have left this ۞ۛۛۛۛ indeed
 ۞ۛۛۛۛ any مُذَكِّرٍ ۞ۛۛۛ that will remember ۞ۛۛۛۛ كَانَ then how فَكَيْفَ
 We ۞ۛۛۛ and indeed رَفَعْنَا and My Warnings ۞ۛۛۛۛ My Torment
 to understand and remember لِلذِّكْرِ Quran ۞ۛۛۛۛ have made easy
 that will remember ۞ۛۛۛۛ any ۞ۛۛۛ then is there فَهَلْ

10. Then he invoked his Lord (saying): "I have been overcome, so help (me)!"

11. So, We opened the gates of the heaven with water pouring forth. 12. And We caused springs to gush forth from the earth. So, the waters (of the heaven and the earth) met for a matter predestined. 13. And We carried him on a (ship) made of planks and nails, 14. Floating under Our Eyes, a reward for him who had been rejected! 15. And indeed, We have left this as a sign. Then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 16. Then how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 17. And We have indeed made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any one who will remember (or receive admonition)?

كَذَّبَتْ عَادٌ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنَذِيرِ ۞ۛۛۛۛ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا صَرْصَرًا فِي يَوْمٍ نَحْسٍ مُّسْتَمِرٍّ ۞ۛۛۛۛ تَنزِعُ النَّاسَ
 كَانَتْهُمْ أَعْبَارُ نَخْلِ مُنْفَعِرٍ ۞ۛۛۛۛ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنَذِيرِ ۞ۛۛۛۛ وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ۞ۛۛۛۛ كَذَّبَتْ
 ثَمُودُ بِالنُّذُرِ ۞ۛۛۛۛ فَقَالُوا أَبَشْرًا مِّثْلَا وَجِدًا نَّتَّبِعُهُ إِنَّا إِذًا لَّفِي ضَلَالٍ وَسُعُرٍ ۞ۛۛۛۛ أَلَمْ يَلْقَ الْذِّكْرَ عَلَيْهِ مِن بَيْنِنَا بَلْ هُوَ
 كَذَّابٌ أَشِرٌّ ۞ۛۛۛۛ

My Torment عَذَابِي was كَانَ then how فَكَيْفَ Ad كَذَّبَتْ denied
 against عَلَيْهِم We sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily إِنَّا and My Warnings ۞ۛۛۛۛ
 of evil omen نَحْسٍ a day يَوْمٍ on فِي furious صَرْصَرًا wind رِيحًا them
 the men النَّاسَ plucking out تَنزِعُ and continuous calamity ۞ۛۛۛۛ
 كَانَتْهُمْ ۞ۛۛۛۛ of date-palms نَخْلٍ stems أَعْبَارُ as if they were
 and ۞ۛۛۛۛ My Torment عَذَابِي was كَانَ then how فَكَيْفَ uprooted
 the الْقُرْآنَ We have made easy يَسَّرْنَا and indeed رَفَعْنَا My Warnings
 ۞ۛۛۛ then is there فَهَلْ to understand and remember لِلذِّكْرِ Quran
 Thamud ثَمُودُ denied كَذَّبَتْ that will remember ۞ۛۛۛۛ any

﴿٢٧﴾ (people) بِالْأُنْذَارِ the warnings فَقَالُوا for they said أَبَشِّرْ a man truly that we are to follow نَجْعُهُمُ alone وَجِنًا from among us and distress or error وَشُرٌّ ﴿٢٨﴾ in لَفِي then إِنَّا we should be from يَبِينَا the Reminder عَلَيْهِ the Reminder is sent لَهْلَفِي madness from مِنْ to him كَذَّابٌ a liar أَيْسَرُ ﴿٢٩﴾ an insolent among us he is هُوَ nay بَلْ

18. 'Ad (people) belied (their Prophet, Hûd); then how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 19. Verily, We sent against them a furious wind of harsh voice on a day of evil omen and continuous calamity. 20. Plucking out men as if they were uprooted stems of date palms. 21. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 22. And We have indeed made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 23. Thamûd (people also) belied the warnings. 24. And they said: "A man, alone among us — shall we follow him? Truly, then we should be in error and distress (or madness)!" 25. "Is it that the Reminder is sent to him (Prophet Sâlih عليه السلام) alone from among us? Nay, he is an insolent liar!"

سَبْعًا مَوْنٌ غَدًا مَنِ الْكَذَّابُ الْآيِسُ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّا مُرْسِلُوا النَّاقَةَ فَنَنَ لَهُمْ فَارْتَفِثُوهُمْ وَأَصْطَرِ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَنَبِّئُهُمْ أَنَّ الْمَاءَ فِيسْمَةٍ بَيْنَهُمْ كُلُّ يَرْبٍ مُخَضَّرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَتَادُوا صَاحِبَهُمْ فَتَعَاطَى فَمَقَرَّ ﴿٣٠﴾ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنُذْرِي ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ صَبِيحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَكَانُوا كَهَشِيرِ الْحُمْطِرِ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ بَشَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَكِّرٍ ﴿٣٣﴾

سَبْعًا مَوْنٌ غَدًا they will come to know who is الْكَذَّابُ the liar the insolent one الْآيِسُ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّا the insolent one مُرْسِلُوا verily we the she-camel فَنَنَ ﴿٢٨﴾ as a test لَهُمْ فَارْتَفِثُوهُمْ so watch وَنَبِّئُهُمْ and be patient وَأَصْطَرِ ﴿٢٩﴾ and inform them أَنَّ the she-camel that بَيْنَهُمْ is to be shared فِيسْمَةٍ the water each (one كُلُّ between them right) يَرْبٍ مُخَضَّرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ to drink فَتَادُوا being established (by turns) صَاحِبَهُمْ but they called فَتَعَاطَى their comrade فَمَقَرَّ ﴿٣٠﴾ and he took فَكَيْفَ and killed her then how كَانَ عَذَابِي was My torment وَنُذْرِي ﴿٣١﴾ against them عَلَيْهِمْ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily إِنَّا and My warnings and they became وَاحِدَةً a single صَبِيحَةً Torment (awful cry) فَكَانُوا and they became كَهَشِيرِ الْحُمْطِرِ ﴿٣٢﴾ like the dry stubble وَلَقَدْ of a fence builder الْقُرْآنَ We have made easy بَشَّرْنَا indeed the Ouran لِلذِّكْرِ

that **مُنْذِرٌ** any **مِنْ** then is there **فَهَلْ** understand and remember
will remember

26. Tomorrow they will come to know who is the liar, the insolent one!
27. Verily, We are sending the she-camel as a test for them. So watch them (O Sâlih **صَالِحٌ**), and be patient! 28. And inform them that the water is to be shared between (her and) them, each one's right to drink being established (by turns). 29. But they called their comrade and he took (a sword) and killed (her). 30. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 31. Verily, We sent against them a single *Saiyah* (torment — awful cry), and they became like the stubble of a fold-builder. 32. And indeed, We have made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?

كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ لُوطٍ بِالنَّذْرِ **إِنَّا** أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ حَاصِبًا **إِلَّا** مَا لَ لُوطٍ **بَجِيتِهِمْ** بِسَحْرِ **يَوْمَ** نَعْتَمُ **مِنْ** عَذَابِنَا **كَذَلِكَ** تَجْزِي **مَنْ**
شَكَرَ **وَلَقَدْ** أَنْذَرَهُمْ **بَطْشَتْنَا** فَمَتَارَوْا **بِالنَّذْرِ** **وَلَقَدْ** رَادُّوهُ **عَنْ** ضَيْفِهِ **فَطَمَسْنَا** أَعْيُنَهُمْ **فَذُوقُوا** عَذَابِ **وَنَذِرْ** **وَلَقَدْ** صَبَحَهُمْ **بَكْرَةً** عَذَابٌ **مُسْتَفِزٌّ** **فَذُوقُوا** عَذَابِ **وَنَذِرْ** **وَلَقَدْ** يَسَّرْنَا **الْقُرْآنَ** **لِلذِّكْرِ** **فَهَلْ** **مِنْ** **مُنْذِرٍ**

كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ the warnings **بِالنَّذْرِ** of Lot **لُوطٍ** the people **قَوْمٌ** denied **كَذَّبَتْ**
violent storm of **حَاصِبًا** against them **عَلَيْهِمْ** We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** verily
whom we **بَجِيتِهِمْ** of Lot **لُوطٍ** the family **مَا** except **إِلَّا** stones
as a favour **يَوْمَ** in the last hour of the night **نَعْتَمُ** saved
him who **مَنْ** We reward **تَجْزِي** thus **كَذَلِكَ** Us **عَذَابِنَا** from
he had warned them **أَنْذَرَهُمْ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** gives thanks
the warnings **بِالنَّذْرِ** but they did doubt **فَمَتَارَوْا** (of) Our grasp
وَلَقَدْ and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** **رَادُّوهُ** they sought to lure (him) **عَنْ** about **ضَيْفِهِ**
then taste **فَذُوقُوا** their eyes **أَعْيُنَهُمْ** so We blinded **فَطَمَسْنَا** his guest
and verily **وَلَقَدْ** and My Warnings **وَنَذِرْ** My Torment **عَذَابِ** you
torment **صَبَحَهُمْ** early **بَكْرَةً** seized them in the morning
مُسْتَفِزٌّ an abiding **فَذُوقُوا** then taste you **عَذَابِ** my torment **وَنَذِرْ**
وَلَقَدْ and my warnings **يَسَّرْنَا** We have made easy **الْقُرْآنَ**
then is there **فَهَلْ** to understand and remember **لِلذِّكْرِ** the Quran
any **مِنْ** **مُنْذِرٍ** that will remember

33. The people of Lût (Lot) belied the warnings. 34. Verily, We sent against them a violent storm of stones (which destroyed them all), except the family of Lût (Lot), them We saved in the last hour of the night, 35. As a favour from Us. Thus do We reward him who gives thanks (by obeying Us). 36. And he [Lût (Lot)] indeed had warned them of Our Seizure (punishment), but they did doubt the warnings! 37. And they indeed sought to shame his guests (by asking to commit sodomy with them). So, We blinded their eyes (saying), "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings." 38. And verily, an abiding torment seized them early in the morning. 39. "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings." 40. And indeed, We have made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?

وَلَقَدْ جَاءَ آلَ فِرْعَوْنَ النَّذِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ كَذِبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا كُلِّهَا فَآخَذْنَاهُمْ أَكْثَرَهُمْ خَيْرٌ مِّنْ أُولَئِكَ أَمْ لَهُمْ
بِرَآءَةٌ فِي الزُّبُرِ ﴿١٢﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ نَحْنُ جَمِيعٌ مُّنتَصِرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ سَيَهْرُمُ الْجَمْعُ وَيَوَلُّونَ الدُّبُرَ ﴿١٤﴾ بَلِ السَّاعَةُ مَوْعِدُهُمْ وَالسَّاعَةُ
أَذَىٰ وَأَمْرٌ ﴿١٥﴾ إِنَّ الْمُجْرِمِينَ فِي ضَلَالٍ وَسُعُرٍ ﴿١٦﴾ يَوْمَ يُسْحَبُونَ فِي النَّارِ عَلَىٰ وُجُوهِهِمْ ذُوقُوا مَسَّ سَقَرَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّا كُلَّ
شَيْءٍ خَلَقْنَاهُ بِقَدَرٍ ﴿١٨﴾

of Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنَ** the people **آلَ** came to **جَاءَ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ**
all **كُلِّهَا** Our Signs **آيَاتِنَا** (they) denied **كَذَّبُوا** warnings **﴿١١﴾**
with a Seizure **آخَذْنَاهُمْ** so We seized them **﴿١٢﴾** (every one thereof)
All-Capable to carry out what He **﴿١٣﴾** of All-Mighty **عَزِيزٍ**
these **أُولَئِكَ** than **خَيْرٌ** better **مِّنْ** are your disbelievers **أَكْثَرَهُمْ** wills
the Divine **﴿١٤﴾** in **فِي** an immunity **بِرَآءَةٌ** have you **أَمْ** or **أَمْ**
a great **جَمِيعٌ** we are **نَحْنُ** do they say **يَقُولُونَ** or **أَمْ** Scriptures
will be put to **سَيَهْرُمُ** and we shall be victorious **﴿١٥﴾** multitude
﴿١٦﴾ and they will show **وَيَوَلُّونَ** (their) multitude **الْجَمْعُ** flight
their **مَوْعِدُهُمْ** the Hour is **السَّاعَةُ** nay, but **بَلِ** (their) backs
will be more grievous **أَذَىٰ** and the Hour **السَّاعَةُ** appointed time
(are) **﴿١٧﴾** the criminals **الْمُجْرِمِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** and more bitter **﴿١٨﴾**
they will **يُسْحَبُونَ** the Day **يَوْمَ** and will burn **﴿١٩﴾** error **وَسُعُرٍ** in
ذُوقُوا their faces **وُجُوهِهِمْ** on **عَلَىٰ** the Fire **النَّارِ** in **فِي** be dragged
all **كُلِّ** verily we **إِنَّا** of Hell **﴿٢٠﴾** touch **مَسَّ** taste you
with divine preordainments **﴿٢١﴾** **بِقَدَرٍ** We have created **خَلَقْنَاهُ** things

41. And indeed, warnings came to the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) [through Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)]. 42. (They) belied all Our Signs, so We seized them with a Seizure of the All-Mighty, All-Capable (Omnipotent). 43. Are your disbelievers (O Quraish!) better than these [nations of Nûh (Noah), Lût (Lot), Sâlih, and the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), who were destroyed]? Or have you an immunity (against Our Torment) in the Divine Scriptures? 44. Or say they: "We are a great multitude, victorious?" 45. Their multitude will be put to flight, and they will show their backs. 46. Nay, but the Hour is their appointed time (for their full recompense), and the Hour will be more grievous and more bitter. 47. Verily, the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals) are in error (in this world) and will burn (in the Hell-fire in the Hereafter). 48. The Day they will be dragged on their faces into the Fire (it will be said to them): "Taste you the touch of Hell!" 49. Verily, We have created all things with *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments of all things before their creation as written in the Book of Decrees — *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*).

وَمَا أَمْرُنَا إِلَّا وَحْدَةً كَلْتَجٍ بِالْبَصْرِ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَهْلَكْنَا أَشْيَاعَكُمْ فَهَلْ مِنْ مَذْكُورٍ ﴿٥١﴾ وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ فَعَلُوهُ فِي الزُّبُرِ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَكُلُّ صَغِيرٍ وَكَبِيرٍ مُسْتَطَرٌّ ﴿٥٣﴾ إِنَّ الْتَّائِبِينَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَتَنْهَرٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ فِي مَقْعَدٍ صِدْقٍ عِنْدَ مَلِكٍ مُقْنَدٍ ﴿٥٥﴾

وَمَا (measure) and not أَمْرُنَا but وَحْدَةً and indeed وَلَقَدْ of an eye بِالْبَصْرِ ﴿٥٠﴾ as the twinkling كَلْتَجٍ one then is there فَهَلْ your likes أَشْيَاعَكُمْ We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا and each شَيْءٍ and كُلُّ that will remember مَذْكُورٍ ﴿٥١﴾ any مِنْ (is noted) in فِي they have done فَعَلُوهُ everything الزُّبُرِ ﴿٥٢﴾ and small صَغِيرٍ and big وَكَبِيرٍ and everything مُسْتَطَرٌّ ﴿٥٣﴾ records وَكُلُّ (will be) in فِي the pious التَّائِبِينَ verily إِنَّ is written (the جَنَّاتٍ) (will be) in فِي and Rivers (Paradise) وَتَنْهَرٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ midst of) Gardens a مَقْعَدٍ in فِي and Rivers (Paradise) مُقْنَدٍ ﴿٥٥﴾ a King مَلِكٍ near عِنْدَ of truth (Paradise) صِدْقٍ seat Omnipotent

50. And Our Commandment is but one as the twinkling of an eye. 51. And indeed, We have destroyed your likes; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 52. And everything they have done is noted in (their) Records (of deeds). 53. And everything, small and big, is written down (in *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz* already beforehand, i.e. before it befalls, or is

done by its doer: الإيمان بالقدر (See the Qur'ân V.57:22.and its footnote). 54. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2), will be in the midst of Gardens and Rivers (Paradise). 55. In a seat of truth (i.e. Paradise), near the Omnipotent King (Allâh, the One, the All-Blessed, the Most High, the Owner of Majesty and Honour).

سُورَةُ الرَّحْمَنِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الرَّحْمَنُ ① عَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ ② خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ ③ عَلَّمَهُ الْبَيَانَ ④ الشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ بِحُسْبَانٍ ⑤ وَالنَّجْمُ
وَالشَّجَرُ يَسْجُدَانِ ⑥ وَالسَّمَاءَ رَفَعَهَا وَوَضَعَ الْمِيزَانَ ⑦ أَلَّا تَطْغَوْا فِي الْمِيزَانِ ⑧ وَأَقِيمُوا الْوَزْنَ بِالْقِسْطِ
وَلَا تُخْسِرُوا الْمِيزَانَ ⑨ وَالْأَرْضَ وَضَعَهَا لِلْأَنْسَارِ ⑩ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ وَالنَّخْلُ ذَاتُ الْأَكْمَامِ ⑪

the الرَّحْمَنُ ① He taught عَلَّمَ the Most Gracious (Allah) ② the Quran
He taught him عَلَّمَهُ man ③ He created الْإِنْسَانَ ④ eloquent speech الْبَيَانَ ⑤
and the moon وَالْقَمَرُ ⑥ the sun الشَّمْسُ ⑦ for reckoning النَّجْمُ ⑧
and the trees وَالشَّجَرُ ⑨ and the star الْمِيزَانَ ⑩ both prostrate يَسْجُدَانِ ⑪
He has رَفَعَهَا ⑫ and the heaven السَّمَاءَ ⑬ raised it high
the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ ⑭ and He has set up وَوَضَعَ ⑮ that not
the balance الْمِيزَانَ ⑯ in فِي you may transgress تَطْغَوْا ⑰
and observe وَأَقِيمُوا ⑱ the weight الْوَزْنَ ⑲ and observe
and the الْأَرْضَ ⑳ the balance الْمِيزَانَ ㉑ make deficient تُخْسِرُوا ㉒
there in فِيهَا ㉓ for the creatures لِلْأَنْسَارِ ㉔ he has put it وَضَعَهَا ㉕
① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ (with) ذَاتُ ㉖ and date-palms وَالنَّخْلُ ㉗
sheathed fruit-stalks

Sûrat Ar-Rahmân (The Most Gracious). LV

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. The Most Gracious (Allâh)! 2. He has taught (you mankind) the Qur'ân (by His Mercy). 3. He created man. 4. He taught him eloquent speech. 5. The sun and the moon run on their fixed courses (exactly) calculated with measured out stages for each (for reckoning). 6. And the herbs (or stars) and the trees both prostrate

themselves (to Allâh. See V.22:18). [Tafsir Ibn Kathir] 7. And the heaven He has raised high, and He has set up the Balance. 8. In order that you may not transgress (due) balance. 9. And observe the weight with equity and do not make the balance deficient. 10. And the earth He has put down (laid) for the creatures. 11. Therein are fruits, date palms producing sheathed fruit stalks (enclosing dates).

وَالْحَبُّ ذُو الْعَصْفِ وَالرَّيْحَانُ ﴿١١﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٢﴾ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ صَلْصَلٍ
كَالْفَخَّارِ ﴿١٣﴾ وَخَلَقَ الْجَانَّ مِنْ مَّارِجٍ مِنْ نَارٍ ﴿١٤﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٥﴾ رَبُّ الشَّرْقَيْنِ وَرَبُّ
الْمَغْرِبَيْنِ ﴿١٦﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٧﴾ مَجَّ الْبَحْرَيْنِ يَلْتَقِيَانِ ﴿١٨﴾ يَبْتَهُمَا بَرْزَخٌ لَا يَبْغِيَانِ ﴿١٩﴾

leaves and stalk for fodder **ذُو** and corn **وَالْحَبُّ** with **ذُو** and **وَالرَّيْحَانُ** and sweet-scented plants **﴿١١﴾** then which of **فَبِأَيِّ** and **بِأَيِّ** Blessings **رَبِّكُمَا** of your Lord **﴿١٢﴾** **تُكَذِّبَانِ** will you both deny **﴿١٢﴾** **خَلَقَ** sounding clay **صَلْصَلٍ** from **﴿١٣﴾** the man **الْإِنْسَانَ** He created **﴿١٣﴾** and He created **﴿١٤﴾** like the clay of pottery **﴿١٤﴾** **وَالْجَانَّ** the jinns **﴿١٥﴾** from **﴿١٥﴾** smokeless flame **﴿١٥﴾** **فَبِأَيِّ** will **﴿١٦﴾** of your Lord **رَبِّكُمَا** blessings **﴿١٦﴾** then which of **﴿١٦﴾** of the two easts **﴿١٦﴾** (He is) the Lord **رَبُّ** you both deny **﴿١٦﴾** then which of **﴿١٧﴾** of the two wests **﴿١٧﴾** and the Lord **﴿١٧﴾** He **﴿١٧﴾** will you both deny **﴿١٧﴾** of your Lord **رَبِّكُمَا** blessings **﴿١٧﴾** meeting together **﴿١٨﴾** the two seas **﴿١٨﴾** has let loose **﴿١٨﴾** which **﴿١٩﴾** none (of them) **﴿١٩﴾** is a barrier **﴿١٩﴾** between them **﴿١٩﴾** can transgress

12. And also corn, with (its) leaves and stalk for fodder, and sweet-scented plants.
13. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
14. He created man (Adam) from sounding clay like the clay of pottery.
15. And the jinn He created from a smokeless flame of fire.
16. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
17. (He is) the Lord of the two easts (places of sunrise during early summer and early winter) and the Lord of the two wests (places of sunset during early summer and early winter).
18. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
19. He has let loose the two seas (the salt and fresh water) meeting together.
20. Between them is a barrier which none of them can transgress.

فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٠﴾ يَخْرُجُ مِنْهُمَا اللُّؤْلُؤُ وَالْمَرْجَانُ ﴿٢١﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَهُ الْجَوَارِ الْمُنشَآتُ فِي

فَيَايَ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ
 O you أَنتَ to you لَكُمْ We shall attend سَتَقَرُّ will you both deny
 the مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ two classes (jinns and men) اَلْجِنَّاتِ
 will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا blessings
 you have اَمْسَطَقْتُمْ if اِنِّ and men وَالْاِنْسِ of jinns O assembly
 of the اَلْاَسْمَانِ the zones مِّنْ اَقْطَارِ to pass beyond اَنْ تَقْدُرُوا power
 but not لَا then pass (them) فَاسْأَلُوا and the earth وَالْاَرْضِ heavens
 with اَسْأَلُكُمْ except اِلَّا you will be able to pass (them) تَقْدُرُونَ
 of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ authority
 against you عَلَيْكُمْ will be sent يُرْسَلُ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا
 and brass وَنَحَّاسُ fire نَارِ of smokeless flames رَبِّكُمَا both
 you will be able to defend yourselves تَنْصِرَانِ and not

30. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
 31. We shall attend to you, O you two classes (jinn and men)! 32. Then which of
 the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 33. O assembly of
 jinn and men! If you have power to pass beyond the zones of the heavens and the
 earth, then pass beyond (them)! But you will never be able to pass them, except
 with authority (from Allâh)! 34. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will
 you both (jinn and men) deny? 35. There will be sent against you both, smokeless
 flames of fire and (molten) brass, and you will not be able to defend yourselves.

فَيَايَ مَالَهُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٠﴾ فَإِذَا اُنْشَقَّتِ السَّمَاءُ فَكَانَتْ وَرْدَةً كَالدِّهَانِ ﴿٣١﴾ فَيَايَ مَالَهُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٢﴾
 فَيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يُسْأَلُ عَنْ ذَنْبِهِ اِنْسٌ وَلَا جَانٌّ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَيَايَ مَالَهُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٤﴾ يَعْرِفُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ بِسْمِهِمْ فَيَوْحَدُ
 بِالْاَوَّلَى وَالْاٰخِرَىٰ ﴿٣٥﴾

فَيَايَ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ
 is sent asunder اُنْشَقَّتِ then when اِنَّا will you both deny
 like كَالدِّهَانِ rosy or red وَرْدَةً and it becomes فَكَانَتْ the heaven
 of رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ red-oil or red hide
 لَا so on that day فَيَوْمَئِذٍ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا your Lord
 of اِنْسِ his sin ذَنْبِهِ as to عَنْ question will be asked لَا يُسْأَلُ no

the blessings **مَا لَآءٍ** then which of **فَيَايَ** jinn **جَانِّ** nor **وَلَا** man will be **رَبِّكُمْ** of your Lord **تُكَذِّبَانِ** will you both deny **يَعْرِفُ** by their marks **يَسْمَهُمُ** criminals, sinners known **الْمُجْرِمُونَ** and **فَيُؤْخَذُ** by (their) forelocks **بِالنَّوْصِ** they will be seized and (their) **وَالْأَقْدَامِ** feet

36. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 37. Then when the heaven is rent asunder, and it becomes rosy or red like red oil, or red hide – (See V.70:8) 38. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 39. So, on that Day no question will be asked of man or jinni as to his sin, [because they have already been known from their faces either white (dwellers of Paradise — true believers of Islamic Monotheism) or black (dwellers of Hell — polytheists; disbelievers, criminals)]. 40. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 41. The *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners) will be known by their marks (black faces), and they will be seized by their forelocks and their feet.

فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكَذِّبَانِ **هَذِهِ** **جَهَنَّمُ** **الَّتِي يُكَذِّبُ بِهَا الْمُجْرِمُونَ** **يَطُوفُونَ بَيْنَهَا وَبَيْنَ حَمِيمٍ مَّاءٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ** **تُكَذِّبَانِ** **وَلَمَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ جَنَّاتٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكَذِّبَانِ** **ذَوَاتَا أَفْنَانٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكَذِّبَانِ** **فِيهَا عَيْنَانِ تَجْرِيَانِ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكَذِّبَانِ**

فَيَايَ the blessings **مَا لَآءٍ** then which of **رَبِّكُمْ** of your Lord **تُكَذِّبَانِ** will you both deny **هَذِهِ** this is **جَهَنَّمُ** Hell **الَّتِي يُكَذِّبُ** which **يُكَذِّبُ** denied **بِهَا** (with it) **الْمُجْرِمُونَ** the criminals, sinners polytheists **يَطُوفُونَ** they will go around **بَيْنَهَا وَبَيْنَ حَمِيمٍ** between it (Hell) **مَّاءٍ** the boiling hot **فَيَايَ** water **رَبِّكُمْ** the blessings **تُكَذِّبَانِ** of your Lord **وَلَمَنْ خَافَ** and for him **مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ** the standing **جَنَّاتٍ** his Lord **ذَوَاتَا أَفْنَانٍ** will be two gardens **فَيَايَ** then which of **رَبِّكُمْ** blessings **تُكَذِّبَانِ** of your Lord **فَيَايَ** spreading branches **فِيهَا** will you both deny **عَيْنَانِ** them **تَجْرِيَانِ** two springs **فَيَايَ** then which of

will you both ﴿٥٢﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ
deny

42. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
43. This is the Hell which the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners) denied.
44. They will go between it (Hell) and the fierce boiling water! 45. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 46. But for him who fears the standing before his Lord, there will be two Gardens (i.e. in Paradise). 47. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 48. With spreading branches. 49. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 50. In them (both) will be two springs flowing (free). 51. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

فِيهِمَا مِنْ كُلِّ فَاكِهَةٍ رَوْحَانٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ فَإِذَا رَبِّكُمَا تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٥٣﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ عَلَى فُرُشٍ بَطَائِنُهَا مِنْ إِسْتَبْرَقٍ وَحَى الْجَنَّتَيْنِ
دَانِ ﴿٥٤﴾ فَإِذَا رَبِّكُمَا تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٥٥﴾ فِيهِنَّ قَصِيرَتٌ أَلْطَرَفِ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّهُنَّ إِنْسٌ قَبْلَهُنَّ وَلَا جَانٌ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَإِذَا رَبِّكُمَا
تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٥٧﴾ كَأَنَّهُنَّ الْيَاقُوتُ وَالْمَرْجَانُ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَإِذَا رَبِّكُمَا تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٥٩﴾

in فِيهِمَا of them (both) مِنْ of كُلِّ every kind فَاكِهَةٍ fruit رَوْحَانٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ in
of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَإِذَا pairs
couches فُرُشٍ on عَلَى reclining مُتَّكِئِينَ will you both deny ﴿٥٣﴾
سِلْكٍ بَطَائِنُهَا of whose inner livings (will be) مِنْ إِسْتَبْرَقٍ وَحَى
will be near at دَانِ ﴿٥٤﴾ of the two Gardens الْجَنَّتَيْنِ and the fruits
of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَإِذَا hand
will be قَصِيرَتٌ wherein فِيهِنَّ will you both deny ﴿٥٥﴾
not لَمْ (their) glances (upon their husbands) أَلْطَرَفِ restraining
and يَطْمِئِنَّهُنَّ has touched them إِنْسٌ man قَبْلَهُنَّ before them وَلَا
﴿٥٦﴾ jinn جَانٌ (no) فَإِذَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of رَبِّكُمَا
they are like (in كَأَنَّهُنَّ will you both deny ﴿٥٧﴾ of your Lord
﴿٥٨﴾ rubies وَالْمَرْجَانُ and coral فَإِذَا and ﴿٥٩﴾ then which of مَالَهُ
will you both deny ﴿٥٩﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings

52. In them (both) will be every kind of fruit in pairs. 53. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 54. Reclining upon the

couches lined with silk brocade, and the fruits of the two Gardens will be near at hand. 55. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 56. Wherein both will be *Qâsirât-ut-Tarf* [chaste females (wives) restraining their glances, desiring none except their husbands], with whom no man or jinni has had *Tamth* before them. 57. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 58. (In beauty) they are like rubies and coral. 59. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

هَلْ جَزَاءُ الْإِحْسَنِ إِلَّا الْإِحْسَنُ ﴿٥٥﴾ فَإِنِ ءَالَآءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَمِن دُونِهِمَا جَنَّتَانِ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَإِنِ ءَالَآءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٨﴾ مِّدَاهُمَا ثَمَرَاتٍ مُّتَشَابِهَتَانِ ﴿٥٩﴾ فِيهِمَا عِصْنَائَانِ ﴿٦٠﴾ فَإِنِ ءَالَآءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦١﴾ فِيهِمَا فَاكِهَةٌ وَنَخْلٌ وَرِيَّانٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ فَإِنِ ءَالَآءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٣﴾ فِيهِنَّ حَبِيرَتٌ حِسَانٌ ﴿٦٤﴾ فَإِنِ ءَالَآءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٥﴾

مَلْ جَزَاءُ الْإِحْسَنِ other than إِلَّا for good reward of your Lord the blessings then which of good تُكَذِّبَانِ besides these two وَمِن دُونِهِمَا will you both deny جَنَّتَانِ the blessings then which of فَإِنِ are two other Gardens dark مِّدَاهُمَا will you both deny تُكَذِّبَانِ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of فَإِنِ green (in colour) عِصْنَانِ in them (both) فِيهِمَا will you both deny تُكَذِّبَانِ your Lord then فَإِنِ gushing forth water نَضَّاحَتَانِ (will be) two springs will تُكَذِّبَانِ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of فَإِنِ and فَاكِهَةٌ fruits وَنَخْلٌ and رِيَّانٌ date-palms then which of فَإِنِ and pomegranates تُكَذِّبَانِ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord تُكَذِّبَانِ good and beautiful حِسَانٌ (will be) fair (wives) حَبِيرَتٌ there in فَإِنِ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of فَإِنِ will you both deny

60. Is there any reward for good other than good? 61. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 62. And besides these two, there are two other Gardens (i.e. in Paradise). 63. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 64. Dark green (in colour). 65. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 66. In

them (both) will be two springs gushing forth. 67. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 68. In them (both) will be fruits, and date palms and pomegranates. 69. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 70. Therein (Gardens) will be *Khairâtun-Hisân* [fair (wives) good and beautiful]; 71. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

حُورٌ مَّقْصُورَاتٌ فِي الْبُيُوتِ ۚ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكْذِبَانِ ﴿٦٧﴾ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّ إِلَيْنِ قَبْلَهُمْ وَلَا جَانٌّ ۖ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكْذِبَانِ ﴿٦٨﴾ مُتَكَبِّرِينَ عَلَى رَفْرَفٍ خُضِرَ وَعَبَقَرِي حَسَانٍ ۖ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكْذِبَانِ ﴿٦٩﴾ تَبَرَّكَ اسْمُ رَبِّكَ ذِي الْبَلَدِ الْإِكْرَامِ ﴿٧٠﴾

حُورٌ مَّقْصُورَاتٌ Houris (fair females) in restrained ۚ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا the blessings of your Lord ۚ تُكْذِبَانِ Lord will you both deny ﴿٦٧﴾ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّ not they man ۚ قَبْلَهُمْ before them ۚ جَانٌّ and no ۚ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا the blessings of your Lord ۚ تُكْذِبَانِ of your Lord will you both deny ﴿٦٨﴾ مُتَكَبِّرِينَ you both deny ۚ رَفْرَفٍ on reclining ۚ خُضِرَ green ۚ وَعَبَقَرِي rich beautiful ۚ حَسَانٍ and mattresses ۚ فَيَأْتِي ۖ أَلَاءَ رَبِّكُمَا the blessings of your Lord ۚ تُكْذِبَانِ of your Lord will you both deny ۚ تَبَرَّكَ the name ۚ اسْمُ blessed is ۚ رَبِّكَ both deny ۚ ذِي of your Lord ۚ الْإِكْرَامِ Majesty and Honor ۚ Owner of

72. *Hûr* (beautiful, fair females) guarded in pavilions; 73. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 74. With whom no man or jinni has had *Tamth* before them. 75. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 76. Reclining on green cushions and rich beautiful mattresses. 77. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 78. Blessed be the Name of your Lord (Allâh), the Owner of Majesty and Honour.

سُورَةُ الْوَاقِعَةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا وَقَعَتِ الْوَاقِعَةُ ﴿١﴾ لَيْسَ لَوْقَعِهَا كَاذِبَةٌ ﴿٢﴾ خَافِضَةٌ رَافِعَةٌ ﴿٣﴾ إِذَا رُجَّتِ الْأَرْضُ رَجًا ﴿٤﴾ وَيُسَّتِ الْجِبَالُ بَسًا ﴿٥﴾

فَكَانَتْ هَبَاءً مُتَّبِنًا ﴿١﴾ وَكُنْتُمْ أَزْوَاجًا ثَلَاثَةً ﴿٢﴾ فَأَصْحَابُ الْمَيْمَنَةِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الْمَيْمَنَةِ ﴿٣﴾ وَأَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ ﴿٤﴾ وَالسَّابِقُونَ السَّابِقُونَ ﴿٥﴾ أُولَئِكَ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٦﴾ فِي جَنَّاتٍ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٧﴾ ثَلَاثَةٌ مِنْ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٨﴾

the Event (Day of Resurrection) ﴿١﴾ befalls when إِذَا وَقَعَتْ if (can be) denying كَاذِبَةٌ ﴿٢﴾ of its befalling لَيْسَ not رَافِعَةً ﴿٣﴾ will bring low will be shaken رُجَّتْ when إِذَا it will exalt رَافِعَةً ﴿٤﴾ will bring low and will be رُجَّتْ with a terrible shake رَجَا ﴿٥﴾ the earth الْأَرْضُ so they will be فَكَانَتْ to dust بَسًا ﴿٦﴾ the mountains الْجِبَالُ powdered and you will be فَكُنْتُمْ floating مُتَّبِنًا ﴿٧﴾ dust particles هَبَاءً become on the right الْمَيْمَنَةِ so those أَصْحَابُ (in) three ثَلَاثَةً ﴿٨﴾ kinds أَزْوَاجًا on the Right Hand الْمَيْمَنَةِ (will be) those أَصْحَابُ who hand (will be) who are مَا on the Left Hand الشِّمَالِ and those أَصْحَابُ and those foremost السَّابِقُونَ on the Left Hand ﴿٩﴾ (be) those السَّابِقُونَ will be nearest (to) ﴿١٠﴾ those أُولَئِكَ will be foremost ﴿١١﴾ a multitude ثَلَاثَةٌ of Delight النَّعِيمِ the Gardens جَنَّاتٍ in ﴿١٢﴾ Allah) the first generations الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ from مِنْ (will be)

Sûrat Al-Wâqi'ah

(The Event) LVI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. When the Event (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) befalls — 2. And there can be no denial of its befalling — 3. Bringing low (some — those who will enter Hell) exalting (others — those who will enter Paradise). (*Tafsir Ibn Kathir*) 4. When the earth will be shaken with a terrible shake. 5. And the mountains will be powdered to dust, 6. So that they will become floating dust particles. 7. And you (all) will be in three groups. 8. So those on the Right Hand (i.e. those who will be given their Records in their right hands) — how (fortunate) will be those on the Right Hand! (As a respect for them, because they will enter Paradise). 9. And those on the Left Hand (i.e. those who will be given their Record in their left hands) — how (unfortunate) will be those on the Left Hand! (As a disgrace for them, because they will enter Hell). 10. And those foremost [(in Islâmic Faith of Monotheism and in performing righteous deeds) in the life of this world on the very first call to

embrace Islâm] will be foremost (in Paradise). 11. These will be the nearest (to Allâh). 12. In the Gardens of Delight (Paradise). 13. A multitude of those (foremost) will be from the first generations (who embraced Islâm).

وَقَلِيلٌ مِّنَ الْآخِرِينَ ﴿١١﴾ عَلَى سُرُرٍ مَّوْضُونَةٍ ﴿١٢﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ عَلَيْهَا مُتَقَدِّمِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ يَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ وِلْدَانٌ مُّخَلَّدُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ بِأَكْوَابٍ
وَأَبَارِقٍ ﴿١٥﴾ وَكَأْسٍ مِّن مَّعِينٍ ﴿١٦﴾ لَا يَصَدَّعُونَ عَنْهَا وَلَا يُزْفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ مِّمَّا يَتَخَبَّروُنَّ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ مِّمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿١٩﴾
وَحُورٌ عِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ كَأَمْثَلِ اللَّوْلِيِّ الْمَكْنُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

the later generations ﴿١١﴾ from مِّن and a few (will be) وَقَلِيلٌ
عَلَى سُرُرٍ مَّوْضُونَةٍ ﴿١٢﴾ (of) gold and precious stones مُتَّكِئِينَ
will go عَلَيْهَا reclining مُتَقَدِّمِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ face to face يَطُوفُ
بِأَكْوَابٍ immortal ﴿١٤﴾ boys وِلْدَانٌ مُّخَلَّدُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ round (serving)
﴿١٥﴾ from مِّن and a glass وَكَأْسٍ and jugs وَأَبَارِقٍ
they will get any aching of the يَصَدَّعُونَ neither لَا flowing wine
they will get any يُزْفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ and nor وَلَا wherefrom عَنْهَا head
they may يَتَخَبَّروُنَّ ﴿١٨﴾ from what مِّمَّا and fruit وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ intoxication
﴿١٩﴾ from what يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ of fowls وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ and the flesh chose
with wide عِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ and Houris (fair females) وَحُورٌ they desire
﴿٢١﴾ pearls كَأَمْثَلِ اللَّوْلِيِّ like unto كَأَمْثَلِ lovely eyes
they do يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ used to كَانُوا for what بِمَا a reward

14. And a few of those (foremost) will be from the later generations. 15. (They will be) on thrones woven with gold and precious stones. 16. Reclining thereon, face to face. 17. Immortal boys will go around them (serving), 18. With cups, and jugs, and a glass of flowing wine, 19. Wherefrom they will get neither any aching of the head nor any intoxication. 20. And with fruit that they may choose. 21. And with the flesh of fowls that they desire. 22. And (there will be) *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes (as wives for the pious), 23. Like unto preserved pearls. 24. A reward for what they used to do.

لَا يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لَغْوًا وَلَا تَأْثِيمًا ﴿٢٣﴾ إِلَّا قِيلًا سَلَامًا سَلَامًا ﴿٢٤﴾ وَأَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٢٥﴾ فِي سِدْرٍ مَّخْضُودٍ ﴿٢٦﴾
وَطَلْحٍ مَّنْضُودٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ وظِلٍّ مَّمْدُودٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَاءٍ مَّسْكُوبٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ كَثِيرٌ ﴿٣٠﴾ لَا مَقْطُوعَةٍ وَلَا مَمْنُوعَةٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَفُورٍ
مَّرْفُوعَةٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ إِنَّا أَنشَأْنَهُمْ إِنْسَاءً ﴿٣٣﴾ جَعَلْنَهُمْ أَجْكَارًا ﴿٣٤﴾ عُرْمًا أَرْجَاءَ ﴿٣٥﴾

nor لَا vain talk لَوَّ therein فِهَا will they hear يَسْمَعُونَ not لَا
 of Salam سَلَامًا the saying قِيلَ but إِلَّا any sinful speech ٢٥
 on the يَمِينِ and those وَأَصْحَابُ Salam سَلَامًا (greetings with peace)
 on the Right الْيَمِينِ those أَصْحَابُ who are يَمَانِ the Right Hand
 and وَطَلْحِ thornless تَحْضُرُونَ lote-trees سِدْرِ among فِي Hand
 with fruits piled one above another مَنضُوبٍ ٢٦ banana trees
 ٢٧ and by water وَمَاوٍ long-extended مَدُودٍ ٢٨ and (in) shade
 not لَا in plenty كَثِيرٍ ٢٩ and fruit وَفَيْكِهِمْ flowing constantly
 (their) suply مَمْنُوعَةٍ ٣٠ and not وَلَا whose season is limited
 raised مَرْفُوعَةٍ ٣١ and (on) couches or thrones وَفُتًى will be cut off
 of special إِنشَاءٍ ٣٢ We have created them أَنشَأْنَهُنَّ verily إِنَّا high
 loving (their عُرَىٰ virgins أَكْرَامًا ٣٣ and made them جَعَلْنَهُنَّ creation
 equal in age أَزْوَاجًا ٣٤ husbands only)

25. No *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil vain talk) will they hear therein, nor any sinful speech (like backbiting). 26. But only the saying of: *Salâm! Salâm!* (greetings with peace)! 27. And those on the Right Hand —how (fortunate) will be those on the Right Hand? 28. (They will be) among thornless lote trees, 29. And among *Talh* (banana trees) with fruits piled one above another, 30. And in shade long-extended, 31. And by water flowing constantly, 32. And fruit in plenty, 33. Whose supply is not cut off (by change of season) nor are they out of reach. 34. And on couches or thrones, raised high. 35. Verily, We have created them (maidens) of special creation. 36. And made them virgins. 37. Loving (their husbands only), (and) of equal age.

لَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ٢٥ ثَلَاثَةٌ مِنَ الْأَوَّلِينَ ٢٦ وَثَلَاثَةٌ مِنَ الْآخِرِينَ ٢٧ وَأَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ ٢٨ فِي سَمُورٍ
 وَجِيمٍ ٢٩ وَطَلْحٍ مِّنْ يَّمُورٍ ٣٠ لَا بَارِدٍ وَلَا كَرِيمٍ ٣١ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ مُتْرَفِينَ ٣٢ وَكَانُوا يُصْرُونَ عَلَى الْيَنْبِ
 الْعَظِيمِ ٣٣ وَكَانُوا يَقُولُوكَ أَيُّدَا مِنَّا وَكُنَّا شُرَكَاءَ وَعِظْمًا إِنَّا لَمَبْعُوثُونَ ٣٤ أَوْ أَبَاؤُنَا أَوْ أَبَاؤُنَا أَوْ لَوْلُونَ ٣٥ قُلْ إِنَّ الْأَوَّلِينَ
 وَالْآخِرِينَ ٣٦ لَمَجْبُوعُونَ إِلَىٰ مِيقَاتِ يَوْمٍ مَّعْلُومٍ ٣٧

لَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ٢٥ ثَلَاثَةٌ on the Right Hand ٢٦ for those
 and a ثَلَاثَةٌ the first generations ٢٧ from ٢٨ (will be)

وَأَصْحَابُ the later generations ٱلْآخِرِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ from multitude (will be) on ٱلْأَشْيَاقِ ﴿٣٩﴾ those أَصْحَابُ who ٱلَّذِينَ on the Left Hand and those and boiling وَجِيمٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ fierce hot wind سَمُومٍ in ٱلْيَمِينِ the Left Hand neither وَلَا black smoke بَحْمُومٍ ﴿٤١﴾ of ٱلْظِلِّ and shadow and water بَارِدٍ وَلَا cool nor كَرِيمٍ ﴿٤٢﴾ good إِنْهُمْ they كَانُوا (were) قَبْلَ (were) and were يُصْرُونَ and were وَكَانُوا indulged in luxury مُتْرَفِينَ ﴿٤٣﴾ that ذَلِكَ before and used to يَقُولُونَ and used to وَكَانُوا great ٱلْعَظِيمِ ﴿٤٤﴾ sin in ٱلْحَيٰثِرِ persisting and become تُرَابًا dust وَعِظَامًا and bones أَوَّامًا and indeed be resurrected لَنَجْعُوهُنَّ ﴿٤٥﴾ shall we then أَوَّامًا and bones say (O ٱلَّذِينَ our forefathers the first ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ and also and those ٱلْآخِرِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ those of old ٱلَّذِينَ verily ٱلْمُحَمَّدِ Muhammad) to ٱلْحَقِّ all will be surely gathered together لَنَجْمُوهُنَّ of later time well known نَعْلَمُ Day يَوْمَ appointed meeting

38. For those on the Right Hand. 39. A multitude of those (on the Right Hand) will be from the first generation (who embraced Islâm). 40. And a multitude of those (on the Right Hand) will be from the later generations. 41. And those on the Left Hand — how (unfortunate) will be those on the Left Hand? 42. In fierce hot wind and boiling water, 43. And shadow of black smoke, 44. (That shadow) neither cool nor (even) pleasant, 45. Verily, before that, they indulged in luxury, 46. And were persisting in great sin (joining partners in worship along with Allâh, committing murder and other crimes) 47. And they used to say: "When we die and become dust and bones, shall we then indeed be resurrected? 48. "And also our forefathers?" 49. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "(Yes) verily, those of old, and those of later times. 50. "All will surely be gathered together for appointed Meeting of a known Day.

ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ أَنْتُمُ ٱلْمُكَذِبُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ لَا تَكُونُونَ مِن شَجَرٍ مِّن زُفُورٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ فَٱلَّذِينَ مِنهَا ٱلْبَاطُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ فَشَرُّونَ عَلَيْهِ مِن ٱلنَّعِيمِ ﴿٥٤﴾ فَشَرُّونَ شَرَبَ ٱلْهَيْمِ ﴿٥٥﴾ هَذَا تُرْثُهُمْ يَوْمَ ٱلَّذِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ نَحْنُ خَلَقْنٰكُمْ فَلَوْلَا تَصَدَّقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تُمْنُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ مَا تَخْلُقُونَهُ أَمْ نَحْنُ ٱلْخَالِقُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ نَحْنُ قَدَرْنَا بَيْنَكُمْ ٱلْمَوْتَ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُسْبِقِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾

ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ أَنْتُمُ ٱلْمُكَذِبُونَ the erring-ones ٱلَّذِينَ O verily you ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ أَنْتُمُ ٱلْمُكَذِبُونَ the deniers لَا تَكُونُونَ of ٱلَّذِينَ you verily will eat شَجَرٍ of ٱلَّذِينَ trees

نَقُورُ ﴿٥١﴾ therewith مِمَّا then you will fill زَقْقُومَ Zaqqum ﴿٥٢﴾
 boiling لَلَّيْمِ ﴿٥٣﴾ of مِّنْ on it عَلَيْهِ and drink فَتَشْرَبُونَ (your) bellies
 thirsty أَلِيمٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ like drinking شَرَبَ so you will drink فَتَشْرَبُونَ water
 on the يَوْمَ النَّارِ ﴿٥٥﴾ their entertainment تَرْتَلِمُ this will be هَكَذَا camels
 then why فَلَوْلَا created you خَلَقْنَكُمْ We نَحْنُ Day of Resurrection
 تَصِدَّقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ do not أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ you believe مَّا do you see قُلْتُمْ
 We نَحْنُ or أَمْ who create it فَخَلَقْنَاهُ is it you أَنشَأَ you emit
 الْخَلْقُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ have decreed قَدَرْنَا We نَحْنُ are the creators الْخَلْقِ
 مَسْبُوفِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ We (are) نَحْنُ and not وَمَا the death أَلَمَتْ between you
 out raced

51. "Then moreover, verily, — you the erring-ones, the deniers (of Resurrection)!
 52. "You verily, will eat of the trees of *Zaqqûm*. 53. "Then you will fill your
 bellies therewith, 54. "And drink boiling water on top of it. 55. "And you will
 drink (that) like thirsty camels!" 56. That will be their entertainment on the Day of
 Recompense! 57. We created you, then why do you believe not? 58. Then tell Me
 (about) the (human) semen that you emit. 59. Is it you who create it (i.e. make this
 semen into a perfect human being), or are We the Creator? 60. We have decreed
 death to you all, and We are not outstripped,

عَلَىٰ أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ أَمْثَلَكُمْ وَنُنْشِئَكُمْ فِي مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَلَقَدْ عَلِمْتُمُ النَّشْأَةَ الْأُولَىٰ فَلَوْلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا
 تَحْرُثُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ ءَأَنْتُمْ تَرْزَعُونَهُ أَمْ نَحْنُ الزَّارِعُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ لَوْ نَشَاءُ لَجَعَلْنَاهُ حُطَامًا فَظَلْتُمْ تَفَكَّهُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ إِنَّا لَمَغْرُمُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ بَلْ
 نَحْنُ مَحْرُومُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ الْمَاءَ الَّذِي تَشْرَبُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ ءَأَنْتُمْ أَنْزَلْتُمُوهُ مِنَ الْمُزْنِ أَمْ نَحْنُ الْمُنْزِلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

and عَلَىٰ أَنْ in أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ أَمْثَلَكُمْ We transfigure نُنْشِئَكُمْ that أَنْ in أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ أَمْثَلَكُمْ
 and indeed عَلِمْتُمْ you have known النَّشْأَةَ the creation الْأُولَىٰ the first form
 you remember or take heed تَذَكَّرُونَ why then not فَلَوْلَا first form
 is it أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ you sow تَحْرُثُونَ (the seed) that مَّا do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ
 are the الزَّارِعُونَ We نَحْنُ or أَمْ make it grow تَرْزَعُونَهُ you who
 We would surely make it لَجَعَلْنَاهُ We would surely make it لَجَعَلْنَاهُ if لَوْ Growers
 be regretful تَفَكَّهُونَ and you would فَظَلْتُمْ into dry pieces حُطَامًا

nay, بَلْ indeed undone (ruined, punished) لَمْعَرُونَا ﴿٥٦﴾ we are
 the الْمَاءُ do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ are deprived عَمْرُونَا ﴿٥٧﴾ we but
 who أَنْزَلْنَاهُ is it you مِمَّا أَنْتُمْ you drink تَشْرَبُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ that water
 عَنُ or أَمْ the rain clouds الْمُنْزِلِ from مِن cause it to come down
 are the causers of it to come down الْمُنْزِلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ We

61. To transfigure you and create you in (forms) that you know not. 62. And indeed, you have already known the first form of creation (i.e. the creation of Adam), why then do you not remember (or take heed)? 63. Then tell Me about the seed that you sow in the ground. 64. Is it you that make it grow, or are We the Grower? 65. Were it Our Will, We could crumble it to dry pieces, and you would be regretful (or left in wonderment). (*Tafsir Ibn Kathîr*) 66. (Saying): "We are indeed *Mughramûn* (i.e. ruined or have lost the money without any profit, or punished by the loss of all that we spend for cultivation)! (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*) 67. "Nay, but we are deprived!" 68. Then tell Me about the water that you drink. 69. Is it you who cause it from the rain clouds to come down, or are We the Causer of it to come down?

لَوْ شَاءَ جَعَلْنَاهُ أَجَاً فَلَوْلَا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ النَّارَ الَّتِي تُورُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ مَا أَنْتُمْ أَشْجَاتُ لَشَجَرَةٍ أَمْ عَنْ الْمُنْشِقُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ جَعَلْنَاهَا تَذْكِرَةً وَمَتَاعاً لِلْمُقْوِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٠﴾ فَلَا أَقْسَمُ بِمَوْقِعِ النُّجُومِ ﴿٦١﴾ وَإِنَّكُمْ لَقُْسَمٌ لَّوْ تَعْلَمُونَ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦٢﴾

لَوْ شَاءَ if نَشَاءَ We willed جَعَلْنَاهُ We could make it أَجَاً salt فَلَوْلَا do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ you give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ why then do not النَّارَ the fire الَّتِي which تُورُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ you kindle مَا أَنْتُمْ is it you أَشْجَاتُ We عَنُ or أَمْ the tree thereof شَجَرَةٍ who made to grow الْمُنْشِقُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ have made it جَعَلْنَاهَا We عَنُ are the Growers تَذْكِرَةً for the travellers لِلْمُقْوِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾ and an article of use وَمَتَاعاً فَسَبِّحْ your Lord رَبِّكَ with the name of بِاسْمِ then glorify الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٠﴾ by setting بِمَوْقِعِ I swear أَقْسَمُ so verily the Most-Great النُّجُومِ ﴿٦١﴾ of the stars وَإِنَّكُمْ لَقُْسَمٌ if تَعْلَمُونَ oath and verily that is عَظِيمٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ you know great

70. If We willed, We verily, could make it salt (and undrinkable); why then do you not give thanks (to Allâh)? 71. Then tell Me about the fire which you kindle. 72. Is it you who made the tree thereof to grow, or are We the Grower? 73. We have made it a Reminder (of the Hell-fire in the Hereafter), and an article of use for the travellers (and all the others, in this world). 74. Then glorify with praises the Name of your Lord, the Most Great. 75. So, I swear by the setting of the stars. 76. And verily, that is indeed a great oath, if you but know.

إِنَّهٗ لَقُرْآنٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٧٦﴾ فِي كِتَابٍ مَّكْنُونٍ ﴿٧٨﴾ لَا يَمَسُّهُ إِلَّا الْمُطَهَّرُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ تَنْزِيلٌ مِّن رَّبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ أَفَبِهَذَا الْحَدِيثِ أَنْتُمْ مُذْهِبُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَيَجْعَلُونَ رِزْقَكُمْ أَنَّكُمْ تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَلَوْلَا إِذَا بَلَغَتِ الْحُلُقُومَ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَأَنْتُمْ حِينٌ تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَنَحْنُ أَقْرَبُ إِلَيْهِ مِنْكُمْ وَلَكِنْ لَا بُدَّصُورٍ ﴿٨٥﴾ فَلَوْلَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ غَيْرَ مَدِينِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ تَرْجِعُونَهَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٨٧﴾

an ﴿٧٦﴾ indeed a recital (the Quran) لَقُرْآنٌ verily this is
none لَا well-guarded ﴿٧٨﴾ a Book كِتَابٍ in فِي honorable
A تَنْزِيلٌ the purified ﴿٧٩﴾ but إِلَّا touches it يَمَسُّهُ
is أَفَبِهَذَا of the worlds ﴿٨٠﴾ the Lord رَبِّ from مِّن Revelation
and مُذْهِبُونَ deny ﴿٨١﴾ (that) you أَنْتُمْ a talk الْحَدِيثِ it such
you تُكَذِّبُونَ that you أَنَّكُمْ your provision رِزْقٍ you make it
﴿٨٢﴾ it reaches بَلَغَتِ when إِذَا then why not فَلَوْلَا deny (Him)
are تَنْظُرُونَ at the moment حِينٌ and you وَأَنْتُمْ the throat
than مِنْكُمْ to him إِلَيْهِ are nearer أَقْرَبُ but We وَنَحْنُ looking on
if إِنْ then why not فَلَوْلَا you see لَا بُدَّصُورٍ not ﴿٨٥﴾ but وَلَكِنْ you
from the reckoning and مَدِينِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ exempt غَيْرَ you are كُنْتُمْ
you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ bring back the soul تَرْجِعُونَهَا recompense
truthful ﴿٨٧﴾

77. That (this) is indeed an honourable recitation (the Noble Qur'ân). 78. In a Book well-guarded (with Allâh in the heaven, i.e. *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*). 79. Which (that Book with Allâh) none can touch but the purified (i.e. the angels). 80. A Revelation (this Qur'ân) from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 81. Is it such a talk (this Qur'ân) that you (disbelievers) deny? 82. And instead (of thanking Allâh) for the provision He gives you, you deny (Him by disbelief)! 83. Then why do you not (intervene) when (the soul of a dying person) reaches the throat? 84. And you at the moment are looking on, 85. But We (i.e. Our angels who take the soul) are nearer to him than you, but you see not, (*Tafsir*

At-Tabarî) 86. Then why do you not — if you are exempt from the reckoning and recompense (punishment) — 87. Bring back the soul (to its body), if you are truthful?

فَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُقَرَّبِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ فَرَوْحٌ وَرَيْحَانٌ وَجَنَّتْ نَعِيمٌ ﴿٨٧﴾ وَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ أَصْحَابِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٨٨﴾ فَسَلَامٌ لَّكَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ فَنَزَّلُ مِنْ جَهَنَّمَ

those brought near (to) of the if he be then فَأَمَّا
Allah) رَوْحٌ and provision وَجَنَّتْ and a Garden نَعِيمٌ
of delights وَأَمَّا and yet إِنْ if he be كَانَ of أَصْحَابِ those
on the Right Hand فَسَلَامٌ then (there) is safety and peace
لَّكَ for you مِنْ from أَصْحَابِ those الْيَمِينِ on the Right Hand وَأَمَّا
the of the denying الضَّالِّينَ the إِنْ and yet كَانَ if he be
erring نَزَّلُ then (for him) is entertainment مِنْ جَهَنَّمَ
boiling water

88. Then, if he (the dying person) be of the *Muqarrabûn* (those brought near to Allâh), 89. (There is for him) rest and provision, and a Garden of Delights (Paradise). 90. And if he (the dying person) be of those on the Right Hand, 91. Then there is safety and peace (from the punishment of Allâh) for those on the Right Hand. 92. But if he (the dying person) be of the denying (of the Resurrection), the erring (away from the Right Path of Islâmic Monotheism), 93. Then for him is an entertainment with boiling water.

وَنَصْلَةٍ جَحِيمٍ ﴿٩١﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَمَوْحٌ بَقِيَّةٍ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٩٣﴾

وَنَصْلَةٍ and burning جَحِيمٍ in Hell-fire إِنْ verily هَذَا
this is لَمَوْحٌ this is حَقٌّ an absolute truth بَقِيَّةٍ with certainty
so glorify بِاسْمِ with praises the Name رَبِّكَ of your Lord
the Most Great الْعَظِيمِ

94. And burning in Hell-fire. 95. Verily, this! This is an absolute Truth with certainty. 96. So, glorify with praises the Name of your Lord, the Most Great.

سُورَةُ الْحَدِيدِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾ هُوَ الْأَوَّلُ وَالْآخِرُ وَالظَّاهِرُ وَالْبَاطِنُ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٣﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ يَعْلَمُ مَا يَلِجُ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا يَخْرُجُ مِنْهَا وَمَا يَنْزِلُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَمَا يَعْرُجُ فِيهَا وَهُوَ مَعَكُمْ أَيْنَ مَا كُنْتُمْ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٤﴾

the **سَبَّحَ** glorifies **لِلَّهِ** (for) Allah **مَا** whatsoever **فِي** in the **السَّمَوَاتِ** sky
the All-Mighty **وَهُوَ** and He is **وَالْأَرْضِ** earth and the **الْعَزِيزُ** All-Mighty
of the heaven **السَّمَوَاتِ** the kingdom **لَهُ** His is **الْحَكِيمُ** All-Wise **﴿١﴾**
and causes death **وَيُمِيتُ** He gives life **وَيُحْيِي** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ**
وَهُوَ is Most Able **﴿٢﴾** **قَدِيرٌ** things **كُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** over **عَلَى** and He is
the Most High **وَالظَّاهِرُ** and the Last **وَالْآخِرُ** the First **الْأَوَّلُ** He is
thing **وَالْبَاطِنُ** of every **بِكُلِّ** and He is **وَهُوَ** and the Most Near
﴿٣﴾ **عَلِيمٌ** the All-Knower **هُوَ** He is **الَّذِي** who **خَلَقَ** created **السَّمَوَاتِ**
﴿٤﴾ **ثُمَّ** days **أَيَّامٍ** six **سِتَّةَ** in **فِي** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** the heavens
مَا He knows **يَعْلَمُ** the throne **الْعَرْشِ** over **عَلَى** rose **اسْتَوَى** and then
comes **يَخْرُجُ** and what **وَمَا** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** into **فِي** goes **يَلِجُ** what
the **السَّمَاءِ** from **مِنْ** descends **يَنْزِلُ** and what **وَمَا** from it **مِنْهَا** forth
sky **وَمَا** and what **يَعْرُجُ** ascends **فِيهَا** thereto **وَهُوَ** and He is **مَعَكُمْ**
﴿٤﴾ **كُنْتُمْ** wheresoever **أَيْنَ مَا** with you **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **يَمَا**
is the All-Seer **﴿٤﴾** **بَصِيرٌ** you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** of what

Sûrat Al-Hadîd (Iron) LVII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and the earth glorifies Allâh — and He is the All-Mighty, All-Wise. 2. His is the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. It is He Who gives life and causes death; and He is Able to do all things. 3. He is the First

(nothing is before Him) and the Last (nothing is after Him), the Most High (nothing is above Him) and the Most Near (nothing is nearer than Him). And He is the All-Knower of every thing. 4. He it is Who created the heavens and the earth in six Days and then rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (in a manner that suits His Majesty). He knows what goes into the earth and what comes forth from it, and what descends from the heaven and what ascends thereto. And He is with you (by His Knowledge) wheresoever you may be. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do.

لَمْ يَلِكْ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ يَرْجِعُ الْأُمُورَ ٥ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَهُوَ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ٦ ءَامِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَأَنْفِقُوا مِمَّا جَعَلَكُمْ مُسْتَخْلِفِينَ فِيهِ فَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَأَنْفَقُوا لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ ٧ وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالرَّسُولِ يَدْعُوكُمْ لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِرَبِّكُمْ وَقَدْ أَخَذَ مِيثَاقَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ٨

لَمْ His is the kingdom السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ of the earth
 all the matters ٥ return اللَّهُ Allah and to وَاللَّهُ the earth
 and merges يُولِجُ day النَّهَارِ into اللَّيْلَ night He merges يُولِجُ
 full knowledge عَلِيمٌ and He has وَاللَّهُ night into يُولِجُ day
 you believe ءَامِنُوا in the breasts الصُّدُورِ ٦ of whatsoever is
 وَاللَّهُ in Allah and His Messenger (Muhammad) رَسُولِهِ and وَأَنْفِقُوا
 of what جَعَلَكُمْ He has made you مُسْتَخْلِفِينَ trustees فِيهِ
 and those ءَامِنُوا who believe مِنْكُمْ of you وَأَنْفِقُوا
 and spend لَهُمْ theirs (will be) أَجْرٌ reward كَبِيرٌ ٧ and وَمَا
 you believe لَا with you لَكُمْ what is the matter تُولِجُونَ
 وَاللَّهُ in Allah وَالرَّسُولُ and the Messenger يَدْعُوكُمْ invites you
 He has taken أَخَذَ and indeed وَقَدْ in your Lord رَبِّكُمْ to believe
 real believers مُؤْمِنِينَ ٨ you are كُنْتُمْ if your covenant

5. His is the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. And to Allâh return all the matters (for decision). 6. He merges night into day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night is added into the hours of the day), and merges day into night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the day is added into the hours of the night), and He has full knowledge of whatsoever is in the breasts. 7. Believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and spend of that whereof He has made you trustees. And such of you as believe and spend (in Allâh's way), theirs will be a great reward. 8. And what is the matter with you that you believe not in Allâh! While the

Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) invites you to believe in your Lord (Allâh); and He (Allâh) has indeed taken your covenant, if you are real believers.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُنَزِّلُ عَلَى عَبْدِهِ ءَايَاتٍ يُتْلَىٰ لِيُخْرِجَكُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُمْ لَرَؤُوفٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ وَمَا لَكُمْ أَلَّا تُنْفِقُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَلِلَّهِ مِيرَاثُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا يَسْتَوِي مِنْكُمْ مَّنْ أَنْفَقَ مِن قَبْلِ الْفَتْحِ وَقَتْلَ أَوْلِيَّتِكَ أَعْظَمَ دَرَجَةً مِّنَ الَّذِينَ أَنْفَقُوا مِن بَعْدِ وَقَتْلُوا وَكُلًّا وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الْحَسَنَىٰ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾

هُوَ الَّذِي He is who يُنَزِّلُ sends down عَلَى His slave عَبْدِهِ to ءَايَاتٍ signs يُتْلَىٰ manifest لِيُخْرِجَكُم from that He may bring you out مِّنَ the darknesses الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى the light النُّورِ وَإِنَّ and verily اللَّهُ Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ full of kindness رَؤُوفٌ to you بِكُمْ Allah is وَمَا لَكُمْ with you أَلَّا and what is the matter تُنْفِقُوا that not and to Allah وَلِلَّهِ of Allah the (Way) cause سَبِيلٍ in spend and the مِيرَاثُ the heritance السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth لَا not يَسْتَوِي equal are مِنْكُمْ among you مَّنْ those who أَنْفَقَ spent (from) قَبْلَ the conquering (of Makkah) الْفَتْحِ before and fought أَوْلِيَّتِكَ such أَعْظَمُ are greater دَرَجَةً in degree مِّنَ and afterwards وَقَتْلُوا and الَّذِينَ those أَنْفَقُوا who spent مِن بَعْدِ afterwards وَقَتْلُوا and fought وَكُلًّا But to all وَعَدَ اللَّهُ has promised الْحَسَنَىٰ the best (reward) وَاللَّهُ and Allah بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾ is All-Aware

9. It is He Who sends down manifest *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to His slave (Muhammad ﷺ) that He may bring you out from darkness into light. And verily, Allâh is to you full of kindness, Most Merciful. 10. And what is the matter with you that you spend not in the Cause of Allâh? And to Allâh belongs the heritage of the heavens and the earth. Not equal among you are those who spent and fought before the conquering (of Makkah, with those among you who did so later). Such are higher in degree than those who spent and fought afterwards. But to all Allâh has promised the best (reward). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

مَّن ذَا الَّذِي يُقرِضُ اللَّهَ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا فَيُضَاعِفُهُ لَمْ وَلَهُ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٣﴾ يَوْمَ تَرَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ يَسْعَىٰ نُورُهُم بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَبِأَنْفُسِهِمْ بَشْرَتُهُمْ الْيَوْمَ جَنَّتٌ تَجْرَىٰ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٤﴾ يَوْمَ يَقُولُ الْمُتَّقُونَ

وَالْمُتَّقِينَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَفْطَرُوا نَفْسٍ مِنْ نُورِكُمْ قِيلَ ارْجِعُوا وَرَاءَكُمْ فَالْتَمِسُوا نُورًا فَضُرِبَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِسُورٍ لَمْ يَأْبَ بَاطِنُ فِيهِ الرَّحْمَةُ وَظَاهِرُهُ مِنْ قِبَلِهِ الْعَذَابُ ﴿١٣﴾

مَنْ who is he ذَا that الَّذِي who يُعْرِضُ will lend اللَّهُ Allah قَرْضًا loan
 then (Allah) will increase it manyfold فَيُضَاعِفُهُ a goodly حَسَنًا loan
 reward أَجْرٌ and he will have وَلَهُ to his credit (for him) لَمْ
 the كَرِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ a good يَوْمَ on the Day تَرَى you shall see الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the
 running سَرْعًا and believing women and believing men نُورُهُمْ
 and by their right hands وَبِأَيْمَانِهِمْ before them بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ their light
 بُشْرَانَكُمْ Glad tidings for you الْيَوْمَ this Day جَنَّاتٍ Gardens تجري
 flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under them الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ to dwell forever فِيهَا
 therein ذَلِكَ that هُوَ it is الْقَوْرُ success الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٢﴾ the great يَوْمَ on
 and the day يَقُولُ will say الْمُتَّقُونَ hypocrites men وَالْمُتَّقَاتُ
 wait أَفْطَرُوا who believe آمَنُوا to those الَّذِينَ hypocrites women
 it قِيلَ your light نُورِكُمْ from مِنْ let us get something نَفْسٍ for us
 وَرَاءَكُمْ go back ارْجِعُوا to your rear فَالْتَمِسُوا then seek نُورًا
 a wall فَضْرِبَ between them بَيْنَهُمْ so will be put up سُورٍ a light
 will be mercy الرَّحْمَةُ in it فِيهِ inside it بَاطِنُ a gate بَابُ therein
 the torment الْعَذَابُ ﴿١٣﴾ facing toward مِنْ قِبَلِهِ and outside it وَظَاهِرُهُ

11. Who is he that will lend Allâh a goodly loan: then (Allâh) will increase it manifold to his credit (in repaying), and he will have (besides) a good reward (i.e. Paradise). 12. On the Day you shall see the believing men and the believing women — their light running forward before them and by their right hands. Glad tidings for you this Day! Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise), to dwell therein forever! Truly, this is the great success! 13. On the Day when the hypocrites — men and women — will say to the believers: "Wait for us! Let us get something from your light!" It will be said: "Go back to your rear! Then seek a light!" So a wall will be put up between them, with a gate therein. Inside it will be mercy, and outside it will be torment."

يَنَادُونَهُمْ أَلَمْ نَكُنْ مَعَكُمْ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ وَلَكِنَّكُمْ فَتَنْتُمْ أَنْفُسَكُمْ وَتَرَبَّصْتُمْ وَارْتَبْتُمْ وَغَرَضْتُمْ أَلْأَمْأَنِي حَتَّىٰ جَاءَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ وَعَزَمْتُمْ
 بِاللَّهِ الْقُرْآنُ ﴿١٤﴾ قَالُوا لَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ مِنْكُمْ قِبَلُهُ وَلَا مِنْ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مَا أَوْصِيَكُمْ النَّارُ هِيَ مَوْلَانَكُمْ وَيَسِّرَ الْمَصِيدُ ﴿١٥﴾

﴿ أَلَمْ يَأْنِ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَنْ تَخْشَعَ قُلُوبُهُمْ لِذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَمَا نَزَلَ مِنَ الْحَقِّ وَلَا يَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَطَالَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْأَمَدُ فَقَسَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَكَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴾ (١٦)

يَنَادُونَهُمْ we were not أَلَمْ (the hypocrites) will call them (believers) نَكُنْ مَعَكُمْ we with you قَالُوا they (believers) will reply بَلَى وَلَكِنَّكُمْ and فَتَنَّا led into temptations أَنْفُسَكُمْ yourselves وَرَبَّيْتُمْ and you doubted وَارْتَبْتُمْ looked forward (for our destruction) وَعَرَّيْتُمْ and you were deceived الْأُمَانِ by false desires حَتَّى till جَاءَ the command أَمْرُ اللَّهِ of Allah وَعَرَّيْتُمْ and deceived you وَالْغَوْرُ in the respect of Allah the chief deceiver قَالِيَمَ So this Day لَا not يُوْخَذُ shall be taken مِنْكُمْ from you وَفِدَةٌ ransom وَلَا nor of الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved مَاوَسَكُمْ your abode and أَتَارُ the Fire مِنْ that is مَوْلَانَكُمْ your friend (place) وَفِي the time بَلَى Has not أَلَمْ the destination أَلْوَسِدُ worst is be humbled تَخْشَعَ to أَنْ who believe آمَنُوا for those الَّذِينَ come قُلُوبُهُمْ their hearts لِذِكْرِ by Reminder اللَّهُ of Allah وَمَا and that نَزَلَ which has been revealed مِنَ of الْحَقِّ the truth وَلَا and not يَكُونُوا they become كَالَّذِينَ as those who أُوتُوا received الْكِتَابَ the Scripture مِنْ قَبْلُ before فَطَالَ and was prolonged عَلَيْهِمْ and so were hardened فَكَسَتْ the term الْأَمَدُ and many مِنْهُمْ of them فَاسِقُونَ were rebellious ﴿ ١٦ ﴾

14. (The hypocrites) will call the believers: "Were we not with you?" The believers will reply: "Yes! But you led yourselves into temptations, you looked forward for our destruction; you doubted (in Faith) and you were deceived by false desires, till the Command of Allâh came to pass. And the chief deceiver (Satan) deceived you in respect of Allâh." 15. So, this Day no ransom shall be taken from you (hypocrites), nor of those who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). Your abode is the Fire. That is your *maulâ* (friend — proper place), and worst indeed is that destination. 16. Has not the time come for the hearts of those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) to be affected by Allâh's Reminder (this Qur'ân), and that which has been revealed of the truth, lest they become as those who received the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] before (i.e. Jews and Christians), and

the term was prolonged for them and so their hearts were hardened? And many of them were *Fâsiqûn* (the rebellious, the disobedient to Allâh).

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا قَدْ بَيَّنَّا لَكُمُ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ الْمُضْذِقِينَ وَالْمُضْذِقَاتِ وَأَقْرَضُوا اللَّهَ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا يُّضَاعَفُ لَهُمْ وَلَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الصَّادِقُونَ وَالشُّهَدَاءُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ وَنُورُهُمْ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٩﴾

to the earth *الْأَرْضَ* gives life *يَحْيِي* Allah *اللَّهُ* that *أَنَّ* know *أَعْلَمُوا* *بَعْدَ* after *مَوْتِهَا* its death *قَدْ* indeed *بَيَّنَّا* We have made clear *لَكُمُ* the signs *لَعَلَّكُمْ* so that you *تَعْقِلُونَ* understand *إِنَّ* the alms-giving *الْمُضْذِقِينَ* verily and alms-giving *وَالْمُضْذِقَاتِ* a loan *قَرْضًا* to Allah *اللَّهُ* and who lent *وَأَقْرَضُوا* women *لَهُمْ* it shall be increased manifold *يُّضَاعَفُ* goodly *وَلَهُمْ* and theirs (shall be) *أَجْرٌ* reward *كَرِيمٌ* honorable (good) *وَالَّذِينَ* and those who *آمَنُوا* believe *بِاللَّهِ* in Allah *وَرُسُلِهِ* and His Messengers *أُولَئِكَ هُمُ* they are the truthful *وَالشُّهَدَاءُ* and martyrs *عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ* with their Lord *لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ* they shall have *وَنُورُهُمْ* reward and their light *وَالَّذِينَ* and those who *كَفَرُوا* disbelieve *وَكَذَّبُوا* deny *بِآيَاتِنَا* Our signs *أُولَئِكَ* they *أَصْحَابُ* of the Blazing Fire *الْجَحِيمِ* shall be the dwellers

17. Know that Allâh gives life to the earth after its death! Indeed We have made clear the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to you, if you but understand. 18. Verily, those who give *Sadaqât* (i.e. *Zakât* and alms), men and women, and lend Allâh a goodly loan, it shall be increased manifold (to their credit), and theirs shall be an honourable good reward (i.e. Paradise). 19. And those who believe in (the Oneness of) Allâh and His Messengers — they are the *Siddiqûn* (i.e. those followers of the Prophets who were first and foremost to believe in them), and the martyrs with their Lord. They shall have their reward and their light. But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) — they shall be the dwellers of the blazing Fire.

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا لَعِبٌ وَلَهُمْ زِينَةٌ وَتَفَاخُرٌ بَيْنَكُمْ وَكَثَافٌ فِي الْأُمُورِ وَالْأَوَّلِ كَمَثَلِ غَيْثٍ أَعْجَبَ

الْكَفَّارَ بَنَانُهُ ثُمَّ يَهِيجُ فَتَرْدُهُ مُصْفَرًّا ثُمَّ يَكُونُ حُطَمًا وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانٌ وَمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا مَتَاعُ الْفُرُورِ ﴿١٢٣﴾

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا نَحْنُ the life الدُّنْيَا of the world أَلْبَسُ play وَهَوًى and amusement وَزِينَةً and pomp وَتَفَاخُرًا and mutual boasting بَيْنَكُمْ among you وَتَكَادُ and rivalry فِي in respect of wealth وَالْأَوْلَادِ of children كَمَثَلِ as the likeness of vegetation after)rain أَهْبَبَ (vegetation after)rain to the tillers الْكَفَّارَ is pleasing فَتَرْدُهُ it dries up يَهِيجُ afterwards ثُمَّ its growth مُصْفَرًّا turning yellow ثُمَّ then يَكُونُ it becomes حُطَمًا straw وَفِي the Hereafter عَذَابٌ the torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَمَغْفِرَةٌ and forgiveness مِنَ اللَّهِ from Allah وَرِضْوَانٌ and good pleasure وَمَا and is not الْحَيَاةُ the life الدُّنْيَا of the world إِلَّا but مَتَاعُ a deceiving الْفُرُورِ enjoyment

20. Know that the life of this world is only play and amusement, pomp and mutual boasting among you, and rivalry in respect of wealth and children. (It is) as the likeness of vegetation after rain, thereof the growth is pleasing to the tiller; afterwards it dries up and you see it turning yellow; then it becomes straw. But in the Hereafter (there is) a severe torment (for the disbelievers — evildoers), and (there is) forgiveness from Allâh and (His) Good Pleasure (for the believers — good-doers). And the life of this world is only a deceiving enjoyment.

سَابِقُوا إِلَىٰ مَغْفِرَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَجَنَّةٍ عَرْضُهَا كَعَرْضِ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ أُعِدَّتْ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ. ذَلِكَ فَضْلُ اللَّهِ يُؤْتِيهِ مَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١٢٤﴾ مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُّصِيبَةٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مِّن قَبْلِ أَن نَّبْرَأَهَا إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿١٢٥﴾ لِكَيْلَا تَأْسَوْا عَلَىٰ مَا فَاتَكُمْ وَلَا تَفْرَحُوا بِمَا ءَاتَاكُمْ وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ مُخْتَالٍ فَخُورٍ ﴿١٢٦﴾

سَابِقُوا Race one with another in hastening إِلَىٰ towards مَغْفِرَةٍ forgiveness مِنَ from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَجَنَّةٍ and (towards) عَرْضُهَا Paradise كَعَرْضِ as the width السَّمَاءِ width whereof is ءَامَنُوا for those الَّذِينَ prepared لِلَّذِينَ and أُعِدَّتْ earth وَالْأَرْضِ heaven

that **ذَٰلِكَ** and His Messengers **وَرُسُلِهِ** in Allah **بِاللَّهِ** who believe on whom **مَنْ** He bestows **يُؤْتِيهِ** of Allah **اللَّهِ** the Grace **فَضْلٌ** is of **الْفَضْلِ** the Owner **ذُو** and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** He pleases **يَشَاءُ** Great **بُounty** **الْعَظِيمِ** **مَا** not **أَصَابَ** befalls **مِنْ** of **مُصِيبَةٍ** your **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** in **فِي** nor **وَلَا** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** on **فِي** calamity before **مِنْ قَبْلِ** a Book (of Decrees) **كِتَابٍ** in **فِي** but **إِلَّا** serves that is **ذَٰلِكَ** verily **إِنَّ** We bring it into existence **نُزُلًا** that **أَنْ** you **تَأْسُوا** in order that not **لِكَيْلَا** easy **يَسِيرٌ** Allah **اللَّهُ** for **عَلَى** may be sad **عَلَى** over **مَا** what **فَأَنْتُمْ** you fail to get **وَلَا** nor **تَقْرَبُوا** has been given to you **بِمَا** rejoice because of what **مَائِدَتِكُمْ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** **لَا** not **يُحِبُّ** likes **كُلِّ** any **مُخْتَالٍ** prideful **فَخُورٍ** **boaster**

21. Race with one another in hastening towards forgiveness from your Lord (Allâh), and Paradise the width whereof is as the width of the heaven and the earth, prepared for those who believe in Allâh and His Messengers. That is the Grace of Allâh which He bestows on whom He is pleased with. And Allâh is the Owner of Great Bounty. 22. No calamity befalls on the earth or in yourselves but it is inscribed in the Book of Decrees (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*) before We bring it into existence. Verily, that is easy for Allâh. 23. In order that you may not grieve at the things over that you fail to get, nor rejoice over that which has been given to you. And Allâh likes not prideful boasters.

الَّذِينَ يَبْتَخُلُونَ وَيَأْمُرُونَ النَّاسَ بِالْبَخْلِ وَمَنْ يَتَوَلَّ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْغَنِيُّ الْحَمِيدُ ﴿٢١﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلَنَا بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَأَنْزَلْنَا مَعَهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْمِيزَانَ لِيَقُومَ النَّاسُ بِالْقِسْطِ وَأَنْزَلْنَا الْحَدِيدَ فِيهِ بَأْسٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَنْفَعَةٌ لِلنَّاسِ وَلِعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَكُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢٣﴾

الَّذِينَ **يَبْتَخُلُونَ** those who **وَيَأْمُرُونَ** and enjoin upon **النَّاسَ** people **بِالْبَخْلِ** miserliness **وَمَنْ** and whoever **يَتَوَلَّ** turns away **فَإِنَّ** then verily Allah **اللَّهُ** is **هُوَ** Rich **الْحَمِيدُ** Worthy of **رُسُلَنَا** our Messengers **لَقَدْ** indeed **أَرْسَلْنَا** We have sent **وَأَنْزَلْنَا** with clear proofs **وَالْبَيِّنَاتِ** and We revealed **مَعَهُمُ** with them

that may يَقُومُ and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ the scripture الْكِتَابَ
and We sent down وَأَنْزَلْنَا justice بِالْقِسْطِ mankind النَّاسُ keep up
and وَمَنْفَعُ mighty شَدِيدُ power بَأْسُ wherein is فِيهِ iron الْحَدِيدُ
Allah اللَّهُ and that may know وَلَيَعْلَمَنَّ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ benefits
in بِالْعَيْبِ and His Messengers وَرُسُلُهُ will help Him مَنْ يَنْصُرُهُ who
in الْعَيْبِ All-Strong قَوِيَّ Allah is إِنَّهُ verily the unseen
All-Mighty

24. Those who are misers and enjoin upon people miserliness — (Allâh is not in need of their charity). And whosoever turns away (from Faith — Allâh's Monotheism), then Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise.
25. Indeed We have sent Our Messengers with clear proofs, and revealed with them the Scripture and the Balance (justice) that mankind may keep up justice. And We brought forth iron wherein is mighty power (in matters of war), as well as many benefits for mankind, that Allâh may test who it is that will help Him (His religion) and His Messengers in the unseen. Verily, Allâh is All-Strong, All-Mighty.

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَجَعَلْنَا فِي ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا النُّبُوَّةَ وَالْكِتَابَ فَمِنْهُمْ مُهْتَدٍ وَكَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٦١﴾
ثُمَّ فَتَيْنَا عَلَىٰ عَادٍ إِسْرَاهِيمَ بِرُسُلِنَا وَقَفَّيْنَا بِعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ وَآتَيْنَاهُ الْإِنْجِيلَ وَجَعَلْنَا فِي قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ
اتَّبَعُوهُ رَأْفَةً وَرَحْمَةً وَرَهَابَانِيَّةً ابْتَدَعُوهَا مَا كَتَبْنَاهَا عَلَيْهِمْ إِلَّا ابْتِغَاءَ رِضْوَانِ اللَّهِ فَمَا رَعَوْهَا حَقَّ رِعَايَتِهَا
فَأَتَيْنَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْهُمْ أَجْرَهُمْ وَكَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾

and Abraham نُوحًا Noah We sent أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
وَجَعَلْنَا in فِي and we placed ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا their offspring النُّبُوَّةَ
Prophethood وَالْكِتَابَ and scripture فَمِنْهُمْ and among them مُهْتَدٍ
are of them فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَكَثِيرٌ many and many
our after them بِرُسُلِنَا We sent فَتَيْنَا then ثُمَّ rebellious
of son ابْنِ Jesus عِيسَى and We sent وَقَفَّيْنَا Messengers
and We جَعَلْنَا the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلَ and gave him وَآتَيْنَاهُ Mary
followed of those who اتَّبَعُوهُ in قُلُوبِ hearts الَّذِينَ
But the رَهَابَانِيَّةً and mercy وَرَحْمَةً compassion رَأْفَةً him

not مَا which they invented for themselves أَبَدَعُوها monasticism seeking كَتَبْتَهَا but إِلَّا for them عَلَيْهِمْ We did prescribe it they did رَعَوْهَا but not فَمَا (of) Allah الله the pleasure رِضْوَانُ observe it حَقَّ with the right of رِغَابِهَا its observance فَتَاتَيْنَا so among them أَمْثَلُ those who الَّذِينَ We gave their reward وَكَبِيرُ and many وَنْتَهُمْ of them فَسِيقُونَ ❷ rebellious

26. And indeed, We sent Nûh (Noah) and Ibrâhîm (Abraham), and placed in their offspring Prophethood and Scripture. And among them there are some who are guided; but many of them are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 27. Then, We sent after them Our Messengers, and We sent 'Isâ (Jesus) - son of Maryam (Mary), and gave him the Injeel (Gospel). And We ordained in the hearts of those who followed him, compassion and mercy. But the monasticism which they invented for themselves, We did not prescribe for them, but (they sought it) only to please Allâh therewith, but that they did not observe it with the right observance. So, We gave those among them who believed, their (due) reward; but many of them are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

يَأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَءَامِنُوا بِرَسُولِهِ يُؤْتِكُمْ كِفْلَيْنِ مِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ وَيَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ نُورًا تَمْشُونَ بِهِ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ❶ إِنَّمَا يَعْزَّزُ أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ إِلَّا يَفْدِرُونَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ وَأَنَّ الْفَضْلَ بِيَدِ اللَّهِ يُؤْتِيهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ❷

يَأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا who ءَامِنُوا believe اتَّقُوا Allah الله fear and believe and believe بِرَسُولِهِ in His Messenger يُؤْتِكُمْ He will give you كِفْلَيْنِ He will give you وَجَعَلَ رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy of مِنْ a double portion لَكُمْ to you نُورًا a light تَمْشُونَ by which بِهِ you shall walk وَيَغْفِرْ and He will forgive لَكُمْ you وَاللَّهُ Most Merciful ❶ Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ so that يَعْزَّزُ they قَدِرُونَ that not إِلَّا of the Scripture الْكِتَابِ the people أَهْلُ have power عَلَى over شَيْءٍ anything مِنْ (from) فَضْلِ the Grace is in Allah's بِيَدِ اللَّهِ the Grace الْفَضْلُ and that وَأَنَّ of Allah الله يُؤْتِيهِ He bestows it مَنْ on whomsoever يَشَاءُ He wills وَاللَّهُ Great ❷ Bounty الْعَظِيمِ the Owner of ذُو and Allah is

28. O you who believe [in Mûsâ (Moses) (i.e. Jews) and 'Îsâ (Jesus) (i.e. Christians)]! Fear Allâh, and believe in His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), He will give you a double portion of His Mercy, and He will give you a light by which you shall walk (straight). And He will forgive you. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 29. So that the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) may know that they have no power whatsoever over the Grace of Allâh, and that (His) Grace is (entirely) in His Hand to bestow it on whomsoever He wills. And Allâh is the Owner of Great Bounty.

سُورَةُ الْمُجَادِلَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قَدْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ قَوْلَ الَّتِي تُجَادِلُكَ فِي زَوْجِهَا وَتَشْتَكِي إِلَى اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ يَسْمَعُ خَوَاوِكُمَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِينَ يُظَاهِرُونَ مِنْكُمْ مِنْ نِسَائِهِمْ مَا هُنَّ أُمَّهَاتُهُمْ إِنْ أُمَّهُتُهُمْ إِلَّا الَّتِي وَلَدْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَيَقُولُونَ مُنْكَرًا مِنَ الْقَوْلِ وَزُورًا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَعَفُوفٌ غَفُورٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُظَاهِرُونَ مِنْ نِسَائِهِمْ ثُمَّ يَعُودُونَ لِمَا قَالُوا فَتَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَتَمَاسَّا ذَلِكُمْ تُوعَظُونَ بِهِ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾

of her the statement قَالَ Allah has heard indeed سَمِعَ she husband زَوْجِهَا concerning في disputes with you تُجَادِلُكَ that and she complains وَتَشْتَكِي إِلَى to Allah وَاللَّهُ and Allah يَسْمَعُ and hears خَوَاوِكُمَا the conversation between you both إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ who All-Seer ﴿١﴾ All-Hearer سَمِيعٌ Allah is who بَصِيرٌ those يُظَاهِرُونَ their wives نِسَائِهِمْ from among you مِنْ make unlawful مَا their wives نِسَائِهِمْ none إِنْ can be their mothers أُمَّهُتُهُمْ they هُنَّ not can be their mothers إِلَّا those الَّتِي except وَلَدْنَهُمْ those who gave them birth وَإِنَّهُمْ and verily لَيَقُولُونَ they say مُنْكَرًا an evil مِنَ الْقَوْلِ word زُورًا and a lie وَإِنَّ and verily اللَّهُ Allah is لَعَفُوفٌ Oft-Pardoning غَفُورٌ and those وَالَّذِينَ and those يُظَاهِرُونَ who make unlawful by Dhihar utterance نِسَائِهِمْ to مِنْ their wives ثُمَّ then يَعُودُونَ wish to go back لِمَا from what قَالُوا they said فَتَحْرِيرُ they touch رَقَبَةٍ so freeing of a slave مِنْ قَبْلِ before أَنْ that يَتَمَاسَّا to it وَاللَّهُ you are exhorted تُوعَظُونَ that is ذَلِكُمْ each other بِمَا and Allah is تَعْمَلُونَ of what خَبِيرٌ you do ﴿٣﴾ All-Aware

Sûrat Al-Mujâdilâh

(The Woman who disputes) LVIII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Indeed Allâh has heard the statement of her (Khaulah bint Tha'labah) that disputes with you (O Muhammad ﷺ) concerning her husband (Aus bin As-Sâmit),

and complains to Allâh. And Allâh hears the argument between you both. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Seer. 2. Those among you who make their wives unlawful to them by *Zihâr* (i.e., by saying to them "You are like my mother's back,") they cannot be their mothers. None can be their mothers except those who gave them birth. And verily, they utter an ill word and a lie. And verily, Allâh is Oft-Pardoning, Oft-Forgiving. 3. And those who make unlawful to them (their wives) by *Zihâr* and wish to free themselves from what they uttered, (the penalty) in that case is the freeing of a slave before they touch each other. That is an admonition to you (so that you may not repeat such an ill thing). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

فَمَنْ لَمْ يَجِدْ فَصِيَامَ مَتْنَابَعَيْنِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَتَمَاسَّا فَمَنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ فَاطْعَامَ سِتِينَ مِسْكِيْنًا ذَلِكَ لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُحَادُّونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ كِتُورًا كَمَا كَتَبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَفَدَّ أَنْزَلْنَا آيَاتِنَا يَتَذَكَّرُ لِّلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿٢﴾ يَوْمَ يَبْعَثُهُمُ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا أَحْصَاهُ اللَّهُ وَنَسُوهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿٣﴾

فَمَنْ then fasting فَصِيَامَ (he) finds not يَجِدْ and he who لَمْ and he who لَمْ not يَجِدْ then fasting فَصِيَامَ then fasting
 مَتْنَابَعَيْنِ successive مَتْنَابَعَيْنِ for two months
 مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ before أَنْ that
 يَتَمَاسَّا that
 فَمَنْ they both touch each other
 لَمْ and for him who
 لَمْ and for him who
 يَتَمَاسَّا that
 فَطْعَامَ unable to do so
 سِتِينَ sixty
 مِسْكِيْنًا is the feeding
 ذَلِكَ poor
 لِتُؤْمِنُوا that is
 بِاللَّهِ in order that you may believe
 وَرَسُولِهِ and these are
 تِلْكَ and His Messenger
 حُدُودُ Allah
 عَذَابٌ of Allah
 أَلِيمٌ limits
 ﴿١﴾ a painful
 إِنَّ verily
 الَّذِينَ those who
 يُحَادُّونَ oppose
 اللَّهُ Allah
 كِتُورًا and His Messenger
 كَمَا they will be disgraced
 الَّذِينَ were disgraced
 كِتُورًا as
 مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those
 وَفَدَّ indeed
 أَنْزَلْنَا We have sent down
 آيَاتِنَا clear
 يَتَذَكَّرُ Signs
 لِّلْكَافِرِينَ
 عَذَابٌ and for the disbelievers
 مُّهِينٌ torment
 يَوْمَ disgracing
 اللَّهُ (when) will resurrect them
 جَمِيعًا the Day
 فَيُنَبِّئُهُمْ together
 بِمَا and inform them
 عَمِلُوا of what
 أَحْصَاهُ Allah
 وَنَسُوهُ has kept account of it
 وَاللَّهُ Allah
 عَلَى and Allah is
 كُلِّ over
 شَيْءٍ all things
 شَهِيدٌ Witness

4. And he who finds not (the money for freeing a slave) must fast two successive months before they both touch each other. And he who is unable to do so, should feed sixty *Masâkin* (poor). That is in order that you may have perfect faith in Allâh and His Messenger. These are the limits set by Allâh. And for disbelievers, there is a painful torment. 5. Verily, those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), will be disgraced, as those before them (among the past nation) were disgraced. And We have sent down clear *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). And for the disbelievers is a disgraceful torment 6. On the Day when Allâh will resurrect them all together (i.e. on the Day of Resurrection) and inform them of what they did. Allâh has kept account of it, while they have forgotten it. And Allâh is Witness over all things.

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مَا يَكُونُ مِنْ نَجْوَى ثَلَاثَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ رَابِعُهُمْ وَلَا خَمْسَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ سَادِسُهُمْ وَلَا آدَنَى مِنْ ذَلِكَ وَلَا أَكْثَرَ إِلَّا هُوَ مَعَهُمْ أَيْنَ مَا كَانُوا ثُمَّ يُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ نُهُوا عَنِ النَّجْوَى ثُمَّ يَعُودُونَ لِمَا نُهُوا عَنْهُ وَيَتَنَجَّوْنَ بِالْإِنْمِرِ وَالْعَمْدُونَ وَمَعْصِيَتِ الرَّسُولِ وَإِذَا جَاءُوكَ حَيَّوْكَ بِمَا لَمْ يُحَيِّكَ بِهِ اللَّهُ وَيَقُولُونَ فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ لَوْلَا يُعَذِّبُنَا اللَّهُ بِمَا نَقُولُ حَسْبُهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ بِمَا بَصُلُوا فَاتَّخَذَتْ جَهَنَّمُ الْمَصِيدَ ﴿٨﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ that Allah knows Allah that have you not seen
 وَمَا whatsoever the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ is in whatsoever
 نَجْوَى any there is يَكُونُ not the earth الْأَرْضِ is on
 ثَلَاثَةٍ council of three إِلَّا but هُوَ He is رَابِعُهُمْ their fourth وَلَا nor
 خَمْسَةٍ nor of five إِلَّا but هُوَ He is سَادِسُهُمْ their sixth وَلَا nor
 آدَنَى of less مِنْ that ذَلِكَ and not أَكْثَرَ more إِلَّا but هُوَ
 مَعَهُمْ with them أَيْنَ مَا wheresoever كَانُوا they may be ثُمَّ
 يُنَبِّئُهُمْ then He will inform them بِمَا of what عَمِلُوا they did يَوْمَ
 الْقِيَمَةِ the Day of Resurrection إِنَّ of Allah verily اللَّهُ is Allah is بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ
 أَلَمْ All-Knower you have not تَرَ you of every thing عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾
 الَّذِينَ (to) those who نُهُوا were forbidden عَنِ النَّجْوَى from
 ثُمَّ councils and afterwards يَعُودُونَ returned لِمَا to what نُهُوا they
 وَيَتَنَجَّوْنَ from it عَنْهُ had been forbidden and conspired together
 بِالْإِنْمِرِ for sin وَالْعَمْدُونَ and wrong doing وَمَعْصِيَتِ and disobedience
 الرَّسُولِ the Messenger وَإِذَا to the Messenger جَاءُوكَ they come to you حَيَّوْكَ

يَا they greet you بِمَا with what لَا not بِحُجَّتِكَ greets you
 اللَّهُ wherewith وَيَقُولُونَ and they say فِي within أَنفُسِهِمْ
 should punish us اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا themselves لَوْلَا why not
 نَقُولُ what حَسْبُهُمْ we say جَهَنَّمَ Hell
 يَصَلَوْنَهَا they will burn therein فَيَسْئَلُونَ and worst indeed is الْمَصِيرُ
 that destination

7. Have you not seen that Allâh knows whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth? There is no *Najwâ* (secret counsel) of three but He is their fourth (with His Knowledge, while He Himself is over the Throne, over the seventh heaven), — nor of five but He is their sixth (with His Knowledge), — nor of less than that or more but He is with them (with His Knowledge) wheresoever they may be. And afterwards on the Day of Resurrection He will inform them of what they did. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 8. Have you not seen those who were forbidden to hold secret counsels, and afterwards returned to that which they had been forbidden, and conspired together for sin and wrongdoing and disobedience to the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ). And when they come to you, they greet you with a greeting wherewith Allâh greets you not, and say within themselves: "Why should Allâh punish us not for what we say?" Hell will be sufficient for them; they will burn therein. And worst indeed is that destination!

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّا نَنْهَيْكُمْ بِالْإِيمَانِ وَالْعُدْوَانِ وَمَعْصِيَةِ الرَّسُولِ وَتَنْجَاجُوا بِالْإِيمَانِ وَالْتَّقْوَىٰ وَالْقَوْلِ وَاللَّيْلِ وَاللَّيْلِ إِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّمَا النَّجْوَىٰ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ لِيَحْزُونَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَلَيْسَ بِضَرَارِهِمْ شَيْءًا إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا who believe إِنَّا when نَنْهَيْكُمْ you hold
 secret counsel لَا don't تَنْجَاجُوا hold secret counsel بِالْإِيمَانِ for sin
 وَالْعُدْوَانِ and wrongdoing وَمَعْصِيَةِ الرَّسُولِ and disobedience
 وَتَنْجَاجُوا the Messenger but hold secret counsel بِالْإِيمَانِ for
 righteousness وَاللَّيْلِ and piety وَالْقَوْلِ and fear وَاللَّيْلِ Allah اللَّهُ
 إِلَيْهِ Whom تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿١﴾ you shall be gathered إِنَّمَا only
 الشَّيْطَانِ from النَّجْوَىٰ secret councils لِيَحْزُونَ that he may
 الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا to those who believe وَلَيْسَ but not بِضَرَارِهِمْ cause grief

Cause), or for any other good deed], rise up. Allâh will exalt in degree those of you who believe, and those who have been granted knowledge. And Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 12. O you who believe! When you (want to) consult the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) in private, spend something in charity before your private consultation. That will be better and purer for you. But if you find not (the means for it), then verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

مَا شَقَقْتُمْ أَنْ تُقَدِّمُوا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ غَيْرَ صَدَقَاتٍ فَإِذَا لَرَفَعْلُوا وَتَأْتِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمْ فَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ أَأَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ قَالُوا قَوْمًا غَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مَا هُمْ مِنْكُمْ وَلَا مِنْهُمْ وَيَحْلِفُونَ عَلَى الْكَذِبِ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا إِنَّهُمْ سَاءَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَخَذُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ جُنَّةً فَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ ﴿١٦﴾

your before بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ spend to أَنْ are you afraid مَا شَقَقْتُمْ
not if then فَإِذَا in charity صَدَقَاتٍ private consultation
you do (it) عَلَيْكُمْ Allah الله and has forgiven وَتَأْتِ you do (to)
Zakat (charity) الزَّكَاةَ and give وَآتُوا prayer الصَّلَاةَ then perform
and and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ Allah الله and obey وَأَطِيعُوا
have you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what بِمَا All-Aware خَبِيرٌ Allah is
not you seen إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ those قَالُوا who take for friends قَوْمًا
a people غَضِبَ Allah الله is angry عَلَيْهِمْ upon them مَا not هُمْ
they are مِنْكُمْ of you وَلَا nor مِنْهُمْ of them وَيَحْلِفُونَ swear
has to الْكَذِبِ a lie وَمَنْ they يَعْلَمُونَ while they أَعَدَّ know
Allah الله prepared لَهُمْ for them عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا severe إِنَّهُمْ
they used كَانُوا which مَا evil is سَاءَ indeed they
أَخَذُوا they have taken أَيْمَانَهُمْ their oaths جُنَّةً a screen فَصَدُّوا thus
they hinder عَنْ the path سَبِيلِ Allah الله of فَلَهُمْ so they
shall have عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ torment

13. Are you afraid of spending in charity before your private consultation (with him)? If then you do it not, and Allâh has forgiven you, then (at least) perform *Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât* and obey Allâh (i.e. do all that Allâh and His Messenger ﷺ order you to do). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do. 14. Have you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not seen those (hypocrites) who take as friends a people upon whom is the Wrath of Allâh (i.e. Jews)? They are neither of you

(Muslims) nor of them (Jews), and they swear to a lie while they know. 15. Allâh has prepared for them a severe torment. Evil indeed is that which they used to do. 16. They have made their oaths a screen (for their evil actions). Thus they hinder (men) from the path of Allâh, so they shall have a humiliating torment.

لَنْ تَنْفِي عَنْهُمْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ مِنْ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَ يَبْعَثُهُمُ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا فَيَحْلِفُونَ لَهُمْ كَمَا يَحْلِفُونَ لَكَ وَيَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ أَلَّا إِنَّمَا هُمْ الْكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ اسْتَحْوَذَ عَلَيْهِمُ الشَّيْطَانُ فَأَنسَاهُمْ ذِكْرَ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ حِزْبُ الشَّيْطَانِ أَلَّا إِنَّ حِزْبَ الشَّيْطَانِ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُحَادُّونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي الْأَذَلِّينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ كَتَبَ اللَّهُ لَأَغْلِبَنَّ أَنَا وَرُسُلِي إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢١﴾

لَنْ never تَنْفِي will avail عَنْهُمْ them أَمْوَالُهُمْ their wealth وَلَا nor
أَوْلَادُهُمْ their children مِنْ against اللَّهِ Allah شَيْئًا anything أُولَٰئِكَ
أَصْحَابُ they will be أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ the Fire هُمْ of them فِيهَا therein
خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ to dwell forever يَوْمَ on the Day يَبْعَثُهُمُ will
لَهُمُ they will swear كَمَا as يَحْلِفُونَ together جَمِيعًا Allah
وَيَحْسَبُونَ to you لَكَ they swear يَحْلِفُونَ Allah
أَنَّهُمْ they think عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ that they are أَلَّا Lo! إِنَّمَا on something
هُمُ verily الْكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ they are liars اسْتَحْوَذَ has overtaken عَلَيْهِمُ
ذِكْرُ so he has made them forget أَنَسَاهُمْ satan (over) them الشَّيْطَانُ
الَّذِينَ the remembrance of اللَّهِ Allah أُولَٰئِكَ they are حِزْبُ the party
الشَّيْطَانِ of satan أَلَّا Lo! إِنَّ حِزْبَ the party الشَّيْطَانِ the party
هُمْ they will be الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ the losers إِنَّ the losers الَّذِينَ those
يُحَادُّونَ Allah who oppose وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger أُولَٰئِكَ they will
كَتَبَ the lowest اللَّهُ Allah has decreed الْأَذَلِّينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ among
لَأَغْلِبَنَّ I أَنَا verily will overcome وَرُسُلِي and My Messengers
فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنَ اللَّهِ أَلَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢١﴾ All-Mighty All-Powerful

17. Their children and their wealth will avail them nothing against Allâh. They will be the dwellers of the Fire to dwell therein forever. 18. On the Day when Allâh will resurrect them all together (for their account); then they will swear to Him as they swear to you (O Muslims). And they think that they have something (to stand upon). Verily, they are liars! 19. *Shaitân* (Satan) has overpowered them. So he has made them forget the remembrance of Allâh. They are the party of

Shaitân (Satan). Verily, it is the party of *Shaitân* (Satan) that will be the losers! 20. Those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), they will be among the lowest (most humiliated). 21. Allâh has decreed: "Verily, it is I and My Messengers who shall be the victorious." Verily, Allâh is All-Powerful, All-Mighty.

لَا يَجِدُ قَوْمًا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ يُوَادُّونَ مَنْ حَادَّ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَلَوْ كَانُوا آبَاءَهُمْ أَوْ أَبْنَاءَهُمْ
أَوْ إِخْوَانَهُمْ أَوْ عَشِيرَتَهُمْ أُولَئِكَ كَتَبَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الْإِيمَانَ وَأَيَّدَهُم بِرُوحٍ مِنْهُ وَيُدْخِلُهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي
مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ أُولَئِكَ حِزْبُ اللَّهِ أَلَا إِنَّ حِزْبَ اللَّهِ هُمُ
الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

who believe any people you will find لَا not
in Allah وَاللَّهِ in the Last الْآخِرِ and Day يُوَادُّونَ loving مَنْ
those حَادَّ Allah وَاللَّهُ who oppose
even though كَانُوا they were آبَاءَهُمْ or أَبْنَاءَهُمْ
or إِخْوَانَهُمْ or عَشِيرَتَهُمْ their sons
in قُلُوبِهِمْ He has written كَتَبَ for such أُولَئِكَ kindred
Faith أَلِيمَنَ hearts وَأَيَّدَهُم and strengthened them بِرُوحٍ
spirit (lights and true guidance) مِنْهُ وَيُدْخِلُهُمْ from Himself
He will admit them جَنَّاتٍ to Gardens تَجْرِي flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا
which الْأَنْهَارُ rivers خَالِدِينَ to dwell forever فِيهَا رَضِيَ there in
Allah is pleased اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ with them رَضُوا and they are pleased
عَنْهُ with Him أُولَئِكَ they are حِزْبُ اللَّهِ the party of Allah أَلَا
Lo! إِنَّ verily حِزْبُ اللَّهِ the party of Allah هُمُ they الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٢١﴾
will be the successful

22. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) will not find any people who believe in Allâh and the Last Day, making friendship with those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), even though they were their fathers or their sons or their brothers or their kindred (people). For such He has written Faith in their hearts, and strengthened them with *Rûh* (proofs, light and true guidance) from Himself. And He will admit them to Gardens (Paradise) under which rivers flow, to dwell therein (forever). Allâh is pleased with them, and they with Him. They are the party of Allâh. Verily, it is the party of Allâh that will be the successful.

سُورَةُ الْحَشْرِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَخْرَجَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ لِأَوَّلِ الْحَشْرِ مَا ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنْ يَخْرُجُوا وَظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ مَانِعَتُهُمْ حُصُونُهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ فَأَتَتْهُمْ اللَّهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَمْ يَحْتَسِبُوا وَقَدْ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الرَّعْبُ يُخْرِبُونَ بُيُوتَهُمْ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَيْدِي الْمُؤْمِنِينَ فَاعْتَبِرُوا بِأَوَّلِ الْآبَصْرِ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَنْ كَتَبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمُ الْجَلَاءَ لَعَذَّبَهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَلَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابُ النَّارِ ﴿٣﴾

سَبَّحَ لِلّٰهِ (to) مَا whatsoever فِي in the السَّمَوَاتِ the
 and He وَهُوَ the earth الْأَرْضِ on فِي and whatsoever وَمَا heavens
 الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ① the All-Wise هُوَ He is اَلَّذِي
 Who أَخْرَجَ the الَّذِينَ drove out كَفَرُوا those who disbelieved مِنْ
 أَهْلَ the people الْكِتَابِ the scripture مِنْ of their homes وَبَرَّحَ
 لَاوَّلَ at the first الْخُسْفِ gathering مَا not ظَنَنْتُمْ you did think أَنْ
 that يَخْرُجُوا that they would get out وَظَنُوا and they thought أَنَّهُمْ
 مَانِعَتُهُمْ would defend them حُصُونَهُمْ their fortresses مِنْ from اَللّٰهِ
 Allāh فَأَنتَهُمُ But reached them اَللّٰهُ Allah's (torment) مِنْ from
 حَيْثُ (place) لَرَّ whereof لَا not يَحْتَسِبُوا -they expected it وَقَدَفَ and
 فِي into قُلُوبَهُمْ their hearts الرُّعْبَ terror يَمْزِجُونَ they
 destroyed بِيُوتِهِمْ their own dwellings بِأَيْدِيهِمْ with their own hands
 and the hands وَكَيْدِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and the believers فَاعْتَبِرُوا of the believers
 and اَلْأَنْصَارِ ② O you with يَأْتُوا admonition وَلَوْ لَا eyes (to see)
 that كُنَّ had it not been أَنْ for عَلَيْهِمُ Allah اَللّٰهُ
 in الدُّنْيَا this world وَلَهُمْ and theirs shall be فِي in the الْآخِرَةِ the
 Hereafter عَذَابُ the torment النَّارِ ③ of the Fire

Sûrat Al-Hashr (The Gathering) LIX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 2. He it is Who drove out the disbelievers among the people of the Scripture (i.e. the Jews of the tribe of Banû An-Nadîr) from their homes at the first gathering. You did not think that they would get out. And they thought that their fortresses would defend them from Allâh! But Allâh's (Torment) reached them from a place whereof they expected it not, and He cast terror into their hearts so that they destroyed their own dwellings with their own hands and the hands of the believers. Then take admonition, O you with eyes (to see). 3. And had it not been that Allâh had decreed exile for them, He would certainly have punished them in this world; and in the Hereafter theirs shall be the torment of the Fire.

ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ شَاقُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَمَنْ يُشَاقِ اللَّهَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿١﴾ مَا قَطَعْتُمْ مِنْ لِينَةٍ أَوْ تَرَكْتُمُوهَا قَائِمَةً عَلَى أُصُولِهَا فَبِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَلِتُخْزِيَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا آتَا اللَّهُ عَلَى رَسُولِهِ مِنْهُمْ فَمَا أَوْجَفْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ خَيْلٍ وَلَا رِكَابٍ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يُسَلِّطُ رَسُولَهُ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾

ذَٰلِكَ that is بِأَنَّهُمْ because they شَاقُوا opposed Allah ﷻ and رَسُولَهُ and رَسُولَهُ His Messenger وَمَنْ and whosoever يُشَاقِ opposes Allah ﷻ فَإِنَّ Allah ﷻ then verily شَدِيدُ (is) severe الْعِقَابِ in punishment ﴿١﴾ مَا in punishment قَطَعْتُمْ of you cut down لِينَةٍ the palm-trees أَوْ or تَرَكْتُمُوهَا you left them قَائِمَةً standing عَلَى on أُصُولِهَا their roots فَبِإِذْنِ Allah ﷻ it was by leave وَلِتُخْزِيَ of Allah ﷻ and what آتَا and what مَا the rebellious ﴿٢﴾ might disgrace الْفَاسِقِينَ from them وَمِنْ His Messenger رَسُولِهِ to Allah ﷻ booty عَلَيْهِ you made expedition أَوْجَفْتُمْ for which not خَيْلٍ of مِنْ on it gives يُسَلِّطُ Allah ﷻ But رِكَابٍ camelry وَلَا nor رِكَابٍ power He رَسُولَهُ to His Messenger عَلَى over مَنْ whomsoever يَشَاءُ He is Able قَدِيرٌ things over all ﴿٣﴾ and Allah ﷻ wills

يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ كَمَثَلِ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ قَرِيبًا ذَاقُوا وَبَالَ أَمْرِهِمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾

لَأَنْتُمْ أَشَدُّ رَهْبَةً are more awful verily you لأنتم أَشَدُّ رَهْبَةً in في as a fear صُدُّوهُمْ because they بَأْتَهُمْ that is ذَٰلِكَ Allah اللَّهُ than مِنْ their breasts not لَا who comprehend ﴿١٢﴾ يَفْقَهُونَ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ are in in except إِلَّا together جَمِيعًا they fight against you يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ in في except إِلَّا together جَمِيعًا they fight against you قُرَى fortified مُحَصَّنَاتُ townships or مِنْ from رِثْلَهُ behind جُدُرٍ walls بِأَسْهُمٍ their enmity يَبْتَغِيهِمْ among themselves شَدِيدٌ is very but تَحْسَبُهُمْ great جَمِيعًا you would think them وَقُلُوبُهُمْ as united because they are يَأْتَهُمْ that is ذَٰلِكَ are divided شَقَّى their hearts قَوْمٌ a people لَا who understand ﴿١٣﴾ يَعْقِلُونَ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ like الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ (predecessors) قَرِيبًا before them of their conduct أَمْرِهِمْ evil result وَبَالَ they tasted ذَاقُوا immediate وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ torment and for them

13. Verily, you (believers in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) are more fearful in their (Jews of Banû An-Nadîr) breasts than Allâh. That is because they are a people who comprehend not (the Majesty and Power of Allâh). 14. They fight not against you even together, except in fortified townships, or from behind walls. Their enmity among themselves is very great. You would think they were united, but their hearts are divided. That is because they are a people who understand not. 15. They are like their immediate predecessors (the Jews of Banû Qainûqâ', who suffered); they tasted the evil result of their conduct, and (in the Hereafter, there is) for them a painful torment.

كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِذْ قَالَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ اكْفُرْ فَلَمَّا كَفَرَ قَالَ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِنْكَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ اللَّهَ رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ فَكَانَ عَاقِبَتُهُمَا أَنَّهُمَا فِي النَّارِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَذَٰلِكَ جَزَاؤُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلَنْظُرَ نَفْسٌ مَا قَدَّمَتْ لِغَدٍ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ they are like كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِذْ قَالَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ he says قَالَ when قَالَ he disbelieves كَفَرَ so when كَفَرَ disbelieve أَكْفَرُ أَكْفَرُ I am بَرِيءٌ free مِنْكَ of you إِنِّي I أَخَافُ Allah fear الْعَالَمِينَ the Lord رَبَّ النَّاسِ so will be فَكَانَ عَاقِبَتُهُمَا of the worlds

the Fire النَّارِ in فِي that they will be أَنَّهُمَا end of both
 the recompence جَزَاءُ and that وَذَلِكَ therein فِيهَا abiding
 who الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ O you يَا أَيُّهَا of wrong-doers, disbelievers
 every نَفْسٍ and let look وَانظُرُوا Allah اللَّهُ fear آمِنُوا believe
 for tomorrow لَعَلَّه he has sent forth قَدَمَتْ what مَا person
 is All-Aware خَبِيرٌ Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ Allah اللَّهُ and fear
 you do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ what

16. (Their allies deceived them) like *Shaitân* (Satan), when he says to man: "Disbelieve in Allâh." But when (man) disbelieves in Allâh, *Shaitân* (Satan) says: "I am free of you, I fear Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)!" 17. So the end of both will be that they will be in the Fire, abiding therein. Such is the recompence of the *Zâlimûn* (i.e. polytheists, wrongdoers, disbelievers in Allâh and in His Oneness). 18. O you who believe! Fear Allâh and keep your duty to Him. And let every person look to what he has sent forth for the morrow, and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ نَسُوا اللَّهَ فَأَنْسَاهُمْ أَنْفُسَهُمْ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ لَا يَسْتَوِي أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ وَأَصْحَابُ
 الْجَنَّةِ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ لَوْ أَنْزَلْنَا هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ عَلَىٰ جَبَلٍ لَّرَأَيْتَهُ خَاشِعًا مُّصَدِّعًا مِّنْ خَشْيَةِ
 اللَّهِ وَذَٰلِكَ الْأَمَثَلُ نُضَرُّهَا لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ هُوَ اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ عَلَيْهِ الْغَيْبِ
 وَالشَّهَادَةُ هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٩﴾

وَلَا تَكُونُوا be كَالَّذِينَ like those نَسُوا who forgot Allah اللَّهُ
 فَأَنْسَاهُمْ their own selves أَنْفُسَهُمْ and He caused them to forget
 هُمُ those they are الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ the rebellious لَا not equal
 أَصْحَابُ the dwellers النَّارِ the dwellers وَأَصْحَابُ of the Fire
 الْجَنَّةِ (it is) the dwellers أَصْحَابُ of the paradise
 هُمُ paradise they الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ if لَوْ will be successful
 هَذَا this Quran عَلَىٰ on جَبَلٍ a mount لَّرَأَيْتَهُ you
 مُّصَدِّعًا humbling itself خَاشِعًا would have seen it
 خَشْيَةِ the fear اللَّهِ of Allah اللَّهُ وَذَٰلِكَ and such الْأَمَثَلُ
 نُضَرُّهَا the parables لِلنَّاسِ which we put forward لَعَلَّهُمْ to mankind

whom **اللّٰهُ** Allah **هُوَ** He is **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** reflect that they may
 the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** He **هُوَ** but **إِلَّا** god (there is) **لَا** no **إِلَٰهَ**
 the **الْغَيْبِ** unseen **وَالشَّهَادَةِ** of the seen and the **هُوَ** He is **الرَّحْمَنُ** the
 the Most Merciful **الرَّحِيمُ** Most-Beneficent

19. And be not like those who forgot Allâh (i.e. became disobedient to Allâh), and He caused them to forget their own selves (let them to forget to do righteous deeds). Those are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 20. Not equal are the dwellers of the Fire and the dwellers of the Paradise. It is the dwellers of Paradise that will be successful. 21. Had We sent down this Qur'ân on a mountain, you would surely have seen it humbling itself and rent asunder by the fear of Allâh. Such are the parables which We put forward to mankind that they may reflect. 22. He is Allâh, beside Whom *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He) the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen. He is the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

هُوَ **اللّٰهُ** **الَّذِي** **لَا** **إِلَٰهَ** **إِلَّا** **هُوَ** **الْمَلِكُ** **الْقُدُّوسُ** **السَّلَامُ** **الْمُؤْمِنُ** **الْمُهَيِّمُ** **الْعَزِيزُ** **الْجَبَّارُ** **الْمُتَكَبِّرُ**
سُبْحَنَ **اللّٰهِ** **عَمَّا** **يُشْرِكُونَ** **هُوَ** **اللّٰهُ** **الْخَلِيقُ** **الْبَارِئُ** **الْمُصَوِّرُ** **لَهُ** **الْأَسْمَاءُ** **الْحُسْنَى** **يُسَبِّحُ** **لَهُ** **مَا** **فِي**
السَّمَوَاتِ **وَالْأَرْضِ** **وَهُوَ** **الْعَزِيزُ** **الْحَكِيمُ**

هُوَ **اللّٰهُ** Allah **الَّذِي** whom **لَا** (there is) no **إِلَٰهَ** god **إِلَّا**
 the One Free **السَّلَامُ** the Holy **الْقُدُّوسُ** the King **الْمَلِكُ** He **هُوَ** but
 the Watcher **الْمُهَيِّمُ** the Giver of security **الْمُؤْمِنُ** from all defects
 the Compeller **الْجَبَّارُ** All-Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** over His creatures
 above **عَمَّا** Allah **اللّٰهُ** Glory is to **سُبْحَنَ** the Supreme **الْمُتَكَبِّرُ**
اللّٰهُ He is **هُوَ** they associate partners with him **يُشْرِكُونَ** all that
 Allah **الْخَلِيقُ** the Creator **الْبَارِئُ** the Inventor of all things **الْمُصَوِّرُ**
 the Bestower of forms **لَهُ** to Him belong **الْأَسْمَاءُ** Names **الْحُسْنَى**
 the Best **يُسَبِّحُ** glorify **لَهُ** Him **مَا** all that is **فِي** in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the
 the All- Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** and He is **هُوَ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens
 the All-Wise **الْحَكِيمُ**

23. He is Allâh, beside Whom *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the King, the Holy, the One Free from all defects, the Giver

of security, the Watcher over His creatures, the All-Mighty, the Compeller, the Supreme. Glory be to Allâh! (High is He) above all that they associate as partners with Him. 24. He is Allâh, the Creator, the Inventor of all things, the Bestower of forms. To Him belong the Best Names. All that is in the heavens and the earth glorify Him. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الْمُحْتَمَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا عَدُوِّي وَعَدُوَّكُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ تُلْقُونَ إِلَيْهِم بِالْمَوَدَّةِ وَقَدْ كَفَرُوا بِمَا جَاءَكُمْ مِنَ الْحَقِّ يُخْرِجُونَ الرَّسُولَ وَإِيَّاكُمْ أَنْ تُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ رَبِّكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ حَرَجْتُمْ جِهَدًا فِي سَبِيلِي وَابْتِغَاءَ مَرْضَاتِي تُسِرُّونَ إِلَيْهِم بِالْمَوَدَّةِ وَأَنَا أَعْلَمُ بِمَا أَخْفَيْتُمْ وَمَا أَعْلَنْتُمْ وَمَنْ يَقْعَلْهُ مِنْكُمْ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ سَوَاءَ السَّبِيلِ ۝ إِن يَتَقَفُّوكُمْ بِكُفْرَانِكُمْ أَعدَاءُكُمْ وَيَبْسُطُوا إِلَيْكُمْ أَيْدِيَهُمْ وَأَلْسِنَتَهُم بِالسُّوءِ وَوَدُّوا لَوْ تَكْفُرُونَ ۝

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا not لَا believe تَتَّخِذُوا take عَدُوِّي My showing enemies وَعَدُوَّكُمْ and أَوْلِيَاءَ as friends تُلْقُونَ they have affection بِالْمَوَدَّةِ towards them كَفَرُوا while وَقَدْ in what جَاءَكُمْ disbelieved the الْحَقِّ of مِنَ has come to you the Messenger الرَّسُولَ and have driven out truth وَإِيَّاكُمْ and you believe قَوْمُوا because أَنْ yourselves in Lord إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you have حَرَجْتُمْ come forth جِهَدًا to strive فِي in سَبِيلِي My cause وَابْتِغَاءَ and to seek مَرْضَاتِي My good pleasure تُسِرُّونَ you show in secret إِلَيْهِم to them بِالْمَوَدَّةِ love وَأَنَا while I am أَعْلَمُ All-Aware بِمَا of what أَخْفَيْتُمْ you conceal وَمَا and what أَطْلَعْتُمْ then reveal وَمَنْ does that يَقْعَلْهُ and whosoever مِنْكُمْ of you فَقَدْ indeed ضَلَّ he has gone astray سَوَاءَ from the straight السَّبِيلِ ۝ إِن they gain the upper hand over you يَتَقَفُّوكُمْ should path and أَعْدَاءُكُمْ to you لَكُمْ they would (behave) and their أَيْدِيَهُمْ against you إِلَيْكُمْ stretch forth وَأَلْسِنَتَهُم tongues بِالسُّوءِ with evil وَوَدُّوا and they desire لَوْ that تَكْفُرُونَ ۝ you should disbelieve

Sûrat Al-Mumtahanah (The Woman to be examined) LX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O you who believe! Take not My enemies and your enemies (i.e. disbelievers and polytheists) as friends, showing affection towards them, while they have disbelieved in what has come to you of the truth (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, this Qur'ân, and Muhammad ﷺ), and have driven out the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and yourselves (from your homeland) because you believe in Allâh your Lord! If you have come forth to strive in My Cause and to seek My Good Pleasure, (then take not these disbelievers and polytheists, as your friends). You show friendship to them in secret, while I am All-Aware of what you conceal and what you reveal. And whosoever of you (Muslims) does that, then indeed he has gone (far) astray from the Straight Path. 2. Should they gain the upper hand over you, they would behave to you as enemies, and stretch forth their hands and their tongues against you with evil, and they desire that you should disbelieve.

لَنْ تَنْفَعَكُمْ أَرْحَامُكُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ يَفْصِلُ بَيْنَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٦٠﴾ قَدْ كَانَتْ لَكُمْ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ فِي إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ إِذْ قَالُوا لِقَوْمِهِمْ إِنَّا بُرَءُوكُمْ وَمِمَّا تَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ كُفْرًا بِكُرْهِنَا وَبَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَكُمُ الْعَدَاوَةُ وَالْبَغْضَاءُ أَبَدًا حَتَّى تُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَحَدُّهُ إِلَّا قَوْلَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ لِأَبِيهِ لَا أُسْتَغْفِرُ لَكَ لَمَّا آمَنَ لَكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِن شَيْءٍ إِنِّي خَشِيتُ أَن تَبَدَّلَ لَكَ مِنِّي خَلًا وَلَوْلَا ذَلِكَ لَفِي جَهَنَّمَ لَمَقَرٌّ وَخُسُوفٌ ﴿٦١﴾ نُوَكِّلْنَا وَلِلَّهِ الْاٰتِثَاتُ وَالْاٰثِرَاتُ وَلَٰئِكَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٦٢﴾

لَنْ never تَنْفَعَكُمْ your relatives أَرْحَامُكُمْ will benefit you وَلَا nor
أَوْلَادُكُمْ your children يَوْمَ the Day الْقِيَامَةِ of resurrection يَفْصِلُ He will
بَيْنَكُمْ separate بَيْنَكُمْ you وَاللَّهُ and Allah is يَمَّا of what تَعْمَلُونَ
you do بَصِيرٌ ﴿٦٠﴾ All-Seer قَدْ indeed كَانَتْ has been لَكُمْ for you
أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ example فِي in إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham وَالَّذِينَ and
those مَعَهُ with him إِذْ when قَالُوا they said لِقَوْمِهِمْ to their people
وَبَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَكُمُ الْعَدَاوَةُ and hostility أَبَدًا and between you
حَتَّى until تُؤْمِنُوا you believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَحَدُّهُ Alone
إِلَّا except قَوْلَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ لَأَبِيهِ لَا أُسْتَغْفِرُ لَكَ لَمَّا آمَنَ لَكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ

to his father **لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا** of Abraham **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** the saying **قَوْلَ** except **لَا أَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ**
 and not **وَمَا** for you **لَكَ** verily I will ask for forgiveness **أَمَّا**
أَمَّا I have power to do **لَكَ** for you **مِنَ** before **اللَّهُ** **مِنْ شَيْءٍ**
وَالَيْكَ we put our trust **تَوَكَّلْنَا** in You **عَلَيْكَ** our Lord **رَبَّنَا** anything
وَالَيْكَ and to you **وَالَيْكَ** we turn in repentance **وَأَتَيْنَا** and to You
 is the final return

3. Neither your relatives nor your children will benefit you on the Day of Resurrection (against Allâh). He will judge between you. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do. 4. Indeed there has been an excellent example for you in Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and those with him, when they said to their people: "Verily, we are free from you and whatever you worship besides Allâh, we have rejected you, and there has started between us and you, hostility and hatred for ever until you believe in Allâh Alone" — except the saying of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) to his father: "Verily, I will ask forgiveness (from Allâh) for you, but I have no power to do anything for you before Allâh." "Our Lord! In You (Alone) we put our trust, and to You (Alone) we turn in repentance, and to You (Alone) is (our) final Return.

رَبَّنَا لَا تَجْعَلْنَا فِتْنَةً لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِيهِمْ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْجُوا اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الْآخِرَ وَمَن بَتَلَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْعَفِيفُ الْحَمِيدُ ﴿٧﴾ عَسَى اللَّهُ أَن يَجْعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَ الَّذِينَ عَادَيْتُم مِّنْهُمْ مَّوَدَّةً وَاللَّهُ قَدِيرٌ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٨﴾

our Lord **رَبَّنَا** **لَا** not **تَجْعَلْنَا** make us **فِتْنَةً** a trial **لِلَّذِينَ** for those
 who disbelieve **وَأَعْفِرْ** us **لَكَ** and forgive **رَبَّنَا** our Lord **إِنَّكَ**
 the **الْعَزِيزُ** the All-Mighty **الْحَكِيمُ** You are **أَنْتَ** verily you
 All-Wise **لَقَدْ** certainly **كَانَ** there has been **لَكُمْ** for you to follow
 in them **أُسْوَةٌ** example **حَسَنَةٌ** an excellent **لِّمَن** for who **كَانَ**
 did **يَرْجُوا** look forward **اللَّهُ** to Allah **وَالْيَوْمَ الْآخِرَ** and the Last Day
 and whosoever **بَتَلَ** turns away **فَإِنَّ** then verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **هُوَ**
 He is **الْعَفِيفُ** Rich **الْحَمِيدُ** **عَسَى** Worthy of All praise **اللَّهُ**
 that **يَجْعَلَ** will make **بَيْنَكُمْ** between you **وَالَّذِينَ** and
 those **مَادَيْتُمْ** whom you hold as enemies **بَيْنَهُمْ** among

and Allah ﷻ is Able ﻓَإِنَّ and Allah ﷻ friendship ﻣَّوَدَّةَ them
the Most Merciful ﷻ Oft-Forgiving ﻏَفُورٌ is

5. "Our Lord! Make us not a trial for the disbelievers, and forgive us, Our Lord! Verily, You, only You, are the All-Mighty, the All-Wise." 6. Certainly, there has been in them an excellent example for you to follow — for those who look forward to (the Meeting with) Allâh and the Last Day. And whosoever turns away, then verily, Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 7. Perhaps Allâh will make friendship between you and those whom you hold as enemies. And Allâh has power (over all things), and Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

لَا يَنْهَىٰكُمْ اللَّهُ عَنِ الَّذِينَ لَمْ يُقَاتِلُوكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ وَلَمْ يُخْرِجُوكُم مِّن دِيَارِكُمْ أَن تَبَرُّوهُمْ وَتُقْسِطُوا إِلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ
الْمُقْسِطِينَ ﴿٨﴾ إِنَّمَا يَنْهَىٰكُمْ اللَّهُ عَنِ الَّذِينَ قَاتَلُوكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ وَأَخْرَجُوكُم مِّن دِيَارِكُمْ وَلَتَهْرُؤًا عَلَيْهِمْ إِخْرَاجُكُمْ أَن تُؤَلَّفَهُمْ
وَمَن يَتَوَلَّهُمْ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٩﴾

those who ﻋَنِ the ﷻ forbid you ﻳَنْهَىٰكُمْ does not ﻻ
of religion ﻋَنِ ﻋَنِ on account ﻓِي fight against you ﻻ ﻳُقَاتِلُوكُمْ not ﻻ
ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and did not ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ of ﻓِي drive you out ﻓِي دِيَارِكُمْ your homes ﻓِي أَن
ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and (to deal) ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ justly ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
those who deal ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ loves ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ ﷻ ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ Allah ﷻ verily ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
as ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ Allah ﷻ forbids you ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ only that ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
on account ﻓِي who fought against you ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ those ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
of ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and have driven out you ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ the religion ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
drive you out ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ to ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and helped ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ your homes ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
will befriend ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ and whosoever ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ befriend them ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ
are the wrong-doers ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ they ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ then such ﻻ ﻳُخْرِجُوكُمْ

8. Allâh does not forbid you to deal justly and kindly with those who fought not against you on account of religion nor drove you out of your homes. Verily, Allâh loves those who deal with equity. 9. It is only as regards those who fought against you on account of religion, and have driven you out of your homes, and helped to drive you out, that Allâh forbids you to befriend them. And whosoever will befriend them, then such are the *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers — those who disobey Allâh).

يَأْتِيَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا جَاءَ كُمُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ مُهَاجِرَاتٍ فَاْتَمَحِرُوهُنَّ ۖ اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِإِيمَانِهِنَّ ۚ إِنِ عَلِمْتُمُوهُنَّ مُؤْمِنَاتٍ فَلَا تَرْجِعُوهُنَّ إِلَى الْكُفَّارِ لَا مِنْ حِلٍّ لَّهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحِلُّونَ لَهُنَّ وَءَاثُوهُمْ مَا أَنْفَقُوا وَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ تَنْكِحُوهُنَّ إِذَا ءَايَسْتُمُوهُنَّ أَجْرَهُنَّ وَلَا تُنْسِكُوا بِهِنَّ ۚ الْكَوَافِرُ هُمْ بَعِضُهُمْ وَأَنْفَقُوا مَا أَنْفَقْتُمْ وَلَسْتُمْ لَهُمْ أَنْفَقُوا ذَلِكَ كُنْ حَكْمُ اللَّهِ يُحْكُمُ بَيْنَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾

يَأْتِيَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe إِذَا when جَاءَ كُمْ come to you
الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ the believing women مُهَاجِرَاتٍ as emigrants فَاْتَمَحِرُوهُنَّ examine them
اللَّهُ Allāh أَعْلَمُ knows best بِإِيمَانِهِنَّ as to their Faith ۚ then
إِنِ if عَلِمْتُمُوهُنَّ you ascertain them مُؤْمِنَاتٍ they are true believers فَلَا they are not
تَرْجِعُوهُنَّ send them back إِلَى to الْكُفَّارِ the disbelievers لَا not هُنَّ they (disbelievers)
لَهُمْ nor وَلَا for them هُمْ they are lawful حِلٌّ that which
يَحِلُّونَ are lawful لَهُنَّ and give them وَءَاثُوهُمْ for them مَا and
أَنْفَقُوا they have spent وَلَا they have not جُنَاحَ is there sin عَلَيْكُمْ on you
أَنْ تَنْكِحُوهُنَّ if ءَايَسْتُمُوهُنَّ you have paid to them
أَجْرَهُنَّ their doweries وَلَا and not تُنْسِكُوا hold بِهِنَّ as wives
الْكَوَافِرُ the disbelieving women هُمْ بَعِضُهُمْ that which
وَلَسْتُمْ لَكُمْ أَنْفَقُوا you have spent وَلَسْتُمْ لَهُمْ أَنْفَقُوا and let them ask back for
مَا and أَنْفَقْتُمْ which أَنْفَقُوا they have spent ذَلِكَ that is حَكْمُ the judgement
اللَّهُ of Allah يُحْكُمُ He judges بَيْنَكُمْ between you وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ All-Wise
is All-Knowing ﴿١٠﴾

10. O you who believe! When believing women come to you as emigrants, examine them; Allāh knows best as to their Faith, then if you ascertain that they are true believers send them not back to the disbelievers. They are not lawful (wives) for the disbelievers nor are the disbelievers lawful (husbands) for them. But give them (disbelievers) that (amount of money) which they have spent (as their *Mahr*) to them. And there will be no sin on you to marry them if you have paid their *Mahr* to them. Likewise hold not the disbelieving women as wives, and ask for (the return of) that which you have spent (as *Mahr*) and let them (the disbelievers) ask back for that which they have spent. That is the Judgement of Allāh, He judges between you. And Allāh is All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَلَوْ فَاتَكَ نَفْسٌ مِّنْ أَزْوَاجِكُم إِلَى الْكُفَّارِ فَمَا يَقْبَلُوهَا أَزْوَاجُكُم بِمَا أَنْفَقُوا وَالَّذِي أَنقَضَ إِلَيْكُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ بَيْعُكُمْ إِذَا جَاءَ كُمُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ يَبَايَعُكُم عَنْ أَنْ لَا يُشْرِكَنَّ بِاللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَسْرِفَنَّ وَلَا يَقْتُلَنَّ مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١١﴾ يَأْتِيَا النَّبِيَّ إِذَا جَاءَهُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ يَبَايَعُكُم عَنْ أَنْ لَا يُشْرِكَنَّ بِاللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَسْرِفَنَّ وَلَا يَقْتُلَنَّ

أُولَٰئِهِمْ وَلَا يَأْتِينَ بِنَبَأٍ مِنْهُ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَنْزِلِهِمْ وَلَا يَعْصِيكَ فِي مَعْرُوفٍ فَبَايَعُهُمْ وَأَسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ اللَّهُ
 إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَوَلَّوْا قَوْمًا غَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدْ يَسُؤُوا مِنَ الْآخِرَةِ كَمَا يَسُوءُ الْكَافِرُ مِنْ
 أَصْحَابِ الْقُبُورِ ﴿١٢﴾

وَأَنْتُمْ and if فَاذْكُرُوا of any (thing) شَيْءٍ have gone from you أَنْزِلَكُمْ
 and you have an فَبَايَعْتُمْ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُ to إِلَى your wives
 أَنْزَلَهُمْ have gone ذَهَبَتْ those الَّذِينَ then pay to فَكَأَنَّمَا investment
 they have spent أَنْفَقُوا of what مَا the equivalent نِزْلٍ whose wives
 وَأَتَّقُوا and fear اللَّهَ اللَّهَ الَّذِينَ whom أَنْتُمْ you يَوْمَ in Him مَوْثِقُونَ ﴿١١﴾
 come to you جَاءَكُمْ when إِذَا Prophet أُنْتَبِئْ O يَا أَيُّهَا are believers
 الْكُفْرَ the believing women يَبَايَعَنَّ believing women عَلَى to give you the pledge أَنْ
 with اللَّهَ they will associate in worship لَا that لَا يَشْرِكْنَ anything وَلَا nor (and not) لَا
 nor (and not) لَا يَزْنِينَ they will commit illegal sexual intercourse وَلَا nor (and not)
 nor (and not) لَا يَقْتُلْنَ they will kill أُولَٰئِهِمْ their children وَلَا nor (and not)
 that they forged بِنَبَأٍ slander بَيْنَهُمْ they bring بَيْنَ (falsehood) between أَيْدِيهِمْ their hands وَأَنْزِلِهِمْ
 any مَعْرُوفٍ in فِي they will disobey you يَعْصِيكَ and not وَلَا feet
 and ask to وَأَسْتَغْفِرْ then accept their pledge فَبَايَعَهُمْ just matter
 is غَفُورٌ اللَّهَ verily إِنَّ اللَّهَ to them اللَّهُ Oft-Forgiving ﴿١٢﴾ Most Merciful يَا أَيُّهَا Oh الَّذِينَ who
 اٰمَنُوا believe لَا do not لَا تَتَوَلَّوْا take as friends قَوْمًا a people غَضِبَ
 they عَلَيْهِمْ Allah is angry قَدْ upon (with) them يَسُوءُوا surely
 كَمَا (in) the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ from (any good) مِنْ have despaired
 from يَسُوءُ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُ have despaired just as
 the graves الْقُبُورِ the people (of) أَصْحَابِ

11. And if any of your wives have gone from you to the disbelievers, (as apostates and you asked them to return back your *Mahr* but they refused) — then you went out for a *Ghazwah* (military expedition) (against them) and gained booty; then pay from that booty to those whose wives have gone, the equivalent of what they had spent (on their *Mahr*). And fear Allāh in Whom you believe. 12. O Prophet! When

believing women come to you to give you the *Bai'ah* (pledge), that they will not associate anything in worship with Allâh, that they will not steal, that they will not commit illegal sexual intercourse, that they will not kill their children, that they will not utter slander, intentionally forging falsehood (i.e. by making illegal children belonging to their husbands), and that they will not disobey you in *Ma'rûf* (Islâmic Monotheism and all that which Islâm ordains), then accept their *Bai'ah* (pledge), and ask Allâh to forgive them. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 13. O you who believe! Take not as friends the people who incurred the Wrath of Allâh (i.e. the Jews). Surely, they have despaired of (receiving any good in) the Hereafter, just as the disbelievers have despaired of those (buried) in graves (that they will not be resurrected on the Day of Resurrection).

سُورَةُ الصَّفِّ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لِمَ تَقُولُونَ مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ كَبُرَ مَقْتًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَنْ تَقُولُوا مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ فِي سَبِيلِهِ صَفًّا كَانَهُمْ بُنُيْنٌ مَرْصُوصٌ ﴿٤﴾

the heavens سَبَّحَ in whatsoever is Allah مَا glorifies
وَمَا in whatsoever is on the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and He is الْعَزِيزُ
Who the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you the All-Wise
do لَا that which مَا do you say تَقُولُونَ why believe لِمَ
not تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ كَبُرَ you do مَقْتًا most hateful it is عِنْدَ with اللَّهِ
do not لَا that which مَا you say تَقُولُوا that اللَّهُ
those who يُحِبُّ Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ you do
as if كَانَهُمْ in rows صَفًّا His cause سَبِيلِهِ fight فِي
a solid مَرْصُوصٌ structure بُنُيْنٌ they were

Sûrat As-Saff

(The Row or the Rank) LXI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh.

And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 2. O you who believe! Why do you say that which you do not do? 3. Most hateful it is with Allâh that you say that which you do not do. 4. Verily, Allâh loves those who fight in His Cause in rows (ranks) as if they were a solid structure.

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ يُقَوِّمُوا لِمَ تَقُولُونَ وَلَمْ تَفْعَلُوا ۚ قَالُوا إِنَّا نَسْمَعُ وَنَحْذَرُ ۚ وَإِنَّا لَا بَهْدٍ مِنَ الْعَرَبِينَ ۚ وَإِذْ قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ وَمُبَشِّرًا بِرَسُولٍ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِي اسْمُهُ أَحْمَدُ ۚ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا قَالُوا هَذَا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ۝

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ Moses said قَالَ and (remember) when
 people يُقَوِّمُوا O my people لِمَ why تَقُولُونَ do you hurt me وَقَدْ
 the رَسُولُ that I am أَنَّى you know نَسْمَعُ while certainly
 they زَاعَرُوا so when فَلَمَّا to you إِلَيْكُمْ of Allah Messenger
 اللَّهُ turned away أَزَاعَ turned away
 and Allah لَا يَهْدِي the people الْقَوْمَ guides
 son Jesus عِيسَى said قَالَ and (remember) when
 the رَسُولُ I am إِنِّي of Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ O children بَنِي of Mary
 Messenger اللَّهُ of Allah إِلَيْكُمْ unto you مُصَدِّقًا confirming لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ
 and وَمُبَشِّرًا of the Taurat (Torah) مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ what was before me
 after رَسُولٍ of a Messenger يَأْتِي giving glad tidings
 he اسْمُهُ but when فَلَمَّا Ahmad whose name shall be جَاءَهُمْ
 this is هَكَذَا they said قَالُوا with clear proofs بِآيَاتِنَا came to them
 plain سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ۝

5. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "O my people! Why do you annoy me while you know certainly that I am the Messenger of Allâh to you? So, when they turned away (from the path of Allâh), Allâh turned their hearts away (from the Right Path). And Allâh guides not the people who are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 6. And (remember) when 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), said: "O Children of Israel! I am the Messenger of Allâh unto you, confirming the Taurât [(Torah) which came] before me, and giving glad tidings of a Messenger to come after me, whose name shall be Ahmad." But when he (Ahmad, i.e. Muhammad ﷺ) came to them with clear proofs, they said: "This is plain magic."

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ وَهُوَ يُدْعَى إِلَى الْإِسْلَامِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧﴾ يُرِيدُونَ لِيُطْفِئُوا نُورَ اللَّهِ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ مُتِمُّ نُورِهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَى وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٩﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هَلْ أَدُلُّكُمْ عَلَى مَعْرَزٍ تُجِيبُكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِ اللَّهِ

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who does more wrong than the one who invents a lie against Allah while he is being invited to Islām? And Allah guides not the people who are Zālimûn (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers). 8. They intend to put out the Light of Allah (i.e. the religion of Islām, this Qur'ân, and Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) with their mouths. But Allah will bring His Light to perfection even though the disbelievers hate (it). 9. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islāmīc Monotheism) to make it victorious over all (other) religions even though the Mushrikûn (polytheists, pagans, idolaters, and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allāh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) hate (it). 10. O you who believe! Shall I guide you to a trade that will save you from a painful torment?

7. And who does more wrong than the one who invents a lie against Allāh, while he is being invited to Islām? And Allāh guides not the people who are Zālimûn (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers). 8. They intend to put out the Light of Allāh (i.e. the religion of Islām, this Qur'ân, and Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) with their mouths. But Allāh will bring His Light to perfection even though the disbelievers hate (it). 9. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islāmīc Monotheism) to make it victorious over all (other) religions even though the Mushrikûn (polytheists, pagans, idolaters, and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allāh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) hate (it). 10. O you who believe! Shall I guide you to a trade that will save you from a painful torment?

تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَيُؤْخَذُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَيُدْخِلْكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَسْكِنٌ طَيِّبٌ فِي جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١١﴾ وَأُخْرَى يُحِبُّونَهَا نَصْرٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَفَتْحٌ قَرِيبٌ وَبَشِيرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

14. O you who believe! Be you helpers (in the Cause) of Allâh as said 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), to the *Hawârîyyûn* (the disciples): "Who are my helpers (in the Cause) of Allâh?" The *Hawârîyyûn* (the disciples) said: "We are Allâh's helpers" (i.e. we will strive in His Cause!). Then a group of the Children of Israel believed and a group disbelieved. So, We gave power to those who believed against their enemies, and they became the victorious (uppermost).

سُورَةُ الْجُمُعَةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يُسَبِّحُ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ الْمَلِكُ الْقُدُّوسُ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي بَعَثَ فِي الْأُمِّيَّةِ رُسُلًا مِنْهُمْ يَتْلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتِهِ وَزَكَاةً وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَإِنْ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ لَفِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢﴾ وَآخَرِينَ مِنْهُمْ لَمَّا يَلْحَقُوا بِهِمْ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣﴾

يُسَبِّحُ glorifies لِلَّهِ (to) Allah مَا whatever is فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا whatsoever is فِي on الْأَرْضِ the earth الْمَلِكُ the King الْقُدُّوسُ the Holy الْعَزِيزُ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise ﴿١﴾ هُوَ He is الَّذِي Who بَعَثَ sent فِي in الْأُمِّيَّةِ (among) the رُسُلًا unlettered ones مِنْهُمْ a Messenger from among themselves وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ His verses وَزَكَاةً and purifying عَلَيْهِمْ reciting آيَاتِهِ to them وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ them and teaching them الْكِتَابَ the Book وَالْحِكْمَةَ and wisdom (legal ways, As-Sunnah) وَإِنْ even though كَانُوا they had مِنْ قَبْلُ been لَفِي before ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ﴿٢﴾ وَآخَرِينَ and also to others مِنْهُمْ among them لَمَّا who not يَلْحَقُوا the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ and He is وَهُوَ them بِهِمْ have yet joined the All-Wise ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat Al-Jumu'ah

(Friday) LXII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh, — the King (of everything), the Holy, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 2. He it is Who

you Jews! If you pretend that you are friends of Allâh, to the exclusion of (all) other mankind, then long for death if you are truthful."

وَلَا يَسْتَوُونَ أَبَدًا بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧﴾ قُلْ إِنَّ الْمَوْتَ الَّذِي تَفِرُّونَ مِنْهُ فَإِنَّهُ مُلَاقِيكُمْ ثُمَّ تُرَدُّونَ إِلَىٰ عِلِيِّهِ الْعَلِيِّ وَالشَّهَادَةُ فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا ثُوِّدَ لِلصَّلَاةِ مِنْ يَوْمِ الْجُمُعَةِ فَاسْعَوْا إِلَىٰ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَذَرُوا الْبَيْعَ ذَلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِنْ كُنتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩﴾

وَلَا يَسْتَوُونَ أَبَدًا they will long for it but not because ever بِمَا they hands have sent before them of what and their hands أَيْدِيهِمْ Allah knows well بِالظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧﴾ the wrong doers قُلْ (to) the death الْمَوْتَ verily (إِنَّ) them) which تَفِرُّونَ you Flee (فَإِنَّهُ) مُلَاقِيكُمْ surely it from which مِنْهُ then will meet you ثُمَّ تُرَدُّونَ you will be sent back إِلَىٰ عِلِيِّهِ the All-knower of the unseen وَالشَّهَادَةُ and the seen فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ and He will tell you بِمَا what كُنتُمْ you used تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا who believe إِذَا when ثُوِّدَ the call is proclaimed لِلصَّلَاةِ the prayer then hasten فَاسْعَوْا of Friday الْجُمُعَةِ the day on يَوْمِ prayer إِلَىٰ ذِكْرِ the remembrance of اللَّهِ Allah وَذَرُوا of and leave off الْبَيْعَ and business ذَلِكُمْ that is خَيْرٌ better لَّكُمْ for you إِنْ if كُنتُمْ you did تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩﴾ know

7. But they will never long for it (death), because of what (deeds) their hands have sent before them! And Allâh knows well the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, disbelievers). 8. Say (to them): "Verily, the death from which you flee will surely meet you, then you will be sent back to (Allâh), the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen, and He will tell you what you used to do." 9. O you who believe (Muslims)! When the call is proclaimed for the *Salât* (prayer) on Friday (*Jumu'ah* prayer), come to the remembrance of Allâh [*Jumu'ah* religious talk (*Khutbah*) and *Salât* (prayer)] and leave off business (and every other thing). That is better for you if you did but know!

فَإِذَا قُضِيَتِ الصَّلَاةُ فَانْتَشِرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَابْتَغُوا مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ وَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا لَّعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَوْا تِجَارَةً أَوْ لَهْوًا انفَضُّوا إِلَيْهَا وَتَرَكُوكَ قَائِمًا قُلْ مَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ مِنَ اللَّهِو وَمِنَ الْبَيْعَةِ وَاللَّهُ خَيْرُ الرَّازِقِينَ ﴿١١﴾

ثُمَّ إِذَا the (Jumu'ah) prayer الصَّلَاةُ is finished قُضِيَ then when فَأَنْتَشِرُوا فَانْتَشِرُوا you may disperse in فِي the land الْأَرْضِ and seek وَابْتَغُوا and remember اللَّهُ of Allah فَكُلُّ the Grace of اللَّهِ and remember اللَّهُ much كَثِيرًا successful تَفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ and وَإِذَا some or هَوَا some merchandise يَحْتَرَهُ they see رَأَوْا when and وَرَكَّوْكَ to it إِلَيْهَا they disperse headlong أَنْفَضُوا amusement اللَّهُ has عِنْدَ that which مَا say قُلْ standing قَائِمًا leave you خَيْرٌ is better مِنْ any amusement أَلَّهِو than وَمِنْ and than الْيَجْرُ of providers الرَّزِقِينَ ﴿١١﴾ is the best خَيْرٌ and Allah وَاللَّهُ merchandise

10. Then when the (Jumu'ah) Salât (prayer) is ended, you may disperse through the land, and seek the Bounty of Allâh (by working), and remember Allâh much, that you may be successful. 11. And when they see some merchandise or some amusement [beating of Tambur (drum)] they disperse headlong to it, and leave you (Muhammad ﷺ) standing [while delivering Jumu'ah religious talk (Khutbah)]. Say: "That which Allâh has is better than any amusement or merchandise! And Allâh is the Best of providers."

سُورَةُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا جَاءَكَ الْمُنَافِقُونَ قَالُوا نَشْهَدُ إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُهُ وَاللَّهُ يَشْهَدُ إِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١﴾ أَخَذُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ جُنَّةً فَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ إِنَّهُمْ سَاءَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا فَطَغَىٰ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٣﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَوْهُ تَسَاجُودًا لِّجَسَامِهِمْ إِن يَقُولُوا تَسْمَعُ لِقَوْلِهِمْ كَانَتْهُمْ حُشْبٌ مِّنْ سَنَدَةٍ يَّحْسَبُونَ كُلَّ صَبِيحَةٍ عَلَيْهِمْ هُمُ الْعَدُوُّ فَاحْذَرْهُمْ فَوَقَّاهُمُ اللَّهُ أَنَّهُ يَتُوقُونَ ﴿٤﴾

ثُمَّ إِذَا they say قَالُوا the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقُونَ come to you جَاءَكَ when نَشْهَدُ indeed the رَسُوْلُ that you are إِنَّكَ we bear witness فَكُلُّ of Allah اللَّهُ Messenger bears witness يَشْهَدُ and Allah وَاللَّهُ are indeed His Messenger رَسُوْلُهُ are indeed لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١﴾ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ that witness liars

thus أَخَذُوا a screen جُنَّة their oaths أَيْمَنَتْهُمْ they have taken
 verily they هُمْ of Allah اللّهِ the path سَبِيل from عَنْ they hinder
 that is سَاءَ مَا is evil كَانُوا what used to يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ they do ذَلِكَ
 بِأَنَّهُمْ believed ثُمَّ then كَفَرُوا disbelieved فَطَمَعَ
 therefore is sealed عَلَى (on) قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts فَهُمْ so they لَا
 you look at them رَأَيْتَهُمْ and when وَإِنَّا understand يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٢﴾ not
 they تَعْجَبُكَ please you أَجْسَامُهُمْ their bodies وَإِن يَقُولُوا and if يَقُولُوا
 speak تَسْمَعُ you listen لِقَوْلِهِمْ to their words كَأَنَّهُمْ they are as خُشْبٌ
 blocks of wood مُسْنَدَةٌ propped up يَحْسَبُونَ they think that كُلَّ
 every صَيْحَةٍ cry is عَلَيْهِمْ against them هُمْ they are الْعَدُوُّ the
 enemies فَاحْذَرُوهُمْ so beware of them فَتَلَهُمْ may curse them اللّهُ
 How أَلَيْسَ Allah أَلَيْسَ are they deviated يُوْكَوْنُ ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat Al-Munâfiqûn (The Hypocrites) LXIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the hypocrites come to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), they say: "We bear witness that you are indeed the Messenger of Allâh." Allâh knows that you are indeed His Messenger, and Allâh bears witness that the hypocrites are liars indeed. 2. They have made their oaths a screen (for their hypocrisy). Thus they hinder (men) from the path of Allâh. Verily, evil is what they used to do. 3. That is because they believed, and then disbelieved; therefore their hearts are sealed, so they understand not. 4. And when you look at them, their bodies please you; and when they speak, you listen to their words. They are as blocks of wood propped up. They think that every cry is against them. They are the enemies, so beware of them. May Allâh curse them! How are they denying (or deviating from) the Right Path?

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا يَسْتَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ لَوَّازُءُ وُسْمِهِمْ وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ يَصُدُّونَ وَهُمْ مُسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١﴾ سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ
 أَسْتَغْفَرْتَ لَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تَسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ لَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢﴾ هُمُ الَّذِينَ
 يَقُولُونَ لَا تُنْفِقُوا عَلَى مَنْ عِنْدَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ حَتَّى يَنْفَضُوا وَلِلَّهِ خَزَائِنُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا
 يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٣﴾

وإذا and when قِيلَ it is said لَكُمْ for you رَسُولُ Messenger of Allah ﷻ ask forgiveness and you would see them وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ their heads رُؤُوسُهُمْ they turn aside بِصُدُونِ turning away وَهُمْ while they مُتَكِبُونَ ﴿٦﴾ are in pride whether you ask forgiveness أَسْتَغْفِرْتُمْ to them عَلَيْهِمْ it is equal لَهُمْ for them أَمْ or لَمْ not تَسْتَغْفِرْ ask forgiveness لَهُمْ Allah ﷻ shall forgive لَا يَقْفِرْ not لَنْ verily إِنَّ (to) them اللَّهُ who are الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٧﴾ the people guides الْهُدَى Allah لَا يَهْدِي rebellious, disobedient هُمْ (the ones) الَّذِينَ they are يَقُولُونَ who say لَا تُنْفِقُوا spend عَلَى مَنْ on those who are عِنْدَ the Messenger رَسُولِ ﷻ of Allah ﷻ until يَنْفَضُّوا desert (him) وَلِلَّهِ وَآلِهِ وَرِجَالِهِ الْمَالُ الْكَافِرِ ﴿٨﴾ the treasures السَّمَوَاتِ and to Allah belong وَبِالنَّارِ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ but وَلَكِنَّ the earth and the heavens لَا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٩﴾ comprehend not

5. And when it is said to them: "Come, so that the Messenger of Allâh may ask forgiveness from Allâh for you," they twist their heads, and you would see them turning away their faces in pride. 6. It is equal to them whether you (Muhammad ﷺ) ask forgiveness or ask not forgiveness for them, Allâh will never forgive them. Verily, Allâh guides not the people who are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 7. They are the ones who say: "Spend not on those who are with Allâh's Messenger (ﷺ), until they desert him." And to Allâh belong the treasures of the heavens and the earth, but the hypocrites comprehend not.

يَقُولُونَ لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لِيُخْرِجَنَا الْأَعْرَابُ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ وَلِلَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ وَلِرَسُولِهِ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تُلْهِكُمْ أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُكُمْ عَنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٩﴾ وَأَنْفِقُوا مِنْ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْفِكَ أَحَدُكُمْ الْمَوْتَ فَيَقُولَ رَبِّ لَوْلَا أَخَّرْتَنِي إِلَى أَجَلٍ قَرِيبٍ فَأَصَّدَّقَ وَأَكُنْ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَلَنْ يُؤَخِّرَ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهَا وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾

يَقُولُونَ لَئِنْ they say رَجَعْنَا if we return إِلَى the more honorable الْمَدِينَةِ the more honorable لِيُخْرِجَنَا indeed will expel الْأَعْرَابُ

the **الْمِرَّةُ** but to Allah belong **وَاللَّهُ** the meaner **الْأَذَلُّ** therefrom
وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ and to His Messenger **وَلِرَسُولِهِ** honor, power and glory
 not **لَا** the hypocrites **الْمُتَفَكِّينَ** but **وَلَكِنَّ** and to the believers
يَعْلَمُونَ ٨ know **يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ** O you who believe **لَا** believe **لَهُمْ** not
 nor (and not) **وَلَا** your properties **أَمْوَالُكُمْ** let distract you
 of Allah **اللَّهُ** the remembrance **ذِكْرٍ** from **عَنْ** your children
وَمَنْ then they **فَأُولَئِكَ** that **ذَلِكَ** does **يَفْعَلُ** and whosoever
 of **مِنْ** and spend (in charity) **وَأَنْفِقُوا** the losers **الْخَاسِرُونَ** ٩ they are
 before **مِنْ قَبْلِ** We have provided you **رَزَقْنَكُمْ** which **مَا** that
 and **يَأْتِي** that **أَحَدُكُمْ** comes **أَحَدُكُمْ** to one of you **الْمَوْتُ** the death **فَيَقُولُ**
 you would give me **لَتَرْبِيَ** if only **لَوْ لَا** My Lord **رَبِّ** he says
 then I would give **فَأَصْدَقَ** a little **قَرِيبٍ** while **أَجَلٍ** for **إِنَّكَ** respite
 and **وَأَكُنْ** charity **مِنْ** and be **أَيُّهَا** among **الصَّالِحِينَ** ١٠ the righteous **وَلَنْ**
 when **إِذَا** to a soul **نَفْسًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** grants respite **يُؤَخِّرُ** never
 and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** its appointed time (death) **أَجَلُهَا** comes
 you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ١١ of what **بِمَا** All-Aware

8. They (hypocrites) say: "If we return to Al-Madinah, indeed the more honourable ('Abdûllah bin Ubai bin Salûl, the chief of hypocrites at Al-Madinah) will expel therefrom the meaner (i.e. Allâh's Messenger ﷺ)." But honour, power and glory belong to Allâh, and to His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and to the believers, but the hypocrites know not. 9. O you who believe! Let not your properties or your children divert you from the remembrance of Allâh. And whosoever does that, then they are the losers. 10. And spend (in charity) of that with which We have provided you before death comes to one of you, and he says: "My Lord! If only You would give me respite for a little while (i.e. return to the worldly life), then I should give *Sadaqah* (i.e. *Zakât*) of my wealth, and be among the righteous [i.e. perform *Hajj* (pilgrimage to Makkah) and other good deeds]. 11. And Allâh grants respite to none when his appointed time (death) comes. And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

سُورَةُ التَّغَابُنِ
 بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَسْتَبِحُ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ لَهُ الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ١ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ فَتُكْرَمُونَ

كَافِرٌ وَمِنْكُمْ مُّؤْمِنٌ ۗ وَاللّٰهُ يَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ خَلَقَ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَاَحْسَنَ صُوْرَكُمْ ۗ وَاِلَيْهِ
الْمَصِيْرُ ﴿٢﴾ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تُثِيْرُونَ وَمَا تُغْلِبُوْنَ وَاللّٰهُ عَلِيْمٌ بِذٰتِ الصُّدُوْرِ ﴿٣﴾

يُسَبِّحُ (to) Allah ﷻ glorifies in what is in the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and what is on the earth الْأَرْضِ His is الْمَلِكُ the dominion وَلَهُ and to Him belong الْحَمْدُ all the praises and thanks and He is عَلَى over كُلِّ thing فَاعْبُدْ ﴿١﴾ Able He هُوَ it is الَّذِي who خَلَقَكُمْ created you فَمِنْكُمْ some of you are كَافِرٌ disbelievers وَمِنْكُمْ and some of you are مُّؤْمِنٌ believers وَاللّٰهُ are He has بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾ All-Seer خَلَقَ of what you do تَعْمَلُونَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْاَرْضَ with truth بِالْحَقِّ and He shaped you وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَاَحْسَنَ and made good your صُوْرَكُمْ and He shapes وَالْاَرْضِ the final return الْمَصِيْرُ ﴿٣﴾ and to Him is وَيَعْلَمُ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in what is in the earth وَالْاَرْضِ and He knows مَا and what you conceal تُثِيْرُونَ you reveal تَقْلِبُوْنَ وَاللّٰهُ is عَلِيْمٌ the All-Knower بِذٰتِ of the breasts الصُّدُوْرِ ﴿١﴾ what is in

Sûrat At-Taghâbun

(Mutual Loss and Gain) LXIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh. His is the dominion, and to Him belong all the praises and thanks, and He is Able to do all things. 2. He it is Who created you, then some of you are disbelievers and some of you are believers. And Allâh is All-Seer of what you do. 3. He has created the heavens and the earth with truth, and He shaped you and made good your shapes. And to Him is the final Return. 4. He knows what is in the heavens and on earth, and He knows what you conceal and what you reveal. And Allâh is the All-Knower of what is in the breasts (of men).

اَلَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ نَبَاُ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا مِنْ قَبْلُ فَدَاقُوْا وَاَبَالَ اَمْرُهُمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ اَلِيْمٌ ﴿١﴾ ذٰلِكَ بِاَنَّهُمْ كَانَتْ تَاْلِيْهِمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنٰتِ فَقَالُوْا اَبَشِرْ يَّهْدُوْنَا فَكُفِّرُوْا وَتَوَلَّوْا وَاَسْتَفْتٰى اللّٰهُ وَاللّٰهُ عَنِ حِمِيْدٍ ﴿٢﴾ زَعَمَ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا اَنْ لَّنْ يَّبْعَثُوْا قُلًّٔا بَلٰى وَرَبِّیْ لَنُبْعَثَنَّ مُّمۡ

لَتَذُبْنَ بِمَا عَرِيتُمْ وَذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿٧﴾ فَآمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَالنُّورِ الَّذِي أَنْزَلْنَا وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

of those who الَّذِينَ the news نَبَأُ reached you يَاكُمْ Has not أَلَمْ كَفَرُوا disbelieved مِنْ قَبْلُ aforetime فَذَاقُوا and so they tasted and their will be عَذَابُ the evil result أَمْرِهِمْ of their disbelief وَلَمْ because it بَآئِنَةٌ a painful آلِيمٌ torment ﴿٧﴾ their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ come to them with clear proofs بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ come to them so فَقَالُوا guide us يَهْدُونَا shall mere men أَشَرُّ but they said فَقَالُوا they disbelieved and was not in وَاسْتَعْوَى and turned away وَكَانَ Allah need Allah وَكَانَ Allah is غَنِيٌّ Rich حَمِيدٌ ﴿٨﴾ that كَفَرُوا disbelieved أَن that never يَزِيدُونَ they will be resurrected قُلْ say بَلَى yes وَرَبِّي By my Lord لَتَبْعُنَّ you will certainly be resurrected ثُمَّ then لَتَذُبْنَ you and that is وَعَلَيْكُمْ of what عَرِيتُمْ you did وَذَلِكَ on Allah يَسِيرٌ easy ﴿٧﴾ فَآمِنُوا (therefore) believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger وَالنُّورِ and in the Light (this Quran) الَّذِي and in the Light (this Quran) وَكَانَ Allah is وَاللَّهُ We have sent down أَنْزَلْنَا which of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾ All-Aware

5. Has not the news reached you of those who disbelieved aforetime? And so they tasted the evil result of their disbelief, and theirs will be a painful torment. 6. That was because there came to them their Messengers with clear proofs (signs), but they said: "Shall mere men guide us?" So they disbelieved and turned away (from the truth). But Allâh was not in need (of them). And Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 7. The disbelievers pretend that they will never be resurrected (for the Account). Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Yes! By my Lord, you will certainly be resurrected, then you will be informed of (and recompensed for) what you did; and that is easy for Allâh." 8. Therefore, believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and in the Light (this Qur'ân) which We have sent down. And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

يَوْمَ يَجْمَعُكُمُ الْيَوْمَ الْجَمْعُ ذَلِكَ يَوْمُ التَّغَابُنِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ وَعَمِلْ صَالِحًا يُكَفِّرْ عَنْهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِ وَيُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٩﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَبِئْسَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٠﴾

on the **يَوْمَ** He will gather you (all) **يَجْمَعُكُمْ** the Day (when) **يَوْمَ** of Gathering **الْجَمْعِ** Day of **ذَلِكَ** the day **يَوْمَ** that will be **ذَلِكَ** of Gathering **الْجَمْعِ** Day in **بِاللَّهِ** believes **يُؤْمِنُ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ** mutual loss and gain He **وَعَمَلٌ** righteous good deeds **صَالِحًا** and performs **بُكَرًا** Allah and He will admit **وَيُدْخِلُهُ** his sins **سَيِّئَاتِهِ** from him **عَنْهُ** will remit **جَنَّاتٍ** him **تَجْرِي** flowing **مِنْ تَحْتِهَا** to Gardens **الْأَنْهَارِ** under them **فِيهَا** therein **أَبَدًا** forever **ذَلِكَ** but those **وَالَّذِينَ** the great **الْعَظِيمِ** success **الْقَرُورِ** that will be **كَفَرُوا** who disbelieved **وَكَذَّبُوا** and denied **بِآيَاتِنَا** Our signs **أُولَئِكَ** (they **خَالِدِينَ** of the Fire **النَّارِ** the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** they will be that **فِيهَا** will) dwell **وَبِئْسَ** there in **الْمَصِيرُ** and worst is **ذَلِكَ** that destination

9. (And remember) the Day when He will gather you (all) on the Day of Gathering, — loss and gain (i.e. loss for the disbelievers as they will enter the Hell-fire and gain for the believers as they will enter Paradise). And whosoever believes in Allâh and performs righteous good deeds, He will expiate from him his sins, and will admit him to Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise), to dwell therein forever; that will be the great success. 10. But those who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and denied Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), they will be the dwellers of the Fire, to dwell therein forever. And worst indeed is that destination.

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ قَلْبَهُ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ فَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٢﴾ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِن مِنْ أَرْزَاقِكُمْ وَأَوْلَادِكُمْ عَدُوٌّ لَّكُمْ فَاحْذَرُوهُمْ وَإِن تَعَفَوْا وَتَصَفَحُوا وَتَغَفَرُوا فَإِن اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٤﴾

مَا not أَصَابَ any مُصِيبَةٍ calamity إِلَّا but بِإِذْنِ with the leave of اللَّهِ of Allah وَمَنْ and whosoever يُؤْمِنُ believes بِاللَّهِ in Allah يَهْدِ He guides قَلْبَهُ his heart وَاللَّهُ and Allah is بِكُلِّ of every شَيْءٍ thing عَلِيمٌ All-Knower ﴿١١﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا and you obey

Allah وَأَطِيعُوا and obey الرَّسُولَ the Messenger فَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ then if
 you turn away فَإِنَّمَا then only عَلَى (the duty) of رُسُلِنَا Our
 Messenger أَلْبَلَّغُ conveying (preaching) الْمُبِينِ ﴿١٥﴾ the clear اللَّهُ
 Allah لَا there is no إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ He وَعَلَى and in اللَّهِ
 Allah فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ let put their trust الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ the believers يَا أَيُّهَا
 O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe إِنِّ verily مِنْ from (among)
 your wives وَأَوْلَادِكُمْ your children and عَدُوًّا there are
 enemies لَكُمْ for you فَأَحْذَرُوهُمْ so beware of them وَإِن and if
 you pardon تَعَفَّوْا وَتَصَفَّحُوا and overlook وَتَغْفِرُوا and forgive فَإِن
 Allah اللَّهُ then verily غَفُورٌ Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ Most
 Merciful

11. No calamity befalls, but by the Leave [i.e. Decision and *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments)] of Allâh, and whosoever believes in Allâh, He guides his heart [to the true Faith with certainty, i.e. what has befallen him was already written for him by Allâh from the *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments)]. And Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 12. Obey Allâh, and obey the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ); but if you turn away, then the duty of Our Messenger is only to convey (the Message) clearly. 13. Allâh! *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). And in Allâh (Alone) therefore let the believers put their trust. 14. O you who believe! Verily, among your wives and your children there are enemies for you (who may stop you from the obedience of Allâh); therefore beware of them! But if you pardon (them) and overlook, and forgive (their faults), then verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

إِنَّمَا أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ فِتْنَةٌ وَاللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ مَا اسْتَطَعْتُمْ وَأَسْمِعُوا وَأَطِيعُوا وَأَنْفِقُوا خَيْرًا لِّأَنْفُسِكُمْ وَمَنْ يُوقْ شَحْ نَفْسِهِ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ إِنْ تَقَرُّضُوا اللَّهَ فَرْضًا حَسَنًا يُضَاعِفْهُ لَكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ شَكُورٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ عَلَيْهِ الْعِشْبُ وَالشَّهَادَةُ الْغَزِيرُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١٨﴾

إِنَّمَا only أَمْوَالُكُمْ your wealth وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ your children فِتْنَةٌ and
 trial وَاللَّهُ and اللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ with Him is أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ great
 you can فَاتَّقُوا so fear اللَّهُ Allah مَا as much as اسْتَطَعْتُمْ
 and listen وَأَسْمِعُوا and obey وَأَطِيعُوا and أَنْفِقُوا and spend in charity

خَيْرًا is better لَأَنْفُسِكُمْ for yourselves وَمَنْ and whosoever يُوق then those فَأُولَئِكَ from his self نَفْسِهِ covetousness شُغ is saved you lend تَقْرِضُوا if إِنْ are the successful ones هُمْ they الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ He will double it يَضْعُفُهُ a goodly حَسَنًا loan قَرْضًا to Allah ﷻ and Allah is ﷻ and will forgive وَغُفِرَ for you لَكُمْ and ﷻ you لَكُمْ Most Forbearing عَلِيمٌ Most Appreciative ﴿١٧﴾ ﷻ of the unseen الْغَيْبِ All-Knower the الْغَيْرِ and seen وَالشَّهَادَةِ the All-Wise ﷻ All-Mighty ﷻ

15. Your wealth and your children are only a trial, whereas Allâh! With Him is a great reward (Paradise). 16. So keep your duty to Allâh and fear Him as much as you can; listen and obey, and spend in charity; that is better for yourselves. And whosoever is saved from his own covetousness, then they are the successful ones. 17. If you lend to Allâh a goodly loan (i.e. spend in Allâh's Cause), He will double it for you, and will forgive you. And Allâh is Most Ready to appreciate and to reward, Most Forbearing, 18. All-Knower of the unseen and seen, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الطَّلَاقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ إِذَا طَلَقْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَطَلِّقُوهُنَّ لِعَدَّتِهِنَّ وَأَحْصُوا الْعِدَّةَ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ رَبَّكُمْ لَا تَخْرِجُوهُنَّ مِنْ بُيُوتِهِنَّ وَلَا يَخْرُجْنَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَأْتِيَنَّ بِفَدْحَةٍ مَبْنُوعَةٍ وَكَانَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يَتَعَدَّ حُدُودَ اللَّهِ فَقَدْ ظَلَمَ نَفْسَهُ لَا تَدْرِي لَعَلَّ اللَّهَ يُحْدِثُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ أَمْرًا ﴿١﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّبِيُّ ﷺ when طَلَقْتُمُ you divorce النِّسَاءَ women فَطَلِّقُوهُنَّ so divorce them لِعَدَّتِهِنَّ at their prescribed periods وَأَحْصُوا and count الْعِدَّةَ their periods وَاتَّقُوا ﷻ and fear رَبَّكُمْ Allah ﷻ لَا your Lord تَخْرِجُوهُنَّ not يَخْرُجْنَ they shall leave إِلَّا except أَنْ they commit فَدْحَةٍ مَبْنُوعَةٍ adultery openly وَكَانَ that and حُدُودُ those are ﷻ the limits (bounds) ﷻ of Allah ﷻ and وَمَنْ

of the limits(bounds) transgresses whosoever
 not himself he has wronged then indeed Allah
 will bring it may be that you know
 something that after new

Sûrat At-Talâq (The Divorce) LXV

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O Prophet (ﷺ)! When you divorce women, divorce them at their 'Iddah (prescribed periods) and count (accurately) their 'Iddah (periods). And fear Allâh your Lord (O Muslims). And turn them not out of their (husband's) homes nor shall they (themselves) leave, except in case they are guilty of some open illegal sexual intercourse. And those are the set limits of Allâh. And whosoever transgresses the set limits of Allâh, then indeed he has wronged himself. You (the one who divorces his wife) know not it may be that Allâh will afterward bring some new thing to pass (i.e. to return her back to you if that was the first or second divorce).

فَإِذَا بَلَغْنَ أَجَلَهُنَّ فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ أَوْ فَارِقُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ وَأَشْهِدُوا ذَوَى عَدْلٍ مِنْكُمْ وَأَقِيمُوا الشَّهَادَةَ لِلَّهِ
 ذَلِكَ يُوَعِّظُ بِهِ مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَمَنْ يَنْتَهِ أَفَعَلِ اللَّهُ بِهِنَّ لَعْنًا مُجْرِمًا ۖ وَزَيَّنَهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا
 يَحْتَسِبُ وَمَنْ يَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ فَهُوَ حَسْبُهُ ۚ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بَلِّغُ أَمْرِهِ قَدْ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدْرًا ۚ

they have attained (they are about to fulfill) then when
 either take them back their term appointed
 in a good part with them or in a good manner
 just two persons and take for witness manner
 from among you and establish witness
 Allah that admonished with it who was
 last and the Day in Allah believes was
 and whosoever fears Allah He will make
 a way out for him and He will provide him
 and he could imagine not where from

then He will **فَهُوَ** Allah **عَلَى** in **عَلَى** puts his trust **بِمَنْ تَوَكَّلَ** whosoever **حَسْبُهُ** will accomplish **يَبْلُغُ** Allah **إِنَّ** suffice him **أَمْرُهُ** for **لِكُلِّ** Allah **عَلَى** has set (made) **جَمَلَ** indeed **قَدْ** his purpose a measure **قَدَرًا** thing **شَيْءٍ** every

2. Then when they are about to attain their term appointed, either take them back in a good manner or part with them in a good manner. And take as witness two just persons from among you (Muslims). And establish the testimony for Allâh. That will be an admonition given to him who believes in Allâh and the Last Day. And whosoever fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him, He will make a way for him to get out (from every difficulty). 3. And He will provide him from (sources) he never could imagine. And whosoever puts his trust in Allâh, then He will suffice him. Verily, Allâh will accomplish his purpose. Indeed Allâh has set a measure for all things.

وَالَّذِي يَتَّبِعُ مِنَ الْمَجِيزِ مَنْ إِسَاءَ كُرْ إِنْ أَرَبْتُمْ فَعِدَّتُهُمْ ثَلَاثَةُ أَشْهُرٍ وَالَّتِي لَمْ يَحْضُنْ وَأُولَئِكَ الْأَحْمَالُ أَجَلُهُنَّ أَنْ يَضْمَنَ حَمَلُهُنَّ وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مِنْ أَمْرِهِ يُسْرًا ﴿١﴾ ذَلِكَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ أَنْزَلَهُ إِلَيْنَا وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَكْفِرْ عَنْهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِ وَيُعْظِمْ لَهُ أَجْرًا ﴿٢﴾

وَالَّتِي of who have passed the age **يَتَّبِعُ** and those **الْمَجِيزِ** you have **أَرَبْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** your women **إِسَاءَ كُرْ** of **مِنْ** monthly courses months **ثَلَاثَةُ** their prescribed period is **فَعِدَّتُهُمْ** doubts and **وَأُولَئِكَ** who have courses **لَمْ يَحْضُنْ** not (for) those **وَالَّتِي** their prescribed period **أَجَلُهُنَّ** are pregnant **الْأَحْمَالُ** (for) those who and **وَمَنْ** their burdens **حَمَلُهُنَّ** they deliver **يَضْمَنُ** until **أَنْ** is for him **لَهُ** He will make **يَجْعَلُ** Allah **عَلَى** fears **يَتَّقِ** whosoever the command **أَمْرُ** that is **ذَلِكَ** ease **يُسْرًا** his matter **مِنْ** of **أَمْرِهِ** and **وَمَنْ** to you **إِلَيْنَا** which He has sent down **أَنْزَلَهُ** of Allah **عَنْهُ** He will remit **يَكْفِرُ** Allah **عَلَى** fears **يَتَّقِ** whosoever (his) **أَجْرًا** for him **لَهُ** and will enlarge **يُعْظِمُ** his sins **سَيِّئَاتِهِ** reward

4. And those of your women as have passed the age of monthly courses, for them the 'Iddah (prescribed period), if you have doubt (about their periods), is three

months; and for those who have no courses [(i.e. they are still immature) their 'Iddah (prescribed period) is three months likewise, except in case of death]. And for those who are pregnant (whether they are divorced or their husbands are dead), their 'Iddah (prescribed period) is until they lay down their burden; and whosoever fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him, He will make his matter easy for him. 5. That is the Command of Allâh, which He has sent down to you; and whosoever fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him, He will expiate from him his sins, and will enlarge his reward.

أَسْكِنُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ سَكَنْتُمْ مِنْ وُجْدِكُمْ وَلَا تُضَارُّوهُنَّ لِتُضَيِّقُوا عَلَيْهِنَّ وَإِنْ كُنَّ أُولَاتٍ حَمْلٍ فَأَنْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَّ حَتَّى يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَّ فَإِنْ أَرْضَعْنَ لَكُمْ فَآتُوهُنَّ أُجُورَهُنَّ وَأَتَمُّوا رِزْقَهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ وَإِنْ تَعَاسَرْتُمْ فَسَتَرْضِعْ لَهُ أُخْرَى ﴿٦﴾

أَسْكِنُوهُنَّ lodge them مِنْ (from) حَيْثُ where سَكَنْتُمْ you dwell
تُضَارُّوهُنَّ and do not لَا your means وَجْدِكُمْ according to
تُضَيِّقُوا in a harmful way لِتُضَيِّقُوا عَلَيْهِنَّ as to straiten عَلَيْهِنَّ (on) them وَإِنْ (and if)
أُولَاتٍ حَمْلٍ they are كُنَّ أُولَاتٍ حَمْلٍ فَأَنْفِقُوا then spend عَلَيْهِنَّ then
يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَّ they deliver حَمْلَهُنَّ their burdens فَإِنْ then if أَرْضَعْنَ
تُضَارُّوهُنَّ then give them لَكُمْ give suck (to the children) فَآتُوهُنَّ for you
أُجُورَهُنَّ their due payment وَأَتَمُّوا رِزْقَهُنَّ and let each of you accept the
بِمَعْرُوفٍ between you بَيْنَكُمْ advice of the other وَإِنْ in a just way
تَعَاسَرْتُمْ then give suck لَكُمْ فَسَتَرْضِعْ you make difficulties for one another
أُخْرَى for him لَهَا may give suck some other woman ﴿٦﴾

6. Lodge them (the divorced women) where you dwell, according to your means, and do not harm them so as to straiten them (that they be obliged to leave your house). And if they are pregnant, then spend on them till they lay down their burden. Then if they give suck to the children for you, give them their due payment, and let each of you accept the advice of the other in a just way. But if you make difficulties for one another, then some other woman may give suck for him (the father of the child).

لِيُنْفِقَ ذُو سَعَةٍ مِّن سَعَتِهِ وَمَنْ قُدِرَ عَلَيْهِ رِزْقُهُ فَلْيُفِقْ مِمَّا آتَاهُ اللَّهُ لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا مَا آتَاهَا سَيَجْعَلُ اللَّهُ بَعْدَ عُسْرٍ يُسْرًا ﴿٧﴾ وَكَانَ مِنْ قَرَابَةِ عَنَّتٍ عَنْ أَمْرِ رِيَّهَا وَرُسُلِهِ فَحَاسِبْنَاهَا حِسَابًا مَّشِيدًا وَعَذَبْنَاهَا عَذَابًا مُّكْرًا ﴿٨﴾ فَلَقَا ذَاتَ رِبَالٍ أَمْرًا هَا وَكَانَ عَاقِبَةُ أَمْرِهَا خُسْرًا ﴿٩﴾

لِيُفِيقَ (from) according to the rich سَعَوْ man دُر let spend
 (on him) restricted مُدِر and the man وَمَن his means سَعَيْتِ
 according to what مِمَّا let him spend فَلْيُفِيقَ his resources رِزْقُهُ
 Allah ﷻ puts burden يَكْلِفُ not لَا Allah ﷻ has given him مَا أَنَّهُ
 He has مَا أَنَّهُ what مَّا except (beyond) إِلَّا on any person نَسَا
 hardship عُسْر after بَعْد Allah ﷻ will grant سَيَجْعَلُ given him
 ease وَيَكْثُر and many وَكَثِيرٌ of وَمِن a town قَرْيَةٍ عَنْتْ revolted عَنْ
 and His أَمْرُ against the command رَبِّهَا of its Lord وَرُسُلِهِ
 an account حِسَابًا so we called it to account فَحَاسِبْتَهَا Messengers
 شَدِيدًا a severe وَعَذَابَهَا and We punish it عَذَابًا and We torment تَزَكَّرُ
 of its affairs أَمْرُهَا the evil result وَكَأَل so it tasted فَذَاقَتْ a horrible
 of its affairs أَمْرُهَا the consequence عَقِبُهُ and was وَكَانَ (disbelief)
 loss خُسْرًا (disbelief)

7. Let the rich man spend according to his means; and the man whose resources are restricted, let him spend according to what Allâh has given him. Allâh puts no burden on any person beyond what He has given him. Allâh will grant after hardship, ease. 8. And many a town (population) revolted against the Command of its Lord and His Messengers; and We called it to a severe account (i.e. torment in this worldly life), and We shall punish it with a horrible torment (in Hell in the Hereafter). 9. So it tasted the evil result of its affair (disbelief), and the consequence of its affair (disbelief) was loss (destruction in this life and an eternal punishment in the Hereafter).

أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ يَأْتِلُوايَ الْآلَتِيبِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا قَدْ أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ إِلَيْنَا ذِكْرًا ﴿١١﴾ رَسُولًا يَتْلُوا عَلَيْكُمْ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ مُبَيِّنَاتٍ لِّخُرْجِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمَلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنَ الظَّلَامَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ وَيَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا يُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا قَدْ أَحْسَنَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ رِزْقًا ﴿١٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ سَبْعَ سَمَوَاتٍ وَمِنَ الْأَرْضِ مِثْلَهُنَّ يَتَنَزَّلُ الْأَمْرُ بَيْنَهُنَّ لِتَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ قَدْ أَحَاطَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا ﴿١٣﴾

أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ ﷻ has prepared لَهُمْ a عَذَابًا torment شَدِيدًا
 of فَاتَّقُوا severe اللَّهُ ﷻ يَأْتِلُوايَ O men الْآلَتِيبِ
 has أَنزَلَ indeed قَدْ have believed آمَنُوا who
 a Reminder (the Quran) ذِكْرًا to you إِلَيْنَا Allah ﷻ sent down
 the verses ءَايَاتِ to you عَلَيْكُمْ who recites يَتْلُوا a Messenger رَسُولًا

that he may take out **يُخْرِجَ** clear explanations **مُيَسَّرَ** of Allah **اللَّهُ** the **الَّذِينَ** righteous good **أَصْلَحَتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** who believe **آمَنُوا** those **الَّذِينَ** the darknesses (of disbelief, polytheism) **أُظْلِمَتِ** from **مِنْ** deeds **إِلَى** to **النُّورِ** the light (Faith) **وَمَنْ** and whosoever **يُؤْمِنُ** believes **بِاللَّهِ** He will **يُدْخِلُهُ** righteous deeds **صَالِحًا** and performs **وَيَعْمَلُ** in Allah **تَحْتِهَا** from **مِنْ** flowing **تَجْرِي** into Gardens **جَنَّاتٍ** admit him **لَهُنَّ** therein **فِيهَا** (they will abide) dwell **يُحَلِّلِينَ** rivers **أَنْهَارٌ** them **لَهُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has granted good **أَحْسَنَ** indeed **فَدَ** forever **رِزْقًا** a provision

heavens **سَمَوَاتٍ** seven **سَبْعَ** has created **خَلَقَ** Who **اللَّهُ** **الَّذِي** **وَمِنْ** and of **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **مِثْلَهُنَّ** like them **يَنْزِلُ** descends **الْأَسْفَرُ** (His) command **بَيْنَهُنَّ** between them **لِيَعْلَمُوا** that you may know **أَنَّ** that **اللَّهُ** **اللَّهُ** that **عَلَى** over **كُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** things **فَدِيرٌ** has power **وَأَنَّ** and that **اللَّهُ** **اللَّهُ** **فَدَ** indeed **أَحَاطَ** surrounds **بِكُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** things **عِلْمًا** in (His) knowledge

10. Allâh has prepared for them a severe torment. So fear Allâh and keep your duty to Him, O men of understanding who have believed! Allâh has indeed sent down to you a Reminder (this Qur'ân). 11. (And has also sent to you) a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), who recites to you the Verses of Allâh (the Qur'ân) containing clear explanations, that He may take out those who believe and do righteous good deeds, from the darkness (of polytheism and disbelief) to the light (of Islamic Monotheism). And whosoever believes in Allâh and performs righteous good deeds, He will admit him into Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise) to dwell therein forever. Allâh has indeed granted for him an excellent provision. 12. It is Allâh Who has created seven heavens and of the earth the like thereof (i.e. seven). His Command descends between them (heavens and earth), that you may know that Allâh has power over all things, and that Allâh surrounds all things in (His) Knowledge.

سُورَةُ التَّحْرِيمِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ لِمَ تُحَرِّمُ مَا أَحَلَّ اللَّهُ لَكَ تَبَيَّنَ لَكَ مَرْصَاتُ أَنْزِلِيكَ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ۝ قَدْ فَرَضَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ تَحِلَّةَ أَيْمَانِكُمْ وَاللَّهُ مَوْلَاكُمْ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ۝ وَإِذْ أَسْرَأَ النَّبِيُّ إِلَىٰ بَعْضِ أَنْزِلِيهِ حَدِيثًا فَلَمَّا نَبَأَتْ بِهِ وَأَظْهَرَهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَرَفَ بَعْضُهُ

وَأَعْرَضَ عَنْ بَعْضِ فَلَمَّا نَبَّأَهَا بِهِ قَالَتْ مَنْ أَنْبَاكَ هَذَا قَالَ نَبَّأَنِيَ الْعَلِيمُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿٦٦﴾ إِنْ نَتُوبَا إِلَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ صَغَتْ قُلُوبُكُمَا وَإِنْ تَظَاهَرَا عَلَيْهِ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ مَوْلَاهُ وَجِبْرِيلُ وَصَالِحُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ ظَهِيرٌ ﴿٦٧﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O أَنْتَ Prophet لِمَ why تُحَرِّمُ do you ban مَا that which
أَمَلَ اللَّهُ has made lawful لَكَ to you تَبْنِي seeking مَرْضَاتِ
الزَّوْجِ الْكِسْفُ the pleasure of your wives وَاللَّهُ and Allah is عَفُورٌ
Most Merciful رَجِيمٌ Oft-Forgiving
قَدْ has فَضَّلَ ordained لَكَ your Lord or master مَوْلَاهُ and Allah is وَاللَّهُ of your oaths
أَيِّنِّيكُمْ وَهُوَ Protector and He is الْعَلِيمُ the All-Knower لِلْكَيْمِ the
إِذْ and when أَسْرَ disclosed النَّبِيُّ the prophet إِلَى the prophet
بَعْضِ one of his wives (Hafsa) أَزْوَاجِهِ فَلَمَّا a matter حَوِيَا of
نَبَّأَتْ she told بِهِ of it وَأَظْهَرَهُ and made it known اللَّهُ Allah عَلَيْهِ
وَأَعْرَضَ part of it (there of) بَعْضُهُ he informed عَرَفَ to him
عَنْ of (from) بَعْضِ a part فَلَمَّا then when نَبَّأَهَا then when he told her (Hafsa)
بِهِ there of (of it) قَالَتْ she said مَنْ who أَنْبَاكَ told you هَذَا this
قَالَ He said نَبَّأَنِيَ the All-knower الْعَلِيمُ has told me الْخَبِيرُ the
إِنْ if نَتُوبَا you two turn in repentance إِلَى to اللَّهِ All-Aware
فَقَدْ so indeed صَغَتْ are inclined قُلُوبُكُمَا your hearts وَإِنْ your hearts
وَتَظَاهَرَا and if you help one another عَلَيْهِ against him فَإِنَّ then
هُوَ Allah He is مَوْلَاهُ his Lord, Master or Protector
وَجِبْرِيلُ and Gabriel وَصَالِحُ the righteous وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ (among) the
بَعْدَ and the angels وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ believers after (further more) ذَلِكَ
that ظَهِيرٌ are (his) helpers ﴿٦٧﴾

Sûrat At-Tahrîm (The Prohibition) LXVI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. O Prophet! Why do you forbid (for yourself) that which Allâh has allowed to you, seeking to please your wives? And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

2. Allâh has already ordained for you (O men) the absolution from your oaths. And Allâh is your *Maulâ* (Lord, or Master, or Protector) and He is the All-Knower, the All-Wise. 3. And (remember) when the Prophet (ﷺ) disclosed a matter in confidence to one of his wives (Hafsah), then she told it (to another i.e. 'Âishah). And Allâh made it known to him; he informed part thereof and left a part. Then when he told her (Hafsah) thereof, she said: "Who told you this?" He said: "The All-Knower, the All-Aware (Allâh) has told me." 4. If you two (wives of the Prophet ﷺ : 'Âishah and Hafsah) turn in repentance to Allâh, (it will be better for you), your hearts are indeed so inclined (to oppose what the Prophet ﷺ likes); but if you help one another against him (Muhammad ﷺ), then verily, Allâh is his *Maulâ* (Lord, or Master, or Protector), and Jibrîl (Gabriel), and the righteous among the believers; and furthermore, the angels are his helpers.

عَسَىٰ رَبُّهُ إِنْ طَلَّقَكُنْ أَنْ يُبَدِّلَهُ أَزْوَاجًا خَيْرًا مِنْكَ مُؤْمِنَاتٍ مِّنْ تَحْتَ قَيْدِكَ عِبَادَتٍ سَاجِدَةٍ يُزَيِّنُ وَابْنَكَارًا
يَتَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَنفُسُكُمْ وَأَهْلِيكُمْ نَارًا وَقُودُهَا النَّاسُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ عَلَيْهَا مَلَائِكَةٌ غِلَاطٌ شِدَادٌ لَا يَعْصُونَ اللَّهَ مَا
أَمَرَهُمْ وَيَفْعَلُونَ مَا يُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾

عَسَىٰ he divorced you طَلَّقَكُنْ if إِنْ his Lord رَبُّهُ it may be
better أزْوَاجًا He will give him in exchange يُبَدِّلَهُ that
obedient to قَيْدِكَ believers مُؤْمِنَاتٍ Muslims than you مِنْكَ
worshippers عِبَادَتٍ turning to Allah in repentance سَاجِدَةٍ
and وَابْنَكَارًا previously married يُزَيِّنُ fasting or emigrating
ward off قُوا believe ءَامَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you يَتَأْتِيهَا virgins
whose وَقُودُهَا a Fire نَارًا and your families وَأَهْلِيكُمْ from yourselves
are مَلَائِكَةٌ over which عَلَيْهَا and stones وَالْحِجَارَةُ men النَّاسُ fuel is
angels غِلَاطٌ stern شِدَادٌ severe لَا not يَعْصُونَ who Allah
and they do وَيَفْعَلُونَ He commands them أَمَرَهُمْ in what مَا
they are commanded يُوْمَرُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ what مَا

5. It may be if he divorced you (all) that his Lord will give him instead of you, wives better than you — Muslims (who submit to Allâh), believers, obedient (to Allâh), turning to Allâh in repentance, worshipping Allâh sincerely, given to fasting or emigrants (for Allâh's sake), previously married and virgins. 6. O you who believe! Ward off yourselves and your families against a Fire (Hell) whose fuel is men and stones, over which are (appointed) angels stern (and) severe, who disobey not, (from executing) the Commands they receive from Allâh, but do that

which they are commanded.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَا تَسْذِرُوا الْيَوْمَ إِنَّمَا تُجْزَوْنَ مَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا تُوبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ تَوْبَةً نَّصُوحًا عَسَىٰ رَبُّكُمْ أَن يُكَفِّرَ عَنْكُمْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ وَيُدْخِلَكُم جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَىٰ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ يَوْمَ لَا يُخْزِي اللَّهُ النَّبِيَّ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَعَهُ نُورُهُمْ يَسْعَىٰ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَبِأَيْمَانِهِمْ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا أَتِمِّمْ لَنَا نُورَنَا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا إِنَّكَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا who O you لَا disbelieve make تَسْذِرُوا not
 إِنَّمَا this Day الْيَوْمَ excuses you are being requited تُجْزَوْنَ only
 يَا أَيُّهَا do O you الَّذِينَ who تَعْمَلُونَ you used to كُنتُمْ for what
 تَوْبَةً Allah تَوْبَةً repentance ءَامَنُوا believe تُوبُوا إِلَى to اللَّهِ to
 عَسَىٰ it may be رَبُّكُمْ your Lord أَن that يُكَفِّرَ will
 وَيُدْخِلَكُم your sins سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ from you عَنْكُمْ remit
 تَجْرَىٰ into Gardens جَنَّاتٍ flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under them
 لَا the Day يَوْمَ the لَا يُخْزِي Allah will disgrace النَّبِيَّ the
 وَالَّذِينَ Prophet and those ءَامَنُوا who believe مَعَهُ with him نُورُهُمْ
 يَسْعَىٰ their light بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ will run وَبِأَيْمَانِهِمْ before them
 يَقُولُونَ their right hands رَبَّنَا our Lord أَتِمِّمْ keep
 نُورَنَا perfect لَنَا for us وَاعْفِرْ our light and grant forgiveness
 إِلَىٰ us إِنَّكَ to us verily you are عَلَىٰ over كُلِّ all شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ
 Able to do

7. (It will be said in the Hereafter) O you who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism)! Make no excuses this Day! You are being requited only for what you used to do. 8. O you who believe! Turn to Allâh with sincere repentance! It may be that your Lord will expiate from you your sins, and admit you into Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise) — the Day that Allâh will not disgrace the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ) and those who believe with him. Their Light will run forward before them and (with their Records — Books of deeds) in their right hands. They will say: "Our Lord! Keep perfect our Light for us [and do not put it off till we cross over the *Sirât* (a slippery bridge over the Hell) safely] and grant us forgiveness. Verily, You are Able to do all things."

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ جَاهِدِ الْكُفَّارَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ وَاغْلُظْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَا وَهُمْ بِهِمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَرِثَسَ الْمَصِيرِ ﴿٩﴾ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَمْرَاتٍ لَوْ طُرَّ كَانَتَا تَحْتَ عَبْدَيْنِ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا صَالِحَيْنِ فَخَانَتَاهُمَا فَلَمْ يُغْنِيَا

عَنْهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَقِيلَ ادْخُلُوا النَّارَ مَعَ الدَّٰخِلِينَ ﴿١٠﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ O Prophet جَاهِدِ strive hard against the الْكَافِرَ the disbelievers and the الْمُنَافِقِينَ and be severe وَأَغْلَظْ and against them وَمَأْوَهُمُ Hell جَهَنَّمُ and their abode will be against them set forth ضَرَبَ that destination الْمَعِيدُ ٩ and worst indeed who disbelieve كَفَرُوا for those لِلَّذِينَ an example مَثَلًا Allah of Lot لُوطُ and the wife أَمْرَأَتِ of Noah نُوحِ the wife كَانَتَا they were تَحْتَ under عَبْدَيْنِ two slaves مِنْ of عِبَادِنَا Our but they both betrayed them فَخَانَتَاهُمَا righteous صَالِحَيْنِ slaves Allah against مِنْ them عَنْهُمْ they benefited بُعِثْنَا so not شَيْئًا at all وَقِيلَ and it was said ادْخُلُوا النَّارَ the Fire مَعَ those who enter الدَّٰخِلِينَ ١٠ along with

9. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Strive hard against the disbelievers and the hypocrites, and be severe against them; their abode will be Hell, and worst indeed is that destination. 10. Allāh sets forth an example for those who disbelieve: the wife of Nūh (Noah) and the wife of Lūt (Lot). They were under two of our righteous slaves, but they both betrayed them (their husbands by rejecting their doctrine). So, they [Nūh (Noah) and Lūt (Lot)] availed them (their respective wives) not against Allāh and it was said: "Enter the Fire along with those who enter!"

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَمْرَأَتَ فِرْعَوْنَ إِذْ قَالَتْ رَبِّ ابْنِ لِي عِنْدَكَ بَيْتًا فِي الْجَنَّةِ وَنَجِّنِي مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ وَعَمَلِهِ، وَنَجِّنِي مِنَ الْقَوْرِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَرْيَمَ ابْنَتْ عِمْرَانَ الَّتِي أَحْصَنَتْ فَرْجَهَا فَنَفَخْنَا فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِنَا وَصَدَّقَتْ بِكَلِمَاتِ رَبِّهَا وَكُنْتِ مِنَ الْقَائِمِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ and has set forth مَثَلًا an example لِلَّذِينَ for those ءَامَنُوا who believe أَمْرَأَتَ the wife فِرْعَوْنَ of Pharaoh إِذْ when قَالَتْ she said رَبِّ My Lord ابْنِ build لِي for me عِنْدَكَ in a home بَيْتًا with You and save me وَنَجِّنِي the الْجَنَّةِ Paradise and save me وَنَجِّنِي and his work وَعَمَلِهِ Firaoh فِرْعَوْنَ from

and وَمِنْ wrong-doers ٱلْظَّالِمِينَ the people مِنَ ٱلْقَوْمِ from
 guarded أَحَصَّتْ who ٱلَّتِى of Imran عِمْرَانَ the daughter Mary
 into it فِيهِ so We breathed فَنفَخْنَا her chastity قَرَجَهَا
 and she وَصَدَّقَتْ Our spirit (Gabriel) رُوحَنَا (from) through
 and His وَكُنْتِ of her Lord رَبِّهَا in the Words بِكَلِمَتٍ believed
 the devout ٱلْقَانِتِينَ among مِنْ and she was وَكَانَتْ Scriptures
 obedient ones

11. And Allâh has set forth an example for those who believe: the wife of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), when she said: "My Lord! Build for me a home with You in Paradise, and save me from Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his work, and save me from the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers in Allâh). 12. And Maryam (Mary), the daughter of 'Imrân who guarded her chastity. And We breathed into (the sleeve of her shirt or her garment) through Our *Rûh* [i.e. Jibrîl (Gabriel)], and she testified to the truth of the Words of her Lord [i.e. believed in the Words of Allâh: "Be!" — and he was; that is 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary) as a Messenger of Allâh], and (also believed in) His Scriptures, and she was of the *Qanîtûn* (i.e. obedient to Allâh).

سُورَةُ الْمُلْكِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

بَنَزَكَ الَّذِي يَدُّوهُ الْمُلْكُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ۝ (١) الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْمَوْتَ وَالْحَيَاةَ لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ أَيُّكُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلًا وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ
الْفَقُورُ ۝ (٢) الَّذِي خَلَقَ سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ طِبَاقًا مَا تَرَى فِيهَا خَلْقًا ۝ (٣) الَّذِي تَرَى فِيهَا عِصْيَانًا وَمَنْ يُنْفَخِ الْأَعْيُنُ عَنْ رِجْزٍ رَبِّكَ
أَن تَرَى الْبَصَرَ كَرَّتَيْنِ يَنْقَلِبْ إِلَيْكَ الْبَصَرُ خَاسِئًا وَهُوَ حَسِيرٌ ۝ (٤)

is the الْمُلْكُ in Whose Hand يَدُّوهُ He الَّذِي Blessed is بَنَزَكَ
able ۝ (١) able ۝ (١) things شَيْءُ all عَلَى over كُلِّ and He is وَهُوَ dominion
الَّذِي Who خَلَقَ has created الْمَوْتَ death وَالْحَيَاةَ and life لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ that
أَيُّكُمْ which of you أَنَّهُ He may test you أَحْسَنُ is best عَمَلًا in deed وَهُوَ
الَّذِي the Oft-Forgiving الْفَقُورُ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ and He is
one طِبَاقًا heavens سَبْعَ the seven سَمَاوَاتٍ Who
the creation خَلَقَ in فِي you can see تَرَى not مَا above another
so repeat فَاتَّعِج fault تَقْنُوتُ any مِنَ the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنِ of
then ۝ (٢) rifts فَطُورُ any مِنَ you see تَرَى can the look الْبَصَرَ
أَتَّعِج repeat الْبَصَرَ the look كَرَّتَيْنِ and yet again يَنْقَلِبْ will return إِلَيْكَ
and it وَهُوَ in a state of humiliation خَاسِئًا the sight الْبَصَرُ to you
is worn out ۝ (٤) حَسِيرٌ

Sûrat Al-Mulk (Dominion) LXVII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Blessed be He in Whose Hand is the dominion; and He is Able to do all things.
2. Who has created death and life that He may test you which of you is best in deed. And He is the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving; 3. Who has created the seven heavens one above another; you can see no fault in the creation of the Most Gracious. Then look again: "Can you see any rifts?" 4. Then look again and yet again, your sight will return to you in a state of humiliation and worn out.

وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصْبِيحٍ وَجَعَلْنَاهَا دُجُومًا لِلشَّيَاطِينِ وَأَعْتَدْنَا لَهُمْ عَذَابَ السَّعِيرِ ۝ (٥) وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ عَذَابُ
جَهَنَّمَ ۝ (٦) إِذَا أُلْقُوا فِيهَا سَمِعُوا لَهَا شَهِيقًا وَهِيَ تَفُورُ ۝ (٧) تَكَادُ تَمَيَّزُ مِنَ الْغَيْظِ كُلَّمَا أُلْقِيَ فِيهَا فَوْجٌ سَأَلَهُمْ

خَرَّتْهَا أَلَدَ يَأْتِكُمْ نَذِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

وَلَقَدْ the heaven السَّمَاءَ We have adorned زَيْنًا and indeed and We have made such lamps بِمَصْنُوعٍ nearest وَجَعَلْنَاهَا with lamps and We وَاعْتَدْنَا the devils لِلشَّيَاطِينِ (as) missiles to drive away رُجُومًا the torment of عَذَابٍ for them لَمْ have prepared the السَّعِيرِ ﴿٩﴾ in disbelieve كَفَرُوا and for those who وَلِلَّذِينَ blazing Fire and worst وَلِئْسَ Hell جَهَنَّمُ is the torment of عَذَابٍ their Lord they are cast أَلْقَا when إِذَا that destination الْمَصِيرِ ﴿١٠﴾ indeed is the شَيْفًا of its (breath) مَا they will hear سَمِعُوا therein فِيهَا it almost تَكَادُ blazes forth تَقُودُ ﴿١١﴾ as it وَهِيَ (terrible) drawing in تَمِيرُ from يَنْ bursts up كَلَّمَ fury الْقَيْظِ ﴿١٢﴾ everytime أَلْفَى is cast فِيهَا therein فَوْجٌ a group سَأَلَهُمْ will ask them خَرَّتْهَا its keepers أَلَدَ did no نَذِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾ a warner

5. And indeed We have adorned the nearest heaven with lamps, and We have made such lamps (as) missiles to drive away the *Shayâtîn* (devils), and have prepared for them the torment of the blazing Fire. 6. And for those who disbelieve in their Lord (Allâh) is the torment of Hell, and worst indeed is that destination. 7. When they are cast therein, they will hear the (terrible) drawing in of its breath as it blazes forth. 8. It almost bursts up with fury. Every time a group is cast therein, its keepers will ask: "Did no warner come to you?"

قَالُوا بَلَىٰ قَدْ جَاءَنَا نَذِيرٌ فَكَذَّبْنَا وَقُلْنَا مَا نَزَّلَ اللَّهُ مِن شَيْءٍ إِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ كَبِيرٍ ﴿٩﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْ كُنَّا نَسْمَعُ أَوْ نَعْقِلُ مَا كُنَّا فِي أَصْحَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١٠﴾ فَاعْتَرَفُوا بِذُنُوبِهِمْ فَسُحْقًا لِأَصْحَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُم بِالْغَيْبِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَأَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَأَسِرُوا قَوْلَكُمْ أَوْ أَجْهَرُوا بِهِ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ يُدَاتِ الصُّدُورُ ﴿١٣﴾

قَالُوا بَلَىٰ they will say قَدْ indeed جَاءَنَا did come to us نَذِيرٌ a Warner فَكَذَّبْنَا and we denied (him) وَقُلْنَا but we said نَزَّلَ not مَا and we said نَزَّلَ Allah sent down مِن any شَيْءٍ thing إِنْ but أَنْتُمْ you are إِلَّا only in ضَلَالٍ error كَبِيرٍ ﴿٩﴾ and they will say وَقَالُوا great if لَوْ and they will say نَسْمَعُ we but كُنَّا used our intelligence أَوْ or نَعْقِلُ

كَمَا the dwellers of أَصْحَاب among فِي we would have been
 their sin يَذُنِبُهُمْ then they will confess فَأَعْرَضُوا the blazing Fire
 the blazing السَّعِيرِ the dwellers of لِأَصْحَاب so away with فَسْحًا
 Fire إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily يَخْشَوْنَ those who رَبَّهُمْ their Lord بِالْعَيْبِ
 and reward لَهُمْ theirs will be مَغْفِرَةً forgiveness وَأَجْرًا great
 your talk قَوْلَكُمْ and whether you keep secret وَأَسْرُوا a great كَبِيرٌ
 the All-Knower عَلِيمٌ verily He is إِنَّهُ it يَبْدُو disclose or أَوْ
 the breasts الشُّدُورِ of what is in يَذَاتِ

9. They will say: "Yes, indeed a warner did come to us, but we belied him and said: 'Allâh never sent down anything (of revelation); you are only in great error.'" 10. And they will say: "Had we but listened or used our intelligence, we would not have been among the dwellers of the blazing Fire!" 11. Then they will confess their sin. So, away with the dwellers of the blazing Fire! 12. Verily, those who fear their Lord unseen (i.e. they do not see Him, nor His punishment in the Hereafter), theirs will be forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise). 13. And whether you keep your talk secret or disclose it, verily, He is the All-Knower of what is in the breasts (of men).

أَلَا يَعْلَمُ مَنْ خَلَقَ وَهُوَ اللَّطِيفُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ ذَلُولًا فَامْشُوا فِي مَنَاكِبِهَا وَكُلُوا مِن رِّزْقِهَا وَإِلَيْهِ
 الشُّعُورُ ﴿١٢﴾ أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ مِّنْ فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ أَنْ يَخْفَىٰ بِكُمْ الْأَرْضُ فَلَمَّا هِيَ تَمُورُ ﴿١٣﴾ أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ مِّنْ فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ أَنْ يُرْسِلَ عَلَيْكُمْ
 حَاصِبًا فَاسْتَأْذِنُوا كَيْفَ نَذِيرٌ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرٌ ﴿١٥﴾

and He is created خَلَقَ who مَنْ He know يَعْلَمُ should not
 اللَّطِيفُ the Most Kind and Courteous الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ هُوَ the All-Aware
 the earth الْأَرْضَ for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ Who الَّذِي He it is
 ذَلُولًا فَامْشُوا subservient فِي so walk مَنَاكِبِهَا in وَكُلُوا the path thereof
 will الشُّعُورُ ﴿١٢﴾ and to Him وَإِلَيْهِ His provision رِزْقِهَا of مِن and eat
 He Who مَنْ do you feel secure (from) أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ be the Resurrection
 He will cause to sink يَخْفَىٰ that أَنْ the heaven السَّمَاوَاتِ over فِي is
 shakes تَمُورُ ﴿١٣﴾ it هِيَ so when فَلَمَّا the earth الْأَرْضَ with you بِكُمْ
 أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ or أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ do you feel secure from مَنْ He Who is فِي over السَّمَاوَاتِ
 حَاصِبًا against you عَلَيْكُمْ He send يُرْسِلُ that أَنْ the heaven

how has كَيْفَ then you shall know فَسَتَكُونُ a violent whirlwind
 denied كَذَّبَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ My Warning نَذِيرٌ been
 was نَكِيرٌ كَانَ then how terrible نَكِيفٌ before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those
 My denial

14. Should not He Who has created know? And He is the Most Kind and Courteous (to His slaves), All-Aware (of everything). 15. He it is Who has made the earth subservient to you (i.e. easy for you to walk, to live and to do agriculture on it); so walk in the path thereof and eat of His provision. And to Him will be the Resurrection. 16. Do you feel secure that He, Who is over the heaven (Allâh), will not cause the earth to sink with you, and then it should quake? 17. Or do you feel secure that He, Who is over the heaven (Allâh), will not send against you a violent whirlwind? Then you shall know how (terrible) has been My Warning. 18. And indeed those before them belied (the Messengers of Allâh), then how terrible was My denial (punishment)?

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا إِلَى الطَّيْرِ فَوْقَهُمْ صَفَقَتٍ وَيَقِضْنَ مَا يُمَسِّكُهُنَّ إِلَّا الرَّحْمَنُ إِنَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١٤﴾ أَمِنْ هَذَا الَّذِي هُوَ جُنْدٌ
 لَكُمْ يَنْصَرُّكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ الرَّحْمَنِ إِنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي غُرُورٍ ﴿١٥﴾ أَمِنْ هَذَا الَّذِي يَرْزُقُكُمْ إِنْ أَمْسَكَ رِزْقَهُمْ بَلْ لَجُوا فِي عُتُوٍّ
 وَنُفُورٍ ﴿١٦﴾

above them فَوْقَهُمْ the birds الطَّيْرِ to إِلَى see يَرَوْا do they not
 and folding them in وَيَقِضْنَ spreading out their wings صَفَقَتٍ
 the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ except إِلَّا upholds them يُمَسِّكُهُنَّ none
 إِنَّهُ the All-Seer بَصِيرٌ thing شَيْءٍ of every كُلِّ verily He is
 to you لَكُمْ any army جُنْدٌ be هُوَ that can الَّذِي this who is
 the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ besides مِنْ دُونِ to help you يَنْصَرُّكُمْ
 the disbelievers (are in) الْكَافِرُونَ إِلَّا فِي in غُرُورٍ
 can provide for يَرْزُقُكُمْ that الَّذِي this هَذَا Who is أَمِنْ delusion
 Nay بَلْ His provision رِزْقَهُ He should withhold أَمْسَكَ if إِنَّ you
 and (they) عُتُوٍّ pride وَنُفُورٍ be in فِي they continue to لَجُوا but
 flee (from the truth)

19. Do they not see the birds above them, spreading out their wings and folding them in? None upholds them except the Most Gracious (Allâh). Verily, He is the

All-Seer of everything. 20. Who is he besides the Most Gracious that can be an army to you to help you? The disbelievers are in nothing but delusion. 21. Who is he that can provide for you if He should withhold His provision? Nay, but they continue to be in pride, and (they) flee (from the truth).

أَفَنْ يَمْشِيَ مُكِبًّا عَلَى وَجْهِهِ أَهْدَىٰ أَمَّنْ يَمْشِيَ سَوِيًّا عَلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الَّذِي أَنْشَأَكُمْ وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَرَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الَّذِي ذَرَأَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَىٰ هَذَا الْوَعْدُ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا الْعِلْمُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَإِنَّمَا أَنَا نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢٤﴾

on bent down without seeing مُكِبًّا walks يَمْشِيَ is he who أَفَنْ
 وَجْهِهِ or he who أَهْدَىٰ more rightly guided his face
 say قُلْ a Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ Way صِرَاطٍ on upright سَوِيًّا walks
 مُرْ it is He الَّذِي Who أَنْشَأَكُمْ has created you وَجَعَلَ and made لَكُمُ
 وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ and hearts قَلِيلًا and seeing وَالْأَبْصَرَ hearing السَّمْعَ for you
 قُلْ you give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ that little يَمْشِيَ it is He هُوَ say
 and to Him وَإِلَيْهِ the earth فِي has created you ذَرَأَكُمْ Who
 تُحْشَرُونَ shall you be gathered وَيَقُولُونَ and they say مَتَىٰ when هَذَا
 you are كُنْتُمْ if promise (come to pass) الْوَعْدُ will this
 the knowledge الْعِلْمُ is only إِنَّمَا say قُلْ telling the truth صَادِقِينَ
 عِنْدَ اللَّهِ with Allah وَإِنَّمَا and only أَنَا I am نَذِيرٌ a Warner مُبِينٌ
 a plain

22. Is he who walks prone (without seeing) on his face, more rightly guided, or he who (sees and) walks upright on the Straight Way (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism)?
 23. Say it is He Who has created you, and endowed you with hearing (ears) and seeing (eyes), and hearts. Little thanks you give. 24. Say: "It is He Who has created you on the earth, and to Him shall you be gathered (in the Hereafter)."
 25. They say: "When will this promise (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) come to pass if you are telling the truth?" 26. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The knowledge (of its exact time) is with Allâh only, and I am only a plain warner."

فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهُ زُلْفَةً سَيِّئَتْ وُجُوهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَقِيلَ هَذَا الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ بِهٖ تَدْعُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنِ أَهْلَكْنِي اللَّهُ وَمَنْ مَعِيَ أَوْ رَحِمَنَا فَمَنْ يُجِيرُ الْكَافِرِينَ مِنْ عَذَابِ إِلَهِمْ ﴿٢٦﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ أَمَّا بِهِ وَعَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْنَا فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ هُوَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنِ أَصْبَحَ مَاؤُكُمْ غَوْرًا فَمَنْ يَأْتِيكُمْ بِمَآءٍ مَّعِينٍ ﴿٢٨﴾

will be approaching رَبَّنَا they will see it رَأَوْهُ but when لَمَّا
disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ the faces of وَجُوهُ displeased
وَقِيلَ which أَلَيْكَ this is (the promise) هَٰذَا and it will be said قِيلَ
have you أَرَبْتُمْ say قُل calling ۞ مَدْعُوتٌ for it بِدِ you were
with مَعِيَ and those رَمَنَ Allah اللَّهُ destroys me أَهْلَكَنِي if إِنْ seen
can يُعِيرُ Who فَمَنْ He bestows His Mercy on us رَحْمَةً or أَوْ me
۞ أَلْكَافِرِينَ torment عَذَابٌ from مِنَ the disbelievers save
we أَمَّا the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ He is هُوَ say قُل a painful
فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ we put our trust قَوْلَنَا and in Him وَعَلَيْهِ in Him بِدِ believe
in فِي that is هُوَ who is it مَنْ so you will come to know
مُيِّنٌ error ۞ قُل manifest say قُل أَرَأَيْتُمْ have you seen إِنْ if أَصْبَحَ
can يَأْتِكُمْ who then قَمَنَ sunk away غَوَا your water مَاؤُكُمْ became
flowing ۞ مَعِينٌ with water بِمَاءٍ supply you

27. But when they will see it (the torment on the Day of Resurrection) approaching, the faces of those who disbelieve will change and turn black with sadness and in grief and it will be said (to them): "This is (the promise) which you were calling for!" 28. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If Allâh destroys me, and those with me, or He bestows His Mercy on us — who can save the disbelievers from a painful torment?" 29. Say: "He is the Most Gracious (Allâh), in Him we believe, and in Him we put our trust. So, you will come to know who it is that is in manifest error." 30. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If (all) your water were to sink away, who then can supply you with flowing (spring) water?"

سُورَةُ الْقَلَمِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ت وَالْقَلَمِ وَمَا يَسْطُرُونَ ۝ مَا أَنْتَ بِغِنَىٰ رَبِّكَ يَسْحَبُونَ ۝ وَإِنَّ لَكَ لَأَجْرًا غَيْرَ مَمْنُونٍ ۝ وَإِنَّكَ لَعَلَىٰ خُلُقٍ عَظِيمٍ ۝ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَابْصُرْ ۝ بِأَيِّكُمْ الْمَقْتُولُ ۝ إِنْ رَبُّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ صَلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُنْهَكِينَ ۝ فَلَا تَطْمِئِنُّ الْمَكِيدِينَ ۝ وَدُّوا لَوْ تُدْهِنُ فَيُدْهِنُونَ ۝ وَلَا تَطِيعُ كُلَّ حَلَافٍ مِّمَّيْنِ ۝

they (angels) يَسْطُرُونَ and what وَمَا by the pen الْقَلَمِ Nun ت write
your Lord رَبِّكَ by the Grace of يَغْنَمُ you are أَنْتَ not مَا

will be a **لَاخِرًا** for you **لَكَ** and verily **وَإِنَّ** a madman **يَسْجُونًا** ٢
 on **وَلَعَلَّ** and verily you are **وَأَنَّكَ** an endless **عَبْرَ مَمْنُونٍ** ٣ reward
 so you will **فَسَتُبْصِرُ** an exalted **عَظِيمٍ** ٤ standard of character
 is **الْمَفْتُونُ** ٥ which of you **بِأَيْتِكُمْ** and they will see **وَيُبْصِرُونَ** ٦ see
أَعْلَمُ He **هُوَ** your Lord **رَبُّكَ** verily **إِنَّ** afflicted with madness
 His **سَبِيلِهِ** from **عَنْ** has gone astray **ضَلَّ** who **يَمَنْ** knows better
 those who are **بِالْمُهْتَدِينَ** ٧ knows better **أَعْلَمُ** and He **وَهُوَ** path
 they wish **وَدُّوا** the deniers **الْمُكَذِّبِينَ** ٨ obey **تَطِيعُ** so not **فَلَا** guided
 so **فَيَذْهَبُونَ** ٩ you should compromise (with them) **تُذْهِنُ** that **لَوْ**
 obey **تَطِيعُ** and not **وَلَا** they would compromise (with you)
 and is considered **مُهِينٍ** ١٠ who swears much **حَالِفٍ** everyone
 worthless

Sûrat Al-Qalam or Nûn (The Pen) LXVIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Nûn*. [These letters (*Nûn*, etc.) are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the pen and by what they (the angels) write (in the Records of men). 2. You (O Muhammad ﷺ), by the Grace of your Lord, are not mad. 3. And verily, for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) will be an endless reward. 4. And verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are on an exalted (standard of) character. 5. You will see, and they will see, 6. Which of you is afflicted with madness. 7. Verily, your Lord is the Best Knower of him who has gone astray from His path, and He is the Best Knower of those who are guided. 8. So (O Muhammad ﷺ), obey you not the deniers [(of Islâmic Monotheism — those who belie the Verses of Allâh), the Oneness of Allâh, and the Messengership of Muhammad ﷺ]. 9. They wish that you should compromise (in religion out of courtesy) with them, so they (too) would compromise with you. 10. And (O Muhammad ﷺ) obey you not everyone *Hallâf Mahîn* (the one who swears much and is a liar or is worthless). (*Tafsir At-Tabari*)

هَٰذَا مَثَلٌ نَّبِيْمٍ ١١ مَنَاجٍ لِّلْخَيْرِ مُعْتَدٍ اٰمِيْمٍ ١٢ عَتِلٌ بَعْدَ ذٰلِكَ رَنِيْمٍ ١٣ اَنْ كَانَ ذَا مَالٍ وَنٰبِيْنٍ ١٤ اِذَا تُتْلٰى عَلَيْهِ اٰيٰتُنَا قَالَا اَسْطٰطِرُّ اَلْاَوَّلِيْنَ ١٥ سَنَسِفُهُمْ عَلَى الْفَرْطُوْمِ ١٦ اِنَّا بَلَوْنَهُمْ كَمَا بَلَوْنَا اٰحَصَبَ الْجَنَّةِ اِذَا اَقْبَمُوا لِيَصْرِمُنَّهَا

مُصِيبِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَا يَسْتَنْوُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ نَطَافَ عَلَيْهَا طَائِفٌ مِّن رَّبِّكَ وَهُمْ نَائِمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ فَأَصْبَحَتْ كَالصَّرِيمِ ﴿٢٠﴾

هَمَزٍ with calumnies ﴿١١﴾ بِئِيمٍ going about مَسَلَمٍ a slanderer هَمَزٍ hinderer of the good مُعْتَبِرٍ transgressor أَمِيرٍ sinful ﴿١٢﴾ عَظِيمٍ he because أَنَّ wicked ﴿١٣﴾ زَمِيرٍ all that ذَلِكَ after cruel بَعْدَ had مَالٍ wealth وَرَبِّينَ ﴿١٤﴾ and children إِذَا when تُتْلَى tales he says قَالَهُ Our verses مَا يَنْتَسِيهِ to him عَلَيْهِ recited over عَلَى We shall brand him سَيِّئُهُ the men of old الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ as كَمَا have tried them بَلَوْنَهُمْ verily We إِنَّا the nose الْقُرْطُومِ ﴿١٦﴾ they أَقْبَمُوا when فِي the garden لِلنَّاسِ the people of أَهْنَبَ We tried in the مُصِيبِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ to pluck the fruits of (the garden) لَيَصْرِمُنَّ swore then طَافَ saying if Allah wills يَسْتَنْوُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ without لَا morning on it طَائِفٌ there passed by something (fire) عَلَيْهَا (garden) مِنْ رَبِّكَ your Lord وَهُمْ while they نَائِمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ were asleep فَأَصْبَحَتْ black-like a كَالصَّرِيمِ ﴿٢٠﴾ so the (garden) became by the morning pitch dark night

11. A' slanderer, going about with calumnies, 12. Hinderer of the good, transgressor, sinful, 13. Cruel, and moreover baseborn (of illegitimate birth). 14. (He was so) because he had wealth and children. 15. When Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) are recited to him, he says: "Tales of the men of old!" 16. We shall brand him on the snout (nose)! 17. Verily, We have tried them as We tried the People of the Garden, when they swore to pluck the fruits of the (garden) in the morning, 18. Without saying: *In shâ' Allâh* (If Allâh wills). 19. Then there passed by on the (garden) a visitation (fire) from your Lord at night and burnt it while they were asleep. 20. So the (garden) became black by the morning, like a pitch dark night (in complete ruins).

فَتَنَادَوْا مُصِيبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ أَلَيْسَ لَنَا عِزٌّ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَرِيمِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَانطَلِقُوا وَهُمْ يَخْشِفُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَلَمْ يَدْخُلْنَا الْيَمَّ عَلَيْهِمْ مَسْكِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَعَدَوْا عَلَى حَرِّ قَدِيرٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهَا قَالُوا إِنَّا لَصَالُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ بَلْ نَحْنُ مَحْرُومُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ قَالَ أَوْسَطُهُمْ أَلَمْ أَكُنْ لَكُمْ رَسُولًا ﴿٢٨﴾ نَسِيتُمْ ﴿٢٩﴾ قَالُوا سُبْحَنَ رَبِّنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾

as soon as the مُصِيبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ then they called out one to another فَتَنَادَوْا morning broke أَلَيْسَ to morning broke (saying) to عَنِ go in the morning عَنِ حَرِّكَ

pluck the fruits **فَاتْلَوْهَا** if **إِنْ** your tilth **صَرِيمٍ** you would **كُنْتُمْ** whispering in secret low **بَنَحْفُونُ** and they **وَهُمْ** so they departed today **أَلَيْمَ** shall enter into it **بَنَحْفُونُ** not **لَا** (saying) that **أَنْ** tones and they went in **وَعَدُوا** any poor person **عَلَيْكُمْ** upon you **وَسَكِينٌ** (thinking that) **قَدِيرٌ** strong intention **حَزْرٌ** with **عَلَى** the morning they saw the (garden) **رَأَوْهَا** but when **فَلَمَّا** they have powers nay indeed **بَلْ** have gone astray **لَصَّالُونَ** verily we **إِنَّا** they said the best among them **عَنْهُمْ** we **عَرُوثُونَ** are deprived **قَالَ** said **أَوْسَطُهُمْ** **أَنْزَلْنَا** did not **أَقْلٌ** I tell **لَكُمْ** you **لَوْلَا** why do you not **تَسْتَبِقُونَ** glorify Allah **قَالُوا** they said **سُبْحَانَ رَبِّنَا** glory to our Lord **إِنَّا** been wrong-doers **ظَالِمِينَ** we have **كُنَّا** verily

21. Then they called out one to another as soon as the morning broke. 22. Saying: "Go to your tilth in the morning, if you would pluck the fruits." 23. So they departed, conversing in secret low tones (saying): 24. "No *Miskîn* (poor man) shall enter upon you into it today." 25. And they went in the morning with strong intention, thinking that they have power (to prevent the poor taking anything of the fruits therefrom). 26. But when they saw the (garden), they said: "Verily, we have gone astray." 27. (Then they said): "Nay! Indeed we are deprived of (the fruits)!" 28. The best among them said: "Did I not tell you, why say you not: *In shâ' Allâh* (If Allâh wills)." 29. They said: "Glory to Our Lord! Verily, we have been *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers)."

فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَىٰ بَعْضٍ يَتْلُونَ **قَالُوا** يَوَيْلًا **إِنَّا** كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ **عَسَىٰ رَبَّنَا** أَنْ يُؤَدِّلَنَا خَيْرًا مِنْهَا **إِنَّا** إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا رَاغِبُونَ **كَذَٰلِكَ الْعَذَابُ وَلَئِنَّ آخِرَهُ أَكْبَرُ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ** **إِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ** عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ جَنَّتِ النَّعِيمِ **أَفَنَجْعَلُ السَّالِفِينَ** كَالْءَاخِرِينَ **مَا لَكُمْ** كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ **أَمْ لَكُمْ** كِتَابٌ فِيهِ تَدْرُسُونَ

فَأَقْبَلَ some **بَعْضُهُمْ** so they turned **عَلَىٰ** to **بَعْضٍ** others **يَتْلُونَ** we were **كُنَّا** verily **إِنَّا** woe to us **يَوَيْلًا** they said **قَالُوا** blaming that **أَنْ** our Lord **رَبَّنَا** we hope (maybe) **عَسَىٰ** transgressors **ظَالِمِينَ** than this **مِنْهَا** a better (garden) **خَيْرًا** He give us in exchange **يُؤَدِّلَنَا** such is **كَذَٰلِكَ** we turn **رَبَّنَا** our Lord **رَاغِبُونَ** truly **إِنَّا** the **آخِرَهُ** and truly the punishment of **وَلَئِنَّ** the punishment

Hereafter أَكْبَرُ is greater لَوْ if كَانُوا they يَتَكَبَّرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ but knew إِنَّ are لِلْمُتَّقِينَ verily for the pious عِنْدَ with رَبِّهِمْ their Lord جَنَّاتٍ the gardens of النَّعِيمِ ﴿٣٢﴾ delight أَنْتَجِلُ shall We then treat الْمُتَّبِعِينَ the Muslims كَالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ like the criminals مَا لَكُمْ what is the matter with you كَيْفَ how تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ do you judge أَمْ or لَكُمْ have you كِتَابٌ a Book فِيهِ through which تَدْرُسُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ you learn

30. Then they turned one against another, blaming. 31. They said: "Woe to us! Verily, we were *Tâghûn* (transgressors and disobedient) 32. We hope that our Lord will give us in exchange a better (garden) than this. Truly, we turn to our Lord (wishing for good that He may forgive our sins and reward us in the Hereafter). 33. Such is the punishment (in this life), but truly, the punishment of the Hereafter is greater if they but knew. 34. Verily, for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious and righteous persons. See V.2:2) are Gardens of Delight (Paradise) with their Lord. 35. Shall We then treat the Muslims (believers of Islamic Monotheism, doers of righteous deeds) like the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, polytheists and disbelievers)? 36. What is the matter with you? How judge you? 37. Or have you a Book wherein you learn,

إِنَّ لَكُمْ فِي مَا نَخْتَارُ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَمْ لَكُمْ آيَاتُنَا بِلَعْنَةٍ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْفَيْصَةِ إِنَّ لَكُمْ لِمَا تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ سَأَلَهُمْ أَتُبْتُم بِذَلِكَ رَبِّكُمْ ﴿٤٠﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ شُرَكَاءُ فَلْيَأْتُوا بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ إِنْ كَانُوا صَادِقِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ يَوْمَ يَكْشَفُ عَنْ سَاقٍ وَيُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى السُّجُودِ فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

that لَكُمْ you shall have فِيهِ in it لَكُمْ all that نَخْتَارُ ﴿٣٨﴾ you choose أَمْ or لَكُمْ have you آيَاتُنَا oaths عَلَيْنَا from us بِلَعْنَةٍ reaching إِلَى to يَوْمِ the Day of الْفَيْصَةِ the Resurrection إِنَّ that لَكُمْ yours will be لَكُمْ what تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ you judge سَأَلَهُمْ ask them أَتُبْتُم of which رَبِّكُمْ ﴿٤٠﴾ will vouch أَمْ or لَهُمْ they have شُرَكَاءُ they have فَلْيَأْتُوا partners then let them bring بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ their partners إِنْ if كَانُوا they are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ truthful يَوْمَ the Day which يَكْشَفُ (remember) and they shall be uncovered عَنْ shall be سَاقٍ the shin وَيُدْعَوْنَ and they shall be called إِلَى to السُّجُودِ prostrate فَلَا shall not يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ they be able to do so

38. That you shall therein have all that you choose? 39. Or have you oaths from Us, reaching to the Day of Resurrection, that yours will be what you judge?

40. Ask them, which of them will stand surety for that! 41. Or have they "partners"? Then let them bring their "partners" if they are truthful! 42. (Remember) the Day when the Shin shall be laid bare (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) and they shall be called to prostrate themselves (to Allâh), but they (hypocrites) shall not be able to do so.

خَشِيَّةٌ أَبْصَرُهُمْ تَرَهِفُهُمْ ذَلَّةٌ وَقَدْ كَانُوا يُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى السُّجُودِ وَهُمْ سَالِمُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَذَرْنِي وَمَنْ يُكَذِّبُ هَذَا الْحَدِيثَ سَنَسْتَدْرِجُهُمْ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَأُمْلِي لَهُمْ إِنَّ كَيِّدِي مَتِينٌ ﴿١٩﴾ أَمْ تَسْأَلُهُمْ أَجْرًا فَهُمْ مِنْ مَغْرَمٍ مُثْقَلُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

خَشِيَّةٌ will cover them تَرَهِفُهُمْ their eyes أَبْصَرُهُمْ will be cast down ذَلَّةٌ humiliation يُدْعَوْنَ they used to كَانُوا and verily وَهُمْ healthy and secure سَالِمُونَ and they were السُّجُودِ to prostrate فَذَرْنِي to this يَكْذِبُ denies and whoever وَمَنْ then leave Me alone الْحَدِيثَ We shall punish them gradually سَنَسْتَدْرِجُهُمْ speech (Quran) مِنْ حَيْثُ from where لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ they perceive وَأُمْلِي I My Plan كَيِّدِي verily إِنَّ to them لَهُمْ will grant a respite أَمْ is strong or is it that تَسْأَلُهُمْ you ask them أَجْرًا a wage فَهُمْ so they مِنْ debt مُثْقَلُونَ are heavily burdened

43. Their eyes will be cast down and ignominy will cover them; they used to be called to prostrate themselves (offer prayers), while they were healthy and good (in the life of the world, but they did not). 44. Then leave Me Alone with such as belie this Qur'ân. We shall punish them gradually from directions they perceive not. 45. And I will grant them a respite. Verily, My Plan is strong. 46. Or is it that you (O Muhammad ﷺ) ask them a wage, so that they are heavily burdened with debt?

أَمْ عِنْدَهُمُ الْغَيْبُ فَهُمْ يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَاصْبِرْ لِحُكْمِ رَبِّكَ وَلَا تَكُنْ كَصَالِحِ الْقَوْمِ إِذْ نَادَىٰ وَهُوَ مَكْظُومٌ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَن نَّذَرَكُمُ يَمْعَةً مِّنْ رَبِّهِ لَتُبْدِلَ بِالْعَرَاءِ وَهُوَ مَذْمُومٌ ﴿١٩﴾ فَاجْنِبْهُ رَّبُّهُ فَعَمَلُهُ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَإِنْ يَكَادُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَيُزْلِقُونَكَ بِأَبْصَرِهِمْ لَنْ نَّسْمِعَهُمُ الْذِّكْرَ وَيَقُولُونَ إِنَّهُمْ لَمَجْنُونٌ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾

أَمْ or that عِنْدَهُمُ the unseen الْغَيْبُ is with them فَهُمْ so they يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَاصْبِرْ can wait with patience لِحُكْمِ for رَبِّكَ the Decision of وَلَا and not تَكُنْ like كَصَالِحِ

the calamity ۞ **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** and Ad people **وَعَادُ** Thamud **ثَمُودُ** denied **كَانُوا** they were destroyed **فَأَمْلِكُوا** Thamud **ثَمُودُ** as for **وَأَمَّا** they were destroyed **فَأَمْلِكُوا** Ad **وَعَادُ** and as for **وَأَمَّا** by the awful cry **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** violent **وَبِالْقَارِعَةِ** a furious **صَرْصَرٍ** by wind **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** destroyed **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** nights **لَيْلٍ** for seven **سَبْعَ** on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** which Allah imposed **وَتَمْنِيَةً** so that you **تَرَى** in succession **خُسُوفًا** days **وَأَيَّامٍ** and eight **وَتَمْنِيَةً** lying overthrown **كَانَتْهُمْ** in it **فِيهَا** the people **الْقَوْمَ** could see **كَاوِيَةً** hollow **كَاوِيَةً** date-palms **تَخْلُ** trunks of **أَعْجَازُ** as if they were

Sûrat Al-Hâqqah (The Inevitable) LXIX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. The Inevitable (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)! 2. What is the Inevitable? 3. And what will make you know what the Inevitable is? 4. Thamûd and 'Âd people denied the *Qâri'ah* (the striking Hour of Judgement)! 5. As for Thamûd, they were destroyed by the awful cry! 6. And as for 'Âd, they were destroyed by a furious violent wind! 7. Which Allâh imposed on them for seven nights and eight days in succession, so that you could see men lying overthrown (destroyed), as if they were hollow trunks of date palms!

فَهَلْ تَرَى لَهُمْ مِنْ بَاقِيَةٍ ۝ وَجَاءَ فِرْعَوْنُ وَمَنْ قَبْلَهُ وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتُ ۝ بِالْخَاطِئَةِ ۝ فَعَصَوْا رَسُولَ رَبِّهِمْ فَأَخَذَهُمْ أَخَذَةً رَابِيَةً ۝ إِنَّا لَنَّا طَعْنَا أَلَمَاءَ حَمَلْنٰكُمْ فِي النَّارِ ۝ لِنَجْعَلَهَا لَكُمْ تَذْكِرَةً وَتَعِبَتْ أُذُنٌ غَرِيۢةً ۝ فَإِذَا نُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ نَفْخَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ ۝ وَحُمِلَتِ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ فَدُكَّتَا دَكَّةً وَاحِدَةً ۝

remnants ۞ **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** any **مِنْ** of them **لَهُمْ** you see **تَرَى** so do **فَهَلْ** before him **قَبْلَهُ** and those **وَمَنْ** Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنُ** and brought **وَجَاءَ** and the cities **وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتُ** **بِالْخَاطِئَةِ** and they disobeyed **فَعَصَوْا** sin **وَعَصَوْا** and they disobeyed **رَسُولَ** and they disobeyed **رَسُولَ** so He seized them **فَأَخَذَهُمْ** their Lord's **رَبِّهِمْ** Messenger **رَبِّهِمْ** rose beyond **طَعْنَا** when **لَنَا** verily we **إِنَّا** a strong **رَابِيَةً** a seizing **رَابِيَةً** the **أَلَمَاءَ** limits **حَمَلْنٰكُمْ** the water **فِي** We carried you **لِنَجْعَلَهَا** floating **لِنَجْعَلَهَا** for you **لَكُمْ** that We might make it **تَذْكِرَةً**

١٥ an ear اُذُن and may understand it وَتَبَيَّنَا remembrance
the Trumpet الصُّور in فِي will be blown فُتِح then when فَإِنَّا a keen
and shall be removed (from وَجِلَتْ one ١٦ with blowing نَفْحَةً
and the mountains وَلِلْبَإِثْ the earth الْأَرْضُ their places)
with a single وَحْدَةً ١٧ crushing كَسَّ crushed

8. Do you see any remnants of them? 9. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and those before him, and the cities overthrown [the towns of the people of [Lût (Lot)] committed sin. 10. And they disobeyed their Lord's Messenger, so He seized them with a strong punishment. 11. Verily, when the water rose beyond its limits [Nûh's (Noah) Flood], We carried you (mankind) in the floating [ship that was constructed by Nûh (Noah)]. 12. That We might make it (Noah's ship) an admonition for you and that it might be retained by the retaining ears. 13. Then when the Trumpet will be blown with one blowing (the first one). 14. And the earth and the mountains shall be removed from their places, and crushed with a single crushing.

فَيَوْمَئِذٍ وَقَعَتِ الْوَاقِعَةُ ١٥ وَانْشَقَّتِ السَّمَاءُ فِيهِ يَوْمَئِذٍ وَاهِبَةٌ ١٦ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ عَلَىٰ أَزْجَائِهَا وَيَحْمِلُ عَرْشَ رَبِّكَ فَوْقَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ ثَمْبِينَ ١٧ يَوْمَئِذٍ تُعْرَضُونَ لَا تَخْفَىٰ مِنْكُمْ خَافِيَةٌ ١٨ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَىٰ كِتَابَهُ بِسَمِيحَةٍ ١٩ فَيَقُولُ هَؤُلَاءِ مِمَّا قُرِئُوا كِتَابِي ٢٠ إِنِّي ظَنَنْتُ أَنِّي مُلْكٌ حَسْبَاءُ ٢١ فَهُوَ فِي عِيشَةٍ رَاضِيَةٍ ٢٢ فِي جَنَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ ٢٣ قُطِرَتْهَا دَائِبَةٌ ٢٤

the (great) الْوَاقِعَةُ ١٥ shall befall وَقَعَتِ then on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ so it وَانْشَقَّتِ the heaven السَّمَاءُ and will split asunder فِيهِ event and the الْمَلَائِكَةُ it will be frail and torn up وَاهِبَةٌ ١٦ on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ the عَرْشُ and will bear وَيَحْمِلُ its sides أَزْجَائِهَا will be on angels
ثَمْبِينَ ١٧ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ above them فَوْقَهُمْ your Lord رَبِّكَ Throne of shall you be brought to تُعْرَضُونَ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ eight angels a خَافِيَةٌ ١٨ of you مِنْكُمْ will be hidden تَخْفَىٰ not judgment لَا judgement his كِتَابَهُ will be given أَوْفَىٰ him who مَنْ then as for فَأَمَّا secret read قُرِئُوا take هَؤُلَاءِ will say يَقُولُ in his right hand بِسَمِيحَةٍ record كِتَابِي ٢٠ that I أَنِّي did believe ظَنَنْتُ surely I إِنِّي my record كِتَابِي ٢١ shall meet حَسْبَاءُ ٢٢ in فِي so he shall be فَهُوَ my account عِيشَةٍ ٢٣

a lofty ١١ Paradise ١٢ in ١٣ well-pleasing ١٤ life
will be low and near ١٥ the fruits in bunches whereof ١٦
at hand

15. Then on that Day shall the (Great) Event befall. 16. And the heaven will be rent asunder, for that Day it (the heaven) will be frail and torn up. 17. And the angels will be on its sides, and eight angels will, that Day, bear the Throne of your Lord above them. 18. That Day shall you be brought to Judgement, not a secret of you will be hidden. 19. Then as for him who will be given his Record in his right hand will say: "Here! read my Record! 20. "Surely, I did believe that I shall meet my Account!" 21. So, he shall be in a life, well-pleasing. 22. In a lofty Paradise, 23. The fruits in bunches whereof will be low and near at hand.

كُلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا هَنِيئًا بِمَا أَسْلَفْتُمْ فِي الْأَيَّامِ الْخَالِيَةِ ١١ وَأَمَّا مَنْ أُوْقِيَ كِتَابَهُ بِشِمَالِهِ فَيَقُولُ يَلَيْتَنِي لَرَأَيْتُ كِتَابِيَةَ ١٢ وَلَرَأَيْتُ مَا جَسِيئَةً ١٣ يَلَيَّتَهَا كَانَتْ الْقَاضِيَةَ ١٤ مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنِّي مَالِيهِ ١٥ هَلَكَ عَنِّي سُلْطَانِيَّةٌ ١٦ خُذُوهُ فَغُلُّوهُ ١٧ ثُمَّ الْجَحِيمَ صَلُّوهُ ١٨ ثُمَّ فِي سِلْسِلَةٍ ذَرْعُهَا سَبْعُونَ ذِرَاعًا فَاسْلُكُوهُ ١٩ إِنَّهُ كَانَ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ الْعَظِيمِ ٢٠

كُلُوا eat and drink ١١ هَنِيئًا at ease ١٢ for that which ١٣ أَسْلَفْتُمْ you have sent on before you ١٤ in ١٥ الْأَيَّامِ days ١٦ الْخَالِيَةِ past ١٧ وَأَمَّا ١٨ وَآيَةُ ١٩ كِتَابَهُ will be given ٢٠ بِشِمَالِهِ his record ٢١ فَيَقُولُ I wish ٢٢ يَلَيْتَنِي I had been ٢٣ لَرَأَيْتُ not ٢٤ كِتَابِيَةَ given ٢٥ وَآيَةُ ٢٦ مَا I had known ٢٧ وَأَمَّا ٢٨ وَآيَةُ ٢٩ كِتَابِيَةَ my record ٣٠ يَلَيَّتَهَا If only it ٣١ كَانَتْ my account ٣٢ الْقَاضِيَةَ what is ٣٣ مَا my end ٣٤ أَغْنَىٰ not ٣٥ عَنِّي has availed ٣٦ مَالِيهِ me ٣٧ هَلَكَ my power and ٣٨ سُلْطَانِيَّةٌ from me ٣٩ خُذُوهُ seize him ٤٠ فَغُلُّوهُ and fetter him ٤١ ثُمَّ الْجَحِيمَ then ٤٢ اِسْلُكُوهُ a chain ٤٣ سِلْسِلَةٍ in ٤٤ ذَرْعُهَا then ٤٥ سَبْعُونَ burn him ٤٦ ذِرَاعًا the blazing Fire ٤٧ فَاسْلُكُوهُ whereof the length ٤٨ سَبْعُونَ is seventy ٤٩ ذَرْعًا cubits ٥٠ إِنَّهُ fasten him ٥١ كَانَتْ verily he ٥٢ لَا used to ٥٣ يُؤْمِنُ believe ٥٤ بِاللَّهِ in ٥٥ الْعَظِيمِ the Most Great ٥٦

24. Eat and drink at ease for that which you have sent on before you in days past!
25. But as for him who will be given his Record in his left hand, will say: "I wish

that I had not been given my Record! 26. "And that I had never known how my Account is! 27. "Would that it had been my end (death)! 28. "My wealth has not availed me; 29. "My power (and arguments to defend myself) have gone from me!" 30. (It will be said): "Seize him and fetter him; 31. Then throw him in the blazing Fire. 32. "Then fasten him with a chain whereof the length is seventy cubits!" 33. Verily, he used not to believe in Allâh, the Most Great,

وَلَا يَحْضُ عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمُسْكِينِ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَيْسَ لَهُ الْيَوْمَ هَهُنَا حِمِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَلَا طَعَامٌ إِلَّا مِنْ غَنِينٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ لَا يَأْكُلُهُ إِلَّا الْخَاطِئُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ بِمَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَمَا لَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّمَا لَقَوْلُ رَسُولٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَمَا هُوَ بِقَوْلِ شَاعِرٍ قَلِيلًا مَّا تُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَا بِقَوْلِ كَاهِنٍ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَذْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ نَزِيلٌ مِنْ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَلَوْ نَقُولَ عَلَيْنَا بَعْضُ الْأَقَاوِيلِ ﴿٣٦﴾ لَأَخَذْنَا مِنْهُ بِالْيَمِينِ ﴿٣٧﴾ ثُمَّ لَقَطَعْنَا مِنْهُ الْوَتِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ فَمَا يَنْكُرُ مِنْ أَحَدٍ عَنْهُ حَاجِيزٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لِلذِّكْرِ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَعْلَمُ أَنَّ مِنْكُمْ مُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لَحَسْرَةٌ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لَحَقُّ الْيَقِينِ ﴿٤٣﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٤٤﴾

وَلَا يَحْضُ and not he urged عَلَى the feeding of طَعَامِ the feeding of الْمُسْكِينِ the poor
فَلَيْسَ the poor so not لَهُ here هَهُنَا this Day الْيَوْمَ has he لَا any food غَنِينٍ except the
طَعَامٌ nor friend وَلَا washing of wounds يَأْكُلُهُ none إِلَّا will eat it الْخَاطِئُونَ except
فَلَا the sinners أَقِيمُ I swear بِمَا by whatsoever تُبْصِرُونَ by whatsoever
وَمَا you see لَا and by whatsoever تُبْصِرُونَ not you see إِنَّمَا
an honored رَسُولٍ Messenger الْكَرِيمِ the word of لَقَوْلُ verily this is
وَمَا and not هُوَ it is بِقَوْلِ the word of شَاعِرٍ a poet قَلِيلًا a little is مَّا
تُؤْمِنُونَ that you believe وَلَا nor is it بِقَوْلِ the word of كَاهِنٍ
قَلِيلًا a sooth sayer تَذْكُرُونَ that little is مَّا you remember نَزِيلٌ
the Lord of الْعَالَمِينَ رَبِّ from this is the revelation sent down
وَلَوْ the worlds نَقُولَ and if عَلَيْنَا he forged بَعْضُ concerning Us
We surely should have seized الْأَقَاوِيلِ false sayings لَأَخَذْنَا some
مِنْهُ certainly We لَقَطَعْنَا and then ثُمَّ by his right hand بِالْيَمِينِ him
وَتِينَ would cut مِنْهُ from him الْوَتِينَ the life artery فَمَا and not
could withhold حَاجِيزٌ from him عَنْهُ one of you مِنْ أَيِّ
وَلَقَدْ (Quran) وَإِنَّهُ and verily this لِلذِّكْرِ is a Reminder لِلْمُتَّقِينَ for the
there are some مِنْكُمْ that نَعْلَمُ know أَنَّ and verily We وَإِنَّا pious

will be an **لَحَرَةً** and indeed it **وَإِنَّ** deny **مُكَذِّبِينَ** among you that
 anguish **عَلَى** and verily it is **وَإِنَّ** the disbelievers **الْكَافِرِينَ** for
 the **أَتَمِّ** so glorify **فَسَبِّحْ** with certainty **أَلَيْسَ** an absolute truth
 the Most Great **الْعَظِيمِ** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** Name of

34. And urged not on the feeding of *Al-Miskîn* (the poor). 35. So, no friend has he here this Day, 36. Nor any food except filth from the washing of wounds. 37. None will eat it except the *Khâti'ûn* (sinners, disbelievers, polytheists). 38. So, I swear by whatsoever you see, 39. And by whatsoever you see not, 40. That this is verily, the word of an honoured Messenger [i.e. Jibril (Gabriel) or Muhammad ﷺ which he has brought from Allâh]. 41. It is not the word of a poet, little is that you believe! 42. Nor is it the word of a soothsayer (or a foreteller), little is that you remember! 43. This is the Revelation sent down from the Lord of the '*Âlamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 44. And if he (Muhammad ﷺ) had forged a false saying concerning Us (Allâh ﷻ), 45. We surely would have seized him by his right hand (or with power and might), 46. And then We certainly would have cut off his life artery (aorta), 47. And none of you could have withheld Us from (punishing) him. 48. And verily, this (Qur'ân) is a Reminder for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 49. And verily, We know that there are some among you that belie (this Qur'ân). [*Tafsir At-Tabarî*] 50. And indeed it (this Qur'ân) will be an anguish for the disbelievers (on the Day of Resurrection). 51. And verily, it (this Qur'ân) is an absolute truth with certainty. 52. So, glorify the Name of your Lord, the Most Great.

سُورَةُ الْمَعَارِجِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَأَلَ سَائِلٌ بِعَذَابٍ وَاقِعٍ ① لِّلْكَافِرِينَ لَّئْسَ لَهُمْ دَافِعٌ ② مِّنْ أَفْذَى الْمَعَارِجِ ③ تَصْعَقُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَالرُّوحُ
 إِلَيْهِ فِي يَوْمٍ كَانَ مِقْدَارُهُ خَمْسِينَ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ ④ فَأَصْبَرَ صَبْرًا جَبِيلًا ⑤ إِنَّهُمْ يَرَوْنَهُ بَعِيدًا ⑥ وَرَأَتْهُ قَرِيبًا ⑦ يَوْمَ
 تَكُونُ السَّمَاءُ كَالْهَلِّ ⑧ وَتَكُونُ الْجِبَالُ كَالْعِهْنِ ⑨ وَلَا يَنْتَلِ حِمِيمٌ حِمِيمًا ⑩ يُصْرَوْنَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ أَلْجَأُ الْمَجْرِمِ لَوْ يَفْتَدِي مِنْ
 عَذَابٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ بِبَنِيهِ ⑪

سَأَلَ asked سَائِلٌ a questioner بِعَذَابٍ concerning a torment وَاقِعٍ ①
 for it لَّسَ none لَّئْسَ upon the disbelievers لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ② about to befall
 دَافِعٌ ③ can avert مِّنْ from أَفْذَى Allah ﷻ ذَى the Lord of الْمَعَارِجِ ④

and الرَّوحُ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ ascend تَصْعَدُ the ways of ascent
 the spirit إِلَهِهِ to Him in يَوْمَ a Day كَانَ is مِقْدَارُهُ
 so years فَاصْبِرْ ١٠ thousand أَلْفَ fifty خَمْسِينَ measure whereof
 verily they إِنَّهُمْ with a good حِيلًا ١١ patience صَبْرًا be patient
 the Day يَوْمَ near قَرِيبًا ١٢ but We see it وَنَرَاهُ afar off بَعِيدًا ١٣ see it
 وَتَكُونُ like melted lead كَالْمُهْلِ ١٤ the sky السَّمَاءُ will be
 وَلَا like flakes of wool كَالْعِهْنِ ١٥ the mountains الْجِبَالُ and will be
 of a friend حِمِيمًا ١٦ a friend حَمِيمٌ will ask يَسْتَلِ and not
 would desire يَوْسُفُ though they shall be made to see one another
 عَذَابٍ from مَنْ he ransom himself يَفْتَدِي if تَوَّ the criminal الْمُجْرِمُ
 by his children يَبْنِيهِ ١٧ that Day يَوْمَ the punishment of

Sûrat Al-Ma'ârij (The Ways of Ascent) LXX

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. A questioner asked concerning a torment about to befall 2. Upon the disbelievers, which none can avert, 3. From Allâh, the Lord of the ways of ascent. 4. The angels and the *Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] ascend to Him in a Day the measure whereof is fifty thousand years. 5. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ), with a good patience. 6. Verily, they see it (the torment) afar off. 7. But We see it (quite) near. 8. The Day that the sky will be like the boiling filth of oil (or molten copper or silver or lead). 9. And the mountains will be like flakes of wool. 10. And no friend will ask a friend (about his condition), 11. Though they shall be made to see one another [(i.e. on the Day of Resurrection), there will be none but see his father, children and relatives, but he will neither speak to them nor will ask them for any help]. The *Mujrim*, (criminal, sinner, disbeliever) would desire to ransom himself from the punishment of that Day by his children.

وَصَحْبَتِهِ وَأَخِيهِ ١١ وَفَصْلَتِهِ الَّتِي تُتَوَدَّى ١٢ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ يُنْجِيهِ ١٣ كَلَّا إِنَّمَا لَطْفِي ١٤ نَزَّاعَةً لِّلشَّوَى ١٥
 تَدْعُوا مَنْ أَدْبَرَ وَتَوَلَّى ١٦ وَجَمَعَ فَأَوْعَى ١٧ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ خُلِقَ هَلُوعًا ١٨ إِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ جَزُوعًا ١٩ وَإِذَا مَسَّهُ الْخَيْرُ
 مَنُوعًا ٢٠ إِلَّا الْمُصَلِّينَ ٢١

and his wife وَصَاحِبَتِهِ and his brother وَأَخِيهِ and his brother and his wife
in فِي and whoever وَمَنْ sheltered him قَتَلَهُ who كَتَمَهُ kindred
الْأَرْضِ the earth جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ all ثُمَّ so then بُنِجِهِ ١١ it might save him
نَزَاعَةُ the Fire of Hell لَقَى ١٢ verily it will be إِنَّمَا but no means
(all) such as مَنْ calling تَتَوَلَّى the head skin لِلشَّوَى ١٣ taking away
and وَجَعَ and turn away their faces وَتَوَلَّى ١٤ turn their backs
مَنْ man الْإِنْسَانَ ١٥ and hide it وَأَوَّعَى ١٦ collect (wealth)
touches him مَسَّهُ when إِنَّا very impatient هَلُوعًا ١٧ was created
أَلْتَرُّ ١٨ touches him مَسَّهُ and when وَإِنَّا distressed جَرُوعًا ١٩ evil
those devoted to Salat الْمُصَلِّينَ ٢٠ except إِلَّا stingy مَنُوعًا ٢١ good

12. And his wife and his brother, 13. And his kindred who sheltered him, 14. And all that are in the earth, so that it might save him. 15. By no means! Verily, it will be the fire of Hell, 16. Taking away (burning completely) the head skin! 17. Calling (all) such as turn their backs and turn away their faces (from Faith) [picking and swallowing them up from that great gathering of mankind on the Day of Resurrection just as a bird picks up a food grain from the earth with its beak and swallows it up] (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*) 18. And collect (wealth) and hide it (from spending it in the Cause of Allâh). 19. Verily, man (disbeliever) was created very impatient; 20. Irritable (discontented) when evil touches him; 21. And niggardly when good touches him. 22. Except those who are devoted to *Salât* (prayers).

الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَلَى صَلَاتِهِمْ دَائِمُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَالَّذِينَ فِي أَمْوَالِهِمْ حَقٌّ مِّمَّا لِلنَّاسِ مِنَ الْغُلَامِ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُصَدِّقُونَ بَيْرُومَ
الَّذِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِ رَبِّهِمْ مُشْفِقُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ إِنَّ عَذَابَ رَبِّهِمْ غَيْرُ مَأْمُونٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِفُرُوجِهِمْ حَافِظُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ إِلَّا عَلَى
أَزْوَاجِهِمْ أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ فَإِنَّهُمْ غَيْرُ مَلُومِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَمَنْ أَتَى عَلَىٰ ذَٰلِكَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْعَادُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

الَّذِينَ هُمْ those عَلَى in صَلَاتِهِمْ their Salat دَائِمُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ remain
 is constant وَالَّذِينَ constant فِي in أَمْوَالِهِمْ their wealth حَتَّى حتى
 a right مَعْلُومٌ ﴿١٤﴾ a known لِسَائِلِ the beggar who asks وَالْمَحْرُومِ ﴿١٥﴾
 and for the deprived (who has lost his property and wealth) وَالَّذِينَ
 and those who يُصْذِقُونَ believe يَوْمَ the Day of الَّذِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ in
 and those وَالَّذِينَ Recompense هُمْ and who مِنْ of عَذَابِ the torment of

رَبِّهِمْ the torment of عَذَابٍ verily إِنَّ fear ۞ شَفِيقُونَ their Lord
 can feel secure ۞ مَأْمُونٍ is that before which none عِزُّ their Lord
 وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمُ who لِفُرُوجِهِمْ their chastity حَافِظُونَ ۞ guard إِلَّا
 possess مَلَكَتْ what مَا or أَوْ their wives أَرْوَاجِهِمْ with عَلَى except
 to be ۞ مَلُومِينَ not عِزُّ so they are فَايَمَّنَ their right hands
 أَيْمَنُتُهُمْ ۞ but whoever فَمَنْ blamed
 transgressors ۞ الْكَادِبُونَ who are هُمُ then it is those

23. Those who remain constant in their *Salât* (prayers); 24. And those in whose wealth there is a recognised right 25. For the beggar who asks, and for the unlucky who has lost his property and wealth (and his means of living has been straitened). 26. And those who believe in the Day of Recompense. 27. And those who fear the torment of their Lord. 28. Verily, the torment of their Lord is that before which none can feel secure. 29. And those who guard their chastity (i.e. private parts from illegal sexual acts). 30. Except from their wives or (the women slaves) whom their right hands possess — for (then) they are not blameworthy. 31. But whosoever seeks beyond that, then it is those who are trespassers.

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِأَمْتِنَتِهِمْ وَعَهْدِهِمْ رَاعُونَ ۞ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ بِشَهَادَتِهِمْ قَائِمُونَ ۞ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَلَى صَلَاتِهِمْ يُحَافِظُونَ ۞ أُولَئِكَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ مُّكْرَمُونَ ۞ قَالِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قَبْلَكَ مُهْطِعِينَ ۞ عَنِ الْيَمِينِ وَعَنِ الشِّمَالِ عِزِينَ ۞ أَتَطْمَعُ كُلُّ امْرِئٍ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ يُدْخَلَ جَنَّةً نَّعِيمٍ ۞

وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who لِأَمْتِنَتِهِمْ to their trusts وَعَهْدِهِمْ and their
 in رَاعُونَ ۞ they keep ۞ وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who بِشَهَادَتِهِمْ in
 قَائِمُونَ ۞ stand firm ۞ وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who عَلَى
 shall be فِي such أُولَئِكَ guard well ۞ يُحَافِظُونَ ۞ their Salat صَلَاتِهِمْ over
 so what is the matter قَالِ honored ۞ مُّكْرَمُونَ ۞ the Gardens جَنَّاتٍ in
 that الَّذِينَ ۞ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve قَبْلَكَ from you مُهْطِعِينَ ۞ that
 the الَّذِينَ ۞ they hasten to listen عَنِ الْيَمِينِ on the right وَعَنِ الشِّمَالِ and on
 left عِزِينَ ۞ (sitting) in groups ۞ أَتَطْمَعُ كُلُّ every امْرِئٍ
 the Paradise of جَنَّةً be entered يُدْخَلَ to أَنْ of them مِنْهُمْ man
 delight ۞ نَّعِيمٍ

32. And those who keep their trusts and covenants. 33. And those who stand firm in their testimonies. 34. And those who guard their *Salât* (prayers) well. 35. Such shall dwell in the Gardens (i.e. Paradise), honoured. 36. So, what is the matter with those who disbelieve that they hasten to listen to you [(O Muhammad ﷺ) in order to belie you and to mock at you, and at Allâh's Book (this Qur'ân)]. 37. (Sitting) in groups on the right and on the left (of you, O Muhammad ﷺ)? 38. Does every man of them hope to enter the Paradise of Delight?

كَلَّا إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاهُمْ مِمَّا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ رَبِّ الشَّرْقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ إِنَّا لَقَدِيرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ عَلَى أَنْ تُبَدِّلَ خَيْرًا مِنْهُمْ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَسْبُوقِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ فَذَرُّهُمْ يُخَوْضُوا وَيَلْعَبُوا حَتَّى يُلَاقُوا يَوْمَهُمُ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ يَوْمَ يُخْرِجُونَ مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ رِجَالًا كَانَتْهُمْ إِلَى نَفْسٍ يُوفُضُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ خَشِيعَةً أَبْصَرُهُمْ تَرَهِقُهُمْ ذُلُّ ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾

كَلَّا إِنَّا but nay خَلَقْنَاهُمْ verily We have created them مِمَّا by the رَبِّ I swear أَقِيمُ so لَا they know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ that which and sunset in the الْمَغْرِبِ all points of sunrise in the east الشَّرْقِ Lord of تُبَدِّلُ that أَنْ to are Able لَقَدِيرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ that surely We إِنَّا the West خَيْرًا We replace (them) by better مِنْهُمْ than them وَمَا and not نَحْنُ to يُخَوْضُوا so leave them فَذَرُّهُمْ are to be outrun بِمَسْبُوقِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ We they meet يُلَاقُوا until حَتَّى and play about وَيَلْعَبُوا plunge in vain talk the Day يَوْمَ they are promised يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ which الَّذِي their Day رِجَالًا the graves الْأَجْدَاثِ of مِنْ they will come out يُخْرِجُونَ when كَانَتْهُمْ quickly إِلَى as if they نَفْسٍ racing يُوفُضُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ خَشِيعَةً with their eyes أَبْصَرُهُمْ lowered in fear and humility which ذُلُّ disgrace ذَلِكَ the Day الْيَوْمِ that is كَانُوا they were promised يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾

39. No, that is not like that! Verily, We have created them out of that which they know! 40. So, I swear by the Lord of all the [three hundred and sixty-five (365)] points of sunrise and sunset in the east and the west that surely, We are Able — 41. To replace them by (others) better than them; and We are not to be outrun. 42. So, leave them to plunge in vain talk and play about, until they meet their Day which they are promised — 43. The Day when they will come out of the graves quickly as racing to a goal, 44. With their eyes lowered in fear and humility, ignominy covering them (all over)! That is the Day which they were promised!

سُورَةُ نُوحٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ أَنْ أَنْذِرْ قَوْمَكَ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ قَالَ يَقَوْمِ إِنِّي لَكُمْ نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢﴾ أَنْ
 أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَأَتَّقُوهُ وَأَطِيعُوا ۖ يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ وَيُخَذِّرْكُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ۚ إِنَّ أَجَلَ اللَّهِ إِذَا جَاءَ لَا يُؤَخَّرُ لَوْ
 كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا ﴿٤﴾ فَلَمْ يَزِدْهُمْ دُعَايَ إِلَّا فِرَارًا ﴿٥﴾ وَإِنِّي كُلَّمَا دَعَوْتُهُمْ لِتَغْفِرَ
 لَهُمْ جَعَلُوا أَصْوَعَهُمْ فِي مَا ذُنِبُوا وَاسْتَفْسَحُوا يَابِئِهِمْ وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا اسْتِكْبَارًا ﴿٦﴾ ثُمَّ إِنِّي دَعَوْتُهُمْ جَهَارًا ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ إِنِّي
 أَعْلَنْتُ لَهُمْ وَأَسْرَرْتُ لَهُمْ إِسْرَارًا ﴿٨﴾ فَقُلْتُ اسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ غَفَّارًا ﴿٩﴾

إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ to Noah sent We verily We
 that أَنْ before your people warn (saying) to
 He said قَالَ a painful torment comes to them
 يَقَوْمِ O my people I am verily I am
 أَنْ a plain that أَعْبُدُوا you should worship Allah وَأَتَّقُوهُ
 He will forgive and obey me وَأَطِيعُوا dutiful to Him
 of you your sins وَيُخَذِّرْكُمْ and respite you إِلَىٰ to أَجَلٍ
 an appointed term مُّسَمًّى إِنَّ the term of Allah إِذَا
 it comes لَا cannot be delayed لَوْ if كُنْتُمْ you
 but but not day and night وَلَيْلًا my people قَوْمِي have called
 increased them دُعَايَ all my calling إِلَّا but فِرَارًا to their
 flight وَإِنِّي and verily I كُلَّمَا every time دَعَوْتُهُمْ
 they put جَعَلُوا them لَهُمْ that you might forgive
 their fingers into مَذَانِهِمْ their ears وَاسْتَفْسَحُوا
 up يَابِئِهِمْ with their garments وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا and persisted
 magnified themselves اسْتِكْبَارًا in pride ثُمَّ إِنِّي verily I
 called to them جَهَارًا openly ثُمَّ إِنِّي verily I
 and I secretly appealed وَأَسْرَرْتُ to them
 I said فَقُلْتُ in private إِسْرَارًا to them
 from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord إِنَّهُ verily He
 Oft-Forgiving

Sûrat Nûh (Noah) LXXI

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Verily, We sent Nûh (Noah) to his people (saying): "Warn your people before there comes to them a painful torment." 2. He said: "O my people! Verily, I am a plain warner to you, 3. "That you should worship Allâh (Alone), be dutiful to Him, and obey me, 4. "He (Allâh) will forgive you of your sins and respite you to an appointed term. Verily, the term of Allâh when it comes, cannot be delayed, if you but know." 5. He said: "O my Lord! Verily, I have called to my people night and day (i.e. secretly and openly to accept the doctrine of Islâmic Monotheism), 6. "But all my calling added nothing but to (their) flight (from the truth). 7. "And verily, every time I called unto them that You might forgive them, they thrust their fingers into their ears, covered themselves up with their garments, and persisted (in their refusal), and magnified themselves in pride. 8. "Then verily, I called to them openly (aloud). 9. "Then verily, I proclaimed to them in public, and I have appealed to them in private. 10. "I said (to them): 'Ask forgiveness from your Lord, verily, He is Oft-Forgiving;

يُرْسِلِ السَّمَاءَ عَلَيْكُمْ مِدْرَارًا ﴿١١﴾ وَيُمْدِدْكُمْ بِأَمْوَالٍ وَيُنِينَ وَيَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ وَيَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ أَنْهَارًا ﴿١٢﴾ مَا لَكُمْ لَا تَرْجُونَ لِلَّهِ وَقَارًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَقَدْ خَلَقَكُمْ أَطْوَارًا ﴿١٤﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَوْا كَيْفَ خَلَقَ اللَّهُ سَبْعَ سَمَوَاتٍ طِبَاقًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَجَعَلَ الْقَمَرَ فِيهِنَّ نُورًا وَجَعَلَ الشَّمْسُ بَرَكًا ﴿١٦﴾ وَاللَّهُ أَنْبَتَكُمْ مِنَ الْأَرْضِ نَبَاتًا ﴿١٧﴾ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُكُمْ فِيهَا وَيُخْرِجُكُمْ إِخْرَاجًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَاللَّهُ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ الْأَرْضَ بِسَاطًا ﴿١٩﴾

يُرْسِلِ He will send السَّمَاءَ the sky (rain) عَلَيْكُمْ to you مِدْرَارًا ﴿١١﴾ and وَيُمْدِدْكُمْ abundance and بِأَمْوَالٍ in wealth وَيُنِينَ in and وَيَجْعَلْ children and جَنَّاتٍ on you لَكُمْ and bestow أَنْهَارًا ﴿١٢﴾ what is the matter with لَكُمْ rivers مَا لَكُمْ on you لَا bestow ﴿١٣﴾ you expect لَا you not تَرْجُونَ for Allah ﷻ any respect وَقَارًا ﴿١٣﴾ and surely خَلَقَكُمْ He has created you أَطْوَارًا ﴿١٤﴾ in stages أَلَمْ تَرَوْا كَيْفَ see you خَلَقَ how اللَّهُ ﷻ has created سَبْعَ the seven سَمَوَاتٍ طِبَاقًا ﴿١٥﴾ heavens and has made وَجَعَلَ one above another وَجَعَلَ ﴿١٥﴾ the moon الْقَمَرَ فِيهِنَّ نُورًا therein وَجَعَلَ a light الشَّمْسُ and made بَرَكًا ﴿١٦﴾ a lamp وَاللَّهُ ﷻ has brought you forth أَنْبَتَكُمْ and اللَّهُ ﷻ

from الْأَرْضِ the (dust of) earth بَنَّاكَ ﴿٧١﴾ as a growth ثُمَّ then يُبْدِئُ ﴿٧٢﴾ and bring you وَنُخْرِجُكُمْ into it فِيهَا He will return you the earth وَاللَّهُ for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ and Allah وَٱللَّهُ wide spread بِسَاطًا ﴿٧٣﴾

11. 'He will send rain to you in abundance, 12. 'And give you increase in wealth and children, and bestow on you gardens and bestow on you rivers.' " 13. What is the matter with you, that [you fear not Allâh (His punishment), and] you hope not for reward (from Allâh or you believe not in His Oneness). 14. While He has created you in (different) stages [i.e. first *Nutfah*, then '*Alaqah* and then *Mudghah*, see (V.23:13,14)]. 15. See you not how Allâh has created the seven heavens one above another? 16. And has made the moon a light therein, and made the sun a lamp? 17. And Allâh has brought you forth from the (dust of) earth? (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 18. Afterwards He will return you into it (the earth), and bring you forth (again on the Day of Resurrection)? 19. And Allâh has made for you the earth a wide expanse.

لَتَسْلُكُوا مِنْهَا سُبُلًا فِجَاجًا ﴿٧٤﴾ قَالَ نُوحٌ رَبِّ إِنِّهُمْ عَصَوْنِي وَاتَّبَعُوا مَنْ لَّمْ يَزِدَّهُ مَالَهُ وَوَلَدَهُ إِلَّا خَسَارًا ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمَكُرُوا مَكْرًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٧٦﴾ وَقَالُوا لَا تَذَرُنَّ آلِهَتَكُمْ وَلَا تَذَرُنَّ وَدًّا وَلَا سُوَاعًا وَلَا يَغُوثَ وَيَعُوقَ وَنَسْرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ وَقَدْ أَضَلُّوا كَثِيرًا وَلَا تَزِدِ الظَّالِمِينَ إِلَّا ضَلَالًا ﴿٧٨﴾

لَتَسْلُكُوا therein سُبُلًا (on) roads فِجَاجًا ﴿٧٤﴾ verily they my Lord رَبِّ Noah قَالَ mountain trails إِنِّهُمْ give عَصَوْنِي disobeyed me وَاتَّبَعُوا and followed مَنْ one لَّمْ not يَزِدَّهُ but وَلَدَهُ and his children وَوَلَدَهُ his wealth مَالَهُ him increase خَسَارًا ﴿٧٥﴾ loss وَمَكُرُوا and they have plotted مَكْرًا a كَبِيرًا ﴿٧٦﴾ plot you shall leave تَذَرُنَّ not لَا and they have said وَقَالُوا mighty nor تَذَرُنَّ nor وَدًّا shall you leave وَلَا your gods آلِهَتَكُمْ nor سُوَاعًا nor Suwa وَلَا Yaguth يَغُوثَ nor Yaqooq وَيَعُوقَ nor نَسْرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ nor many كَثِيرًا they have led astray أَضَلُّوا and indeed وَقَدْ Nasr the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ did increase تَزِدِ and not error

20. That you may go about therein in broad roads. 21. Nûh (Noah) said: "My Lord! They have disobeyed me, and followed one whose wealth and children give him no increase but loss. 22. "And they have plotted a mighty plot. 23. "And they have said: 'You shall not leave your gods, nor shall you leave *Wadd*, nor *Suwâ*', nor *Yaghûth*, nor *Ya'ûq* nor *Nasr*' (these are the names of their idols). 24. "And indeed they have led many astray. And (O Allâh): 'Grant no increase to the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, and disbelievers) save error.' "

مِمَّا خَطِيئَتِهِمْ أُغْرِقُوا فَأَدْخِلُوا نَارًا فَلَمْ يَجِدُوا لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَنْصَارًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَقَالَ نُوحٌ رَبِّ لَا تَذَرْنِي عَلَى الْأَرْضِ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ دِبَارًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّكَ إِنْ تَذَرَهُمْ يُضِلُّوا عِبَادَكَ وَلَا يَلِدُوا إِلَّا فَاجِرًا كَفَّارًا ﴿٢٢﴾ رَبِّ اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِمَنْ دَخَلَ بَيْتِي مُؤْمِنًا وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَلَا تَزِدِ الظَّالِمِينَ إِلَّا نَبَارًا ﴿٢٣﴾

مِمَّا خَطِيئَتِهِمْ because of their sins أُغْرِقُوا they were drowned فَأَدْخِلُوا they were made to enter نَارًا the Fire فَلَمْ they and not يَجِدُوا any help أَنْصَارًا Allah instead of مِنْ دُونِ for them لَهُمْ found on leave نَذَرُ not رَبِّ my Lord نُوحُ and Noah said وَقَالَ any the disbelievers دِبَارًا of the earth مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ they يُضِلُّوهُمْ you leave them if تَذَرَهُمْ verily you إِنَّكَ inhabitant they will beget يَلِدُوا and not your slaves عِبَادَكَ will mislead إِلَّا but فَاجِرًا wicked كَفَّارًا disbelievers رَبِّ my Lord اغْفِرْ me and my parents وَلِوَالِدَيَّ and him who دَخَلَ and enters بَيْتِي as a believer مُؤْمِنًا my home and all the مُؤْمِنِينَ and women وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ believing men grant you تَزِدِ and not وَلَا and to the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ increase destruction نَبَارًا but إِلَّا

25. Because of their sins they were drowned, then were made to enter the Fire. And they found none to help them instead of Allâh. 26. And Nûh (Noah) said: "My Lord! Leave not one of the disbelievers on the earth! 27. "If You leave them, they will mislead Your slaves, and they will beget none but wicked disbelievers. 28. "My Lord! Forgive me, and my parents, and him who enters my home as a believer, and all the believing men and women. And to the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, and disbelievers) grant You no increase but destruction!"

سُورَةُ الْحِنَّا
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أَوْحَىٰ إِلَيَّ أَنَّهُ اسْتَمَعَ نَفَرٌ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ فَقَالُوا إِنَّا سَمِعْنَا قُرْآنًا عَجَبًا ﴿١﴾ يَهْدِي إِلَى الرُّسُلِ فَآمَنَّا بِهِ وَلَنْ نُشْرِكَ بِرَبِّنَا أَحَدًا ﴿٢﴾ وَأَنَّهُ تَقَالَىٰ جَدُّ رَبِّنَا مَا اتَّخَذَ صَاحِبَةً وَلَا وَلَدًا ﴿٣﴾ وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ يَاقُولُ سَفِيهًا عَلَى اللَّهِ شَطَطًا ﴿٤﴾ وَأَنَّا ظَنَنَّا أَن لَّن نَقُولَ الْإِنسَ وَالْجِنُّ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا ﴿٥﴾ وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ رِجَالٌ مِّنَ الْإِنسِ يَعُوذُونَ بِرِجَالٍ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ فَزَادُوهُمْ رَهَقًا ﴿٦﴾ وَأَنَّهُمْ ظَنُّوا كَمَا ظَنَنْتُمْ أَن لَّن يَبْعَثَ اللَّهُ أَحَدًا ﴿٧﴾

قُلْ أُوْحِيَ إِلَيَّ أَنَّهُ to me أَنَّهُ that أَسْمَعَ that
 verily إِنَّا they said فَقَالُوا jinns of مِّنَ a group نَفَرَ listened
 a wonderful عَجَبًا Recital (a Quran) قُرْآنًا have heard سَمِعْنَا we
 and we believed فَآمَنَّا the Right path الْهُدَىٰ to إِلَٰهٍ it guides يَهْدِي
 with our Lord رَبَّنَا we shall join نَشْرَكَ and never وَلَن there in
 the majesty جَدُّ exalted be مَنَّٰ and verily وَأَنَّهُ anything أَحَدًا
 a wife صَاحِبَةً He has taken أَخَذَ neither مَا our Lord رَبَّنَا of
 the سَفِينًا say يَقُولُ used to كَانَتْ and that وَأَنَّهُ a son وَلَدًا nor
 that which was مَطْلُوعًا Allah اللَّهُ against عَلَى foolish among us
 that وَلَن that thought أَن thought ظَنَّنَا and verily we وَكُنَّا wrong and not right
 against اللَّهُ and jinns وَالْجِنُّ men وَالْإِنسُ say يَقُولُ would never
 Allah كَذِبًا a lie وَأَنَّهُ and verily كَانَ there were رِجَالٌ men مِّنَ
 with the males رِجَالٍ who took refuge يَتُودُونَ mankind الْإِنسِ among
 in رَهَقًا so they increased them فَرَادَوْهُمْ the jinns الْجِنِّ among مِّنَ
 you ظَنَنْتُمْ as كَمَا thought ظَنُّوا and they وَآثَمَ sin and arrogance
 أَحَدًا Allah اللَّهُ resurrect يَبْعَثُ will never لَّن that أَن thought
 anyone

Sûrat Al-Jinn
(The Jinn) LXXII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "It has been revealed to me that a group (from three to ten in number) of jinn listened (to this Qur'ân). They said: 'Verily, we have heard

a wonderful Recitation (this Qur'ân)! 2. 'It guides to the Right Path, and we have believed therein, and we shall never join (in worship) anything with our Lord (Allâh). 3. 'And He, exalted be the Majesty of our Lord, has taken neither a wife nor a son (or offspring or children). 4. 'And that the foolish among us [i.e. *Iblîs* (Satan) or the polytheists amongst the jinn] used to utter against Allâh that which was an enormity in falsehood. 5. 'And verily, we thought that men and jinn would not utter a lie against Allâh. 6. 'And verily, there were men among mankind who took shelter with the males among the jinn, but they (jinn) increased them (mankind) in sin and transgression. 7. 'And they thought as you thought, that Allâh will not send any Messenger (to mankind or jinn).

وَأَنَّا لَمَسْنَا السَّمَاءَ فَوَجَدْنَاهَا مُلِئَتْ حَرَسًا شَدِيدًا وَشُهَبًا ﴿٨﴾ وَأَنَّا كُنَّا نَقْعُدُ مِنْهَا مَقْعِدًا لِّلسَّمِيعِ فَمَن يَسْتَمِعِ الْآنَ يَجِدْ لَّمْ يَشْهَابًا رَّصَدًا ﴿٩﴾ وَأَنَّا لَا نَدْرِي أَشَرُّ أُرِيدَ يَمَن فِي الْأَرْضِ أَمْ أَرَادَ بِهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ رَشَدًا ﴿١٠﴾ وَأَنَّا مِنَّا الصَّالِحُونَ وَمِنَّا دُونَ ذَلِكَ كُنَّا طَرَائِقَ قِدْدًا ﴿١١﴾

وَأَنَّا لَمَسْنَا the heaven السَّمَاءَ have sought to reach and we found it مُلِئَتْ but found it حَرَسًا filled with شَدِيدًا stern وَشُهَبًا ﴿٨﴾ and flaming fires وَأَنَّا and flaming fires we sit نَقْعُدُ used to كُنَّا and verily we فَمَن to (steal) a hearing السَّمِيعِ stations there at يَسْتَمِعِ who now يَجِدْ will find لَّمْ for him شِهَابًا not and we وَأَنَّا watching in ambush رَّصَدًا ﴿٩﴾ a flaming fire وَأَنَّا is intended أُرِيدَ whether evil أَشَرُّ know نَدْرِي for those يَمَن is intended أَرَادَ or whether أَمْ earth الْأَرْضِ on. for them رَبُّهُمْ intends رَشَدًا ﴿١٠﴾ a Right Path وَأَنَّا and that وَمِنَّا among us some الصَّالِحُونَ that دُونَ and of us قِدْدًا ﴿١١﴾ on ways طَرَائِقَ we are كُنَّا that different groups

8. 'And we have sought to reach the heaven; but found it filled with stern guards and flaming fires. 9. 'And verily, we used to sit there in stations, to (steal) a hearing, but any who listens now will find a flaming fire watching him in ambush. 10. 'And we know not whether evil is intended for those on earth, or whether their Lord intends for them a Right Path.

وَأَنَّا ظَنَنَّا أَن لَّنْ نُعْجِزَ اللَّهَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَن نُّعْجِزَهُمْ هَرَبًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَأَنَّا لَمَّا سَمِعْنَا الْهُدَى ؕ آمَنَّا بِهِ ؕ فَمَن يُؤْمِنُ بِرَبِّهِ ؕ فَلَا يَخَافُ بَحْسَ وَلَا رَهَقًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَأَنَّا مِنَّا الْمُسْلِمُونَ وَمِنَّا الْقَاسِطُونَ ؕ فَمَن أَسْلَمَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ تَحَرَّوْا رَشَدًا ﴿١٤﴾ وَأَمَّا

الْقَاسِطُونَ فَكَانُوا لِجَهَنَّمَ حَطَبًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَالْوَالُوا اسْتَقَمُوا عَلَى الطَّرِيقَةِ لَأَسْقَيْنَهُمْ مَاءً عَذَقًا ﴿١٦﴾

وَأَنَّا and we طَعْنَا we think أَن that لَنْ never نُعْجِزُ and we can escape اللهُ Allah في in الأَرْضِ the earth وَكُنْ and never نُعْجِزُهُم we can escape Him هَرَبًا ﴿١٢﴾ by flight وَأَنَّا and we heard سَمِعْنَا when لَمَّا indeed we heard the Guidance الْهُدَى the Guidance أَمَّا the Guidance وَمَن believes يُؤْمِنُ and whosoever فَمَن therein believed in رَبِّهِ his Lord فَلَا so not يَخَافُ shall have fear بِخَسَا any loss وَلَا any loss of us (some are) أَلْسِلُونُ ﴿١٣﴾ and we رَأَيْنَا any oppression رَهَقًا ﴿١٣﴾ and of us (some are) أَلْقِيطُونَ unjust rebels وَمِنَّا Muslims and whosoever أَسْلَمَ has embraced Islam فَأُولَئِكَ then such غَرَرُوا the Right Path and as for أَمَّا the Right Path رَسَدًا ﴿١٤﴾ and as for أَلْقِيطُونَ firewood حَطَبًا ﴿١٤﴾ for Hell لَجَهَنَّمَ they shall be فَكَانُوا unjust rebels and if اسْتَقَمُوا they had stood upright عَلَى the الطَّرِيقَةِ on the Right Way لَأَسْقَيْنَهُمْ Right Way We should surely have bestowed on them مَاءً water عَذَقًا ﴿١٦﴾ in abundance

11. 'There are among us some that are righteous, and some the contrary; we are groups having different ways (religious sects). 12. 'And we think that we cannot escape (the punishment of) Allâh in the earth, nor can we escape Him by flight. 13. 'And indeed when we heard the Guidance (this Qur'ân), we believed therein (Islâmic Monotheism), and whosoever believes in his Lord shall have no fear, either of a decrease in the reward of his good deeds or an increase in the punishment for his sins. 14. 'And of us some are Muslims (who have submitted to Allâh, after listening to this Qur'ân), and of us some are *Al-Qâsitûn* (disbelievers — those who have deviated from the Right Path)'. And whosoever has embraced Islâm (i.e. has become a Muslim by submitting to Allâh), then such have sought the Right Path." 15. And as for the *Qâsitûn* (disbelievers who deviated from the Right Path), they shall be firewood for Hell, 16. If they (non-Muslims) had believed in Allâh, and went on the Right Way (i.e. Islâm), We would surely have bestowed on them water (rain) in abundance.

لَتَفْنِينَ فِيهِ وَمَن يُعْرِضْ عَن ذِكْرِ رَبِّهِ يَسْلُكْهُ عَذَابًا صَعَدًا ﴿١٧﴾ وَأَنَّ الْمَسْجِدَ لِلَّهِ فَلَا تَدْعُوا مَعَ اللَّهِ أَحَدًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَأَنَّا لَمَّا قَامَ عَبْدُ اللَّهِ يَدْعُوهُ كَادُوا يَكُونُونَ عَلَيْهِ لِيَدًّا ﴿١٩﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَدْعُوا رَبِّي وَلَا أَشْرِكُ بِهِ أَحَدًا ﴿٢٠﴾

and whosoever **وَمَنْ** thereby **فِيهِ** that We might try them **لَتَقْنِيَنَّهُمْ**
 his Lord **رَبِّهِ** the Reminder of **ذِكْرٍ** from **عَنْ** turns away **يُضْرِئُ**
بِسُلْكَهُ torment **عَذَابًا** He will cause him to enter in **صَعَدًا** ﴿١٧﴾
 for Allah **لِلَّهِ** the mosques are **الْمَسَاجِدَ** and that **وَأَنَّ** a severe
 anyone **أَحَدًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** along with **مَعَ** invoke **تَدْعُوا** so not
 and that **لَا** when **فَإِذَا** stood up **عَبْدٌ** the slave of **اللَّهُ** Allah **يَدْعُوهُ**
 were **يَكُونُونَ** they almost **كَأَنَّهُمْ** invoking in prayer to Him
 say **قُلْ** in a dense crowd (stifling him) **لِيَكُنَا** round him
 I only **أَدْعُوهُ** my Lord **رَبِّي** invoke **وَلَا** and none **أُشْرِكُ** I associate
 as partners **أَحَدًا** along with Him

17. That We might try them thereby. And whosoever turns away from the Reminder of his Lord (i.e. this Qur'ân, — and practise not its laws and orders), He will cause him to enter a severe torment (i.e. Hell). 18. And the mosques are for Allâh (Alone), so invoke not anyone along with Allâh. 19. And when the slave of Allâh (Muhammad ﷺ) stood up invoking Him (his Lord — Allâh) in prayer they (the jinn) just made round him a dense crowd as if sticking one over the other (in order to listen to the Prophet's recitation). 20. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I invoke only my Lord (Allâh Alone), and I associate none as partners along with Him."

قُلْ إِنِّي لَا أَمْلِكُ لَكُمْ ضَرًّا وَلَا رَشَدًا ﴿١٨﴾ **قُلْ إِنِّي لَنْ يُجِيرَنِي مِنَ اللَّهِ أَحَدٌ وَلَنْ أَجِدَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مُلْتَحَدًا** ﴿١٩﴾ **إِلَّا بَلَاغًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرِسَالَةً** **وَمَنْ يَعْصِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَإِنَّ لَهُ نَارَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدًا فِيهَا أَبَدًا** ﴿٢٠﴾ **حَتَّىٰ إِذَا رَأَوْا مَا يُوعَدُونَ فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ أَضَعَفَ نَاصِرًا وَأَقَلَّ عَدَدًا** ﴿٢١﴾

you **لَكُمْ** have power to cause **أَمْلِكُ** not **لَا** verily I **إِنِّي** say **قُلْ**
 say **قُلْ** to bring you to the Right Path **رَشَدًا** nor **وَلَا** harm **ضَرًّا**
 Allah's **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** can protect me **يُجِيرَنِي** never **لَنْ** verily I **إِنِّي**
 except in **مِنْ دُونِهِ** can I find **أَجِدَ** nor **وَلَنْ** anyone **أَحَدٌ** punishment
 Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** conveyance **بَلَاغًا** but **إِلَّا** refuge **مُلْتَحَدًا** ﴿١٩﴾
 disobeys **يَعْصِي** and whosoever **وَمَنْ** and His Messages **وَرِسَالَتِهِ**
 for him is **لَهُ** then verily **فَإِنَّ** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولُهُ** Allah
 therein **فِيهَا** they shall dwell **خَالِدِينَ** Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** the Fire of

أَبَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ forever حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا when رَأَوْا they see مَا that which
 يُوعَدُونَ they are promised فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ then they will know مَنْ it who
 أَضْعَفُ is that نَاصِرًا helpers وَأَقَلُّ and less in عَدَدًا ﴿١٣﴾
 numbers

21. Say: "It is not in my power to cause you harm, or to bring you to the Right Path."
 22. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "None can protect me from Allâh's punishment (if I were to disobey Him), nor can I find refuge except in Him. 23. "(Mine is) but conveyance (of the truth) from Allâh and His Messages (of Islâmic Monotheism), and whosoever disobeys Allâh and His Messenger, then verily, for him is the fire of Hell, he shall dwell therein forever." 24. Till, when they see that which they are promised, then they will know who it is that is weaker concerning helpers and less important concerning numbers.

قُلْ إِنْ أَدْرَيْتَ أَقْرَبُ مَا تُوعَدُونَ أَمْ يَجْعَلُ لَكَ رَبِّي أَمَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ عَلِيمُ الْغَيْبِ فَلَا يُظْهِرُ عَلَىٰ غَيْبِهِ أَحَدًا ﴿١٣﴾ إِلَّا
 مَنِ ارْتَضَىٰ مِنْ رَسُولٍ فَإِنَّهُ يَسْلُكُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَيَمْنُ خَلْفَهُ رِصْدًا ﴿١٤﴾ لِيَعْلَمَ أَنْ قَدْ أَبْلَغُوا رَسُولَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ وَأَحَاطَ بِمَا
 لَدَيْهِمْ وَأَحْصَىٰ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ عَدَدًا ﴿١٥﴾

قُلْ say إِنْ not أَدْرَيْتَ I know أَقْرَبُ whether is near مَا what
 تُوعَدُونَ you are promised أَمْ or whether يَجْعَلُ will appoint لَكَ for
 رَبِّي it my Lord أَمَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ a distant term عَلِيمُ the All-Knower of
 الْغَيْبِ the unseen فَلَا and not يُظْهِرُ he reveals عَلَىٰ on غَيْبِهِ His
 أَحَدًا ﴿١٣﴾ unseen anyone إِلَّا except to مَنْ whom ارْتَضَىٰ he has
 مِنْ chosen of رَسُولٍ a Messenger فَإِنَّهُ so verily يَسْلُكُ he makes
 مِنْ to march from بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ before him وَمِنْ and from خَلْفَهُ behind
 رِصْدًا ﴿١٤﴾ him a band of watching guards لِيَعْلَمَ that He may know
 أَنْ that قَدْ verily أَبْلَغُوا they have conveyed رَسُولَاتِ the Messages
 رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَأَحَاطَ and He sorrounds بِمَا that which is
 لَدَيْهِمْ with them وَأَحْصَىٰ and He keeps كُلَّ of all شَيْءٍ things عَدَدًا ﴿١٥﴾
 count

25. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I know not whether (the punishment) which you are promised is near or whether my Lord will appoint for it a distant term. 26. "(He

Alone is) the All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen), and He reveals to none His *Ghaib* (Unseen).” 27. Except to a Messenger (from mankind) whom He has chosen (He informs him of the Unseen as much as He likes), and then He makes a band of watching guards (angels) to march before him and behind him. 28. [He (Allâh) protects them (the Messengers)], till He sees that they (the Messengers) have conveyed the Messages of their Lord (Allâh). And He (Allâh) surrounds all that which is with them, and He (Allâh) keeps count of all things (i.e. He knows the exact number of everything).

سُورَةُ الْمُزَّمِّلِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَزْمِلُ ﴿١﴾ قُمْ أَيْلًا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٢﴾ نِصْفَهُ أَوْ انْقُصْ مِنْهُ قَلِيلًا ﴿٣﴾ أَوْ زِدْ عَلَيْهِ وَرَتِّلِ الْقُرْآنَ تَرْتِيلًا ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّا سَنُلْقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿٥﴾ إِنَّ نَاشِئَةَ اللَّيْلِ هِيَ أَشَدُّ وَطْأً وَأَقْوَمُ قِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّ لَكَ فِي النَّهَارِ سَبْعًا طَوِيلًا ﴿٧﴾ وَادْكُرْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ وَتَبَتَّلْ إِلَيْهِ تَتَسِيلًا ﴿٨﴾ رَبُّ الشَّرْقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَاتَّخِذْهُ وَكِيلًا ﴿٩﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَزْمِلُ ﴿١﴾ wrapped in garments قُمْ stand (to pray) أَيْلًا all night إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا ﴿٢﴾ a little نِصْفَهُ or half of it أَوْ or انْقُصْ or add زِدْ to it وَرَتِّلِ the Quran تَرْتِيلًا ﴿٤﴾ in a slow style إِنَّا We سَنُلْقِي shall send down عَلَيْكَ to you قَوْلًا word ثَقِيلًا ﴿٥﴾ a weighty إِنَّ a weighty قَلِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ night هِيَ is أَشَدُّ very hard وَطْأً and most potent وَأَقْوَمُ and most suitable for قِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ the word إِنَّ the word قَلِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ and most suitable for سَبْعًا day طَوِيلًا ﴿٧﴾ prolonged وَادْكُرْ and remember اسْمَ the Name of رَبِّكَ your Lord وَتَبَتَّلْ and devote yourself إِلَيْهِ to Him تَتَسِيلًا ﴿٨﴾ with a complete devotion رَبُّ the Lord of الشَّرْقِ the east وَالْمَغْرِبِ and the west لَا No إِلَهَ true god إِلَّا but هُوَ He فَاتَّخِذْهُ as Guardian وَكِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ take Him Alone

Sûrat Al-Muzzammil (The One wrapped in Garments) LXXIII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. O you wrapped in garments (i.e. Prophet Muhammad ﷺ)! 2. Stand (to pray) all night, except a little — 3. Half of it or a little less than that, 4. Or a little more. And recite the Qur'ân (aloud) in a slow, (pleasant tone and) style. 5. Verily, We shall send down to you a weighty Word (i.e. obligations, laws). 6. Verily, the rising by night (for *Tahajjud* prayer) is very hard and most potent and good for governing oneself, and most suitable for (understanding) the Word (of Allâh). 7. Verily, there is for you by day prolonged occupation with ordinary duties. 8. And remember the Name of your Lord and devote yourself to Him with a complete devotion. 9. (He Alone is) the Lord of the east and the west; *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). So take Him Alone as *Wakil* (Disposer of your affairs).

وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَاهْجُرْهُمْ هَجْرًا جَيِّلاً ﴿١٠﴾ وَذَرْنِي وَالْمُكَذِّبِينَ أُولَىٰ النَّعْمَةِ وَمَهِّلْهُمْ قَلِيلًا ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ لَدَيْنَا أَنكَالًا وَجَحِيمًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَطَعَامًا ذَا غُصَّةٍ وَعَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٣﴾ يَوْمَ تَرْجُفُ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ وَكَانَتِ الْجِبَالُ كَيْبًا مَّهِيلًا ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ رَسُولًا شَهِيدًا عَلَيْكَ كَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ رَسُولًا ﴿١٥﴾

وَأَصْبِرْ and be patient عَلَىٰ with مَا what يَقُولُونَ they say وَاهْجُرْهُمْ and keep away from them هَجْرًا withdrawal جَيِّلاً a good way ﴿١٠﴾ وَذَرْنِي and leave Me Alone الْمُكَذِّبِينَ to deal with the deniers أُولَىٰ the deniers النَّعْمَةِ possession of good things of life وَمَهِّلْهُمْ and give them respite قَلِيلًا for a little while ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ Lَدَيْنَا verily أَنكَالًا with Us are fetters وَجَحِيمًا and raging Fire ﴿١٢﴾ وَطَعَامًا a food ذَا a food غُصَّةٍ chokes وَعَذَابًا and torment أَلِيمًا a painful ﴿١٣﴾ يَوْمَ the Day تَرْجُفُ on the Day الْأَرْضُ will be in violent shake وَالْجِبَالُ and the mountains وَكَانَتِ and will be الْجِبَالُ earth poured out and flowing مَّهِيلًا a heap of sand كَيْبًا mountains ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّا down We أَرْسَلْنَا verily We إِلَيْكَ to you رَسُولًا as كَمَا over you شَهِيدًا to be a witness عَلَيْكَ a Messenger ﴿١٥﴾ We أَرْسَلْنَا as كَمَا over you رَسُولًا to Pharaoh إِلَىٰ did send

10. And be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) with what they say, and keep away from them in a good way. 11. And leave Me Alone to deal with the deniers (those who deny My Verses), those who are in possession of good things of life. And give them respite for a little while. 12. Verily, with Us are fetters (to bind them), and a raging Fire. 13. And a food that chokes, and a painful torment. 14. On the Day when the earth and the mountains will be in violent shake, and the mountains will be a

heap of sand poured out. 15. Verily, We have sent to you (O men) a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) to be a witness over you, as We did send a Messenger [Mûsâ (Moses)] to Fir'aun (Pharaoh).

فَعَصَى فِرْعَوْنُ الرَّسُولَ فَأَخَذْنَاهُ أَخْذًا وَبِيلًا ﴿١٦﴾ فَكَيْفَ تَنْتَقُونَ إِنْ كَفَرْتُمْ يَوْمًا يَجْعَلُ الْوِلْدَانَ شِيبًا ﴿١٧﴾ السَّمَاءَ مُنْفِطِرًا
بَدَأَ كَانَ وَعْدُهُ مَفْعُولًا ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّ هَذِهِ تَذْكِرَةٌ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا ﴿١٩﴾

فَعَصَى but disobeyed فِرْعَوْنُ Pharaoh الرَّسُولَ the Messenger فَأَخَذْنَاهُ then a severe وَبِيلًا with seizing أَخْذًا so We seized him فَكَيْفَ a severe تَنْتَقُونَ how if إِنْ can you avoid punishment كَفَرْتُمْ you disbelieve يَوْمًا in a Day that يَجْعَلُ will make الْوِلْدَانَ the children شِيبًا grey-headed by مُنْفِطِرًا the heaven السَّمَاءَ grey-headed will be cleft asunder بَدَأَ it is (certainly) وَعْدُهُ His Promise مَفْعُولًا to be ﴿١٨﴾ it is accomplished إِنَّ verily هَذِهِ this is تَذْكِرَةٌ an admonition فَمَنْ an admonition اتَّخَذْ let him take إِلَىٰ His Lord رَبِّهِ to a path سَبِيلًا ﴿١٩﴾

16. But Fir'aun (Pharaoh) disobeyed the Messenger [Mûsâ (Moses)]; so We seized him with a severe punishment. 17. Then how can you avoid the punishment, if you disbelieve, on a Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) that will make the children grey-headed? 18. Whereon the heaven will be cleft asunder? His Promise is certainly to be accomplished. 19. Verily, this is an admonition, therefore whosoever will, let him take a Path to His Lord!

﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَعْلَمُ أَنَّكَ تَقُومُ أَدْنَىٰ مِنْ ثُلَاثِي إِلَيْلٍ وَنِصْفَهُمْ وَلَوْلَمْ وَطَافَهُ مِنَ الَّذِينَ مَعَكَ وَاللَّهُ يُقَدِّرُ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ عَلِمَ أَنْ تُخِصُّوه فَنَابَ عَلَيْكُمْ فَاقْرَءُوا مَا يَنْسَرُ مِنَ الْقُرْآنِ إِنَّ عَلِيمٌ أَنْ سَيَكُونُ مِنْكُمْ مَرْجُوٌّ وَمَا آخِرُونَ بِضُرِّ يُونُسَ فِي الْأَرْضِ يَبْتَغُونَ مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ وَمَا آخِرُونَ بِقُنُوتِهِ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَاقْرَءُوا مَا يَنْسَرُ مِنْهُ وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَاقْرَءُوا اللَّهَ قُرْصًا حَسَنًا وَمَا تُفْلِحُوا إِلَّا بِفَسْخَرٍ خَيْرٍ يُجِدُّهُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ هُوَ خَيْرٌ وَأَعْظَمُ أَجْرًا وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾

﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ your Lord يَعْلَمُ knows أَنَّكَ that you تَقُومُ (to stand) أَدْنَىٰ pray at night) مِنْ ثُلَاثِي two thirds of إِلَيْلٍ a little less وَنِصْفَهُمْ night or half the night وَلَوْلَمْ or a third of the night قُنُوتِهِ and Allah وَاللَّهُ with you مَعَكَ those الَّذِينَ of and so do a party

He knows عَلِمَ and the day وَالنَّهَارُ the night اللَّيْل measures يُقَدِّرُ
 so He has قَاتَبَ you calculate it (night) تُحْصُوا that can never أَلَّا
 as much as مَا so recite you تَقْرَءُوا to you (in mercy) عَلَيْكَ turned
 He knows عِلْمَ the Quran الْقُرْآنِ of يَنْ may be easy for you
 sick مَرَضًا some among you مِنْكُمْ will be سَبَكُونُ that there
 the land الْأَرْضِ through فِي travelling يَضْرِبُونَ and others وَآخَرُونَ
 and others وَآخَرُونَ Allah's اللَّهُ Bounty فَضْلِ of يَنْ seeking يَسْتَقُونَ
 so recite تَقْرَءُوا Allah's اللَّهُ Cause (Way) سَبِيلِ فِي fighting يُقَاتِلُونَ
 and وَأَقِيمُوا of it (Quran) مِنْهُ may be easy يَسَّرَ as much as مَا
 Zakat الزَّكَاةَ and give وَأَتُوا As-Salat (prayer) أَصْلَاةَ perform
 (charity) وَأَقْرِضُوا and lend to اللَّهُ Allah قَرْضًا حَسَنًا a goodly
 for yourselves لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ you send before you تَقْدِمُوا and whatsoever
 it is مِنْ خَيْرٍ of good نَجِدُوهُ you will find it عِنْدَ اللَّهِ with اللَّهُ Allah هُوَ
 and seek وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا in reward أَجْرًا and greater وَأَعْظَمَ better خَيْرًا
 is عَفْوٌ Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ Allah اللَّهُ Forgiveness of
 Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ Oft-Forgiving

20. Verily, your Lord knows that you do stand (to pray at night) a little less than two-thirds of the night, or half the night, or a third of the night, and also a party of those with you. And Allâh measures the night and the day. He knows that you are unable to pray the whole night, so He has turned to you (in mercy). So, recite you of the Qur'ân as much as may be easy for you. He knows that there will be some among you sick, others travelling through the land, seeking of Allâh's Bounty, yet others fighting in Allâh's Cause. So recite as much of the Qur'ân as may be easy (for you), and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât*, and lend to Allâh a goodly loan. And whatever good you send before you for yourselves (i.e. *Nawâfil* — non-obligatory acts of worship: prayers, charity, fasting, *Hajj* and 'Umrah), you will certainly find it with Allâh, better and greater in reward. And seek forgiveness of Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most-Merciful.

سُورَةُ الْمُدَّثِّرِ
 بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمُدَّثِّرُ ﴿١﴾ قُمْ فَأَنذِرْ ﴿٢﴾ وَرَبَّكَ فَكَبِّرْ ﴿٣﴾ وَبِابِكَ فَطَهِّرْ ﴿٤﴾ وَالرُّجْزَ فَاهْجُرْ ﴿٥﴾ وَلَا تَمْنُنْ تَسْتَكْبِرُ ﴿٦﴾ وَلِربِّكَ

فَأَصْبِرْ ⑦ فَإِذَا تَفَرَغَ ⑧ فَذَلِكَ يَوْمٌ عَسِيرٌ ⑨ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ غَيْرُ يَسِيرٍ ⑩ ذَرْنِي وَمَنْ خَلَقْتُ وَحِيدًا ⑪
وَجَعَلْتُ لَهُ مَالًا مَمْدُودًا ⑫ وَبَنِينَ شُهُودًا ⑬ وَمَهْدَتْ لَهُ تَهِيدًا ⑭

بِأَيْتِهَا ⑦ O you enveloped ⑧ أَرِضْ ⑨ arise ⑩ and warn ⑪ وَذَرْنِي ⑫ and
purify ⑬ and your garments ⑭ وَبَنِينَ ⑮ magnify ⑯ your Lord
وَالرُّجْزَ ⑰ and Filth (idols) ⑱ and not ⑲ keep away from ⑳ وَأَعْزِزْ ㉑ and
and for your Lord ㉒ وَلِرَبِّكَ ㉓ in order to have more ㉔ أَشْئِكُمْ ㉕ a thing
فَأَصْبِرْ ㉖ into ㉗ is sounded ㉘ then when ㉙ فَإِذَا ㉚ be patient ㉛
عَسِيرٌ ㉜ a Day ㉝ that Day will be ㉞ يَوْمٌ ㉟ so that ㊱ فَذَلِكَ ㊲ the trumpet
عَلَى ㊳ Hard ㊴ for ㊵ الْكَافِرِينَ ㊶ the disbelievers ㊷ غَيْرُ ㊸ يَسِيرٍ ㊹ easy ㊺ ذَرْنِي
Alone ㊻ وَحِيدًا ㊼ I created ㊽ خَلَقْتُ ㊾ with whom ㊿ وَمَنْ ㊽ Leave Me Alone
in ㊾ مَمْدُودًا ㊿ resources ㊽ to him ㊾ لَهُ ㊿ and then granted ㊽ وَجَعَلْتُ
بِجَانِبِهِ ㊿ وَبَنِينَ ㊿ and children (to be) ㊽ وَبَنِينَ ㊿ abundance
㊽ لَهُ ㊿ and made (life) smooth and comfortable
settled

Sûrat Al-Muddaththir (The One Enveloped) LXXIV

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. O you (Muhammad ﷺ) enveloped in garments! 2. Arise and warn! 3. And magnify your Lord (Allâh)! 4. And purify your garments! 5. And keep away from *Ar-Rujz* (the idols)! 6. And give not a thing in order to have more (or consider not your deeds of obedience to Allâh as a favour to Him). 7. And be patient for the sake of your Lord (i.e. perform your duty to Allâh)! 8. Then, when the Trumpet is sounded (i.e. the second blowing of the horn). 9. Truly, that Day will be a Hard Day — 10. Far from easy for the disbelievers. 11. Leave Me Alone (to deal) with whom I created lonely (without any wealth and children, etc., i.e., Al-Walîd bin Al-Mughîrah Al-Makhzûmî). 12. And then granted him resources in abundance. 13. And children to be by his side. 14. And made life smooth and comfortable for him.

ثُمَّ يَطْمَعُ أَنْ أَزِيدَ ⑮ كَلَّا ⑯ إِنَّكَ كَانِ لِلْإِنْسَانِ عَصِيدًا ⑰ سَأُرْفِعُهُ صَعُودًا ⑱ إِنَّهُمْ فَكَرُوا مَدَدًا ⑲ فَقِيلَ كَيْفَ مَدَدَ ⑳ ثُمَّ قِيلَ

كَيْفَ مَدَّرَ ﴿٢٦﴾ ثُمَّ نَظَرَ ﴿٢٧﴾ ثُمَّ عَبَسَ وَبَسَرَ ﴿٢٨﴾ ثُمَّ أَدْبَرَ وَاسْتَكْبَرَ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَقَالَ إِن هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ يُؤْتَرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا قَوْلُ
الْبَشَرِ ﴿٣١﴾ سَأُصْلِيهِ سَقَرَ ﴿٣٢﴾

ثُمَّ then بَطَعَ he desires أَنْ that أَرِيدَ I should give more كَلَّا
إِنَّهُ nay he كَانَ verily لَآئِنَا has been عَيْنَا ﴿١٦﴾ to Our verses
a صَعُودًا ﴿١٧﴾ I shall oblige him to face سَاهِقُهُ stubborn and opposing
فَقِيلَ and plotted مَدَّرَ ﴿١٨﴾ thought نَكَرَ verily he إِنَّهُ severe torment
let him be cursed how مَدَّرَ ﴿١٩﴾ he plotted ثُمَّ then قِيلَ
he مَدَّرَ ﴿٢٠﴾ he plotted ثُمَّ then نَظَرَ ﴿٢١﴾ he looked in a bad
and he frowned عَبَسَ then ثُمَّ thought وَبَسَرَ ﴿٢٢﴾
and was أَدْبَرَ he turned back وَاسْتَكْبَرَ ﴿٢٣﴾ he was
magic سِحْرٌ but هَذَا nothing is هَذَا only brought from old
يُؤْتَرُ ﴿٢٤﴾ but هَذَا only brought from old
الْبَشَرِ ﴿٢٥﴾ I will burn him in سَأُصْلِيهِ of the human being
Hell-Fire

15. After all that he desires that I should give more; 16. Nay! Verily, he has been opposing Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 17. I shall oblige him to (climb a slippery mountain in the Hell-fire called *As-Sa'ûd*, or) face a severe torment! 18. Verily, he thought and plotted. 19. So let him be cursed, how he plotted! 20. And once more let him be cursed, how he plotted! 21. Then he thought. 22. Then he frowned and he looked in a bad tempered way; 23. Then he turned back, and was proud. 24. Then he said: "This is nothing but magic from that of old, 25. "This is nothing but the word of a human being!" 26. I will cast him into Hell-fire.

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا سَقَرُ ﴿٧٧﴾ لَا تُبْقِي وَلَا تَذَرُ ﴿٧٨﴾ لَوَاحُتٌ لِّلْبَشَرِ ﴿٧٩﴾ عَلَيْهَا تِسْعَةُ عَشْرِ فَرْسَخًا ﴿٨٠﴾ وَمَا جَعَلْنَا أَحْصَابَ النَّارِ إِلَّا مَلَائِكَةً وَمَا
جَعَلْنَا عَذَّتَهُمْ إِلَّا فِتْنَةً لِّلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِيَسْتَفِيقَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ وَيَرْجِعُوا إِلَيْنَا وَلَا يُزَابِلَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ
وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَلِيَقُولَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِم مَّرَضٌ وَالْكَافِرُونَ مَاذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِهَذَا مَثَلًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي مَن يَشَاءُ وَمَا يَعْلَمُ جُنُودَ
رَبِّكَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَمَا هِيَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِّلْبَشَرِ ﴿٨١﴾

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ what is مَا will make you know exactly and what مَا أَدْرَاكَ does it leave نَذْرٌ nor وَلَا it spares نَفِي not Hell-Fire are nineteen نِسْفَةَ over it عَلَيْهَا the skins لَبِئْسَ burning as guardians of أَصْحَابِ We have set جَمْعًا and not وَمَا (angels) We have fixed جَمْعًا and not وَمَا angels مَلِيكًا but إِلَّا the Fire عِدَّتُهُمْ their numbers إِلَّا except فِتْنَةً as a trial لِلَّذِينَ as a trial كَفَرُوا for those الَّذِينَ in order that may arrive at certainty لِيَسْتَقِينَ who disbelieve and may وَرَدَادَ the Scripture الْكِتَابِ were given أَوْثَرًا those who and not وَلَا in Faith إِيْمَانًا who believe مَآثَرًا those الَّذِينَ increase the الَّذِينَ were given أَوْثَرًا those who الَّذِينَ may doubt يَرْكَابَ the Scripture وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ and the believers وَلَيَقُولَ and the الَّذِينَ and may say وَلَيَقُولَنَّ is a disease مَرَضٌ whose hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي by this هَذَا Allah الله intends أَرَادَ what مَا disbelievers كَذَلِكَ thus يُضِلُّ whom الله leads astray مَنْ Allah الله whom يَنْتَهُ and none وَمَا He wills يَهْدِي whom مَنْ and guides وَمَا He wills يَهْدِي but إِلَّا your Lord رَبِّكَ the hosts of جُنُودَ knows يَكْفُرُ and not هِيَ this is إِلَّا but ذِكْرًا a reminder لِلنَّاسِ to mankind

27. And what will make you know (exactly) what Hell-fire is? 28. It spares not (any sinner), nor does it leave (anything unburnt)! 29. Burning and blackening the skins! 30. Over it are nineteen (angels as guardians and keepers of Hell). 31. And We have set none but angels as guardians of the Fire. And We have fixed their number (19) only as a trial for the disbelievers, in order that the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) may arrive at a certainty [that this Qur'ân is the truth as it agrees with their Books regarding the number (19) which is written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] and that the believers may increase in Faith (as this Qur'ân is the truth), and that no doubt may be left for the people of the Scripture and the believers, and that those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy) and the disbelievers may say: "What Allâh intends by this (curious) example?" Thus Allâh leads astray whom He wills and guides whom He wills. And none can know the hosts of your Lord but He. And this (Hell) is nothing else than a (warning) reminder to mankind.

كَلَّا وَالْقَمَرِ ۝ وَإِلَىٰ إِذَا دُبِّرَ ۝ وَالصَّٰحِجِ إِذَا أَصْفَرَ ۝ إِنَّهَا لَآيْحَدَى الْكَبِيرِ ۝ نَذِيرًا لِلْبَشَرِ ۝ لِمَن شَاءَ وَنَحْنُ أَن بَعْدَمُ أَوْ

يَنَّاخِرُ ﴿٣٧﴾ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينَةٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ إِلَّا أَصْحَابَ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٣٩﴾ فِي جَنَّاتٍ يَسَّاءُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ عَنِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ مَا سَلَكَكُمْ فِي سَقَرٍ ﴿٤٢﴾ قَالُوا لَرُّكَ مِنَّا الْمُصَلِّينَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَلَرُّكَ نَظْمُومِ الْمُسْكِينِ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَكُنَّا نَحْوُكُمْ مَعَ الْفَاطِيضِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ وَكُنَّا نَكْذِبُ يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ﴿٤٦﴾

when and by the night and by the moon nay
it withdraws and by the dawn when it brightens
the greatest it is but one of verily
(signs) a warning to mankind to any that remain
or go forward to you chooses he has earned
for what every person behind
is a pledge except those on the Right
in gardens they will ask one another
the criminals what has caused you to enter
Hell into we were not they will say
those who used to offer their Salat nor we used
to feed the poor and we used to talk
falsehood with the vain talkers
the Day of we deny

32. Nay! And by the moon 33. And by the night when it withdraws. 34. And by the dawn when it brightens. 35. Verily, it (Hell, or their denial of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ, or the Day of Resurrection) is but one of the greatest (signs). 36. A warning to mankind — 37. To any of you that chooses to go forward (by working righteous deeds), or to remain behind (by committing sins). 38. Every person is a pledge for what he has earned, 39. Except those on the Right (i.e. the pious true believers of Islâmic Monotheism). 40. In Gardens (Paradise) they will ask one another, 41. About *Al-Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, disbelievers) (and they will say to them): 42. "What has caused you to enter Hell?" 43. They will say: "We were not of those who used to offer the *Salât* (prayers), 44. "Nor we used to feed *Al-Miskîn* (the poor); 45. "And we used to talk falsehood (all that which Allâh hated) with vain talkers. 46. And we used to belie the Day of Recompense,

حَتَّىٰ آتَيْنَا الْيَقِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَمَا نَفَعُهُمْ شَفَعَةُ الشَّافِعِينَ ﴿٤٨﴾ فَمَا لَهُمْ عَنِ التَّذِكْرِ مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ كَانَهُمْ حُمُرٌ مُّسْتَفِيرَةٌ ﴿٥٠﴾ فَرَّتْ مِن قَسْوَرَةٍ ﴿٥١﴾ بَلْ يُرِيدُ كُلُّ امْرِئٍ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ يُؤْتَىٰ صُحُفًا مُّنشَرَةً ﴿٥٢﴾ كُلًّا بَلْ لَا يَخَافُونَ الْآخِرَةَ ﴿٥٣﴾ كَلَّا إِنَّهُمْ

تَذَكُّرًا ۝۵١ فَمَنْ شَاءَ ذَكَّرْهُ ۝۵٢ وَمَا يَذْكُرُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ هُوَ أَهْلُ الْقُوَى وَأَهْلُ الْغَفْرِ ۝۵٣

حَتَّىٰ أُنْتَنَا there came to us ۝٤٧ أَلَيْسَ the certainty (death) ۝٤٨ لَنَفْعُهُمْ so not intercession of ۝٤٩ شَفَعَتُهُ will be of use to them ۝٥٠ فَمَا intercessors from ۝٥١ مَعَهُمْ with them that ۝٥٢ لَمْ then what is wrong ۝٥٣ كَانَتْهُمْ as if they turn away ۝٥٤ مُعْرِضِينَ the admonition ۝٥٥ فَزَتْ frightened ۝٥٦ مُسْتَفِرَّةً donkeys ۝٥٧ هُمْ were ۝٥٨ قَسَوْرَةً a hunter or a lion or a beast of prey ۝٥٩ نَايَ that ۝٦٠ يَوْفَى every ۝٦١ كُلِّ person ۝٦٢ نَايَ spread out ۝٦٣ مَشْفُورَةً pages ۝٦٤ مَخَافَتٍ they fear ۝٦٥ الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter ۝٦٦ كَلَّا nay ۝٦٧ إِنَّهُ verily this ۝٦٨ تَذَكُّرًا is an admonition ۝٦٩ فَمَنْ so whosoever ۝٧٠ شَاءَ will ۝٧١ ذَكَّرْهُ unless ۝٧٢ إِلَّا they will reflect ۝٧٣ يَذْكُرُونَ and not ۝٧٤ وَمَا reflect on it ۝٧٥ أَنْ the One deserving ۝٧٦ أَهْلُ He is ۝٧٧ اللَّهُ Allah ۝٧٨ يَشَاءُ that ۝٧٩ وَأَهْلُ that mankind should be afraid of Him ۝٨٠ وَالْغَفْرِ Who forgives

47. "Until there came to us (the death) that is certain." 48. So no intercession of intercessors will be of any use to them. 49. Then what is wrong with them (i.e. the polytheists, the disbelievers) that they turn away from (receiving) admonition? 50. As if they were (frightened) wild donkeys. 51. Fleeing from a hunter, or a lion, or a beast of prey. 52. Nay, everyone of them desires that he should be given pages spread out (coming from Allâh with a writing that Islâm is the right religion, and Muhammad ﷺ has come with the truth from Allâh, the Lord of the heavens and earth). 53. Nay! But they fear not the Hereafter (from Allâh's punishment). 54. Nay, verily, this (Qur'ân) is an admonition, 55. So whosoever will (let him read it), and receive admonition (from it)! 56. And they will not receive admonition unless Allâh wills; He (Allâh) is the One, deserving that mankind should be afraid of, and should be dutiful to Him, and should not take any *ilâh* (god) along with Him, and He is the One Who forgives (sins).

سُورَةُ الْقِيَمَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَا أُقِيمُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ۝١ وَلَا أُقِيمُ بِالنَّفْسِ الْوَارِثَةِ ۝٢ أَيْحَسِبُ الْإِنْسَانُ أَنْ يَجْمَعَ عِظَامَهُ ۝٣ بَلَىٰ قَدَرِينٌ عَلَىٰ أَنْ تُسَوَّىٰ

بِأَنَّهُ ۖ بَلْ يُرِيدُ الْإِنْسَانُ لِيَفْجُرَ أَمَامَهُ ۚ يَسْئَلُ أَيَّانَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ۚ فَإِنَّا يَوْمَ الْبَصَرِ ۖ وَخَسَفَ الْقَمَرُ ۖ وَجُمِعَ الشَّمْسُ
وَالْقَمَرُ ۚ يَقُولُ الْإِنْسَانُ يَوْمَئِذٍ أَإِنِّ الْمَفْتَرُ ۚ كَلَّا لَا وَدَّ ۚ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَوْمَئِذٍ الْمُسْتَقَرُّ ۚ يَبْكُوا الْإِنْسَانُ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَمَّا قَدَّمْ وَأَخَّرَ ۚ
بَلِ الْإِنْسَانُ عَلَىٰ نَفْسِهِ بَصِيرَةٌ ۚ وَلَوْ أَلْقَىٰ مَعَاذِيرُهُ ۚ لَا تَعْرَكَ بِهِ ۚ إِسْأَلُكَ لَتَجَعَلَ بِهِ ۚ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا جَمْعَهُ وَقُرْآنَهُ ۚ فَإِذَا قَرَأْتَهُ فَالْتَفِعْ ۚ قُرْآنَهُ ۚ ثُمَّ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا بَيَانَهُ ۚ كَلَّا بَلْ تُحِبُّونَ الْعَاجِلَةَ ۚ وَتَذُورُونَ الْآخِرَةَ ۚ

لَا أَقِيمُ nay I swear by the Day of ٱلْقِيَمَةِ Resurrection ۖ
and nay أَقِيمُ I swear by the person ٱلنَّفْسِ ۖ
that shall never ٱلْإِنْسَانُ man does think ٱلْحَسْبُ self-reproaching
We assemble ٱجْمَعُ We assemble ٱعْظَمُهُ his bones ۖ yes قَادِرِينَ
the tips of ٱلْأَصَابِعِ We put together in perfect ٱلْأَمْرَ that ۖ
to commit sins ٱلْإِنْسَانُ man desires ٱلْيَدُ nay his fingers
this Day of ٱلْيَوْمِ when will be ٱلْأَيَّامُ He asks ٱسْأَلْ before him ۖ
the ٱلْقِيَمَةِ shall be dazed ٱلْبَصَرُ so when ٱلْقِيَمَةِ Resurrection ۖ
and will ٱجْمَعُ the moon ٱلْقَمَرُ and will be eclipsed ۖ
will ٱقُولُ and the moon ٱلْقَمَرُ the sun ٱلشَّمْسُ be joined together
nay ٱلْإِنْسَانُ say ٱلْيَوْمِ on that Day where ٱلْمَفْتَرُ to flee ۖ
that ٱلْيَوْمِ your Lord ٱلرَّبُّ unto ۖ there is refuge ۖ
ٱلْإِنْسَانُ will be informed ۖ will be the place of rest ۖ
ٱلْيَوْمِ man ٱلْيَوْمِ of what ۖ on that Day ۖ he sent forward ۖ
against ۖ man ٱلْإِنْسَانُ nay ۖ and what he left behind
he may put ٱلْقِيَمَةِ though ۖ will be a witness ۖ himself ۖ
forth ۖ his excuses ۖ not ۖ move ۖ with it ۖ
verily ۖ therewith ۖ to make haste ۖ your tongue
and to give you the ability to ۖ to collect it ۖ upon Us
then ۖ We have recited it ۖ and when ۖ recite it
for Us ۖ verily ۖ then ۖ its recital ۖ follow you
you (men) ۖ nay ۖ to make it clear to you ۖ
and leave ۖ the present life of this world ۖ
the Hereafter ۖ

Sûrat Al-Qiyâmah (The Resurrection) LXXV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. I swear by the Day of Resurrection. 2. And I swear by the self-reproaching person (a believer). 3. Does man (a disbeliever) think that We shall not assemble his bones? 4. Yes, We are Able to put together in perfect order the tips of his fingers. 5. Nay! Man (denies Resurrection and Reckoning. So he) desires to continue committing sins. 6. He asks: "When will be this Day of Resurrection?" 7. So, when the sight shall be dazed. 8. And the moon will be eclipsed. 9. And the sun and moon will be joined together (by going one into the other or folded up or deprived of their light). 10. On that Day man will say: "Where (is the refuge) to flee?" 11. No! There is no refuge! 12. Unto your Lord (Alone) will be the place of rest that Day. 13. On that Day man will be informed of what he sent forward (of his evil or good deeds), and what he left behind (of his good or evil traditions). 14. Nay! Man will be a witness against himself [as his body parts (skin, hands, legs) will speak about his deeds], 15. Though he may put forth his excuses (to cover his evil deeds). 16. Move not your tongue concerning (the Qur'ân, O Muhammad ﷺ) to make haste therewith. 17. It is for Us to collect it and to give you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the ability to recite it (the Qur'ân). 18. And when We have recited it to you [O Muhammad ﷺ through Jibrîl (Gabriel)], then follow its (the Qur'ân's) recitation. 19. Then it is for Us (Allâh) to make it clear (to you). 20. Not [as you think, that you (mankind) will not be resurrected and recompensed for your deeds], but you (men) love the present life of this world, 21. And neglect the Hereafter.

وَجُودٌ يُؤْمِرُ نَاصِرَةٌ ﴿٢١﴾ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهَا نَاطِرَةٌ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَجُودٌ يُؤْمِرُ بَاسِرَةٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ تَنْظُرُ أَنْ يَفْعَلَ بِهَا فَاقِرَةٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ كَلَّا إِذَا بَلَغَتِ الْقُرَاقِي ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقِيلَ مَنْ رَاقِي ﴿٢٦﴾ وَظَنَّ أَنَّهُ الْفِرَاقِي ﴿٢٧﴾ وَالْتَفَتِ الْبَاقِي ﴿٢٨﴾ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ يُؤْمِرُ الْمَسَاقِي ﴿٢٩﴾

وَجُودٌ at إِلَىٰ shall be radiant نَاصِرَةٌ that Day يُؤْمِرُ some faces that Day وَجُودٌ and some faces نَاطِرَةٌ looking بَاسِرَةٌ their Lord was about to يَفْعَلُ that تَنْظُرُ thinking أَنْ will be frowning كَلَّا some calamity فَاقِرَةٌ on them بِهَا be done and it will be وَقِيلَ to the collar bone الْقُرَاقِي it (the soul) reaches and he will be وَقِيلَ cure (save him from death) رَاقِي who can مَنْ said وَظَنَّ the time of departing الْفِرَاقِي that it was أَنَّهُ will conclude to إِلَىٰ with another leg الْبَاقِي the leg الْفِرَاقِي and will be joined the drive will be الْمَسَاقِي on that Day يُؤْمِرُ your Lord رَبِّكَ

22. Some faces that Day shall be *Nādirah* (shining and radiant). 23. Looking at their Lord (Allâh). 24. And some faces that Day will be *Bâsirah* (dark, gloomy, frowning and sad), 25. Thinking that some calamity is about to fall on them. 26. Nay, when (the soul) reaches to the collarbone (i.e. up to the throat in its exit), 27. And it will be said: "Who can cure him (and save him from death)?" 28. And he (the dying person) will conclude that it was (the time) of parting (death); 29. And one leg will be joined with another leg (shrouded). 30. The drive will be on that Day to your Lord (Allâh)!

فَلَا صَدَقَ وَلَا صُلِّ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَكِنْ كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّى ﴿٢٧﴾ ثُمَّ دَهَبَ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ بِسَكِّينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ أُولَىٰ لَكَ فَأُولَىٰ ﴿٢٩﴾ ثُمَّ أُولَىٰ لَكَ فَأُولَىٰ ﴿٣٠﴾
 أَيْحَسِبَ الْإِنْسَانُ أَنْ يُتْرَكَ سُدًى ﴿٣١﴾ أَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَكُمْ فُطُوعٌ مِنْ تَوْفِيقِنَا ﴿٣٢﴾ ثُمَّ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ فَخْلَقٍ فَسْوَىٰ ﴿٣٣﴾ جُمْلَ مِنْهُ الرُّؤُوسِ الذِّكْرُ
 وَالْأُنْثَىٰ ﴿٣٤﴾ أَلَيْسَ ذَلِكَ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَيْنَا أَنْ نُبْعِثَ الْمَوْتُ ﴿٣٥﴾

but **لَا** he believed **وَلَا** nor **صَلَّى** prayed **وَلَكِنْ** and turned away **وَوَلَّى** he denied **كَذَّبَ** (on the contrary) admiring **بِمَتَلَكِّ** his family **إِلَى** to **أَتَى** he went **ذَهَبَ** then then **وَمِنْ** and then woe to you **فَأَوَّلَى** to you **لَكَ** woe **أَوَّلَى** himself does think **وَمِنْ** and then woe to you **فَأَوَّلَى** to you **لَكَ** woe **أَوَّلَى** **الْإِنْسَانُ** that **أَنْ** man **يُترَكْ** he will be left **مُنَى** without requital **أَلَمْ** poured **يَسْقَى** semen **مِنْ** of **رِزْ** a sperm drop **كُلَّمَا** was he not **يَكُ** then **فَمِنْ** then **كَانَ** he became **عَلَقَةً** a hanging clot **فَخَلَقَ** and fashioned in due proportion **فَسَوَّى** (Allah) created and **يُنْ** made **الزَّوْجَيْنِ** two sexes **الذَّكَرَ** male **وَالْأُنْثَى** and that **أَنْ** is Able **عَلَى** that (Allah) **ذَلِكَ** is not **الْأُنْثَى** female **يُحْيِي** He give life to **الْمَوْتِ** the dead

31. So, he (the disbeliever) neither believed (in this Qur'ân and in the Message of Muhammad ﷺ) nor prayed! 32. But on the contrary, he belied (this Qur'ân and the Message of Muhammad ﷺ) and turned away! 33. Then he walked in conceit (full pride) to his family admiring himself! 34. Woe to you [O man (disbeliever)]! And then (again) woe to you! 35. Again, woe to you [O man (disbeliever)]! And then (again) woe to you! 36. Does man think that he will be left neglected (without being punished or rewarded for the obligatory duties enjoined by his Lord Allâh on him)? 37. Was he not a *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge) emitted (poured forth)? 38. Then he became an '*Alaqah* (a clot); then

(Allâh) shaped and fashioned (him) in due proportion. 39. And made of him two sexes, male and female. 40. Is not He (Allâh Who does that) Able to give life to the dead? (Yes! He is Able to do all things).

سُورَةُ الْإِنْسَانِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

هَلْ أَتَى عَلَى الْإِنْسَانِ حِينٌ مِّنَ الدَّهْرِ لَمْ يَكُنْ شَيْئًا مَّذْكُورًا ﴿١﴾ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ مِن نُّطْفَةٍ أَمْشَاجٍ نَّبْتَلِيهِ فَجَعَلْنَاهُ سَمِيعًا بَصِيرًا ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّا هَدَيْنَاهُ السَّبِيلَ إِمَّا شَاكِرًا وَإِمَّا كَفُورًا ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ سَلَاسِلًا وَأَغْلَاقًا وَسَعِيرًا ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ يَشْرَبُونَ مِن كَأْسٍ كَانَ مِزَاجُهَا كَافُورًا ﴿٥﴾ عَنَّا يَشْرَبُ بِهَا عِبَادُ اللَّهِ يُفَجِّرُونَهَا تَفْجِيرًا ﴿٦﴾

of a period حِينٌ man الْإِنْسَانِ over عَلَى come أَتَى has there
to be مَذْكُورًا thing شَيْئًا he was يَكُنْ not لَمْ time when
from الْإِنْسَانَ We have created خَلَقْنَا verily إِنَّا mentioned
in order to نَّبْتَلِيهِ drops of mixed semen أَمْشَاجٍ a sperm drop
إِنَّا seer بَصِيرًا hearer سَمِيعًا so We made him فَجَعَلْنَاهُ try him
إِنَّا the way السَّبِيلَ We showed him هَدَيْنَاهُ verily
We أَعْتَدْنَا verily إِنَّا ungrateful كَفُورًا or وَإِمَّا he be grateful
iron chains سَلَاسِلًا for the disbelievers لِلْكَافِرِينَ have prepared
and a blazing fire وَسَعِيرًا and iron collars وَأَغْلَاقًا
will الْأَبْرَارَ verily إِنَّ and a cup كَأْسٍ from يَشْرَبُونَ the righteous
water from a spring in Paradise كَافُورًا mixed with مِزَاجُهَا be
wherefrom يَشْرَبُ a spring عَنَّا called Kaafoor
تَفْجِيرًا causing it to gush forth يُفَجِّرُونَهَا Allah عِبَادُ the slaves of
abundantly

Sûrat Al-Insân or Ad-Dahr (Man or Time) LXXVI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Has there not been over man a period of time, when he was not a thing worth mentioning? 2. Verily, We have created man from *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male

and female sexual discharge), in order to try him, so We made him hearer and seer. 3. Verily, We showed him the way, whether he be grateful or ungrateful. 4. Verily, We have prepared for the disbelievers iron chains, iron collars, and a blazing Fire. 5. Verily, the *Abrâr* (the pious and righteous) shall drink of a cup (of wine) mixed with (water from a spring in Paradise called) *Kâfur*. 6. A spring wherefrom the slaves of Allâh will drink, causing it to gush forth abundantly.

يُؤْتُونَ بِالْأَنْدَرِ وَيَخَافُونَ يَوْمًا كَانَ شَرُّهُ مُسْتَطِيرًا ﴿٧﴾ وَيُطْعَمُونَ أَلْطَمَامَ عَلَى حُبِّهِمْ مَسْكِينًا وَيَتِيمًا وَأَسِيرًا ﴿٨﴾ إِنَّمَا نَطْمَعُكَ لَوَجْهِ اللَّهِ لَا نُرِيدُ مِنْكَ جَزَاءً وَلَا شُكْرًا ﴿٩﴾ إِنَّا خَافُ مِنْ رَبِّنَا يَوْمًا عَبُوسًا قَتَطِيرًا ﴿١٠﴾ فَوَقَّعَهُمُ اللَّهُ شَرَّ ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمِ وَلَقَّعَهُمْ نَصْرًا وَسُرُورًا ﴿١١﴾ وَجَزَّاهُمْ بِمَا صَبَرُوا جَنَّةً وَحَرِيرًا ﴿١٢﴾

يُؤْتُونَ بِالْأَنْدَرِ (their) vows they fulfil وَيَخَافُونَ (their) Day and they fear يَوْمًا whose evil will be wide-spreading شَرُّهُ its evil will be مُسْتَطِيرًا wide-spreading وَيُطْعَمُونَ feed the food أَلْطَمَامَ feed the food عَلَى in spite of حُبِّهِمْ their love for it مَسْكِينًا the poor وَيَتِيمًا the orphan وَأَسِيرًا the captive إِنَّمَا and the captive seeking the Face لَوَجْهِ We feed you نَطْمَعُكَ (saying) only nor وَلَا reward جَزَاءً from you مِنْكَ we wish for نُرِيدُ not Allah لَا Our Lord رَبِّنَا from رَبِّنَا We fear خَافُ verily إِنَّا thanks شُكْرًا and distressful that will make the faces قَتَطِيرًا hard عَبُوسًا a Day from the evil of شَرُّ Allah اللَّهُ so saved them فَوَقَّعَهُمْ look horrible a radiant light لَقَّعَهُمْ Day الْيَوْمِ that وَلَقَّعَهُمْ and gave them نَصْرًا because وَجَزَّاهُمْ and joy وَسُرُورًا and joy وَجَزَّاهُمْ and joy جَنَّةً they were patient وَحَرِيرًا Paradise and silken garments

7. They (are those who) fulfil (their) vows, and they fear a Day whose evil will be wide-spreading. 8. And they give food, in spite of their love for it (or for the love of Him), to the *Miskîn* (the poor), the orphan, and the captive, 9. (Saying): "We feed you seeking Allâh's Countenance only. We wish for no reward, nor thanks from you. 10. "Verily, We fear from our Lord a Day, hard and distressful, that will make the faces look horrible (from extreme dislike to it)." 11. So, Allâh saved them from the evil of that Day, and gave them *Nadhrâh* (a light of beauty) and joy. 12. And their recompense shall be Paradise, and silken garments, because they were patient.

مُتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ لَا يَرَوْنَ فِيهَا سَمَاسًا وَلَا زَمْهَرِيرًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَدَائِيَةً عَلَيْهِمْ ظِلَالُهَا وَذُلَّتْ أَلْفُوتُهَا نَذِيرًا ﴿١٤﴾ وَطَافَ عَلَيْهِمُ

يَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَأَكْوَابٌ ﴿١٧﴾ قَوَارِيرًا مِنْ فِضَّةٍ قَدْرُهَا قَدِيرًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَمُتَقُونَ فِيهَا كَأْسًا كَانَ مِزَاجُهَا زَجْجِيلًا ﴿١٩﴾ عَيْنًا فِيهَا تُسَمَّى سَلْسِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ وِلْدَانٌ مُغَلَّدُونَ إِذَا رَأَيْتَهُمْ حَسِبْتَهُمْ لُؤْلُؤًا مَنثورًا ﴿٢١﴾

مُتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا reclining therein عَلَى on الْأَرَائِكِ raised thrones لَا
 the excessive heat of هُمْسَا therein فِيهَا they will see بَرْدٌ neither
 and is وَدَائِبَةٌ the excessive bitter cold ذَهَبًا nor لَا the sun
 and will hang low وَذُلَّتْ its shade عَلَيْهِمْ upon them close
 and will be وَطُيُوتٌ lowly تَلْذِيكَ the bunches of fruit thereof قُطُوفُهَا
 silver of فِضَّةٍ round vessels بَيْنَهُمْ amongst them عَلَيْهِمْ passed
 crystal-clear قَوَائِرٍ of crystal قَوَائِرُ that are كَانَتْ and cups وَأَكْوَابُ
 they will determine the measure فَنَدْرُهُمْ silver of مِنْ made
 and they will be وَتُقَوَّرُونَ according to their measure تَقْدِيرًا thereof
 mixed بِرَاجِحَاتٍ that is كَانَ a cup كَانَا therein فِيهَا given to drink
 وَنَجِيلًا called تَسْمَى therein فِيهَا a spring عَيْنَا ginger وَنَجِيلًا
 will be وَلَدَانٌ about them عَلَيْهِمْ and going round سَالْسَابِيلُ Salsabil
 you see رَأَيْتَهُمْ if إِنْ of everlasting youth غُلَّامُونَ boys (servants)
 scattered نَشُورًا pearls تَوَلَّوْا you would think them حَبِيبَتَهُمْ them

13. Reclining therein on raised thrones, they will see there neither the excessive heat of the sun, nor the excessive bitter cold (as in Paradise there is no sun and no moon). 14. And the shade thereof is close upon them, and the bunches of fruit thereof will hang low within their reach. 15. And amongst them will be passed round vessels of silver and cups of crystal — 16. Crystal-clear, made of silver. They will determine the measure thereof (according to their wishes). 17. And they will be given to drink there of a cup (of wine) mixed with *Zanjabil* (ginger), 18. A spring there, called *Salsabil*. 19. And round about them will (serve) boys of everlasting youth. If you see them, you would think them scattered pearls.

وَلَا رَأَيْتَ نِيْمًا وَمَلَكًا كَبِيْرًا ﴿٢٥﴾ عَلَيْهِمْ ثِيَابٌ سُنْدُسٌ خُضْرٌ وَإِسْتَبْرَقٌ وَحُلُّوْا أَسَاوِيْرَ مِنْ فِضَّةٍ وَسَقَاهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ شَرَابًا طَهُوْرًا ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّ هَٰذَا كَانَ لَكُ جَزَاءً وَكَانَ سَعِيْرُكُمْ مَشْكُوْرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّا نَحْنُ نَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْقُرْآنَ تَنْزِيْلًا ﴿٢٨﴾ فَاصْبِرْ لِسُحْرِ رِبِّكَ وَلَا تَلْغُ فِيْهِمْ مِنْهُمْ إِنَّمَا أَزْكَوٰهُمُ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّمَا أَزْكَوٰهُمُ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّمَا أَزْكَوٰهُمُ اللَّهُ وَادْكُرْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيْلًا ﴿٢٩﴾

وَلَمَّا and when رَأَيْتَ you look تَمَّ there رَأَيْتَ you will see فِيمَا their honoring عَلَيْهِم a great كِبَرًا and dominion وَمَلَكًا a delight and ثِيَابٌ (will be) garments سُتُورٍ green خُضْرٌ made of silk رَاسِبَةً and رَاسِبَةً bracelets of silver أَسَاوِرَ they will be adorned with رِجَالَهُمْ fine silk رِجَالَهُمْ and will give them to drink وَفِضْوٍ silver فِضْوٍ a drink طَهُورًا a pure طَهُورًا is لَكُمْ your endeavour سَعْيُكُمْ and has been وَكَانَ a reward نَزَّلْنَا We who نَزَّلْنَا verily it is إِنَّا appreciated إِنَّا down عَلَيْكَ the Quran الْقُرْآنَ تَنْزِيلًا a revelation فَاصْبِرْ your Lord رَبِّكَ for the Command of لِحْمِ therefore be patient or أَوْ a sinner أَوْ among them يَتَّبِعُ you obey and not كُفُورًا a disbeliever كُفُورًا the Name of اٰمَن and remember وَادْكُرْ a disbeliever وَادْكُرْ your Lord every morning وَأَصْبَلًا and afternoon وَأَصْبَلًا

20. And when you look there (in Paradise), you will see a delight (that cannot be imagined), and a great dominion. 21. Their garments will be of fine green silk, and gold embroidery. They will be adorned with bracelets of silver, and their Lord will give them a pure drink. 22. (And it will be said to them): "Verily, this is a reward for you, and your endeavour has been accepted." 23. Verily, it is We Who have sent down the Qur'ân to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) by stages. 24. Therefore be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) with constancy to the Command of your Lord (Allâh, by doing your duty to Him and by conveying His Message to mankind), and obey neither a sinner nor a disbeliever among them. 25. And remember the Name of your Lord every morning and afternoon [i.e. offering of the Morning (*Fajr*), *Zuhr*, and *'Asr* prayers].

وَمِنْ أَيْلٍ فَاسْجُدْ لَمْ وَسَبِّحْهُ لَيْلًا طَوِيلًا ۖ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ يُحِبُّونَ الْعَاجِلَةَ وَيَذَرُونَ وَرَاءَهُمْ يَوْمًا ثَقِيلًا ۖ نَحْنُ خَلَقْنَاهُمْ وَشَدَدْنَا أَسْرَهُمْ ۖ وَإِذَا شِئْنَا بَدَّلْنَا أَمْثَلَهُمْ تَبْدِيلًا ۖ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ يَذْكُرُونَ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا ۖ وَمَا تَشَاءُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ ۖ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ۖ يَدْخُلُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ وَالظَّالِمِينَ أَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ۖ

وَمِنْ أَيْلٍ and during فَاسْجُدْ prostrate yourself لَمْ to Him وَسَبِّحْهُ and glorify Him لَيْلًا night طَوِيلًا a long إِنَّ

the present life of this **هَؤُلَاءِ** love **يُحِبُّونَ** these (disbelievers) **وَيَذَرُونَ** world and leave **وَرَاءَهُمْ** behind them **يَوْمَ** Day **ثَقِيلًا** a heavy and **وَسَدَدًا** We Who created them **خَلَقْنَاهُمْ** it is We **نَحْنُ** a heavy We **وَنُفَا** and when **وَإِذَا** their build **أَنزَعْنَاهُمْ** We have made strong like them **أَنشَأْنَاهُمْ** We can replace (them with others) **بِذَلِكَ** will **تَبْدِيلًا** this is **هَؤُلَاءِ** verily **إِنَّ** with a complete replacement **فَمَنْ** an admonition let him take **أَنزَعْدَ** wills **شَاءَ** so whosoever **رَبِّهِ** to his Lord **سَبِيلًا** a path **وَمَا** and not **فَشَاءَ** unless **إِلَّا** that **يَشَاءَ** Allah **إِنَّ** Allah **عَلِيمًا** is Ever **كَانَ** All-Knowing **حَكِيمًا** All-Wise **يُدْخِلُ** He will admit **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءَ** He wills **فِي** to **رَحْمَتِهِ** His Mercy **وَالظَّالِمِينَ** for them **لَمْ** He has prepared **أَعَدَّ** and as for the wrong-doers **أَلِيمًا** a painful torment

26. And during the night, prostrate yourself to Him (i.e. the offering of *Maghrib* and '*Ishâ*' prayers), and glorify Him a long night through (i.e. *Tahajjud* prayer). 27. Verily, these (disbelievers) love the present life of this world, and put behind them a heavy Day (that will be hard). 28. It is We Who created them, and We have made them of strong built. And when We will, We can replace them with others like them with a complete replacement. 29. Verily, this (Verses of the Qur'ân) is an admonition, so whosoever wills, let him take a Path to his Lord (Allâh). 30. But you cannot will, unless Allâh wills. Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise. 31. He will admit to His Mercy whom He wills and as for the *Zâlimûn* — (polytheists, wrongdoers), He has prepared a painful torment.

سُورَةُ الْمُرْسَلَاتِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ عُرْفًا ۝ ١ ۝ فَالْعَصْفَاتِ ۝ ٢ ۝ وَالنَّشِيرَاتِ تَشَارًا ۝ ٣ ۝ فَأَلْفِرَقَتِ فَرَقًا ۝ ٤ ۝ فَأَلْمَلِيعَتِ ذِكْرًا ۝ ٥ ۝ عَذْرًا أَوْ نَذْرًا ۝ ٦ ۝ إِنَّمَا تُوعَدُونَ لَوَاقِعَ ۝ ٧ ۝ فَإِذَا الْتَجُومُ طُيُوسٌ ۝ ٨ ۝ وَإِذَا السَّمَاءُ فُرِجَتْ ۝ ٩ ۝ وَإِذَا الْجِبَالُ سُيِفَتْ ۝ ١٠ ۝ وَإِذَا الرُّسُلُ أُقِنَتْ ۝ ١١ ۝ لِأَيِّ يَوْمٍ أُخِّلَتْ ۝ ١٢ ۝

and by the **فَالْمُصَفِّينَ** one after another **عُرْفًا** by the winds **وَالْمُرْسَلِينَ**
and by the winds that **وَالشَّارِبِينَ** violently **عَصْفًا** winds that blow
and by the verses that **فَالْمُزْنُونَ** clouds and rain **نَزَّلًا** scatter
and by the **فَالْمُفَصِّلِينَ** separated **فَرَكًا** separate the right from the wrong
عَذْرًا revelations (to the Messengers) **وَالْمُرْسَلِينَ** the angels that bring
surely what **إِنَّمَا** to warn **نُذْرًا** or **أَوْ** to (cut off all) excuses
then when **فَإِذَا** must come to pass **لَوَقْعٍ** you are promised **تُوعَدُونَ**
the **النَّجْمَ** and when **وَإِذَا** are wiped out **طُمِئِتِ** the stars **النَّجْمُ**
the **الْجِبَالَ** and when **وَإِذَا** is cleft asunder **فُجِّتِ** heaven
the **الرُّسُلَ** and when **وَإِذَا** are blown away **فُيِّتِ** mountains
for **لِأَيِّ** are gathered to their time appointed **أُفِّتِ** Messengers
are those signs postponed **أُجَلَّتِ** Day **يَوْمَ** what

Sûrat Al-Mursalât

(Those sent forth) LXXVII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the winds (or angels or the Messengers of Allāh) sent forth one after another. 2. And by the winds that blow violently. 3. And by the winds that scatter clouds and rain. 4. And by the Verses (of the Qur'ān) that separate the right from the wrong. 5. And by the angels that bring the Revelations to the Messengers, 6. To cut off all excuses or to warn. 7. Surely, what you are promised must come to pass. 8. Then when the stars lose their lights. 9. And when the heaven is cleft asunder. 10. And when the mountains are blown away. 11. And when the Messengers are gathered to their time appointed. 12. For what Day are these signs postponed?

يَوْمِ الْفَصْلِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا يَوْمُ الْفَصْلِ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَيْلٌ يُؤْمِرُ لِّلْمُكْذِبِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَكُن مِّنَ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ نَفَعْنَاهُم
الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ كَذَلِكَ نَفْعُ الْغَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَيْلٌ يُؤْمِرُ لِّلْمُكْذِبِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَلَمْ تَخْلُقْنَا مِنْ نَّارٍ مَّهِينٍ ﴿٢٤﴾ فَجَعَلْنَاهُ فِي قَرَارٍ
مَّكِينٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ إِلَىٰ قَدَرٍ مَّعْلُومٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَقَدَرْنَا فَنِعْمَ الْقَائِدُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَلَيْلٌ يُؤْمِرُ لِّلْمُكْذِبِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ أَلَمْ تَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ كِهَاتَا ﴿٢٩﴾

will أَدْرَكَ and what وَمَا sorting out الفصل ١٧ for the Day of يَوْمِ
sorting out الفصل ١١ that Day يَوْمِ what is مَا make you know

We did not **أَلَزَّ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** woe shall We make to **تَتَّبِعُهُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** the ancients **الْأَوَّلِينَ** destroy We **نَفْعَلُ** thus do **كَذَلِكَ** later generations **الْآخِرِينَ** follow them that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** woe **وَبِئْسَ** with the criminals **بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ** deal from **بَيْنَ** We create you **خَلَقْنَا** did not **أَلَزَّ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **ثُمَّ** water **مَاءٍ** worthless **فَجَعَلْنَاهُ** a worthless **فِي** in **قَرَارٍ** then We placed it a place of **ثَكِينٍ** safety **إِنَّكَ** for **قَدَرٍ** period **مَعْلُومٍ** a known **فَقَدَرْنَا** so We did measure **فَنِعَمَ** and We are the Best **وَالْقَدِيرِينَ** to **وَبِئْسَ** measure **يَوْمَئِذٍ** that Day **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** to the deniers **أَلَزَّ** a receptacle **كَهَاتَا** the earth **الْأَرْضَ** We made **نَجْعَلُ** have not

13. For the Day of Sorting Out (the men of Paradise from the men destined for Hell). 14. And what will explain to you what is the Day of Sorting Out? 15. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 16. Did We not destroy the ancients? 17. So shall We make later generations to follow them. 18. Thus do We deal with the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals). 19. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 20. Did We not create you from a despised water (semen)? 21. Then We placed it in a place of safety (womb), 22. For a known period (determined by gestation)? 23. So We did measure; and We are the Best to measure (the things). 24. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 25. Have We not made the earth a receptacle

أَحْيَاءَ وَأَمْوَاتًا **وَجَعَلْنَا** فِيهَا رُءُوسَ شَاخِصَاتٍ وَأَسْقَيْنَاكُمْ مَاءً فُرَاتًا **وَبِئْسَ** يَوْمَئِذٍ **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **أَنْطَلِقُوا** إِلَى مَا كُنْتُمْ بِهِ **تُكَذِّبُونَ** **أَنْطَلِقُوا** إِلَى ظِلٍّ ذِي ثَلَاثِ شُعَبٍ **لَا ظِلِيلٍ** وَلَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْهَبِّ **إِنَّمَا تَرَى** بِشَكْرِ كَالْقَصْرِ **كَأَنَّهُمْ جُمُلَتِ صُفُرٌ** **وَبِئْسَ** يَوْمَئِذٍ **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **هَذَا** يَوْمٌ لَا يَنْطِقُونَ وَلَا يُؤْذَنُ لَهُمْ فَيَعْلَزُونَ

and have placed **وَجَعَلْنَا** and the dead **وَأَمْوَاتًا** for the living **أَحْيَاءَ** therein **فِيهَا** **رُءُوسَ** firm mountains **شَاخِصَاتٍ** tall and high **وَأَسْقَيْنَاكُمْ** **ثُمَّ** have given you to drink that **مَا** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **أَنْطَلِقُوا** deny **تُكَذِّبُونَ** in it **بِهِ** you used to **كُنْتُمْ** which **إِلَّا** to **ظِلٍّ** a shadow **ذِي** in **ثَلَاثِ** three **شُعَبٍ** columns **لَا** neither

the **طَلِيلٍ** against **لَهُبٍ** of any use **يُغْنِي** nor **وَلَا** shading **ظِلِيلٍ**
 throws **تَرْمِي** verily it (Hell) **إِنَّهَا** fierce flame of the Fire
 as if they were **كَأَنَّهُمْ** (huge) like a castle **كَالْقَصْرِ** sparks
 to the **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe **وَيَلٌ** yellow **صُفْرٌ** camals
 they **يَطِطُونَ** not **لَا** a Day when **يَوْمٌ** this will be **هَذَا** deniers
 for them **لَهُمْ** they will be permitted **يُؤْنَذُ** and not **وَلَا** shall speak
 to put forth any excuse **فَيَعْتَذِرُونَ**

26. For the living and the dead? 27. And have placed therein firm and tall mountains, and have given you to drink sweet water? 28. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 29. (It will be said to the disbelievers): "Depart you to that which you used to deny! 30. "Depart you to a shadow (of Hell-fire smoke ascending) in three columns, 31. Neither shady nor of any use against the fierce flame of the Fire." 32. Verily, it (Hell) throws sparks (huge) as *Al-Qasr* (a fort or a huge log of wood), 33. As if they were yellow camels or bundles of ropes. 34. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 35. That will be a Day when they shall not speak (during some part of it), 36. And they will not be permitted to put forth any excuse.

وَيْلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ هَذَا يَوْمُ الْقَصْرِ جَمَعْتُمْ وَالْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَكُمْ كَيْدٌ فِكِيدُونِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَيَلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ إِنَّ الْمُنْفِقِينَ فِي ظُلُلٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَفَوَكَّهُمْ مَائًا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ كُلُّوا وَاشْرَبُوا هَنِيئًا بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ إِنَّكَ بِذَلِكَ تَجْزِي الْحَاسِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَيَلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ كُلُّوا وَتَمَنَّوْا قَلِيلًا إِنَّكُمْ تَجْرِمُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَيَلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ ارْكَعُوا لَا يَرْكَعُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَيَلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَبِأَيِّ حَدِيثٍ بَعْدُو يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

that will be **هَذَا** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe
 We have brought you together **جَمَعْتُمْ** decision **الْقَصْرُ** a Day of
وَالْأَوَّلِينَ and the men of old **فَإِنْ** so if **كَانَ** did **لَكُمْ** you have **كَيْدٌ**
 that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe **وَيْلٌ** then plot against Me **يَكِيدُونَ** a plot
 shall be in **فِي** the pious **الْمُنْفِقِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** to the deniers
ظُلُلٍ and springs **وَعُيُونٍ** and fruits **مَائًا** and **يَشْتَهُونَ** shades
 comfortably **كُلُّوا** they desire **وَأَشْرَبُوا** eat **هَنِيئًا** and drink
 verily We **إِنَّا** do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used to **كُنتُمْ** for that which **بِمَا**

كَذَلِكَ thus نَجْزِي We reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١﴾ the good-doers وَيَوْمَئِذٍ woe وَيَوْمَئِذٍ and enjoy وَتَسْمَعُوا eat كُلُوا to the deniers ﴿١٢﴾ that Day إِنَّكُمْ for a little while قَلِيلًا yourselves ﴿١٣﴾ مُجْرِمُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ verily you are وَإِنَّا to the deniers ﴿١٥﴾ that Day وَيَوْمَئِذٍ woe وَيَوْمَئِذٍ criminals لَا bow down yourself اذْكُوا to them إِنَّهُ it is said قِيلَ and when ﴿١٦﴾ يَرْكَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ they bow down وَيَوْمَئِذٍ woe وَيَوْمَئِذٍ that day إِنَّكَذِبِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ after it بَعْدُ statement حَدِيث then in which فَيَأْتِي to the deniers they will believe ﴿١٩﴾ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

37. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 38. That will be a Day of Decision! We have brought you and the men of old together! 39. So, if you have a plot, use it against Me (Allâh ﷻ)! 40. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 41. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) shall be amidst shades and springs. 42. And fruits, such as they desire. 43. "Eat and drink comfortably for that which you used to do." 44. Verily, thus We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 45. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 46. (O you disbelievers)! Eat and enjoy yourselves (in this worldly life) for a little while. Verily, you are the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals). 47. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 48. And when it is said to them: "Bow down yourself (in prayer)!" They bow not down (offer not their prayers). 49. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 50. Then in what statement after this (the Qur'ân) will they believe?

سُورَةُ النَّبَاِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

عَمَّ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ عَنِ النَّبَاِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِي هُوَ فِيهِ تُخْلَفُونَ ﴿٣﴾ كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤﴾ ثُمَّ كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥﴾ أَلَمْ نَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ مِهْدًا ﴿٦﴾ وَالْجِبَالَ أَوْتَادًا ﴿٧﴾ وَخَلَقْنَاهُ أَزْوَاجًا ﴿٨﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا تَوْمَكُمْ سُبُلًا ﴿٩﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا اللَّيْلَ لِبَاسًا ﴿١٠﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا النَّهَارَ مَعَاشًا ﴿١١﴾ وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا ﴿١٢﴾

about they are asking one another عَمَّ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ about what
 in it (about) they هُوَ الَّذِي great النَّبَاِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢﴾ the news
 مُخْلَفُونَ ﴿٣﴾ كَلَّا disagree سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤﴾ they will (come to) know
 have not ثُمَّ كَلَّا again سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥﴾ they will (come to) know
 as a bed (vast expanse) مِهْدًا ﴿٦﴾ (the) earth الْأَرْضَ We made
 and We have وَالْجِبَالَ أَوْتَادًا ﴿٧﴾ (as) pegs وَخَلَقْنَاهُ أَزْوَاجًا ﴿٨﴾ created you
 your تَوْمَكُمْ سُبُلًا ﴿٩﴾ in pairs وَجَعَلْنَا ﴿٩﴾ and We have made
 the night اللَّيْلَ and We have made وَجَعَلْنَا ﴿٩﴾ for rest
 the day النَّهَارَ and We have made وَجَعَلْنَا ﴿١٠﴾ as a covering
 above you مَعَاشًا ﴿١١﴾ (for) livelihood وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ ﴿١١﴾ and We have built
 strong سَبْعًا شِدَادًا ﴿١٢﴾ seven (heavens)

Sûrat 78. An-Naba' (The Great News)

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. What are they asking (one another) about? 2. About the great news, (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, the Qur'ân, which Prophet Muhammad ﷺ brought and the Day of Resurrection), 3. About which they are in disagreement. 4. Nay, they will come to know! 5. Nay, again, they will come to know! 6. Have We not made the earth as a bed, 7. And the mountains as pegs? 8. And We have created you in pairs (male and female, tall and short, good and bad). 9. And We have made your sleep as a thing for rest. 10. And We have made the night as a covering (through its darkness), 11. And We have made the day for livelihood. 12. And We have built above you seven strong (heavens),

وَجَعَلْنَا يَرْبَا وَهَاجًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَأَنْزَلْنَا مِنَ الْمُعْصِرَاتِ مَاءً ثَجَّاجًا ﴿١٤﴾ لِنُخْرِجَ بِهِ حَبًّا وَنَبَاتًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا أَلْفَافًا ﴿١٦﴾ إِنَّ يَوْمَ الْفَصْلِ كَانَ مِيقَاتًا ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَ يُفْعَفُ فِي الصُّورِ فَتَأْتُونَ أَفْوَاجًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَفُتِحَتِ السَّمَاءُ فَكَانَتْ أَبْوَابًا ﴿١٩﴾

وَجَعَلْنَا and يَرْبَا lamp and هَاجًا shining ﴿١٣﴾ and وَأَنْزَلْنَا We have sent down from the الْمُعْصِرَاتِ the rainy clouds مَاءً abundant ثَجَّاجًا ﴿١٤﴾ that We may produce لِنُخْرِجَ abundant ﴿١٥﴾ corn وَنَبَاتًا and وَجَعَلْنَا and أَلْفَافًا thick (of) growth إِنَّ growth يَوْمَ the Day (when) يَوْمَ a fixed time مِيقَاتًا ﴿١٧﴾ (the) Day (when) يُفْعَفُ will be blown in أَفْوَاجًا you shall come forth فَتَأْتُونَ the Trumpet (in) أَفْوَاجًا you shall come forth وَفُتِحَتِ the sky, heaven السَّمَاءُ and shall be opened فَكَانَتْ (as) doors, gates أَبْوَابًا ﴿١٩﴾ it will become

13. And We have made (therein) a shining lamp (sun). 14. And We have sent down from the rainy clouds abundant water. 15. That We may produce therewith corn and vegetations, 16. And gardens of thick growth. 17. Verily, the Day of Decision is a fixed time, 18. The Day when the Trumpet will be blown, and you shall come forth in crowds (groups after groups). 19. And the heaven shall be opened, and it will become as gates,

وَسُيِّرَتِ الْجِبَالُ فَكَانَتْ سَرَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ كَانَتْ مِرْصَادًا ﴿٢١﴾ لِلظَّالِمِينَ مَنَابِتُهَا ﴿٢٢﴾ لَيْسَ فِيهَا أَحْقَابًا ﴿٢٣﴾ لَا يَذُقُونَ فِيهَا بَرْدًا وَلَا شَرَابًا ﴿٢٤﴾ إِلَّا حَمِيمًا وَغَسَّاقًا ﴿٢٥﴾ جَزَاءً وَفَاقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا لَا يَرْجُونَ حِسَابًا ﴿٢٧﴾ وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا كِذَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾

وَسُيِّرَتِ the mountains الْجِبَالُ and shall be moved away فَكَانَتْ Hell سَرَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ truly (as) a mirage جَهَنَّمَ ﴿٢١﴾ for the transgressors مِرْصَادًا ﴿٢١﴾ a place of ambush لَيْسَ فِيهَا ﴿٢٢﴾ a dwelling place لَيْسَ فِيهَا ﴿٢٢﴾ they will dwell (abide) أَحْقَابًا therein they will taste يَذُقُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ not for ages بَرْدًا وَلَا cool (any) drink شَرَابًا ﴿٢٤﴾ except حَمِيمًا boiling water وَغَسَّاقًا ﴿٢٥﴾ as a recompense جَزَاءً and (dirty wound discharges) pus وَفَاقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ fitting إِنَّهُمْ were كَانُوا verily they يَرْجُونَ not looking for حِسَابًا ﴿٢٧﴾ a reckoning, account وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا in complete rejection كِذَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾ Our Signs

20. And the mountains shall be moved away from their places and they will be as if they were a mirage. 21. Truly, Hell is a place of ambush — 22. A dwelling place for the *Tâghûn*, 23. They will abide therein for ages. 24. Nothing cool shall they taste therein, nor any drink. 25. Except boiling water, and dirty wound discharges — 26. An exact recompense (according to their evil crimes). 27. For verily, they used not to look for a reckoning. 28. But they belied Our *Ayât* completely.

وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ أَحْصَيْنَاهُ كِتَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ فَذُوقُوا فَلَنْ نَزِيدَكُمْ إِلَّا عَذَابًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ مَفَارِجًا ﴿٢٢﴾ حَتَائِقَ وَاعْتَبَاءً ﴿٢٣﴾ وَكَوَامِبَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَكُاسًا دِهَاقًا ﴿٢٥﴾ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لَغْوًا وَلَا كِذَابًا ﴿٢٦﴾ جَزَاءُ مِنْ رَبِّكَ عَطَاءٌ حِسَابًا ﴿٢٧﴾ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا الرَّحْمَنُ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِنْهُ خِطَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾

وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ We have recorded أَحْصَيْنَاهُ thing and every كِتَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ We shall give فَلَئِنْ نَزِيدَكُمْ ﴿٢١﴾ so not (in) a book فَذُوقُوا (in) taste except عَذَابًا ﴿٢٢﴾ you increase إِلَّا (in) torment لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ verily حَتَائِقَ (will be) a success وَاعْتَبَاءً ﴿٢٤﴾ the righteous gardens and كُاسًا دِهَاقًا ﴿٢٥﴾ of equal age and وَكَوَامِبَ ﴿٢٦﴾ and grapes and cup لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ filled/full they shall hear فِيهَا (of) the heavens وَلَا كِذَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾ a reward, lying nor vain talk therein جَزَاءُ ﴿٢٩﴾ your Lord عَطَاءٌ ﴿٣٠﴾ from recompense an ample حِسَابًا ﴿٣١﴾ (is) between them رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ ﴿٣٢﴾ and whatever is (of) the earth and the earth وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا ﴿٣٣﴾ the Most Gracious (is) between them and whatever is (of) the earth and the earth لَا يَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ they have power مِنْهُ ﴿٣٥﴾ to speak خِطَابًا ﴿٣٦﴾

29. And all things We have recorded in a Book. 30. So taste you. No increase shall We give you, except in torment. 31. Verily, for the *Muttaqûn*, there will be a success (Paradise); 32. Gardens and vineyards, 33. And young full-breasted (mature) maidens of equal age, 34. And a full cup (of wine). 35. No *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil talk) shall they hear therein, nor lying; 36. A reward from your Lord, an ample calculated gift, 37. (From) the Lord of the heavens and the earth, and whatsoever is in between them, the Most Gracious, with Whom they cannot dare to speak.

يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الرُّوحُ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ صَفًّا لَا يَتَكَلَّمُونَ إِلَّا مَنْ أُوذِيَ مِنَ الرَّحْمَنِ وَقَالَ صَوَابًا ﴿٣٧﴾ ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمُ الْحَقُّ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ مَنَابًا ﴿٣٨﴾ إِنَّا أَنْذَرْتَكُمْ عَذَابًا قَرِيبًا يَوْمَ يَنْظُرُ الْمَرْءُ مَا قَدَّمَتْ يَدَاهُ وَيَقُولُ الْكَافِرُ يَلَيْتَنِي كُنْتُ تُرَابًا ﴿٣٩﴾

the Spirit (Gabriel) **يَوْمَ** will stand **يَوْمَ** (the) Day (when) **وَالْمَلٰٓئِكَةُ** they will **لَا** not **بَتَكْلُمُوْنَ** in rows **صَفًّا** and the angels **إِلَّا** speak **أَوْذَنَ** except him **مَنْ** (for **لَهُ** gives permission, allows him) whom **وَقَالَ** the Most Gracious **الرَّحْمٰنُ** and he will say, speak **ذٰلِكَ** the True **الْحَقُّ** that (is) **اَلْيَوْمَ** right **مَوَابَا** towards/with **اِلٰى** he will take **اَتَّخَذَ** wishes, wills **مَنْ** whosoever **اَنْذَرْتَكُمْ** have warned **اِنَّا** verily We **مَنْ** a place **مَنْ** his Lord **عَذَابًا** you **قَرِيْبًا** (of) a torment **يَوْمَ** the Day (when) **يَنْظُرُ** will see **مَا** man **مَدَمَّتْ** which **يَدَا۟** his hands **وَيَقُوْلُ** would **كُنتُ** woe to me **يٰۤاَيُّهَا** the disbeliever **اَلْكَافِرُ** and will say **رُبَّآ** that I were **دُست** dust

38. The Day that *Ar-Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel) or another angel] and the angels will stand forth in rows, they will not speak except him whom the Most Gracious (Allâh) allows, and he will speak what is right. 39. That is (without doubt) the True Day. So, whosoever wills, let him seek a place with (or a way to) His Lord (by obeying Him in this worldly life)! 40. Verily, We have warned you of a near torment — the Day when man will see that (the deeds) which his hands have sent forth, and the disbeliever will say: "Woe to me! Would that I were dust!"

سُوْرَةُ النَّازِعَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

وَالنَّازِعَاتِ غَرَابًا ۝۱ وَالنَّاشِطَاتِ نَشْطًا ۝۲ وَالسَّيِّحَاتِ مَسْبَحًا ۝۳ فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ سُبْحًا ۝۴ فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ أَمْرًا ۝۵ يَوْمَ تَرْجُفُ ۝۶ تَتَّبِعُهَا الرَّاودَةُ ۝۷ قُلُوبٌ يُّومِزُ وَاِجْفَةٌ ۝۸ اَبْصَرُهَا خَشِيعَةٌ ۝۹

by those (angels) who tear out (the souls of the **وَالنَّازِعَاتِ** disbelievers) **غَرَابًا** by those (angels) who **وَالنَّاشِطَاتِ** with violence **نَشْطًا** by those (angels) who **وَالسَّيِّحَاتِ** gently **مَسْبَحًا** draw out (the souls of believers) **سَبَّحًا** and by those (angels) who **فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ** swiftly **سُبْحًا** who swim **سَبَّحًا** and by those (angels) who **فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ** in a race **سُبْحًا** press forward (on) **يَوْمَ** the Commands (of their Lord) **أَمْرًا** arrange to execute the trembling/the first blowing of **الرَّاجِعَةُ** shakes **تَرْجُفُ** the Day

that which is subsequent (the **الرَّادَّةُ** follows it **تَبَعَهَا** Trumpet that day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** hearts **قُلُوبٌ** second blowing of the Trumpet) **وَأَجَعَتْ** (will be) **خَشِمَةً** their eyes **أَبْصَرُهَا** will beat (with fear) **أَبْصَرُهَا** downcast

Sûrat 79. An-Nâzi'ât

(Those Who pull out)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By those (angels) who pull out (the souls of the disbelievers and the wicked) with great violence. 2. By those (angels) who gently take out. 3. And by those that swim along. 4. And by those that press forward as in a race. 5. And by those angels who arrange to do the Commands of their Lord, (so verily, you disbelievers will be called to account). 6. On the Day, the earth and the mountains will shake violently. 7. The second blowing of the Trumpet follows it (and everybody will be resurrected). 8. (Some) hearts that Day will shake with fear and anxiety. 9. Their eyes will be downcast.

يَقُولُونَ أَوَلَمْ نَكُنْ لَمَرْدُودُونَ فِي الْخَافِرَةِ ﴿١٠﴾ أَوَلَمْ نَكُنْ عِظْمًا خَجْرَةً ﴿١١﴾ قَالُوا يَٰلَيْكَ إِذَا كَرِهَ خَاسِرَةٌ ﴿١٢﴾ فَلَمَّا هِيَ زَجْرَةٌ وَجِدَةٌ ﴿١٣﴾ فَإِذَا هُمْ بِالسَّاهِرَةِ ﴿١٤﴾ هَلْ أُنَبِّئُكَ حَدِيثَ مُوسَى ﴿١٥﴾ إِذْ نَادَاهُ رَبُّهُ بِالْوَادِ الْقَدَسِ طُوًى ﴿١٦﴾ أَذْهَبَ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُ طَغَىٰ ﴿١٧﴾ فَقُلْ هَلْ لَكَ إِلَهٌ إِلَّا أَن تَرْكَىٰ ﴿١٨﴾

to (in) **بِ** be returned **لَمَرْدُودُونَ** shall we indeed **أَوَلَمْ** they say **يَقُولُونَ** **الْخَافِرَةِ** we are **كُنَّا** even after **أَوَلَمْ** the former state of life **عِظْمًا** bones **خَجْرَةً** crumbled **قَالُوا** they say **يَٰلَيْكَ** that **إِذَا** in that case **كَرِهَ** it (will) but only **فَلَمَّا** with loss **خَاسِرَةٌ** (would be) a return **زَجْرَةٌ** they **هِيَ** when (behold) **فَإِذَا** a single **وَجِدَةٌ** cry **بِالسَّاهِرَةِ** **أُنَبِّئُكَ** has there **هَلْ** (will be) awakened (alive after death) **حَدِيثَ** story **مُوسَى** come to you **إِذْ** (of) Musa (Moses) **نَادَاهُ** called him **طُوًى** sacred **الْقَدَسِ** in the valley **رَبُّهُ** his Lord **أَذْهَبَ** to **فِرْعَوْنَ** Pharaoh **إِنَّهُ** verily he **طَغَىٰ** **أَن** you go **أَذْهَبَ** (of) Tuwa **إِلَىٰ** for you **هَلْ** is it **لَكَ** and say **فَقُلْ** has transgressed all bounds **تَرْكَىٰ** until you purify yourself

10. They say: "Shall we indeed be returned to (our) former state of life? 11. "Even after we are crumbled bones?" 12. They say: "It would in that case, be a return with loss!" 13. But it will be only a single *Zajrah* [shout (i.e., the second blowing of the Trumpet)], 14. When behold, they find themselves on the surface of the earth alive after their death, 15. Has there come to you the story of Mûsâ (Moses)? 16. When his Lord called him in the sacred valley of Tuwâ, 17. Go to Fir'aun (Pharaoh); verily, he has transgressed all bounds. 18. And say to him: "Would you purify yourself?"

وَأَهْدِكَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ فَانْخَسِ ۝ فَآرَاهُ الْآيَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ ۝ فَكَذَّبَ وَعَصَىٰ ۝ ثُمَّ أَذْبَرَ يَسْعَىٰ ۝ فَحَشَرَ فَنَادَىٰ ۝ فَقَالَ أَنَا رَبُّكُمُ الْأَعْلَىٰ ۝ فَأَخَذَهُ اللَّهُ نَكَالَ الْآخِرَةِ وَالْأُولَىٰ ۝ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَعِبْرَةً لِّمَنِ يَخْشَىٰ ۝

وَأَهْدِكَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ and I guide you to your Lord رَبِّكَ فَانْخَسِ ۝
 the sign الْآيَةَ then he showed him فَآرَاهُ should fear (Him)
 then فَكَذَّبَ great الْكُبْرَىٰ ۝ but he denied وَعَصَىٰ ۝ and disobeyed ثُمَّ ۝
 then أَذْبَرَ he turned his back يَسْعَىٰ ۝ then فَحَشَرَ striving (against Allah)
 and said فَقَالَ and cried aloud فَنَادَىٰ ۝ he gathered (his people)
 I رَبُّكُمُ (am) your Lord الْأَعْلَىٰ ۝ most high فَأَخَذَهُ ۝ so seized him
 Allah نَكَالَ (with) punishment الْآخِرَةِ وَالْأُولَىٰ ۝ for the last
 first إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَٰلِكَ this لَعِبْرَةً (is) an admonition
 fears (Allah) يَخْشَىٰ ۝ whomsoever

19. "And that I guide you to your Lord, so you should fear Him?" 20. Then [Mûsâ (Moses)] showed him the great sign (miracles). 21. But [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] belied and disobeyed. 22. Then he turned his back, striving (against Allâh). 23. Then he gathered (his people) and cried aloud, 24. Saying: "I am your lord, most high." 25. So Allâh, seized him with punishment for his last and first transgression. 26. Verily, in this is an instructive admonition for whosoever fears Allâh.

مَنْتُمْ أَشَدَّ خَلْقًا أَمْ أَلَمْنَا أَنشَأْنَاهَا ۝ رَفَعَ سَمَكَهَا فَسَوَّيْنَاهَا ۝ وَأَغْطَشَ لَيْلَهَا وَأَخْرَجَ ضُحَاهَا ۝ وَالْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ ذَٰلِكَ دَحْنَاهَا ۝ أَخْرَجَ مِنْهَا مَاءَهَا وَمَرْعَاهَا ۝ وَالْجِبَالَ أَرْسَنَاهَا ۝ مَتَّاعًا لَّكُمُ اللَّيْلُ وَمَتَّاعًا لَّكُمُ النَّهَارُ ۝ فَإِذَا جَاءَتِ الطَّامَةُ الْكُبْرَىٰ ۝

مَنْتُمْ أَشَدَّ are you more difficult خَلْقًا to create أَمْ or أَلَمْنَا
 its height سَمَكَهَا He raised رَفَعَ that He constructed أَنشَأْنَاهَا heaven
 and He وَأَغْطَشَ and He has equally ordered it (perfectly) فَسَوَّيْنَاهَا
 and He brings out مَرْعَاهَا its night لَيْلَهَا covers with darkness

that after بَدَّ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ its forenoon ضُحَاهَا ﴿٢٨﴾
 therefrom مِنْهَا and He brought forth أَخْرَجَ He spread it دَحَاهَا ﴿٢٩﴾
 and the mountains وَالْجِبَالِ and its pasture وَمَرْعَاهَا ﴿٣٠﴾ its water
 to be a provision and مَتْنًا He has fixed them firmly أَرَسْنَاهَا ﴿٣١﴾
 but when إِذَا and for your cattle وَلَكُمْ لَكُمْ benefit لَكُمْ ﴿٣٢﴾
 the greatest الْكَبْرَىٰ the catastrophe الْكَلْبَةُ comes يَكْبِتُ ﴿٣٣﴾

27. Are you more difficult to create or is the heaven that He constructed? 28. He raised its height, and has perfected it. 29. Its night He covers with darkness and its forenoon He brings out. 30. And after that He spread the earth, 31. And brought forth therefrom its water and its pasture. 32. And the mountains He has fixed firmly, 33. (To be) a provision and benefit for you and your cattle. 34. But when there comes the greatest catastrophe (i.e. the Day of Recompense) —

يَوْمَ يَتَذَكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا سَعَىٰ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَيُرِيدُ الْجَحِيمَ لِمَنْ بَرَىٰ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَأَمَّا مَنْ طَغَىٰ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَآثَرَ الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٧﴾ فَإِنَّ الْجَحِيمَ هِيَ ﴿٣٨﴾
 الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ وَنَهَىٰ النَّفْسَ عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٤٠﴾ فَإِنَّ الْجَنَّةَ هِيَ الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٤١﴾

يَوْمَ Day (when) يَتَذَكَّرُ what مَا man الْإِنْسَانُ shall remember ﴿٣٤﴾
 and shall be made apparent in full view وَيُرِيدُ he strove for الْجَحِيمَ ﴿٣٥﴾
 him who مَنْ then for مَا sees بَرَىٰ ﴿٣٦﴾ for one who Hell- Fire لِمَنْ
 the طَغَىٰ ﴿٣٧﴾ has transgressed all bounds وَآثَرَ the الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٨﴾
 (it) Hell-Fire الْجَحِيمَ then verily فَإِنَّ worldly الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٩﴾
 who الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٣٩﴾ him مَنْ but as for مَا (will be his) abode
 and restrained وَنَهَىٰ his Lord رَبِّهِ standing (before) مَقَامَ feared
 then verily فَإِنَّ evil desires/lust الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٤٠﴾ from عَنِ himself
 الْجَنَّةَ ﴿٤١﴾ (will be his) abode الْمَأْوَىٰ (it) هِيَ Paradise

35. The Day when man shall remember what he strove for. 36. And Hell-fire shall be made apparent in full view for (every) one who sees. 37. Then for him who transgressed all bounds. 38. And preferred the life of this world, 39. Verily, his abode will be Hell-fire; 40. But as for him who feared standing before his Lord, and restrained himself from impure evil desires and lusts. 41. Verily, Paradise will be his abode.

يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ أَيَّانَ مُرْسَاهَا ﴿١١﴾ فِيمَ أَنْتَ مِنْ ذِكْرِهَا ﴿١٢﴾ إِلَيْنَا رِيكَ مُنْتَهَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُنذِرٌ مَنِ يَخْشَاهَا ﴿١٤﴾ كَانَتْهُمْ
يَوْمَ بَرَزَتِهَا لَمْ يَلْبِسُوا إِلَّا عَشِيَّةً أَوْ ضُحَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾

يَسْأَلُونَكَ when أَيَّانَ the Hour السَّاعَةِ about عَنِ they ask you عَنِ
you (have) أَنْتَ about which not فِيمَ (will be) its appointed time
مِنْ any ذِكْرِهَا ﴿١٢﴾ (its) knowledge إِلَيْنَا to رَبِّكَ your Lord مُنْتَهَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾
(are) a warner أَنْتَ only إِنَّمَا (belongs) the term thereof
the Day يَوْمَ as if they كَانَتْهُمْ fear it ﴿١٤﴾ (for) those who مَنْ
بَرَزَتِهَا they see it لَمْ they had tarried يَلْبِسُوا not إِلَّا except عَشِيَّةً
its morning ضُحَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾ or afternoon

42. They ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) about the Hour — when will be its appointed time? 43. You have no knowledge to say anything about it. 44. To your Lord belongs (the knowledge of) the term thereof? 45. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) are only a warner for those who fear it, 46. The Day they see it, (it will be) as if they had not tarried except an afternoon or a morning.

سُورَةُ عَبَسَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

عَبَسَ وَتَوَلَّى ﴿١﴾ أَنْ جَاءَهُ الْأَعْمَى ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَعَلَّكَ يُبْرَكُ ﴿٣﴾ أَوْ يَذَّكَّرُ فَتَنْفَعَهُ الذِّكْرُ ﴿٤﴾ أَمَّا مَنِ اسْتَغْنَى ﴿٥﴾ فَأَنَّى لَهُ
صُدِّى ﴿٦﴾ وَمَا عَلَيْكَ أَلَّا يُبْرَكُ ﴿٧﴾ وَأَمَّا مَنْ جَاءَكَ يَسْعَى ﴿٨﴾ وَهُوَ يَخْشَى ﴿٩﴾ فَأَنَّى عَنَّا لِلْعَنَى ﴿١٠﴾

عَبَسَ he frowned وَتَوَلَّى ﴿١﴾ and turned away أَنْ because جَاءَهُ came
(could) inform يُدْرِيكَ and what وَمَا the blind man الْأَعْمَى ﴿٢﴾ to him
might يَذَّكَّرُ or أَوْ might become pure يُبْرَكُ ﴿٣﴾ that he لَعَلَّكَ you
the الذِّكْرُ ﴿٤﴾ and might profit him فَتَنْفَعَهُ receive admonition
thinks himself اسْتَغْنَى ﴿٥﴾ him who مَنْ as for أَمَّا admonition
and what وَمَا attend صُدِّى ﴿٦﴾ to him لَمْ so you فَأَنَّى self-sufficient
but عَلَيْكَ (is) upon you أَلَّا ﴿٧﴾ if not يَبْرَكُ ﴿٧﴾ he will become pure وَأَمَّا
and he وَمَنْ running يَسْعَى ﴿٨﴾ came to you جَاءَكَ him who مَنْ as to
are unmindful, لِلْعَنَى ﴿١٠﴾ from him عَنَّا so you فَأَنَّى is afraid يَخْشَى ﴿٩﴾
neglectful

Sûrat 80. 'Abasa (He frowned)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. (The Prophet ﷺ) frowned and turned away. 2. Because there came to him the blind man (i.e. 'Abdullâh bin Umm Maktûm). 3. And how can you know that he might become pure (from sins)? 4. Or he might receive admonition, and the admonition might profit him? 5. As for him who thinks himself self-sufficient, 6. To him you attend; 7. What does it matter to you if he will not become pure. 8. But as to him who came to you running, 9. And is afraid (of Allâh and His punishment). 10. Of him you are neglectful and divert your attention to another,

كَلَّا إِنَّهَا لَذِكْرٌ ﴿١١﴾ فَمَنْ شَاءَ ذَكِّرْ ﴿١٢﴾ فِي مِصْحَفٍ مُّكْرَمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ مَرْفُوعَةٍ مُّطَهَّرَةٍ ﴿١٤﴾ بِأَيْدِي سَفَرَةٍ ﴿١٥﴾ كِرَامٍ بَرَرَةٍ ﴿١٦﴾ قِيلَ الْإِنْسَانُ ﴿١٧﴾ مَا أَكْفَرٌ ﴿١٨﴾ مِنْ أَمْرِ شَيْءٍ خَلَقْتَهُ ﴿١٩﴾ مِنْ نُّطْفَةٍ خَلَقْتَهُ فَقَدَرْتَهُ ﴿٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ السَّبِيلَ يَسِّرْتَهُ ﴿٢١﴾

so كَلَّا nay إِنَّهَا indeed it is ذِكْرٌ an admonition ﴿١١﴾ فَمَنْ whosoever شَاءَ will ذَكِّرْ ﴿١٢﴾ in he should remember it ﴿١٣﴾ مِصْحَفٍ in Scripts, Records مُّكْرَمٍ ﴿١٤﴾ exalted مَرْفُوعَةٍ ﴿١٥﴾ honoured بِأَيْدِي purified (of) scribes (angels) سَفَرَةٍ ﴿١٦﴾ in the hands كِرَامٍ ﴿١٧﴾ obedient, pious قِيلَ ﴿١٨﴾ honourable (be cursed) be killed الْإِنْسَانُ ﴿١٩﴾ what from أَمْرِ ungrateful he is أَكْفَرٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ how the man He created him خَلَقْتَهُ ﴿٢١﴾ from نُّطْفَةٍ semen He created him فَقَدَرْتَهُ created him then set him in due proportion (proper form) ثُمَّ the Path يَسِّرْتَهُ then He makes easy (for) him

11. Nay, (do not do like this); indeed it is an admonition. 12. So whoever wills, let him pay attention to it. 13. (It is) in Records held (greatly) in honour (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*), 14. Exalted (in dignity), purified, 15. In the hands of scribes (angels). 16. Honourable and obedient. 17. Be cursed man! How ungrateful he is! 18. From what thing did He create him? 19. From *Nutfah* He created him and then set him in due proportion. 20. Then He makes the Path easy for him.

ثُمَّ أَمَانَةً فَأَقْبَرْتُهُ ﴿٢٢﴾ ثُمَّ إِذَا شَاءَ أَنْشَرْتُهُ ﴿٢٣﴾ كَلَّا لَمَّا يَقِضْ مَا أَمَرْتُ ﴿٢٤﴾ فَلْيَنْظُرِ الْإِنْسَانُ إِلَى طَعَامِهِ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَنَا صَبَبْتُ الْمَاءَ صَبًّا ﴿٢٦﴾ ثُمَّ شَقَقْنَا الْأَرْضَ شَقًّا ﴿٢٧﴾ فَأَلْبَلْنَا فِيهَا جَبًّا ﴿٢٨﴾ وَرَعَبًا وَقَضْبًا ﴿٢٩﴾ وَزَيْتُونًا تَحْلًا ﴿٣٠﴾ وَحَدَادِقَ غُلْبًا ﴿٣١﴾

to be a provision and benefit نَسَمًا and herbage وَأَبَاً and fruits وَفِكَمَهُ
لَكُمْ then when فَإِنَّا and for your cattle وَلَآتُمِيكُمْ for you
يَوْمَ deafening cry, shout الصَّالَتَةُ (there) comes
and from أُنْثَىٰ his brother أَخِيهِ from مِنْ a man أَكْثَرُ shall flee
and وَنِسْوَةٍ and his wife وَمَنْجِدٍ and his father أَبَوَيْهِ his mother
that day يَوْمِهِمْ of them مِّنْهُمْ man آمُرِي for every بَنِيهِ his children
it will make him careless (of يَغْنُوهُ (will be) enough concern تَأْتِ
(will be) bright تُسْفِرُهُ that day يَوْمِهِ (some) faces أُخْرَىٰ others)
and (other) وَيُحْيِيهِ rejoicing at good news مُتَشِيرَةً laughing ضَائِكَةً
will be dust غَرَّةٌ on them عَلَيْهِ that Day يَوْمِهِ faces
they (will be) كَذِبٌ such, those أَلْبَابُ darkness قُبُورِهِ cover them
the evil-doers الْكَافِرَةِ the disbelievers الْكَافِرَةِ

31. And fruits and herbage. 32. (To be) a provision and benefit for you and your cattle. 33. Then when there comes *As-Sâkhkhah* (the second blowing of the Trumpet on the Day of Resurrection) — 34. That Day shall a man flee from his brother, 35. And from his mother and his father, 36. And from his wife and his children. 37. Every man that Day will have enough to make him careless of others. 38. Some faces that Day will be bright, 39. Laughing, rejoicing at good news (of Paradise). 40. And other faces that Day will be dust-stained. 41. Darkness will cover them. 42. Such will be the *Kafarah*, the *Fajarah* (wicked evil doers).

سُورَةُ التَّكْوِيْنِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا الشَّمْسُ كُوِّرَتْ ① وَإِذَا النُّجُومُ انْكَدَرَتْ ② وَإِذَا الْجِبَالُ سُيِّرَتْ ③ وَإِذَا الْعِشَارُ عُطِّلَتْ ④ وَإِذَا الْوُحُوشُ حُشِرَتْ ⑤ وَإِذَا الْبِحَارُ سُجِّرَتْ ⑥ وَإِذَا النُّفُوسُ زُوِّجَتْ ⑦ وَإِذَا الْمَوْءِدَةُ سُيِّتَتْ ⑧ بِأَيِّ ذَنْبٍ قُتِلَتْ ⑨ وَإِذَا الصُّفُفُ نُشِرَتْ ⑩

and إِذَا would be round wound ① the sun كُوِّرَتْ when إِذَا the الشَّمْسُ when the النُّجُومُ انْكَدَرَتْ ② shall fall إِذَا and when the الْجِبَالُ and when the عِشَارُ ③ shall be moved away ④ shall be neglected ① the pregnant she-camels عُطِّلَتْ and shall be gathered together ⑤ the wild beast حُشِرَتْ when the الْوُحُوشُ shall be made to overflow ⑥ the seas سُجِّرَتْ and when the الْبِحَارُ ⑦ shall be joined ⑦ the souls زُوِّجَتْ and when the النُّفُوسُ shall be ⑧ the female (infant) buried alive سُيِّتَتْ when the الْمَوْءِدَةُ and she was killed ⑨ sin قُتِلَتْ for what بِأَيِّ questioned and she was killed ⑨ shall be laid ⑩ the written pages (of deeds) نُشِرَتْ when open

Sûrat 81. At-Takwîr

(Wound round and lost its Light)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. When the sun is wound round (and its light is lost and is overthrown). 2. And when the stars fall. 3. And when the mountains are made to pass away; 4. And

when the pregnant she-camels are neglected; 5. And when the wild beasts are gathered together. 6. And when the seas become as blazing Fire or overflow. 7. And when the souls are joined with their bodies. 8. And when the female (infant) buried alive is questioned: 9. For what sin was she killed. 10. And when the (written) pages are laid open.

وَإِذَا السَّمَاءُ كُشِطَتْ ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذَا الْجَحِيمُ سُعِرَتْ ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذَا الْجَنَّةُ أُنْزِلَتْ ﴿١٣﴾ عَلِمَتْ نَفْسٌ مَّا أَحْضَرَتْ ﴿١٤﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ بِالْخَنَسِ ﴿١٥﴾
لِلْجَوَارِ الْكُنَّسِ ﴿١٦﴾ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا عَسَسَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَالضُّحَىٰ إِذَا تَنَفَّسَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّهُ لَقَوْلُ رَسُولٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿١٩﴾

وَإِذَا shall be stripped off كُشِطَتْ the heaven السَّمَاءُ and when وَإِذَا is kindled (to fierce heat) سُعِرَتْ Hell-Fire الْجَحِيمُ and when will عَلِمَتْ shall be brought near أُنْزِلَتْ Paradise الْجَنَّةُ and when he has brought (of أَحْضَرَتْ what مَّا every person نَفْسٌ know by the planets بِالْخَنَسِ ﴿١٥﴾ I swear أَقِيمُ so verily فَلَا good and evil) that move swiftly الْكُنَّسِ ﴿١٦﴾ and by the planets الْجَوَارِ that recede it عَسَسَ ﴿١٧﴾ as إِذَا and by the night وَاللَّيْلِ and hide themselves it brightens تَنَفَّسَ ﴿١٨﴾ (when) as إِذَا and by the dawn وَالضُّحَىٰ departs إِنَّهُ لَقَوْلُ ﴿١٩﴾ verily this (is) the Word رَسُولٍ (of) a messenger كَرِيمٍ ﴿١٩﴾ most honourable

11. And when the heaven is stripped off and taken away from its place; 12. And when Hell-fire is set ablaze. 13. And when Paradise is brought near. 14. (Then) every person will know what he has brought (of good and evil). 15. So verily, I swear by the planets that recede. 16. And by the planets that move swiftly and hide themselves. 17. And by the night as it departs. 18. And by the dawn as it brightens. 19. Verily, this is the Word a most honourable messenger [Jibrîl (Gabriel), from Allâh to Prophet Muhammad ﷺ].

ذِي قُوَّةٍ عِنْدَ ذِي الْعَرْشِ مَكِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ مُطَاعٌ ثَمَّ أَمِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ وَمَا صَاحِبُكُمْ بِمَجْنُونٍ ﴿١٤﴾ وَقَدْ رَآهُ بِالْأَفْقِ الْيَأِينِ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَا هُوَ عَلَىٰ الْغَيْبِ بِضَنِينٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا هُوَ بِقَوْلِ شَيْطَانٍ رَجِيزٍ ﴿١٧﴾ فَأَنَّىٰ تَذَهَبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ لِمَن شَاءَ مِنْكُمْ أَن يَسْتَقِيمَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَمَا تَشَاوُونَ إِلَّا أَن يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

ذِي قُوَّةٍ عِنْدَ ذِي الْعَرْشِ the Lord of the Throne مَكِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ and وَمَا trustworthy أَمِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ then/and مُطَاعٌ established and تَذَهَبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ your companion وَمَا تَشَاوُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ (is) a mad man رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

indeed وَآءَ he saw him بِالْأَفْقِ in the horizon ۞ clear وَمَا withholds ۞ the Unseen عَلَى he وَهُوَ and not outcast ۞ (of) Satan شَيْطَانٍ it (is) وَهُوَ and not ۞ then where تَذْهَبُونَ ۞ you are going إِنَّ not هُوَ this (is) إِلَّا to whomsoever لِمَنْ to the worlds ۞ a Reminder ذِكْرٌ but ۞ who wills مِنْكُمْ among you أُنْ to ۞ to ۞ walk straight ۞ unless أُنْ that ۞ wills ۞ and not ۞ the Lord رَبُّ Allah (of) the worlds ۞

20. Owner of power, (and high rank) with (Allâh), the Lord of the Throne, 21. Obeyed (by the angels in the heavens) and trustworthy. 22. And (O people) your companion (Muhammad ﷺ) is not a madman. 23. And indeed he (Muhammad ﷺ) saw him [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] in the clear horizon (towards the east). 24. And he (Muhammad ﷺ) withholds not a knowledge of the Unseen. 25. And it (the Qur'ân) is not the word of the outcast *Shaitân* (Satan). 26. Then where are you going? 27. Verily, this (the Qur'ân) is no less than a Reminder to the 'Ālamîn (mankind and jinn) 28. To whomsoever among you who wills to walk straight. 29. And you cannot will unless (it be) that Allâh wills — the Lord of the 'Ālamîn.

سُورَةُ الْإِنْفِطَارِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ انْفَطَرَتْ ۞ وَإِذَا الْكَوَاكِبُ انْتَرَتْ ۞ وَإِذَا الْبِحَارُ فُجِرَتْ ۞ وَإِذَا الْقُبُورُ بُعْثِرَتْ ۞ عَلِمَتْ نَفْسٌ مَّا قَدَّمَتْ وَأَخَّرَتْ ۞ يَا أَيُّهَا الْإِنْسَانُ مَا غَرَّكَ بِرَبِّكَ الْكَرِيمِ ۞ الَّذِي خَلَقَكَ فَسَوَّدَكَ فَعَدَلَكَ ۞ فِي أَيِّ صُورَةٍ مَا شَاءَ رَكَّبَكَ ۞

and إِذَا is cleft asunder ۞ the heaven انْفَطَرَتْ when ۞ الْكَوَاكِبُ the stars انْتَرَتْ when ۞ الْبِحَارُ and when ۞ have scattered ۞ فُجِرَتْ the oceans ۞ and when ۞ الْقُبُورُ are burst forth ۞ بُعْثِرَتْ (every) نَفْسٌ will know ۞ عَلِمَتْ are turned upside down ۞ بُعْثِرَتْ and left behind ۞ وَأَخَّرَتْ it has sent forward ۞ قَدَّمَتْ what ۞ soul مَا ۞ يَا أَيُّهَا O الْإِنْسَانُ man مَا ۞ غَرَّكَ what ۞ رَّبِّكَ made you careless ۞ الْكَرِيمِ your Lord ۞ الَّذِي the Most Generous ۞ خَلَقَكَ Who ۞ فَعَدَلَكَ fashioned you (perfectly) ۞ فَعَدَلَكَ and gave you (due) ۞

that He willed form مَا شَاءَ whatever أَيُّ in فِي proportion
He put you together رَجَبَكَ ﴿٨﴾

Sûrat 82. Al-Infitâr (The Cleaving)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the heaven is cleft asunder. 2. And when the stars have fallen and scattered. 3. And when the seas are burst forth. 4. And when the graves are turned upside down (and bring out their contents) 5. (Then) a person will know what he has sent forward and (what he has) left behind. 6. O man! What has made you careless about your Lord, the Most Generous? 7. Who created you, fashioned you perfectly, and gave you due proportion. 8. In whatever form He willed, He put you together.

كَلَّا بَلْ تُكَذِّبُونَ بِالَّذِينَ ﴿٩﴾ وَإِنَّ عَلَيْكُمْ لَحَافِظِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ كِرَامًا كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١١﴾ يَعْلَمُونَ مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ لَفِي نَعِيمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ وَإِنَّ الْفُجَّارَ لَفِي جَحِيمٍ ﴿١٤﴾ يَصْلَوْنَهَا يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَا هُمْ عَنْهَا بِغَائِبِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٧﴾

كَلَّا the Judgement بِالَّذِينَ ﴿٩﴾ you deny/belie تُكَذِّبُونَ but بَلْ nay
كِرَامًا (are) vigilants كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ over you عَلَيْكُمْ but verily
what مَا they know يَعْلَمُونَ writing down كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١١﴾ honourable
(will be) in لَفِي the righteous الْأَبْرَارَ verily إِنَّ you do ﴿١٢﴾
(will be) in لَفِي the wicked الْفُجَّارَ and verily وَلَئِنَّ Delight ﴿١٣﴾
(of) ﴿١٤﴾ on the Day يَوْمَ they will burn in it يَصْلَوْنَهَا Fire ﴿١٥﴾
(will be) ﴿١٦﴾ therefrom عَنْهَا they هُمْ and not وَمَا Recompense
the يَوْمَ what مَا will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what وَمَا absent
of the Recompense (is) يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ Day

9. Nay! But you deny *Ad-Dîn*. 10. But verily, over you (are appointed angels in charge of mankind) to watch you, 11. *Kirâman* (Honourable) *Kâtibîn* —writing down (your deeds), 12. They know all that you do. 13. Verily, the *Abrâr* will be in Delight (Paradise); 14. And verily, the *Fujjâr* (the wicked), will be in the blazing Fire, 15. Therein they will enter, and taste its burning flame on the Day of Recompense, 16. And they (*Al-Fujjâr*) will not be absent therefrom. 17. And what will make you know what the Day of Recompense is?

ثُمَّ مَا أَدْرَكَكَ مَا يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ﴿١٨﴾ يَوْمَ لَا تَمْلِكُ نَفْسٌ لِّنَفْسٍ شَيْئًا وَالْأَمْرُ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلَّهِ ﴿١٩﴾

ثُمَّ then مَا what أَدْرَكَكَ will make you know مَا what يَوْمَ the Day (when) of Recompense (is) الدِّينِ Day تَمْلِكُ shall have power نَفْسٌ a soul (person) لِّنَفْسٍ for any soul شَيْئًا anything وَالْأَمْرُ and the Decision يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day لِلَّهِ will be with Allah

18. Again, what will make you know what the Day of Recompense is? 19. (It will be) the Day when no person shall have power (to do anything) for another, and the Decision, that Day, will be (wholly) with Allâh.

سُورَةُ الْمُطَفِّفِينَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَيْلٌ لِّلْمُطَفِّفِينَ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِينَ إِذَا أَكَالُوا عَلَى النَّاسِ يَسْتَوْفُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَإِذَا كَالُوهُمْ أَوْ وَزَنُوهُمْ يُخْسِرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ أَلَا يَظُنُّ أُولَئِكَ أَنَّهُمْ مَبْعُوثُونَ ﴿٤﴾ لِيَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٥﴾ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ النَّاسُ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦﴾

وَيْلٌ to Al-Mutaffifin (those who give less in measure and weight) لِّلْمُطَفِّفِينَ woe الَّذِينَ those who measure and weight) إِذَا when أَكَالُوا they receive عَلَى by measure النَّاسِ from (on) يَسْتَوْفُونَ men they demand full وَزَنُوهُمْ or they give by weight to them كَالُوهُمْ and when measure إِذَا they give less بِخُسْرٍ they give by measure to them أُولَئِكَ they think أَنَّهُمْ they do not يَظُنُّ than due لِيَوْمٍ (will be) resurrected Great عَظِيمٍ on a Day يَوْمَ the Day يَقُومُ (when) will stand النَّاسُ mankind رَبِّ before the Lord الْعَالَمِينَ (of) the worlds

Sûrat 83. Al-Mutaffifin (Those Who deal in Fraud)

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Woe to Al-Mutaffifin (those who give less in measure and weight).
2. Those who, when they have to receive by measure from men, demand full measure,
3. And when they have to give by measure or weight to (other) men, give less than

due. 4. Do they not think that they will be resurrected (for reckoning), 5. On a Great Day? 6. The Day when (all) mankind will stand before the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn)?

كَلَّا إِنَّ كِتَابَ الْفُجَّارِ لَفِي سِجِّينَ ﴿٧﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا سِجِّينَ ﴿٨﴾ كِتَابٌ مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٩﴾ وَلِلَّيْلِ يَوْمِئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ الَّذِينَ يَكْذِبُونَ يَوْمَ
الَّذِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَا يَكْذِبُ بِهِ إِلَّا كُلُّ مُعْتَدٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ إِذَا تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْهِ آيَاتُنَا قَالَ أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ كَلَّا بَلْ رَانَ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا
يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

كَلَّا إِنَّ truly كِتَابَ Record الْفُجَّارِ (of) the sinners, wicked (is) in سِجِّينَ ﴿٧﴾ and what وَمَا Sijjin ﴿٨﴾ will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what كِتَابَ ﴿٩﴾ a Register مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٩﴾ inscribed وَلِلَّيْلِ ﴿١٠﴾ those who deny الْيَوْمِئِذِ ﴿١٠﴾ that Day يَوْمِئِذٍ ﴿١٠﴾ to those who deny الْيَوْمِئِذِ ﴿١٠﴾ the Day يَوْمِئِذٍ ﴿١١﴾ deny (of) Recompense ﴿١١﴾ and none وَمَا ﴿١١﴾ every مُعْتَدٍ ﴿١٢﴾ except كُلِّ ﴿١٢﴾ it can deny transgressor beyond مُعْتَدٍ ﴿١٢﴾ every transgressor beyond bounds أَيْمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ sinner إِذَا ﴿١٢﴾ when تُتْلَىٰ ﴿١٢﴾ are recited عَلَيْهِ ﴿١٢﴾ to him آيَاتُنَا ﴿١٢﴾ he says قَالِ ﴿١٣﴾ Our Verses الْآلِئِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ (of) the ancients كَلَّا ﴿١٣﴾ (is) Rana (covering of sins and evil deeds) بَلْ ﴿١٣﴾ nay رَانَ ﴿١٣﴾ but رَانَ ﴿١٣﴾ they used to earn كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ which تَا ﴿١٤﴾ their hearts on

7. Nay! Truly, the Record (writing of the deeds) of the *Fujjâr* (disbelievers, polytheists) is (preserved) in *Sijjin*. 8. And what will make you know what *Sijjin* is? 9. A Register inscribed. 10. Woe, that Day, to those who deny. 11. Those who deny the Day of Recompense. 12. And none can deny it except every transgressor beyond bounds, (in disbelief, oppression and disobedience to Allâh) the sinner! 13. When Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) are recited to him, he says: "Tales of the ancients!" 14. Nay! But on their hearts is the *Rân* (covering of sins and evil deeds) which they used to earn.

كَلَّا إِنَّهُمْ عَنْ رَبِّهِمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ لَمَحْجُورُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّهُمْ لَصَالُوا الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦﴾ ثُمَّ يُقَالُ هَذَا الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ بِهِ تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ كَلَّا إِنَّ كِتَابَ
الْأَبْرَارِ لَفِي عِلِّيِّينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا عِلِّيِّينَ ﴿١٩﴾ كِتَابٌ مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٢٠﴾

كَلَّا nay إِنَّهُمْ surely they عَنْ from رَبِّهِمْ their Lord يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day لَمَحْجُورُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ (will be) veiled ثُمَّ then إِنَّهُمْ verily they لَصَالُوا indeed الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦﴾ will burn (in) the Hell ثُمَّ then يُقَالُ it will be said هَذَا this الَّذِي ﴿١٧﴾ which (is) كُنْتُمْ you used to بِهْ (it) تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ deny كَلَّا (of) the Righteous الأبرار Record كِتَابٌ verily إِنَّ nay

will make you أَدْرِيكَ and what وَآ Illiyin ﴿١٨﴾ be) indeed in
 ﴿١٩﴾ اَكْتُوبُ a Register كِتَابٌ (is) Illiyun ﴿٢٠﴾ what مَا know
 inscribed

15. Nay! Surely, they (evil doers) will be veiled from seeing their Lord that Day. 16. Then verily, they will indeed enter (and taste) the burning flame of Hell. 17. Then, it will be said to them: "This is what you used to deny!" 18. Nay! Verily, the Record (writing of the deeds) of *Al- Abrâr* (the pious believers of Islamic Monotheism) is (preserved) in '*Illiyûn*. 19. And what will make you know what '*Illiyûn* is? 20. A Register inscribed,

يَشْهَدُهُ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ لَفِي نَعِيمٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ تَعْرِفُ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ نَضْرَةَ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٢٤﴾ يُسْقَوْنَ مِنْ رَحِيقٍ مَخْمُومٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ خِتَمُهُمُ مِنْ مِسْكِ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَيتَنَافَسِ الْمُتَنَافِسُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَمِمَّا جُمِعَ مِنْ تَنْبِيمٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ عَيْنًا يَشْرَبُ بِهَا الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾

يَشْهَدُهُ those nearest (to Allah) الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ to which bear witness
 on عَلَى Delight نَعِيمٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ (will be) in لَفِي the righteous الْأَبْرَارَ verily
 in فِي you will recognise تَعْرِفُ looking يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ thrones الْأَرَائِكِ
 وَجُوهِهِمْ ﴿٢٤﴾ their faces نَضْرَةَ the brightness النَّعِيمِ ﴿٢٤﴾ (of) delight
 ﴿٢٥﴾ pure wine رَحِيقٍ from/of مِنْ they will be given to drink
 فِي (will be) smell of musk مِسْكِ ﴿٢٦﴾ the last thereof خِتَمُهُ sealed
 those who want to الْمُتَنَافِسُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ let strive فَلَيتَنَافَسِ this ذَلِكَ and for
 Tasnim تَنْبِيمٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ from مِنْ and its mixture (will be) وَمِمَّا جُمِعَ strive
 those nearest to الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ whereof بِهَا will drink يَشْرَبُ a spring عَيْنًا
 Allah

21. To which bear witness those nearest (to Allâh, i.e. the angels). 22. Verily, *Al-Abrâr* will be in Delight (Paradise). 23. On thrones, looking (at all things). 24. You will recognise in their faces the brightness of delight. 25. They will be given to drink of pure sealed wine. 26. The last thereof (that wine) will be the smell of musk, and for this let (all) those strive who want to strive. 27. It (that wine) will be mixed with *Tasnîm*: 28. A spring whereof drink those nearest to Allâh.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا كَانُوا مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِهِمْ يَتَغَامَرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَإِذَا انْقَلَبُوا إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِمْ انْقَلَبُوا فَكِهِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَوْهُمْ قَالُوا إِنَّ هَٰؤُلَاءِ لَضَالُّونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَمَا أُرْسِلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ حَافِظِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَالْيَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنَ الْكُفَّارِ يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ هَلْ ثَوَابَ الْكُفَّارِ مَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا those who committed crimes used to laugh at the believers. 30. And, whenever they passed by them, used to wink one to another (in mockery). 31. And when they returned to their own people, they would return jesting; 32. And when they saw them, they said: "Verily, these have indeed gone astray!" 33. But they (disbelievers, sinners) had not been sent as watchers over them (the believers). 34. But this Day (the Day of Resurrection) those who believe will laugh at the disbelievers. 35. On (high) thrones, looking (at all things). 36. Are not the disbelievers paid (fully) for what they used to do?

سُورَةُ الْإِنْشِقَاقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ انشَقَّتْ ﴿١﴾ وَأَذِنَتْ لِرَبِّهَا وَحُمَتْ ﴿٢﴾ وَإِذَا الْأَرْضُ مُدَّتْ ﴿٣﴾ وَأَلْقَتْ مَا فِيهَا وَتَخَلَّتْ ﴿٤﴾ وَأَذِنَتْ لِرَبِّهَا وَحُمَتْ ﴿٥﴾ يَتَأْتِيهَا الْإِنْسَانُ إِنَّكَ كَادِحٌ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ كَدًّا فَمَلَأْتِيهِ ﴿٦﴾ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَىٰ كَيْبَهُ بِيَمِينِهِ ﴿٧﴾ فَسَوْفَ يَحَاسِبُ حِسَابًا سِيرًا ﴿٨﴾ وَنُقَلِّبُ إِلَيْكَ أَهْلَهُ مَسْرُورًا ﴿٩﴾

and **رَأَتْ** is split asunder **انْشَقَّتْ** the heaven **إِذَا** when **لِهَا** listens and when **وَحُفَّتْ** to its Lord **وَأَلْقَتْ** and it must do so **مُدَّتْ** the earth **فِيهَا** and cast out **وَحَلَّتْ** is stretched forth (was) in it **يَتَأْتِيهَا** and became empty **وَحُفَّتْ** and listens to and obeys its Lord **إِنِّي** to and obeys your Lord **كَأَيِّ** towards **إِنَّكَ** man **كَدًّا** verily you are exerting **فَلْيَلْقِهِ** then as **أَوْفَى** (you) will meet Him him who **يُسْمِئِهِ** very hard **يَسِيرًا** his Record **وَنَقَلَبُ** will be given **إِلَى** his right hand **مَسْرُورًا** he be reckoned **هَاطِلًا** surely will easy a reckoning his **إِلَى** and will return happy, glad **مَسْرُورًا** family

Sûrat 84. Al-Inshiqâq (The Splitting Asunder)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the heaven is split asunder, 2. And listens to and obeys its Lord — and it must do so. 3. And when the earth is stretched forth, 4. And has cast out all that was in it and became empty. 5. And listens to and obeys its Lord — and it must do so. 6. O man! Verily, you are returning towards your Lord with your deeds and actions (good or bad), a sure returning, and you will meet. 7. Then as for him who will be given his Record in his right hand, 8. He surely, will receive an easy reckoning, 9. And will return to his family in joy!

وَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَى كِتَابَهُ وَرَاءَ ظَهْرِهِ **فَسَوْفَ يَدْعُوا ثُبُورًا** وَيَصْلَى سَعِيرًا **إِنَّهُ كَانَ فِي أَهْلِهِ مَسْرُورًا** **إِنَّهُ ظَنَّ أَنْ لَنْ يَحُورَ** **إِنَّ إِنْ رَبَّهُ كَانَ بِهِ بَصِيرًا** **فَلَا أَقْسِمُ بِاللَّفْغِ** **وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا اتَّسَقَا**

but **وَأَمَّا** **أَوْفَى** whosoever **كِتَابَهُ** his Record **وَرَاءَ** behind **ظَهْرِهِ** **فَسَوْفَ** his back **يَدْعُوا** he invoke **ثُبُورًا** (for) **وَيَصْلَى** destruction and burn **سَعِيرًا** **إِنَّهُ** in a blazing Fire **إِنَّهُ** verily he **كَانَ** was **فِي** among **أَهْلِهِ** his people **مَسْرُورًا** in joy **إِنَّهُ** verily he **ظَنَّ** thought **أَنْ** that **لَنْ** never **يَحُورَ** he would come back **إِنَّ** yes **إِنْ** verily **رَبَّهُ** his Lord **كَانَ** has been **بِهِ** at him **بَصِيرًا** by the afterglow of **إِلَافِي** I swear **أَقْسِمُ** so **فَلَا** beholding

it gathers in **وَسَقَى** and whatever **وَمَا** and the night **وَاللَّيْلِ** sunset
it is at the **أَتَسْقَى** when **إِذَا** and the moon **وَالْقَمَرِ** its darkness
full

10. But whosoever is given his Record behind his back, 11. He will invoke (for his) destruction, 12. And he shall enter a blazing Fire, and made to taste its burning. 13. Verily, he was among his people in joy! 14. Verily, he thought that he would never come back (to Us)! 15. Yes! Verily, his Lord has been ever beholding him! 16. So I swear by the afterglow of sunset; 17. And by the night and whatever it gathers in its darkness, 18. And by the moon when it is at the full.

لَتَرْكَبَنَّ طَبَقًا عَنْ طَبَقٍ **﴿١٠﴾** فَمَا لَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ **﴿١١﴾** وَإِذَا قُرِئَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقُرْآنُ لَا يَسْجُدُونَ **﴿١٢﴾** بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
يَكْذِبُونَ **﴿١٣﴾** وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يُوعُونَ **﴿١٤﴾** فَبَشِّرْهُمْ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ **﴿١٥﴾** إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ
غَيْرُ مَسْنُونٍ **﴿١٦﴾**

لَتَرْكَبَنَّ طَبَقًا to stage طَبَقًا you shall certainly travel **﴿١٠﴾** from عَنْ
they **﴿١١﴾** not لَا with them لَهُمْ what is the matter مَا stage
the **﴿١٢﴾** to them عَلَيْهِمُ is recited قُرِئَ and when وَإِذَا believe
those **﴿١٣﴾** nay بَلِ they fall prostrate يَسْجُدُونَ Quran
knows أَعْلَمُ and اللَّهُ deny **﴿١٤﴾** disbelieve كَفَرُوا who
so announce to them فَبَشِّرْهُمْ they gather **﴿١٥﴾** what بِمَا best
بَشِّرْهُمْ those who **﴿١٦﴾** painful إِلَّا save الَّذِينَ a torment
بَشِّرْهُمْ those who **﴿١٦﴾** righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe
ending **﴿١٦﴾** never غَيْرُ (is) a reward

19. You shall certainly travel from stage to stage (in this life and in the Hereafter).
20. What is the matter with them, that they believe not? 21. And when the Qur'ân
is recited to them, they fall not prostrate. 22. Nay, those who disbelieve belie
(Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and whatever he brought, i.e. this Qur'ân and Islâmic
Monotheism). 23. And Allâh knows best what they gather (of good and bad
deeds), 24. So announce to them a painful torment. 25. Save those who believe
and do righteous good deeds, for them is a reward that will never come to an end
(i.e. Paradise).

سُورَةُ الْبُرُوجِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالسَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الْبُرُوجِ ① وَالْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ ② وَشَاهِدٍ مُّشْهُورٍ ③ قِيلَ أَمْحَسَّ الْأَعْدُو ④ النَّارِ ذَاتِ الْوَقُودِ ⑤ إِذْ هُمْ عَلَيْهَا قُعُودٌ ⑥ وَهُمْ عَلَى مَا يَفْعَلُونَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ شُهُودٌ ⑦ وَمَا نَقَمُوا مِنْهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَمِيدِ ⑧

وَالسَّمَاءِ the big stars ① with/holding ذَاتِ by the heaven ① and the Witnessing day ② and the Day ② the People ③ were cursed ③ and the Witnessed day ③ the Ditch ④ (of) the Ditch ④ (of) fire ④ fuel ④ with ④ ذَاتِ (of) fire ④ what ④ on ④ and they ④ sat ④ by it ④ when ④ they ④ were ④ doing ④ they were doing ④ by the believers ④ to ④ the believers ④ (were) ④ to ④ the believers ④ witness ④ and not ④ and they ④ took revenge ④ on them ④ except ④ that ④ they ④ believed ④ in Allah ④ the All-Mighty ⑧ Worthy of all praise ⑧

Sûrat 85. Al-Burûj (The Big Stars "Burûj")

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the heaven holding the big stars. 2. And by the Promised Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 3. And by the Witnessing Day (i.e. Friday), and by the Witnessed Day [i.e. the day of 'Arafah (Hajj)]; 4. Cursed were the People of the Ditch. 5. Of fire fed with fuel, 6. When they sat by it (fire), 7. And they witnessed what they were doing against the believers (i.e. burning them). 8. And they had no fault except that they believed in Allâh, the All-Mighty, Worthy of all praise!

الَّذِي لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ① وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ② إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَتَلُوا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَا يَتُوبُوا ③ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ جَهَنَّمَ ④ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ الْحَرِيقِ ⑤ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ⑥ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْكَبِيرُ ⑦

الَّذِي Who ① to Him (belongs) ① مُلْكُ dominion ① (of) the السَّمَوَاتِ heavens ① and the earth ① وَاللَّهُ and Allah ① عَلَى over ① كُلِّ every ① شَيْءٍ thing ① شَهِيدٌ ① (is) Witness ① إِنَّ (is) Witness ① الَّذِينَ those ① قَتَلُوا who ① ءَامَنُوا put ① وَعَمِلُوا those ① الصَّالِحَاتِ verily ① لَهُمْ (is) Witness ① جَنَّاتٌ thing ① تَجْرِي (is) Witness ① مِنْ تَحْتِهَا those ① الْأَنْهَارُ verily ①

and believing women **وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ** the believing men **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** into trial **ثُمَّ** then **لَمْ** not **يَتُوبُوا** they turn in repentance **فَلَهُمْ** will have **عَذَابُ** punishment **وَهُمْ** (of) Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** torment **الْمَرْبِيِّ** **﴿١٥﴾** those who **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** (of) the burning Fire **لَهُمْ** the righteous deeds **وَالصَّالِحَاتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** believe **جَنَّاتُ** Gardens **تَجْرِي** (are) flowing **مِنْ تَحْتِهَا** under which **الْأَنْهَارُ** rivers **ذَلِكَ** that **النَّوْزُ** the success **الْكَبِيرُ** **﴿١٦﴾** great

9. To Whom belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth! And Allâh is Witness over everything. 10. Verily, those who put into trial the believing men and believing women (by torturing them and burning them), and then do not turn in repentance (to Allâh), then they will have the torment of Hell, and they will have the punishment of the burning Fire. 11. Verily, those who believe and do righteous good deeds, for them will be Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise). That is the great success.

إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَدِيدٌ **﴿١٦﴾** إِنَّهُ هُوَ بَدِئُ وَبَعْدُ **﴿١٧﴾** وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ الْودُودُ **﴿١٨﴾** ذُو الْعَرْشِ الْمَجِيدُ **﴿١٩﴾** فَقَالَ لِمَا يُرِيدُ **﴿٢٠﴾** هَلْ أُنَبِّئُكَ حَدِيثَ الْجَنَّةِ **﴿٢١﴾** فِرْعَوْنَ وَثَمُودَ **﴿٢٢﴾** بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي تَكْذِيبٍ **﴿٢٣﴾** وَاللَّهُ مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ مُحِيطٌ **﴿٢٤﴾** بَلْ هُوَ قُرْآنٌ مَجِيدٌ **﴿٢٥﴾** فِي لَوْحٍ مَحْفُوظٍ **﴿٢٦﴾**

إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ **﴿١٦﴾** (of) your lord **لَشَدِيدٌ** (is) indeed severe **﴿١٧﴾** إِنَّهُ هُوَ **﴿١٨﴾** verily He (Allah) **بَدِئُ وَبَعْدُ** **﴿١٩﴾** begins (He) **وَالْغَفُورُ الْودُودُ** **﴿٢٠﴾** and repeats **ذُو الْعَرْشِ الْمَجِيدُ** **﴿٢١﴾** the Glorious (of) the Throne **﴿٢٢﴾** full of love **﴿٢٣﴾** He is the Doer **﴿٢٤﴾** He intends **﴿٢٥﴾** of what **﴿٢٦﴾** reached you **﴿٢٧﴾** has **﴿٢٨﴾** He intends **﴿٢٩﴾** of what **﴿٣٠﴾** story **﴿٣١﴾** (of) the hosts **﴿٣٢﴾** (of) Pharaoh **﴿٣٣﴾** and Thamud **﴿٣٤﴾** denying **﴿٣٥﴾** in **﴿٣٦﴾** those who **﴿٣٧﴾** disbelieve **﴿٣٨﴾** in **﴿٣٩﴾** those who **﴿٤٠﴾** deny **﴿٤١﴾** in **﴿٤٢﴾** those who **﴿٤٣﴾** deny **﴿٤٤﴾** in **﴿٤٥﴾** those who **﴿٤٦﴾** deny **﴿٤٧﴾** in **﴿٤٨﴾** those who **﴿٤٩﴾** deny **﴿٥٠﴾** in **﴿٥١﴾** those who **﴿٥٢﴾** deny **﴿٥٣﴾** in **﴿٥٤﴾** those who **﴿٥٥﴾** deny **﴿٥٦﴾** in **﴿٥٧﴾** those who **﴿٥٨﴾** deny **﴿٥٩﴾** in **﴿٦٠﴾** those who **﴿٦١﴾** deny **﴿٦٢﴾** in **﴿٦٣﴾** those who **﴿٦٤﴾** deny **﴿٦٥﴾** in **﴿٦٦﴾** those who **﴿٦٧﴾** deny **﴿٦٨﴾** in **﴿٦٩﴾** those who **﴿٧٠﴾** deny **﴿٧١﴾** in **﴿٧٢﴾** those who **﴿٧٣﴾** deny **﴿٧٤﴾** in **﴿٧٥﴾** those who **﴿٧٦﴾** deny **﴿٧٧﴾** in **﴿٧٨﴾** those who **﴿٧٩﴾** deny **﴿٨٠﴾** in **﴿٨١﴾** those who **﴿٨٢﴾** deny **﴿٨٣﴾** in **﴿٨٤﴾** those who **﴿٨٥﴾** deny **﴿٨٦﴾** in **﴿٨٧﴾** those who **﴿٨٨﴾** deny **﴿٨٩﴾** in **﴿٩٠﴾** those who **﴿٩١﴾** deny **﴿٩٢﴾** in **﴿٩٣﴾** those who **﴿٩٤﴾** deny **﴿٩٥﴾** in **﴿٩٦﴾** those who **﴿٩٧﴾** deny **﴿٩٨﴾** in **﴿٩٩﴾** those who **﴿١٠٠﴾** deny **﴿١٠١﴾** in **﴿١٠٢﴾** those who **﴿١٠٣﴾** deny **﴿١٠٤﴾** in **﴿١٠٥﴾** those who **﴿١٠٦﴾** deny **﴿١٠٧﴾** in **﴿١٠٨﴾** those who **﴿١٠٩﴾** deny **﴿١١٠﴾** in **﴿١١١﴾** those who **﴿١١٢﴾** deny **﴿١١٣﴾** in **﴿١١٤﴾** those who **﴿١١٥﴾** deny **﴿١١٦﴾** in **﴿١١٧﴾** those who **﴿١١٨﴾** deny **﴿١١٩﴾** in **﴿١٢٠﴾** those who **﴿١٢١﴾** deny **﴿١٢٢﴾** in **﴿١٢٣﴾** those who **﴿١٢٤﴾** deny **﴿١٢٥﴾** in **﴿١٢٦﴾** those who **﴿١٢٧﴾** deny **﴿١٢٨﴾** in **﴿١٢٩﴾** those who 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Throne, the Glorious, 16. (He is the) Doer of whatsoever He intends (or wills). 17. Has the story reached you of the hosts, 18. Of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and Thamûd? 19. Nay! The disbelievers (persisted) in denying. 20. And Allâh encompasses them from behind! (i.e. all their deeds are within His Knowledge, and He will requite them for their deeds). 21. Nay! This is a Glorious Qur'ân, 22. (Inscribed) in *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz* (The Preserved Tablet)!

سُورَةُ الطَّارِقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالسَّمَاءِ وَالطَّارِقِ ① وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الطَّارِقُ ② النَّجْمُ الثَّاقِبُ ③ إِنَّ كُلَّ نَفْسٍ لَّأَعْلَيْهَا حَافِظٌ ④ فَلْيَنْظُرِ الْإِنْسَانُ مِمَّ خُلِقَ ⑤ خُلِقَ مِنْ مَّاءٍ دَافِقٍ ⑥ يَخْرُجُ مِنْ بَيْنِ الصُّلْبِ وَالتَّرَائِبِ ⑦ إِنَّهُ عَلَى رَجُوعِهِ لَقَادِرٌ ⑧

وَالسَّمَاءِ and At-Tariq (the night comer) ① وَالطَّارِقِ by the heaven ① and what ② أَدْرَاكَ and what ② مَا will make you know ② مَا (is) ③ النَّجْمُ the star ③ النَّجْمُ At-Tariq (the night comer) ③ الثَّاقِبُ (it is) the star ③ الثَّاقِبُ piercing ③ الثَّاقِبُ what ④ حَافِظٌ him ④ حَافِظٌ a protector ④ حَافِظٌ over him ④ عَلَيَّ but ④ عَلَيَّ human being ④ عَلَيَّ every ④ كُلَّ (is) not ④ إِنَّ bright ④ إِنَّ over ④ عَلَيَّ him ④ حَافِظٌ so let see ④ فَلْيَنْظُرِ the ④ فَلْيَنْظُرِ man ④ فَلْيَنْظُرِ from ④ مِمَّ a water ④ مِمَّ he is created ④ خُلِقَ he is created ④ خُلِقَ what ④ خُلِقَ from ④ مِنْ a water ④ مِنْ he is created ④ خُلِقَ from ④ مِنْ it proceeds ④ يَخْرُجُ gushing forth ④ يَخْرُجُ between ④ بَيْنِ the ribs ④ وَالتَّرَائِبِ and the ribs ④ وَالتَّرَائِبِ verily He (Allah) ④ إِنَّهُ to ④ عَلَيَّ (is) Able ④ قَادِرٌ bring him back ④ رَجُوعِهِ

Sûrat 86. At-Târiq (The Night-Comer)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By the heaven, and At-Târiq (the night-comer, i.e. the bright star); 2. And what will make you to know what At-Târiq (night-comer) is? 3. (It is) the star of piercing brightness; 4. There is no human being but has a protector over him (or her). 5. So let man see from what he is created! 6. He is created from a water gushing forth, 7. Proceeding from between the backbone and the ribs. 8. Verily, (Allâh) is Able to bring him back (to life)!

يَوْمَ تَبْلَى السَّرَابُ ① فَآلَمْ يَنْفَرُوا مِنْ قُدْرَةِ وَلَا نَاصِرٍ ② وَالسَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الرَّجْعِ ③ وَالْأَرْضِ ذَاتِ الصَّالِعِ ④ إِنَّهُمْ لَقَوْلُ فَصْلٍ ⑤ وَمَا هُوَ ⑥ بِالْمَرَلِ ⑦ وَهُمْ يَكِيدُونَ كَيْدًا ⑧ وَآكِدُ كَيْدًا ⑨ فَيَهْلُ الْكَافِرِينَ أَمْهَاتُهُمْ رَوْدًا ⑩

the secrets ① النَّارِ will be examined ② the Day (when) ③ any helper ④ ناصِر nor ⑤ وَلَا power ⑥ فَوْز any ⑦ مِنْ for him ⑧ ثُمَّ then not ⑨ and the ⑩ وَالْأَرْضِ the returning rain ⑪ الرَّجْعِ with ⑫ ذَاتِ by the sky ⑬ split (it opens out for gushing of springs) ⑭ الصَّنِيعِ with ⑮ ذَاتِ earth that separates ⑯ فَصْلٌ (is) the Word ⑰ لَقَوْلٌ verily this (Quran) ⑱ إِنَّهُ and not ⑲ وَمَا ⑳ بِأَمْرٍ it (is) ㉑ for amusement ㉒ إِنَّهُمْ verily they ㉓ are plotting a plan ㉔ كَيْدًا and I am planning ㉕ وَأَكِيدُ a plot ㉖ كَيْدًا are plotting give ㉗ أَمَتَهُمْ (to) the disbelievers ㉘ الْكَافِرِينَ so give a respite ㉙ رَهْطًا gently (for a while) ㉚ رَهْطًا respite to them

9. The Day when all the secrets (deeds, prayers, fasting) will be examined (as to their truth). 10. Then he will have no power, nor any helper. 11. By the sky (having rain clouds) which gives rain, again and again. 12. And the earth which splits (with the growth of trees and plants). 13. Verily, this (the Qur'ân) is the Word that separates (the truth from falsehood, and commands strict laws for mankind to cut the roots of evil). 14. And it is not a thing for amusement. 15. Verily, they are but plotting a plot (against you O Muhammad ﷺ). 16. And I (too) am planning a plan. 17. So give a respite to the disbelievers; deal gently with them for a while.

سُورَةُ الْأَعْلَى

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبِّحْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ الْأَعْلَى ① الَّذِي خَلَقَ فَسَوَّى ② وَالَّذِي قَدَّرَ فَهَدَى ③ وَالَّذِي أَخْرَجَ الْمَرْعَى ④ فَجَعَلَهُ غُثَاءً أَحْوَى ⑤ سَتَقْرِضُكَ ⑥ فَلَا تَنْسَى ⑦ إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ إِنَّهُ يَعْلَمُ الْجَهْرَ وَمَا يَخْفَى ⑧ وَيُبَشِّرُكَ لِلْيُسْرَى ⑨ فَذِكْرُنْ إِن نَّفَعَتْ الذِّكْرَى ⑩

the Most ① الْأَعْلَى (of) your Lord ② رَبِّكَ the Name ③ اسْمَ glorify ④ سَبِّحْ Who ⑤ الَّذِي High ⑥ خَلَقَ created ⑦ فَسَوَّى ⑧ and then proportioned ⑨ وَالَّذِي and Who ⑩ أَخْرَجَ then guided ⑪ الْمَرْعَى ⑫ فَجَعَلَهُ the pasturage ⑬ brings out ⑭ غُثَاءً so ⑮ أَحْوَى We shall make you to recite ⑯ سَتَقْرِضُكَ dark ⑰ ستَقْرِضُكَ stubble ⑱ تَنْسَى not ㉑ إِلَّا you shall forget ㉒ مَا except ㉓ شَاءَ what ㉔ اللَّهُ wills ㉕ and ㉖ رَبَّنَا the apparent ㉗ الْجَهْرَ knows ㉘ يَعْلَمُ verily He (Allah) ㉙ إِنَّهُ Allah and We shall make easy for you ㉚ وَيُبَشِّرُكَ is hidden ㉛ يَبَشِّرُكَ what ㉜ الذِّكْرَى ㉝ فَذِكْرُنْ therefore give advice/admonition ㉞ to the path ㉟ الذِّكْرَى ㊱ the admonition ㊲ profits ㊳ الذِّكْرَى

Sûrat 87. Al-A'la (The Most High)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Glorify the Name of your Lord, the Most High, 2. Who has created (everything), and then proportioned it. 3. And Who has measured (preordainments for everything even to be blessed or wretched); and then guided. 4. And Who brings out the pasturage, 5. And then makes it dark stubble. 6. We shall make you to recite (the Qur'ân), so you (O Muhammad ﷺ) shall not forget (it), 7. Except what Allâh may will. He knows what is apparent and what is hidden. 8. And We shall make easy for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the easy way (i.e. the doing of righteous deeds). 9. Therefore remind (men) in case the reminder profits (them).

سَيَذْكُرُ مَنْ يَخْشَى ﴿١٠﴾ وَسَنَجْزِيهَا الْآسَفَى ﴿١١﴾ الَّذِي يَصِلُ النَّارَ الْكُبْرَى ﴿١٢﴾ ثُمَّ لَا يَمُوتُ فِيهَا وَلَا يَحْيَى ﴿١٣﴾ قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ تَزَكَّى ﴿١٤﴾ وَذَكَرَ اسْمَ رَبِّهِ فَصَلَّى ﴿١٥﴾ بَلْ تُؤْثِرُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿١٦﴾ وَالْآخِرَةَ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَفِي الصُّحُفِ الْأُولَى ﴿١٨﴾ صُحُفِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمُوسَى ﴿١٩﴾

سَيَذْكُرُ who مَنْ he will receive the admonition يَخْشَى ﴿١٠﴾ fears وَسَنَجْزِيهَا and avoid it الْآسَفَى ﴿١١﴾ the wretched الَّذِي who يَصِلُ will burn النَّارَ he will die يَمُوتُ neither لَا then great ثُمَّ ﴿١٢﴾ (in) the Fire shall achieve success أَفْلَحَ indeed قَدْ live ﴿١٣﴾ nor وَلَا in it فِيهَا ﴿١٤﴾ whosoever تَزَكَّى ﴿١٤﴾ purifies himself وَذَكَرَ and remembers اسْمَ the Name رَبِّهِ (of) his Lord فَصَلَّى ﴿١٥﴾ and prays بَلْ and you تُؤْثِرُونَ although the الدُّنْيَا the life الدُّنْيَا ﴿١٦﴾ worldly وَالْآخِرَةَ Hereafter خَيْرٌ (is) better وَأَبْقَى ﴿١٧﴾ and more lasting إِنَّ هَذَا verily this لَفِي ﴿١٨﴾ (is) in the former صُحُفِ the Scripts الْأُولَى ﴿١٨﴾ and Musa وَمُوسَى ﴿١٩﴾ (of) Ibrahim (Abraham) إِبْرَاهِيمَ Scriptures (Moses)

10. The reminder will be received by him who fears (Allâh), 11. But it will be avoided by the wretched, 12. Who will enter the great Fire (and will be made to taste its burning). 13. There he will neither die (to be in rest) nor live (a good living). 14. Indeed whosoever purifies himself shall achieve success, 15. And remembers (glorifies) the Name of his Lord (worships none but Allâh), and prays. 16. Nay, you prefer the life of this world, 17. Although the Hereafter is better and more lasting. 18. Verily, this is in the former Scriptures — 19. The Scriptures of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and Mûsâ (Moses) (عليهما السلام).

سُورَةُ الْغَاشِيَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

هَلْ أَتَاكَ حَدِيثُ الْغَاشِيَةِ ① وَجُوهٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ خَاشِعَةٌ ② عَامِلَةٌ نَاصِبَةٌ ③ تَصَلَّى نَارًا حَامِيَةً ④ تُشَقَّى مِنْ عَيْنٍ ⑤ مَائِنَةٍ ⑥ لَيْسَ لَهُمْ طَعَامٌ إِلَّا مِنْ ضَرِيحٍ ⑦ لَا يُسْمِنُ وَلَا يُغْنِي مِنْ جُوعٍ ⑧ وَجُوهٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ نَاعِمَةٌ ⑨ لِسَعْيِهَا رَاضِيَةٌ ⑩ فِي جَنَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ ⑪

هَلْ أَتَاكَ has (of) the ① الْغَاشِيَةِ the narration حَدِيثُ come to you
(will) ② خَاشِعَةٌ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ (some) faces وَجُوهٌ overwhelming
they will burn تَصَلَّى weary ③ نَاصِبَةٌ labouring (be) عَامِلَةٌ humiliated
نَارًا حَامِيَةً ④ hot تُشَقَّى in fire ⑤ مِنْ they will be given to drink
عَيْنٍ ⑥ مَائِنَةٍ a spring (there will be) لَيْسَ no ⑦ طَعَامٌ food
إِلَّا but مِنْ ⑧ ضَرِيحٍ a poisonous thorny plant
against مِنْ ⑨ نَاعِمَةٌ nor وَلَا ⑩ يُغْنِي that will nourish neither
(will be) ⑪ جُوعٍ hunger وَجُوهٌ (other) faces يَوْمَئِذٍ that day ⑫ نَاعِمَةٌ joyful
Garden جَنَّةٍ in ⑬ عَالِيَةٍ high (Paradise)

Sûrat 88. Al-Ghâshiyah (The Overwhelming)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Has there come to you the narration of the overwhelming (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)? 2. Some faces, that Day will be humiliated (in the Hell-fire). 3. Labouring, weary. 4. They will enter in the hot blazing Fire. 5. They will be given to drink from a boiling spring, 6. No food will there be for them but a poisonous thorny plant, 7. Which will neither nourish nor avail against hunger. 8. (Other) faces that Day will be joyful, 9. Glad with their endeavour. 10. In a lofty Paradise.

لَا تَسْمَعُ فِيهَا لُغِيَّةً ① فِيهَا عَيْنٌ جَارِيَةٌ ② فِيهَا سُرُرٌ مَرْفُوعَةٌ ③ وَأَكْوَابٌ مَوْضُوعَةٌ ④ وَنَارٌ فِيهَا مَصْفُوفَةٌ ⑤ وَزَوَاجٍ ⑥ مَبْنُوتَةٌ ⑦ أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَى الْآيَاتِ ⑧ كَيْفَ خُلِقَتْ ⑨ وَإِلَى السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ رُفِعَتْ ⑩ وَإِلَى الْجِبَالِ كَيْفَ نُصِبَتْ ⑪ وَإِلَى الْأَرْضِ كَيْفَ سُطِحَتْ ⑫

لَا neither تَسْمَعُ therein فِيهَا they shall hear لَا لَيْعَةٍ ⑪ vain talk فِيهَا therein (will be) عَيْنَ a spring جَارِيَةٍ ⑫ running فِيهَا therein (will be) سُرُرَ thrones مَرْفُوعَةٍ ⑬ raised high وَأَكْوَابَ ⑭ and cups مَوْضُوعَةٍ ⑮ set at hand وَمَنَازِلَ ⑯ and cushions مَصْفُوفَةٍ ⑰ set in rows وَيَنظُرُونَ ⑱ they look إِلَى at the camels الْإِبِلِ كَيْفَ how خُلِقَتْ ⑲ they are created وَإِلَى at the heaven أَسْمَاءُ كَيْفَ how رُفِعَتْ ⑳ it is raised وَإِلَى at the mountains كَيْفَ how نُصِبَتْ ㉑ they are fixed firm وَإِلَى at the earth كَيْفَ how مَطْوَحَتِ ㉒ it is spread out

11. Where they shall neither hear harmful speech nor falsehood. 12. Therein will be a running spring. 13. Therein will be thrones raised high. 14. And cups set at hand. 15. And cushions set in rows. 16. And rich carpets (all) spread out. 17. Do they not look at the camels, how they are created? 18. And at the heaven, how it is raised? 19. And at the mountains, how they are rooted (and fixed firm)? 20. And at the earth, how it is outspread?

فَذَكِّرْ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُذَكِّرٌ ⑪ لَسْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِمُصَيِّرٍ ⑫ إِلَّا مَنْ تَوَلَّى وَكَفَرَ ⑬ فَعَذَابُ اللَّهِ الْعَذَابُ الْأَكْبَرُ ⑭ إِنَّا إِنَّمَا يَا۟هُمْ ⑮ ثُمَّ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا حِسَابَهُمْ ⑯

فَذَكِّرْ so remind إِنَّمَا only أَنْتَ you مُذَكِّرٌ ⑪ (are) a reminder لَسْتَ you are not عَلَيْهِمْ over them بِمُصَيِّرٍ ⑫ إِلَّا a dictator مَن the one who تَوَلَّى turns away وَكَفَرَ ⑬ and disbelieves فَعَذَابُ the punishment الْعَذَابُ Allah then will punish him الْأَكْبَرُ ⑭ greatest إِنَّ verily إِنَّا to Us يَا۟هُمْ ⑮ (will be) their return ثُمَّ then إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا ⑯ for Us (will be) حِسَابَهُمْ their reckoning

21. So remind them (O Muhammad ﷺ) — you are only one who reminds. 22. You are not a dictator over them — 23. Save the one who turns away and disbelieves. 24. Then Allâh will punish him with the greatest punishment. 25. Verily, to Us will be their return; 26. Then verily, for Us will be their reckoning.

سُورَةُ الْفَجْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْفَجْرِ ۝١ وَلَيْلٍ عَشْرِ ۝٢ وَالشَّفْعِ وَالْوَتْرِ ۝٣ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَسِرَ ۝٤ هَلْ فِي ذَلِكَ قَسَمٌ لِّذِي حِجْرِ ۝٥ أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِعَادٍ ۝٦ إِرَمَ ذَاتِ الْمِمَّاوِ ۝٧ الَّتِي لَمْ يُخْلَقْ مِثْلُهَا فِي الْبِلَادِ ۝٨ وَتَمُودَ الَّذِينَ جَاءُوا الصَّخَرَ بِالْوَادِ ۝٩ فَرَعُونَ ذِي الْأَوْدَادِ ۝١٠

وَالْفَجْرِ ۝١ by the dawn رَيْلٍ and by the nights عَشْرِ ۝٢ ten وَالشَّفْعِ and by the even وَالْوَتْرِ ۝٣ and the odd وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَسِرَ ۝٤ and by the night when it departs هَلْ in it is there قَسَمٌ them of understanding (of) understanding ذِي حِجْرِ ۝٥ for those (men) أَلَمْ تَرَ KAYFA F'ALU RABBUKA did not you see كَيْفَ how فَقَلَ dealt رَبُّكَ your Lord ۝٦ your Lord with 'Ad إِرَمَ (of) Iram ذَاتِ الْمِمَّاوِ ۝٧ pillars الَّتِي which لَمْ which تَمُودَ the land ۝٨ in the land like them مِثْلُهَا were created فِي in الْبِلَادِ ۝٩ the land who جَاءُوا hewed out الصَّخَرَ rocks بِالْوَادِ ۝١٠ in the valley with the stakes ذِي الْأَوْدَادِ ۝١٠ and (with) Pharaoh فَرَعُونَ in the valley

Sûrat 89. Al-Fajr

(The Break of Day or the Dawn)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the dawn; 2. By the ten nights, 3. And by the even and the odd (of all the creations of Allâh). 4. And by the night when it departs. 5. There is indeed in them (the above oaths) sufficient proofs for men of understanding! 6. Saw you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not how your Lord dealt with 'Âd (people) 7. Of Iram (who were very tall) like (lofty) pillars, 8. The like of which were not created in the land? 9. And (with) Thamûd (people), who hewed out rocks in the valley (to make dwellings)? 10. And (with) Fir'aun (Pharaoh) who had the stakes?

الَّذِينَ طَغَوْا فِي الْبِلَادِ ۝١١ فَأَكْثَرُوا فِيهَا الْفَسَادَ ۝١٢ فَصَبَّ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّكَ سَوْطَ عَذَابٍ ۝١٣ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَبِالْمِرْصَادِ ۝١٤ فَأَمَّا الْإِنْسَانُ إِذَا مَا ابْنَنَّهُ رَبُّهُ فَأَكْرَمَهُ وَنَعَّمَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّي أَكْرَمَنِ ۝١٥ وَأَمَّا إِذَا مَا ابْنَنَّهُ فَقَدَرَهُ عَلَيْهِ ذِقْنَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّي أَهْنَنَنِ ۝١٦

الَّذِينَ طَغَوْا who transgressed beyond bounds in في the أَلْبَانِ in the lands
 مَا كَثُرُوا therein and made much فَبِهَا the mischief فَصَبَّ
 عَلَيْهِمْ so poured on them رَبُّكَ your Lord سَوَّطَ lash, whip عَذَابِ
 (of) torment إِنَّ رَبَّكَ your Lord لَإِلَازِمًا (is) Ever Watchful
 فَإِنَّمَا as for الْإِنْسَانُ man إِذَا مَا when أَبْلَتْهُ tries him رَبُّهُ his
 and gives him honours فَكَّرَهُ and gives him bounties وَنَعَّمَهُ Lord
 يَقُولُ he says رَبِّتْ my Lord أَكْرَمَنِي has honoured me but
 إِذَا مَا when أَبْلَتْهُ He tries him فَقَدَّرَ He straitens عَلَيْهِ upon him
 يَرْفَعُهُ his means of life يَقُولُ then he says رَبِّي my Lord أَهْنَيْتَنِي
 has humiliated me

11. Who did transgress beyond bounds in the lands. 12. And made therein much mischief. 13. So your Lord poured on them different kinds of severe torment. 14. Verily, your Lord is Ever Watchful (over them). 15. As for man, when his Lord tries him by giving him honour and bounties, then he says (in exultation): "My Lord has honoured me." 16. But when He tries him by straitening his means of life, he says: "My Lord has humiliated me!"

كَلَّا بَلْ لَا تُكْرَمُونَ الْيَتِيمَ وَلَا تَحْضُونَ عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمَسْكِينِ وَتَأْكُلُونَ الثَّرَاتِ أَكْثَرًا لَّئِنْ
 وَتُحِبُّونَ الْمَالَ حُبًّا جَمًّا كَلَّا إِذَا دُكَّتِ الْأَرْضُ دَكًّا دَكًّا وَجَاءَ رَبُّكَ وَالْمَلَكُ صَفًّا صَفًّا وَجَاءَ
 يَوْمَئِذٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَذَّكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ وَأَنَّهُ لَهُ الذِّكْرَى

كَلَّا nay بَلْ but لَا not تُكْرَمُونَ you treat with generosity الْيَتِيمَ
 on you urge one another تَحْضُونَ and not وَلَا the orphans
 and you devour تَأْكُلُونَ (of) the poor الْمَسْكِينِ feeding
 (with) greed أَكْثَرًا devouring لَّئِنْ the inheritance الثَّرَاتِ
 وَتُحِبُّونَ much حُبًّا with love جَمًّا wealth حُبًّا and you love
 with دَكًّا دَكًّا the earth الْأَرْضُ is ground دَكَّتِ when إِذَا nay
 with رَبُّكَ your Lord and comes وَجَاءَ exceeding grinding
 and will be brought near وَجَاءَ in rows صَفًّا صَفًّا the angels
 will يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ Hell يَذَّكَّرُ on that Day
 (will avail) him لَهُ but how وَأَنَّهُ man الْإِنْسَانُ remember
 the remembrance الذِّكْرَى

17. Nay! But you treat not the orphans with kindness and generosity! 18. And urge not one another on the feeding of *Al-Miskîn* (the poor)! 19. And you devour the inheritance — all with greed. 20. And you love wealth with much love. 21. Nay! When the earth is ground to powder. 22. And your Lord comes with the angels in rows. 23. And Hell will be brought near that Day. On that Day will man remember, but how will that remembrance (then) avail him?

يَقُولُ يَلَيِّنَنِي فَمَنْتُ لِيَاكِي ۝ فَيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يَعْذِبُ عَذَابَهُ أَحَدٌ ۝ وَلَا يُؤْنَفُ وَفَاءَهُ أَحَدٌ ۝ يَأْتِيهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ ۝ أَرْجِعِي إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ رَاضِيَةً مَّرْضِيَةً ۝ فَأَدْخِلْنِي فِي عَبْدِي ۝ وَأَدْخِلْنِي جَنَّتِي ۝

يَقُولُ يَلَيِّنَنِي he will say فَمَنْتُ would that I لِيَاكِي had sent forth
عَذَابَهُ will punish بَعْذِبُ none لَا so on that Day فَيَوْمَئِذٍ for my life
وَفَاءَهُ will bind يُؤْنَفُ and none لَا anyone أَحَدٌ (like) His punishment
النَّفْسُ O (you) يَأْتِيهَا anyone أَحَدٌ (like) His binding
رَبِّكَ to إِيَّاكِي come back أَرْجِعِي in satisfaction الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ
and well-pleasing (unto) مَرْضِيَةً well-pleased (yourself) رَاضِيَةً
Him) فَأَدْخِلْنِي enter you then عَبْدِي among My slaves وَأَدْخِلْنِي
and enter you جَنَّتِي My Paradise

24. He will say: "Alas! Would that I had sent forth (good deeds) for (this) my life!" 25. So on that Day none will punish as He will punish. 26. And none will bind as He will bind. 27. (It will be said to the pious — believers of Islamic Monotheism): "O (you) the one in (complete) rest and satisfaction! 28. "Come back to your Lord, — well-pleased (yourself) and well-pleasing (unto Him)! 29. "Enter you then among My (honoured) slaves, 30. "And enter you My Paradise!"

سُورَةُ الْبَلَدِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَا أَقْسِمُ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ۝ وَأَنْتَ حِلٌّ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ۝ وَالْوَالِدُ وَمَا وَلَدَ ۝ لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ فِي كَبَدٍ ۝ أَيْحَسِبُ أَنْ لَنْ يَفْدِرَ عَلَيْهِ أَحَدٌ ۝ يَقُولُ أَهْلَكَتْ مَا لَا بُدَّ ۝ أَيْحَسِبُ أَنْ لَمْ يَرَهُ أَحَدٌ ۝ أَلَمْ نَجْعَلْ لَهُ عَيْنَيْنِ ۝ وَلِسَانًا ۝ وَشَفَتَيْنِ ۝ وَهَدَيْنَاهُ النَّجْدَيْنِ ۝

لَا أَقْسِمُ I swear بِهَذَا by this الْبَلَدِ city (Makkah) وَأَنْتَ and you
حِلٌّ (are) free (from sin) بِهَذَا in this الْبَلَدِ city وَالْوَالِدُ and by the

We **وَلَدَ** he begot **وَمَا** and that which begetter
 does he think **أَجْسَبَ** toil **كَبِدَ** in **فِي** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** have created
أَنْ that **لَنْ** not **يَقْدِرَ** can overcome **عَلَيْهِ** him **أَحَدٌ** anyone **يَقُولُ**
 in abundance **لُبًّا** wealth **أَنَا** I have wasted **أَهْلَكَتُ** he says
أَجْسَبَ does he think **أَنْ** that **لَمْ** not **يَرَهُ** sees him **أَحَدٌ** anyone
أَلَمْ have not **تَجْعَلْ** We made **لَهُ** for him **عَيْنَيْنِ** a pair of eyes **وَلِسَانًا**
 and shown him **وَهَدَيْنَاهُ** and a pair of lips **وَشَفَتَيْنِ** and a tongue
 the two ways **التَّجْدَيْنِ**

Sûrat 90. Al-Balad

(The City)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. I swear by this city (Makkah); 2. And you are free in this city (Makkah). 3. And by the begetter (i.e. Adam عليه السلام) and that which he begot (i.e. his progeny). 4. Verily, We have created man in toil. 5. Does he think that none can overcome him? 6. He says (boastfully): "I have wasted wealth in abundance!" 7. Does he think that none sees him? 8. Have We not made for him two eyes, 9. And a tongue and two lips? 10. And shown him the two ways (good and evil)?

فَلَا أَفْنَحَمُ الْعَقَبَةَ ۚ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْعَقَبَةُ ۚ فَكُ رَقَبَةً ۚ أَوْ إِطْعَمْتُ فِي يَوْمٍ ذِي مَسْغَبٍ ۚ يَبْسُمَا ذَا مَقْرَبَةٍ ۚ أَوْ
 مَسْكِينًا ذَا مَتْرَبٍ ۚ ثُمَّ كَانَ مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالْمَرْحَمَةِ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْمَيْمَنَةِ ۚ وَالَّذِينَ
 كَفَرُوا إِنَّا بَيْنَهُمْ أَصْحَابُ الْمَشْأَمَةِ ۚ عَلَيْهِمْ نَارٌ مُّؤَصَّدَةٌ ۚ

the steep **الْعَقَبَةَ** he has attempted to pass on **أَفْنَحَمُ** but not
الْعَقَبَةُ what **مَا** will make you know **أَدْرَاكَ** and what **وَمَا** path
رَقَبَةً (it is) freeing **فَكُ** (is) the steep path
 (to) an **يَبْسُمَا** of hunger **ذِي مَسْغَبٍ** a day **يَوْمٍ** in **فِي** giving food
مَسْكِينًا (to) a poor **ذَا مَتْرَبٍ** or **أَوْ** near of kin **الَّذِينَ**
 he became **كَانَ** then **ثُمَّ** cleaving to dust (out of misery)
 and recommended **وَتَوَاصَوْا** believed **ءَامَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** (one) of
 and recommended one **وَتَوَاصَوْا** to the patience **بِالصَّبْرِ** one another
 (are) the companions **أَصْحَابُ** they **أُولَٰئِكَ** to pity **بِالْمَرْحَمَةِ** another

disbelieved كَفَرُوا but those who وَالَّذِينَ (of) the Right Hand الْيَمِينِ ١٨
(are) the companions أَصْحَابُ هُمْ in Our Signs/Verses فِي آيَاتِنَا
الْمُشَقَّةِ ١٩ (of) the Left Hand عَلَيْهِم over them نَارُ the Fire مُؤَصَّدَةٌ ٢٠
(will be) shut

11. But he has not attempted to pass on the path that is steep (i.e. the path which will lead to goodness and success). 12. And what will make you know the path that is steep? 13. (It is) freeing a neck (slave) 14. Or giving food in a day of hunger (famine), 15. To an orphan near of kin. 16. Or to a *Miskîn* (poor) cleaving to dust (out of misery). 17. Then he became one of those who believed (in the Islamic Monotheism) and recommended one another to perseverance and patience, and (also) recommended one another to pity and compassion. 18. They are those on the Right Hand, 19. But those who disbelieved in Our *Ayât*, they are those on the Left Hand (the dwellers of Hell). 20. The Fire will be shut over them.

سُورَةُ الشَّمْسِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ١ وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا تَلَّهَا ٢ وَالنَّهَارِ إِذَا جَلَّهَا ٣ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَاهَا ٤ وَالسَّمَاءَ وَمَا بَنَاهَا ٥ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا
طَنَاهَا ٦ وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا ٧ فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا ٨ قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ رَزَّاهَا ٩ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنْ دَسَّاهَا ١٠

وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ١ by the sun and its brightness وَالْقَمَرِ ٢ by the moon and its brightness إِذَا تَلَّهَا ٣ as/when it follows it وَالنَّهَارِ ٤ by the day and by the night إِذَا جَلَّهَا ٥ by the night it shows up (sun's) brightness وَاللَّيْلِ ٦ by the night and Him وَمَا بَنَاهَا ٧ by the heaven and Him وَمَا سَوَّاهَا ٨ by the earth Who built it طَنَاهَا ٩ and Him وَمَا سَوَّاهَا ١٠ and by the person (soul) spread it
then He (showed) فَأَلْهَمَهَا ١١ Who perfected him in proportion and its purity, وَتَقْوَاهَا ١٢ its impurity, wrong فُجُورَهَا ١٣ inspired him purifies his رَزَّاهَا ١٤ who he succeeds أَفْلَحَ ١٥ indeed right corrupts دَسَّاهَا ١٦ who he fails خَابَ ١٧ and indeed وَقَدْ ١٨ himself his ownself

Sûrat 91. Ash-Shams (The Sun)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By the sun and its brightness. 2. By the moon as it follows it (the sun). 3. By the day as it shows up (the sun's) brightness. 4. By the night as it conceals it (the sun). 5. By the heaven and Him Who built it. 6. By the earth and Him Who spread it. 7. By *Nafs* (Adam or a person or a soul), and Him Who perfected him in proportion; 8. Then He showed him what is wrong for him and what is right for him. 9. Indeed he succeeds who purifies his ownself. 10. And indeed he fails who corrupts his ownself.

كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَنِهَا ﴿١١﴾ إِذِ انْبَعَثَ أَشْقَاهَا ﴿١٢﴾ فَقَالَ لَهُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ نَاقَةَ اللَّهِ وَسُقْيَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَعَقَرُوهَا
فَدَمَدَمَ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ بِذَنبِهِمْ فَسَوَّاهَا ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَا يَخَافُ عُقْبَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾

كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ denied through their transgression بِطَغْوَنِهَا ﴿١١﴾
the most wicked man among أَشْقَاهَا ﴿١٢﴾ went forth انْبَعَثَ when إِذِ
they فَقَالَ but said لَهُمْ to them رَسُولُ the Messenger (of) اللَّهِ
and وَسُقْيَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾ (of) Allah (that is) the she-camel نَاقَةَ
then they denied him فَكَذَّبُوهُ (bar it not from having) its drink
فَعَقَرُوهَا so destroyed عَلَيْهِمْ and they killed/hamstrung it
and فَسَوَّاهَا ﴿١٤﴾ because of their sin بِذَنبِهِمْ their Lord رَبُّهُمْ
He feared وَلَا and not يَخَافُ made them equal in destruction
the consequences thereof عُقْبَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾

11. Thamûd (people) denied (their Prophet) through their transgression. 12. When the most wicked man among them went forth (to kill the she-camel). 13. But the Messenger of Allâh [Sâlih عليه السلام] said to them: "Be cautious! (Fear the evil end). That is the she-camel of Allâh! (Do not harm it) and bar it not from having its drink!" 14. Then they denied him and they killed it. So their Lord destroyed them because of their sin, and made them equal in destruction! 15. And He (Allâh) feared not the consequences thereof.

سُورَةُ اللَّيْلِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَى ① وَالنَّهَارِ إِذَا تَجَلَّى ② وَمَا خَلَقَ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَى ③ إِنَّ سَعْيَكُمْ لَشَتَّى ④ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَعْطَى وَاتَّقَى ⑤ وَصَدَّقَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑥ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ لِلْيُسْرَى ⑦ وَأَمَّا مَنْ بَخِلَ وَاسْتَغْنَى ⑧ وَكَذَّبَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑨ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ لِلْعُسْرَى ⑩ وَمَا يُغْنِي عَنْهُ مَالُهُ إِذَا تَرَدَّى ⑪

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَى ① when/as by the night it envelops and by the day ② إِذَا تَجَلَّى as/when it appears in brightness and by ③ وَمَا خَلَقَ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَى ④ Who created Him as for ⑤ فَأَمَّا (are) indeed diverse your efforts ⑥ وَصَدَّقَ and fears Him (the best) gives ⑦ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ in the best ⑧ وَكَذَّبَ and thinks himself self-sufficient ⑨ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ the best ⑩ وَمَا يُغْنِي عَنْهُ him ⑪ إِذَا تَرَدَّى he goes down

Sûrat 92. Al-Lail (The Night)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the night as it envelops. 2. By the day as it appears in brightness. 3. By Him Who created male and female. 4. Certainly, your efforts and deeds are diverse (different in aims and purposes); 5. As for him who gives (in charity) and keeps his duty to Allâh and fears Him, 6. And believes in *Al-Husnâ*. 7. We will make smooth for him the path of ease (goodness). 8. But he who is greedy miser and thinks himself self-sufficient. 9. And belies *Al-Husnâ*. 10. We will make smooth for him the path for evil. 11. And what will his wealth avail him when he goes down (in destruction)?

إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا لَلْهُدَى ⑫ وَإِنَّ لَنَا لَلْآخِرَةَ وَالْأُولَى ⑬ فَأَنذَرْتُكُمْ نَارًا تَلَظَّى ⑭ لَا يَصْلَاهَا إِلَّا الْأَشْقَى ⑮ الَّذِي كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّى ⑯ وَسَيُجَنَّبُهَا الْأَتْقَى ⑰ الَّذِي يُؤْتِي مَالَهُ يَتَزَكَّى ⑱ وَمَا لِأَحَدٍ عِنْدَهُ مِنْ نِعْمَةٍ تُجْزَى ⑲ إِلَّا إِلَّا أَتِنَاءً وَجْهَ رَبِّهِ الْأَعْلَى ⑳ وَلَسَوْفَ يَرْضَى ㉑

إِنَّ truly عَلَيْنَا (is) the guidance لَهْدَىٰ ١٢ on Us and truly لَآ and the first (this) الْآوَّلَىٰ ١٣ (is) the Last (Hereafter) unto Us world) فَأَنْذَرْتُكَ ١٤ (of) a Fire نَارًا therefore I have warned you تَنْظُنَّ ١٥ none بَصَلَتْهَا ١٦ shall burn in it إِلَّا save الْأَشَقَّ ١٧ blazing fiercely and turns away وَتَوَلَّىٰ ١٨ denies كَذَّبَ who الَّذِي the most wretched وَسَيُجَنَّبُهَا ١٩ the pious الْآتَىٰ ٢٠ and will be far removed from it الَّذِي the most wretched that it may يَتَرَكَىٰ ٢١ his wealth مَالَهُ spends he who يُؤْتَىٰ he has عِنْدَهُ ٢٢ for anyone لِأَحَدٍ and not وَمَا grow/increase يُعْمَرُ favour تُجَرَّعَ ٢٣ to be paid back إِلَّا except آيَةً to seek وَجْهَ the Face رَبِّهِ (of) his Lord الْأَعْلَىٰ ٢٤ the Most High وَلَسَوْفَ he will be pleased يَرْضَىٰ ٢٥ and surely will

12. Truly, on Us is (to give) guidance. 13. And truly, unto Us (belong) the last (Hereafter) and the first (this world). 14. Therefore I have warned you of a blazing Fire (Hell). 15. None shall enter it save the most wretched. 16. Who denies and turns away. 17. And Al-Muttaqûn will be far removed from it (Hell). 18. He who spends his wealth for increase in self-purification, 19. And who has (in mind) no favour from anyone to be paid back, 20. Except to seek the Countenance of his Lord, the Most High. 21. He surely, will be pleased (when he will enter Paradise).

سُورَةُ الضُّحَىٰ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالضُّحَىٰ ١ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَىٰ ٢ مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَىٰ ٣ وَلَلْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لَّكَ مِنَ الْأُولَىٰ ٤ وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَىٰ ٥ أَلَمْ يَجِدْكَ يَتِيمًا فَآوَىٰ ٦ وَوَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَىٰ ٧ وَوَجَدَكَ عَائِلًا فَأَغْنَىٰ ٨ فَأَمَّا الْيَتِيمَ فَلَا تَقْهَرْ ٩ وَأَمَّا السَّائِلَ فَلَا تَنْهَرْ ١٠ وَأَمَّا بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ فَحَدِّثْ ١١

وَالضُّحَىٰ ١ by the forenoon وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَىٰ ٢ when سَجَىٰ ٢ it nor مَا is still وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ has forsaken you وَمَا your Lord (is) better خَيْرٌ and indeed the (Hereafter) وَلَلْآخِرَةُ hated you قَلَىٰ ٣ لَكَ for you مِنَ the first (world) الْأُولَىٰ ٤ and verily وَلَسَوْفَ the first (world) وَلَسَوْفَ the first (world) so that you shall be فَتَرْضَىٰ ٥ your Lord رَبُّكَ will give you يُعْطِيكَ an orphan يَتِيمًا He find you يَجِدْكَ did not أَلَمْ well-pleased

فَكَوْنِي ﴿٦﴾ and He found you وَوَجَدَكَ so He gave you a refuge
 and He found you وَوَجَدَكَ so He guided you فَهَدَىٰ ﴿٧﴾ unaware
 the عَائِلًا as for فَأَنَّىٰ so He made you rich فَأَغْنَىٰ ﴿٨﴾ poor
 and as for وَأَنَّىٰ treat with oppression فَتَهَرَّ ﴿٩﴾ not orphan
 the Grace بِرَحْمَةٍ and as for وَأَنَّىٰ repulse فَتَهَرَّ ﴿١٠﴾ not the beggar
 so proclaim فَحَدِّثْ ﴿١١﴾ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ

Sûrat 93. Ad-Duhâ

(The Forenoon — After Sunrise)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the forenoon (after sunrise). 2. By the night when it darkens (and stands still). 3. Your Lord (O Muhammad ﷺ) has neither forsaken you nor hates you.
4. And indeed the Hereafter is better for you than the present (life of this world).
5. And verily, your Lord will give you (all good) so that you shall be well-pleased.
6. Did He not find you (O Muhammad ﷺ) an orphan and gave you a refuge?
7. And He found you unaware and guided you? 8. And He found you poor and made you rich? 9. Therefore, treat not the orphan with oppression. 10. And repulse not the beggar. 11. And proclaim the Grace of your Lord.

سُورَةُ الشَّرْحِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ ﴿١﴾ وَوَضَعْنَا عَنكَ وِزْرَكَ ﴿٢﴾
 الَّتِي أَنْقَضَ ظَهْرَكَ ﴿٣﴾ وَرَفَعْنَا لَكَ ذِكْرَكَ ﴿٤﴾ فَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا ﴿٥﴾
 إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا ﴿٦﴾ فَإِذَا فَرَغْتَ فَانصَبْ ﴿٧﴾ وَإِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ فَارْغَبْ ﴿٨﴾

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ have not شَرَحَ We opened لَكَ for you صَدْرَكَ ﴿١﴾ your breast
 وَوَضَعْنَا and removed عَنكَ from you وِزْرَكَ ﴿٢﴾ your burden
 الَّتِي which أَنْقَضَ weighed down ظَهْرَكَ ﴿٣﴾ and raised
 وَرَفَعْنَا your back ذِكْرَكَ ﴿٤﴾ your mention لَكَ high
 فَإِنَّ so verily مَعَ with الْعُسْرِ the hardship
 إِنَّ (is) relief يُسْرًا ﴿٥﴾ the hardship
 فَإِذَا (is) relief فَرَغْتَ so when فَرَغْتَ you have finished
 فَانصَبْ ﴿٧﴾ (your work) فَانصَبْ (your work) then stand up (for Allah's worship) وَإِلَىٰ
 فَارْغَبْ ﴿٨﴾ your Lord رَبِّكَ to turn (your invocation) فَارْغَبْ

- 1. By the fig, and the olive. 2. By Mount Sinai. 3. By this city of security (Makkah). 4. Verily, We created man in the best stature (mould). 5. Then We reduced him to the lowest of the low. 6. Save those who believe (in Islāmic Monotheism) and do righteous deeds. Then they shall have a reward without end (Paradise). 7. Then what (or who) causes you (O disbelievers) to deny the Recompense? 8. Is not Allāh the Best of judges?**

and turns away ﴿١٣﴾ وَتَوَلَّى he denies كَذَّبَ if إِنْ have you seen أَرَأَيْتَ
 ١٣ nay لَا sees ﴿١١﴾ بَرَى Allah الله that بِأَنَّ he know يَعْلَمُ does not
 by the ﴿١٥﴾ بِالنَّاصِيَةِ We will catch him لَنَسْفَعًا he ceases هَيَّوْهُ not لَوْ if
 then let فَلْيَنْعِ sinful ﴿١٧﴾ عَالِقَهُ a lying كَذِبُهُ forelock نَاصِيَهُ forelock
 ﴿١٥﴾ الرَّبَّانِيَةِ We will call out سَتَعِ his council ﴿١٧﴾ نَادِيَهُ him call upon
 and fall وَأَسْجُدْ obey him فَلْيَعْبُدُوا do not لَا nay لَا the guards of Hell
 and draw near (to Allah) ﴿١٩﴾ وَاقْرَبُوا prostrate

13. Tell, me if he (Abû Jahl) denies (the truth, i.e. this Qur'ân) and turns away?
 14. Knows he not that Allâh does see (what he does)? 15. Nay! If he (Abû Jahl)
 ceases not, We will catch him by the forelock — 16. A lying, sinful forelock!
 17. Then let him call upon his council (of helpers). 18. We will call out the guards
 of Hell (to deal with him)! 19. Nay! (O Muhammad ﷺ)! Do not obey him (Abû
 Jahl). Fall prostrate and draw near to Allâh!

سُورَةُ الْقَدْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّقَّابِ

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ ﴿١﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ ﴿٢﴾ لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ خَيْرٌ مِنْ أَلْفِ شَهْرٍ ﴿٣﴾ نَزَّلَ الْمَلَكُ الْكَلِمَةَ ﴿٤﴾ وَالرُّوحُ فِيهَا بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ أَمْرٍ ﴿٥﴾ سَلَامٌ هِيَ حَتَّى مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ ﴿٦﴾

(is) the night of لَيْلَةِ in فِي have sent it down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ verily We إِنَّا
 what مَا will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what وَمَا Decree ﴿١﴾ الْقَدْرِ
 (of) the night لَيْلَةِ (of) Decree ﴿٢﴾ الْقَدْرِ (of) the night لَيْلَةِ
 months شَهْرٍ a thousand أَلْفِ than مِنْ (is) better خَيْرٌ Decree
 نَزَّلَ and the Spirit (Gabriel) وَالرُّوحُ the angels الْمَلَكُ descend الْكَلِمَةَ فِيهَا
 all كُلِّ with مِنْ (of) their Lord رَبِّهِمْ by permission بِإِذْنِ therein
 the مَطْلَعِ until حَتَّى (it) is هِيَ (there is) peace سَلَامٌ Decrees ﴿٥﴾ أَمْرٍ
 (of) dawn الْفَجْرِ appearance ﴿٦﴾

Sûrat 97. Al-Qadr (The Night of Decree)

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Verily, We have sent it (this Qur'ân) down in the Night of Al-Qadr (Decree).

2. And what will make you know what the Night of *Al-Qadr* (Decree) is? 3. The Night of *Al-Qadr* (Decree) is better than a thousand months. 4. Therein descend the angels and the *Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] by Allâh's Permission with all Decrees, 5. (All that night), there is peace until the appearance of dawn

سُورَةُ الْبَيِّنَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

لَمْ يَكُنِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ مُنْفَكِينَ حَتَّى تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَةُ ① رَسُولٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ يَتْلُو صُحُفًا مُطَهَّرَةً ② فِيهَا كُتِبَ قِيمَةٌ ③ وَمَا تَفَرَّقَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَةُ ④

لَمْ not يَكُنِ were الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve مِنْ from
among أَهْلِ the people الْكِتَابِ the Scripture (of) وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ and the
polytheists مُنْفَكِينَ going to leave حَتَّى until تَأْتِيَهُمُ
came to them الْبَيِّنَةُ ① clear evidence رَسُولٌ a Messenger مِنْ
Allah يَتْلُو reciting صُحُفًا purified ② pages مُطَهَّرَةً wherein
كُتِبَ (are) laws قِيمَةٌ ③ correct and straight وَمَا and not تَفَرَّقَ
differed الَّذِينَ those who أُوتُوا the Scripture الْكِتَابِ were given إِلَّا
until مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا after جَاءَهُمُ came to them الْبَيِّنَةُ ④ clear evidence

Sûrat 98. Al-Baiyyinah (The Clear Evidence)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Those who disbelieve from among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) and *Al-Mushrikân*, were not going to leave (their disbelief) until there came to them clear evidence. 2. A Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from Allâh, reciting purified pages. 3. Wherein are correct and straight laws from Allâh. 4. And the people of the Scripture differed not until after there came to them clear evidence.

وَمَا أُمِرُوا إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ حُفَاءً وَيُقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَذَلِكَ دِينُ الْقِيَمَةِ ⑤ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ فِي نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أُولَئِكَ هُمْ شَرُّ الْبَرِيَّةِ ⑥

وَمَا not أُمِرُوا and they were commanded إِلَّا but لِيَعْبُدُوا that they
to Him اللَّهُ should worship Allah مُخْلِصِينَ making sincere لَهُ to Him

and being upright **وَيُقِيمُوا** **حُفَّةً** faith, religion **الَّذِينَ** (Allah) and that **وَذَلِكَ** Zakat **الزَّكَاةُ** and give **وَيُؤْتُوا** prayer **الصَّلَاةَ** perform those **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** (of) rightness **الْقِسْمَةَ** (is) the religion **دِينُ** (of) **الْكَتَابِ** the people **أَهْلِي** from among **مِنْ** who disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** the **نَارِ** (will be) in **فِي** and the polytheists **وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ** the Scripture they **أُولَئِكَ** therein **فِيهَا** they will abide **خَالِدِينَ** (of) Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** Fire **هُمْ** (they) are **شَرُّ** the worst **الْبَرِيَّةِ** (of) creatures

5. And they were commanded not, but that they should worship Allâh, and worship none but Him Alone, and perform *As-Salât* and give *Zakât*, and that is the right religion. **6.** Verily, those who disbelieve from among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) and *Al-Mushrikûn* will abide in the fire of Hell. They are the worst of creatures.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمْ خَيْرُ الْبَرِيَّةِ ﴿٧﴾ جَزَاؤُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ جَنَّاتٌ عَدْنٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ لِمَنْ حَسِنَ رَبُّهُ ﴿٨﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ and do who believe those verily
the best خَيْرٌ (they) are هُمْ they أُولَئِكَ righteous good deeds
الْأَبَدِ ﴿٦﴾ جَزَاءُهُمْ (of) creatures عِنْدَ their reward رِبِّهِمْ with
جَنَّاتٍ Lord جَنَّاتُ عَدْنٍ (is) Gardens (of) Eternity تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا
فِيهَا therein أَبَدًا they will abide نَهَارٍ خَالِدِينَ rivers under which
وَرَوْضَاً وَرَضَى Allah عَنْهُمْ will be pleased رَضِيَ forever
(is) for him who لِمَنْ that ذَلِكَ with Him عَنْهُ they will be pleased
his Lord رَبُّهُ ﴿٧﴾ fears خَشِيَ

7. Verily, those who believe and do righteous good deeds, they are the best of creatures. 8. Their reward with their Lord is 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (Gardens of Eternity), underneath which rivers flow. They will abide therein forever, Allâh will be pleased with them, and they with Him. That is for him who fears his Lord.

سُورَةُ الزَّلْزَلَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا زُلْزِلَتِ الْأَرْضُ زِلْزَالَهَا ① وَأَخْرَجَتِ الْأَرْضُ أَثْقَالَهَا ② وَقَالَ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا لَهَا ③ يَوْمَئِذٍ تُخْبِرُهَا ④ أَنَّ رَبَّكَ أَوْحَى ⑤ لَهَا ⑥ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَصْدُرُ النَّاسُ أَشْتَاتًا لِيُرَوْا أَعْمَالَهُمْ ⑦ فَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ خَيْرًا ⑧ يَرَهُ ⑨ وَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ شَرًّا ⑩ يَرَهُ ⑪

إِذَا (with) its ① زِلْزَالَهَا the earth الْأَرْضُ is shaken زُلْزِلَتِ when ② وَأَخْرَجَتِ ③ الْأَرْضُ and throws out أَثْقَالَهَا ④ earthquake ⑤ what is the matter مَا man الْإِنْسَانُ and will say وَقَالَ ⑥ burdens ⑦ it will declare تُخْبِرُهَا ④ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ with it ⑤ your Lord أَوْحَى ⑥ because رَبَّكَ ⑦ information ⑧ mankind النَّاسُ will proceed يَصْدُرُ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ (for) it ⑨ that they may be shown لِيُرَوْا in scattered groups ⑦ their أَعْمَالَهُمْ ⑧ that they may be shown ⑨ deeds ⑩ equal to the مِثْقَالَ ⑪ does يَعْمَلُ so whomsoever فَمَنْ ⑫ shall see it ⑬ good خَيْرًا ⑭ (of) an atom ذَرَّةٍ weight ⑮ (of) an atom ذَرَّةٍ equal to the weight مِثْقَالَ ⑯ does يَعْمَلُ whomsoever ⑰ shall see it ⑱ evil شَرًّا atom ⑲

Sûrat 99. Az-Zalzalah (The Earthquake) XCIX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the earth is shaken with its (final) earthquake. 2. And when the earth throws out its burdens. 3. And man will say: "What is the matter with it?" 4. That Day it will declare its information. 5. Because your Lord will inspire it. 6. That Day mankind will proceed in scattered groups that they may be shown their deeds. 7. So whosoever does good equal to the weight of an atom (or a small ant) shall see it. 8. And whosoever does evil equal to the weight of an atom (or a small ant) shall see it.

سُورَةُ الْعَادِيَّاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْعَادِيَّاتِ ضَبْحًا ① فَالْمُورِيَّاتِ قَدْحًا ② فَالْمُغِيرَاتِ صُبْحًا ③ فَأَنْزَنَّ بِهِنَّ نَقْعًا ④ فَوْسَطْنَ بِهِنَّ جَمْعًا ⑤ إِنَّ
الْإِنْسَانَ لِرَبِّهِ لَكَنُودٌ ⑥ وَإِنَّهُ عَلَىٰ ذَٰلِكَ لَشَهِيدٌ ⑦ وَإِنَّهُ لِحُبِّ الْخَيْرِ لَشَدِيدٌ ⑧ أَفَلَا يَعْلَمُ إِذَا بُعْثِرَ مَا فِي
الْقُبُورِ ⑨ وَخُصِّلَ مَا فِي الصُّدُورِ ⑩ إِنَّ رَبَّهُمْ بِهِمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ لَّخَبِيرٌ ⑪

وَالْعَادِيَّاتِ with panting ① ضَبْحًا by the (steeds) that run ② فَالْمُورِيَّاتِ striking sparks of fire ③ قَدْحًا (with) a flint ④ فَالْمُغِيرَاتِ and they raise ⑤ نَقْعًا in it ⑥ and they raise ⑦ فَأَنْزَنَّ at dawn ⑧ صُبْحًا to the raid ⑨ فَوْسَطْنَ dust ⑩ into the ⑪ جَمْعًا (with it) ⑫ and penetrate forthwith ⑬ فَوْسَطْنَ into the ⑭ (with it) ⑮ and penetrate forthwith ⑯ into the midst (of the foe) ⑰ to his Lord ⑱ لِرَبِّهِ man ⑲ verily ⑳ إِنَّ midst (of the foe) ㉑ that ㉒ لَكَنُودٌ (is) ungrateful ㉓ وَإِنَّهُ (is) witness ㉔ لَشَهِيدٌ (is) witness ㉕ وَإِنَّهُ (is) witness ㉖ لَحُبِّ in the love ㉗ لِحُبِّ and verily he ㉘ وَإِنَّهُ (is) witness ㉙ لَشَدِيدٌ (of) wealth ㉚ لَشَدِيدٌ (of) wealth ㉛ أَفَلَا he know ㉜ يَعْلَمُ does not ㉝ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㉞ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㉟ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊱ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊲ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊳ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊴ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊵ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊶ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊷ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊸ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊹ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊺ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊻ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊼ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊽ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊾ أَفَلَا (is) violent ㊿ لَشَدِيدٌ (is) violent ㊿

Sûrat 100. Al-‘Âdiyât

(Those that run)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the (steeds) that run, with panting. 2. Striking sparks of fire (by their hooves). 3. And scouring to the raid at dawn. 4. And raise the dust in clouds the while. 5. And penetrating forthwith as one into the midst (of the foe). 6. Verily, man (disbeliever) is ungrateful to his Lord. 7. And to that he bears witness (by his deeds). 8. And verily, he is violent in the love of wealth. 9. Knows he not that when the contents of the graves are poured forth (all mankind is resurrected)? 10. And that which is in the breasts (of men) shall be made known? 11. Verily, that Day their Lord will be Well-Acquainted with them.

سُورَةُ الْقَارِعَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الْعَظِيمِ

الْقَارِعَةُ ١ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ٢ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ٣ يَوْمَ يَكُونُ النَّاسُ كَالْفَرَاشِ الْمَبْثُوثِ ٤ وَتَكُونُ الْجِبَالُ كَالْعِهْنِ الْمَنْفُوشِ ٥ فَأَمَّا مَنْ ثَقُلَتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ٦ فَهُوَ فِي عِيشَةٍ رَاضِيَةٍ ٧ وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَفَّتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ٨ فَأُمُّهُ هَاوِيَةٌ ٩ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا هِيَةٌ ١٠ نَارٌ حَامِيَةٌ ١١

(is) the striking (Hour) ١ what ٢ the striking (Hour) ٢ what ٣ will make you know ٤ and what ٥ (Hour) ٥ the striking (Hour) (is) ٦ (it is) the Day (when) ٧ the striking (Hour) ٧ scattered ٨ like moths ٩ mankind ٩ will be ٩ about ٩ the mountains ٩ and will be ٩ wool ٩ carded ٩ then as for ٩ him ٩ ثَقُلَتْ ٩ whose balance ٩ heavy ٩ (will be) in ٩ then he ٩ whose balance ٩ pleasant ٩ a life ٩ عِيشَةٍ ٩ but as for ٩ رَاضِيَةٍ ٩ his abode ٩ whose balance ٩ will be light ٩ (will be) Hell ٩ هَاوِيَةٌ ٩ and what ٩ أَدْرَاكَ ٩ it is ٩ حَامِيَةٌ ٩ (it is) a Fire ٩ what ٩

Sûrat 101. Al-Qâri'ah (The Striking Hour)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Al-Qâri'ah. 2. What is the striking (Hour)? 3. And what will make you know what the striking (Hour) is? 4. It is a Day whereon mankind will be like moths scattered about. 5. And the mountains will be like carded wool. 6. Then as for him whose Balance (of good deeds) will be heavy, 7. He will live a pleasant life (in Paradise). 8. But as for him whose Balance (of good deeds) will be light, 9. He will have his home in Hâwiyah (pit, i.e. Hell). 10. And what will make you know what it is? 11. (It is) a fiercely blazing Fire!

سُورَةُ التَّكَاثُرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الْعَظِيمِ

أَلَمْ نَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أَلْفَاكًا ١ حَتَّى زُرْتُمُ الْمَقَابِرَ ٢ كَلَّا سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ٣ ثُمَّ كَلَّا سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ٤ كَلَّا لَوْ تَعْلَمُونَ ٥

عَلَّمَ الْيَقِينَ ﴿٥﴾ لَتَرَوُنَّ الْجَحِيمَ ﴿٦﴾ ثُمَّ لَتَرَوُنَّهَا عَيْنَ الْيَقِينِ ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ لَتُسْأَلُنَّ يَوْمَئِذٍ عَنِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٨﴾

the mutual rivalry (for piling up of ﴿١﴾ الْكَافِّرُ diverts you أَلْهَنَكُمْ
the graves ﴿٢﴾ الْمَقَابِرَ you visit دُرْتُمْ until worldly things) كَلَّا
then ﴿٣﴾ ثُمَّ you come to know تَعْلَمُونَ shall soon سَوْفَ nay
if ﴿٤﴾ كَلَّا you come to know تَعْلَمُونَ shall soon سَوْفَ nay
sure ﴿٥﴾ الْيَقِينِ (with) knowledge عِلْمَ you know تَعْلَمُونَ
you the blazing Fire (Hell) ﴿٦﴾ الْجَحِيمَ verily you shall see
with certainty of ﴿٧﴾ عَيْنَ الْيَقِينِ (of) sight لَتَرَوُنَّهَا shall see it again
on that Day ﴿٨﴾ يَوْمَئِذٍ you shall be asked تَسْأَلُنَّ then sight
the delight (of the world) ﴿٨﴾ النَّعِيمِ about

Sûrat 102. At-Takâthur

(The piling up — The Emulous Desire)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. The mutual rivalry (for piling up of worldly things) diverts you, 2. Until you visit the graves (i.e. till you die). 3. Nay! You shall come to know! 4. Again nay! You shall come to know! 5. Nay! If you knew with a sure knowledge. 6. Verily, you shall see the blazing Fire (Hell)! 7. And again, you shall see it with certainty of sight! 8. Then on that Day you shall be asked about the delights (you indulged in, in this world)!

سُورَةُ الْعَصْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَفِي خُسْرٍ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَوَّصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَّصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ ﴿٣﴾

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ by the time إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ verily (is) in خُسْرٍ (loss)
and do ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا those who إِلَّا except الَّذِينَ
and recommend one another وَتَوَّصَوْا righteous deeds
بِالصَّبْرِ and recommend one another وَتَوَّصَوْا to the truth بِالْحَقِّ
to patience

Sûrat 103. Al-'Asr (The Time)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By Al-'Asr (the time). 2. Verily, man is in loss, 3. Except those who believe (in Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, and recommend one another to the truth, and recommend one another to patience.

سُورَةُ الْاِسْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَيْلٌ لِّكُلِّ هُمَزَةٍ لُّمَزَةٍ ① الَّذِي جَمَعَ مَالًا وَعَدَّدُوا ② يَحْسَبُ أَنَّ مَالَهُ أَخْلَدَهُ ③ كَلَّا لَيُبَدَّنَ ④ فِي الْخَطْمَةِ ⑤
وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْخَطْمَةُ ⑥ نَارُ اللَّهِ الْمُوقَدَةُ ⑦ الَّتِي تَطْلُعُ عَلَى الْأَفْعِدَةِ ⑧ إِنَّهَا عَلَيْهِمْ مُّوَصَدَةٌ ⑨ فِي عَمَدٍ
مُمَدَّدَةٍ ⑩

وَيْلٌ woe لِّكُلِّ to every هُمَزَةٍ slanderer لُّمَزَةٍ backbiter الَّذِي who جَمَعَ has gathered مَالًا wealth وَعَدَّدُوا and counted it يَحْسَبُ and he thinks أَنَّ that مَالَهُ his wealth أَخْلَدَهُ will make him last كَلَّا nay لَيُبَدَّنَ verily he will be thrown ④ into الْخَطْمَةِ the crushing Fire ⑤ (of) Allah fire نَارُ the crushing Fire (is) ⑥ what الْخَطْمَةُ what الْمُوقَدَةُ kindled ⑦ الَّتِي which تَطْلُعُ leaps up عَلَى over الْأَفْعِدَةِ the ⑧ hearts ⑨ عَلَيْهِمْ verily it مُّوَصَدَةٌ shall be closed ⑧ in عَمَدٍ pillars مُمَدَّدَةٍ stretched forth ⑩

Sûrat 104. Al-Humazah (The Slanderer)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Woe to every slanderer and backbiter. 2. Who has gathered wealth and counted it. 3. He thinks that his wealth will make him last forever! 4. Nay! Verily, he will be thrown into the crushing Fire. 5. And what will make you know what the crushing Fire is? 6. The fire of Allâh kindled, 7. Which leaps up over the hearts, 8. Verily, it shall be closed upon them, 9. In pillars stretched forth.

سُورَةُ الْفِيلِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحْمَنِ

أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ ①
أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدُهُمْ فِي تَضَلُّيلٍ ② وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ ③ تَرْمِيهِمْ
بِحِجَارٍ مِّنْ سِجِّيلٍ ④ فجعلهم كعصفٍ مأكولٍ ⑤

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not تَرَ you seen كَيْفَ how فَعَلَ dealt رَبُّكَ your Lord
بِأَصْحَابِ with the owners الْفِيلِ ① (of) the elephant
أَلَمْ did not تَرَ ② (in) their plot كَيْدُهُمْ He make
وَأَرْسَلَ go astray تَضَلُّيلٍ ③ and
عَلَيْهِمْ He sent طَيْرًا against them أَبَابِيلَ ④ in flocks
تَرْمِيهِمْ in flocks تَرْمِيهِمْ against them
بِحِجَارٍ striking them مِّنْ with stones سِجِّيلٍ ④ baked clay
فجعلهم كعصفٍ ⑤ and made them
مأكولٍ like stubble, stalks (eaten up) ⑤ devoured

Sûrat 105. Al-Fil
(The Elephant)

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Have you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not seen how your Lord dealt with the Owners of the Elephant? 2. Did He not make their plot go astray? 3. And He sent against them birds, in flocks, 4. Striking them with stones of *Sijjil* (baked clay). 5. And He made them like (an empty field of) stalks (of which the corn has been eaten up by cattle).

سُورَةُ قُرَيْشٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحْمَنِ

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ① إِلَهِهِمْ رِحْلَةَ الْشِّتَاءِ وَالصَّيْفِ ② فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ ③ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ
جُوعٍ وَءَامَنَهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ ④

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ① (of) Quraish ① for the safety
رِحْلَةَ the journeying Safety
وَالصَّيْفِ ② winter
فَلْيَعْبُدُوا and summer ② so let them worship رَبَّ
الْبَيْتِ ③ (of) this هَذَا the Lord
الَّذِي (He) أَطْعَمَهُمْ Who
جُوعٍ against هُوَ has fed them
وَمِنْ خَوْفٍ ④ from هُوَ has made them safe

Sûrat 106. Quraish (Quraish) CVI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. (It is a great Grace from Allâh) for the Protection of the Quraish, 2. (And with all those Allâh's Grace and Protections, We cause) the (Quraish) caravans to set forth safe in winter (to the south) and in summer (to the north without any fear), 3. So let them worship (Allâh) the Lord of this House (the Ka'bah in Makkah), 4. (He) Who has fed them against hunger, and has made them safe from fear.

سُورَةُ الْمَاعُونِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

أَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي يُكَذِّبُ بِالذِّينِ ① فَذَلِكَ الَّذِي يَدْعُ الْيَتِيمَ ② وَلَا يَحْضُ عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمِسْكِينِ ③
فَوَيْلٌ لِلْمُصَلِّينَ ④ الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ صَلَاتِهِمْ سَاهُونَ ⑤ الَّذِينَ هُمْ يُرَاءُونَ ⑥ وَيَمْنَعُونَ الْمَاعُونَ ⑦

the ① denies him who أَرَأَيْتَ have you seen
repulses يَدْعُ (he) who الَّذِي that is فَذَلِكَ Recompense
الْيَتِيمَ ② on urges يَحْضُ and not وَلَا the orphan
unto ③ so woe فَوَيْلٌ (of) the poor ④ feeding
of ⑤ those who الَّذِينَ those performers of prayers
هَمْ (they) عَنْ those who الَّذِينَ (are) heedless ⑤ their prayer صَلَاتِهِمْ
and they يُرَاءُونَ ⑥ (do good deeds) to be seen ⑥
small kindness (utensils) ⑦ withhold

Sûrat 107. Al-Mâ'ûn (The Small Kindnesses)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Have you seen him who denies the Recompense? 2. That is he who repulses the orphan (harshly), 3. And urges not on the feeding of Al-Miskîn (the poor), 4. So woe unto those performers of Salât (prayers) (hypocrites), 5. Those who delay their Salât (prayer from their stated fixed times). 6. Those who do good deeds only to be seen (of men), 7. And withhold Al-Mâ'ûn (small kindnesses like salt, sugar, water).

سُورَةُ الْكَوْثَرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا أَنْعَمْنَاكَ الْكَوْثَرَ ۝ فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْحَرْ ۝ إِنَّ شَانِئَكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ ۝

Al-Kauthar ۝ have granted you إِنَّا أَنْعَمْنَاكَ verily We
to your رَبِّكَ therefore turn in prayer فَصَلِّ (a river in Paradise)
your شَانِئَكَ for/verily إِنَّ and sacrifice وَأَنْحَرْ Lord
cut off/ childless الْأَبْتَرُ (he) هُوَ traducer

Sûrat 108. Al-Kauthar (A River in Paradise)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Verily, We have granted you (O Muhammad ﷺ) Al-Kauthar (a river in Paradise).
2. Therefore turn in prayer to your Lord and sacrifice (to Him only).
3. For he who hates you (O Muhammad ﷺ), he will be cut off (from posterity and every good thing in this world and in the Hereafter).

سُورَةُ الْكَافِرُونَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ يَتَّخِذُ الْكَافِرُونَ ۝ لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ ۝ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبُدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ ۝ وَلَا أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَا عَبَدْتُمْ ۝ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبُدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ ۝ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ ۝

I shall قُلْ say يَتَّخِذُ O الْكَافِرُونَ disbelievers لَا
you أَنْتُمْ nor وَلَا you worship تَعْبُدُونَ that which مَا worship
and not وَلَا I worship أَعْبُدُ that which مَا will worship
you are أَنَا عَابِدٌ that which مَا shall worship
that which مَا will worship عِبُدُونَ you أَنْتُمْ nor وَلَا worshipping
and to وَلِيَ your religion دِينُكُمْ (be) your religion
my religion دِينِ me

Sûrat 109. Al-Kâfirûn (The Disbelievers)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these *Mushrikûn* and *Kâfirûn*): "O *Al-Kâfirûn*! 2. "I worship not that which you worship, 3. "Nor will you worship that which I worship. 4. "And I shall not worship that which you are worshipping. 5. "Nor will you worship that which I worship. 6. "To you be your religion, and to me my religion (Islâmic Monotheism)."

سُورَةُ النَّصْرِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ وَالْفَتْحُ ① وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا ② فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ
وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ تَوَّابًا ③

① إِذَا جَاءَ when نصرُ the Help of Allah (of) and الفَتْحُ the people and you see ② وَرَأَيْتَ and the triumph/victory in ③ أَفْوَاجًا (of) Allah religion (in) entering في (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ the Praises بِحَمْدِ so glorify فَسَبِّحْ crowds and ask His Forgiveness ④ وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ is كَانَ verily He إِنَّهُ and Oft-Forgiving

Sûrat 110. An-Nasr (The Help)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When there comes the Help of Allâh (to you, O Muhammad ﷺ against your enemies) and the Conquest (of Makkah). 2. And you see that the people enter Allâh's religion (Islâm) in crowds. 3. So glorify the Praises of your Lord, and ask His forgiveness. Verily, He is the One Who accepts the repentance and Who forgives.

سُورَةُ الْمَسَدِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

تَبَّتْ يَدَا أَبِي لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ ① مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ ② سَيَصْلَىٰ نَارًا ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ ③ وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ
حَمَّالَةَ الْخَطَبِ ④ فِي جِيدِهَا حَبْلٌ مِّن مَّسَدٍ ⑤

تَبَّتْ perish يَدَا the two hands أَبِي Abu (of) لَهَبٍ Lahab ① وَتَبَّ and perish he
his wealth مَالُهُ him عَنْهُ will benefit أَغْنَىٰ not مَا and perish he
وَمَا and what كَسَبَ ② سَيَصْلَىٰ he earned نَارًا he will be burnt
and his wife وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ blazing flames ذَاتَ in a Fire ③
her حَمَّالَةَ (who is) carrier الْخَطَبِ ④ فِي (of) wood جِيدِهَا in
palm fibre حَبْلٌ neck ⑤ (will be) twisted rope مِّن of مَّسَدٍ

Sûrat 111. Al-Masad

(The Palm Fiber)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Perish the two hands of Abû Lahab (an uncle of the Prophet) and perish he!
2. His wealth and his children will not benefit him! 3. He will be burnt in a Fire of blazing flames! 4. And his wife, too, who carries wood (thorns of *Sa'dân* which she used to put on the way of the Prophet, or use to slander him). 5. In her neck is a twisted rope of *Masad* (palm fiber).

سُورَةُ الْإِخْلَاصِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ① اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ ② لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ ③ وَلَمْ يَكُن لَّهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ ④

قُلْ say هُوَ He اللَّهُ Allah (is) أَحَدٌ ① that One
nor الصَّمَدُ ② the Self-Sufficient لَمْ not يَلِدْ He begets
وَلَمْ He was begotten يُولَدْ ③ (there) is not
كُفُوًا anyone ④ co-equal or comparable أَحَدٌ

Sûrat 112. Al-Ikhlâs or At-Tauhîd (The Purity)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "He is Allâh, (the) One. 2. "Allâh-us-Samad (السيد الذي (بصمد إليه في الحاجات [Allâh — the Self-Sufficient Master, Whom all creatures need, (He neither eats nor drinks)]. 3. "He begets not, nor was He begotten. 4. "And there is none co-equal or comparable unto Him."

سُورَةُ الْفَلَقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿١﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ﴿٢﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ ﴿٣﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثَاتِ فِي
الْعُقَدِ ﴿٤﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ﴿٥﴾

قُلْ say أَعُوذُ I seek refuge with the Lord رَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿١﴾ (of) the
He has خَلَقَ ﴿٢﴾ (of) what مَا the evil شَرِّ from day-break مِنْ
إِذَا (of) darkness غَاسِقٍ the evil شَرِّ and from وَمِنْ created
the evil شَرِّ and from وَمِنْ it is intense وَقَبَ ﴿٣﴾ as/when
the knots النَّفَّاثَاتِ in الْعُقَدِ ﴿٤﴾ (of) the witches who blow
وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا (of) envier حَاسِدٍ when حَسَدَ ﴿٥﴾
he envies

Sûrat 113. Al-Falaq (The Daybreak)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say: "I seek refuge with (Allâh), the Lord of the daybreak, 2. "From the evil of what He has created, 3. "And from the evil of the darkening (night) as it comes with its darkness; (or the moon as it sets or goes away), 4. "And from the evil of those who practise witchcraft when they blow in the knots, 5. "And from the evil of the envier when he envies."

سُورَةُ النَّاسِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ ﴿١﴾ مَلِكِ النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَهِ النَّاسِ ﴿٣﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ الْخَنَّاسِ ﴿٤﴾ الَّذِي يُوَسْوِسُ فِي صُدُورِ النَّاسِ ﴿٥﴾ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ ﴿٦﴾

قُلْ أَعُوذُ say I seek refuge بِرَبِّ the Lord النَّاسِ ﴿١﴾ (of) mankind
مَلِكِ the King النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾ (of) mankind
إِلَهِ the Ilah (God) النَّاسِ ﴿٣﴾ (of) mankind
مِنْ شَرِّ the evil الْوَسْوَاسِ ﴿٤﴾ (of) mankind
الَّذِي sneaking الْخَنَّاسِ ﴿٥﴾ the whisperer
يُوَسْوِسُ who of/from
فِي in صُدُورِ the breasts النَّاسِ ﴿٦﴾ (of) mankind
وَالنَّاسِ jinn and men

Sûrat 114. An-Nâs

(Mankind)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Say: "I seek refuge with (Allâh) the Lord of mankind, 2. "The King of mankind — 3. "The *Ilâh* (God) of mankind, 4. "From the evil of the whisperer (devil who whispers evil in the hearts of men) who withdraws (from his whispering in one's heart after one remembers Allâh). 5. "Who whispers in the breasts of mankind. 6. "Of jinn and men."